

# Handbook of Statistics 2015

## Central, East and Southeast Europe

Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria,  
Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary,  
Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Latvia, Lithuania,  
Macedonia, Montenegro, Poland,  
Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia,  
Slovenia, Turkey, Ukraine



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Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia,  
Slovenia, Turkey, Ukraine

Also available in MS Excel (USB drive or online), covering the whole time range 1990-2014.  
All data provided in this Handbook are based on the wiiw databases available online:  
[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at).

## IMPRINT

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# Preface

25 YEARS AFTER THE FALL OF THE IRON CURTAIN, Central, East and Southeast Europe (CESEE) remains a focus region for politics, business and academia. The recent events in Ukraine show that the breakdown of the Eastern Bloc as well as the Soviet Union has long-lasting repercussions on the wider region, Europe and the World. The processes of economic transition and European integration as well as disintegration are strongly intertwined. Different political approaches have led to diverse socio-economic outcomes which again stir a backlash on the political scene. The quickly changing environment offers profitable opportunities but also poses considerable risks for businesses. Analysis of reliable and comparable data is imperative to an evidence-based approach in the analysis of CESEE.

FOR MORE THAN 40 YEARS REGULAR STATISTICAL PUBLICATIONS on CESEE have been issued by the Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies (wiiw) with a special attention to comparability, quality control and documentation of the data. The current issue represents the twenty-first volume in the annual wiiw Handbook of Statistics series. This year statistical data on two additional economies have been included – Kosovo and Turkey – one of the smallest and one of the largest countries in the region. Both have a young and fast growing population seeking quick economic development. And indeed both countries are currently among the fastest growing European economies. However, the specific growth drivers and the respective structure of their economies are quite distinct. It is also the detailed collection of structural economic data that is a unique feature of this publication. Overall the reader will find here a rare comprehensive and up-to-date English-language collection of cross-country comparable statistical information on recent economic developments in the new EU Member States and the key emerging markets of East and Southeast Europe.

The individual time series, tables and maps in this Handbook have been directly extracted and processed from the wiiw Databases, which are maintained and regularly updated by wiiw. The Handbook has been designed and edited by the wiiw statistics department.

The tables and maps in the Handbook reflect information and updates of the wiiw Databases as of the beginning of November 2015.

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## CONTENTS

List of tables and maps .....	III
I. Cross-country overview .....	1
II. Indicators by country .....	49
III. Structural indicators .....	71
Explanations and definitions.....	287
Main sources used .....	293
Access to the wiiw Databases .....	297
Ordering information.....	299



## LIST OF TABLES AND MAPS

## I Cross-country overview

Table I/1 / Population .....	2
Table I/2 / Gross domestic product, real growth .....	4
Table I/3 / Gross domestic product at exchange rates .....	6
Table I/4 / Gross domestic product per capita at exchange rates .....	7
Table I/5 / Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs .....	8
Table I/6 / Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs relative to EU-28 .....	10
Table I/7 / Final consumption expenditures of households .....	11
Table I/8 / Gross fixed capital formation .....	12
Table I/9 / Exports of goods and services .....	14
Table I/10 / Imports of goods and services .....	16
Table I/11 / Gross industrial production .....	18
Table I/12 / Gross agricultural production .....	20
Table I/13 / Construction output .....	22
Table I/14 / Employed persons - LFS .....	24
Table I/15 / Unemployment rate - LFS .....	26
Table I/16 / Average gross monthly wages, nominal .....	28
Table I/17 / Average gross monthly wages, real .....	29
Table I/18 / Unit labour costs .....	30
Table I/19 / Consumer prices .....	32
Table I/20 / Producer prices in industry .....	33
Table I/21 / General government gross debt .....	34
Table I/22 / General government budget balance .....	36
Table I/23 / Central bank policy rate .....	37
Table I/24 / Current account, EUR mn .....	38
Table I/25 / Current account, % of GDP .....	39
Table I/26 / Gross external debt, % of GDP .....	40
Table I/27 / Gross external debt, EUR bn .....	42
Table I/28 / Foreign direct investment inflow .....	43
Table I/29 / Foreign direct investment inward stock .....	44
Table I/30 / Nominal exchange rate .....	46
Table I/31 / Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated) .....	47
Map I/1 Population change, growth in % .....	3
Map I/2 Gross domestic product, real growth in % .....	5



Map I/3 Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs, 2014 .....	9
Map I/4 Gross fixed capital formation, in % of GDP .....	13
Map I/5 Exports of goods and services, in % of GDP .....	15
Map I/6 Export of machinery and transport equipment (SITC 7) in total exports, in % .....	17
Map I/7 Share of manufacturing, in % of GVA, 2014 .....	19
Map I/8 Share of agriculture, in % of GVA, 2014 .....	21
Map I/9 Share of construction, in % of GVA, 2014 .....	23
Map I/10 Employment rate, in % .....	25
Map I/11 Unemployment rate in %, 2014 .....	27
Map I/12 Unit labour costs development .....	31
Map I/13 General government gross debt, in % of GDP, 2014 .....	35
Map I/14 Gross external debt, in % of GDP, 2014 .....	41
Map I/15 Foreign direct investment inward stock, in % of GDP, 2014 .....	45

## II Indicators by country

Table II/1 / Albania: Main economic indicators .....	50
Table II/2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Main economic indicators .....	51
Table II/3 / Bulgaria: Main economic indicators .....	52
Table II/4 / Croatia: Main economic indicators .....	53
Table II/5 / Czech Republic: Main economic indicators .....	54
Table II/6 / Estonia: Main economic indicators .....	55
Table II/7 / Hungary: Main economic indicators .....	56
Table II/8 / Kazakhstan: Main economic indicators .....	57
Table II/9 / Kosovo: Main economic indicators .....	58
Table II/10 / Latvia: Main economic indicators .....	59
Table II/11 / Lithuania: Main economic indicators .....	60
Table II/12 / Macedonia: Main economic indicators .....	61
Table II/13 / Montenegro: Main economic indicators .....	62
Table II/14 / Poland: Main economic indicators .....	63
Table II/15 / Romania: Main economic indicators .....	64
Table II/16 / Russia: Main economic indicators .....	65
Table II/17 / Serbia: Main economic indicators .....	66
Table II/18 / Slovakia: Main economic indicators .....	67
Table II/19 / Slovenia: Main economic indicators .....	68
Table II/20 / Turkey: Main economic indicators .....	69
Table II/21 / Ukraine: Main economic indicators .....	70

### III Structural indicators

#### III/1 Gross domestic product by activities

Table III/1.1 / Albania: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	72
Table III/1.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	73
Table III/1.3 / Bulgaria: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	74
Table III/1.4 / Croatia: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	75
Table III/1.5 / Czech Republic: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	76
Table III/1.6 / Estonia: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	77
Table III/1.7 / Hungary: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	78
Table III/1.8 / Kazakhstan: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	79
Table III/1.9 / Kosovo: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	80
Table III/1.10 / Latvia: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	81
Table III/1.11 / Lithuania: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	82
Table III/1.12 / Macedonia: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	83
Table III/1.13 / Montenegro: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	84
Table III/1.14 / Poland: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	85
Table III/1.15 / Romania: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	86
Table III/1.16 / Russia: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	87
Table III/1.17 / Serbia: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	88
Table III/1.18 / Slovakia: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	89
Table III/1.19 / Slovenia: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	90
Table III/1.20 / Turkey: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	91
Table III/1.21 / Ukraine: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	92

#### III/2 Gross domestic product by expenditure

Table III/2.1 / Albania: GDP by expenditure.....	94
Table III/2.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: GDP by expenditure .....	95
Table III/2.3 / Bulgaria: GDP by expenditure .....	96
Table III/2.4 / Croatia: GDP by expenditure .....	97
Table III/2.5 / Czech Republic: GDP by expenditure.....	98
Table III/2.6 / Estonia: GDP by expenditure.....	99
Table III/2.7 / Hungary: GDP by expenditure .....	100
Table III/2.8 / Kazakhstan: GDP by expenditure .....	101
Table III/2.9 / Kosovo: GDP by expenditure.....	102
Table III/2.10 / Latvia: GDP by expenditure.....	103

Table III/2.11 / Lithuania: GDP by expenditure.....	104
Table III/2.12 / Macedonia: GDP by expenditure.....	105
Table III/2.13 / Montenegro: GDP by expenditure.....	106
Table III/2.14 / Poland: GDP by expenditure.....	107
Table III/2.15 / Romania: GDP by expenditure.....	108
Table III/2.16 / Russia: GDP by expenditure.....	109
Table III/2.17 / Serbia: GDP by expenditure.....	110
Table III/2.18 / Slovakia: GDP by expenditure.....	111
Table III/2.19 / Slovenia: GDP by expenditure.....	112
Table III/2.20 / Turkey: GDP by expenditure.....	113
Table III/2.21 / Ukraine: GDP by expenditure.....	114

### III/3 Gross fixed capital formation by activities

Table III/3.1 / Albania: Gross fixed investment by activities.....	116
Table III/3.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Gross fixed investment by activities.....	117
Table III/3.3 / Bulgaria: Gross fixed capital formation by activities.....	118
Table III/3.4 / Croatia: Gross fixed investment by activities.....	119
Table III/3.5 / Czech Republic: Gross fixed capital formation by activities.....	120
Table III/3.6 / Estonia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities.....	121
Table III/3.7 / Hungary: Gross fixed capital formation by activities.....	122
Table III/3.8 / Kazakhstan: Gross fixed investment by activities.....	123
Table III/3.9 / Latvia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities.....	124
Table III/3.10 / Lithuania: Gross fixed capital formation by activities.....	125
Table III/3.11 / Macedonia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities.....	126
Table III/3.12 / Montenegro: Gross fixed investment by activities.....	127
Table III/3.13 / Poland: Gross fixed capital formation by activities.....	128
Table III/3.14 / Romania: Gross fixed investment by activities.....	129
Table III/3.15 / Russia: Gross fixed investment by activities.....	130
Table III/3.16 / Serbia: Gross fixed investment by activities.....	131
Table III/3.17 / Slovakia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities.....	132
Table III/3.18 / Slovenia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities.....	133
Table III/3.19 / Ukraine: Gross fixed investment by activities.....	134

### III/4 Employment by activities

Table III/4.1 / Albania: Employment by activities.....	136
Table III/4.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Employment by activities.....	137
Table III/4.3 / Bulgaria: Employment by activities.....	138

Table III/4.4 / Croatia: Employment by activities .....	139
Table III/4.5 / Czech Republic: Employment by activities.....	140
Table III/4.6 / Estonia: Employment by activities.....	141
Table III/4.7 / Hungary: Employment by activities .....	142
Table III/4.8 / Kazakhstan: Employment by activities .....	143
Table III/4.9 / Kosovo: Employment by activities.....	144
Table III/4.10 / Latvia: Employment by activities .....	145
Table III/4.11 / Lithuania: Employment by activities .....	146
Table III/4.12 / Macedonia: Employment by activities .....	147
Table III/4.13 / Montenegro: Employment by activities .....	148
Table III/4.14 / Poland: Employment by activities .....	149
Table III/4.15 / Romania: Employment by activities .....	150
Table III/4.16 / Russia: Employment by activities.....	151
Table III/4.17 / Serbia: Employment by activities .....	152
Table III/4.18 / Slovakia: Employment by activities .....	153
Table III/4.19 / Slovenia: Employment by activities.....	154
Table III/4.20 / Turkey: Employment by activities.....	155
Table III/4.21 / Ukraine: Employment by activities .....	156

### III/5 Average gross monthly wages by activities

Table III/5.1 / Albania: Average gross monthly wages by activities.....	158
Table III/5.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Average gross monthly wages by activities .....	159
Table III/5.3 / Bulgaria: Average gross monthly wages by activities.....	160
Table III/5.4 / Croatia: Average gross monthly wages by activities .....	161
Table III/5.5 / Czech Republic: Average gross monthly wages by activities.....	162
Table III/5.6 / Estonia: Average gross monthly wages by activities.....	163
Table III/5.7 / Hungary: Average gross monthly wages by activities .....	164
Table III/5.8 / Kazakhstan: Average gross monthly wages by activities .....	165
Table III/5.9 / Latvia: Average gross monthly wages by activities .....	166
Table III/5.10 / Lithuania: Average gross monthly wages by activities .....	167
Table III/5.11 / Macedonia: Average gross monthly wages by activities .....	168
Table III/5.12 / Montenegro: Average gross monthly wages by activities.....	169
Table III/5.13 / Poland: Average gross monthly wages by activities.....	170
Table III/5.14 / Romania: Average gross monthly wages by activities .....	171
Table III/5.15 / Russia: Average gross monthly wages by activities.....	172
Table III/5.16 / Serbia: Average gross monthly wages by activities .....	173
Table III/5.17 / Slovakia: Average gross monthly wages by activities .....	174

Table III/5.18 / Slovenia: Average gross monthly wages by activities .....	175
Table III/5.19 / Ukraine: Average gross monthly wages by activities .....	176

### III/6 Foreign trade by partners

Table III/6.1 / Albania: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	178
Table III/6.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	179
Table III/6.3 / Bulgaria: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	180
Table III/6.4 / Croatia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners.....	181
Table III/6.5 / Czech Republic: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	182
Table III/6.6 / Estonia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	183
Table III/6.7 / Hungary: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners.....	184
Table III/6.8 / Kazakhstan: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners.....	185
Table III/6.9 / Kosovo: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	186
Table III/6.10 / Latvia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners.....	187
Table III/6.11 / Lithuania: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners.....	188
Table III/6.12 / Macedonia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners.....	189
Table III/6.13 / Montenegro: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	190
Table III/6.14 / Poland: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	191
Table III/6.15 / Romania: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	192
Table III/6.16 / Russia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	193
Table III/6.17 / Serbia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	194
Table III/6.18 / Slovakia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners.....	195
Table III/6.19 / Slovenia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	196
Table III/6.20 / Turkey: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	197
Table III/6.21 / Ukraine: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	198

### III/7 Foreign trade by commodities

Table III/7.1 / Albania: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	200
Table III/7.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	201
Table III/7.3 / Bulgaria: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	202
Table III/7.4 / Croatia: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	203
Table III/7.5 / Czech Republic: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	204
Table III/7.6 / Estonia: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	205
Table III/7.7 / Hungary: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	206
Table III/7.8 / Kazakhstan: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	207
Table III/7.9 / Kosovo: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	208
Table III/7.10 / Latvia: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	209

Table III/7.11 / Lithuania: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	210
Table III/7.12 / Macedonia: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	211
Table III/7.13 / Montenegro: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	212
Table III/7.14 / Poland: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	213
Table III/7.15 / Romania: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	214
Table III/7.16 / Russia: Trade by SITC commodity groups.....	215
Table III/7.17 / Serbia: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	216
Table III/7.18 / Slovakia: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	217
Table III/7.19 / Slovenia: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	218
Table III/7.20 / Turkey: Trade by SITC commodity groups.....	219
Table III/7.21 / Ukraine: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	220

### III/8 FDI inward stock

Table III/8.1 / Albania: FDI inward stock .....	222
Table III/8.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: FDI inward stock .....	223
Table III/8.3 / Bulgaria: FDI inward stock .....	224
Table III/8.4 / Croatia: FDI inward stock.....	225
Table III/8.5 / Czech Republic: FDI inward stock .....	226
Table III/8.6 / Estonia: FDI inward stock .....	227
Table III/8.7 / Hungary: FDI inward stock.....	228
Table III/8.8 / Kazakhstan: FDI inward stock .....	229
Table III/8.9 / Kosovo: FDI inward stock .....	230
Table III/8.10 / Latvia: FDI inward stock.....	231
Table III/8.11 / Lithuania: FDI inward stock.....	232
Table III/8.12 / Macedonia: FDI inward stock.....	233
Table III/8.13 / Montenegro: FDI inward stock .....	234
Table III/8.14 / Poland: FDI inward stock .....	235
Table III/8.15 / Romania: FDI inward stock.....	236
Table III/8.16 / Russia: FDI inward stock .....	237
Table III/8.17 / Serbia: FDI inward stock.....	238
Table III/8.18 / Slovakia: FDI inward stock.....	239
Table III/8.19 / Slovenia: FDI inward stock .....	240
Table III/8.20 / Turkey: FDI inward stock .....	241
Table III/8.21 / Ukraine: FDI inward stock.....	242

## III/9 Balance of payments

Table III/9.1 / Albania: Balance of payments .....	244
Table III/9.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Balance of payments .....	246
Table III/9.3 / Bulgaria: Balance of payments .....	248
Table III/9.4 / Croatia: Balance of payments .....	250
Table III/9.5 / Czech Republic: Balance of payments .....	252
Table III/9.6 / Estonia: Balance of payments .....	254
Table III/9.7 / Hungary: Balance of payments .....	256
Table III/9.8 / Kazakhstan: Balance of payments .....	258
Table III/9.9 / Kosovo: Balance of payments .....	260
Table III/9.10 / Latvia: Balance of payments .....	262
Table III/9.11 / Lithuania: Balance of payments .....	264
Table III/9.12 / Macedonia: Balance of payments .....	266
Table III/9.13 / Montenegro: Balance of payments .....	268
Table III/9.14 / Poland: Balance of payments .....	270
Table III/9.15 / Romania: Balance of payments .....	272
Table III/9.16 / Russia: Balance of payments .....	274
Table III/9.17 / Serbia: Balance of payments .....	276
Table III/9.18 / Slovakia: Balance of payments .....	278
Table III/9.19 / Slovenia: Balance of payments .....	280
Table III/9.20 / Turkey: Balance of payments .....	282
Table III/9.21 / Ukraine: Balance of payments .....	284

# I. Cross-country overview

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

[data.wiiw.ac.at](https://data.wiiw.ac.at)

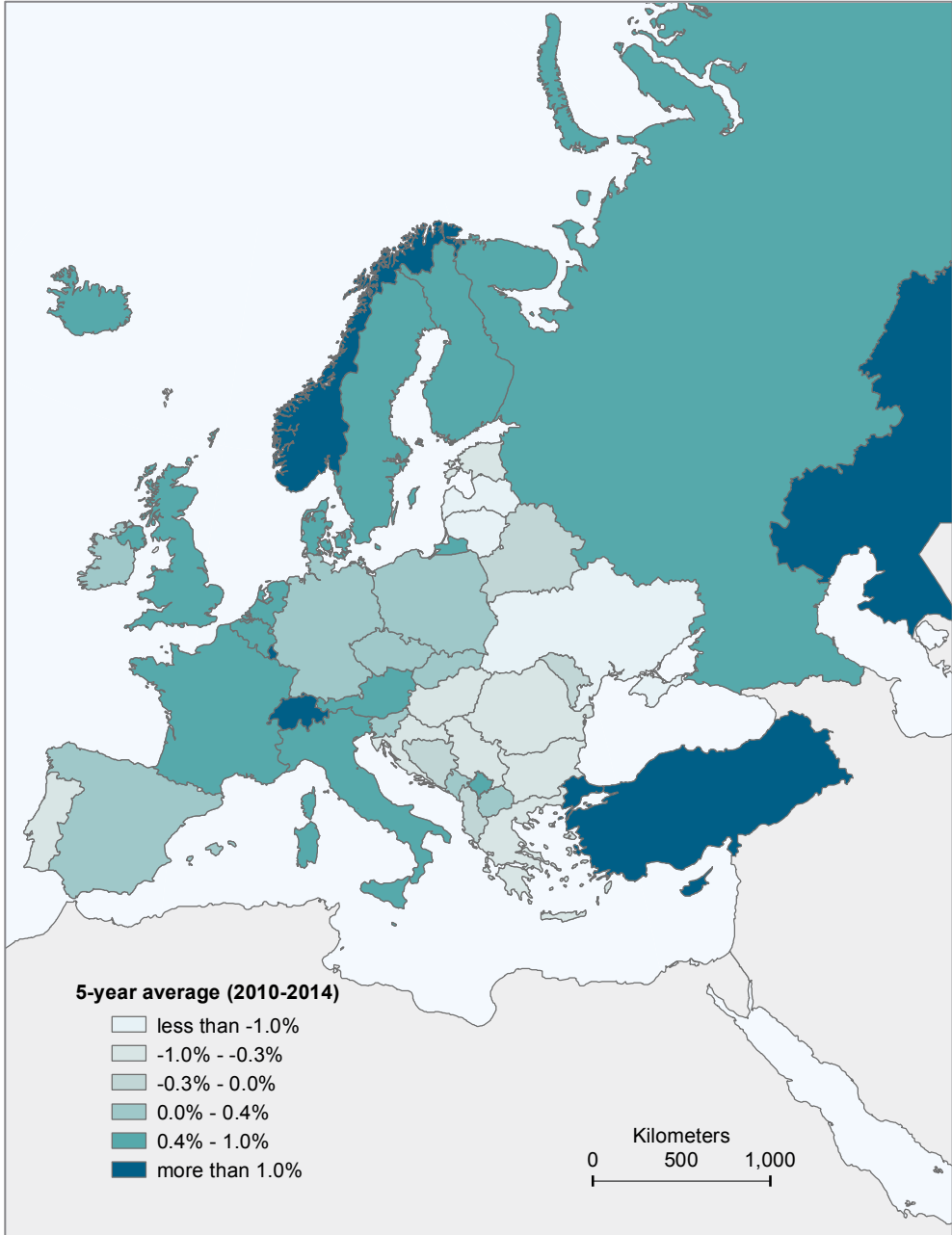


Table I/1 / Population

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>In 1000 persons, average</b>						
Albania	3,061	3,011	2,913	2,900	2,897	2,894
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3,781	3,843	3,843	3,836	3,832	3,826
Bulgaria	8,170	7,659	7,396	7,306	7,265	7,224
Croatia	4,468	4,312	4,296	4,269	4,254	4,236
Czech Republic	10,272	10,211	10,474	10,511	10,514	10,525
Estonia	1,370	1,355	1,331	1,323	1,318	1,315
Hungary	10,211	10,087	10,000	9,920	9,893	9,863
Kazakhstan	14,884	15,147	16,322	16,791	17,035	17,289
Kosovo	.	1,622	1,775	1,807	1,818	1,813
Latvia	2,373	2,239	2,098	2,034	2,013	1,994
Lithuania	3,500	3,323	3,097	2,988	2,958	2,932
Macedonia	2,026	2,037	2,055	2,061	2,064	2,067
Montenegro	605	613	619	621	621	622
Poland	38,454	38,165	38,184	38,536	38,514	38,487
Romania	22,443	21,320	20,247	20,058	19,984	19,904
Russia	146,597	143,519	142,861	143,202	143,507	146,091
Serbia	7,516	7,441	7,291	7,201	7,167	7,132
Slovakia	5,389	5,373	5,391	5,408	5,413	5,419
Slovenia	1,989	2,000	2,049	2,057	2,060	2,062
Turkey	67,393	72,065	73,142	75,176	76,148	77,182
Ukraine	49,177	47,105	45,871	45,593	45,490	43,001
New Member States (11 countries)	108,638	106,043	104,563	104,410	104,187	103,961
Euro area (19 countries)	321,103	329,385	336,387	338,086	338,725	339,381
European Union (28 countries)	487,968	496,099	505,182	507,500	508,452	509,457
Austria	8,012	8,225	8,361	8,426	8,477	8,544
Belgium	10,246	10,474	10,883	11,054	11,105	11,157
Cyprus	694	739	829	864	862	853
Denmark	5,338	5,419	5,547	5,591	5,613	5,643
Finland	5,176	5,246	5,363	5,414	5,439	5,463
France	60,872	63,133	64,974	65,595	65,881	66,169
Germany	82,188	82,464	81,757	81,917	82,103	82,358
Greece	10,806	10,987	11,121	11,045	10,965	10,927
Ireland	3,804	4,160	4,560	4,590	4,602	4,615
Italy	56,942	58,191	59,830	60,339	60,646	60,795
Luxembourg	437	466	508	532	545	558
Malta	390	404	414	419	423	427
Netherlands	15,922	16,317	16,612	16,752	16,800	16,864
Portugal	10,290	10,503	10,573	10,515	10,457	10,401
Spain	40,554	43,663	46,563	46,766	46,593	46,464
Sweden	8,872	9,030	9,378	9,519	9,600	9,696
United Kingdom	58,886	60,413	62,759	63,705	64,106	64,596
Japan	126,831	127,755	128,043	127,552	127,333	127,053
United States	282,398	295,993	309,776	314,246	316,465	318,796

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.  
Data for most of the countries are affected by the census 2011.

Map I/1 Population change, growth in %



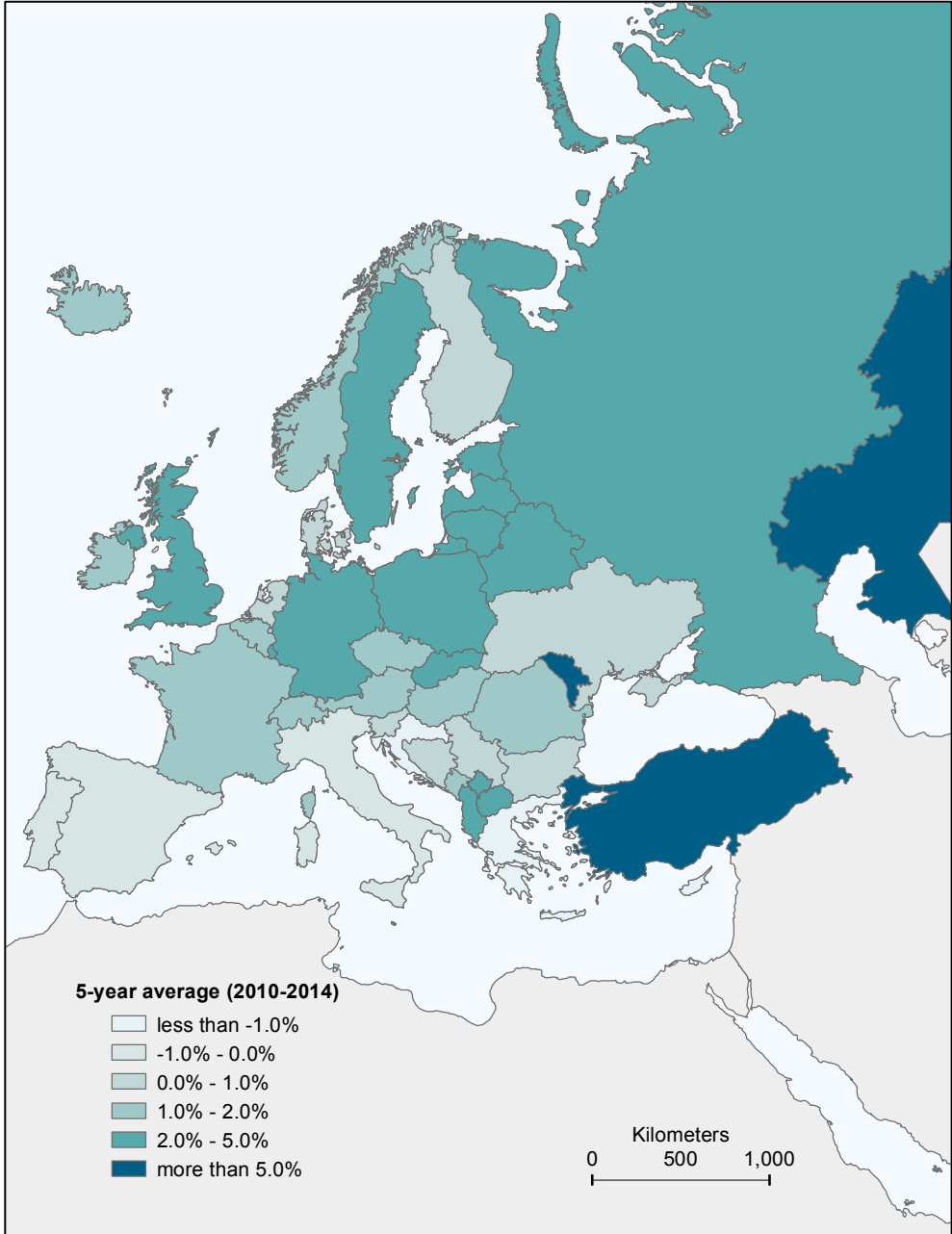
Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/2 / Gross domestic product, real growth

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
Albania	6.6	5.8	3.6	1.4	1.1	2.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.5	3.9	0.8	-0.9	2.4	1.1
Bulgaria	5.0	7.2	0.1	0.2	1.3	1.5
Croatia	3.8	4.2	-1.7	-2.2	-1.1	-0.4
Czech Republic	4.3	6.4	2.3	-0.9	-0.5	2.0
Estonia	10.6	9.4	2.5	5.2	1.6	2.9
Hungary	4.2	4.4	0.7	-1.7	1.9	3.7
Kazakhstan	9.8	9.7	7.3	5.0	6.0	4.4
Kosovo	.	3.9	3.3	2.8	3.4	0.9
Latvia	5.4	10.7	-3.8	4.0	3.0	2.4
Lithuania	3.8	7.7	1.6	3.8	3.5	3.0
Macedonia	4.5	4.7	3.4	-0.5	2.9	3.5
Montenegro	3.1	4.2	2.5	-2.7	3.5	1.8
Poland	4.6	3.5	3.7	1.6	1.3	3.3
Romania	2.4	4.2	-0.8	0.6	3.5	2.8
Russia	10.0	6.4	4.5	3.4	1.3	0.6
Serbia	7.8	5.5	0.6	-1.0	2.6	-1.8
Slovakia	1.2	6.4	5.1	1.5	1.4	2.5
Slovenia	4.2	4.0	1.2	-2.7	-1.1	3.0
Turkey	6.8	8.4	9.2	2.1	4.2	2.9
Ukraine	5.9	3.1	4.1	0.2	0.0	-6.8
New Member States (11 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	4.1	4.9	1.9	0.6	1.4	2.8
Euro area (19 countries)	3.8	1.7	2.0	-0.8	-0.3	0.9
European Union (28 countries)	3.8	2.0	2.1	-0.5	0.2	1.4
Austria	3.4	2.1	1.9	0.8	0.3	0.4
Belgium	3.6	2.1	2.7	0.2	0.0	1.3
Cyprus	5.7	3.9	1.4	-2.4	-5.9	-2.5
Denmark	3.7	2.4	1.6	-0.7	-0.5	1.1
Finland	5.6	2.8	3.0	-1.4	-1.1	-0.4
France	3.9	1.6	2.0	0.2	0.7	0.2
Germany	3.0	0.7	4.1	0.4	0.3	1.6
Greece	4.2	0.6	-5.5	-7.3	-3.2	0.7
Ireland	10.2	6.3	0.4	0.2	1.4	5.2
Italy	3.7	0.9	1.7	-2.8	-1.7	-0.4
Luxembourg	.	3.2	5.7	-0.8	4.3	4.1
Malta	.	3.8	3.5	2.5	2.6	3.5
Netherlands	4.2	2.2	1.4	-1.1	-0.5	1.0
Portugal	3.8	0.8	1.9	-4.0	-1.1	0.9
Spain	5.3	3.7	0.0	-2.6	-1.7	1.4
Sweden	4.7	2.8	6.0	-0.3	1.2	2.3
United Kingdom	3.8	3.0	1.5	1.2	2.2	2.9
Japan	2.3	1.3	4.7	1.8	1.6	-0.1
United States	4.1	3.3	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.4

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) wiiw estimate (PPP based weighted averages).

**Map I/2 Gross domestic product, real growth in %**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/3 / Gross domestic product at exchange rates

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR bn at current prices</b>						
Albania	3.9	6.6	9.0	9.6	9.6	10.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6.0	9.0	13.0	13.4	13.7	13.9
Bulgaria	14.3	24.0	37.7	41.7	41.9	42.8
Croatia	23.6	36.5	45.0	44.0	43.5	43.0
Czech Republic	66.6	109.4	156.4	160.7	156.9	154.7
Estonia	6.2	11.3	14.7	18.0	19.0	20.0
Hungary	51.2	90.5	98.2	99.0	101.3	104.2
Kazakhstan	19.3	45.9	111.5	158.3	174.6	164.0
Kosovo	2.4	3.0	4.4	5.1	5.3	5.5
Latvia	8.6	13.7	17.8	22.0	22.8	23.6
Lithuania	12.5	21.0	28.0	33.3	35.0	36.4
Macedonia	4.1	5.0	7.1	7.6	8.1	8.5
Montenegro	1.1	1.8	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.5
Poland	186.4	244.8	361.7	389.3	394.6	410.8
Romania	40.8	80.2	126.7	133.5	144.3	150.0
Russia	280.7	613.0	1,150.0	1,556.7	1,565.9	1,415.1
Serbia	27.5	21.1	29.8	31.7	34.3	33.1
Slovakia	22.3	39.2	67.4	72.4	73.8	75.6
Slovenia	21.9	29.2	36.3	36.0	35.9	37.3
Turkey	289.9	386.9	550.4	612.4	618.6	601.2
Ukraine	33.8	71.6	106.4	142.1	141.9	99.7
New Member States (11 countries)	454.5	699.9	990.0	1,049.8	1,069.0	1,098.5
Euro area (19 countries)	7,032.4	8,459.3	9,544.6	9,849.1	9,952.8	10,126.9
European Union (28 countries)	9,554.6	11,510.1	12,794.3	13,429.0	13,541.7	13,944.0
Austria	213.2	253.0	294.6	317.1	322.9	329.3
Belgium	258.2	311.5	365.1	387.4	392.7	400.6
Cyprus	10.8	14.9	19.1	19.5	18.1	17.4
Denmark	178.0	212.9	241.5	250.8	252.9	257.8
Finland	136.3	164.4	187.1	199.8	202.7	205.2
France	1,485.3	1,772.0	1,998.5	2,086.9	2,116.6	2,132.4
Germany	2,116.5	2,300.9	2,580.1	2,754.9	2,820.8	2,915.7
Greece	143.4	199.2	226.0	191.2	180.4	177.6
Ireland	108.4	170.0	166.2	174.8	179.4	189.0
Italy	1,239.8	1,490.4	1,605.7	1,614.7	1,606.9	1,613.9
Luxembourg	23.2	29.7	39.5	43.6	46.5	48.9
Malta	4.4	5.1	6.6	7.2	7.5	7.9
Netherlands	448.1	545.6	631.5	645.2	650.9	662.8
Portugal	128.5	158.7	179.9	168.4	170.3	173.4
Spain	646.3	930.6	1,080.9	1,042.9	1,031.3	1,041.2
Sweden	281.9	313.2	369.1	423.3	435.8	430.6
United Kingdom	1,686.0	1,945.6	1,813.3	2,053.6	2,042.9	2,253.3
Japan	5,125.8	3,682.2	4,149.9	4,635.7	3,703.0	3,475.1
United States	11,135.5	10,524.7	11,287.9	12,580.3	12,625.6	13,111.8

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Table I/4 / Gross domestic product per capita at exchange rates

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR at current prices</b>						
Albania	1,300	2,200	3,100	3,300	3,300	3,400
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,600	2,300	3,400	3,500	3,600	3,600
Bulgaria	1,800	3,100	5,000	5,700	5,800	5,900
Croatia	5,300	8,500	10,500	10,300	10,200	10,200
Czech Republic	6,500	10,700	14,900	15,300	14,900	14,700
Estonia	4,400	8,300	11,000	13,600	14,400	15,200
Hungary	5,000	9,000	9,800	10,000	10,200	10,600
Kazakhstan	1,300	3,000	6,800	9,400	10,200	9,500
Kosovo		1,900	2,500	2,800	2,900	3,000
Latvia	3,600	6,100	8,500	10,800	11,300	11,800
Lithuania	3,600	6,300	9,000	11,200	11,800	12,400
Macedonia	2,000	2,500	3,500	3,700	3,900	4,100
Montenegro	1,800	3,000	5,000	5,100	5,400	5,600
Poland	4,900	6,400	9,400	10,100	10,200	10,700
Romania	1,800	3,800	6,300	6,700	7,200	7,500
Russia	1,900	4,300	8,000	10,900	10,900	9,700
Serbia	3,700	2,800	4,100	4,400	4,800	4,600
Slovakia	4,100	7,300	12,400	13,400	13,600	13,900
Slovenia	11,000	14,600	17,700	17,500	17,400	18,100
Turkey	4,300	5,400	7,500	8,100	8,100	7,800
Ukraine	700	1,500	2,300	3,100	3,100	2,300
New Member States (11 countries)	4,200	6,600	9,500	10,100	10,300	10,600
Euro area (19 countries)	21,900	25,700	28,400	29,100	29,400	29,800
European Union (28 countries)	19,600	23,200	25,300	26,500	26,600	27,400
Austria	26,600	30,800	35,200	37,600	38,100	38,500
Belgium	25,200	29,700	33,500	35,000	35,400	35,900
Cyprus	15,500	20,200	23,000	22,500	21,000	20,400
Denmark	33,300	39,300	43,500	44,900	45,100	45,700
Finland	26,300	31,300	34,900	36,900	37,300	37,600
France	24,400	28,100	30,800	31,800	32,100	32,200
Germany	25,800	27,900	31,600	33,600	34,400	35,400
Greece	13,300	18,100	20,300	17,300	16,500	16,200
Ireland	28,500	40,900	36,400	38,100	39,000	41,000
Italy	21,800	25,600	26,800	26,800	26,500	26,500
Luxembourg	53,100	63,800	77,900	82,000	85,300	87,600
Malta	11,300	12,700	15,900	17,200	17,800	18,600
Netherlands	28,100	33,400	38,000	38,500	38,700	39,300
Portugal	12,500	15,100	17,000	16,000	16,300	16,700
Spain	15,900	21,300	23,200	22,300	22,100	22,400
Sweden	31,800	34,700	39,400	44,500	45,400	44,400
United Kingdom	28,600	32,200	28,900	32,200	31,900	34,900
Japan	40,400	28,800	32,400	36,300	29,100	27,400
United States	39,400	35,600	36,400	40,000	39,900	41,100

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

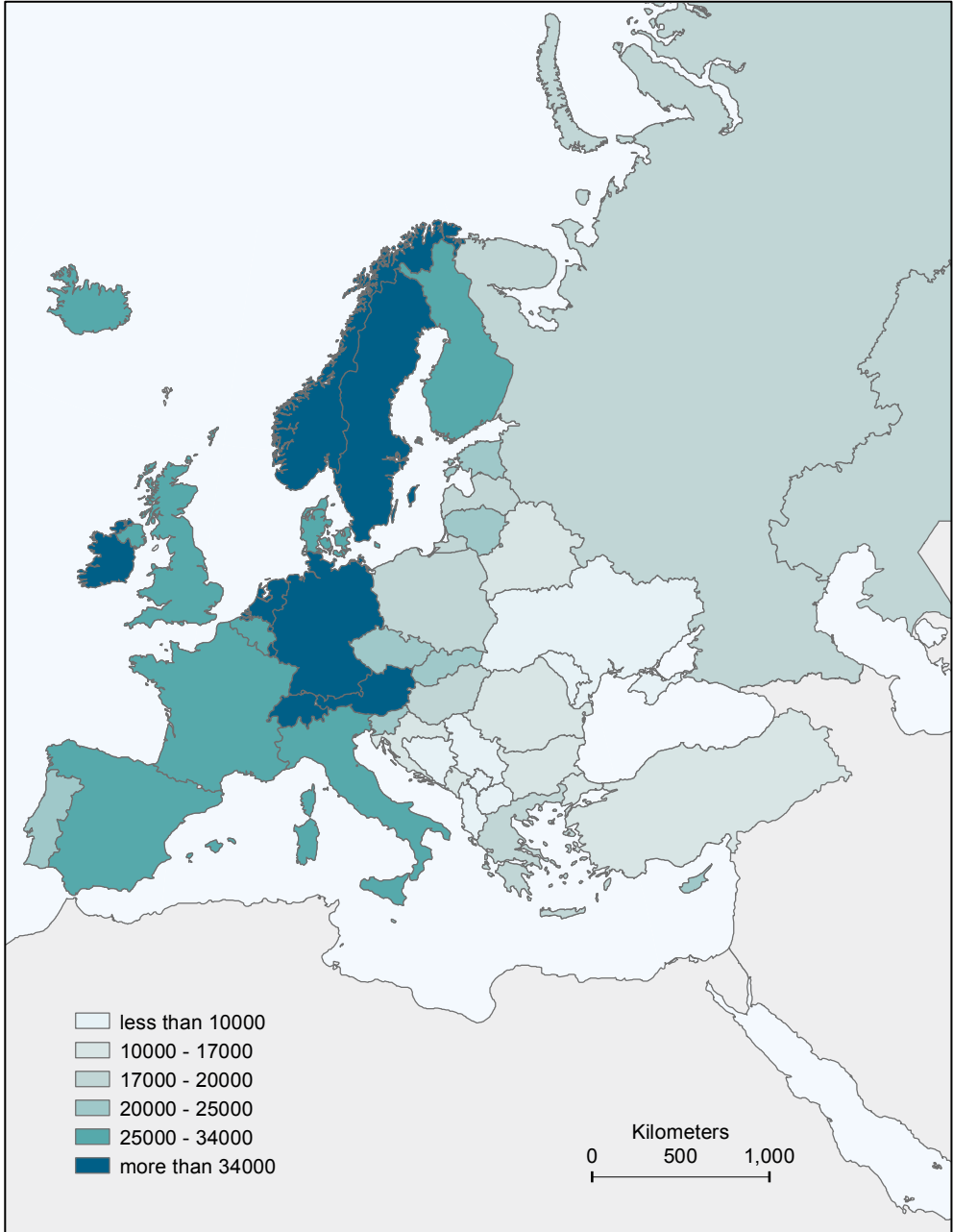
Table I/5 / Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR at current PPPs</b>						
Albania	3,500	5,200	7,100	7,300	7,400	7,800
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3,900	5,400	6,800	7,200	7,300	7,500
Bulgaria	5,500	8,500	11,300	12,100	12,100	12,500
Croatia	9,600	13,400	14,900	16,000	16,100	16,000
Czech Republic	14,100	18,600	20,600	21,800	21,900	22,900
Estonia	8,400	13,800	16,100	19,200	19,800	20,300
Hungary	10,500	14,500	16,500	17,100	17,800	18,700
Kazakhstan	3,700	7,300	13,600	16,600	17,500	18,300
Kosovo		5,200	5,900	6,500	6,700	7,000
Latvia	7,100	11,800	13,300	15,800	16,600	17,200
Lithuania	7,600	12,300	15,300	18,300	19,400	20,200
Macedonia	5,400	6,900	8,900	9,100	9,500	10,000
Montenegro	5,700	7,000	10,300	10,400	10,800	10,800
Poland	9,200	11,600	15,700	17,500	17,800	18,500
Romania	5,000	8,000	12,600	14,000	14,500	14,600
Russia	5,900	9,900	15,600	18,300	18,900	19,400
Serbia	5,000	7,400	9,000	9,700	9,800	9,600
Slovakia	9,700	13,800	18,600	19,600	20,100	20,900
Slovenia	15,500	20,000	21,100	21,600	21,700	22,600
Turkey	7,600	9,100	12,200	13,600	14,000	14,300
Ukraine	3,100	4,800	5,700	6,700	6,800	6,600
New Member States (11 countries)	8,700	12,000	15,600	16,900	17,400	18,000
Euro area (19 countries)	21,800	25,100	27,400	28,400	28,500	29,200
European Union (28 countries)	19,600	23,200	25,300	26,500	26,600	27,400
Austria	25,700	29,000	32,000	34,100	34,100	34,900
Belgium	24,600	27,700	30,300	31,600	31,400	32,400
Cyprus	18,000	22,900	26,000	24,800	23,500	23,200
Denmark	25,700	28,500	31,900	33,100	33,100	33,900
Finland	23,000	26,800	29,200	30,600	30,200	30,200
France	22,600	25,400	27,400	28,300	28,400	29,400
Germany	23,100	26,900	30,200	32,500	32,700	34,000
Greece	16,800	21,300	22,100	19,400	19,300	19,600
Ireland	25,700	33,800	33,000	34,700	35,400	36,800
Italy	23,200	24,700	26,300	26,600	26,300	26,400
Luxembourg	49,100	56,100	64,500	69,400	70,400	73,500
Malta	16,600	18,800	21,800	22,400	22,800	23,200
Netherlands	27,400	31,200	34,200	35,300	35,300	36,000
Portugal	15,500	18,500	20,600	20,100	20,900	21,400
Spain	18,900	23,300	24,700	24,600	24,600	25,100
Sweden	25,500	28,700	31,800	33,400	33,700	34,100
United Kingdom	23,800	29,000	27,400	28,600	29,300	30,000
Japan	22,500	25,500	25,800	27,100	27,400	27,800
United States	31,600	37,000	36,900	39,100	40,000	41,300

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

PPPs: Data for all countries are taken from Eurostat and extrapolated by wiiw for the missing years.

Data on Kazakhstan, Russia and Ukraine refer to wiiw estimates based on 2011 PPP final results published by OECD and CIS STAT. Data for Kosovo are estimates based on IMF World Economic Outlook data.

**Map I/3 Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs, 2014**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.



**Table I/6 / Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs relative to EU-28**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EU-28 = 100, in %</b>						
Albania	17.9	22.4	28.1	27.5	27.8	28.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	19.9	23.3	26.9	27.2	27.4	27.4
Bulgaria	28.1	36.6	44.7	45.7	45.5	45.6
Croatia	49.0	57.8	58.9	60.4	60.5	58.4
Czech Republic	71.9	80.2	81.4	82.3	82.3	83.6
Estonia	42.9	59.5	63.6	72.5	74.4	74.1
Hungary	53.6	62.5	65.2	64.5	66.9	68.2
Kazakhstan	18.9	31.5	53.8	62.6	65.8	66.8
Kosovo	.	22.4	23.3	24.5	25.2	25.5
Latvia	36.2	50.9	52.6	59.6	62.4	62.8
Lithuania	38.8	53.0	60.5	69.1	72.9	73.7
Macedonia	27.6	29.7	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.5
Montenegro	29.1	30.2	40.7	39.2	40.6	39.4
Poland	46.9	50.0	62.1	66.0	66.9	67.5
Romania	25.5	34.5	49.8	52.8	54.5	53.3
Russia	30.1	42.7	61.7	69.1	71.1	70.8
Serbia	25.5	31.9	35.6	36.6	36.8	35.0
Slovakia	49.5	59.5	73.5	74.0	75.6	76.3
Slovenia	79.1	86.2	83.4	81.5	81.6	82.5
Turkey	38.8	39.2	48.2	51.3	52.6	52.2
Ukraine	15.8	20.7	22.5	25.3	25.6	24.1
<b>New Member States (11 countries)</b>	44.4	51.7	61.7	63.8	65.4	65.7
<b>Euro area (18 countries)</b>	111.2	108.2	108.3	107.2	107.1	106.6
<b>European Union (28 countries)</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Austria</b>	131.1	125.0	126.5	128.7	128.2	127.4
<b>Belgium</b>	125.5	119.4	119.8	119.2	118.0	118.2
<b>Cyprus</b>	91.8	98.7	102.8	93.6	88.3	84.7
<b>Denmark</b>	131.1	122.8	126.1	124.9	124.4	123.7
<b>Finland</b>	117.3	115.5	115.4	115.5	113.5	110.2
<b>France</b>	115.3	109.5	108.3	106.8	106.8	107.3
<b>Germany</b>	117.9	115.9	119.4	122.6	122.9	124.1
<b>Greece</b>	85.7	91.8	87.4	73.2	72.6	71.5
<b>Ireland</b>	131.1	145.7	130.4	130.9	133.1	134.3
<b>Italy</b>	118.4	106.5	104.0	100.4	98.9	96.4
<b>Luxembourg</b>	250.5	241.8	254.9	261.9	264.7	268.2
<b>Malta</b>	84.7	81.0	86.2	84.5	85.7	84.7
<b>Netherlands</b>	139.8	134.5	135.2	133.2	132.7	131.4
<b>Portugal</b>	79.1	79.7	81.4	75.8	78.6	78.1
<b>Spain</b>	96.4	100.4	97.6	92.8	92.5	91.6
<b>Sweden</b>	130.1	123.7	125.7	126.0	126.7	124.5
<b>United Kingdom</b>	121.4	125.0	108.3	107.9	110.2	109.5
<b>Japan</b>	114.8	109.9	102.0	102.3	103.0	101.5
<b>United States</b>	161.2	159.5	145.8	147.5	150.4	150.7

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Table I/7 / Final consumption expenditures of households

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>Shares in % of GDP</b>						
Albania	76.5	77.9	77.6	77.5	77.9	79.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	93.6	84.0	85.3	84.2	84.0
Bulgaria	65.8	67.7	63.6	65.0	62.1	62.4
Croatia	60.1	59.1	58.0	59.2	59.4	58.9
Czech Republic	50.2	47.4	48.6	48.8	49.1	47.9
Estonia	53.7	53.7	50.8	49.1	49.8	49.4
Hungary	52.8	53.0	50.7	52.0	50.6	48.6
Kazakhstan	61.1	48.6	44.6	44.9	49.7	46.4
Kosovo	.	87.9	85.6	88.1	87.3	87.8
Latvia	62.3	60.1	62.6	59.7	60.3	60.0
Lithuania	64.8	64.5	63.8	62.4	62.6	62.6
Macedonia	75.5	80.2	75.5	73.9	71.8	70.0
Montenegro	70.0	69.9	81.8	82.7	81.0	80.2
Poland	63.0	62.2	60.6	60.7	60.0	59.3
Romania	67.1	67.9	62.1	61.5	60.5	60.9
Russia	45.1	49.3	51.0	49.9	52.4	53.3
Serbia	74.8	74.8	77.1	76.1	74.4	75.3
Slovakia	54.7	55.7	57.0	56.4	55.6	55.6
Slovenia	55.6	52.8	55.1	55.9	54.1	52.4
Turkey	70.5	71.7	71.7	70.2	70.8	68.9
Ukraine	54.3	58.1	64.0	68.7	73.1	70.7
New Member States (11 countries)	59.4	58.5	57.4	57.6	57.1	56.5
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	56.6	56.4	56.3	56.3	55.9	55.7
European Union (28 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	57.7	57.4	57.2	57.3	57.0	56.8
Austria	52.3	52.3	51.8	51.8	52.0	52.0
Belgium	51.8	49.6	50.7	50.6	50.8	50.3
Cyprus	60.3	60.4	63.9	66.5	67.4	69.5
Denmark	45.5	46.3	46.4	47.2	47.2	47.0
Finland	45.8	47.5	50.5	51.9	52.2	52.7
France	52.6	53.4	54.2	53.7	53.5	53.4
Germany	55.6	56.2	54.5	54.1	53.8	53.0
Greece	64.7	64.5	67.3	67.4	68.2	67.7
Ireland	46.5	43.2	46.3	44.3	43.9	43.4
Italy	60.1	58.9	60.5	61.1	60.4	60.5
Luxembourg	36.8	35.4	31.7	31.4	30.0	29.6
Malta	61.3	61.3	56.3	55.7	54.9	53.5
Netherlands	49.2	47.3	43.9	44.1	44.0	43.8
Portugal	61.7	62.7	63.9	64.3	63.3	63.9
Spain	58.8	56.8	56.2	57.6	57.0	57.2
Sweden	45.4	44.4	45.0	45.1	45.2	44.8
United Kingdom	62.2	61.2	61.4	61.8	61.9	61.6
Japan <sup>1)</sup>	56.5	57.8	59.3	60.7	61.1	60.6
United States <sup>1)</sup>	66.0	67.2	68.2	68.6	68.5	68.5

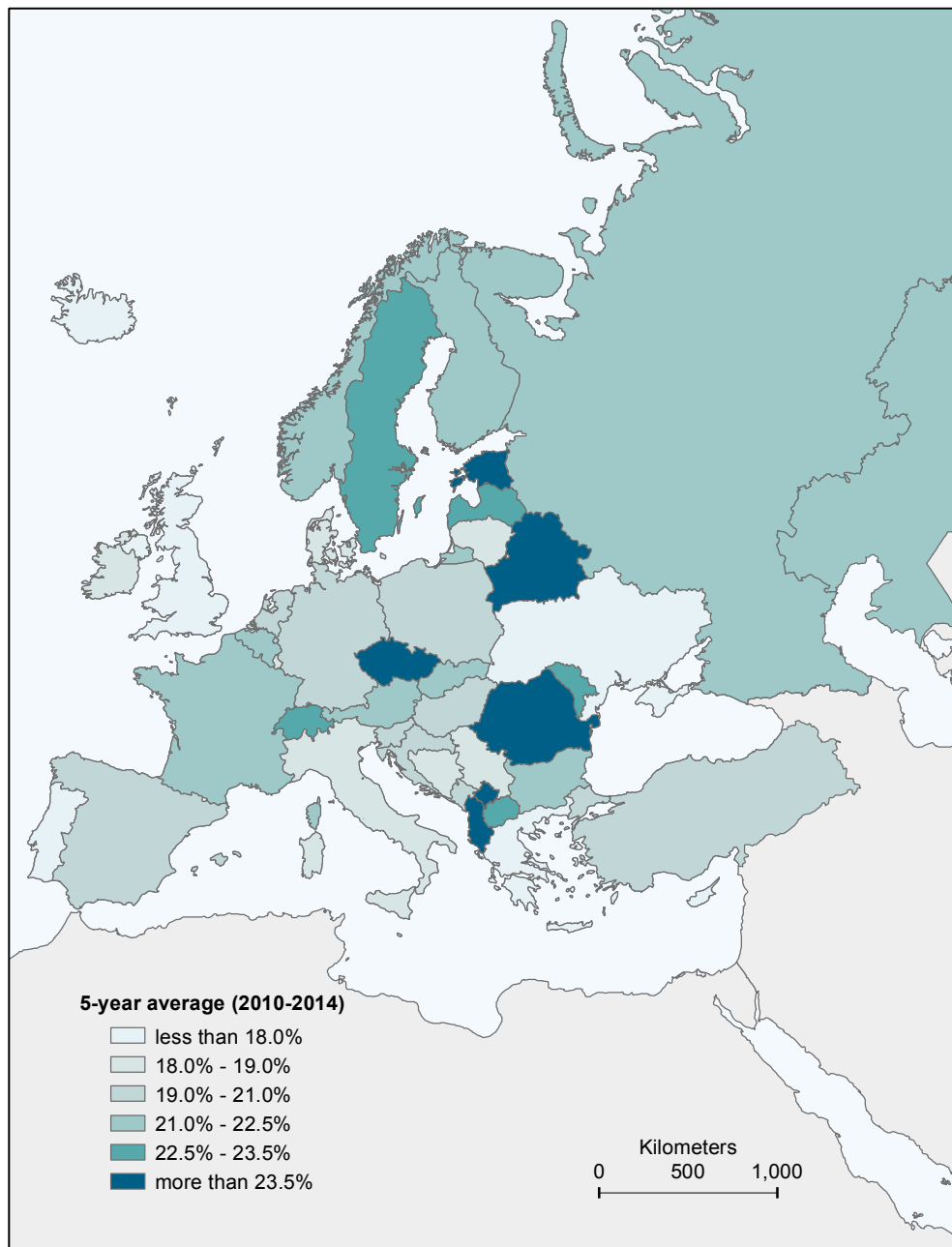
For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II, chapter III/2.

1) Including expenditures of NPISHs.

Table I/8 / Gross fixed capital formation

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>Shares in % of GDP</b>						
Albania	31.7	37.0	28.4	26.5	25.9	24.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	27.1	17.0	18.3	17.6	18.9
Bulgaria	16.9	25.7	22.5	21.4	21.2	21.1
Croatia	19.9	25.4	21.3	19.6	19.8	19.1
Czech Republic	30.7	28.3	27.0	26.0	25.1	25.0
Estonia	26.6	32.9	21.2	26.4	27.1	25.2
Hungary	25.5	23.9	20.4	19.4	20.5	21.7
Kazakhstan	17.3	28.0	24.3	22.3	21.2	19.9
Kosovo	.	19.7	29.6	26.0	24.8	23.7
Latvia	25.2	31.3	19.4	25.5	23.2	22.9
Lithuania	19.1	23.4	16.9	17.4	18.5	18.9
Macedonia	20.3	19.0	23.1	23.4	23.7	23.4
Montenegro	16.9	18.0	21.6	19.8	20.2	19.0
Poland	23.7	18.6	20.3	19.8	18.8	19.6
Romania	19.3	24.3	25.9	27.3	24.7	22.0
Russia	16.9	17.8	21.6	21.9	21.8	20.6
Serbia	14.1	20.1	18.6	21.2	17.2	17.2
Slovakia	27.3	27.4	22.1	21.3	20.7	20.9
Slovenia	27.3	26.6	21.3	19.3	19.7	19.6
Turkey	20.4	21.0	18.9	20.3	20.3	20.1
Ukraine	19.7	21.9	18.0	19.4	18.1	14.0
New Member States (11 countries)	24.4	23.5	22.3	22.0	21.2	21.2
Euro area (18 countries)	22.7	22.0	20.7	20.2	19.5	19.5
European Union (28 countries)	22.1	21.4	20.1	19.7	19.2	19.3
Austria	25.7	23.1	21.6	22.7	22.5	22.4
Belgium	22.5	22.2	21.8	22.6	22.1	23.3
Cyprus	20.1	21.5	21.9	15.2	13.9	11.5
Denmark	21.5	21.1	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.7
Finland	23.1	23.0	21.9	22.3	21.1	20.3
France	21.4	21.7	22.1	22.5	22.1	21.7
Germany	23.0	19.1	19.4	20.2	19.8	20.1
Greece	24.6	20.8	17.6	12.6	12.0	11.6
Ireland	23.8	29.9	17.8	19.2	17.6	19.3
Italy	20.4	21.1	19.9	18.3	17.3	16.6
Luxembourg	20.1	20.2	18.1	20.2	17.6	18.6
Malta	22.5	22.0	21.4	18.3	17.8	18.9
Netherlands	22.9	20.6	19.7	18.9	17.9	18.2
Portugal	28.0	23.1	20.5	15.8	14.8	14.9
Spain	26.1	29.9	23.0	20.1	19.2	19.6
Sweden	22.1	22.1	22.3	22.6	22.3	23.5
United Kingdom	19.2	18.2	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.9
Japan	25.2	22.3	20.0	21.1	21.7	22.4
United States	23.0	22.8	18.0	18.8	18.9	19.3

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II, chapter III/2.

**Map I/4 Gross fixed capital formation, in % of GDP**

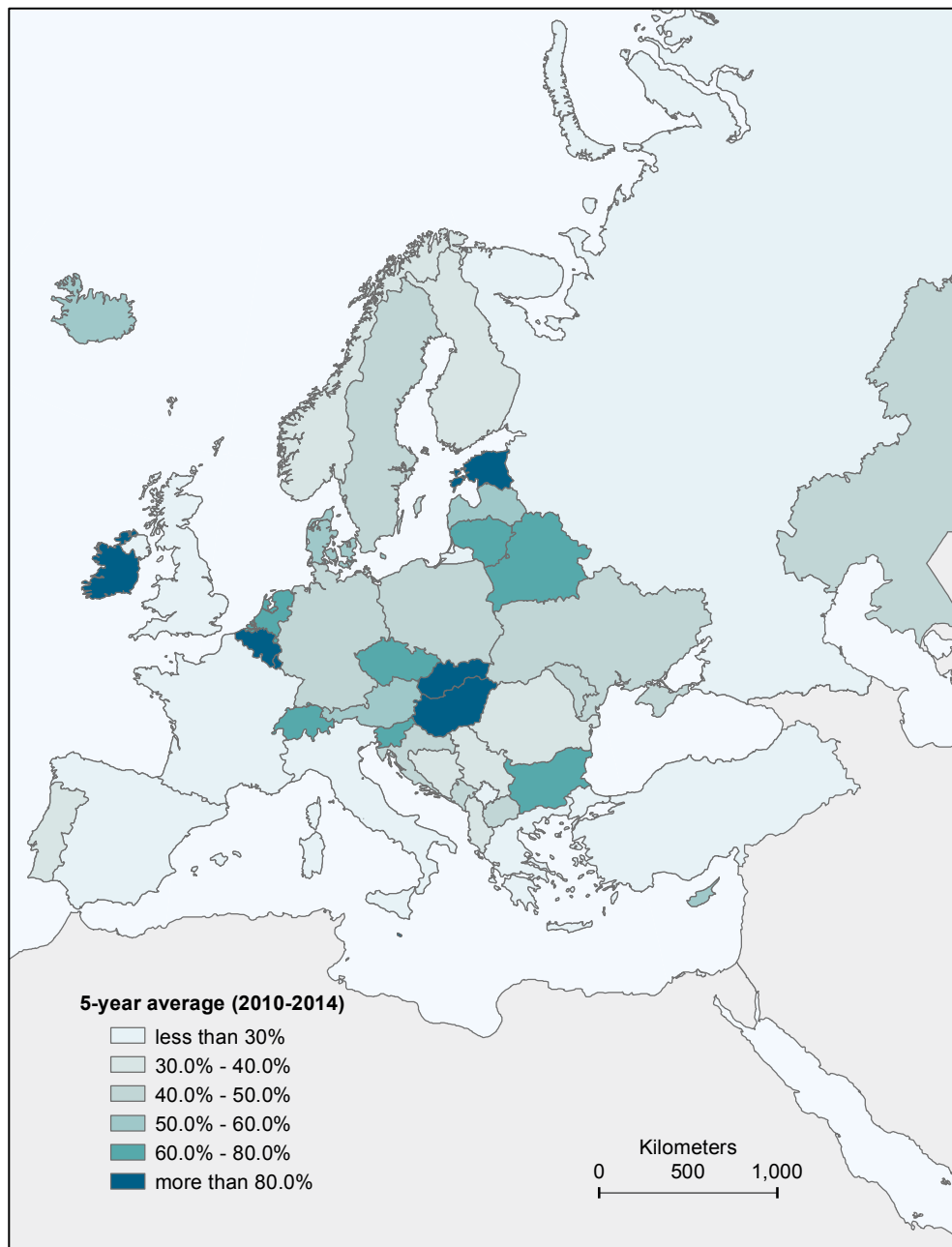
Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/9 / Exports of goods and services

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>Shares in % of GDP</b>						
Albania	17.9	22.8	32.4	33.4	35.4	29.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	31.6	29.7	32.2	33.6	34.0
Bulgaria	36.5	42.6	53.7	63.4	67.0	65.1
Croatia	36.5	39.3	37.7	41.6	43.0	46.3
Czech Republic	48.3	62.3	66.2	76.6	77.3	83.8
Estonia	61.6	65.9	75.1	86.6	86.8	83.9
Hungary	66.8	62.8	82.3	86.8	88.0	89.3
Kazakhstan	56.6	53.2	44.2	45.1	39.1	39.1
Kosovo	.	11.1	19.9	18.2	17.3	19.9
Latvia	36.9	43.2	53.7	61.5	60.4	59.5
Lithuania	38.5	53.9	65.3	81.7	84.1	81.2
Macedonia	32.9	34.8	39.8	45.4	43.4	47.8
Montenegro	36.8	43.5	37.0	43.7	41.3	40.1
Poland	27.2	34.9	40.0	44.4	46.3	47.4
Romania	32.7	32.9	32.3	37.5	39.7	41.1
Russia	44.1	35.2	29.2	29.5	28.6	30.0
Serbia	9.9	27.1	32.9	36.9	41.2	44.3
Slovakia	54.1	72.3	76.6	91.8	93.8	91.9
Slovenia	50.0	59.6	64.3	73.3	75.2	76.5
Turkey	20.1	21.9	21.2	26.3	25.6	27.7
Ukraine	62.4	47.7	46.5	47.4	43.3	49.2
New Member States (11 countries)	39.4	47.4	52.6	59.6	61.1	62.4
Euro area (19 countries)	35.0	36.2	38.9	43.6	43.9	44.5
European Union (28 countries)	34.0	35.4	38.5	42.6	42.9	43.0
Austria	43.4	48.6	51.0	53.8	53.2	53.2
Belgium	71.9	73.5	76.4	82.3	82.2	84.0
Cyprus	70.3	56.0	50.4	53.0	58.2	60.0
Denmark	44.9	47.4	49.7	54.0	54.3	53.7
Finland	42.1	40.3	38.7	39.5	39.0	37.9
France	28.2	26.4	26.0	28.5	28.5	28.7
Germany	30.8	37.7	42.3	46.0	45.5	45.7
Greece	23.7	21.3	22.1	28.7	30.6	32.7
Ireland	94.5	79.7	103.1	107.2	106.7	113.7
Italy	25.6	24.6	25.2	28.6	28.9	29.6
Luxembourg	147.5	161.1	179.0	189.2	195.6	203.3
Malta	119.3	104.4	153.3	164.6	157.3	149.4
Netherlands	66.5	66.6	72.0	81.9	82.6	82.9
Portugal	28.2	26.7	29.9	37.7	39.5	40.0
Spain	28.6	24.7	25.5	30.6	32.0	32.5
Sweden	44.1	45.9	46.2	46.3	43.8	44.5
United Kingdom	26.3	25.7	28.6	30.1	30.0	28.4
Japan	10.9	14.3	15.2	14.7	16.2	17.7
United States	10.7	10.0	12.4	13.6	13.5	13.4

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II, chapter III/2.

Map I/5 Exports of goods and services, in % of GDP

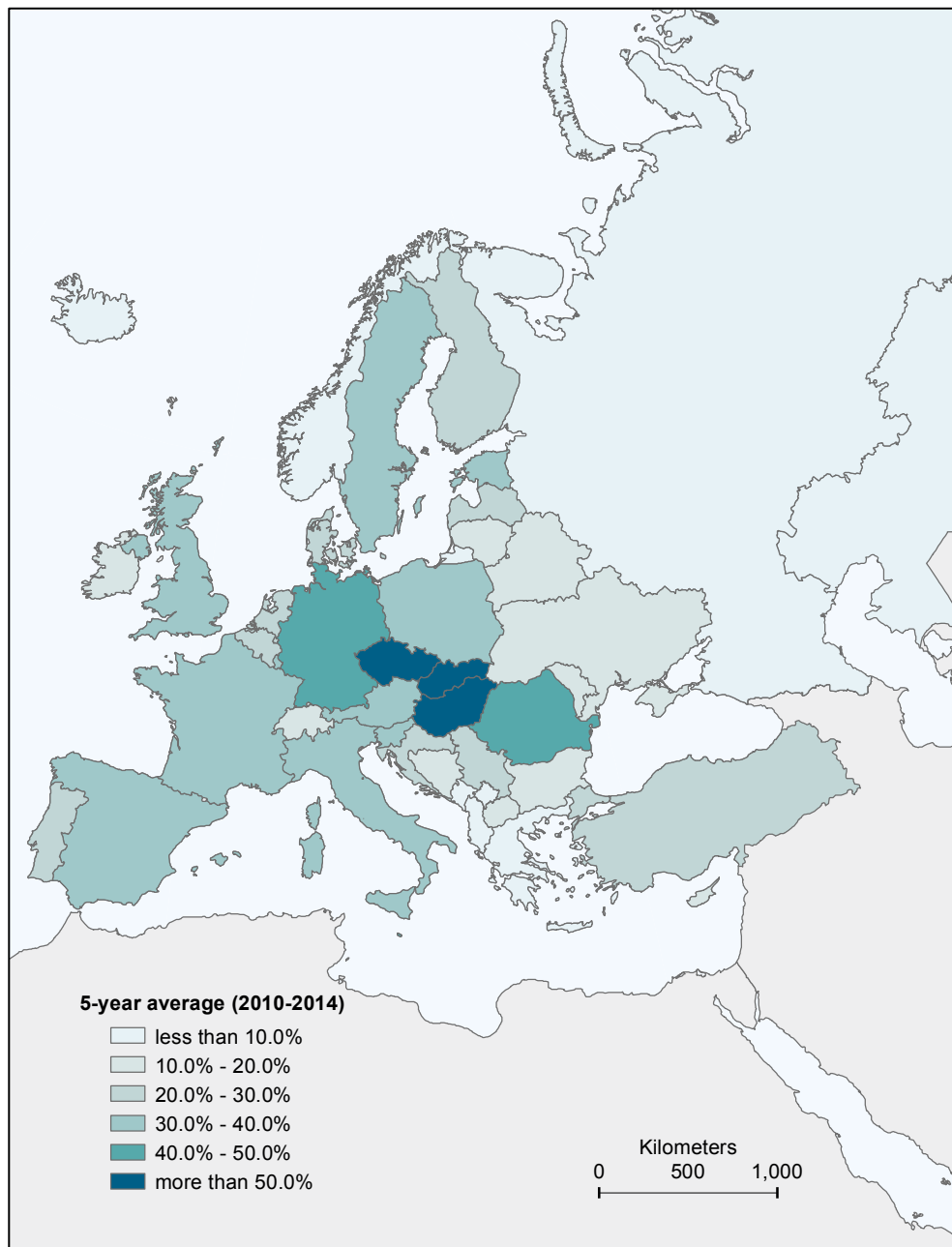


Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/10 / Imports of goods and services

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>Shares in % of GDP</b>						
Albania	38.1	47.5	53.0	52.0	53.5	49.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	71.6	51.3	55.9	54.2	57.0
Bulgaria	41.8	57.3	56.5	66.2	67.6	66.0
Croatia	39.6	45.4	38.2	41.1	42.6	44.2
Czech Republic	50.2	60.0	63.1	71.7	71.5	77.1
Estonia	64.9	71.0	68.7	85.6	84.6	80.5
Hungary	70.5	65.1	77.0	80.1	80.7	82.0
Kazakhstan	49.1	44.6	29.9	30.5	27.1	25.9
Kosovo	.	47.3	55.5	52.4	49.0	51.2
Latvia	44.9	57.7	55.2	66.0	63.6	61.8
Lithuania	44.7	61.1	67.2	80.8	82.8	79.3
Macedonia	47.2	51.0	58.1	66.8	61.5	65.1
Montenegro	51.1	61.1	62.7	68.1	61.4	60.0
Poland	33.6	35.9	42.1	44.9	44.4	46.2
Romania	38.0	43.0	38.4	42.4	40.5	41.0
Russia	24.0	21.5	21.1	22.3	22.7	22.9
Serbia	14.3	47.1	47.9	53.6	51.9	54.3
Slovakia	56.6	76.9	78.0	88.1	89.6	88.2
Slovenia	53.7	60.2	62.9	69.1	69.3	68.7
Turkey	23.1	25.4	26.8	31.5	32.2	32.2
Ukraine	57.4	46.9	49.3	55.2	51.5	53.2
New Member States (11 countries)	44.2	50.5	53.3	58.8	58.5	59.6
Euro area (19 countries)	34.3	34.8	37.5	40.9	40.5	40.7
European Union (28 countries)	33.8	34.6	37.6	40.6	40.2	40.2
Austria	42.0	45.5	47.7	51.2	50.2	49.5
Belgium	69.2	69.9	74.7	81.7	80.9	83.1
Cyprus	67.9	56.6	57.1	54.1	57.2	59.3
Denmark	38.2	41.8	43.6	48.6	48.5	48.3
Finland	32.9	36.4	37.4	40.9	39.8	38.7
France	27.1	26.8	27.9	30.7	30.4	30.5
Germany	30.6	32.7	37.1	39.9	39.5	39.0
Greece	34.6	29.6	30.7	33.1	33.4	35.2
Ireland	80.7	68.8	87.1	90.0	87.4	95.4
Italy	24.8	24.8	27.1	27.6	26.5	26.5
Luxembourg	121.7	136.5	147.1	158.9	161.9	170.9
Malta	126.5	106.8	154.2	159.6	150.4	143.0
Netherlands	60.0	57.9	63.6	72.3	71.6	71.5
Portugal	39.2	35.8	37.4	38.2	38.5	39.7
Spain	31.6	29.7	26.8	29.1	28.7	30.1
Sweden	38.2	38.7	40.7	41.4	39.3	40.8
United Kingdom	28.2	28.4	31.3	32.2	32.0	30.3
Japan	9.4	12.9	14.0	16.7	19.0	20.8
United States	14.3	15.5	15.8	17.1	16.5	16.5

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II, chapter III/2.

**Map I/6 Export of machinery and transport equipment (SITC 7) in total exports, in %**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.



Table I/11 / Gross industrial production

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>Real growth rates in %, NACE Rev. 2</b>						
Albania	.	.	36.2	15.7	28.3	1.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	4.3	-3.9	5.2	0.2
Bulgaria	.	6.9	2.0	-0.4	-0.1	1.8
Croatia	1.5	4.6	-1.4	-5.5	-1.8	1.2
Czech Republic	3.7	3.9	8.6	-0.8	-0.1	5.0
Estonia	14.5	11.0	23.5	1.1	4.1	1.9
Hungary	16.7	6.7	10.5	-1.8	1.1	7.7
Kazakhstan	22.1	3.1	9.6	0.7	2.5	0.2
Kosovo <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	1.8	14.9	10.4	-2.3
Latvia	-2.6	7.1	14.8	6.2	-0.9	-1.1
Lithuania	-0.9	6.9	6.3	3.7	3.3	-0.1
Macedonia	.	.	-4.9	-2.7	3.2	4.8
Montenegro <sup>2)</sup>	4.2	-1.9	17.5	-7.0	10.6	-11.4
Poland	6.8	4.3	11.1	1.3	2.3	3.4
Romania	31.1	-3.1	5.5	2.4	7.9	6.1
Russia <sup>2)</sup>	11.9	5.1	7.3	3.4	0.4	1.7
Serbia	.	0.7	1.2	-2.2	5.3	-6.5
Slovakia	6.2	-0.8	8.2	7.9	4.9	4.0
Slovenia	6.2	3.5	7.1	-1.1	-0.9	2.2
Turkey	.	5.6	12.8	2.5	3.0	3.6
Ukraine <sup>2)</sup>	13.2	3.1	11.2	-0.5	-4.3	-10.1
New Member States (11 countries) <sup>3)</sup>	.	3.3	8.7	1.1	2.6	4.2
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>4)</sup>	5.1	1.5	7.3	-2.4	-0.7	0.7
European Union (28 countries) <sup>4)</sup>	4.5	1.5	6.9	-2.2	-0.5	1.1
Austria	8.7	4.0	7.1	-0.1	0.7	0.9
Belgium	.	3.2	11.5	-2.2	0.8	0.8
Cyprus	.	0.5	-1.8	-9.7	-13.5	-0.8
Denmark	.	2.8	2.0	0.2	0.4	0.8
Finland	8.4	-0.9	5.7	-2.2	-3.1	-2.0
France	3.2	0.1	5.4	-2.6	-1.0	-1.4
Germany	5.1	3.0	11.2	-0.8	-0.2	1.3
Greece	.	-1.6	-6.1	-2.1	-3.3	-2.0
Ireland <sup>4)</sup>	14.3	4.0	7.5	-1.5	-2.2	20.9
Italy	3.1	-1.8	6.9	-6.0	-3.2	-1.0
Luxembourg	.	2.2	9.0	-5.2	-3.2	4.5
Malta	.	-5.6	8.6	5.5	-4.9	-5.8
Netherlands	.	0.4	7.8	-0.5	0.6	-2.9
Portugal	.	-3.8	1.7	-5.8	0.8	1.7
Spain	4.0	0.2	0.9	-6.6	-1.9	1.6
Sweden	.	2.5	9.4	-2.2	-4.7	-1.8
United Kingdom	1.9	-0.7	3.3	-2.8	-0.8	1.4
Japan <sup>5)</sup>	5.5	1.4	14.9	0.6	-0.8	1.9
United States <sup>5)</sup>	4.1	3.3	5.6	2.8	2.0	3.7

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

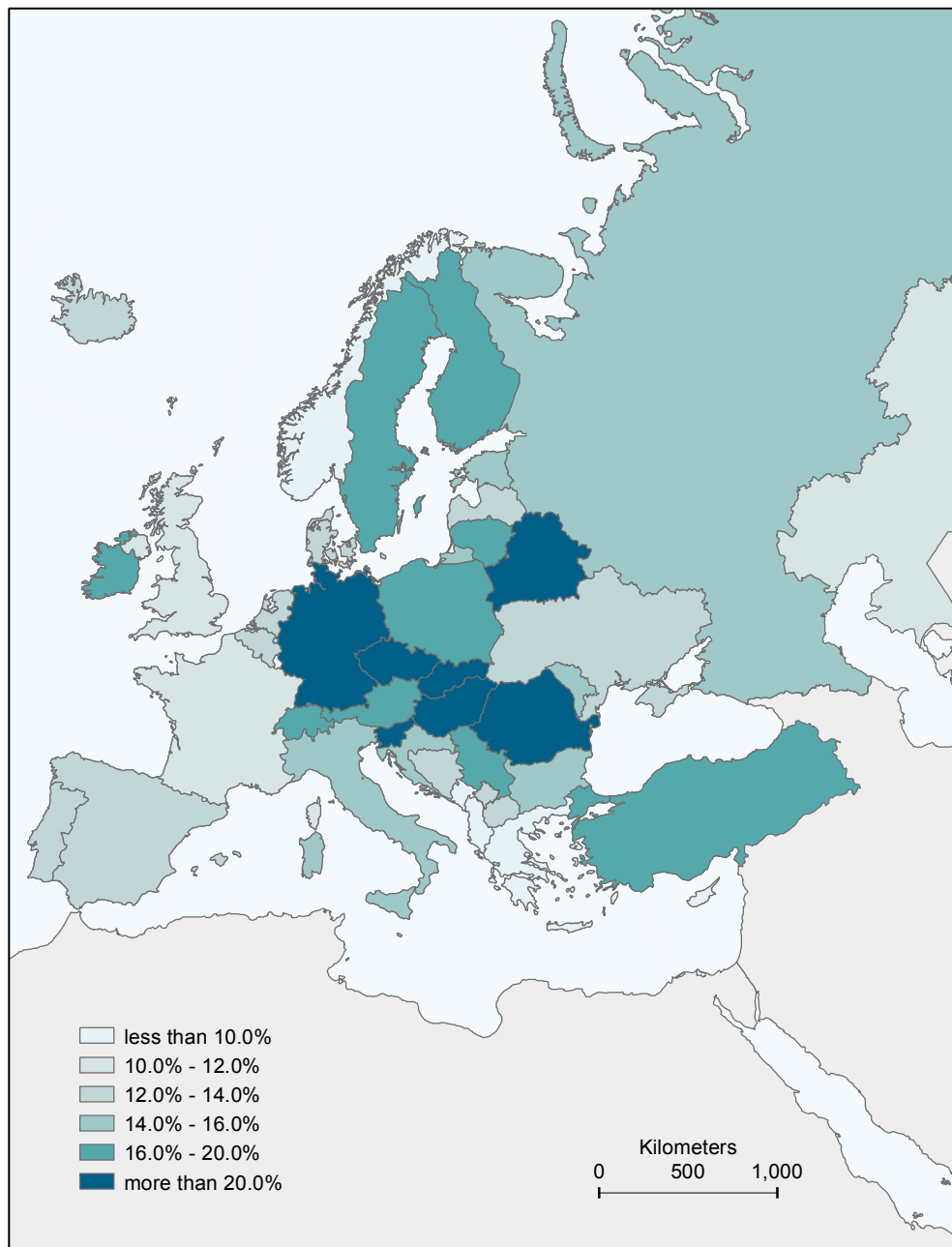
1) Gross value added.

2) According to NACE Rev. 1 (for Montenegro and Ukraine until 2010).

3) wiiw estimate (GVA at PPP weighted averages).

4) Working day adjusted.

5) Seasonally adjusted.

**Map I/7 Share of manufacturing, in % of GVA, 2014**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

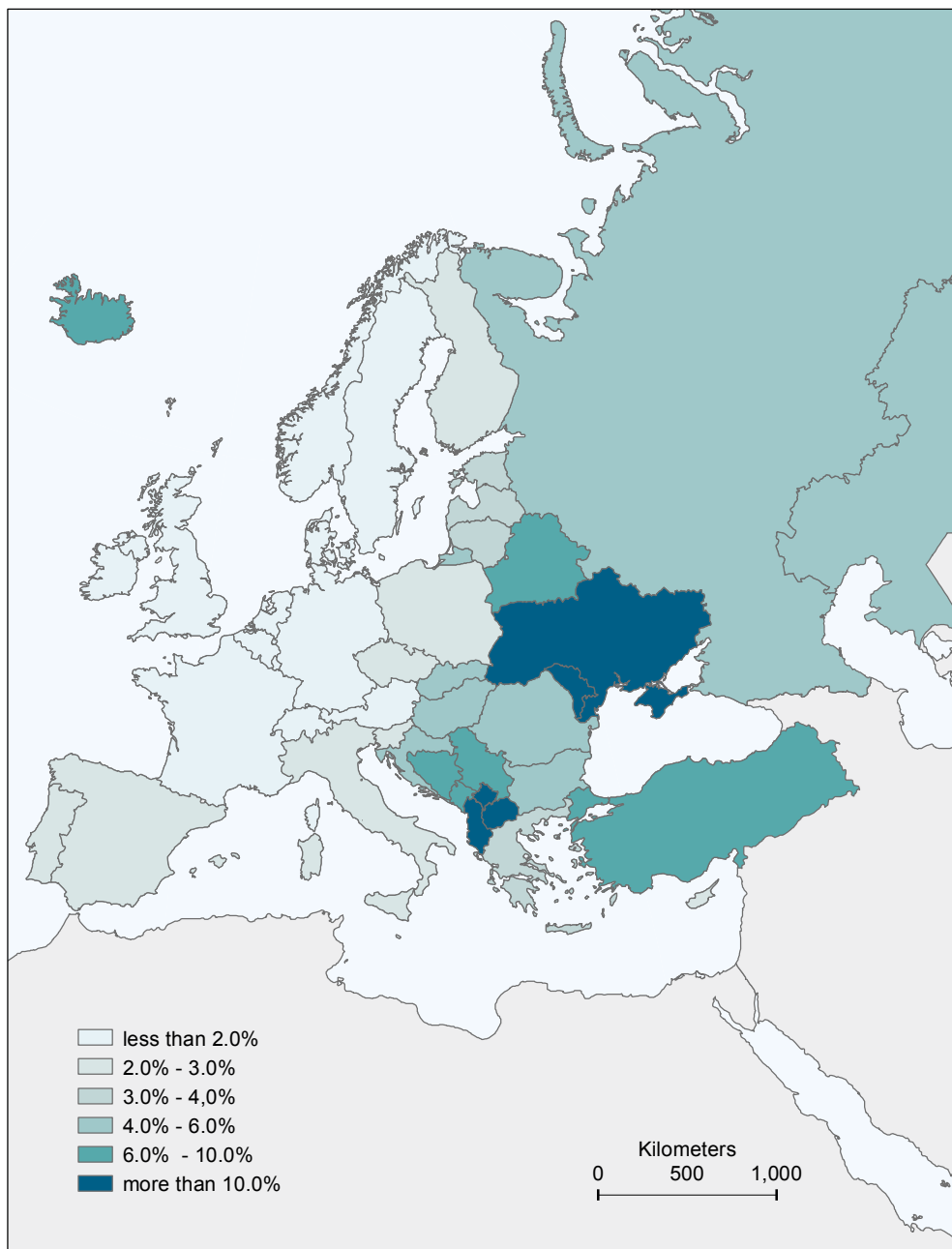
Table I/12 / Gross agricultural production

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
Albania	4.7	-1.5	6.2	5.7	-3.4	2.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-18.9	-2.4	-6.4	-10.0	15.3	0.0
Bulgaria	-9.9	-6.0	-6.0	-10.0	14.2	-5.0
Croatia	-10.0	-8.7	-6.7	-9.4	4.2	-1.8
Czech Republic	-5.4	-2.0	-7.0	-5.8	6.9	7.3
Estonia	13.7	7.2	-4.0	5.6	4.7	3.6
Hungary	-5.7	-7.3	-11.1	-10.0	12.2	9.6
Kazakhstan	-4.4	7.1	-11.7	-17.8	11.7	1.0
Kosovo <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	1.4	-8.5	1.4	0.4
Latvia	7.1	11.8	-2.4	17.3	1.5	2.8
Lithuania	-4.1	10.5	-7.2	14.2	-1.8	6.2
Macedonia	1.0	0.3	8.2	-5.6	6.4	3.0
Montenegro	-5.0	-0.9	-1.7	-12.7	5.0	3.0
Poland	-3.8	-0.4	-3.2	1.2	0.5	6.9
Romania	-14.8	-13.1	1.0	-21.9	24.5	2.1
Russia	6.2	1.6	-11.3	-4.8	5.8	3.7
Serbia	-18.6	-3.4	-0.6	-17.3	21.7	2.0
Slovakia	-10.0	-8.7	-8.2	-5.7	6.7	0.9
Slovenia	1.2	-1.2	0.1	-11.0	-3.3	8.7
Turkey	5.0	5.7	4.1	5.5	2.8	2.0
Ukraine	9.8	0.1	-1.5	-4.5	13.3	2.2
New Member States (11 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	-7.5	-5.5	-3.7	-6.9	9.7	4.4
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	.	-3.8	-0.6	-1.7	1.8	2.1
European Union (28 countries)	.	.	-1.0	-2.5	2.4	2.9
Austria	-4.0	-1.6	-1.9	-6.0	-0.8	4.1
Belgium	6.3	0.5	-0.6	-4.0	2.5	4.5
Cyprus	.	-18.2	0.9	-0.7	-1.2	0.0
Denmark	1.4	0.3	-2.4	1.6	-5.2	-0.3
Finland	5.5	8.0	-3.7	-4.7	2.5	0.6
France	-0.7	-3.5	-2.1	-1.6	-1.0	5.4
Germany	-0.8	-3.0	-5.0	3.8	3.2	2.0
Greece	0.4	1.3	-0.5	1.1	-4.4	1.3
Ireland	-1.7	-10.1	2.4	0.2	3.2	2.9
Italy	-2.0	-3.1	-0.4	-3.4	0.1	-1.7
Luxembourg	-1.0	-3.2	-4.9	8.9	-3.8	3.3
Malta	.	-4.6	-2.5	-8.3	-2.5	1.5
Netherlands	0.8	-0.4	2.7	0.1	1.3	1.6
Portugal	-6.3	-8.9	0.9	-1.5	2.2	0.8
Spain	8.0	-10.1	3.5	-5.2	6.8	2.8
Sweden	1.3	0.2	-0.8	0.9	1.1	4.3
United Kingdom	-4.2	1.2	2.0	-2.1	1.6	7.0
Japan	-0.6	0.9	-2.7	2.6	-0.3	.
United States	2.2	-1.3	0.5	-0.7	4.7	.

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) Gross value added.

2) wiiw estimate (GVA at PPP weighted averages).

**Map I/8 Share of agriculture, in % of GVA, 2014**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/13 / Construction output

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>Real growth rates in %, NACE Rev. 2</b>						
Albania	.	.	-13.3	-11.4	-13.0	5.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	-14.3	-3.1	-2.3	6.8
Bulgaria	.	31.9	-14.9	-0.8	-3.7	1.8
Croatia	-9.1	-1.4	-17.0	-12.7	-4.7	-7.2
Czech Republic	-3.2	5.2	-7.4	-7.6	-6.7	4.3
Estonia	18.7	22.3	-8.6	16.6	-0.1	-2.6
Hungary	7.5	15.8	-10.5	-6.6	8.4	13.6
Kazakhstan	87.7	92.4	2.4	3.1	3.5	4.1
Kosovo <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	-9.7	-8.5	2.6	-6.0
Latvia	7.4	15.3	-23.5	13.7	8.1	7.9
Lithuania	-18.2	9.9	-7.5	-7.1	11.3	17.0
Macedonia	.	.	16.8	8.1	43.1	-3.4
Montenegro <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	18.4	-7.4	-11.9	1.2	2.2
Poland	1.3	8.5	3.8	-5.2	-10.3	4.3
Romania	.	5.9	-13.2	1.4	-0.6	-6.7
Russia <sup>2)</sup>	17.4	13.2	5.0	2.5	0.1	-4.5
Serbia <sup>1)</sup>	0.4	-0.8	-2.4	-9.8	11.1	0.8
Slovakia	-0.3	14.6	-4.6	-12.5	-5.3	-4.1
Slovenia	2.9	2.0	-16.9	-16.8	-2.5	19.5
Turkey	.	.	18.6	0.8	7.7	2.9
Ukraine <sup>2)</sup>	0.4	-6.6	-5.4	-8.3	-14.5	-20.4
New Member States (11 countries) <sup>3)</sup>	.	9.4	-5.1	-4.6	-5.0	2.7
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>4)</sup>	2.7	3.1	-6.7	-5.7	-2.4	1.6
European Union (28 countries) <sup>4)</sup>	3.1	2.8	-4.2	-5.8	-1.9	2.9
Austria	-18.2	9.9	-7.5	-7.1	11.3	17.0
Belgium	.	-0.1	-1.2	-0.8	-3.3	-0.5
Cyprus	.	2.8	-8.0	-19.1	-23.7	-23.1
Denmark	.	5.2	-9.4	0.0	2.9	3.5
Finland	5.9	4.1	11.9	-1.8	-3.1	0.7
France	6.5	2.6	-2.1	-5.2	0.1	-3.2
Germany	-4.2	-5.5	0.5	-1.8	-0.4	2.7
Greece	.	-38.6	-29.3	-33.6	-8.1	15.7
Ireland	.	9.9	-29.7	-2.4	11.3	8.2
Italy	5.0	-0.2	-3.4	-13.2	-10.8	-7.4
Luxembourg	.	-1.6	0.4	-3.7	-3.8	3.2
Malta	.	18.6	1.7	2.3	-3.8	0.4
Netherlands	.	4.1	-10.9	-8.1	-4.8	3.2
Portugal	.	-5.9	-10.8	-15.8	-15.6	-9.1
Spain <sup>4)</sup>	.	10.9	-20.4	-5.4	1.4	17.5
Sweden	5.9	0.2	8.4	-4.8	-3.6	12.4
United Kingdom	4.2	-0.5	7.2	-7.6	1.6	6.5
Japan <sup>1)</sup>	-3.5	-6.8	-2.2	1.6	3.7	.
United States <sup>1)</sup>	3.7	0.3	-4.5	4.0	1.8	.

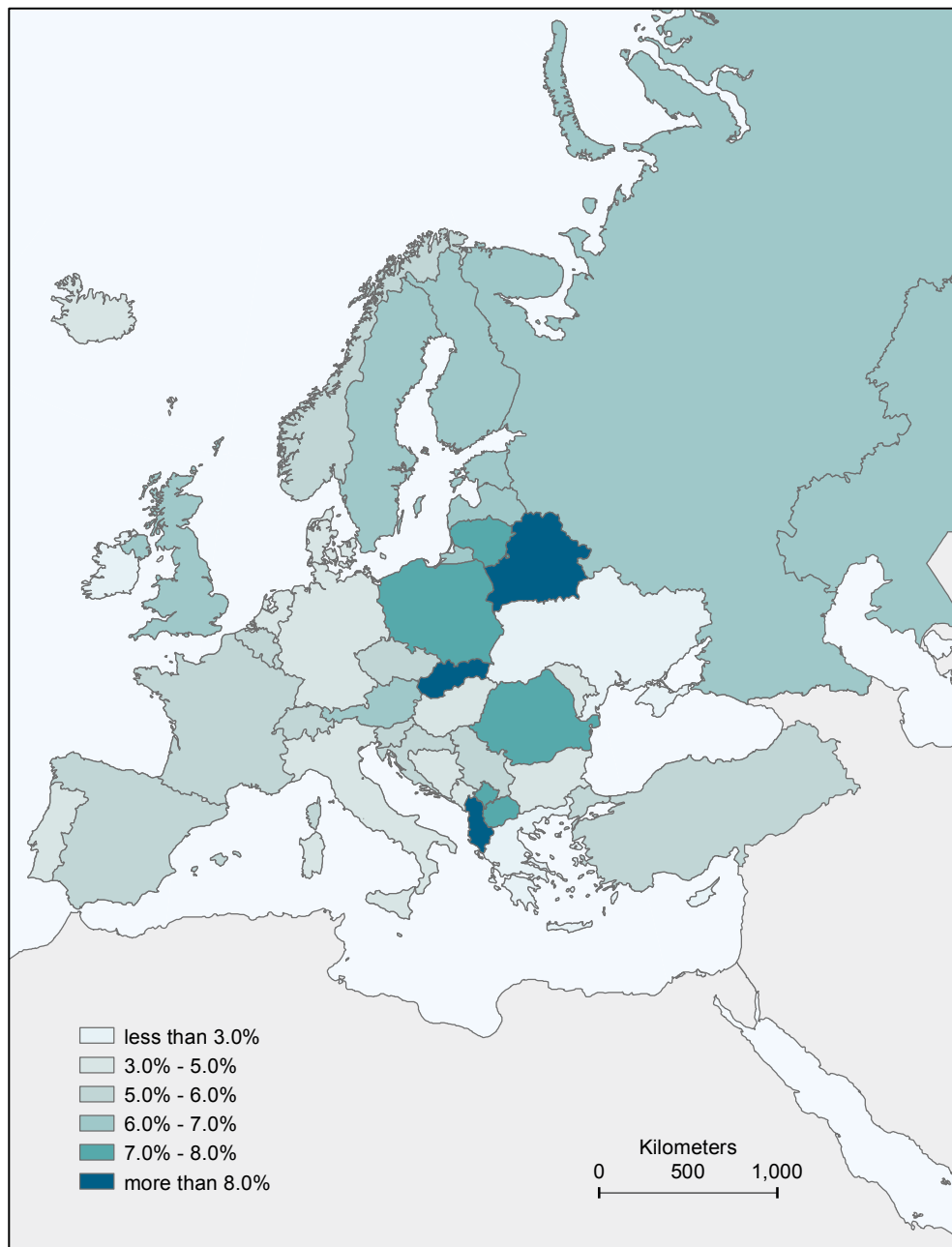
For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) Gross value added.

2) According to NACE Rev. 1 (for Montenegro and Ukraine until 2010).

3) wiiw estimate (GVA at PPP weighted averages).

4) Working day adjusted.

**Map I/9 Share of construction, in % of GVA, 2014**

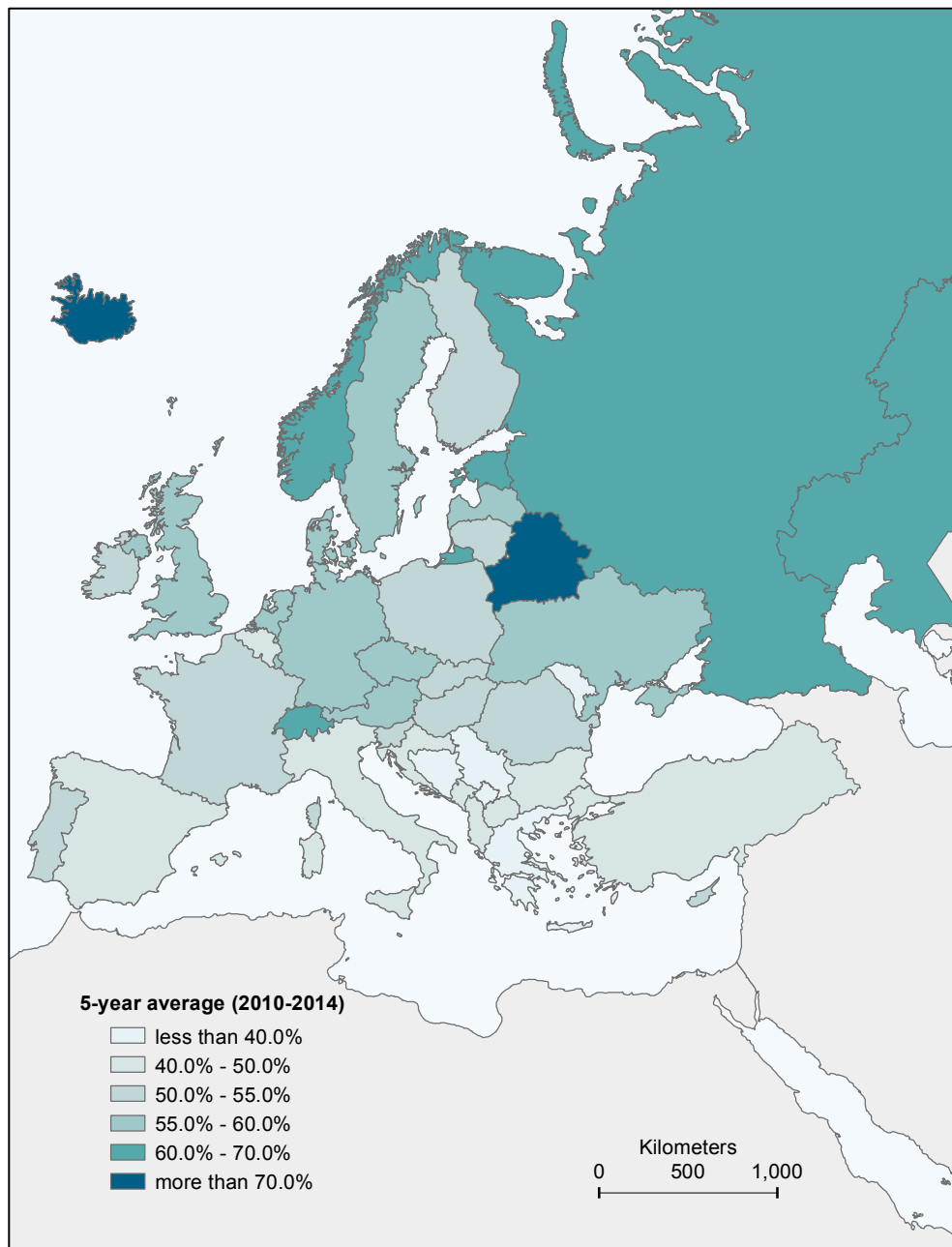
Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/14 / Employed persons - LFS

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>In 1000 persons, average</b>						
Albania	.	.	1,167	1,140	1,024	1,037
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	843	814	822	812
Bulgaria	2,795	2,982	3,053	2,934	2,935	2,981
Croatia	1,553	1,573	1,541	1,566	1,524	1,566
Czech Republic	4,732	4,764	4,885	4,890	4,937	4,974
Estonia	573	607	571	615	621	625
Hungary	3,856	3,902	3,781	3,827	3,893	4,101
Kazakhstan	6,201	7,261	8,114	8,507	8,571	8,510
Kosovo	.	289	.	303	338	324
Latvia	941	1,034	941	876	894	885
Lithuania	1,398	1,474	1,344	1,276	1,293	1,319
Macedonia	550	545	638	651	679	690
Montenegro	230	179	208	200	202	216
Poland	14,526	14,116	15,961	15,591	15,568	15,862
Romania	10,508	9,115	9,239	8,605	8,549	8,614
Russia	65,070	68,339	69,934	71,545	71,391	71,524
Serbia	3,094	2,733	2,396	2,228	2,311	2,421
Slovakia	2,102	2,215	2,318	2,329	2,329	2,363
Slovenia	901	949	966	924	906	917
Turkey	21,538	20,096	22,593	24,820	25,520	25,931
Ukraine	20,175	20,680	20,266	20,354	20,404	18,073
New Member States (11 countries)	43,884	42,730	44,599	43,432	43,449	44,206
Euro area (19 countries)	131,750	139,775	142,942	141,452	140,648	141,484
European Union (28 countries)	204,018	211,991	216,843	215,807	215,399	217,709
Austria	3,711	3,747	4,017	4,085	4,105	4,113
Belgium	4,093	4,235	4,489	4,524	4,530	4,544
Cyprus	296	348	395	385	365	363
Denmark	2,713	2,752	2,706	2,689	2,688	2,714
Finland	2,336	2,401	2,448	2,483	2,457	2,447
France	23,331	24,984	25,731	25,800	25,764	25,802
Germany	36,466	36,362	38,738	39,127	39,531	39,871
Greece	4,089	4,444	4,390	3,695	3,513	3,536
Ireland	1,692	1,952	1,882	1,838	1,881	1,914
Italy	21,080	22,407	22,527	22,566	22,191	22,279
Luxembourg	181	194	221	236	239	246
Malta	143	149	163	170	176	181
Netherlands	7,870	8,111	8,370	8,345	8,285	8,236
Portugal	5,021	5,047	4,898	4,547	4,429	4,500
Spain	15,506	19,207	18,725	17,633	17,139	17,344
Sweden	4,240	4,347	4,524	4,657	4,705	4,772
United Kingdom	27,366	28,666	29,125	29,596	29,953	30,642
Japan	65,610	65,483	64,484	64,368	64,741	65,000
United States	139,175	143,980	141,386	144,750	146,187	148,647

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter III/4.

Data refer to population 15+ (lower age limit for EE, HU, LV, RU, UA and XK). Data for most of the countries are affected by the census 2011.

**Map I/10 Employment rate, in %**

Note: Based on LFS-data, registration data in Belarus.

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

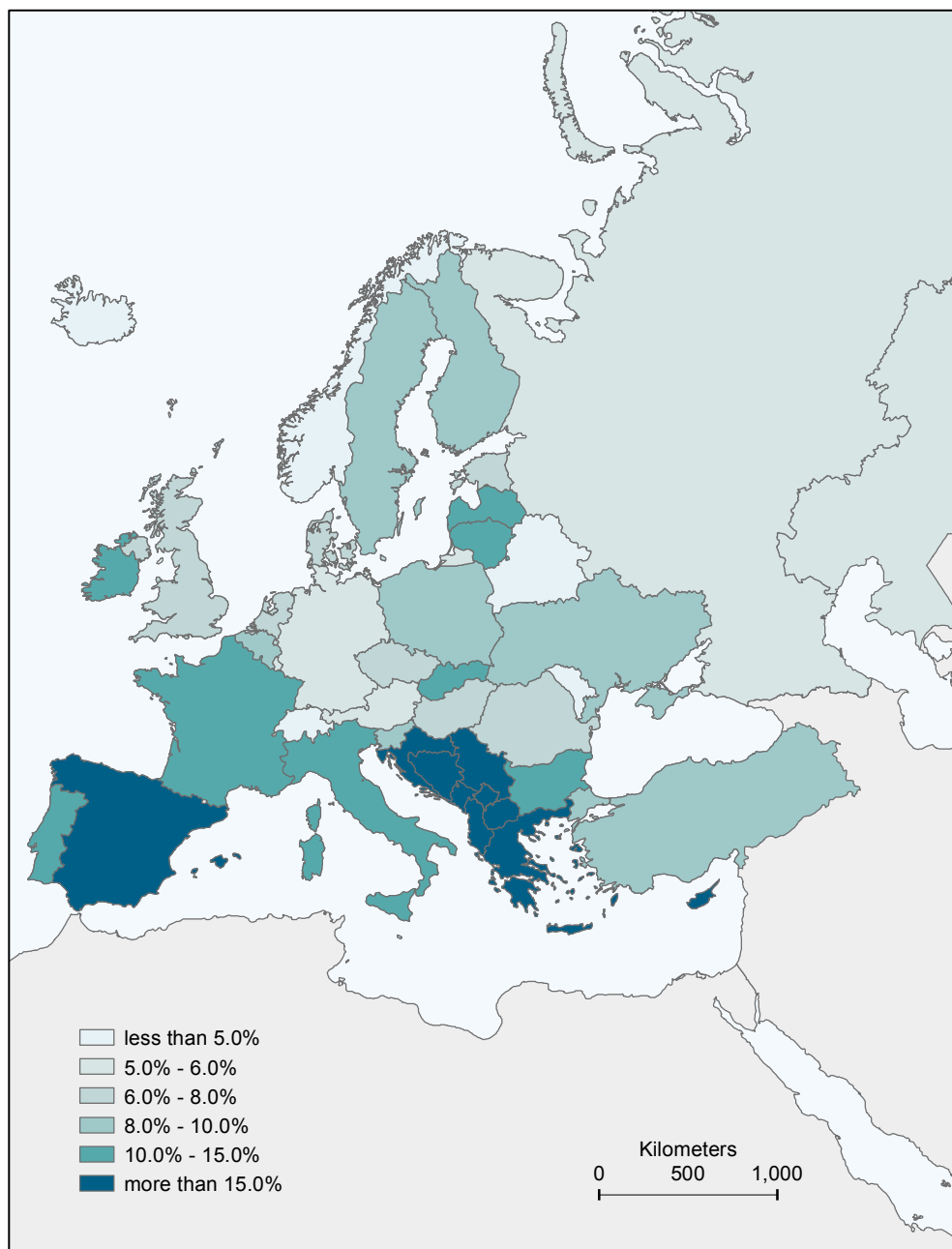


Table I/15 / Unemployment rate - LFS

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>In %, average</b>						
Albania <sup>1)</sup>	16.8	14.1	14.0	13.4	15.9	17.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1)</sup>	39.7	44.1	27.2	28.0	27.5	27.5
Bulgaria	16.9	10.1	10.2	12.3	13.0	11.4
Croatia	16.1	12.7	11.8	16.0	17.3	17.3
Czech Republic	8.8	7.9	7.3	7.0	7.0	6.1
Estonia	13.6	7.9	16.9	10.0	8.6	7.4
Hungary	6.4	7.2	11.2	11.0	10.2	7.7
Kazakhstan	12.8	8.1	5.8	5.3	5.2	5.0
Kosovo	.	41.4	.	30.9	30.0	35.3
Latvia	14.5	8.9	18.7	15.0	11.9	10.8
Lithuania	16.4	8.3	17.8	13.4	11.8	10.7
Macedonia	32.3	37.3	32.0	31.0	29.0	28.0
Montenegro	19.3	30.3	19.6	19.7	19.5	18.0
Poland	16.1	17.8	9.6	10.1	10.3	9.0
Romania	6.9	7.2	7.3	6.8	7.1	6.8
Russia	10.6	7.1	7.3	5.5	5.5	5.2
Serbia	12.1	20.8	19.2	23.9	22.1	18.9
Slovakia	18.8	16.3	14.4	14.0	14.2	13.2
Slovenia	7.0	6.5	7.3	8.9	10.1	9.7
Turkey	6.5	10.6	11.9	9.2	9.7	9.9
Ukraine	11.6	7.2	8.1	7.5	7.2	9.3
<b>New Member States (11 countries)</b>	12.4	12.0	9.9	10.0	10.0	9.0
<b>Euro area (19 countries)</b>	8.9	9.1	10.2	11.4	12.0	11.6
<b>European Union (28 countries)</b>	8.9	9.0	9.6	10.5	10.9	10.2
Austria	3.9	5.6	4.8	4.9	5.4	5.6
Belgium	6.9	8.5	8.3	7.6	8.4	8.5
Cyprus	4.8	5.3	6.3	11.9	15.9	16.1
Denmark	4.3	4.8	7.5	7.5	7.0	6.6
Finland	9.8	8.4	8.4	7.7	8.2	8.7
France	8.6	8.9	9.3	9.8	10.3	10.3
Germany	7.9	11.2	7.0	5.4	5.2	5.0
Greece	11.2	10.0	12.7	24.5	27.5	26.5
Ireland	4.3	4.4	13.9	14.7	13.1	11.3
Italy	10.0	7.7	8.4	10.7	12.1	12.7
Luxembourg	2.2	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.9	6.0
Malta	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.3	6.4	5.9
Netherlands	3.7	5.9	5.0	5.8	7.3	7.4
Portugal	5.1	8.8	12.0	15.8	16.4	14.1
Spain	11.9	9.2	19.9	24.8	26.1	24.5
Sweden	5.6	7.7	8.6	8.0	8.0	7.9
United Kingdom	5.4	4.8	7.8	7.9	7.6	6.1
Japan	4.7	4.4	5.0	4.3	4.0	3.6
United States	4.0	5.1	9.6	8.1	7.4	6.2

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.  
Unemployed persons in % of labour force. Data for most of the countries are affected by the census 2011.

1) Registered unemployment rate (for Albania until 2006, for Bosnia and Herzegovina until 2005), end of period.

**Map I/11 Unemployment rate in %, 2014**

Note: Based on LFS-data, registration data in Belarus.

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/16 / Average gross monthly wages, nominal

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR at exchange rate</b>						
Albania	101	161	252	270	259	264
Bosnia and Herzegovina	276	405	622	660	660	659
Bulgaria	115	166	331	374	396	423
Croatia	638	844	1,054	1,048	1,048	1,042
Czech Republic	382	616	944	997	964	930
Estonia	314	516	792	887	949	1,005
Hungary	337	638	735	771	777	770
Kazakhstan	107	206	397	528	540	506
Kosovo <sup>1)</sup>	.	192	286	354	356	416
Latvia	267	385	628	690	717	765
Lithuania	263	370	576	615	646	677
Macedonia	296	348	491	498	504	508
Montenegro	151	326	715	727	726	723
Poland	472	587	807	844	872	904
Romania	143	267	452	463	489	524
Russia	85	243	520	667	705	644
Serbia	253	307	460	508	537	524
Slovakia	268	448	769	805	824	858
Slovenia	928	1,157	1,495	1,525	1,523	1,540
Turkey	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ukraine	46	126	213	295	308	221
New Member States (11 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	341	499	720	758	775	796
Euro area (19 countries)	1,820	2,052	2,314	2,396	2,434	2,469
European Union (28 countries)	1,726	1,944	2,131	2,233	2,250	2,299
Austria	2,181	2,392	2,708	2,838	2,897	2,944
Belgium	2,331	2,636	2,949	3,137	3,202	3,234
Cyprus	1,308	1,580	1,915	1,946	1,810	1,769
Denmark	2,742	3,226	3,813	3,948	3,975	4,038
Finland	2,090	2,427	2,861	3,036	3,075	3,121
France	1,969	2,308	2,623	2,721	2,754	2,788
Germany	2,089	2,209	2,366	2,513	2,565	2,635
Greece	1,087	1,509	1,689	1,536	1,413	1,377
Ireland	2,342	3,135	3,381	3,415	3,375	3,418
Italy	1,653	1,914	2,121	2,121	2,145	2,164
Luxembourg	3,144	3,638	4,220	4,350	4,508	4,619
Malta	1,115	1,255	1,498	1,615	1,624	1,629
Netherlands	2,138	2,463	2,778	2,852	2,906	2,922
Portugal	1,023	1,208	1,358	1,291	1,327	1,311
Spain <sup>3)</sup>	1,884	2,193	2,647	2,627	2,651	2,639
Sweden	2,265	2,403	2,776	3,220	3,294	3,198
United Kingdom	2,608	2,773	2,568	2,784	2,689	2,870
Japan <sup>3)</sup>	4,192	2,829	3,147	3,589	2,837	2,634
United States <sup>3)</sup>	4,103	3,561	3,804	4,132	4,062	4,441

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II, chapter III/5.  
 CESEE countries based on national labour survey, for other countries based on wages of National Accounts concept.

1) Net wages.

2) wiiw estimate.

3) Compensations of employees.

Table I/17 / Average gross monthly wages, real

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
Albania	10.2	2.6	-7.0	0.8	-5.0	0.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.2	2.9	-1.0	-0.5	-0.1	0.7
Bulgaria	1.2	5.4	3.9	3.5	5.1	8.3
Croatia	1.6	1.1	-1.5	-2.3	-1.4	0.4
Czech Republic	2.4	3.1	0.7	-0.8	-1.5	1.9
Estonia	6.3	6.4	-1.8	1.7	4.1	6.0
Hungary	3.4	5.0	-3.4	-0.9	1.7	3.2
Kazakhstan	7.1	11.7	7.6	7.0	1.9	3.9
Kosovo <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	12.3	-0.8	-1.2	16.4
Latvia	3.4	19.0	-2.4	1.4	4.6	6.2
Lithuania	-2.7	8.1	-4.6	0.7	4.0	4.7
Macedonia	.	2.2	-0.6	-3.0	-1.6	1.3
Montenegro	.	5.4	10.6	-3.3	-2.7	0.3
Poland	1.0	1.8	1.4	0.1	2.8	3.4
Romania	1.4	8.5	-2.8	0.8	0.8	6.5
Russia	20.9	12.6	5.2	8.4	4.8	1.2
Serbia	6.4	6.8	0.6	1.0	-1.9	-0.9
Slovakia	-4.9	6.3	2.2	-1.2	1.0	4.2
Slovenia	1.6	2.3	2.1	-2.4	-2.0	0.9
Turkey	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ukraine	1.1	20.5	9.7	14.3	8.2	-5.4
New Member States (11 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	1.5	11.1	4.1	-1.7	0.8	2.4
Euro area (19 countries)	.	-0.1	0.3	-1.0	0.3	1.0
European Union (28 countries)	.	0.3	1.4	0.3	-0.7	1.6
Austria	0.5	0.2	-0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1
Belgium	0.1	-0.4	-1.1	0.4	0.9	0.5
Cyprus	2.7	0.9	7.6	-3.5	-7.4	-2.0
Denmark	-0.1	1.5	1.0	-0.5	0.2	1.3
Finland	1.9	2.6	1.3	-0.5	-0.9	0.3
France	1.4	1.2	1.3	-0.2	0.2	0.6
Germany	-0.4	-1.6	1.3	0.7	0.5	1.9
Greece	0.1	3.8	-7.9	-5.7	-7.2	-1.2
Ireland	2.0	3.1	-3.0	-1.4	-1.7	1.0
Italy	0.5	0.9	0.6	-4.1	-0.2	0.7
Luxembourg	.	-0.5	-0.4	-1.5	1.9	1.7
Malta	9.7	-1.8	0.1	0.7	-0.4	-0.5
Netherlands	2.1	-0.1	0.3	-1.6	-0.7	0.3
Portugal	2.5	1.2	0.3	-5.6	2.4	-1.0
Spain <sup>3)</sup>	-0.7	-0.5	-1.8	-3.8	-0.6	-0.2
Sweden	7.0	0.8	11.7	5.7	1.9	-3.1
United Kingdom	12.9	-0.6	2.2	5.4	-5.8	5.1
Japan <sup>3)</sup>	23.1	-2.0	13.0	8.3	-21.3	-9.6
United States <sup>3)</sup>	17.7	-0.4	5.6	8.4	-3.0	7.9

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

CESEE countries based on national labour survey, for other countries based on wages of National Accounts concept.

1) Net wages.

2) wiiw estimate.

3) Compensations of employees.

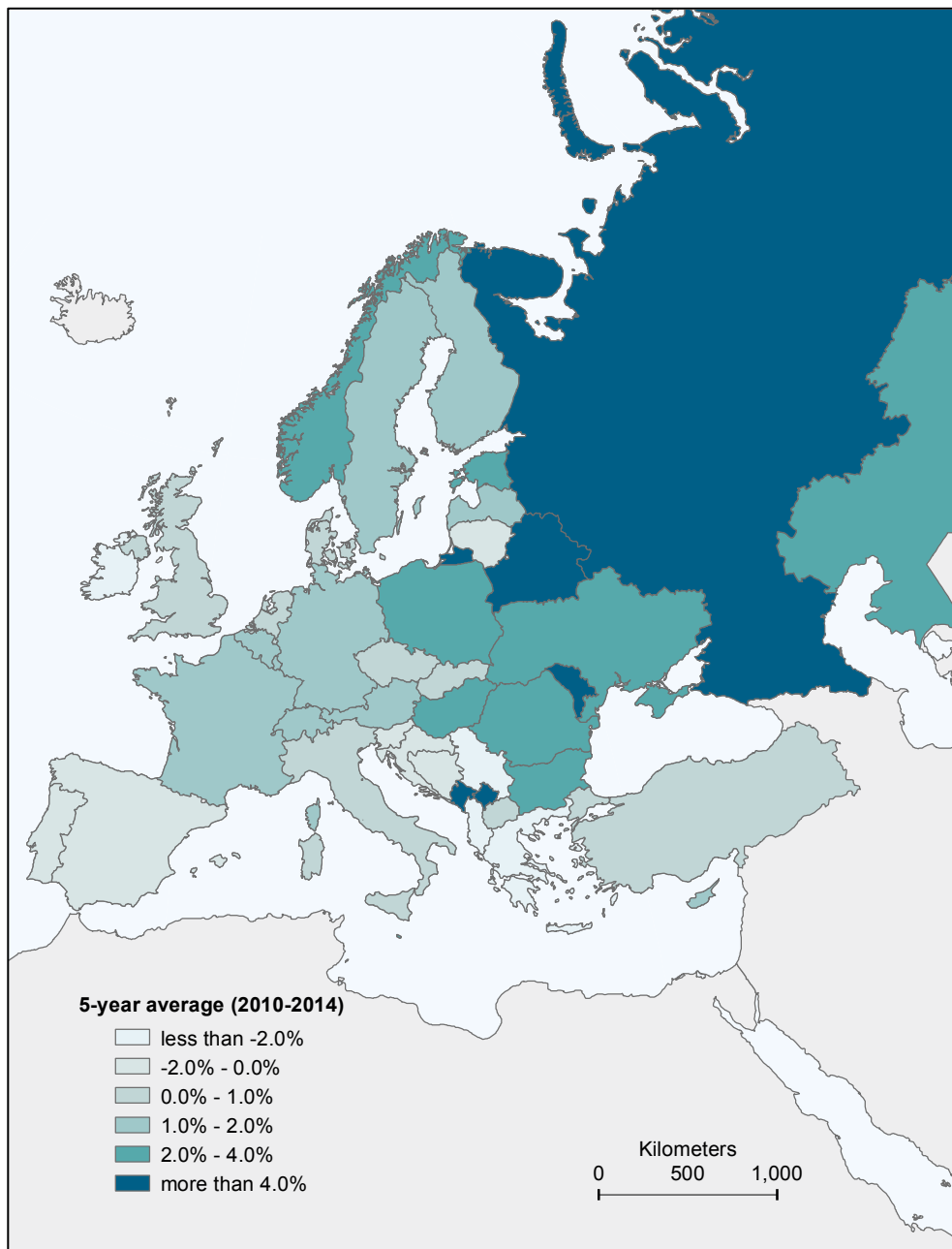
Table I/18 / Unit labour costs

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>Annual change in %</b>						
Albania	.	.	-10.3	0.6	-14.8	1.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	-1.6	2.2	-1.3	-2.3
Bulgaria	3.6	5.2	-0.2	5.2	4.7	6.8
Croatia	.	2.2	-2.0	-1.6	-1.6	2.5
Czech Republic	5.0	6.9	3.4	1.5	-1.9	-4.7
Estonia	-1.2	3.3	-5.5	2.5	6.4	3.5
Hungary	7.2	5.8	2.4	4.7	0.6	0.7
Kazakhstan	8.4	13.2	15.9	15.2	-2.8	-10.9
Kosovo	.	10.3	.	.	8.6	10.7
Latvia	9.2	11.4	-4.4	2.6	3.0	3.1
Lithuania	5.0	5.8	-9.7	1.7	2.8	3.8
Macedonia	.	2.3	-1.4	1.5	2.5	-0.9
Montenegro	.	-1.2	6.1	6.0	-2.6	4.8
Poland	10.8	15.5	9.2	0.8	1.9	2.3
Romania	17.8	27.2	4.6	-0.7	1.5	4.9
Russia	38.4	23.1	18.8	13.8	4.1	-9.0
Serbia	37.9	-3.9	-10.8	-1.9	6.8	4.1
Slovakia	7.5	8.6	-3.7	1.5	0.9	3.0
Slovenia	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.5	-1.0	-0.7
Turkey	.	7.2	12.8	13.9	-0.1	-4.7
Ukraine	8.2	39.8	19.4	24.0	4.7	-28.1
<b>New Member States (11 countries)</b>	.	.	.	.	.	.
Euro area (19 countries)	.	1.5	-0.7	1.9	1.2	1.2
European Union (28 countries)	.	1.7	0.9	3.0	0.3	1.6
<b>Austria</b>	0.0	1.1	-0.1	3.0	2.3	2.3
Belgium	0.3	1.1	-0.7	3.4	2.2	-0.1
Cyprus	1.9	1.6	14.8	-1.0	-3.5	-3.4
Denmark	0.1	2.3	-0.8	1.9	1.9	1.3
Finland	0.5	2.3	-1.4	5.2	1.8	0.9
France	1.2	2.1	1.0	2.3	0.9	1.5
Germany	0.7	-0.5	-1.2	3.3	2.2	1.9
Greece	1.3	8.9	1.0	-2.0	-7.4	-2.6
Ireland	2.1	4.0	-8.7	-0.8	0.2	-1.6
Italy	0.5	2.2	-0.1	1.4	0.9	1.3
Luxembourg	.	3.5	-1.7	4.9	1.2	1.4
Malta	.	-1.1	0.2	3.6	2.0	1.2
Netherlands	3.0	-0.4	-1.7	3.0	1.5	0.8
Portugal	4.4	3.4	-1.2	-3.2	1.8	-0.9
Spain	2.5	3.5	-1.6	-2.9	-0.4	-0.9
Sweden	4.5	0.5	-2.6	4.1	1.7	1.2
United Kingdom	2.9	1.6	2.0	1.5	0.5	-0.1
Japan	-2.5	-0.9	-4.5	-1.9	-0.9	0.8
United States	3.9	1.6	-0.3	1.6	0.3	1.5

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

wiiw estimates for CESEE countries: Gross wages per employee (for Turkey compensation per employee) in EUR relative to labour productivity (real GDP per employed person, LFS).

Eurostat for other countries: Compensation per employee in national currency relative to labour productivity (real GDP per employed person, NA).

**Map I/12 Unit labour costs development**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/19 / Consumer prices

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>Annual change in %</b>						
Albania	0.0	2.4	3.6	2.0	1.9	1.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.9	3.0	2.1	2.1	-0.1	-0.9
Bulgaria	10.3	6.0	3.0	2.4	0.4	-1.6
Croatia	6.2	3.0	1.1	3.4	2.3	0.2
Czech Republic	3.9	1.6	1.2	3.5	1.3	0.4
Estonia	4.0	4.1	2.7	4.2	3.2	0.5
Hungary	9.8	3.5	4.7	5.7	1.7	0.0
Kazakhstan	13.2	7.6	7.1	5.2	5.8	6.7
Kosovo	.	-1.4	3.5	2.5	1.8	0.4
Latvia	2.6	6.9	-1.2	2.3	0.0	0.7
Lithuania	1.0	2.7	1.2	3.2	1.2	0.2
Macedonia	5.8	0.5	1.6	3.3	2.8	-0.3
Montenegro	20.2	2.3	0.5	4.0	1.8	-0.5
Poland	10.1	2.1	2.7	3.7	0.8	0.1
Romania	45.7	9.1	6.1	3.4	3.2	1.4
Russia	20.8	12.5	6.9	5.1	6.8	7.8
Serbia	79.6	16.2	6.8	7.8	7.8	2.9
Slovakia	12.0	2.8	0.7	3.7	1.5	-0.1
Slovenia	8.9	2.5	2.1	2.8	1.9	0.4
Turkey	53.2	8.1	8.6	9.0	7.5	8.9
Ukraine	28.2	13.5	9.4	0.6	-0.3	12.1
New Member States (11 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	12.8	3.6	2.9	3.7	1.5	0.3
Euro area (19 countries)	2.2	2.2	1.6	2.5	1.3	0.4
European Union (28 countries)	3.5	2.3	2.1	2.6	1.5	0.6
Austria	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.6	2.1	1.5
Belgium	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.6	1.2	0.5
Cyprus	4.9	2.0	2.6	3.1	0.4	-0.3
Denmark	2.7	1.7	2.2	2.4	0.5	0.3
Finland	2.9	0.8	1.7	3.2	2.2	1.2
France	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.0	0.6
Germany	1.4	1.9	1.2	2.1	1.6	0.8
Greece	2.9	3.5	4.7	1.0	-0.9	-1.4
Ireland	5.3	2.2	-1.6	1.9	0.5	0.3
Italy	2.6	2.2	1.6	3.3	1.3	0.2
Luxembourg	3.8	3.8	2.8	2.9	1.7	0.7
Malta	3.0	2.5	2.0	3.2	1.0	0.8
Netherlands	2.3	1.5	0.9	2.8	2.6	0.3
Portugal	2.8	2.1	1.4	2.8	0.4	-0.2
Spain	3.5	3.4	2.0	2.4	1.5	-0.2
Sweden	1.3	0.8	1.9	0.9	0.4	0.2
United Kingdom	0.8	2.1	3.3	2.8	2.6	1.5
Japan	-0.7	-0.3	-0.7	0.0	0.4	2.7
United States	3.4	3.7	2.4	2.1	1.3	1.3

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.  
Data for EU countries and United States refer to Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices.

1) wiiw estimate (GDP at PPP based weighted averages).

Table I/20 / Producer prices in industry

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>Annual change in %</b>						
Albania	.	.	0.3	1.1	-0.4	-0.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	1.0	0.3	-1.8	-0.5
Bulgaria	17.8	7.9	8.4	4.4	-1.5	-1.2
Croatia	.	2.7	4.3	5.4	-0.2	-2.6
Czech Republic	9.6	0.5	0.1	2.4	0.7	1.0
Estonia	.	1.7	3.2	2.6	7.3	-2.7
Hungary	10.0	4.2	3.9	4.1	0.6	-0.4
Kazakhstan	.	23.7	25.2	3.5	-0.3	9.5
Kosovo	.	.	4.1	1.9	2.5	1.7
Latvia	1.7	7.4	2.4	4.1	1.7	0.4
Lithuania	16.2	11.6	10.3	5.0	-2.4	-4.9
Macedonia	.	3.2	8.7	1.4	-1.4	-1.9
Montenegro	.	2.1	-0.9	1.9	1.6	0.1
Poland	7.9	0.2	1.8	3.3	-1.2	-1.3
Romania	56.7	15.9	4.3	5.3	2.0	-0.2
Russia	46.6	18.2	14.9	6.8	3.4	6.1
Serbia	.	.	13.7	6.8	2.7	1.3
Slovakia	11.2	3.3	0.4	1.9	-1.0	-3.5
Slovenia	7.4	1.9	2.0	0.9	0.0	-0.7
Turkey	56.5	7.1	6.2	5.3	5.9	10.9
Ukraine	20.8	16.7	20.9	3.7	-0.1	17.1
New Member States (11 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	.	4.1	2.8	3.6	-0.1	-1.0
Euro area (19 countries)	2.6	3.8	3.0	2.6	-0.5	-1.3
European Union (28 countries)	2.7	4.1	3.0	2.8	-0.1	-1.8
Austria	4.2	3.1	2.7	0.9	-0.9	-1.1
Belgium	.	6.1	6.7	3.8	-0.2	-3.9
Cyprus	.	5.5	3.9	6.4	-2.1	-2.7
Denmark	.	7.4	7.7	1.9	0.9	-2.1
Finland	2.8	2.7	5.5	1.4	-0.5	-0.9
France	5.3	3.0	2.5	2.2	-0.1	-1.2
Germany	.	3.2	2.1	1.8	-0.2	-0.6
Greece	7.7	5.3	6.7	4.8	-0.9	-1.3
Ireland	.	.	-0.2	1.8	-0.4	-1.3
Italy	.	4.2	2.5	3.6	-1.1	-1.5
Luxembourg	2.6	6.8	3.8	1.0	-2.7	-2.8
Malta	.	-0.6	2.8	-1.1	-2.4	-1.6
Netherlands	14.9	8.5	7.5	3.8	-1.6	-3.4
Portugal	.	6.2	3.5	2.9	0.0	-1.3
Spain	.	.	3.9	3.4	-0.1	-1.5
Sweden	3.9	4.0	0.9	-1.0	-2.8	1.4
United Kingdom	2.3	8.2	3.3	5.4	2.9	-7.4
Japan	0.0	1.7	-0.1	-0.9	1.3	3.1
United States	5.7	7.3	6.8	0.6	0.6	0.9

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

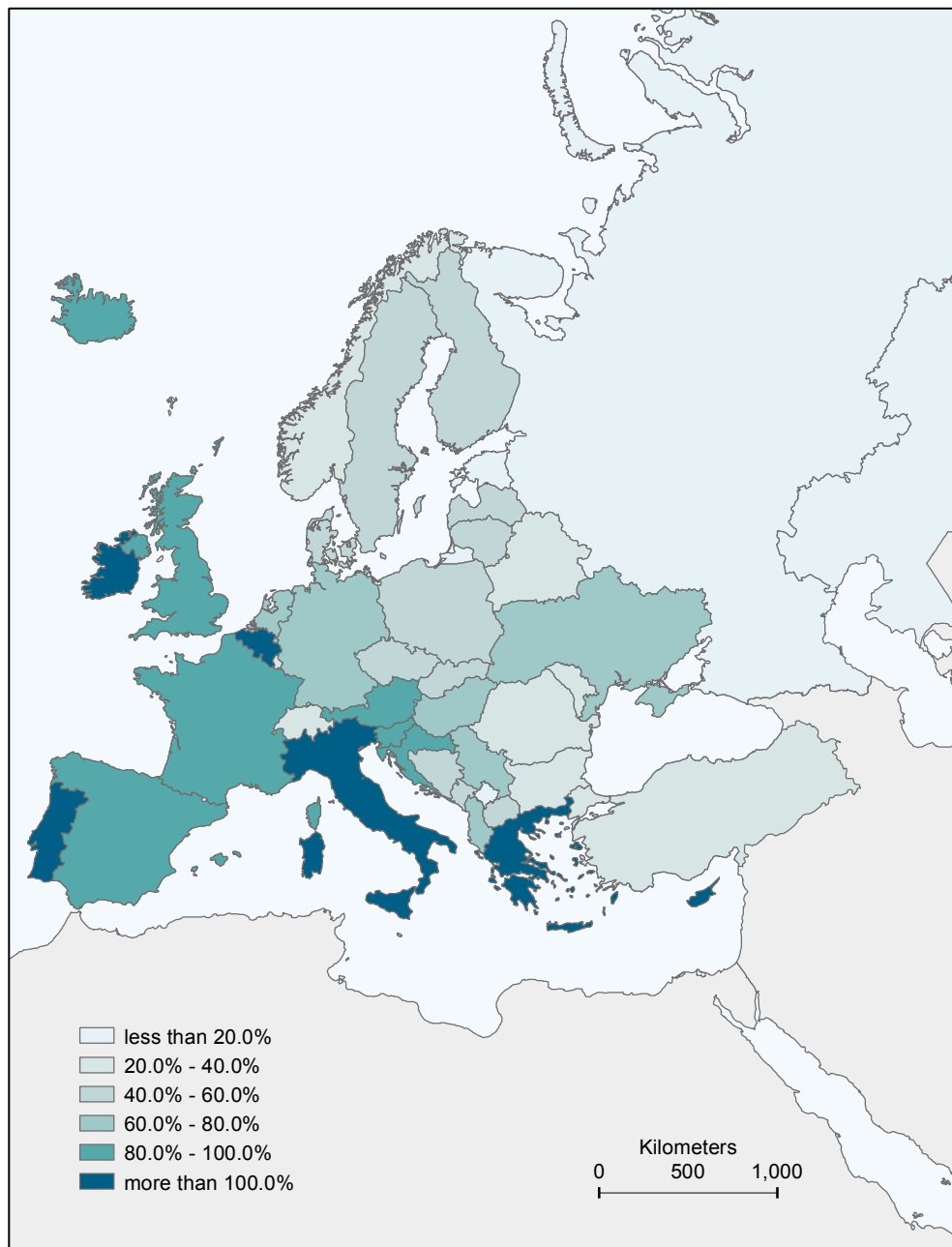
1) wiiw estimate (GDP at PPP based weighted averages).



Table I/21 / General government gross debt

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>In % of GDP</b>						
Albania	61.1	57.4	57.7	62.1	70.9	70.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	41.9	25.6	39.3	42.7	42.6	45.9
Bulgaria	71.2	26.6	15.5	17.6	18.0	27.0
Croatia	.	40.7	57.0	69.2	80.8	85.1
Czech Republic	17.0	28.0	38.2	44.7	45.2	42.7
Estonia	5.1	4.5	6.6	9.5	9.9	10.4
Hungary	55.1	60.5	80.6	78.3	76.8	76.2
Kazakhstan	25.5	10.3	14.8	13.0	12.9	14.8
Kosovo	.	.	5.9	8.1	8.9	10.6
Latvia	12.1	11.8	47.5	41.4	39.1	40.8
Lithuania	23.5	17.6	36.2	39.8	38.8	40.7
Macedonia	54.2	43.5	34.6	38.3	40.2	45.9
Montenegro	.	38.6	40.7	53.4	55.7	56.2
Poland	36.5	46.7	53.3	54.0	55.9	50.4
Romania	22.4	15.7	29.9	37.4	38.0	39.9
Russia	56.9	14.9	8.4	10.0	10.5	11.8
Serbia	201.2	50.2	41.8	56.2	59.6	71.0
Slovakia	49.6	33.9	40.8	51.9	54.6	53.5
Slovenia	25.9	26.3	38.2	53.7	70.8	80.8
Turkey	.	52.7	42.3	36.2	36.1	33.5
Ukraine	45.3	17.1	38.6	35.3	38.8	70.2
New Member States (11 countries)	.	37.2	46.7	50.3	52.1	50.8
Euro area (19 countries)	.	.	83.8	89.3	91.1	92.1
European Union (28 countries)	.	.	78.4	83.8	85.5	86.8
Austria	65.9	68.3	82.4	81.6	80.8	84.2
Belgium	108.8	94.6	99.6	104.1	105.1	106.7
Cyprus	55.1	63.2	56.3	79.3	102.5	108.2
Denmark	52.4	37.4	42.9	45.6	45.0	45.1
Finland	42.5	40.0	47.1	52.9	55.6	59.3
France	58.7	67.2	81.7	89.6	92.3	95.6
Germany	58.9	66.9	81.0	79.7	77.4	74.9
Greece	.	.	146.2	159.4	177.0	178.6
Ireland	36.1	26.1	86.8	120.2	120.0	107.5
Italy	105.1	101.9	115.3	123.2	128.8	132.3
Luxembourg	6.1	6.3	19.6	22.1	23.4	23.0
Malta	60.9	70.1	67.6	67.6	69.6	68.3
Netherlands	51.4	48.9	59.0	66.4	67.9	68.2
Portugal	50.3	67.4	96.2	126.2	129.0	130.2
Spain	58.0	42.3	60.1	85.4	93.7	99.3
Sweden	50.6	48.2	37.6	37.2	39.8	44.9
United Kingdom	38.9	41.5	76.6	85.3	86.2	88.2
Japan	144.5	180.2	210.6	234.8	239.3	.
United States	61.5	78.5	116.0	124.7	123.8	123.2

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

**Map I/13 General government gross debt, in % of GDP, 2014**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/22 / General government budget balance

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>In % of GDP</b>						
Albania	-9.6	-3.5	-3.1	-3.4	-5.0	-5.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-6.0	2.4	-2.4	-2.0	-2.1	-2.0
Bulgaria	-0.5	1.0	-3.2	-0.6	-0.8	-5.8
Croatia	-6.3	-3.7	-5.9	-5.3	-5.4	-5.6
Czech Republic	-3.5	-3.1	-4.4	-4.0	-1.3	-1.9
Estonia	-0.1	1.1	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.7
Hungary	-3.0	-7.8	-4.5	-2.3	-2.5	-2.5
Kazakhstan	-0.1	0.6	-2.4	-2.9	-2.0	-2.8
Kosovo	.	-1.5	-1.8	-1.2	-2.5	-3.0
Latvia	-2.7	-0.4	-8.5	-0.8	-0.9	-1.6
Lithuania	-3.2	-0.3	-6.9	-3.1	-2.6	-0.7
Macedonia	2.2	0.2	-2.4	-3.9	-4.0	-3.9
Montenegro	.	-2.6	-4.8	-6.5	-3.7	-3.0
Poland	-3.0	-4.0	-7.5	-3.7	-4.0	-3.3
Romania	-4.7	-1.2	-6.9	-3.2	-2.2	-1.4
Russia	1.9	8.1	-3.4	0.4	-1.3	-1.2
Serbia	.	1.2	-4.6	-6.8	-5.5	-6.7
Slovakia	-12.0	-2.9	-7.5	-4.2	-2.6	-2.8
Slovenia	-3.6	-1.3	-5.6	-4.1	-15.0	-5.0
Turkey	-7.3	-0.1	-3.0	-2.0	-1.5	-0.9
Ukraine	0.6	-1.7	-5.8	-3.5	-4.2	-4.6
New Member States (11 countries)	-3.7	-3.4	-6.2	-3.4	-3.2	-2.8
Euro area (19 countries)	.	.	-6.2	-3.7	-3.0	-2.6
European Union (28 countries)	.	.	-6.4	-4.3	-3.3	-3.0
Austria	-2.0	-2.5	-4.4	-2.2	-1.3	-2.7
Belgium	-0.1	-2.6	-4.0	-4.1	-2.9	-3.1
Cyprus	-2.2	-2.2	-4.8	-5.8	-4.9	-8.9
Denmark	1.9	5.0	-2.7	-3.6	-1.3	1.5
Finland	6.9	2.6	-2.6	-2.1	-2.5	-3.3
France	-1.3	-3.2	-6.8	-4.8	-4.1	-3.9
Germany	0.9	-3.4	-4.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.3
Greece	.	.	-11.2	-8.8	-12.4	-3.6
Ireland	4.9	1.3	-32.3	-8.0	-5.7	-3.9
Italy	-1.3	-4.2	-4.2	-3.0	-2.9	-3.0
Luxembourg	5.7	0.2	-0.5	0.2	0.7	1.4
Malta	-5.5	-2.7	-3.2	-3.6	-2.6	-2.1
Netherlands	1.9	-0.3	-5.0	-3.9	-2.4	-2.4
Portugal	-3.2	-6.2	-11.2	-5.7	-4.8	-7.2
Spain	-1.0	1.2	-9.4	-10.4	-6.9	-5.9
Sweden	3.2	1.8	0.0	-0.9	-1.4	-1.7
United Kingdom	1.2	-3.5	-9.7	-8.3	-5.7	-5.7
Japan	-7.5	-4.8	-8.3	-8.7	-8.5	.
United States	0.8	-4.1	-12.0	-8.8	-5.3	-4.9

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Table I/23 / Central bank policy rate

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>In % p.a.</b>						
Albania	6.5	5.0	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.
Bulgaria	4.6	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Croatia	5.9	4.5	9.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
Czech Republic	5.3	2.0	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
Estonia	5.8	2.5	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.1
Hungary	11.8	6.0	5.8	5.8	3.0	2.1
Kazakhstan	14.0	8.0	7.0	5.5	5.5	5.5
Kosovo	.	14.5	14.3	12.9	11.1	9.2
Latvia	3.5	4.0	3.5	2.5	0.3	0.1
Lithuania	7.3	2.5	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.1
Macedonia	6.8	8.5	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.3
Montenegro	.	10.8	9.0	8.8	8.7	8.5
Poland	19.0	4.5	3.5	4.3	2.5	2.0
Romania	35.0	7.5	6.3	5.3	4.0	2.8
Russia	25.0	12.0	7.8	8.3	5.5	17.0
Serbia	45.2	19.2	11.5	11.3	9.5	8.0
Slovakia	8.8	3.0	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.1
Slovenia	10.0	3.8	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.1
Turkey	204.9	17.5	6.5	5.5	4.5	8.3
Ukraine	27.0	9.5	7.8	7.5	6.5	14.0
<b>New Member States (11 countries)</b>	.	.	.	.	.	.
Euro area (19 countries)	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.1
European Union (28 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Austria</b>	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.1
Belgium	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.1
Cyprus	7.0	4.3	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.1
Denmark	4.8	2.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finland	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.1
France	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.1
Germany	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.1
Greece	8.1	2.3	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.1
Ireland	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.1
Italy	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.1
Luxembourg	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.1
Malta	4.8	3.3	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.1
Netherlands	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.1
Portugal	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.1
Spain	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.1
Sweden	2.0	1.5	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.0
United Kingdom	6.0	4.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Japan	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
United States	6.5	4.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Table I/24 / Current account, EUR mn

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
Albania <sup>1)</sup>	-185	-589	-1,019	-978	-1,049	-1,287
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	-783	-1,168	-773	-1,057
Bulgaria	.	.	-330	-108	765	495
Croatia	-518	-1,892	-490	-22	438	340
Czech Republic	-2,961	-1,038	-5,708	-2,518	-829	958
Estonia	-334	-985	266	-438	-20	205
Hungary	-4,345	-6,337	274	1,752	4,036	2,356
Kazakhstan	.	-832	1,044	823	646	4,511
Kosovo	.	-247	-516	-380	-339	-437
Latvia	-406	-1,610	420	-719	-544	-467
Lithuania	.	-1,520	-92	-393	539	1,305
Macedonia	-112	-122	-144	-240	-134	-69
Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	.	-302	-710	-588	-487	-526
Poland	.	-4,911	-19,486	-14,458	-5,028	-8,298
Romania	-1,527	-6,921	-6,429	-6,394	-1,542	-687
Russia	49,045	67,703	50,853	55,452	26,197	43,968
Serbia	.	.	-2,037	-3,671	-2,098	-1,985
Slovakia	.	.	-3,184	684	1,446	100
Slovenia	-610	-524	-43	930	2,023	2,607
Turkey <sup>1)</sup>	-10,782	-17,223	-34,122	-37,659	-48,752	-35,179
Ukraine	.	2,033	-2,272	-11,153	-12,441	-3,476
New Member States (11 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	-34,802	-21,685	1,285	-1,087
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	46,184	211,666	275,892	322,506
European Union (28 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	-931	164,635	229,394	248,840
Austria	.	.	8,448	4,725	6,294	6,492
Belgium	.	6,490	6,441	-210	-870	470
Cyprus	.	.	-2,037	-1,096	-804	-794
Denmark	.	9,066	13,834	14,388	18,204	20,114
Finland	10,284	5,013	2,289	-3,864	-3,366	-1,777
France	17,551	-321	-16,703	-24,914	-17,057	-19,747
Germany	-36,962	106,140	145,101	187,346	179,743	215,419
Greece	.	-17,687	-25,848	-7,330	-3,687	-3,771
Ireland	667	-5,614	-1,255	-2,688	5,556	6,833
Italy	.	-14,098	-55,771	-6,938	14,292	31,474
Luxembourg	2,909	3,300	2,682	2,641	2,642	2,688
Malta	.	-341	-307	96	276	216
Netherlands	.	33,232	46,425	69,607	71,480	70,062
Portugal	-13,877	-15,678	-18,260	-3,368	2,383	953
Spain	-28,437	-69,733	-42,388	-2,404	15,565	10,238
Sweden	11,143	20,254	22,157	28,056	29,228	26,686
United Kingdom	-37,812	-24,295	-50,938	-67,727	-91,770	-115,629
Japan	.	136,725	166,629	46,778	30,946	18,065
United States	-444,781	-599,148	-333,409	-350,016	-283,714	-293,188

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) BOP 5th edition (for Albania and Montenegro until 2012, for Turkey until 2009).

2) Including transactions within the region (sum over individual countries).

Table I/25 / Current account, % of GDP

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>In % of GDP, BOP 6th edition</b>						
Albania <sup>1)</sup>	-4.7	-9.0	-11.3	-10.2	-10.9	-12.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	-6.0	-8.7	-5.7	-7.6
Bulgaria	.	.	-0.9	-0.3	1.8	1.2
Croatia	-2.2	-5.2	-1.1	-0.1	1.0	0.8
Czech Republic	-4.4	-0.9	-3.7	-1.6	-0.5	0.6
Estonia	-5.4	-8.7	1.8	-2.4	-0.1	1.0
Hungary	-8.5	-7.0	0.3	1.8	4.0	2.3
Kazakhstan	.	-1.8	0.9	0.5	0.4	2.8
Kosovo	.	-8.2	-11.7	-7.5	-6.4	-8.0
Latvia	-4.7	-11.7	2.4	-3.3	-2.4	-2.0
Lithuania	.	-7.2	-0.3	-1.2	1.5	3.6
Macedonia	-2.7	-2.4	-2.0	-3.2	-1.6	-0.8
Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	.	-16.6	-22.7	-18.5	-14.5	-15.2
Poland	.	-2.0	-5.4	-3.7	-1.3	-2.0
Romania	-3.7	-8.6	-5.1	-4.8	-1.1	-0.5
Russia	17.5	11.0	4.4	3.6	1.7	3.1
Serbia	.	.	-6.8	-11.6	-6.1	-6.0
Slovakia	.	.	-4.7	0.9	2.0	0.1
Slovenia	-2.8	-1.8	-0.1	2.6	5.6	7.0
Turkey <sup>1)</sup>	-3.7	-4.5	-6.2	-6.1	-7.9	-5.9
Ukraine	.	2.8	-2.1	-7.9	-8.8	-3.5
New Member States (11 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	-3.5	-2.1	0.1	-0.1
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	0.5	2.1	2.8	3.2
European Union (28 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	0.0	1.2	1.7	1.8
Austria	.	.	2.9	1.5	2.0	2.0
Belgium	.	2.1	1.8	-0.1	-0.2	0.1
Cyprus	.	.	-10.7	-5.6	-4.4	-4.5
Denmark	.	4.3	5.7	5.7	7.2	7.8
Finland	7.5	3.0	1.2	-1.9	-1.7	-0.9
France	1.2	0.0	-0.8	-1.2	-0.8	-0.9
Germany	-1.7	4.6	5.6	6.8	6.4	7.4
Greece	.	-8.9	-11.4	-3.8	-2.0	-2.1
Ireland	0.6	-3.3	-0.8	-1.6	3.2	3.7
Italy	-0.3	-0.9	-3.5	-0.4	0.9	1.9
Luxembourg	12.6	11.1	6.8	6.0	5.8	5.4
Malta	.	-6.6	-4.7	1.3	3.7	2.7
Netherlands	.	6.1	7.4	10.9	11.1	10.7
Portugal	-10.8	-9.9	-10.1	-2.0	1.4	0.6
Spain	-4.4	-7.5	-3.9	-0.2	1.5	1.0
Sweden	4.0	6.5	6.0	6.6	6.7	6.2
United Kingdom	-2.2	-1.3	-2.8	-3.3	-4.5	-5.2
Japan	.	3.7	4.0	1.0	0.8	0.5
United States	-4.0	-5.7	-3.0	-2.8	-2.2	-2.2

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) BOP 5th edition (for Albania and Montenegro until 2012, for Turkey until 2009).

2) Including transactions within the region.

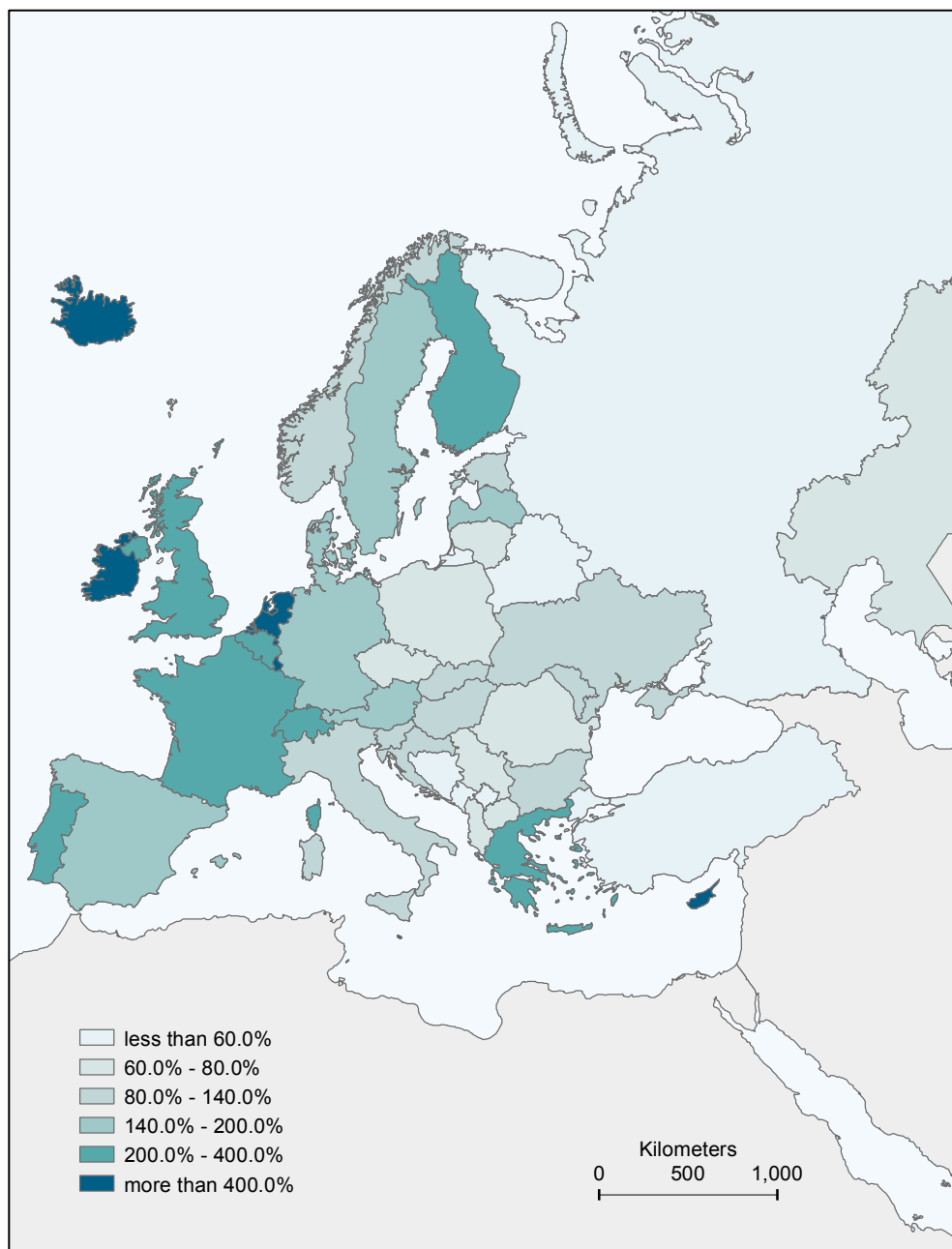
Table I/26 / Gross external debt, % of GDP

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>In % of GDP</b>						
Albania	32.1	25.2	45.6	57.5	66.1	69.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	34.3	24.6	24.8	27.3	27.7	30.1
Bulgaria	83.1	64.6	98.2	90.5	88.1	92.1
Croatia	51.9	71.2	104.2	103.0	105.6	108.4
Czech Republic	34.9	36.1	55.2	60.3	63.5	66.6
Estonia	52.4	85.9	112.0	99.7	91.8	94.7
Hungary	63.6	79.3	143.1	129.0	118.2	114.5
Kazakhstan	.	79.8	80.1	65.1	62.5	78.9
Kosovo	.	.	31.2	30.0	30.2	31.7
Latvia	59.5	93.4	169.5	137.6	133.7	142.2
Lithuania	41.8	50.4	86.3	78.1	70.4	70.6
Macedonia	40.6	50.2	57.8	68.2	64.0	70.3
Montenegro	.	28.3	29.2	40.7	42.6	45.2
Poland	40.1	45.9	66.1	71.9	70.7	71.0
Romania	29.7	38.5	73.9	75.5	68.0	63.2
Russia	61.4	35.3	32.1	30.9	33.9	34.8
Serbia	37.9	59.3	79.0	80.9	75.1	78.0
Slovakia	52.1	57.9	77.5	75.8	81.9	89.7
Slovenia	43.3	70.1	116.2	119.1	116.0	124.2
Turkey	44.0	37.4	39.7	42.0	45.6	55.2
Ukraine	37.7	46.8	83.1	71.9	72.5	103.9
New Member States (11 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	44.4	51.8	78.9	79.3	77.5	78.4
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	218.6	229.0	224.4	236.7
European Union (28 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	232.7	238.8	231.4	242.6
Austria	.	171.2	209.5	194.7	184.9	184.9
Belgium	.	268.2	279.5	279.8	237.2	269.8
Cyprus	.	.	448.6	507.3	437.6	439.1
Denmark	.	142.7	185.9	177.3	174.8	170.8
Finland	.	113.7	181.8	223.4	204.5	219.8
France	.	146.1	193.3	195.3	190.1	212.3
Germany	.	131.9	155.8	170.0	154.2	158.1
Greece	.	111.9	180.4	229.3	231.3	238.6
Ireland	.	666.4	1,039.1	952.2	839.5	853.9
Italy	.	95.4	114.1	119.3	118.9	125.5
Luxembourg	.	3,575.5	3,628.4	5,105.1	5,491.8	5,610.3
Malta	.	.	1,104.4	1,137.4	1,128.5	1,175.4
Netherlands	.	426.7	499.6	518.3	504.0	516.2
Portugal	.	176.7	226.7	236.7	226.4	234.4
Spain	.	123.0	159.0	124.2	157.4	163.3
Sweden	110.9	150.4	195.6	187.0	184.3	193.2
United Kingdom	214.2	311.4	380.9	359.0	334.1	337.0
Japan	.	35.0	46.7	49.3	54.9	64.6
United States	.	76.4	96.2	94.5	94.7	108.4

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) Including transactions within the region.

Map I/14 Gross external debt, in % of GDP, 2014



Note: Montenegro, Bosnia and Herzegovina: Gross external public debt.

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.



Table I/27 / Gross external debt, EUR bn

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR bn</b>						
Albania	1.3	1.7	4.1	5.5	6.4	6.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.1	2.2	3.2	3.7	3.8	4.2
Bulgaria	11.9	15.5	37.0	37.7	36.9	39.4
Croatia	12.3	26.0	46.9	45.3	46.0	46.7
Czech Republic	23.3	39.5	86.4	96.8	99.7	103.0
Estonia	3.2	9.7	16.5	18.0	17.5	18.9
Hungary	32.6	71.8	140.6	127.7	119.7	119.4
Kazakhstan	.	36.6	89.3	103.2	109.1	129.3
Kosovo	.	.	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7
Latvia	5.1	12.8	30.1	30.3	30.5	33.5
Lithuania	5.2	10.6	24.2	26.0	24.6	25.7
Macedonia	1.7	2.5	4.1	5.2	5.2	6.0
Montenegro	.	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.6
Poland	74.7	112.3	239.0	279.7	278.9	291.9
Romania	12.1	30.9	93.6	100.9	98.1	94.7
Russia	172.4	216.5	369.2	480.4	530.5	493.2
Serbia	10.4	12.5	23.5	25.6	25.7	25.8
Slovakia	11.6	22.7	52.2	54.9	60.4	67.8
Slovenia	9.5	20.5	42.1	42.9	41.7	46.3
Turkey	127.5	144.7	218.6	257.0	282.2	331.7
Ukraine	12.8	33.5	88.4	102.1	102.9	103.6
New Member States (11 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	201.5	372.2	808.6	860.1	853.9	887.3
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	20,864.1	22,549.7	22,335.1	23,974.8
European Union (28 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	29,766.4	32,065.7	31,329.0	33,827.9
Austria	.	433.2	617.2	617.4	597.2	608.7
Belgium	.	835.3	1,020.3	1,084.1	931.7	1,081.0
Cyprus	.	.	85.8	98.8	79.0	76.4
Denmark	.	303.8	449.1	444.6	442.1	440.3
Finland	.	186.9	340.2	446.2	414.7	450.9
France	.	2,588.7	3,862.3	4,075.1	4,023.9	4,527.0
Germany	.	3,034.6	4,018.7	4,682.7	4,349.3	4,610.0
Greece	.	223.0	407.8	438.4	417.2	423.7
Ireland	.	1,132.8	1,726.5	1,664.8	1,506.5	1,614.3
Italy	.	1,421.3	1,831.4	1,925.9	1,911.0	2,025.6
Luxembourg	.	1,063.1	1,434.2	2,224.5	2,555.9	2,743.3
Malta	.	.	72.9	81.9	85.0	93.3
Netherlands	.	2,328.2	3,155.2	3,343.6	3,280.5	3,421.4
Portugal	157.6	280.3	408.0	398.6	385.5	406.6
Spain	.	1,144.8	1,718.5	1,295.7	1,623.1	1,700.1
Sweden	312.6	471.0	721.8	791.5	802.9	831.8
United Kingdom	3,611.4	6,058.6	6,906.4	7,372.5	6,824.3	7,593.6
Japan	.	1,289.4	1,937.3	2,286.5	2,032.6	2,245.6
United States	.	8,038.8	10,863.7	11,884.5	11,955.5	14,214.7

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) Including transactions within the region (sum over individual countries).

Table I/28 / Foreign direct investment inflow

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>In % of GDP</b>						
Albania	4.0	3.2	8.8	6.9	9.8	8.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.6	3.1	2.4	2.3	1.7	2.7
Bulgaria	7.7	13.1	3.1	2.7	3.5	3.0
Croatia	4.8	4.0	2.4	2.6	1.6	6.7
Czech Republic	8.1	8.6	3.0	3.9	1.8	2.9
Estonia	6.9	20.5	7.7	6.8	2.2	1.9
Hungary	5.9	6.8	1.7	11.3	2.4	5.1
Kazakhstan	7.0	3.5	7.8	6.6	4.5	3.8
Kosovo	.	3.6	8.3	4.5	5.3	2.8
Latvia	5.2	4.1	1.6	3.9	3.0	1.9
Lithuania	3.3	3.9	2.2	1.6	1.0	-0.3
Macedonia	5.7	1.5	2.3	1.5	3.1	2.4
Montenegro	.	22.2	18.4	15.2	10.0	10.8
Poland	5.5	2.9	2.7	2.5	0.7	2.3
Romania	2.8	6.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.6
Russia	1.0	1.7	2.8	2.5	3.3	1.2
Serbia	0.2	6.0	4.3	3.2	4.5	4.5
Slovakia	9.3	5.0	2.0	3.2	0.6	0.5
Slovenia	0.7	1.6	0.2	0.7	-0.3	2.1
Turkey	0.4	2.1	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.6
Ukraine	1.9	8.7	4.6	4.5	2.4	0.6
New Member States (11 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	5.6	5.5	2.4	3.5	1.4	2.5
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	5.6	8.1	9.3	2.6
European Union (28 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	4.7	6.4	7.1	2.3
Austria	.	.	-5.5	1.3	0.1	1.9
Belgium	.	8.9	22.8	1.3	-6.7	-3.5
Cyprus	.	.	142.4	30.6	-52.2	-5.1
Denmark	.	4.9	-3.6	-5.0	0.2	1.1
Finland	10.5	5.3	4.9	2.0	-1.9	5.5
France	3.1	3.9	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.3
Germany	12.1	2.1	2.5	1.5	1.6	0.2
Greece	.	.	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.7
Ireland	.	22.3	16.5	24.6	28.0	36.0
Italy	.	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.6
Luxembourg	.	311.6	432.4	974.4	1,170.3	200.0
Malta	.	.	35.3	35.7	4.5	1.6
Netherlands	.	31.4	14.6	29.4	36.3	5.3
Portugal	6.1	2.2	3.5	10.6	4.7	5.4
Spain	6.9	2.4	2.8	1.8	3.2	2.3
Sweden	9.4	5.5	0.2	0.8	0.1	-0.6
United Kingdom	10.6	10.5	2.7	1.8	1.4	1.6
Japan	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
United States	3.4	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.7	0.8

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

For other countries according to BOP 6th edition, asset/liability principle (Japan BOP 5th edition until 2013, directional principle).

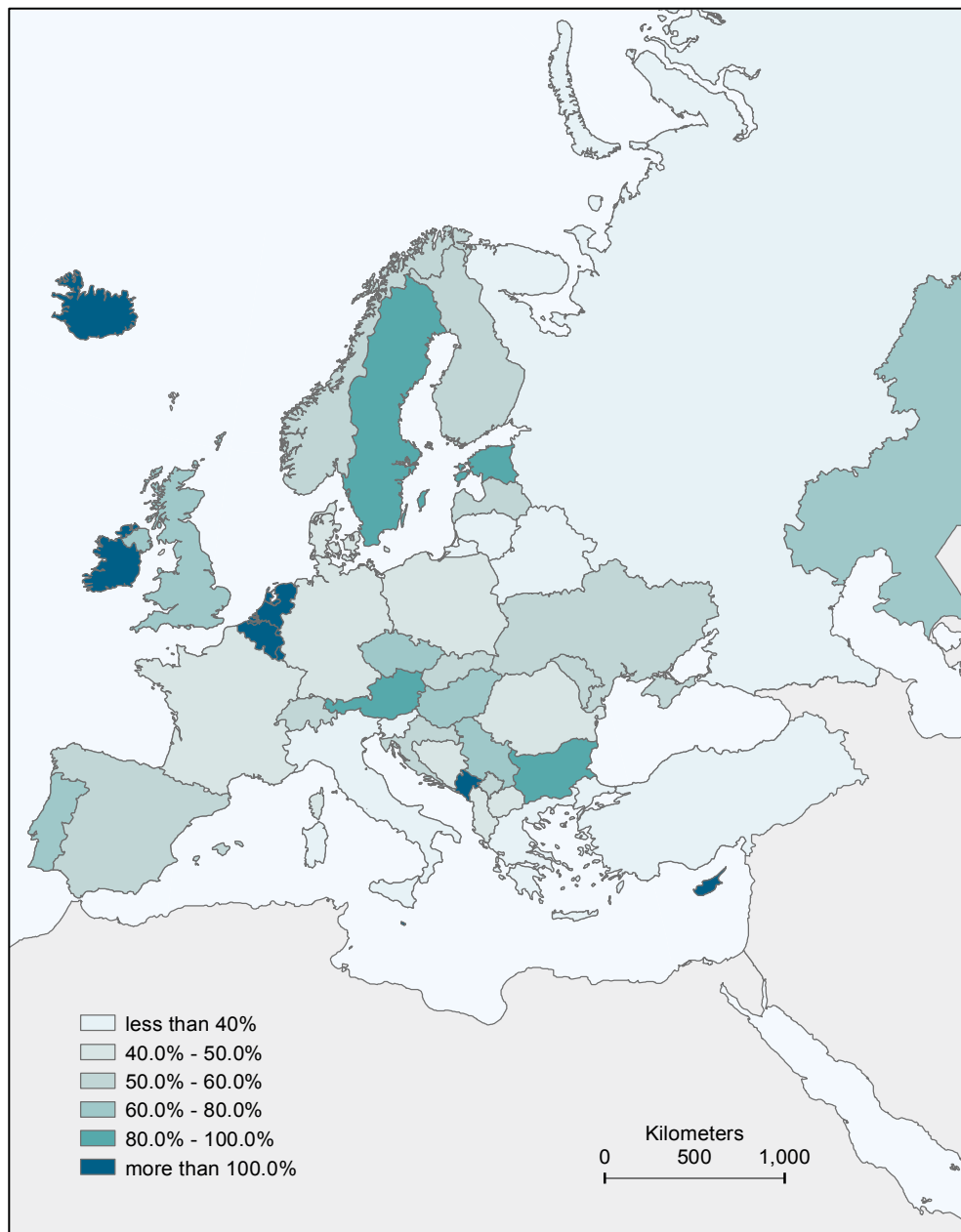
1) Including transactions within the region.

Table I/29 / Foreign direct investment inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>In % of GDP</b>						
Albania	.	13.2	27.1	34.0	42.7	45.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6.4	21.6	38.7	42.9	43.6	42.7
Bulgaria	20.3	49.0	93.7	89.8	88.6	89.7
Croatia	12.7	33.8	54.6	51.1	50.4	57.7
Czech Republic	35.0	47.0	61.5	64.4	62.0	64.7
Estonia	46.1	84.9	79.1	79.7	80.9	81.3
Hungary	48.0	57.0	69.2	79.7	77.8	78.1
Kazakhstan	55.3	47.0	56.0	57.1	52.2	64.1
Kosovo	.	.	44.8	49.9	52.9	54.0
Latvia	26.0	30.3	46.0	46.7	50.7	51.2
Lithuania	20.1	33.0	35.8	36.3	36.4	35.3
Macedonia	14.2	35.2	45.8	48.6	48.8	47.2
Montenegro	.	32.0	101.3	112.1	110.9	115.4
Poland	19.7	30.7	24.3	38.7	42.2	41.2
Romania	17.1	27.3	40.6	43.3	41.6	40.1
Russia	12.4	24.7	32.1	25.0	26.3	20.6
Serbia	0.2	19.5	56.1	62.2	66.7	73.5
Slovakia	23.0	50.9	55.9	57.7	57.1	58.0
Slovenia	14.2	21.0	22.0	25.7	24.8	27.2
Turkey	7.0	15.6	25.6	23.6	17.6	24.4
Ukraine	12.3	20.3	41.0	40.1	40.3	52.9
New Member States (11 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	25.0	38.7	44.3	51.3	51.7	51.8
Euro area (19 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	109.9	115.0	121.2
European Union (28 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	99.1	102.3	107.2
Austria	.	.	75.3	75.0	75.5	80.2
Belgium	.	130.3	222.8	235.7	218.7	216.0
Cyprus	.	.	839.8	726.2	713.7	710.3
Denmark	.	46.3	43.8	44.4	42.6	46.6
Finland	28.5	40.8	54.7	52.2	47.3	53.1
France	.	.	38.0	40.6	41.2	41.8
Germany	26.7	30.0	35.2	39.9	40.6	40.1
Greece	.	12.8	13.8	11.4	11.9	12.2
Ireland	.	201.3	296.1	334.6	346.8	385.5
Italy	.	17.3	19.6	23.0	23.6	24.8
Luxembourg	.	2,612.3	3,715.4	5,335.5	5,764.6	6,369.7
Malta	.	.	1,859.2	2,047.4	2,014.2	1,964.6
Netherlands	.	312.9	436.6	508.5	533.3	547.8
Portugal	32.7	40.2	56.4	66.5	69.5	69.5
Spain	.	.	.	52.6	54.9	55.7
Sweden	49.5	68.0	95.9	89.9	89.0	83.6
United Kingdom	41.7	51.8	60.4	75.1	70.8	76.7
Japan	0.5	0.8	4.1	3.6	3.6	4.6
United States	29.2	26.0	27.2	28.1	33.2	39.1

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.  
For other countries according to IIP 6th edition, asset/liability principle (Japan IIP 5th edition until 2007, directional principle).

1) Including transactions within the region.

**Map I/15 Foreign direct investment inward stock, in % of GDP, 2014**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/30 / Nominal exchange rate

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>National currency per EUR, period average</b>						
Albania	132.6	124.2	137.8	139.0	140.3	140.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Bulgaria	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Croatia	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.6
Czech Republic	35.6	29.8	25.3	25.1	26.0	27.5
Estonia	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Hungary	260.0	248.1	275.5	289.3	296.9	308.7
Kazakhstan	134.4	165.4	195.7	191.7	202.1	238.1
Kosovo	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Latvia	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Lithuania	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Macedonia	60.7	61.3	61.5	61.5	61.6	61.6
Montenegro	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Poland	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2
Romania	2.0	3.6	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.4
Russia	26.0	35.3	40.3	39.9	42.3	50.5
Serbia	15.0	83.0	103.0	113.1	113.1	117.3
Slovakia	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Slovenia	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Turkey	0.6	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.9
Ukraine	5.0	6.4	10.5	10.3	10.6	15.7
<b>New Member States (11 countries)</b>						
Euro area (19 countries)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
European Union (28 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Austria</b>						
Austria	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
<b>Belgium</b>						
Belgium	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
<b>Cyprus</b>						
Cyprus	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
<b>Denmark</b>						
Denmark	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5
<b>Finland</b>						
Finland	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
<b>France</b>						
France	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
<b>Germany</b>						
Germany	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
<b>Greece</b>						
Greece	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
<b>Ireland</b>						
Ireland	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
<b>Italy</b>						
Italy	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
<b>Luxembourg</b>						
Luxembourg	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
<b>Malta</b>						
Malta	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
<b>Netherlands</b>						
Netherlands	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
<b>Portugal</b>						
Portugal	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
<b>Spain</b>						
Spain	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
<b>Sweden</b>						
Sweden	8.4	9.3	9.5	8.7	8.7	9.1
<b>United Kingdom</b>						
United Kingdom	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
<b>Japan</b>						
Japan	99.5	136.9	116.2	102.5	129.7	140.3
<b>United States</b>						
United States	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Table I/31 / Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated)

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>Growth rate in %</b>						
Albania	15.3	3.6	-6.7	-0.7	-1.2	1.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	-2.0	-2.4	-1.7	1.3
Bulgaria	15.3	3.5	5.3	1.5	-1.4	0.6
Croatia	6.4	-0.1	2.0	1.4	-0.9	-1.5
Czech Republic	10.9	3.3	1.6	-2.6	-2.5	-3.0
Estonia	2.4	-2.3	0.2	-0.1	7.4	-0.9
Hungary	4.5	1.6	2.7	-2.2	-1.9	-2.4
Kazakhstan	30.4	21.4	27.8	7.2	-5.3	-5.4
Kosovo	.	.	1.1	-0.9	2.6	3.6
Latvia	10.9	-1.4	-1.0	2.6	1.2	2.0
Lithuania	31.2	7.2	7.1	2.1	-2.3	-3.2
Macedonia	7.9	-0.8	5.1	-1.4	-1.4	-0.2
Montenegro	.	-1.9	-3.8	-0.9	1.7	1.9
Poland	11.1	8.3	7.1	-1.1	-1.4	0.8
Romania	25.2	24.6	2.0	-2.7	3.1	1.1
Russia	44.3	15.3	22.2	6.3	-2.2	-9.5
Serbia	-5.4	-3.9	0.6	-6.4	2.8	-0.5
Slovakia	12.4	2.9	-2.6	-0.9	-0.9	-1.8
Slovenia	-1.7	-2.3	-1.0	-1.9	0.1	1.1
Turkey	18.9	9.0	11.7	3.5	-3.2	-1.6
Ukraine	3.1	16.0	21.1	8.9	-3.2	-19.5
New Member States (11 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Euro area (19 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
European Union (28 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Austria	1.5	-1.0	-0.3	-1.8	-0.8	0.7
Belgium	.	1.9	3.6	1.0	-0.1	-2.1
Cyprus	.	2.2	0.9	3.5	-2.0	-0.9
Denmark	.	3.0	4.5	-0.8	0.8	-0.3
Finland	0.1	-1.3	2.4	-1.4	-0.4	0.9
France	2.5	-1.1	-0.5	-0.6	0.0	0.6
Germany	.	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-0.1	1.2
Greece	1.5	1.2	3.6	1.9	-0.8	0.5
Ireland	.	.	-3.1	-1.0	-0.3	0.5
Italy	.	0.1	-0.5	0.8	-1.0	0.3
Luxembourg	-0.1	2.6	0.8	-1.8	-2.6	-1.0
Malta	.	-4.9	-0.2	-3.8	-2.3	0.2
Netherlands	11.9	4.2	4.4	1.0	-1.5	-1.6
Portugal	.	2.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.5
Spain	.	.	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.3
Sweden	5.5	-1.8	9.1	-0.1	-2.1	-1.8
United Kingdom	7.7	3.2	4.2	9.7	-1.7	-0.7
Japan	18.8	-4.1	8.8	4.4	-19.9	-2.9
United States	18.8	3.1	9.1	6.0	-2.5	2.7

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Positive figures indicate real appreciation.

wiiw estimates adjusted for domestic and EU-28 producer price index.

Producer prices refer to NACE Rev. 2 from the first available year (for Montenegro and Russia - NACE Rev.1).



## II. Indicators by country

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

[data.wiiw.ac.at](https://data.wiiw.ac.at)



**Table II/1 / Albania: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	3,061	3,011	2,913	2,900	2,897	2,894
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	3,945	6,561	8,997	9,586	9,629	9,956
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	6.6	5.8	3.6	1.4	1.1	2.2
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,300	2,200	3,100	3,300	3,300	3,400
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	3,500	5,200	7,100	7,300	7,400	7,800
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	17.9	22.4	28.1	27.5	27.8	28.5
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	76.5	77.9	77.6	77.5	77.9	79.2
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	31.7	37.0	28.4	26.5	25.9	24.9
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	17.9	22.8	32.4	33.4	35.4	29.9
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	38.1	47.5	53.0	52.0	53.5	49.0
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	.	.	36.2	15.7	28.3	1.6
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	4.7	-1.5	6.2	5.7	-3.4	2.0
Construction output, real growth in %	.	.	-13.3	-11.4	-13.0	5.0
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	1,167	1,140	1,024	1,037
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	14.0	13.4	15.9	17.5
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	101	161	252	270	259	264
real growth in % (NCU based)	10.2	2.6	-7.0	0.8	-5.0	0.2
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	.	-10.3	0.6	-14.8	1.2
Consumer prices, % p.a.	0.0	2.4	3.6	2.0	1.9	1.6
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	.	.	0.3	1.1	-0.4	-0.5
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-9.6	-3.5	-3.1	-3.4	-5.0	-5.2
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	61.1	57.4	57.7	62.1	70.9	70.2
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>4)</sup>	6.50	5.00	5.00	4.00	3.00	2.25
Current account, EUR mn <sup>5)</sup>	-185	-589	-1,019	-978	-1,049	-1,287
Current account, % of GDP <sup>5)</sup>	-4.7	-9.0	-11.3	-10.2	-10.9	-12.9
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>5)6)</sup>	1,268	1,656	4,100	5,513	6,368	6,927
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>5)6)</sup>	32.1	25.2	45.6	57.5	66.1	69.6
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	4.0	3.2	8.8	6.9	9.8	8.7
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	.	13.2	27.1	34.0	42.7	45.7
Exchange rate ALL/EUR, average	132.6	124.2	137.8	139.0	140.3	140.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	15.3	3.6	-6.7	-0.7	-1.2	1.6

1) From 2001 according to census October 2011.

2) From 2008 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

3) From 2011 according to census October 2011, until 2011 survey carried out once a year.

4) One-week repo rate.

5) From 2013 according to BOP 6th edition (BOP 5th edition before).

6) Until 2002 based on IMF data.

7) From 2013 based on BOP 6th edition, asset/liability principle.

Table II/2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Population, th. pers., mid-year	3,781	3,843	3,843	3,836	3,832	3,826
GDP, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	6,043	9,026	12,959	13,392	13,674	13,937
GDP, real growth in % <sup>1)</sup>	5.5	3.9	0.8	-0.9	2.4	1.1
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,600	2,300	3,400	3,500	3,600	3,600
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	3,900	5,400	6,800	7,200	7,300	7,500
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	19.9	23.3	26.9	27.2	27.4	27.4
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	.	93.6	84.0	85.3	84.2	84.0
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	.	27.1	17.0	18.3	17.6	18.9
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	.	31.6	29.7	32.2	33.6	34.0
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	.	71.6	51.3	55.9	54.2	57.0
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	.	.	4.3	-3.9	5.2	0.2
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	-18.9	-2.4	-6.4	-10.0	15.3	0.0
Construction output, real growth in %	.	.	-14.3	-3.1	-2.3	6.8
Employed persons, LFS, th. average	.	.	843	814	822	812
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	.	.	27.2	28.0	27.5	27.5
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>3)</sup>	276	405	622	660	660	659
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>3)</sup>	2.2	2.9	-1.0	-0.5	-0.1	0.7
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	.	-1.6	2.2	-1.3	-2.3
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a. <sup>4)</sup>	4.9	3.0	2.1	2.1	-0.1	-0.9
Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	1.0	0.3	-1.8	-0.5
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-6.0	2.4	-2.4	-2.0	-2.1	-2.0
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP <sup>6)</sup>	41.9	25.6	39.3	42.7	42.6	45.9
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	-783	-1,168	-773	-1,057
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	-6.0	-8.7	-5.7	-7.6
Gross external public debt, EUR mn	2,074	2,218	3,215	3,659	3,788	4,202
Gross external public debt, % of GDP	34.3	24.6	24.8	27.3	27.7	30.1
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	2.6	3.1	2.4	2.3	1.7	2.7
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	6.4	21.6	38.7	42.9	43.6	42.7
Exchange rate BAM/EUR, average	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	.	.	-2.0	-2.4	-1.7	1.3

1) According to ESA'95 (FISIM not yet reallocated to industries), from 2005 improved quality of existing estimations e.g. non-observed economy.

2) Based on UN-FAO data, in 2014 wiiw estimate.

3) From 2006 including District Brcko.

4) Until 2005 costs of living.

5) Until 2010 domestic output prices.

6) Based on IMF data.

7) Bosnia and Herzegovina has a currency board. There is no policy rate and even no money market rate available.

8) According to BOP 6th edition.

9) From 2004 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/3 / Bulgaria: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	8,170	7,659	7,396	7,306	7,265	7,224
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	14,300	24,002	37,724	41,693	41,912	42,751
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	5.0	7.2	0.1	0.2	1.3	1.5
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,800	3,100	5,000	5,700	5,800	5,900
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5,500	8,500	11,300	12,100	12,100	12,500
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	28.1	36.6	44.7	45.7	45.5	45.6
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	65.8	67.7	63.6	65.0	62.1	62.4
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	16.9	25.7	22.5	21.4	21.2	21.1
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	36.5	42.6	53.7	63.4	67.0	65.1
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	41.8	57.3	56.5	66.2	67.6	66.0
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	.	6.9	2.0	-0.4	-0.1	1.8
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-9.9	-6.0	-6.0	-10.0	14.2	-5.0
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>4)</sup>	.	31.9	-14.9	-0.8	-3.7	1.8
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>5)</sup>	2,795	2,982	3,053	2,934	2,935	2,981
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>5)</sup>	16.9	10.1	10.2	12.3	13.0	11.4
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	115	166	331	374	396	423
real growth in % (NCU based)	1.2	5.4	3.9	3.5	5.1	8.3
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	3.6	5.2	-0.2	5.2	4.7	6.8
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	10.3	6.0	3.0	2.4	0.4	-1.6
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	17.8	7.9	8.4	4.4	-1.5	-1.2
General government, EU-def. <sup>6)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-0.5	1.0	-3.2	-0.6	-0.8	-5.8
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	71.2	26.6	15.5	17.6	18.0	27.0
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	4.63	2.05	0.18	0.03	0.02	0.02
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	-330	-108	765	495
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	-0.9	-0.3	1.8	1.2
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	11,883	15,507	37,026	37,714	36,936	39,356
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	83.1	64.6	98.2	90.5	88.1	92.1
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	7.7	13.1	3.1	2.7	3.5	3.0
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	20.3	49.0	93.7	89.8	88.6	89.7
Exchange rate BGN/EUR, average	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	15.3	3.5	5.3	1.5	-1.4	0.6

1) From 2001 according to census March 2001. From 2002 according to census February 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 10 and more employees.

4) Enterprises of private sector with 5 and more employees, all enterprises of public sector.

5) From 2012 according to census February 2011.

6) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

7) Base interest rate. This is a reference rate based on the average interbank LEONIA rate of previous month (valid from 2005), based on the yield on government securities in 1997-2004. Bulgaria has a currency board.

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt still BOP 5th edition).

9) Based on BOP 5th edition, directional principle.

Table II/4 / Croatia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	4,468	4,312	4,296	4,269	4,254	4,236
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	23,611	36,512	45,022	43,959	43,516	43,045
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	3.8	4.2	-1.7	-2.2	-1.1	-0.4
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	5,300	8,500	10,500	10,300	10,200	10,200
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	9,600	13,400	14,900	16,000	16,100	16,000
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	49.0	57.8	58.9	60.4	60.5	58.4
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	60.1	59.1	58.0	59.2	59.4	58.9
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	19.9	25.4	21.3	19.6	19.8	19.1
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	36.5	39.3	37.7	41.6	43.0	46.3
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	39.6	45.4	38.2	41.1	42.6	44.2
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	1.5	4.6	-1.4	-5.5	-1.8	1.2
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-10.0	-8.7	-6.7	-9.4	4.2	-1.8
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	-9.1	-1.4	-17.0	-12.7	-4.7	-7.2
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	1,553	1,573	1,541	1,566	1,524	1,566
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	16.1	12.7	11.8	16.0	17.3	17.3
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	638	844	1,054	1,048	1,048	1,042
real growth in % (NCU based)	1.6	1.1	-1.5	-2.3	-1.4	0.4
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	2.2	-2.0	-1.6	-1.6	2.5
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	6.2	3.0	1.1	3.4	2.3	0.2
Producer prices in industry, % p.a <sup>5)</sup>	.	2.7	4.3	5.4	-0.2	-2.6
General government, EU-def. <sup>6)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-6.3	-3.7	-5.9	-5.3	-5.4	-5.6
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	.	40.7	57.0	69.2	80.8	85.1
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	5.90	4.50	9.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	-518	-1,892	-490	-22	438	340
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	-2.2	-5.2	-1.1	-0.1	1.0	0.8
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	12,264	25,990	46,908	45,297	45,958	46,664
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	51.9	71.2	104.2	103.0	105.6	108.4
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	4.8	4.0	2.4	2.6	1.6	6.7
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	12.7	33.8	54.6	51.1	50.4	57.7
Exchange rate HRK/EUR, average	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.6
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	6.4	-0.1	2.0	1.4	-0.9	-1.5

1) From 2000 according to census 2001, from 2001 according to census April 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 20 and more employees.

4) From 2000 new sample covering the whole territory. From 2002 according to census March 2001, from 2012 census 2011.

5) Until 2009 domestic output prices.

6) From 2002 according to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure, national definition (budget on a cash basis) before.

7) Discount rate of National Bank.

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

9) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, asset/liability principle.

Table II/5 / Czech Republic: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	10,272	10,211	10,474	10,511	10,514	10,525
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	66,649	109,394	156,370	160,707	156,933	154,739
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	4.3	6.4	2.3	-0.9	-0.5	2.0
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	6,500	10,700	14,900	15,300	14,900	14,700
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	14,100	18,600	20,600	21,800	21,900	22,900
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	71.9	80.2	81.4	82.3	82.3	83.6
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	50.2	47.4	48.6	48.8	49.1	47.9
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	30.7	28.3	27.0	26.0	25.1	25.0
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	48.3	62.3	66.2	76.6	77.3	83.8
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	50.2	60.0	63.1	71.7	71.5	77.1
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	3.7	3.9	8.6	-0.8	-0.1	5.0
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-5.4	-2.0	-7.0	-5.8	6.9	7.3
Construction output, real growth in %	-3.2	5.2	-7.4	-7.6	-6.7	4.3
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>3)</sup>	4,732	4,764	4,885	4,890	4,937	4,974
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>3)</sup>	8.8	7.9	7.3	7.0	7.0	6.1
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>4)</sup>	382	616	944	997	964	930
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>4)</sup>	2.4	3.1	0.7	-0.8	-1.5	1.9
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	5.0	6.9	3.4	1.5	-1.9	-4.7
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	3.9	1.6	1.2	3.5	1.3	0.4
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	9.6	0.5	0.1	2.4	0.7	1.0
General government, EU-def. <sup>5)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-3.5	-3.1	-4.4	-4.0	-1.3	-1.9
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	17.0	28.0	38.2	44.7	45.2	42.7
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>6)</sup>	5.25	2.00	0.75	0.05	0.05	0.05
Current account, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	-2,961	-1,038	-5,708	-2,518	-829	958
Current account, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	-4.4	-0.9	-3.7	-1.6	-0.5	0.6
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	23,285	39,455	86,371	96,826	99,652	103,035
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	34.9	36.1	55.2	60.3	63.5	66.6
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	8.1	8.6	3.0	3.9	1.8	2.9
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	35.0	47.0	61.5	64.4	62.0	64.7
Exchange rate CZK/EUR, average	35.6	29.8	25.3	25.1	26.0	27.5
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	10.9	3.3	1.6	-2.6	-2.5	-3.0

1) From 2001 according to census March 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) From 2002 according to census 2001, from 2012 according to census March 2011. Until 2004 including conscripts.

4) In 2000 enterprises with 20 and more employees.

5) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

6) Two-week repo rate.

7) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

8) From 2013 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/6 / Estonia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	1,370	1,355	1,331	1,323	1,318	1,315
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	6,171	11,262	14,718	18,006	19,015	19,963
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	10.6	9.4	2.5	5.2	1.6	2.9
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4,400	8,300	11,000	13,600	14,400	15,200
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	8,400	13,800	16,100	19,200	19,800	20,300
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	42.9	59.5	63.6	72.5	74.4	74.1
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	53.7	53.7	50.8	49.1	49.8	49.4
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	26.6	32.9	21.2	26.4	27.1	25.2
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	61.6	65.9	75.1	86.6	86.8	83.9
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	64.9	71.0	68.7	85.6	84.6	80.5
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	14.5	11.0	23.5	1.1	4.1	1.9
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	13.7	7.2	-4.0	5.6	4.7	3.6
Construction output, real growth in %	18.7	22.3	-8.6	16.6	-0.1	-2.6
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>3)</sup>	573	607	571	615	621	625
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>3)</sup>	13.6	7.9	16.9	10.0	8.6	7.4
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	314	516	792	887	949	1,005
real growth in % (NCU based)	6.3	6.4	-1.8	1.7	4.1	6.0
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	-1.2	3.3	-5.5	2.5	6.4	3.5
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	4.0	4.1	2.7	4.2	3.2	0.5
Producer prices in industry, % p.a	.	1.7	3.2	2.6	7.3	-2.7
General government, EU-def. <sup>4)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-0.1	1.1	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.7
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	5.1	4.5	6.6	9.5	9.9	10.4
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>5)</sup>	5.78	2.49	0.92	0.75	0.25	0.05
Current account, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	-334	-985	266	-438	-20	205
Current account, % of GDP <sup>6)</sup>	-5.4	-8.7	1.8	-2.4	-0.1	1.0
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	3,233	9,672	16,492	17,957	17,455	18,902
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>6)</sup>	52.4	85.9	112.0	99.7	91.8	94.7
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	6.9	20.5	7.7	6.8	2.2	1.9
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	46.1	84.9	79.1	79.7	80.9	81.3
Exchange rate EUR-EEK/EUR, average	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	2.4	-2.3	0.2	-0.1	7.4	-0.9

1) From 2001 according to census March 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) From 2012 according to census March 2011.

4) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

5) From 2011 official refinancing operation rate for euro area (ECB), until 2010 TALIBOR one-month interbank offered rate (Estonia had a currency board).

6) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

7) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/7 / Hungary: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	10,211	10,087	10,000	9,920	9,893	9,863
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	51,186	90,543	98,198	98,973	101,273	104,239
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	4.2	4.4	0.7	-1.7	1.9	3.7
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	5,000	9,000	9,800	10,000	10,200	10,600
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	10,500	14,500	16,500	17,100	17,800	18,700
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	53.6	62.5	65.2	64.5	66.9	68.2
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	52.8	53.0	50.7	52.0	50.6	48.6
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	25.5	23.9	20.4	19.4	20.5	21.7
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	66.8	62.8	82.3	86.8	88.0	89.3
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	70.5	65.1	77.0	80.1	80.7	82.0
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	16.7	6.7	10.5	-1.8	1.1	7.7
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-5.7	-7.3	-11.1	-10.0	12.2	9.6
Construction output, real growth in %	7.5	15.8	-10.5	-6.6	8.4	13.6
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>3)</sup>	3,856	3,902	3,781	3,827	3,893	4,101
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>3)</sup>	6.4	7.2	11.2	11.0	10.2	7.7
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>4)</sup>	337	638	735	771	777	770
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>4)</sup>	3.4	5.0	-3.4	-0.9	1.7	3.2
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	7.2	5.8	2.4	4.7	0.6	0.7
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	9.8	3.5	4.7	5.7	1.7	0.0
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	10.0	4.2	3.9	4.1	0.6	-0.4
General government, EU-def. <sup>5)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-3.0	-7.8	-4.5	-2.3	-2.5	-2.5
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	55.1	60.5	80.6	78.3	76.8	76.2
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>6)</sup>	11.75	6.00	5.75	5.75	3.00	2.10
Current account, EUR mn <sup>7)8)</sup>	-4,345	-6,337	274	1,752	4,036	2,356
Current account, % of GDP <sup>7)8)</sup>	-8.5	-7.0	0.3	1.8	4.0	2.3
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>7)8)</sup>	32,572	71,770	140,558	127,667	119,727	119,382
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>7)8)</sup>	63.6	79.3	143.1	129.0	118.2	114.5
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>8)9)</sup>	5.9	6.8	1.7	11.3	2.4	5.1
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>8)9)</sup>	48.0	57.0	69.2	79.7	77.8	78.1
Exchange rate HUF/EUR, average	260.04	248.05	275.48	289.25	296.87	308.71
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	4.5	1.6	2.7	-2.2	-1.9	-2.4

1) From 2011 according to census October 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) From 2012 according to census October 2011.

4) Enterprises with 5 and more employees.

5) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

6) From 2001 base rate (two-week NB bill from 2007), reference rate before (various instruments applied).

7) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

8) From 2006 excluding SPE (special purpose entities).

9) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/8 / Kazakhstan: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	14,884	15,147	16,322	16,791	17,035	17,289
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	19,345	45,887	111,491	158,329	174,552	163,968
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	9.8	9.7	7.3	5.0	6.0	4.4
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,300	3,000	6,800	9,400	10,200	9,500
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP) <sup>3)</sup>	3,700	7,300	13,600	16,600	17,500	18,300
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	18.9	31.5	53.8	62.6	65.8	66.8
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	61.1	48.6	44.6	44.9	49.7	46.4
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	17.3	28.0	24.3	22.3	21.2	19.9
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	56.6	53.2	44.2	45.1	39.1	39.1
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	49.1	44.6	29.9	30.5	27.1	25.9
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>4)</sup>	22.1	3.1	9.6	0.7	2.5	0.2
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-4.4	7.1	-11.7	-17.8	11.7	1.0
Construction output, real growth in %	87.7	92.4	2.4	3.1	3.5	4.1
Employed persons, LFS, th. average <sup>5)</sup>	6,201	7,261	8,114	8,507	8,571	8,510
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>5)</sup>	12.8	8.1	5.8	5.3	5.2	5.0
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>6)</sup>	107	206	397	528	540	506
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>6)</sup>	7.1	11.7	7.6	7.0	1.9	3.9
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	8.4	13.2	15.9	15.2	-2.8	-10.9
Consumer prices, % p.a.	13.2	7.6	7.1	5.2	5.8	6.7
Producer prices in industry, % p.a <sup>4)</sup>	.	23.7	25.2	3.5	-0.3	9.5
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-0.1	0.6	-2.4	-2.9	-2.0	-2.8
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	25.5	10.3	14.8	13.0	12.9	14.8
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	14.00	8.00	7.00	5.50	5.50	5.50
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	-832	1,044	823	646	4,511
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	-1.8	0.9	0.5	0.4	2.8
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	36,597	89,259	103,150	109,137	129,324
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	79.8	80.1	65.1	62.5	78.9
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	7.0	3.5	7.8	6.6	4.5	3.8
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	55.3	47.0	56.0	57.1	52.2	64.1
Exchange rate KZT/EUR, average	134.4	165.4	195.7	191.7	202.1	238.1
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	30.4	21.4	27.8	7.2	-5.3	-5.4

1) From 2009 according to census March 2009.

2) From 2011 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

3) wiiw estimates.

4) Including NACE E (water supply, sewerage, waste management, remediation).

5) From 2011 according to census March 2009.

6) Excluding small enterprises engaged in entrepreneurial activity.

7) Refinancing rate of National Bank.

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

9) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.



Table II/9 / Kosovo: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	.	1,622	1,775	1,807	1,818	1,813
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	2,417	3,003	4,402	5,059	5,327	5,485
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	.	3.9	3.3	2.8	3.4	0.9
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	.	1,900	2,500	2,800	2,900	3,000
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP) <sup>3)</sup>	.	5,200	5,900	6,500	6,700	7,000
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	.	22.4	23.3	24.5	25.2	25.5
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	.	87.9	85.6	88.1	87.3	87.8
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	.	19.7	29.6	26.0	24.8	23.7
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	.	11.1	19.9	18.2	17.3	19.9
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	.	47.3	55.5	52.4	49.0	51.2
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	1.8	14.9	10.4	-2.3
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	1.4	-8.5	1.4	0.4
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	-9.7	-8.5	2.6	-6.0
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>5)</sup>	.	289	.	303	338	324
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>5)</sup>	.	41.4	.	30.9	30.0	35.3
Average net monthly wages, EUR <sup>6)</sup>	.	192	286	354	356	416
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>6)</sup>	.	5.4	16.2	1.7	0.6	16.9
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	10.3	.	.	8.6	10.7
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	.	-1.4	3.5	2.5	1.8	0.4
Producer prices in industry, % p.a., NACE Rev. 1	.	.	4.1	1.9	2.5	1.7
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	.	-1.5	-1.8	-1.2	-2.5	-3.0
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	.	.	5.9	8.1	8.9	10.6
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	.	14.47	14.31	12.86	11.07	9.24
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	-247	-516	-380	-339	-437
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	-8.2	-11.7	-7.5	-6.4	-8.0
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	1,371	1,517	1,608	1,737
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	31.2	30.0	30.2	31.7
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	.	3.6	8.3	4.5	5.3	2.8
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	.	.	44.8	49.9	52.9	54.0
Exchange rate EUR/EUR, average	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	.	.	1.1	-0.9	2.6	3.6

1) According to census April 2011.

2) From 2008 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

3) wiiw estimates.

4) According to gross value added (manufacturing industry for industrial production)

5) Population 15-64. From 2012 survey based on EU guidelines and according to census April 2011. In 2004-2009 wiiw estimates.

6) Net wages in state administration only.

7) Average weighted effective lending interest rate of commercial banks (Kosovo uses the euro as national currency).

8) According to BOP 6th edition.

9) From 2013 based on BOP 6th edition, asset/liability principle.

Table II/10 / Latvia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	2,373	2,239	2,098	2,034	2,013	1,994
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	8,606	13,711	17,772	21,983	22,805	23,581
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	5.4	10.7	-3.8	4.0	3.0	2.4
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	3,600	6,100	8,500	10,800	11,300	11,800
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	7,100	11,800	13,300	15,800	16,600	17,200
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	36.2	50.9	52.6	59.6	62.4	62.8
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	62.3	60.1	62.6	59.7	60.3	60.0
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	25.2	31.3	19.4	25.5	23.2	22.9
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	36.9	43.2	53.7	61.5	60.4	59.5
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	44.9	57.7	55.2	66.0	63.6	61.8
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	-2.6	7.1	14.8	6.2	-0.9	-1.1
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	7.1	11.8	-2.4	17.3	1.5	2.8
Construction output, real growth in %	7.4	15.3	-23.5	13.7	8.1	7.9
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	941	1,034	941	876	894	885
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	14.5	8.9	18.7	15.0	11.9	10.8
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	267	385	628	690	717	765
real growth in % (NCU based)	3.4	19.0	-2.4	1.4	4.6	6.2
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	9.2	11.4	-4.4	2.6	3.0	3.1
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	2.6	6.9	-1.2	2.3	0.0	0.7
Producer prices in industry, % p.a	1.7	7.4	2.4	4.1	1.7	0.4
General government, EU-def. <sup>5)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-2.7	-0.4	-8.5	-0.8	-0.9	-1.6
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	12.1	11.8	47.5	41.4	39.1	40.8
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>6)</sup>	3.50	4.00	3.50	2.50	0.25	0.05
Current account, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	-406	-1,610	420	-719	-544	-467
Current account, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	-4.7	-11.7	2.4	-3.3	-2.4	-2.0
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	5,118	12,808	30,119	30,254	30,501	33,542
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	59.5	93.4	169.5	137.6	133.7	142.2
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	5.2	4.1	1.6	3.9	3.0	1.9
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	26.0	30.3	46.0	46.7	50.7	51.2
Exchange rate EUR-LVL/EUR, average	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	10.9	-1.4	-1.0	2.6	1.2	2.0

1) From 2001 according to census March 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 20 and more employees.

4) From 2012 according to census March 2011. Until 2001 population 15+, from 2002 population 15-74.

5) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

6) From 2014 official refinancing operation rate for euro area (ECB), refinancing rate of National Bank before.

7) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

8) From 2013 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

**Table II/11 / Lithuania: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	3,500	3,323	3,097	2,988	2,958	2,932
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	12,491	21,002	28,028	33,335	34,962	36,444
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	3.8	7.7	1.6	3.8	3.5	3.0
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	3,600	6,300	9,000	11,200	11,800	12,400
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	7,600	12,300	15,300	18,300	19,400	20,200
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	38.8	53.0	60.5	69.1	72.9	73.7
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	64.8	64.5	63.8	62.4	62.6	62.6
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	19.1	23.4	16.9	17.4	18.5	18.9
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	38.5	53.9	65.3	81.7	84.1	81.2
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	44.7	61.1	67.2	80.8	82.8	79.3
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	-0.9	6.9	6.3	3.7	3.3	-0.1
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-4.1	10.5	-7.2	14.2	-1.8	6.2
Construction output, real growth in %	-18.2	9.9	-7.5	-7.1	11.3	17.0
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	1,398	1,474	1,344	1,276	1,293	1,319
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	16.4	8.3	17.8	13.4	11.8	10.7
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>5)</sup>	263	370	576	615	646	677
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>5)</sup>	-2.7	8.1	-4.6	0.7	4.0	4.7
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	5.0	5.8	-9.7	1.7	2.8	3.8
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	1.0	2.7	1.2	3.2	1.2	0.2
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	16.2	11.6	10.3	5.0	-2.4	-4.9
General government, EU-def. <sup>6)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-3.2	-0.3	-6.9	-3.1	-2.6	-0.7
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	23.5	17.6	36.2	39.8	38.8	40.7
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	7.33	2.46	1.07	0.52	0.27	0.12
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	-1,520	-92	-393	539	1,305
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	-7.2	-0.3	-1.2	1.5	3.6
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	5,221	10,587	24,178	26,031	24,596	25,723
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	41.8	50.4	86.3	78.1	70.4	70.6
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	3.3	3.9	2.2	1.6	1.0	-0.3
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	20.1	33.0	35.8	36.3	36.4	35.3
Exchange rate LTL/EUR, average	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	31.2	7.2	7.1	2.1	-2.3	-3.2

1) From 2001 according to census March 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Sold production.

4) From 2012 according to census March 2011.

5) Including earnings of sole proprietors.

6) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

7) VILIBOR one-month interbank offered rate (Lithuania had a currency board).

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

9) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/12 / Macedonia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Population, th. pers., mid-year <sup>1)</sup>	2,026	2,037	2,055	2,061	2,064	2,067
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	4,095	5,032	7,109	7,585	8,150	8,530
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	4.5	4.7	3.4	-0.5	2.9	3.5
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	2,000	2,500	3,500	3,700	3,900	4,100
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5,400	6,900	8,900	9,100	9,500	10,000
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	27.6	29.7	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.5
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP <sup>3)</sup>	75.5	80.2	75.5	73.9	71.8	70.0
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	20.3	19.0	23.1	23.4	23.7	23.4
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	32.9	34.8	39.8	45.4	43.4	47.8
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	47.2	51.0	58.1	66.8	61.5	65.1
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	-4.9	-2.7	3.2	4.8
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % <sup>5)</sup>	1.0	0.3	8.2	-5.6	6.4	3.0
Construction output, real growth in %	.	.	16.8	8.1	43.1	-3.4
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>6)</sup>	550	545	638	651	679	690
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>6)</sup>	32.3	37.3	32.0	31.0	29.0	28.0
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>7)</sup>	296	348	491	498	504	508
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>7)</sup>	.	2.2	-0.6	-3.0	-1.6	1.3
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	2.3	-1.4	1.5	2.5	-0.9
Consumer prices, % p.a.	5.8	0.5	1.6	3.3	2.8	-0.3
Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>8)</sup>	.	3.2	8.7	1.4	-1.4	-1.9
General government, nat.def. <sup>9)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	2.2	0.2	-2.4	-3.9	-4.0	-3.9
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	54.2	43.5	34.6	38.3	40.2	45.9
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>10)</sup>	6.80	8.52	4.11	3.73	3.25	3.25
Current account, EUR mn <sup>11)</sup>	-112	-122	-144	-240	-134	-69
Current account, % of GDP <sup>11)</sup>	-2.7	-2.4	-2.0	-3.2	-1.6	-0.8
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>11)</sup>	1,664	2,528	4,106	5,172	5,220	5,992
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>11)</sup>	40.6	50.2	57.8	68.2	64.0	70.3
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>12)</sup>	5.7	1.5	2.3	1.5	3.1	2.4
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>12)</sup>	14.2	35.2	45.8	48.6	48.8	47.2
Exchange rate MKD/EUR, average	60.7	61.3	61.5	61.5	61.6	61.6
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	7.9	-0.8	5.1	-1.4	-1.4	-0.2

1) From 2002 according to census November 2002.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Including expenditures of NPISHs.

4) Enterprises with 10 and more employees.

5) From 2006 based on Economic Accounts of Agriculture. In 2014 wiiw estimates.

6) Until 2003 as of April. From 2004 according to census November 2002.

7) Until 2006 excluding employees in Ministry of Interior and Defence. From 2009 including allowances for food and transport.

8) Until 2010 domestic output prices.

9) Until 2008 data for budget refer to central government budget and public funds.

10) Central Bank bills (28-days).

11) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

12) From 2003 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

**Table II/13 / Montenegro: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Population, th. pers., mid-year <sup>1)</sup>	605	613	619	621	621	622
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	1,066	1,815	3,125	3,181	3,362	3,458
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	3.1	4.2	2.5	-2.7	3.5	1.8
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,800	3,000	5,000	5,100	5,400	5,600
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5,700	7,000	10,300	10,400	10,800	10,800
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	29.1	30.2	40.7	39.2	40.6	39.4
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP <sup>3)</sup>	70.0	69.9	81.8	82.7	81.0	80.2
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	16.9	18.0	21.6	19.8	20.2	19.0
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	36.8	43.5	37.0	43.7	41.3	40.1
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	51.1	61.1	62.7	68.1	61.4	60.0
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	.	.	.	-7.0	10.6	-11.4
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % <sup>4)</sup>	-5.0	-0.9	-1.7	-12.7	5.0	3.0
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	.	-11.9	1.2	2.2
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>6)</sup>	230	179	208	200	202	216
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>6)</sup>	19.3	30.3	19.6	19.7	19.5	18.0
Average monthly gross wages, EUR <sup>7)</sup>	151	326	715	727	726	723
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>7)</sup>	.	5.4	10.6	-3.3	-2.7	0.3
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	-1.2	6.1	6.0	-2.6	4.8
Consumer prices, % p.a. <sup>8)</sup>	20.2	2.3	0.5	4.0	1.8	-0.5
Producer prices industry, NACE Rev. 1, % p.a. <sup>9)</sup>	.	2.1	-0.9	1.9	1.6	0.1
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	.	-2.6	-4.8	-6.5	-3.7	-3.0
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	.	38.6	40.7	53.4	55.7	56.2
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>10)</sup>	.	10.76	8.98	8.83	8.68	8.50
Current account, EUR mn <sup>11)</sup>	.	.	.	.	-487	-526
Current account, % of GDP <sup>11)</sup>	.	.	.	.	-14.5	-15.2
Gross external public debt, EUR mn	.	513	912	1,295	1,433	1,562
Gross external public debt, % of GDP	.	28.3	29.2	40.7	42.6	45.2
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>12)</sup>	.	22.2	18.4	15.2	10.0	10.8
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>12)</sup>	.	32.0	101.3	112.1	110.9	115.4
Exchange rate EUR/EUR, average	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	.	-1.9	-3.8	-0.9	1.7	1.9

1) According to census April 2011.

2) From 2010 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 before and FISIM not reallocated to industries until 2006).

3) Including expenditures of NPISHs.

4) Net production (i.e. excluding feed for animals).

5) According to gross value added.

6) From 2004 according to census November 2003 and methodology based on ILO and EU (until 2007 as of October).

From 2011 based on census April 2011.

7) From 2002 including various allowances and new personal income tax system. From 2007 wages of employees who actually received wages (previously wage bill divided by all registered employees).

8) Until 2007 cost of living.

9) Domestic output prices.

10) Average weighted lending interest rate of commercial banks (Montenegro uses the euro as national currency).

11) According to BOP 6th edition.

12) From 2013 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/14 / Poland: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	38,454	38,165	38,184	38,536	38,514	38,487
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	186,376	244,822	361,744	389,273	394,602	410,845
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	4.6	3.5	3.7	1.6	1.3	3.3
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4,900	6,400	9,400	10,100	10,200	10,700
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	9,200	11,600	15,700	17,500	17,800	18,500
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	46.9	50.0	62.1	66.0	66.9	67.5
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	63.0	62.2	60.6	60.7	60.0	59.3
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	23.7	18.6	20.3	19.8	18.8	19.6
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	27.2	34.9	40.0	44.4	46.3	47.4
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	33.6	35.9	42.1	44.9	44.4	46.2
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	6.8	4.3	11.1	1.3	2.3	3.4
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-3.8	-0.4	-3.2	1.2	0.5	6.9
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	1.3	8.5	3.8	-5.2	-10.3	4.3
Employed persons, LFS, th. average <sup>4)</sup>	14,526	14,116	15,961	15,591	15,568	15,862
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	16.1	17.8	9.6	10.1	10.3	9.0
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	472	587	807	844	872	904
real growth in % (NCU based)	1.0	1.8	1.4	0.1	2.8	3.4
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	10.8	15.5	9.2	0.8	1.9	2.3
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	10.1	2.1	2.7	3.7	0.8	0.1
Producer prices in industry, % p.a	7.9	0.2	1.8	3.3	-1.2	-1.3
General government, EU-def. <sup>5)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-3.0	-4.0	-7.5	-3.7	-4.0	-3.3
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	36.5	46.7	53.3	54.0	55.9	50.4
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>6)</sup>	19.00	4.50	3.50	4.25	2.50	2.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	.	-4,911	-19,486	-14,458	-5,028	-8,298
Current account, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	.	-2.0	-5.4	-3.7	-1.3	-2.0
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	74,670	112,267	239,000	279,739	278,948	291,878
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	40.1	45.9	66.1	71.9	70.7	71.0
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	5.5	2.9	2.7	2.5	0.7	2.3
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	19.7	30.7	24.3	38.7	42.2	41.2
Exchange rate PLN/EUR, average	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	11.1	8.3	7.1	-1.1	-1.4	0.8

1) From 2000 according to census May 2002, from 2011 according to census March 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 10 and more employees (sold production for industrial production).

4) From 2003 according to census May 2002, from 2012 based on census March 2011.

5) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

6) Reference rate (7-day open market operation rate from 2005).

7) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008). For BOP from 2004 including SPE (special purpose entities).

8) From 2013 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle. Excluding SPE (special purpose entities)

Table II/15 / Romania: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	22,443	21,320	20,247	20,058	19,984	19,904
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	40,797	80,226	126,746	133,511	144,253	150,019
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	2.4	4.2	-0.8	0.6	3.5	2.8
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,800	3,800	6,300	6,700	7,200	7,500
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5,000	8,000	12,600	14,000	14,500	14,600
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	25.5	34.5	49.8	52.8	54.5	53.3
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	67.1	67.9	62.1	61.5	60.5	60.9
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	19.3	24.3	25.9	27.3	24.7	22.0
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	32.7	32.9	32.3	37.5	39.7	41.1
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	38.0	43.0	38.4	42.4	40.5	41.0
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	31.1	-3.1	5.5	2.4	7.9	6.1
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-14.8	-13.1	1.0	-21.9	24.5	2.1
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	.	5.9	-13.2	1.4	-0.6	-6.7
Employed persons, LFS, th. average <sup>4)</sup>	10,508	9,115	9,239	8,605	8,549	8,614
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	6.9	7.2	7.3	6.8	7.1	6.8
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	143	267	452	463	489	524
real growth in % (NCU based)	1.4	8.5	-2.8	0.8	0.8	6.5
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	17.8	27.2	4.6	-0.7	1.5	4.9
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	45.7	9.1	6.1	3.4	3.2	1.4
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	56.7	15.9	4.3	5.3	2.0	-0.2
General government, EU-def. <sup>5)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-4.7	-1.2	-6.9	-3.2	-2.2	-1.4
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	22.4	15.7	29.9	37.4	38.0	39.9
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>6)</sup>	35.00	7.50	6.25	5.25	4.00	2.75
Current account, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	-1,527	-6,921	-6,429	-6,394	-1,542	-687
Current account, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	-3.7	-8.6	-5.1	-4.8	-1.1	-0.5
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	12,098	30,914	93,624	100,857	98,069	94,744
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	29.7	38.5	73.9	75.5	68.0	63.2
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	2.8	6.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.6
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	17.1	27.3	40.6	43.3	41.6	40.1
Exchange rate RON/EUR, average	2.0	3.6	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.4
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	25.2	24.6	2.0	-2.7	3.1	1.1

1) From 2002 according to census October 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 4 and more employees.

4) From 2002 new methodology in accordance with EU definitions, until 2004 including conscripts. From 2012 according to census October 2011.

5) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

6) One-week repo rate, in 2002 reference rate of National Bank, discount rate before.

7) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

8) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/16 / Russia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)2)</sup>	146,597	143,519	142,861	143,202	143,507	146,091
GDP, EUR bn <sup>2)3)</sup>	280.7	613.0	1,150.0	1,556.7	1,565.9	1,415.1
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)3)</sup>	10.0	6.4	4.5	3.4	1.3	0.6
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,900	4,300	8,000	10,900	10,900	9,700
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP) <sup>4)</sup>	5,900	9,900	15,600	18,300	18,900	19,400
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	30.1	42.7	61.7	69.1	71.1	70.8
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	45.1	49.3	51.0	49.9	52.4	53.3
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	16.9	17.8	21.6	21.9	21.8	20.6
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	44.1	35.2	29.2	29.5	28.6	30.0
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	24.0	21.5	21.1	22.3	22.7	22.9
Gross industrial prod., real growth in %, NACE Rev. 1 <sup>5)</sup>	11.9	5.1	7.3	3.4	0.4	1.7
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	6.2	1.6	-11.3	-4.8	5.8	3.7
Construction output, real growth in %, NACE Rev. 1	0.0	59.7	129.2	146.9	147.1	136.0
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>6)</sup>	65,070	68,339	69,934	71,545	71,391	71,524
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>6)</sup>	10.6	7.1	7.3	5.5	5.5	5.2
Average monthly gross wages, EUR	85	243	520	667	705	644
real growth in % (NCU based)	20.9	12.6	5.2	8.4	4.8	1.2
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	38.4	23.1	18.8	13.8	4.1	-9.0
Consumer prices, % p.a.	20.8	12.5	6.9	5.1	6.8	7.8
Producer prices industry, NACE Rev. 1, % p.a. <sup>7)</sup>	46.6	18.2	14.9	6.8	3.4	6.1
General government, nat.def. <sup>2)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	1.9	8.1	-3.4	0.4	-1.3	-1.2
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP <sup>4)</sup>	56.9	14.9	8.4	10.0	10.5	11.8
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>8)</sup>	25.00	12.00	7.75	8.25	5.50	17.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	49,045	67,703	50,853	55,452	26,197	43,968
Current account, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	17.5	11.0	4.4	3.6	1.7	3.1
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	172,364	216,465	369,219	480,440	530,481	493,153
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	61.4	35.3	32.1	30.9	33.9	34.8
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>10)</sup>	1.0	1.7	2.8	2.5	3.3	1.2
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>10)</sup>	12.4	24.7	32.1	25.0	26.3	20.6
Exchange rate RUB/EUR, average	26.03	35.25	40.27	39.94	42.27	50.46
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	44.3	15.3	22.2	6.3	-2.2	-9.5

1) From 2003 according to census October 2010.

2) From 2014 including Crimean Federal District.

3) According to SNA'93 (FISIM not reallocated to industries until 2001).

4) wiiw estimate.

5) Excluding small enterprises. From 2001 according to NACE classification.

6) From 2004 according to census October 2010, census October 2002 before.

7) Domestic output prices.

8) From 2013 one-week repo rate, refinancing rate of Central Bank before.

9) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

10) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, asset/liability principle.



Table II/17 / Serbia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Population, th. pers., mid-year <sup>1)</sup>	7,516	7,441	7,291	7,201	7,167	7,132
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	27,468	21,103	29,766	31,683	34,263	33,059
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	7.8	5.5	0.6	-1.0	2.6	-1.8
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	3,700	2,800	4,100	4,400	4,800	4,600
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5,000	7,400	9,000	9,700	9,800	9,600
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	25.5	31.9	35.6	36.6	36.8	35.0
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	74.8	74.8	77.1	76.1	74.4	75.3
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	14.1	20.1	18.6	21.2	17.2	17.2
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	9.9	27.1	32.9	36.9	41.2	44.3
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	14.3	47.1	47.9	53.6	51.9	54.3
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	.	0.7	1.2	-2.2	5.3	-6.5
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-18.6	-3.4	-0.6	-17.3	21.7	2.0
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>4)</sup>	0.4	-0.8	-2.4	-9.8	11.1	0.8
Employed persons, LFS, th. average <sup>5)</sup>	3,094	2,733	2,396	2,228	2,311	2,421
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>5)</sup>	12.1	20.8	19.2	23.9	22.1	18.9
Average monthly gross wages, EUR <sup>6)</sup>	253	307	460	508	537	524
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>6)</sup>	6.4	6.8	0.6	1.0	-1.9	-0.9
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	37.9	-3.9	-10.8	-1.9	6.8	4.1
Consumer prices, % p.a.	79.6	16.2	6.8	7.8	7.8	2.9
Producer prices in industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a. <sup>7)</sup>	.	.	13.7	6.8	2.7	1.3
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	.	1.2	-4.6	-6.8	-5.5	-6.7
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	201.2	50.2	41.8	56.2	59.6	71.0
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>8)</sup>	45.18	19.16	11.50	11.25	9.50	8.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	.	.	-2,037	-3,671	-2,098	-1,985
Current account, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	.	.	-6.8	-11.6	-6.1	-6.0
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	10,401	12,520	23,509	25,645	25,747	25,792
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	37.9	59.3	79.0	80.9	75.1	78.0
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>10)</sup>	0.2	6.0	4.3	3.2	4.5	4.5
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>11)</sup>	0.2	19.5	56.1	62.2	66.7	73.5
Exchange rate RSD/EUR, average	15.04	82.99	103.04	113.13	113.14	117.31
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	-5.4	-3.9	0.6	-6.4	2.8	-0.5

1) From 2011 according to census October 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Excluding arms industry.

4) According to gross value added.

5) From 2004 according to census 2002 and methodology based on ILO and EU. From 2008 extended survey as of April and October (before October only). From 2013 according to census 2011.

6) From 2002 including various allowances. From 2009 including wages of employees working for sole proprietors.

7) Until 2009 domestic output prices.

8) Two-week repo rate.

9) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt still BOP 5th edition).

10) From 2007 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle, from 2014 asset/liability principle.

11) From 2013 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle, from 2014 asset/liability principle.

Table II/18 / Slovakia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	5,389	5,373	5,391	5,408	5,413	5,419
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	22,347	39,220	67,387	72,420	73,835	75,561
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	1.2	6.4	5.1	1.5	1.4	2.5
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4,100	7,300	12,400	13,400	13,600	13,900
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	9,700	13,800	18,600	19,600	20,100	20,900
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	49.5	59.5	73.5	74.0	75.6	76.3
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	54.7	55.7	57.0	56.4	55.6	55.6
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	27.3	27.4	22.1	21.3	20.7	20.9
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	54.1	72.3	76.6	91.8	93.8	91.9
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	56.6	76.9	78.0	88.1	89.6	88.2
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	6.2	-0.8	8.2	7.9	4.9	4.0
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-10.0	-8.7	-8.2	-5.7	6.7	0.9
Construction output, real growth in %	-0.3	14.6	-4.6	-12.5	-5.3	-4.1
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>3)</sup>	2,102	2,215	2,318	2,329	2,329	2,363
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>3)</sup>	18.8	16.3	14.4	14.0	14.2	13.2
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>4)</sup>	268	448	769	805	824	858
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>4)</sup>	-4.9	6.3	2.2	-1.2	1.0	4.2
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	7.5	8.6	-3.7	1.5	0.9	3.0
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	12.0	2.8	0.7	3.7	1.5	-0.1
Producer prices in industry, % p.a <sup>5)</sup>	11.2	3.3	0.4	1.9	-1.0	-3.5
General government, EU-def. <sup>6)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-12.0	-2.9	-7.5	-4.2	-2.6	-2.8
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	49.6	33.9	40.8	51.9	54.6	53.5
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	8.80	3.00	1.00	0.75	0.25	0.05
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	-3,184	684	1,446	100
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	-4.7	0.9	2.0	0.1
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	11,637	22,705	52,236	54,882	60,444	67,776
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	52.1	57.9	77.5	75.8	81.9	89.7
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	9.3	5.0	2.0	3.2	0.6	0.5
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	23.0	50.9	55.9	57.7	57.1	58.0
Exchange rate EUR-SKK/EUR, average	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	12.4	2.9	-2.6	-0.9	-0.9	-1.8

1) From 2000 according to census May 2001, from 2002 according to census May 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) From 2012 according to census May 2011.

4) From 2006 including wages of armed forces. From 2007 including professional army.

5) Until 2002 domestic output prices.

6) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

7) From 2009 official refinancing operation rate for euro area (ECB), 2003-2008 two-week repo rate of NB, discount rate before.

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

9) Based on BOP 5th edition, directional principle.

Table II/19 / Slovenia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	1,989	2,000	2,049	2,057	2,060	2,062
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	21,924	29,235	36,252	35,988	35,908	37,303
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	4.2	4.0	1.2	-2.7	-1.1	3.0
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	11,000	14,600	17,700	17,500	17,400	18,100
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	15,500	20,000	21,100	21,600	21,700	22,600
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	79.1	86.2	83.4	81.5	81.6	82.5
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	55.6	52.8	55.1	55.9	54.1	52.4
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	27.3	26.6	21.3	19.3	19.7	19.6
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	50.0	59.6	64.3	73.3	75.2	76.5
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	53.7	60.2	62.9	69.1	69.3	68.7
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	6.2	3.5	7.1	-1.1	-0.9	2.2
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	1.2	-1.2	0.1	-11.0	-3.3	8.7
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	2.9	2.0	-16.9	-16.8	-2.5	19.5
Employed persons, LFS, th. average <sup>4)</sup>	901	949	966	924	906	917
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	7.0	6.5	7.3	8.9	10.1	9.7
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>5)</sup>	928	1,157	1,495	1,525	1,523	1,540
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>5)</sup>	1.6	2.3	2.1	-2.4	-2.0	0.9
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.5	-1.0	-0.7
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	8.9	2.5	2.1	2.8	1.9	0.4
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	7.4	1.9	2.0	0.9	0.0	-0.7
General government, EU-def. <sup>6)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-3.6	-1.3	-5.6	-4.1	-15.0	-5.0
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	25.9	26.3	38.2	53.7	70.8	80.8
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	10.00	3.75	1.00	0.75	0.25	0.05
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	-610	-524	-43	930	2,023	2,607
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	-2.8	-1.8	-0.1	2.6	5.6	7.0
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	9,490	20,496	42,123	42,872	41,658	46,314
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	43.3	70.1	116.2	119.1	116.0	124.2
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	0.7	1.6	0.2	0.7	-0.3	2.1
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	14.2	21.0	22.0	25.7	24.8	27.2
Exchange rate EUR-SIT/EUR, average	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	-1.7	-2.3	-1.0	-1.9	0.1	1.1

1) From 2002 according to census March 2002, from 2011 according to register-based census 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 20 and more employees and output of some non-construction enterprises.

4) From 2002 according to census March 2002.

5) Until 2004 excluding legal persons with 1 or 2 employees in private sector.

6) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

7) From 2007 official refinancing operation rate for euro area (ECB), from 2001 until 2006 main refinancing rate, discount rate before.

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

9) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/20 / Turkey: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Population, th. pers., average	67,393	72,065	73,142	75,176	76,148	77,182
GDP, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	289,941	386,937	550,363	612,405	618,626	601,191
GDP, real growth in % <sup>1)</sup>	6.8	8.4	9.2	2.1	4.2	2.9
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4,300	5,400	7,500	8,100	8,100	7,800
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	7,600	9,100	12,200	13,600	14,000	14,300
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	38.8	39.2	48.2	51.3	52.6	52.2
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	70.5	71.7	71.7	70.2	70.8	68.9
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	20.4	21.0	18.9	20.3	20.3	20.1
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	20.1	21.9	21.2	26.3	25.6	27.7
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	23.1	25.4	26.8	31.5	32.2	32.2
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	.	5.6	12.8	2.5	3.0	3.6
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	5.0	5.7	4.1	5.5	2.8	2.0
Construction output, real growth in %	.	.	18.6	0.8	7.7	2.9
Employed persons, LFS, th. average <sup>3)</sup>	21,538	20,096	22,593	24,820	25,520	25,931
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>3)</sup>	6.5	10.6	11.9	9.2	9.7	9.9
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	.	.	.	.	.	.
real growth in % (NCU based)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	7.2	12.8	13.9	-0.1	-4.7
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	53.2	8.1	8.6	9.0	7.5	8.9
Producer prices in industry, % p.a <sup>4)</sup>	56.5	7.1	6.2	5.3	5.9	10.9
General government, nat.def. <sup>5)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-7.3	-0.1	-3.0	-2.0	-1.5	-0.9
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP <sup>6)</sup>	.	52.7	42.3	36.2	36.1	33.5
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	204.86	17.50	6.50	5.50	4.50	8.25
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	-34,122	-37,659	-48,752	-35,179
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	-6.2	-6.1	-7.9	-5.9
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	127,455	144,736	218,570	256,970	282,175	331,704
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	44.0	37.4	39.7	42.0	45.6	55.2
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	0.4	2.1	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.6
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>10)</sup>	7.0	15.6	25.6	23.6	17.6	24.4
Exchange rate TRY/EUR, average	0.6	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.9
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	18.9	9.0	11.7	3.5	-3.2	-1.6

1) According to ESA'95 (FISIM not yet reallocated to industries).

2) Based on UN-FAO data, in 2014 wiiw estimate.

3) From 2005 based on 2008 population projections.

4) Until 2009 domestic output prices.

5) From 2011 data from Ministry of Finance based on ESA.

6) Defined according to EU standards.

7) From 2010 one-week repo rate, overnight lending rate before.

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt still BOP 5th edition).

9) From 2010 based on BOP 6th edition, asset/liability principle.

10) From 2011 based on BOP 6th edition, asset/liability principle.

**Table II/21 / Ukraine: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	49,177	47,105	45,871	45,593	45,490	43,001
GDP, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	33,819	71,582	106,389	142,064	141,864	99,688
GDP, real growth in % <sup>1)2)</sup>	5.9	3.1	4.1	0.2	0.0	-6.8
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	700	1,500	2,300	3,100	3,100	2,300
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP) <sup>3)</sup>	3,100	4,800	5,700	6,700	6,800	6,600
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	15.8	20.7	22.5	25.3	25.6	24.1
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	54.3	58.1	64.0	68.7	73.1	70.7
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	19.7	21.9	18.0	19.4	18.1	14.0
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	62.4	47.7	46.5	47.4	43.3	49.2
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	57.4	46.9	49.3	55.2	51.5	53.2
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>1)4)</sup>	.	.	.	-0.5	-4.3	-10.1
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % <sup>1)</sup>	9.8	0.1	-1.5	-4.5	13.3	2.2
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>1)5)</sup>	.	.	.	-8.3	-14.5	-20.4
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>1)</sup>	20,175	20,680	20,266	20,354	20,404	18,073
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>1)</sup>	11.6	7.2	8.1	7.5	7.2	9.3
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)6)</sup>	46	126	213	295	308	221
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)6)</sup>	1.1	20.5	9.7	14.3	8.2	-5.4
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	8.2	39.8	19.4	24.0	4.7	-28.1
Consumer prices, % p.a. <sup>1)</sup>	28.2	13.5	9.4	0.6	-0.3	12.1
Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>1)7)</sup>	20.8	16.7	20.9	3.7	-0.1	17.1
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	0.6	-1.7	-5.8	-3.5	-4.2	-4.6
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	45.3	17.1	38.6	35.3	38.8	70.2
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>8)</sup>	27.00	9.50	7.75	7.50	6.50	14.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>1)9)</sup>	.	2,033	-2,272	-11,153	-12,441	-3,476
Current account, % of GDP <sup>1)9)</sup>	.	2.8	-2.1	-7.9	-8.8	-3.5
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>1)9)10)</sup>	12,759	33,504	88,363	102,120	102,852	103,557
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>1)9)10)</sup>	37.7	46.8	83.1	71.9	72.5	103.9
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>1)11)</sup>	1.9	8.7	4.6	4.5	2.4	0.6
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>1)12)</sup>	12.3	20.3	41.0	40.1	40.3	52.9
Exchange rate UAH/EUR, average	5.0	6.4	10.5	10.3	10.6	15.7
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	3.1	16.0	21.1	8.9	-3.2	-19.5

1) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol.

2) From 2001 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

3) wiiw estimates.

4) Including NACE E (water supply, sewerage, waste management, remediation).

5) Excluding small enterprises.

6) From 2010 enterprises with 10 and more employees, excluding small enterprises before.

7) Domestic output prices. Until 2012 according to NACE Rev. 1.

8) Discount rate of National Bank.

9) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2009).

10) Until 2002 long-term debt only.

11) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, asset/liability principle.

12) From 2010 based on BOP 6th edition, asset/liability principle.

# III. Structural indicators

## 1. Gross domestic product by activities

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at)

Table III/1.1 / Albania: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,945	6,561	8,997	9,586	9,629	9,956
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	18.0	18.8	19.6	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	2.4	4.5	4.9	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	5.5	4.6	4.9	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	3.4	1.7	2.1	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.8	0.7	0.7	.
F Construction	.	.	12.9	11.4	10.4	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	10.6	10.8	10.9	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	3.8	4.2	3.3	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	2.1	1.8	1.7	.
J Information and communication	.	.	3.6	3.1	2.8	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	2.4	2.4	2.2	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	6.2	6.0	6.4	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	1.8	2.1	2.2	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.0	1.8	2.2	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	3.9	4.0	4.0	.
P Education	.	.	3.8	4.3	4.5	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.4	2.5	2.6	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.0	0.9	0.7	.
S Other service activities	.	.	1.5	1.0	1.1	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	86.9	86.6	87.2	87.0
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	13.1	13.4	12.8	13.0
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	6.6	5.8	3.6	1.4	1.1	2.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	7.6	5.4	0.7	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	35.7	17.4	13.2	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	11.6	-15.7	6.6	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	28.8	0.7	36.3	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	19.7	-13.1	5.7	.
F Construction	.	.	-6.9	-8.8	-8.2	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	0.8	1.5	0.8	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	14.0	5.0	-22.5	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	9.6	-2.6	-7.6	.
J Information and communication	.	.	-16.5	-5.6	-11.5	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	5.8	2.3	1.7	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.3	1.7	9.1	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	-3.9	22.4	2.6	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	10.5	50.5	24.9	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	1.3	4.6	1.5	.
P Education	.	.	5.1	11.2	5.9	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	9.1	3.4	4.4	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	19.5	-16.5	-14.3	.
S Other service activities	.	.	24.9	-27.7	11.0	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	3.7	1.0	1.0	2.1
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	3.4	4.0	1.8	2.8

1) From 2008 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 before).

Table III/1.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	6,043	9,026	12,959	13,392	13,674	13,937
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	8.3	6.8	6.1	6.8	6.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.0
C Manufacturing	.	9.9	10.9	10.5	10.9	10.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	4.1	4.2	3.7	4.2	4.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
F Construction	.	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	11.9	13.1	13.4	13.3	13.5
H Transportation and storage	.	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
J Information and communication	.	5.2	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8
K Financial and insurance activities	.	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.5
L Real estate activities	.	6.9	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	8.4	9.0	9.1	8.9	8.9
P Education	.	3.9	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	3.8	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1
S Other service activities	.	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	84.4	84.7	84.5	85.3	84.8
FISIM	-1.4	-2.3	-2.7	-2.7	-2.6	-2.6
Taxes less subsidies on products	16.5	17.9	17.9	18.2	17.3	17.8
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	5.5	3.9	0.8	-0.9	2.4	1.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-4.0	-11.3	15.8	-12.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.0	-1.5	-1.5	-3.5
C Manufacturing	.	.	7.2	-0.8	5.0	4.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	3.9	-8.7	11.7	-8.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	6.2	-0.1	-5.2	6.7
F Construction	.	.	-12.7	-1.8	-1.4	7.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	0.1	1.3	0.4	2.1
H Transportation and storage	.	.	2.2	-1.3	4.6	8.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	4.5	-0.3	-0.9	-0.3
J Information and communication	.	.	-1.3	1.7	1.9	-0.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	0.7	2.2	2.0	2.6
L Real estate activities	.	.	1.2	0.7	-0.5	1.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.9	-0.8	-6.4	3.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.7	2.7	4.9	16.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	1.2	1.6	0.0	1.4
P Education	.	.	2.1	1.0	0.7	1.6
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	3.0	1.6	0.7	2.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-7.4	2.7	4.1	12.3
S Other service activities	.	.	0.2	-0.8	-3.7	4.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	0.7	-0.8	2.4	1.1
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	0.9	-1.0	2.4	0.8

1) According to ESA'95 (FISIM not yet reallocated to industries), from 2005 improved quality of existing estimations e.g. non-observed economy.



Table III.1.3 / Bulgaria: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	14,524	23,582	36,764	40,927	41,048	42,010
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10.9	7.4	4.4	4.7	4.7	
B Mining and quarrying	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.2	
C Manufacturing	11.9	13.7	11.9	14.0	12.9	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.8	4.0	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	
F Construction	4.3	5.2	6.0	5.1	4.1	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.0	10.3	10.2	10.3	11.1	
H Transportation and storage	7.1	6.3	5.7	5.2	5.2	
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.1	
J Information and communication	2.7	3.2	4.8	4.4	4.8	
K Financial and insurance activities	2.1	5.1	7.1	6.7	6.2	
L Real estate activities	13.2	8.7	10.0	9.1	9.3	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.4	1.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	
N Administrative and support service activities	2.2	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.6	
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	5.9	5.8	5.2	4.8	5.5	
P Education	4.8	3.7	3.1	2.9	2.8	
Q Human health and social work activities	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.3	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	
S Other service activities	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.9	1.0	
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use						
Gross value added at basic prices	88.0	84.8	86.4	86.0	86.1	
FISIM						
Taxes less subsidies on products	12.0	15.2	13.6	14.0	13.9	
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	6.0	6.0	0.7	0.5	1.1	
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-8.1	-6.8	-7.6	3.2	
B Mining and quarrying	.	13.3	4.7	7.4	9.1	
C Manufacturing	.	6.4	-4.0	2.6	-3.1	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	-10.3	0.6	1.6	6.7	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	2.3	5.4	-0.4	2.2	
F Construction	.	9.8	-18.1	-2.0	-0.6	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	16.2	16.5	1.1	-0.4	
H Transportation and storage	.	10.9	6.3	0.0	4.9	
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	10.0	11.8	11.6	17.2	
J Information and communication	.	-3.5	2.7	-2.6	1.9	
K Financial and insurance activities	.	24.6	4.5	-6.1	-1.2	
L Real estate activities	.	-3.4	5.3	0.2	0.8	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	11.8	14.1	-2.4	2.1	
N Administrative and support service activities	.	1.1	-29.9	-3.4	1.5	
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	11.2	-5.0	2.4	2.5	
P Education	.	3.0	-5.6	-0.4	-4.0	
Q Human health and social work activities	.	4.5	18.7	-4.4	5.2	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	13.5	-7.0	-3.1	-5.5	
S Other service activities	.	4.9	5.0	-7.0	7.2	
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	
Gross value added at basic prices	.	5.2	0.8	-0.4	1.2	
Taxes less subsidies on products	10.7	10.2	-0.5	6.9	0.3	

1) According to ESA'10. Unrevised in comparison to chapter III.2.

Table III/1.4 / Croatia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	23,611	36,512	45,022	43,959	43,516	43,045
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.3	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.7	
B Mining and quarrying	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.5	
C Manufacturing	14.8	13.2	12.1	12.3	11.9	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.3	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	
F Construction	4.1	6.6	5.8	4.7	4.5	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.3	10.9	9.7	9.6	9.6	
H Transportation and storage	4.4	4.7	4.0	3.7	3.8	
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.3	
J Information and communication	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.8	
K Financial and insurance activities	3.7	5.0	5.8	5.8	5.6	
L Real estate activities	8.0	7.5	8.3	8.7	8.7	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.9	4.2	5.3	5.1	5.0	
N Administrative and support service activities	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.8	
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.3	5.0	5.3	5.1	4.9	
P Education	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.9	
Q Human health and social work activities	4.3	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.0	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	
S Other service activities	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Gross value added at basic prices	83.3	84.6	85.5	84.8	84.3	84.3
FISIM						
Taxes less subsidies on products	16.7	15.4	14.5	15.2	15.7	15.7
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	3.8	4.2	-1.7	-2.2	-1.1	-0.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.8	-1.5	-6.6	-14.7	-0.6	
B Mining and quarrying	3.5	-4.4	-6.3	-9.4	-6.6	
C Manufacturing	6.6	2.9	-2.9	-4.2	-3.6	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-6.6	0.9	6.3	-5.6	10.5	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	28.4	1.6	-0.5	-2.2	-0.4	
F Construction	-2.2	10.2	-15.7	-11.7	-4.4	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	0.2	6.9	-3.4	-4.9	-1.0	
H Transportation and storage	-0.3	8.1	-1.4	-4.9	-3.9	
I Accommodation and food service activities	19.4	8.2	-2.6	2.9	4.1	
J Information and communication	3.5	5.7	-1.9	-0.9	-1.4	
K Financial and insurance activities	-5.5	9.8	4.0	-2.4	-1.6	
L Real estate activities	5.1	1.4	2.7	0.2	-0.4	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.6	1.8	-5.0	-0.6	0.3	
N Administrative and support service activities	-0.9	3.2	0.6	4.2	0.9	
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	1.8	-0.7	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	
P Education	0.6	2.3	1.0	0.7	0.1	
Q Human health and social work activities	-1.7	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.4	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	4.7	7.0	-1.2	0.7	-0.7	
S Other service activities	3.7	3.8	-2.6	1.4	-0.7	
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	39.0	4.2	-15.1	-13.7	-10.9	
Gross value added at basic prices	2.7	4.0	-2.5	-3.2	-1.1	-0.1
Taxes less subsidies on products	9.4	5.0	3.3	3.9	-0.8	

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.5 / Czech Republic: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	66,649	109,394	156,370	160,707	156,933	154,739
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.1	2.2	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
B Mining and quarrying	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7
C Manufacturing	23.7	23.1	21.2	22.3	22.4	24.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.4	2.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
F Construction	5.8	6.0	6.2	5.3	5.2	5.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	10.6	10.2	9.5	9.5	9.2	9.3
H Transportation and storage	6.4	5.8	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
J Information and communication	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5
K Financial and insurance activities	2.9	2.9	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.1
L Real estate activities	7.4	7.3	8.2	7.9	7.9	7.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5
N Administrative and support service activities	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	6.2	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.7
P Education	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.9
Q Human health and social work activities	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
S Other service activities	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gross value added at basic prices	91.4	90.5	90.6	90.0	89.7	90.5
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	8.6	9.5	9.4	10.0	10.3	9.5
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	4.3	6.4	2.3	-0.9	-0.5	2.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.0	10.3	-16.3	2.9	-2.4	5.9
B Mining and quarrying	-3.7	-13.8	-3.8	-1.5	-19.2	7.4
C Manufacturing	9.9	15.5	11.2	-3.2	-2.7	5.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	11.0	4.4	-6.9	3.6	-7.4	-0.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-9.1	-10.6	-22.1	-7.3	-13.8	5.1
F Construction	-7.6	2.8	4.0	-3.1	1.2	3.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.6	15.2	8.5	2.7	-0.5	3.2
H Transportation and storage	1.3	-1.7	0.4	-3.5	-1.2	-2.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	-1.2	-21.1	-4.0	-5.7	-1.4	3.2
J Information and communication	8.6	14.9	-0.3	-2.0	3.2	5.9
K Financial and insurance activities	-6.2	-1.5	0.3	-0.8	8.6	-0.5
L Real estate activities	12.8	6.6	1.4	1.7	2.1	-0.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.8	4.3	1.0	1.6	1.4	4.1
N Administrative and support service activities	-12.5	-3.5	-4.8	-0.3	8.0	7.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-2.2	1.3	2.6	0.7	-0.6	0.8
P Education	4.8	2.5	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.1
Q Human health and social work activities	2.4	-0.7	-1.4	-1.1	0.0	-0.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	27.6	-1.1	-5.1	-3.9	1.4	1.2
S Other service activities	-6.4	-7.2	2.6	0.2	-3.4	1.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	3.5	7.2	-6.8	8.0	8.4	-5.1
Gross value added at basic prices	4.5	6.6	2.9	-0.9	-0.5	2.7
Taxes less subsidies on products	1.9	4.9	-3.2	-1.4	-0.5	-4.5

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.6 / Estonia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	6,171	11,262	14,718	18,006	19,015	19,963
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.3	3.1	2.8	3.5	3.1	3.0
B Mining and quarrying	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3
C Manufacturing	15.5	14.7	13.7	14.1	13.7	13.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.3	2.5	3.4	2.9	3.5	3.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
F Construction	5.3	7.6	5.2	6.3	6.2	5.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	11.3	12.7	10.3	10.9	10.8	10.6
H Transportation and storage	9.4	7.5	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6
J Information and communication	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.6
K Financial and insurance activities	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.3
L Real estate activities	10.4	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.0	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.6
N Administrative and support service activities	1.3	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	5.7	5.0	6.6	5.8	5.8	5.9
P Education	4.6	4.1	4.4	3.8	3.9	4.0
Q Human health and social work activities	2.7	2.7	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
S Other service activities	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	89.3	88.5	87.5	87.4	87.7	87.2
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	10.7	11.5	12.5	12.6	12.3	12.8
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	10.6	9.4	2.5	5.2	1.6	2.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	18.0	-0.9	10.2	15.1	-6.7	5.1
B Mining and quarrying	16.0	4.0	23.9	-11.5	0.9	-1.4
C Manufacturing	20.8	9.7	18.7	0.9	2.9	3.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	9.5	5.0	4.6	2.1	25.6	12.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	14.4	-5.5	3.6	6.7	-7.0	-1.1
F Construction	24.8	25.3	-3.7	6.9	-8.1	-4.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	10.7	4.8	6.8	10.4	5.2	4.1
H Transportation and storage	5.9	5.0	6.4	9.1	-4.3	0.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	8.4	21.0	11.1	0.9	1.5	-3.7
J Information and communication	9.4	12.9	-2.7	9.2	17.6	3.8
K Financial and insurance activities	5.3	32.5	-9.3	7.6	-6.8	4.7
L Real estate activities	6.0	8.5	-1.9	0.4	-2.4	-2.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	5.4	10.1	2.9	5.5	1.1	6.3
N Administrative and support service activities	-11.4	28.1	2.0	2.3	5.8	5.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-1.1	-0.6	-0.5	2.1	0.8	1.1
P Education	1.3	2.6	-2.5	1.6	0.8	0.8
Q Human health and social work activities	-0.4	3.5	-0.6	0.7	1.8	-1.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	11.0	16.0	-0.6	14.7	9.9	1.3
S Other service activities	2.7	-1.1	-0.8	9.3	9.2	0.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	9.8	9.4	3.8	4.9	1.7	2.1
Taxes less subsidies on products	17.6	9.4	-6.5	6.9	0.6	8.9

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.7 / Hungary: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	51,186	90,543	98,198	98,973	101,273	104,239
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.9	3.7	3.0	3.9	3.8	3.8
B Mining and quarrying	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
C Manufacturing	19.1	19.0	18.4	18.8	19.1	19.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
F Construction	4.4	4.9	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	8.4	8.7	8.4	8.4	8.8	8.6
H Transportation and storage	4.9	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
J Information and communication	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4
K Financial and insurance activities	3.1	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.1
L Real estate activities	7.4	6.6	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.7	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8
N Administrative and support service activities	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.0	7.3	7.1
P Education	4.0	4.6	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.9
Q Human health and social work activities	3.5	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
S Other service activities	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gross value added at basic prices	85.3	86.1	84.6	84.0	84.3	84.2
FISIM						
Taxes less subsidies on products	14.7	13.9	15.4	16.0	15.7	15.8
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	4.2	4.4	0.7	-1.7	1.9	3.7
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-10.0	-5.8	-22.1	-21.0	15.3	13.9
B Mining and quarrying	-8.0	15.5	-29.4	-20.2	15.1	6.7
C Manufacturing	3.6	5.9	10.6	-1.5	-2.1	7.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-2.6	-16.0	-5.5	-4.0	-7.1	4.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	2.4	6.4	3.3	-8.0	-5.6	3.9
F Construction	10.2	10.6	-9.7	-6.3	5.8	12.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.6	8.3	-0.3	-0.7	6.7	4.1
H Transportation and storage	2.2	4.6	2.6	1.1	1.0	2.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.2	1.0	-7.2	-0.5	3.5	5.1
J Information and communication	6.7	6.8	1.1	1.0	3.9	1.4
K Financial and insurance activities	11.1	3.4	-4.1	-2.8	-4.8	-2.9
L Real estate activities	0.7	5.9	-1.7	-1.8	0.3	-0.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	7.1	4.2	3.4	-0.3	5.3	5.0
N Administrative and support service activities	9.6	7.8	-0.5	2.4	0.6	7.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	2.8	0.3	3.6	0.6	9.2	-3.8
P Education	2.6	0.8	0.4	2.6	2.1	-6.7
Q Human health and social work activities	7.1	8.7	-3.1	2.3	6.2	5.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	17.1	6.8	10.6	0.6	7.6	13.1
S Other service activities	-2.1	3.1	-4.9	-5.0	-5.3	-1.8
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	14.6	-11.4	55.5	1.6	-9.4	-3.0
Gross value added at basic prices	4.1	4.3	0.8	-1.8	2.5	3.8
Taxes less subsidies on products	5.0	4.5	0.5	-1.1	-1.4	3.0

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.8 / Kazakhstan: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	19,345	45,887	111,491	158,329	174,552	163,968
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	19.5	17.4	15.5	15.3
C Manufacturing	.	.	11.3	11.3	10.9	10.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
F Construction	.	.	7.7	6.3	6.1	6.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	13.0	15.2	15.4	16.2
H Transportation and storage	.	.	8.0	7.6	7.8	8.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
J Information and communication	.	.	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.6
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	3.6	2.2	2.8	3.1
L Real estate activities	.	.	8.6	8.8	8.6	8.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.9	4.6	4.3	4.3
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
P Education	.	.	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
S Other service activities	.	.	0.9	1.2	2.8	2.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	96.8	93.9	93.2	93.0
FISIM	-0.9	-2.2	-2.1	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	6.6	6.2	5.3	6.1	6.8	6.2
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	9.8	9.7	7.3	5.0	6.0	4.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-11.6	-17.4	11.2	1.3
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	7.1	0.4	3.5	0.1
C Manufacturing	.	.	13.6	3.0	2.9	1.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	4.8	3.7	0.9	2.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	15.5	-4.1	-10.9	-5.3
F Construction	.	.	2.4	3.1	3.5	4.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	13.5	14.6	12.1	8.1
H Transportation and storage	.	.	7.4	7.9	7.7	6.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	21.9	11.2	3.9	8.1
J Information and communication	.	.	9.5	20.5	12.8	5.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-12.3	11.7	11.3	4.4
L Real estate activities	.	.	3.5	7.7	2.0	2.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	8.6	8.6	2.6	7.4
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	19.2	11.8	1.2	7.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	1.4	3.9	2.6	2.6
P Education	.	.	3.5	3.8	3.1	2.7
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	5.0	3.3	1.3	2.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	24.7	8.8	9.8	6.8
S Other service activities	.	.	23.7	19.2	0.1	2.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	5.3	-3.9	-21.7	0.0
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	6.2	5.4	5.6	3.9
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	6.5	-0.6	12.3	10.3

1) From 2011 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

Table III/1.9 / Kosovo: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	2,417	3,003	4,402	5,059	5,327	5,485
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	13.6	12.2	12.0	12.3
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	3.1	2.3	2.2	2.3
C Manufacturing	.	.	11.1	10.9	11.0	10.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	2.5	2.5	2.7	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.7	0.7	1.0	.
F Construction	.	.	6.4	6.7	6.6	5.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.4
H Transportation and storage	.	.	3.9	3.7	4.4	3.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0
J Information and communication	.	.	0.8	1.1	1.0	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.1
L Real estate activities	.	.	9.5	8.6	8.9	10.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	1.2	1.4	1.4	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.3	0.4	0.4	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	9.9	9.8	9.3	.
P Education	.	.	2.8	3.2	3.1	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	1.3	1.4	1.4	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.3	0.4	0.4	.
S Other service activities	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.2	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	0.0	0.0	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	83.8	82.4	83.3	82.8
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	16.2	17.6	16.7	17.2
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	.	3.9	3.3	2.8	3.4	0.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	1.4	-8.5	1.4	0.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	40.7	21.8	15.3	0.2
C Manufacturing	.	.	1.8	14.9	10.4	-2.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	4.0	2.7	7.6	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	15.4	3.2	40.2	.
F Construction	.	.	-9.7	-8.5	2.6	-6.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	11.0	5.4	4.4	5.3
H Transportation and storage	.	.	14.0	7.1	16.0	-9.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	28.4	16.3	-2.5	7.0
J Information and communication	.	.	3.2	42.2	-1.7	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	5.6	1.6	4.9	3.8
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.0	1.2	4.1	5.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	7.3	9.4	4.7	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	-4.7	2.2	-3.3	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	-6.0	1.8	1.6	.
P Education	.	.	2.6	1.7	0.9	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.6	1.7	1.8	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	223.8	32.2	15.7	.
S Other service activities	.	.	44.1	59.9	-21.8	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	0.0	-80.0	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	3.5	3.1	4.6	0.3
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	2.0	1.4	-2.0	4.1

1) From 2008 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

Table III/1.10 / Latvia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	8,606	13,711	17,772	21,983	22,805	23,581
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.6	3.8	3.9	3.3	3.0	2.9
B Mining and quarrying	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
C Manufacturing	13.7	11.5	12.0	11.6	11.2	10.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	3.0	2.0	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
F Construction	6.2	6.0	4.5	5.7	5.8	6.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.8	14.7	13.9	12.7	12.6	12.4
H Transportation and storage	10.6	11.0	9.4	9.4	9.1	8.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6
J Information and communication	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.1
K Financial and insurance activities	3.0	3.9	3.0	3.7	3.6	3.9
L Real estate activities	5.8	8.4	9.1	10.6	11.1	11.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.3	3.3	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0
N Administrative and support service activities	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.6	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.5
P Education	5.2	4.4	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.3
Q Human health and social work activities	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9
S Other service activities	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	.
Gross value added at basic prices	89.5	88.9	89.4	89.1	88.9	88.6
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	10.5	11.1	10.6	10.9	11.1	11.4
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	5.4	10.7	-3.8	4.0	3.0	2.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	13.5	8.3	-3.9	7.4	1.2	1.7
B Mining and quarrying	3.6	34.1	5.9	5.8	6.9	2.9
C Manufacturing	6.7	5.1	14.2	4.3	-1.2	-0.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-8.5	-1.8	8.5	-6.7	0.5	-4.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-41.7	-4.2	-32.0	-7.1	2.4	-0.8
F Construction	9.0	14.7	-34.4	8.9	4.4	8.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	10.0	22.1	-2.1	1.8	3.5	2.1
H Transportation and storage	-5.8	13.8	-4.9	5.5	0.2	3.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	9.3	17.8	3.3	-2.3	10.6	3.8
J Information and communication	56.8	7.2	1.7	6.3	7.9	1.3
K Financial and insurance activities	0.7	23.3	-13.7	4.1	0.1	9.2
L Real estate activities	1.5	-1.1	-3.4	3.4	5.0	-0.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	21.2	29.2	-11.7	4.5	-1.8	1.3
N Administrative and support service activities	-12.1	21.1	1.7	5.8	6.4	0.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	5.9	4.0	-8.5	-2.3	1.7	4.5
P Education	-2.8	2.6	-6.1	1.0	1.9	1.5
Q Human health and social work activities	2.6	2.8	-4.3	2.8	4.5	3.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	11.2	23.3	3.9	7.5	7.3	5.6
S Other service activities	12.2	-0.4	-1.0	20.3	5.0	17.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	-57.1	-5.0	79.5	-7.2	-24.7	.
Gross value added at basic prices	5.2	10.9	-4.4	3.3	2.5	2.1
Taxes less subsidies on products	7.5	9.3	1.6	9.8	7.4	4.1

1) According to ESA'10.



Table III/1.11 / Lithuania: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	12,491	21,002	28,028	33,335	34,962	36,444
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.6	4.3	3.0	4.0	3.6	3.1
B Mining and quarrying	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
C Manufacturing	16.8	18.2	16.9	18.7	17.6	17.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0
F Construction	5.3	7.0	5.2	5.4	5.9	6.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	14.8	15.6	15.9	16.6	16.7	16.8
H Transportation and storage	7.5	8.6	10.7	11.1	11.3	11.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2
J Information and communication	4.2	3.7	3.3	2.7	2.9	2.9
K Financial and insurance activities	1.8	2.0	2.5	1.9	2.0	1.8
L Real estate activities	6.2	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.3	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.3
N Administrative and support service activities	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.3	6.3	6.0	5.4	5.4	5.5
P Education	5.3	4.1	4.9	4.2	4.1	3.9
Q Human health and social work activities	2.9	2.5	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
S Other service activities	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gross value added at basic prices	88.9	90.5	89.9	90.5	90.5	90.3
FISIM						
Taxes less subsidies on products	11.1	9.5	10.1	9.5	9.5	9.7
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	3.8	7.7	1.6	3.8	3.5	3.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.3	1.8	-6.8	12.0	-3.4	3.6
B Mining and quarrying	17.2	-9.8	9.6	-6.0	5.1	1.2
C Manufacturing	12.4	9.3	8.9	5.0	4.6	4.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-17.3	-0.7	-4.0	-3.6	-6.2	-3.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.4	-0.6	2.6	-1.3	2.5	6.6
F Construction	-14.4	17.3	-6.2	-5.5	9.5	14.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	13.4	12.2	0.8	7.4	3.3	2.7
H Transportation and storage	5.7	11.0	11.4	6.7	4.5	0.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	-5.4	5.8	-5.1	6.8	3.5	-0.1
J Information and communication	-6.8	4.5	2.4	3.1	6.7	2.7
K Financial and insurance activities	1.6	-4.6	10.0	-6.4	3.3	-1.0
L Real estate activities	2.9	2.3	-1.2	1.6	2.9	2.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	8.2	9.5	-3.4	2.0	4.9	0.9
N Administrative and support service activities	14.8	20.3	-1.0	9.9	9.5	5.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-0.3	4.2	-1.6	1.8	1.5	1.6
P Education	-0.2	2.7	-3.8	-0.6	-0.4	-0.6
Q Human health and social work activities	1.1	4.4	-1.7	3.8	1.7	1.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-0.7	3.9	-6.7	6.0	5.8	5.8
S Other service activities	20.0	-5.8	-6.2	7.0	9.9	4.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	13.5	16.1	-0.4	0.8	0.4	0.0
Gross value added at basic prices	3.8	7.7	1.6	3.8	3.5	3.0
Taxes less subsidies on products	3.8	7.7	1.6	3.8	3.5	3.0

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.12 / Macedonia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	4,095	5,032	7,109	7,585	8,150	8,530
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10.1	9.7	10.1	9.1	10.0	10.1
B Mining and quarrying	0.8	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	.
C Manufacturing	9.0	9.7	9.9	10.2	9.9	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	5.1	4.0	3.1	2.6	2.8	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.9	.
F Construction	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.7	7.1	6.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	8.8	11.1	11.0	12.1	13.6	.
H Transportation and storage	4.3	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.6	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.3	.
J Information and communication	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.4
K Financial and insurance activities	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.9	2.8	3.0
L Real estate activities	14.1	14.0	12.9	12.8	12.0	11.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.4	0.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	.
N Administrative and support service activities	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.0	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	6.5	7.3	7.7	8.0	5.8	.
P Education	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.6	.
Q Human health and social work activities	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.0	3.5	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.8	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.5	.
S Other service activities	0.8	1.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	.
Gross value added at basic prices	84.3	85.9	86.3	86.5	87.0	87.1
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	15.7	14.1	13.7	13.5	13.0	12.9
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	.	4.7	3.4	-0.5	2.9	3.5
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	-16.0	8.6	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	-15.4	-19.4	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	-1.2	9.6	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	-28.3	-2.5	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	-0.4	-6.9	.
F Construction	.	.	.	-2.8	12.8	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	14.1	11.8	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	-15.2	3.3	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	7.8	28.4	.
J Information and communication	.	.	.	-0.6	4.8	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	17.4	-1.4	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	2.4	-1.3	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	-9.0	13.9	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	19.6	1.1	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	4.1	-20.6	.
P Education	.	.	.	3.0	6.9	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	-3.2	9.0	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	-2.8	10.8	.
S Other service activities	.	.	.	-12.4	17.6	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	-20.8	-10.3	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	.	-0.7	3.9	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	.	0.8	-3.4	.

1) According to ESA'10.

**Table III/1.13 / Montenegro: GDP and gross value added by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	1,066	1,815	3,125	3,181	3,362	3,458
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	7.7	7.5	8.0	8.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
C Manufacturing	.	.	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	4.6	2.9	4.7	4.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.8
F Construction	.	.	4.9	4.6	3.7	3.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	11.2	12.2	11.5	11.5
H Transportation and storage	.	.	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	5.1	6.8	6.5	6.6
J Information and communication	.	.	5.7	4.9	4.5	4.2
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.7
L Real estate activities	.	.	5.8	6.9	6.5	6.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	8.2	7.8	7.4	7.3
P Education	.	.	4.7	5.0	4.6	4.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3
S Other service activities	.	.	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	83.5	83.9	82.1	81.0
FISIM	-0.2	-0.1	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	9.3	16.3	16.5	16.1	17.9	19.0
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	3.1	4.2	2.5	-2.7	3.5	1.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	-12.8	13.6	1.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	-7.7	-6.9	-0.1
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	-12.9	6.5	-2.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	1.4	38.7	-2.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	0.1	-6.0	4.4
F Construction	.	.	.	-11.9	1.2	2.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	-1.8	4.2	2.6
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	-4.1	4.6	1.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	3.2	2.7	1.9
J Information and communication	.	.	.	2.2	-4.7	0.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	-1.7	-3.5	6.0
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	0.9	1.4	2.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	4.0	3.0	3.4
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	4.3	14.4	7.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	2.8	1.5	1.5
P Education	.	.	.	3.3	1.4	0.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	0.2	1.2	2.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	2.5	3.7	2.6
S Other service activities	.	.	.	-1.9	4.2	7.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	.	-2.2	4.1	1.9
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	.	-5.3	0.9	1.4

1) From 2010 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 before and FISIM not reallocated to industries until 2006).

Table III/1.14 / Poland: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	186,376	244,822	361,744	389,273	394,602	410,845
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.6
C Manufacturing	.	16.1	15.6	16.3	15.9	16.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
F Construction	.	6.0	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	16.8	17.0	16.9	17.1	16.3
H Transportation and storage	.	4.8	4.6	5.2	5.3	5.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
J Information and communication	.	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5
K Financial and insurance activities	.	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9
L Real estate activities	.	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.9
N Administrative and support service activities	.	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.0
P Education	.	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3
Q Human health and social work activities	.	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
S Other service activities	.	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Gross value added at basic prices	.	87.8	88.1	88.7	88.8	88.7
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	11.3	12.2	11.9	11.3	11.2	11.3
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	4.6	3.5	3.7	1.6	1.3	3.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-1.4	-6.7	-9.5	9.1	1.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	-1.9	-2.2	1.6	3.1	-9.5
C Manufacturing	.	2.8	9.2	3.4	0.2	7.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	4.2	14.3	0.6	-0.1	-6.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	6.8	4.0	1.1	-0.8	3.3
F Construction	.	5.4	6.1	-4.0	-5.1	5.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	4.7	3.9	3.5	0.1	-0.6
H Transportation and storage	.	7.6	0.5	7.0	2.8	5.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	14.0	0.2	0.8	6.0	9.5
J Information and communication	.	-3.0	1.2	9.9	4.4	4.3
K Financial and insurance activities	.	8.4	-1.9	-11.0	14.4	9.4
L Real estate activities	.	1.0	5.6	0.2	0.7	5.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	7.6	-2.2	3.7	3.2	5.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	-4.4	8.1	8.1	5.8	4.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	2.5	-0.9	-0.9	0.2	0.1
P Education	.	2.3	-1.8	1.0	-2.8	-0.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	-0.1	6.9	0.7	6.2	4.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	1.2	-7.7	-2.6	-14.9	-1.0
S Other service activities	.	12.8	14.8	23.9	2.0	9.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	7.2	3.2	8.6	2.2	-1.9
Gross value added at basic prices	.	3.4	3.8	1.6	1.3	3.3
Taxes less subsidies on products	6.4	4.5	3.0	1.1	0.6	3.4

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.15 / Romania: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	40,797	80,226	126,746	133,511	144,253	150,019
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10.8	8.4	5.6	4.7	5.5	4.7
B Mining and quarrying	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1	.
C Manufacturing	19.8	21.0	21.3	19.8	18.9	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.4	2.1	3.6	2.9	2.8	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	.
F Construction	5.2	6.9	9.0	7.5	6.6	6.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	10.4	9.6	5.4	8.4	7.0	.
H Transportation and storage	5.7	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.1	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.1	1.8	1.0	1.4	1.5	.
J Information and communication	4.9	3.9	4.4	4.0	5.4	5.9
K Financial and insurance activities	4.0	2.0	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.9
L Real estate activities	7.3	7.4	8.5	8.0	9.3	9.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.7	1.9	2.8	3.6	4.8	.
N Administrative and support service activities	0.7	1.0	1.9	1.6	1.8	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.7	5.0	4.2	3.6	3.7	.
P Education	2.7	3.4	3.4	4.1	3.5	.
Q Human health and social work activities	1.9	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.3	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	.
S Other service activities	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.6	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	89.9	88.4	89.4	87.7	88.2	88.4
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	10.1	11.6	10.6	12.3	11.9	11.6
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	2.4	4.2	-0.8	0.6	3.5	2.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-17.1	-17.1	10.0	-26.1	29.2	6.2
B Mining and quarrying	3.8	0.3	15.0	-18.2	-16.4	.
C Manufacturing	8.4	3.7	3.8	-5.1	8.4	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-10.4	-4.9	-13.1	-8.0	-12.5	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	2.4	6.4	74.9	-21.5	-2.6	.
F Construction	4.2	11.3	-3.0	-1.1	5.3	-7.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	5.8	16.4	16.3	64.7	-23.7	.
H Transportation and storage	1.3	10.0	-8.6	13.1	9.9	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	-1.5	11.6	-40.7	9.7	21.0	.
J Information and communication	8.9	2.4	8.5	-8.1	8.1	37.5
K Financial and insurance activities	16.3	3.2	3.0	5.5	5.0	-11.0
L Real estate activities	4.2	12.8	-26.4	2.5	5.7	22.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	6.2	9.0	0.7	6.7	11.6	.
N Administrative and support service activities	23.5	11.1	-1.8	12.9	21.6	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	16.7	2.2	3.1	-8.9	-0.1	.
P Education	7.7	1.8	-3.7	5.0	-1.5	.
Q Human health and social work activities	1.4	3.9	-15.2	-4.5	2.4	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-10.8	5.7	-25.0	-2.2	0.5	.
S Other service activities	6.6	5.3	-15.5	11.0	4.0	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	2.7	3.6	-1.2	0.4	3.9	3.0
Taxes less subsidies on products	-0.3	9.1	3.0	2.2	-0.6	2.8

1) According to ESA'10

Table III/1.16 / Russia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Gross domestic product total, EUR bn <sup>1)2)</sup>	281	613	1,150	1,557	1,566	1,415
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	4.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4
B Fishing	.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
C Mining and quarrying	.	9.6	8.3	9.4	8.9	8.8
D Manufacturing	.	15.7	12.8	12.7	13.0	13.4
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	2.8	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.9
F Construction	.	4.6	5.6	6.5	6.0	5.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	16.7	17.3	15.6	14.9	14.8
H Hotels and restaurants	.	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
I Transport, storage and communication	.	8.8	7.9	7.6	7.7	7.5
J Financial intermediation	.	3.2	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.5
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	8.5	10.6	10.0	10.4	10.4
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	4.4	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.6
M Education	.	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.6
N Health and social work	.	2.6	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.5
O Other community, social and personal services	.	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	89.4	85.7	86.5	85.2	86.0	85.6
FISIM	-0.8	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	11.4	14.3	13.5	14.8	14.0	14.4
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)2)</sup>	10.0	6.4	4.5	3.4	1.3	0.6
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	0.3	-12.1	-3.7	4.3	1.5
B Fishing	.	-10.9	-9.1	2.2	2.7	-4.1
C Mining and quarrying	.	1.5	6.6	1.6	-3.8	0.7
D Manufacturing	.	4.4	8.6	2.8	3.9	2.5
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	0.9	4.0	1.1	-2.2	-0.1
F Construction	.	10.2	4.4	2.6	-1.4	-5.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	9.1	5.8	3.4	0.5	0.6
H Hotels and restaurants	.	9.3	6.5	4.4	3.3	-2.0
I Transport, storage and communication	.	5.9	5.5	4.1	3.0	0.3
J Financial intermediation	.	29.2	0.3	18.9	12.3	8.8
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	12.0	6.0	7.0	2.9	0.7
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	-5.4	-0.3	0.8	-0.4	-0.3
M Education	.	0.3	-1.8	-1.1	0.1	-0.7
N Health and social work	.	1.7	0.3	2.0	0.7	1.0
O Other community, social and personal services	.	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	9.4	6.0	4.1	3.5	1.4	0.7
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	9.0	7.3	3.1	0.9	0.1

1) From 2014 including Crimean Federal District.

2) NACE Rev. 1 classification. According to SNA'93 (FISIM not reallocated to industries until 2001).

Table III/1.17 / Serbia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	27,468	21,103	29,766	31,683	34,263	33,059
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	18.3	10.0	8.5	7.5	7.9	8.1
B Mining and quarrying	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.5	.
C Manufacturing	23.6	14.4	13.6	15.1	16.1	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	0.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.6	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	.
F Construction	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	5.6	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.7	.
H Transportation and storage	4.0	4.2	4.5	3.8	4.2	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	.
J Information and communication	2.6	3.1	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.4
K Financial and insurance activities	2.0	1.9	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.7
L Real estate activities	10.1	9.7	9.3	9.2	8.7	9.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.1	.
N Administrative and support service activities	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	3.5	4.5	3.6	4.0	3.8	.
P Education	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3	.
Q Human health and social work activities	4.6	4.6	5.4	5.1	4.9	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	.
S Other service activities	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	.
Gross value added at basic prices	92.0	83.4	83.4	83.8	84.2	84.1
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	8.0	16.6	16.6	16.2	15.8	15.9
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	7.8	5.5	0.6	-1.0	2.6	-1.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-12.2	-4.8	6.4	-17.3	1.1	1.0
B Mining and quarrying	-1.1	1.4	18.0	6.2	6.0	.
C Manufacturing	28.4	0.0	-0.3	7.7	4.9	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-44.9	1.2	-4.6	-2.5	22.1	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-14.7	7.6	12.8	0.3	-0.8	.
F Construction	0.4	-0.8	-2.4	-9.8	11.1	0.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-0.7	36.6	-3.0	0.8	4.2	.
H Transportation and storage	13.1	4.8	7.1	-7.7	13.3	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	5.1	9.8	-2.3	12.1	-8.1	.
J Information and communication	1.7	13.2	3.2	2.8	0.0	1.7
K Financial and insurance activities	2.8	19.6	1.9	-8.0	-9.5	-1.6
L Real estate activities	13.3	5.9	0.2	1.0	1.0	-0.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	36.8	4.2	-2.7	3.3	-0.9	.
N Administrative and support service activities	27.0	40.7	6.2	5.2	-4.8	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	3.5	-0.3	-0.2	4.6	2.3	.
P Education	0.7	-6.8	0.5	1.7	1.4	.
Q Human health and social work activities	10.8	3.9	-0.8	0.1	0.2	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	60.2	-10.3	1.0	8.0	-2.0	.
S Other service activities	27.4	3.4	-4.3	-3.6	-4.6	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	44.3	0.8	-0.6	0.6	.
Gross value added at basic prices	7.5	4.8	0.8	-0.8	3.2	-2.0
Taxes less subsidies on products	11.2	9.2	-0.5	-2.2	-0.4	-0.5

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.18 / Slovakia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	22,347	39,220	67,387	72,420	73,835	75,561
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.9	3.2	2.6	3.2	3.6	4.0
B Mining and quarrying	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
C Manufacturing	21.4	21.0	18.9	19.1	18.5	19.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.8	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.1	2.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7
F Construction	6.4	5.9	8.1	8.3	7.1	7.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.0	13.5	13.6	12.6	12.1	12.6
H Transportation and storage	6.9	5.6	4.8	5.4	5.5	6.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4
J Information and communication	3.2	3.5	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.0
K Financial and insurance activities	2.0	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8
L Real estate activities	7.0	6.0	6.3	6.2	8.0	6.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.6	3.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5
N Administrative and support service activities	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.1	6.5	7.0	6.3	6.4	5.7
P Education	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4
Q Human health and social work activities	3.1	2.5	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.0	1.2	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.3
S Other service activities	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	89.3	89.0	91.1	91.6	91.3	90.8
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	10.7	11.0	8.9	8.4	8.7	9.2
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	1.2	6.4	5.1	1.5	1.4	2.5
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.7	-4.0	-14.8	2.9	18.1	18.1
B Mining and quarrying	-20.0	7.5	-13.7	-1.8	1.2	-8.1
C Manufacturing	13.2	10.8	26.8	0.6	-0.1	11.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-13.9	-22.0	0.7	-4.4	-11.6	1.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-6.2	6.2	1.3	-2.5	8.3	-27.6
F Construction	5.2	8.1	-5.8	6.1	-12.2	7.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	0.9	14.2	1.0	-1.0	-4.0	2.1
H Transportation and storage	-14.0	-2.3	5.6	5.8	-1.9	18.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.3	5.8	-5.1	21.8	-2.5	7.1
J Information and communication	-15.5	7.1	0.5	13.0	-6.0	0.2
K Financial and insurance activities	-33.8	15.3	5.9	0.9	4.3	10.7
L Real estate activities	19.3	-10.8	0.2	4.2	28.0	-25.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-20.7	10.4	5.8	4.2	1.4	3.4
N Administrative and support service activities	57.4	8.6	1.7	7.6	12.9	-13.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	3.6	8.7	7.1	-1.6	3.2	-10.0
P Education	-6.6	4.8	-2.3	-0.4	4.4	-3.3
Q Human health and social work activities	-4.4	-4.9	0.7	2.5	2.2	0.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-39.3	59.6	2.4	9.2	-0.8	7.5
S Other service activities	34.5	2.7	1.2	4.7	2.8	-6.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	0.4	5.6	5.2	2.5	1.1	2.1
Taxes less subsidies on products	8.7	13.2	4.1	-7.9	5.4	6.9

1) According to ESA'10.



Table III/1.19 / Slovenia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	21,924	29,235	36,252	35,988	35,908	37,303
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.9	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9
B Mining and quarrying	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
C Manufacturing	21.8	20.7	17.6	18.8	19.4	20.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
F Construction	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.0	4.6	4.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.5	10.5	10.7	10.3	10.4	10.3
H Transportation and storage	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
J Information and communication	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6
K Financial and insurance activities	4.1	4.0	4.7	3.7	3.5	3.5
L Real estate activities	6.8	6.6	7.0	6.5	6.3	5.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.2	5.2	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.9
N Administrative and support service activities	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.9	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.4
P Education	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.8
Q Human health and social work activities	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
S Other service activities	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gross value added at basic prices	87.4	87.9	87.1	86.7	86.2	86.3
FISIM						
Taxes less subsidies on products	12.6	12.1	12.9	13.3	13.8	13.7
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	4.2	4.0	1.2	-2.7	-1.1	3.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.3	-5.6	1.6	-8.2	-4.3	10.0
B Mining and quarrying	-6.7	3.3	2.2	-2.7	-7.1	1.7
C Manufacturing	9.4	4.1	7.3	-3.2	-0.5	5.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	4.5	4.2	5.5	1.8	3.6	3.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	4.8	-0.1	-3.9	-2.4	-0.2	-5.6
F Construction	-1.0	3.4	-18.2	-7.7	-8.8	9.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	4.7	6.2	-2.2	-4.5	-0.1	4.0
H Transportation and storage	3.0	3.8	9.3	-2.9	-0.5	2.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	7.6	2.8	1.0	-5.0	1.5	2.7
J Information and communication	5.0	12.2	3.4	-0.4	0.8	1.4
K Financial and insurance activities	3.5	11.3	-0.5	-4.8	-1.4	-1.2
L Real estate activities	1.2	3.2	1.6	0.4	0.5	1.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.9	1.2	4.7	-1.1	1.2	3.8
N Administrative and support service activities	11.5	-9.8	8.3	-2.7	-3.3	18.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.5	2.9	2.2	-0.3	-0.6	1.4
P Education	3.3	2.6	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.1
Q Human health and social work activities	5.0	3.9	0.6	2.9	-1.2	1.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	3.4	10.8	1.4	-2.7	0.2	1.7
S Other service activities	-13.9	1.1	-5.0	-3.3	-1.5	1.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	20.4	3.4	2.4	1.2	-0.4	4.2
Gross value added at basic prices	4.6	3.9	1.3	-2.4	-0.7	3.8
Taxes less subsidies on products	1.1	5.1	0.7	-5.0	-3.3	-1.6

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.20 / Turkey: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	289,941	386,937	550,363	612,405	618,626	601,191
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10.1	9.4	8.4	7.9	7.4	7.1
B Mining and quarrying	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5
C Manufacturing	19.9	17.1	15.5	15.5	15.3	15.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
F Construction	5.0	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.6	12.3	10.9	11.9	12.0	12.0
H Transportation and storage	10.2	11.4	11.1	12.0	11.9	11.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6
J Information and communication	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9
K Financial and insurance activities	7.0	2.8	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.0
L Real estate activities	8.9	9.5	11.5	10.1	9.9	9.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.5	2.1	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.4
N Administrative and support service activities	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.5	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2
P Education	2.4	2.7	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.7
Q Human health and social work activities	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
S Other service activities	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Gross value added at basic prices	93.6	88.1	89.2	89.1	88.6	89.0
FISIM	-4.4	-1.4	-1.8	-1.5	-1.6	-1.4
Taxes less subsidies on products	10.8	13.3	12.5	12.4	13.0	12.5
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	6.8	8.4	9.2	2.1	4.2	2.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7.1	7.2	2.4	3.1	3.5	-2.1
B Mining and quarrying	-1.0	9.0	4.7	0.8	-3.4	5.6
C Manufacturing	6.9	8.2	13.8	1.7	3.7	3.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	6.4	16.1	7.6	3.4	1.3	4.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	5.9	8.0	4.8	2.7	4.7	10.8
F Construction	4.9	9.3	18.3	0.6	7.4	2.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	7.5	9.5	13.6	0.0	5.1	1.8
H Transportation and storage	12.2	10.4	11.0	2.0	3.9	2.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	15.7	0.4	0.3	3.0	9.2	2.8
J Information and communication	4.4	17.8	4.7	8.5	2.8	3.3
K Financial and insurance activities	4.3	13.6	6.8	3.2	9.8	7.0
L Real estate activities	4.8	3.8	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.3	10.2	7.6	6.6	6.6	10.8
N Administrative and support service activities	7.3	10.0	9.3	4.0	5.2	5.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	2.1	-5.0	0.5	3.5	4.3	2.4
P Education	-0.7	4.3	0.6	4.3	4.5	6.5
Q Human health and social work activities	1.9	17.9	1.2	5.3	5.3	5.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.1	2.6	6.9
S Other service activities	1.9	2.4	2.4	1.5	2.3	2.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	1.9	2.4	2.4	1.5	2.3	2.2
Gross value added at basic prices	6.5	8.5	9.1	2.3	4.9	3.3
Taxes less subsidies on products	6.2	10.9	13.1	1.4	4.3	2.5

1) According to ESA'95 (FISIM not yet reallocated to industries).

Table III/1.21 / Ukraine: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	33,819	71,582	106,389	142,064	141,864	99,688
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	8.9	7.4	7.8	8.7	10.2
B Mining and quarrying	.	3.9	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.1
C Manufacturing	.	18.5	13.1	12.2	11.2	11.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5
F Construction	.	3.9	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	12.2	14.5	14.4	14.8	14.2
H Transportation and storage	.	8.3	7.8	7.1	7.3	7.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6
J Information and communication	.	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	4.5	5.6	4.3	4.4	4.5
L Real estate activities	.	4.5	5.4	6.0	6.2	6.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	1.9	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.8
P Education	.	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.2	4.9
Q Human health and social work activities	.	3.0	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
S Other service activities	.	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	88.4	88.5	86.5	87.6	86.9
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	15.2	11.6	11.5	13.5	12.4	13.1
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)2)</sup>	5.9	3.1	4.1	0.2	0.0	-6.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	0.3	0.2	-4.0	12.9	2.9
B Mining and quarrying	.	2.1	4.7	0.3	0.8	-14.2
C Manufacturing	.	-0.2	4.4	-2.2	-8.6	-12.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	1.3	4.8	-1.0	-2.6	-8.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	7.3	36.0	-21.3	-15.1	-12.1
F Construction	.	-11.6	2.2	-8.8	-13.7	-19.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	-7.3	7.4	0.6	2.3	-12.8
H Transportation and storage	.	7.9	1.6	-7.5	1.5	-6.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	-0.8	19.5	-5.7	7.9	-7.5
J Information and communication	.	10.0	-2.3	6.4	4.1	-3.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	-10.3	21.0	1.9	4.8	-4.5
L Real estate activities	.	13.1	7.1	6.1	2.9	-3.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	14.6	-11.3	27.9	-5.2	-11.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	13.2	3.5	5.1	0.7	-9.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	0.2	2.3	0.8	-2.4	2.6
P Education	.	0.0	-1.7	5.3	-1.0	-2.3
Q Human health and social work activities	.	0.1	0.0	4.7	1.6	3.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	21.9	-11.5	25.8	10.3	-2.2
S Other service activities	.	9.6	1.0	4.7	3.8	-11.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	0.5	4.2	0.4	0.4	-6.9
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	29.1	3.5	-1.6	-2.0	-6.3

1) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol.

2) From 2001 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 before).

# III. Structural indicators

## 2. Gross domestic product by expenditure

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at)

Table III/2.1 / Albania: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	3,945	6,561	8,997	9,586	9,629	9,956
Final consumption expenditure	3,393	5,831	8,000	8,481	8,563	9,028
Household final consumption expenditure	3,017	5,109	6,981	7,426	7,501	7,888
Government final consumption expenditure	373	713	1,004	1,040	1,047	1,122
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	4	10	15	16	16	18
Gross capital formation	1,252	2,427	2,727	2,716	2,731	2,823
Gross fixed capital formation	1,252	2,427	2,558	2,539	2,496	2,481
Change in inventories	.	.	169	176	235	343
Balance of goods and services	-796	-1,617	-1,852	-1,786	-1,736	-1,902
Exports of goods and services	705	1,497	2,919	3,197	3,413	2,974
Imports of goods and services	1,501	3,115	4,771	4,983	5,149	4,876
Statistical discrepancy	96	-80	122	176	71	6
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	86.0	88.9	88.9	88.5	88.9	90.7
Household final consumption expenditure	76.5	77.9	77.6	77.5	77.9	79.2
Government final consumption expenditure	9.5	10.9	11.2	10.8	10.9	11.3
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Gross capital formation	31.7	37.0	30.3	28.3	28.4	28.4
Gross fixed capital formation	31.7	37.0	28.4	26.5	25.9	24.9
Change in inventories	.	.	1.9	1.8	2.4	3.4
Balance of goods and services	-20.2	-24.6	-20.6	-18.6	-18.0	-19.1
Exports of goods and services	17.9	22.8	32.4	33.4	35.4	29.9
Imports of goods and services	38.1	47.5	53.0	52.0	53.5	49.0
Statistical discrepancy	2.4	-1.2	1.4	1.8	0.7	0.1
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	6.6	5.8	3.6	1.4	1.1	2.2
Final consumption expenditure	1.8	5.6	1.9	0.1	1.6	3.7
Household final consumption expenditure	2.6	6.0	1.7	0.1	1.4	3.4
Government final consumption expenditure	-4.7	2.6	4.0	0.1	2.9	6.1
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	5.0	5.0	3.6	0.6	2.9	13.6
Gross capital formation	.	.	-7.5	-7.9	0.3	1.2
Gross fixed capital formation	38.1	4.9	-8.5	-7.9	-2.1	-2.2
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	23.6	18.1	16.8	-0.6	7.9	-13.1
Imports of goods and services	29.7	14.0	0.6	-6.6	5.0	-7.7
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2008 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

Table III/2.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	.	9,026	12,959	13,392	13,674	13,937
Final consumption expenditure	.	10,480	14,068	14,742	14,791	15,061
Household final consumption expenditure	.	8,444	10,887	11,421	11,512	11,701
Government final consumption expenditure	.	1,950	2,955	3,076	3,056	3,107
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	86	226	245	223	252
Gross capital formation	.	2,455	2,062	2,522	2,439	2,566
Gross fixed capital formation	.	2,449	2,198	2,446	2,410	2,638
Change in inventories	.	7	-136	76	29	-71
Balance of goods and services	.	-3,610	-2,798	-3,171	-2,817	-3,210
Exports of goods and services	.	2,855	3,851	4,312	4,597	4,733
Imports of goods and services	.	6,465	6,649	7,483	7,414	7,943
Statistical discrepancy <sup>2)</sup>	.	-300	-373	-701	-739	-480
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	.	116.1	108.6	110.1	108.2	108.1
Household final consumption expenditure	.	93.6	84.0	85.3	84.2	84.0
Government final consumption expenditure	.	21.6	22.8	23.0	22.4	22.3
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.8
Gross capital formation	.	27.2	15.9	18.8	17.8	18.4
Gross fixed capital formation	.	27.1	17.0	18.3	17.6	18.9
Change in inventories	.	0.1	-1.1	0.6	0.2	-0.5
Balance of goods and services	.	-40.0	-21.6	-23.7	-20.6	-23.0
Exports of goods and services	.	31.6	29.7	32.2	33.6	34.0
Imports of goods and services	.	71.6	51.3	55.9	54.2	57.0
Statistical discrepancy <sup>2)</sup>	.	-3.3	-2.9	-5.2	-5.4	-3.4
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	.	3.9	0.8	-0.9	2.4	1.1
Final consumption expenditure	.	5.0	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	2.1
Household final consumption expenditure	.	6.1	0.1	-0.8	0.0	2.2
Government final consumption expenditure	.	-0.6	1.7	0.8	-0.6	0.9
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	32.7	0.2	3.5	-8.9	14.2
Gross capital formation	.	6.2	-15.9	4.1	-3.0	5.9
Gross fixed capital formation	.	18.6	-11.1	2.2	-1.0	10.1
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	.	16.2	13.9	-0.5	7.9	4.2
Imports of goods and services	.	7.9	2.5	0.6	-0.2	8.1
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'95 (FISIM not yet reallocated to industries).

2) Shows difference between GDP by expenditure approach and GDP by production approach (wiiw).

Table III/2.3 / Bulgaria: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	14,300	24,002	37,724	41,693	41,912	42,751
Final consumption expenditure	12,320	20,861	30,124	33,655	33,185	33,957
Household final consumption expenditure	9,403	16,253	23,992	27,110	26,028	26,693
Government final consumption expenditure	2,861	4,519	5,985	6,380	6,977	7,045
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	56	89	147	164	179	219
Gross capital formation	2,745	6,663	8,627	9,204	8,965	9,166
Gross fixed capital formation	2,410	6,170	8,491	8,919	8,879	9,026
Change in inventories	335	494	136	285	87	140
Balance of goods and services	-765	-3,523	-1,027	-1,166	-238	-373
Exports of goods and services	5,218	10,224	20,272	26,439	28,074	27,836
Imports of goods and services	5,983	13,747	21,299	27,605	28,312	28,208
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	86.1	86.9	79.9	80.7	79.2	79.4
Household final consumption expenditure	65.8	67.7	63.6	65.0	62.1	62.4
Government final consumption expenditure	20.0	18.8	15.9	15.3	16.6	16.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Gross capital formation	19.2	27.8	22.9	22.1	21.4	21.4
Gross fixed capital formation	16.9	25.7	22.5	21.4	21.2	21.1
Change in inventories	2.3	2.1	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3
Balance of goods and services	-5.3	-14.7	-2.7	-2.8	-0.6	-0.9
Exports of goods and services	36.5	42.6	53.7	63.4	67.0	65.1
Imports of goods and services	41.8	57.3	56.5	66.2	67.6	66.0
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	5.0	7.2	0.1	0.2	1.3	1.5
Final consumption expenditure	6.7	5.8	-0.2	2.5	-0.7	2.2
Household final consumption expenditure	8.0	7.5	0.2	3.2	-1.4	2.7
Government final consumption expenditure	3.4	1.1	-2.3	-0.5	2.3	0.1
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	7.8	-4.0	27.2	18.2	0.0	8.6
Gross capital formation	9.2	24.1	-17.7	2.5	-3.3	4.4
Gross fixed capital formation	16.5	26.7	-17.7	1.8	0.3	3.4
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	-17.2	9.1	17.2	0.8	9.2	-0.1
Imports of goods and services	-9.7	14.3	4.1	4.5	4.9	1.5
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.4 / Croatia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	23,611	36,512	45,022	43,959	43,516	43,045
Final consumption expenditure	19,572	28,552	35,600	35,280	35,001	34,335
Household final consumption expenditure	14,197	21,585	26,109	26,023	25,830	25,364
Government final consumption expenditure	5,037	6,685	9,062	8,835	8,735	8,538
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	338	282	429	423	436	433
Gross capital formation	4,758	10,201	9,612	8,471	8,314	7,831
Gross fixed capital formation	4,710	9,277	9,578	8,623	8,616	8,210
Change in inventories	48	924	35	-152	-302	-378
Balance of goods and services	-719	-2,241	-190	208	202	878
Exports of goods and services	8,619	14,348	16,990	18,276	18,725	19,919
Imports of goods and services	9,338	16,588	17,180	18,068	18,523	19,041
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	82.9	78.2	79.1	80.3	80.4	79.8
Household final consumption expenditure	60.1	59.1	58.0	59.2	59.4	58.9
Government final consumption expenditure	21.3	18.3	20.1	20.1	20.1	19.8
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Gross capital formation	20.2	27.9	21.4	19.3	19.1	18.2
Gross fixed capital formation	19.9	25.4	21.3	19.6	19.8	19.1
Change in inventories	0.2	2.5	0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-0.9
Balance of goods and services	-3.0	-6.1	-0.4	0.5	0.5	2.0
Exports of goods and services	36.5	39.3	37.7	41.6	43.0	46.3
Imports of goods and services	39.6	45.4	38.2	41.1	42.6	44.2
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	3.8	4.2	-1.7	-2.2	-1.1	-0.4
Final consumption expenditure	1.4	3.7	-1.5	-2.5	-1.3	-1.0
Household final consumption expenditure	3.4	4.1	-1.5	-3.0	-1.9	-0.7
Government final consumption expenditure	-3.4	3.1	-1.6	-1.0	0.3	-1.9
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	-4.5	-6.2	-2.4	-4.2	4.5	-0.3
Gross capital formation	-2.3	6.5	-14.3	-6.5	-0.4	-4.7
Gross fixed capital formation	-3.1	3.9	-15.2	-3.3	1.4	-3.6
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	18.5	4.6	6.2	-0.1	3.1	7.3
Imports of goods and services	7.0	5.2	-2.5	-3.0	3.1	4.3
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.



Table III/2.5 / Czech Republic: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	66,649	109,394	156,370	160,707	156,933	154,739
Final consumption expenditure	46,889	74,910	109,032	110,564	108,980	105,269
Household final consumption expenditure	33,459	51,866	75,935	78,356	77,038	74,140
Government final consumption expenditure	12,980	22,313	32,023	31,121	30,850	30,077
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	450	731	1,073	1,087	1,093	1,052
Gross capital formation	20,995	31,909	42,492	42,198	38,861	39,072
Gross fixed capital formation	20,449	30,952	42,161	41,835	39,445	38,693
Change in inventories	546	957	331	363	-584	379
Balance of goods and services	-1,236	2,575	4,846	7,944	9,092	10,397
Exports of goods and services	32,211	68,169	103,480	123,156	121,258	129,698
Imports of goods and services	33,447	65,594	98,635	115,211	112,166	119,301
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	70.4	68.5	69.7	68.8	69.4	68.0
Household final consumption expenditure	50.2	47.4	48.6	48.8	49.1	47.9
Government final consumption expenditure	19.5	20.4	20.5	19.4	19.7	19.4
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Gross capital formation	31.5	29.2	27.2	26.3	24.8	25.3
Gross fixed capital formation	30.7	28.3	27.0	26.0	25.1	25.0
Change in inventories	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.2	-0.4	0.2
Balance of goods and services	-1.9	2.4	3.1	4.9	5.8	6.7
Exports of goods and services	48.3	62.3	66.2	76.6	77.3	83.8
Imports of goods and services	50.2	60.0	63.1	71.7	71.5	77.1
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	4.3	6.4	2.3	-0.9	-0.5	2.0
Final consumption expenditure	1.0	2.5	0.8	-1.5	1.2	1.5
Household final consumption expenditure	1.6	3.1	1.0	-1.5	0.7	1.4
Government final consumption expenditure	-0.6	0.6	0.4	-1.8	2.4	1.7
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	2.4	16.5	-1.1	1.9	4.0	0.9
Gross capital formation	12.0	5.2	4.4	-4.0	-5.0	4.4
Gross fixed capital formation	8.4	6.4	1.3	-3.3	-2.7	2.0
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	14.8	18.2	14.9	4.3	0.0	8.9
Imports of goods and services	14.5	12.8	14.9	2.6	0.1	9.9
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.6 / Estonia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	6,171	11,262	14,718	18,006	19,015	19,963
Final consumption expenditure	4,556	8,070	10,650	12,411	13,301	13,993
Household final consumption expenditure	3,311	6,046	7,480	8,850	9,463	9,861
Government final consumption expenditure	1,180	1,887	2,961	3,307	3,563	3,828
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	65	136	209	255	275	304
Gross capital formation	1,780	3,737	3,130	5,054	5,248	5,583
Gross fixed capital formation	1,642	3,705	3,125	4,761	5,153	5,033
Change in inventories	137	32	5	293	95	550
Balance of goods and services	-200	-575	935	176	422	681
Exports of goods and services	3,803	7,423	11,049	15,590	16,500	16,750
Imports of goods and services	4,003	7,997	10,114	15,414	16,078	16,069
Statistical discrepancy	35	30	3	364	44	-294
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	73.8	71.7	72.4	68.9	70.0	70.1
Household final consumption expenditure	53.7	53.7	50.8	49.1	49.8	49.4
Government final consumption expenditure	19.1	16.8	20.1	18.4	18.7	19.2
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
Gross capital formation	28.8	33.2	21.3	28.1	27.6	28.0
Gross fixed capital formation	26.6	32.9	21.2	26.4	27.1	25.2
Change in inventories	2.2	0.3	0.0	1.6	0.5	2.8
Balance of goods and services	-3.2	-5.1	6.4	1.0	2.2	3.4
Exports of goods and services	61.6	65.9	75.1	86.6	86.8	83.9
Imports of goods and services	64.9	71.0	68.7	85.6	84.6	80.5
Statistical discrepancy	0.6	0.3	0.0	2.0	0.2	-1.5
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	10.6	9.4	2.5	5.2	1.6	2.9
Final consumption expenditure	4.3	7.8	-1.2	4.2	3.2	3.4
Household final consumption expenditure	7.3	9.4	-1.6	4.4	3.8	3.3
Government final consumption expenditure	-3.4	3.0	-0.4	3.6	1.5	3.0
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	6.5	5.3	-0.7	5.8	4.5	10.0
Gross capital formation	17.0	6.9	6.8	18.5	-0.8	5.9
Gross fixed capital formation	13.6	15.3	-2.6	6.7	3.2	-3.1
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	-6.9	19.9	24.0	6.2	4.7	1.8
Imports of goods and services	-5.4	16.7	21.2	11.7	4.5	1.4
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III.2.7 / Hungary: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	51,186	90,543	98,198	98,973	101,273	104,239
Final consumption expenditure	38,561	69,538	72,589	73,011	72,985	73,510
Household final consumption expenditure	27,040	47,989	49,829	51,475	51,288	50,698
Government final consumption expenditure	10,790	20,091	21,253	19,900	19,976	21,062
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	732	1,458	1,506	1,637	1,721	1,749
Gross capital formation	14,507	23,064	20,366	19,310	20,893	23,155
Gross fixed capital formation	13,039	21,625	20,006	19,179	20,750	22,582
Change in inventories <sup>2)</sup>	1,468	1,438	360	130	144	573
Balance of goods and services	-1,882	-2,059	5,244	6,652	7,395	7,575
Exports of goods and services	34,197	56,855	80,818	85,931	89,079	93,038
Imports of goods and services	36,080	58,914	75,574	79,279	81,684	85,463
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	75.3	76.8	73.9	73.8	72.1	70.5
Household final consumption expenditure	52.8	53.0	50.7	52.0	50.6	48.6
Government final consumption expenditure	21.1	22.2	21.6	20.1	19.7	20.2
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7
Gross capital formation	28.3	25.5	20.7	19.5	20.6	22.2
Gross fixed capital formation	25.5	23.9	20.4	19.4	20.5	21.7
Change in inventories <sup>2)</sup>	2.9	1.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.5
Balance of goods and services	-3.7	-2.3	5.3	6.7	7.3	7.3
Exports of goods and services	66.8	62.8	82.3	86.8	88.0	89.3
Imports of goods and services	70.5	65.1	77.0	80.1	80.7	82.0
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	4.2	4.4	0.7	-1.7	1.9	3.7
Final consumption expenditure	2.7	3.0	-2.1	-2.0	0.9	2.1
Household final consumption expenditure	3.0	2.8	-2.8	-2.3	0.2	1.8
Government final consumption expenditure	1.6	3.2	-0.4	-1.5	2.4	2.9
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	8.0	6.2	-1.1	0.8	2.2	3.2
Gross capital formation	6.6	-2.4	5.0	-7.2	3.8	11.3
Gross fixed capital formation	5.2	3.6	-9.5	-4.4	7.3	11.2
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	25.0	12.9	11.3	-1.8	6.4	7.6
Imports of goods and services	23.1	7.8	10.1	-3.5	6.3	8.5
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

2) Including statistical discrepancy.

Table III/2.8 / Kazakhstan: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	19,345	45,887	111,491	158,329	174,552	163,968
Final consumption expenditure	14,308	28,039	62,650	91,013	106,465	95,594
Household final consumption expenditure	11,823	22,281	49,681	71,073	86,771	76,109
Government final consumption expenditure	2,336	5,162	12,055	18,489	17,984	17,683
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	148	597	914	1,450	1,711	1,801
Gross capital formation	3,509	14,211	28,289	39,203	41,765	39,692
Gross fixed capital formation	3,350	12,832	27,123	35,276	36,978	32,636
Change in inventories	159	1,379	1,166	3,926	4,787	7,056
Balance of goods and services	1,452	3,958	15,999	23,133	20,970	21,702
Exports of goods and services	10,949	24,409	49,328	71,375	68,292	64,144
Imports of goods and services	9,498	20,451	33,329	48,242	47,322	42,442
Statistical discrepancy	76	-322	4,553	4,980	5,352	6,981
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	74.0	61.1	56.2	57.5	61.0	58.3
Household final consumption expenditure	61.1	48.6	44.6	44.9	49.7	46.4
Government final consumption expenditure	12.1	11.2	10.8	11.7	10.3	10.8
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1
Gross capital formation	18.1	31.0	25.4	24.8	23.9	24.2
Gross fixed capital formation	17.3	28.0	24.3	22.3	21.2	19.9
Change in inventories	0.8	3.0	1.0	2.5	2.7	4.3
Balance of goods and services	7.5	8.6	14.4	14.6	12.0	13.2
Exports of goods and services	56.6	53.2	44.2	45.1	39.1	39.1
Imports of goods and services	49.1	44.6	29.9	30.5	27.1	25.9
Statistical discrepancy	0.4	-0.7	4.1	3.1	3.1	4.3
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	9.8	9.7	7.3	5.0	6.0	4.4
Final consumption expenditure	3.1	10.7	9.7	11.4	10.5	0.1
Household final consumption expenditure	1.1	10.9	11.8	11.0	12.6	-2.3
Government final consumption expenditure	15.0	10.8	2.7	13.2	1.7	10.3
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	19.0	3.3	-6.0	8.5	13.2	15.3
Gross capital formation	10.7	35.0	2.0	12.2	6.2	7.1
Gross fixed capital formation	16.1	28.1	3.8	9.1	4.9	0.2
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	27.9	0.4	3.1	4.2	2.1	-4.6
Imports of goods and services	28.0	12.1	2.9	22.6	7.4	-15.7
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2011 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

Table III/2.9 / Kosovo: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	.	3,003	4,402	5,059	5,327	5,485
Final consumption expenditure	.	3,368	4,517	5,320	5,539	5,767
Household final consumption expenditure	.	2,638	3,768	4,458	4,652	4,815
Government final consumption expenditure	.	705	722	842	864	929
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	24	26	20	23	23
Gross capital formation	.	722	1,451	1,465	1,471	1,435
Gross fixed capital formation	.	593	1,301	1,317	1,323	1,300
Change in inventories	.	129	149	148	148	135
Balance of goods and services	.	-1,087	-1,565	-1,727	-1,683	-1,717
Exports of goods and services	.	333	878	922	924	1,089
Imports of goods and services	.	1,420	2,443	2,649	2,607	2,806
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	.	112.1	102.6	105.2	104.0	105.1
Household final consumption expenditure	.	87.9	85.6	88.1	87.3	87.8
Government final consumption expenditure	.	23.5	16.4	16.6	16.2	16.9
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
Gross capital formation	.	24.1	33.0	29.0	27.6	26.2
Gross fixed capital formation	.	19.7	29.6	26.0	24.8	23.7
Change in inventories	.	4.3	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.5
Balance of goods and services	.	-36.2	-35.6	-34.1	-31.6	-31.3
Exports of goods and services	.	11.1	19.9	18.2	17.3	19.9
Imports of goods and services	.	47.3	55.5	52.4	49.0	51.2
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	.	.	3.3	2.8	3.4	0.9
Final consumption expenditure	.	.	2.5	2.6	2.2	1.4
Household final consumption expenditure	.	.	3.5	2.9	2.0	1.4
Government final consumption expenditure	.	.	-2.9	2.2	3.3	2.2
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	0.4	-35.7	-1.5	-13.0
Gross capital formation	.	.	10.9	-12.9	-0.3	1.5
Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	11.0	-13.6	-0.2	0.0
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	.	.	12.5	0.5	2.5	16.7
Imports of goods and services	.	.	9.1	-7.7	-1.5	8.0
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2008 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

Table III/2.10 / Latvia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	8,606	13,711	17,772	21,983	22,805	23,581
Final consumption expenditure	7,161	10,861	14,585	17,208	18,036	18,574
Household final consumption expenditure	5,361	8,239	11,126	13,123	13,758	14,148
Government final consumption expenditure	1,784	2,442	3,267	3,817	4,017	4,143
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	15	181	192	268	260	282
Gross capital formation	2,133	4,837	3,450	5,755	5,500	5,537
Gross fixed capital formation	2,172	4,292	3,446	5,595	5,301	5,394
Change in inventories	-38	545	4	160	200	143
Balance of goods and services	-688	-1,988	-262	-981	-731	-530
Exports of goods and services	3,175	5,926	9,545	13,524	13,767	14,032
Imports of goods and services	3,863	7,914	9,807	14,505	14,498	14,562
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	83.2	79.2	82.1	78.3	79.1	78.8
Household final consumption expenditure	62.3	60.1	62.6	59.7	60.3	60.0
Government final consumption expenditure	20.7	17.8	18.4	17.4	17.6	17.6
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2
Gross capital formation	24.8	35.3	19.4	26.2	24.1	23.5
Gross fixed capital formation	25.2	31.3	19.4	25.5	23.2	22.9
Change in inventories	-0.4	4.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.6
Balance of goods and services	-8.0	-14.5	-1.5	-4.5	-3.2	-2.2
Exports of goods and services	36.9	43.2	53.7	61.5	60.4	59.5
Imports of goods and services	44.9	57.7	55.2	66.0	63.6	61.8
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	5.4	10.7	-3.8	4.0	3.0	2.4
Final consumption expenditure	0.9	8.3	0.2	2.5	4.3	2.9
Household final consumption expenditure	2.3	9.7	3.0	2.9	5.3	2.2
Government final consumption expenditure	-3.3	2.7	-8.1	0.3	1.6	5.0
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	15.6	28.5	-5.7	18.8	-4.7	7.9
Gross capital formation	3.4	11.8	-18.9	-1.1	-4.2	-5.5
Gross fixed capital formation	22.7	20.3	-19.8	14.4	-6.0	0.4
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	14.4	23.5	13.4	9.8	1.1	3.1
Imports of goods and services	2.7	16.9	12.4	5.4	-0.1	0.7
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.11 / Lithuania: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	12,491	21,002	28,028	33,335	34,962	36,444
Final consumption expenditure	10,890	17,422	23,450	26,631	27,836	29,063
Household final consumption expenditure	8,092	13,541	17,882	20,786	21,885	22,817
Government final consumption expenditure	2,768	3,839	5,505	5,765	5,862	6,162
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	29	42	64	80	90	84
Gross capital formation	2,374	5,088	5,104	6,417	6,689	6,680
Gross fixed capital formation	2,389	4,911	4,726	5,788	6,457	6,894
Change in inventories	-15	176	378	629	231	-214
Balance of goods and services	-772	-1,507	-526	287	437	701
Exports of goods and services	4,815	11,324	18,314	27,220	29,388	29,600
Imports of goods and services	5,587	12,832	18,840	26,933	28,951	28,898
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	87.2	83.0	83.7	79.9	79.6	79.7
Household final consumption expenditure	64.8	64.5	63.8	62.4	62.6	62.6
Government final consumption expenditure	22.2	18.3	19.6	17.3	16.8	16.9
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Gross capital formation	19.0	24.2	18.2	19.2	19.1	18.3
Gross fixed capital formation	19.1	23.4	16.9	17.4	18.5	18.9
Change in inventories	-0.1	0.8	1.3	1.9	0.7	-0.6
Balance of goods and services	-6.2	-7.2	-1.9	0.9	1.3	1.9
Exports of goods and services	38.5	53.9	65.3	81.7	84.1	81.2
Imports of goods and services	44.7	61.1	67.2	80.8	82.8	79.3
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	3.8	7.7	1.6	3.8	3.5	3.0
Final consumption expenditure	5.2	9.8	-3.4	3.1	3.6	3.5
Household final consumption expenditure	6.9	11.8	-3.4	3.6	4.3	4.2
Government final consumption expenditure	0.0	3.5	-3.5	1.3	1.0	1.3
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	46.7	-24.4	15.9	7.4	11.6	-7.8
Gross capital formation	-11.7	3.4	38.4	-12.2	1.8	0.4
Gross fixed capital formation	-6.9	11.5	1.5	-1.8	8.3	5.4
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	14.1	20.6	18.9	12.2	9.6	3.0
Imports of goods and services	6.6	20.3	18.7	6.6	9.3	2.9
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.12 / Macedonia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	4,095	5,032	7,109	7,585	8,150	8,530
Final consumption expenditure	3,783	4,850	6,670	7,019	7,274	7,406
Household final consumption expenditure <sup>2)</sup>	3,090	4,036	5,370	5,605	5,848	5,967
Government final consumption expenditure	693	814	1,300	1,414	1,427	1,438
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	896	999	1,739	2,194	2,348	2,598
Gross fixed capital formation	831	958	1,639	1,773	1,932	1,998
Change in inventories	65	41	100	421	415	600
Balance of goods and services	-584	-816	-1,301	-1,628	-1,472	-1,474
Exports of goods and services	1,349	1,752	2,829	3,442	3,537	4,081
Imports of goods and services	1,933	2,568	4,130	5,070	5,009	5,555
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	92.4	96.4	93.8	92.5	89.3	86.8
Household final consumption expenditure <sup>2)</sup>	75.5	80.2	75.5	73.9	71.8	70.0
Government final consumption expenditure	16.9	16.2	18.3	18.6	17.5	16.9
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	21.9	19.8	24.5	28.9	28.8	30.5
Gross fixed capital formation	20.3	19.0	23.1	23.4	23.7	23.4
Change in inventories	1.6	0.8	1.4	5.6	5.1	7.0
Balance of goods and services	-14.3	-16.2	-18.3	-21.5	-18.1	-17.3
Exports of goods and services	32.9	34.8	39.8	45.4	43.4	47.8
Imports of goods and services	47.2	51.0	58.1	66.8	61.5	65.1
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	4.5	4.7	3.4	-0.5	2.9	3.5
Final consumption expenditure	8.1	6.1	2.3	1.4	1.6	1.6
Household final consumption expenditure <sup>2)</sup>	11.2	7.2	3.8	1.2	1.9	2.3
Government final consumption expenditure	-2.6	1.1	-3.6	2.4	0.5	-1.2
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	21.9	-9.2	-3.5	10.2	0.5	11.3
Gross fixed capital formation	-1.5	-10.3	-4.0	6.5	3.5	5.5
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	18.6	17.9	23.7	2.0	6.1	17.0
Imports of goods and services	28.6	9.7	10.4	8.2	2.2	14.5
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

2) Including expenditures of NPISHs.



Table III/2.13 / Montenegro: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	1,066	1,815	3,125	3,181	3,362	3,458
Final consumption expenditure	979	1,811	3,248	3,304	3,379	3,445
Household final consumption expenditure <sup>2)</sup>	746	1,268	2,557	2,632	2,724	2,775
Government final consumption expenditure	234	543	690	671	655	670
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	239	322	680	655	659	699
Gross fixed capital formation	180	326	676	628	678	657
Change in inventories	59	-5	4	27	-19	42
Balance of goods and services	-152	-318	-803	-777	-675	-686
Exports of goods and services	392	790	1,158	1,389	1,390	1,388
Imports of goods and services	545	1,109	1,961	2,166	2,066	2,074
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	91.9	99.8	103.9	103.8	100.5	99.6
Household final consumption expenditure <sup>2)</sup>	70.0	69.9	81.8	82.7	81.0	80.2
Government final consumption expenditure	21.9	29.9	22.1	21.1	19.5	19.4
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	22.4	17.7	21.8	20.6	19.6	20.2
Gross fixed capital formation	16.9	18.0	21.6	19.8	20.2	19.0
Change in inventories	5.5	-0.3	0.1	0.8	-0.6	1.2
Balance of goods and services	-14.3	-17.5	-25.7	-24.4	-20.1	-19.8
Exports of goods and services	36.8	43.5	37.0	43.7	41.3	40.1
Imports of goods and services	51.1	61.1	62.7	68.1	61.4	60.0
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	.	4.2	2.5	-2.7	3.5	1.8
Final consumption expenditure	.	.	1.5	-2.5	1.5	2.6
Household final consumption expenditure <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	2.0	-3.9	1.6	2.9
Government final consumption expenditure	.	.	-0.3	3.0	1.3	1.4
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	.	.	-13.3	2.0	2.0	2.3
Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	-18.5	-2.4	10.7	-2.5
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	.	.	7.5	-0.3	-1.3	-0.7
Imports of goods and services	.	.	-3.1	0.6	-3.1	1.6
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2010 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 before and FISIM not reallocated to industries until 2006).

2) Including expenditures of NPISHs.

Table III/2.14 / Poland: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	186,376	244,822	361,744	389,273	394,602	410,845
Final consumption expenditure	152,271	199,071	291,968	309,382	312,116	322,304
Household final consumption expenditure	117,330	152,255	219,170	236,144	236,834	243,593
Government final consumption expenditure	33,688	44,967	69,145	69,781	71,839	75,417
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1,253	1,849	3,653	3,458	3,443	3,294
Gross capital formation	45,908	48,057	77,112	81,734	74,925	83,262
Gross fixed capital formation	44,244	45,607	73,389	77,055	74,257	80,665
Change in inventories	1,664	2,450	3,723	4,679	668	2,597
Balance of goods and services	-11,803	-2,306	-7,335	-1,843	7,560	5,279
Exports of goods and services	50,748	85,503	144,815	172,925	182,712	194,928
Imports of goods and services	62,551	87,808	152,150	174,767	175,151	189,650
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	81.7	81.3	80.7	79.5	79.1	78.4
Household final consumption expenditure	63.0	62.2	60.6	60.7	60.0	59.3
Government final consumption expenditure	18.1	18.4	19.1	17.9	18.2	18.4
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
Gross capital formation	24.6	19.6	21.3	21.0	19.0	20.3
Gross fixed capital formation	23.7	18.6	20.3	19.8	18.8	19.6
Change in inventories	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.2	0.6
Balance of goods and services	-6.3	-0.9	-2.0	-0.5	1.9	1.3
Exports of goods and services	27.2	34.9	40.0	44.4	46.3	47.4
Imports of goods and services	33.6	35.9	42.1	44.9	44.4	46.2
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	4.6	3.5	3.7	1.6	1.3	3.3
Final consumption expenditure	4.0	2.7	2.8	0.5	0.7	3.1
Household final consumption expenditure	2.8	2.3	2.5	0.8	0.2	2.6
Government final consumption expenditure	7.9	3.6	3.3	-0.4	2.2	4.9
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	15.4	12.3	13.3	-4.1	-1.0	-4.6
Gross capital formation	1.1	1.6	9.7	-3.9	-5.8	12.6
Gross fixed capital formation	2.2	8.7	-0.4	-1.8	-1.1	9.8
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	23.6	9.7	12.9	4.6	6.1	6.4
Imports of goods and services	15.5	6.3	14.0	-0.3	1.7	10.0
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.15 / Romania: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	40,797	80,226	126,746	133,511	144,253	150,019
Final consumption expenditure	34,865	69,187	100,516	104,312	108,498	115,350
Household final consumption expenditure	27,394	54,445	78,697	82,126	87,245	91,433
Government final consumption expenditure	7,004	13,691	20,130	19,999	20,532	21,264
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	467	1,050	1,689	2,187	721	2,653
Gross capital formation	8,086	19,150	34,014	35,840	36,875	34,537
Gross fixed capital formation	7,863	19,492	32,888	36,502	35,638	32,981
Change in inventories	223	-342	1,126	-662	1,237	1,555
Balance of goods and services	-2,155	-8,111	-7,783	-6,640	-1,119	131
Exports of goods and services	13,347	26,401	40,941	50,019	57,338	61,702
Imports of goods and services	15,502	34,512	48,725	56,659	58,457	61,570
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	85.5	86.2	79.3	78.1	75.2	76.9
Household final consumption expenditure	67.1	67.9	62.1	61.5	60.5	60.9
Government final consumption expenditure	17.2	17.1	15.9	15.0	14.2	14.2
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	0.5	1.8
Gross capital formation	19.8	23.9	26.8	26.8	25.6	23.0
Gross fixed capital formation	19.3	24.3	25.9	27.3	24.7	22.0
Change in inventories	0.5	-0.4	0.9	-0.5	0.9	1.0
Balance of goods and services	-5.3	-10.1	-6.1	-5.0	-0.8	0.1
Exports of goods and services	32.7	32.9	32.3	37.5	39.7	41.1
Imports of goods and services	38.0	43.0	38.4	42.4	40.5	41.0
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	2.4	4.2	-0.8	0.6	3.5	2.8
Final consumption expenditure	0.9	8.9	-0.4	1.1	-0.2	5.9
Household final consumption expenditure	1.2	10.1	1.0	0.8	2.6	4.1
Government final consumption expenditure	-1.1	3.7	-4.9	0.4	-4.6	5.0
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	14.8	10.0	-2.7	21.2	-68.9	256.9
Gross capital formation	25.2	4.4	-1.5	-4.8	0.4	-7.5
Gross fixed capital formation	5.8	15.0	-2.4	0.1	-5.4	-7.2
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	23.2	7.6	15.2	1.0	19.7	8.1
Imports of goods and services	27.5	16.0	12.6	-1.8	8.8	7.5
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.16 / Russia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR bn</b> <sup>1)2)</sup>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	281	613	1,150	1,557	1,566	1,415
Final consumption expenditure	172	410	807	1,075	1,135	1,036
Household final consumption expenditure	127	302	586	777	820	754
Government final consumption expenditure	42	103	215	292	308	276
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	3	4	6	6	6	6
Gross capital formation	52	123	260	387	357	288
Gross fixed capital formation <sup>3)</sup>	47	109	249	341	342	291
Change in inventories	5	14	11	46	15	-4
Balance of goods and services	56	84	93	113	93	101
Exports of goods and services	124	216	336	460	448	425
Imports of goods and services	67	132	243	347	355	324
Statistical discrepancy	.	-4	-10	-19	-19	-9
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b> <sup>1)2)</sup>						
Final consumption expenditure	61.3	66.8	70.2	69.1	72.5	73.2
Household final consumption expenditure	45.1	49.3	51.0	49.9	52.4	53.3
Government final consumption expenditure	15.1	16.9	18.7	18.8	19.7	19.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Gross capital formation	18.7	20.1	22.6	24.9	22.8	20.3
Gross fixed capital formation <sup>3)</sup>	16.9	17.8	21.6	21.9	21.8	20.6
Change in inventories	1.8	2.3	1.0	2.9	1.0	-0.3
Balance of goods and services	20.0	13.7	8.1	7.3	5.9	7.2
Exports of goods and services	44.1	35.2	29.2	29.5	28.6	30.0
Imports of goods and services	24.0	21.5	21.1	22.3	22.7	22.9
Statistical discrepancy	.	-0.6	-0.9	-1.2	-1.2	-0.7
<b>Real growth in %</b> <sup>1)2)</sup>						
Gross domestic product total	10.0	6.4	4.5	3.4	1.3	0.6
Final consumption expenditure	5.6	9.1	3.5	6.4	3.9	0.9
Household final consumption expenditure	7.3	12.2	5.5	7.8	5.0	1.3
Government final consumption expenditure	2.0	1.4	-1.5	2.6	1.1	-0.1
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.6	-18.3	-0.5	-1.3	-1.5	-1.5
Gross capital formation	75.2	9.5	28.5	3.1	-7.1	-7.3
Gross fixed capital formation <sup>3)</sup>	18.1	10.6	5.9	6.7	0.9	-2.0
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	9.5	6.5	7.0	1.1	4.6	-0.1
Imports of goods and services	32.4	16.6	25.8	8.7	3.8	-7.9
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2014 including Crimean Federal District.

2) According to SNA'93 (FISIM not reallocated to industries until 2001).

3) Including acquisitions less disposals of valuables.

Table III/2.17 / Serbia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	27,468	21,103	29,766	31,683	34,263	33,059
Final consumption expenditure	25,797	20,096	28,730	30,307	31,885	31,195
Household final consumption expenditure	20,534	15,781	22,963	24,111	25,505	24,904
Government final consumption expenditure	4,998	4,117	5,502	5,882	6,086	6,002
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	265	198	265	314	294	290
Gross capital formation	2,897	5,227	5,498	6,657	6,047	5,146
Gross fixed capital formation	3,862	4,237	5,532	6,707	5,908	5,674
Change in inventories	-965	990	-35	-50	140	-528
Balance of goods and services	-1,226	-4,220	-4,462	-5,281	-3,669	-3,282
Exports of goods and services	2,707	5,728	9,803	11,700	14,116	14,657
Imports of goods and services	3,933	9,948	14,264	16,981	17,786	17,939
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	93.9	95.2	96.5	95.7	93.1	94.4
Household final consumption expenditure	74.8	74.8	77.1	76.1	74.4	75.3
Government final consumption expenditure	18.2	19.5	18.5	18.6	17.8	18.2
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9
Gross capital formation	10.5	24.8	18.5	21.0	17.6	15.6
Gross fixed capital formation	14.1	20.1	18.6	21.2	17.2	17.2
Change in inventories	-3.5	4.7	-0.1	-0.2	0.4	-1.6
Balance of goods and services	-4.5	-20.0	-15.0	-16.7	-10.7	-9.9
Exports of goods and services	9.9	27.1	32.9	36.9	41.2	44.3
Imports of goods and services	14.3	47.1	47.9	53.6	51.9	54.3
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	7.8	5.5	0.6	-1.0	2.6	-1.8
Final consumption expenditure	8.4	5.2	-0.4	-1.2	-0.7	-1.1
Household final consumption expenditure	7.7	6.1	-0.6	-2.1	-0.4	-1.3
Government final consumption expenditure	10.0	1.9	0.1	1.9	-1.1	0.1
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	35.7	5.4	1.8	5.9	-13.2	-0.9
Gross capital formation	-3.4	-12.1	-6.1	2.8	-0.4	-12.6
Gross fixed capital formation	0.6	3.5	-6.5	13.2	-12.0	-2.7
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	22.6	12.5	15.0	0.8	21.3	3.9
Imports of goods and services	14.7	-2.2	4.4	1.4	5.0	3.3
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.18 / Slovakia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	22,347	39,220	67,387	72,420	73,835	75,561
Final consumption expenditure	16,754	29,334	52,141	54,575	55,214	56,979
Household final consumption expenditure	12,228	21,844	38,396	40,868	41,083	42,010
Government final consumption expenditure	4,325	7,088	13,045	12,981	13,401	14,242
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	201	401	699	725	730	727
Gross capital formation	6,167	11,691	16,228	15,180	15,481	15,824
Gross fixed capital formation	6,093	10,760	14,910	15,405	15,292	15,766
Change in inventories	74	932	1,318	-225	189	58
Balance of goods and services	-574	-1,805	-982	2,666	3,140	2,757
Exports of goods and services	12,082	28,349	51,585	66,473	69,287	69,405
Imports of goods and services	12,656	30,154	52,567	63,807	66,147	66,648
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	-265
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	75.0	74.8	77.4	75.4	74.8	75.4
Household final consumption expenditure	54.7	55.7	57.0	56.4	55.6	55.6
Government final consumption expenditure	19.4	18.1	19.4	17.9	18.2	18.8
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Gross capital formation	27.6	29.8	24.1	21.0	21.0	20.9
Gross fixed capital formation	27.3	27.4	22.1	21.3	20.7	20.9
Change in inventories	0.3	2.4	2.0	-0.3	0.3	0.1
Balance of goods and services	-2.6	-4.6	-1.5	3.7	4.3	3.6
Exports of goods and services	54.1	72.3	76.6	91.8	93.8	91.9
Imports of goods and services	56.6	76.9	78.0	88.1	89.6	88.2
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	-0.4
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	1.2	6.4	5.1	1.5	1.4	2.5
Final consumption expenditure	2.6	5.7	0.8	-0.9	-0.1	3.2
Household final consumption expenditure	1.9	5.9	0.4	-0.4	-0.8	2.4
Government final consumption expenditure	4.6	5.1	1.8	-2.6	2.2	5.9
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	3.3	3.4	1.4	0.5	-0.3	-0.6
Gross capital formation	-2.9	15.4	18.8	-14.0	1.5	2.6
Gross fixed capital formation	-8.8	16.5	7.2	-9.2	-1.1	3.5
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	7.5	12.9	15.7	9.3	6.2	3.6
Imports of goods and services	6.6	15.3	14.7	2.5	5.1	4.3
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.19 / Slovenia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	21,924	29,235	36,252	35,988	35,908	37,303
Final consumption expenditure	16,475	21,125	27,670	27,718	26,852	26,993
Household final consumption expenditure	12,184	15,425	19,980	20,117	19,437	19,553
Government final consumption expenditure	4,057	5,461	7,353	7,295	7,111	7,117
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	234	238	337	306	305	323
Gross capital formation	6,253	8,297	8,063	6,749	6,949	7,374
Gross fixed capital formation	5,995	7,791	7,727	6,934	7,069	7,324
Change in inventories	258	506	336	-185	-120	50
Balance of goods and services	-804	-186	520	1,522	2,106	2,936
Exports of goods and services	10,963	17,418	23,306	26,381	27,005	28,547
Imports of goods and services	11,767	17,605	22,786	24,859	24,899	25,611
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	75.1	72.3	76.3	77.0	74.8	72.4
Household final consumption expenditure	55.6	52.8	55.1	55.9	54.1	52.4
Government final consumption expenditure	18.5	18.7	20.3	20.3	19.8	19.1
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9
Gross capital formation	28.5	28.4	22.2	18.8	19.4	19.8
Gross fixed capital formation	27.3	26.6	21.3	19.3	19.7	19.6
Change in inventories	1.2	1.7	0.9	-0.5	-0.3	0.1
Balance of goods and services	-3.7	-0.6	1.4	4.2	5.9	7.9
Exports of goods and services	50.0	59.6	64.3	73.3	75.2	76.5
Imports of goods and services	53.7	60.2	62.9	69.1	69.3	68.7
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	4.2	4.0	1.2	-2.7	-1.1	3.0
Final consumption expenditure	1.4	2.3	0.8	-2.5	-3.4	0.5
Household final consumption expenditure	0.5	2.4	1.1	-2.4	-4.2	0.6
Government final consumption expenditure	3.8	2.7	-0.5	-2.3	-1.5	0.0
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	10.4	-7.0	12.6	-7.8	-0.7	5.6
Gross capital formation	2.5	0.7	-5.8	-17.4	2.6	5.8
Gross fixed capital formation	2.4	3.4	-13.3	-8.8	1.6	3.2
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	12.6	11.3	10.1	0.6	3.1	5.8
Imports of goods and services	6.6	7.4	6.8	-3.7	1.7	4.0
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.20 / Turkey: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	289,941	386,937	550,363	612,405	618,626	601,191
Final consumption expenditure	238,417	323,118	473,462	520,729	531,404	506,469
Household final consumption expenditure <sup>2)</sup>	204,418	277,504	394,567	429,823	438,020	414,209
Government final consumption expenditure	34,000	45,614	78,895	90,905	93,384	92,261
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	60,211	77,347	107,450	123,292	127,700	121,447
Gross fixed capital formation	59,128	81,376	104,090	124,107	125,747	121,013
Change in inventories	1,084	-4,029	3,360	-814	1,953	434
Balance of goods and services	-8,688	-13,528	-30,549	-31,616	-40,478	-26,725
Exports of goods and services	58,272	84,566	116,727	161,039	158,590	166,756
Imports of goods and services	66,960	98,094	147,276	192,655	199,067	193,481
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	82.2	83.5	86.0	85.0	85.9	84.2
Household final consumption expenditure <sup>2)</sup>	70.5	71.7	71.7	70.2	70.8	68.9
Government final consumption expenditure	11.7	11.8	14.3	14.8	15.1	15.3
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	20.8	20.0	19.5	20.1	20.6	20.2
Gross fixed capital formation	20.4	21.0	18.9	20.3	20.3	20.1
Change in inventories	0.4	-1.0	0.6	-0.1	0.3	0.1
Balance of goods and services	-3.0	-3.5	-5.6	-5.2	-6.5	-4.4
Exports of goods and services	20.1	21.9	21.2	26.3	25.6	27.7
Imports of goods and services	23.1	25.4	26.8	31.5	32.2	32.2
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	6.8	8.4	9.2	2.1	4.2	2.9
Final consumption expenditure	5.8	7.2	6.0	0.4	5.3	1.9
Household final consumption expenditure <sup>2)</sup>	5.9	7.9	6.7	-0.5	5.1	1.4
Government final consumption expenditure	5.7	2.5	2.0	6.1	6.5	4.7
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	16.3	18.4	48.4	-8.5	11.4	-1.5
Gross fixed capital formation	17.5	17.4	30.5	-2.7	4.4	-1.3
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	16.0	7.9	3.4	16.3	-0.2	6.8
Imports of goods and services	21.8	12.2	20.7	-0.4	9.0	-0.2
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'95 (FISIM not yet reallocated to industries).

2) Including expenditures of NPISHs.



Table III/2.21 / Ukraine: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	33,819	71,582	106,389	142,064	141,864	99,688
Final consumption expenditure	25,450	54,890	89,839	125,361	131,261	89,701
Household final consumption expenditure	18,375	41,591	68,121	97,556	103,697	70,488
Government final consumption expenditure	6,297	12,546	20,923	26,907	26,543	18,535
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	777	754	796	898	1,020	678
Gross capital formation	6,668	16,111	19,546	27,865	22,301	14,060
Gross fixed capital formation	6,647	15,655	19,167	27,565	25,680	13,956
Change in inventories	21	456	379	300	-3,379	104
Balance of goods and services	1,702	581	-2,997	-11,162	-11,698	-4,073
Exports of goods and services	21,118	34,166	49,425	67,314	61,421	49,001
Imports of goods and services	19,417	33,585	52,421	78,476	73,119	53,074
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	75.3	76.7	84.4	88.2	92.5	90.0
Household final consumption expenditure	54.3	58.1	64.0	68.7	73.1	70.7
Government final consumption expenditure	18.6	17.5	19.7	18.9	18.7	18.6
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	2.3	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Gross capital formation	19.7	22.5	18.4	19.6	15.7	14.1
Gross fixed capital formation	19.7	21.9	18.0	19.4	18.1	14.0
Change in inventories	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	-2.4	0.1
Balance of goods and services	5.0	0.8	-2.8	-7.9	-8.2	-4.1
Exports of goods and services	62.4	47.7	46.5	47.4	43.3	49.2
Imports of goods and services	57.4	46.9	49.3	55.2	51.5	53.2
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	5.9	3.1	4.1	0.2	0.0	-6.8
Final consumption expenditure	2.0	15.6	6.3	7.3	5.5	-7.4
Household final consumption expenditure	2.5	20.3	7.0	8.4	7.7	-9.6
Government final consumption expenditure	1.0	2.8	4.3	4.3	-2.8	0.6
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	-1.2	-9.5	5.3	-18.2	12.1	1.1
Gross capital formation	24.6	13.8	12.9	-6.2	-19.6	-29.2
Gross fixed capital formation	12.4	4.0	3.4	3.3	-6.5	-23.0
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	21.5	-12.2	2.3	-5.5	-9.3	-14.5
Imports of goods and services	23.8	7.5	10.0	3.9	-6.2	-22.1
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol.

2) From 2001 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

# III. Structural indicators

## 3. Gross fixed capital formation by activities

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at)

Table III/3.1 / Albania: Gross fixed investment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	174	468	622	1,028	.	.
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.
B Fishing	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	.	.
C Mining and quarrying	3.1	5.5	21.9	21.0	.	.
D Manufacturing	35.0	33.6	15.6	14.1	.	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	11.1	10.9	10.3	13.3	.	.
F Construction	8.5	12.4	11.4	12.2	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.2	13.8	19.7	16.1	.	.
H Hotels and restaurants	2.2	3.9	3.6	1.7	.	.
I Transport, storage and communication	24.8	13.7	14.4	10.5	.	.
J Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	2.8	5.3	2.7	10.3	.	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
M Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
N Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.
O Other community, social and personal services	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.5	.	.
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>2)3)4)</sup>	174	468	622	1,070	1,161	.
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	17.6	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	17.5	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	.	16.4	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	.	0.8	.
F Construction	.	.	.	.	4.7	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	.	15.0	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	.	2.1	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	.	1.2	.
J Information and communication	.	.	.	.	14.7	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	1.8	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	.	4.1	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education	.	.	.	.	1.9	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	0.4	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	.	.
S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	1.9	.

1) NACE Rev. 1 classification.

2) Data refer to market producers only based on Annual Survey on Enterprises.

3) Gross fixed investment as well as Gross fixed capital formation by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2015*.

4) NACE Rev. 2 classification.

**Table III/3.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Gross fixed investment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	.	.	2,295	2,360	2,629
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	1.4	1.5	1.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	7.3	6.1	13.4
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	17.6	16.8	16.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	11.5	8.5	7.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	1.2	1.2	0.7
F Construction	.	.	.	4.2	5.3	4.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	13.7	14.5	11.6
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	5.0	4.5	3.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	1.7	1.7	1.4
J Information and communication	.	.	.	6.3	8.0	6.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	2.3	2.1	2.2
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	2.8	1.6	2.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	6.9	12.4	12.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	0.6	0.6	0.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	11.7	11.4	11.4
P Education	.	.	.	1.6	1.5	1.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	3.2	1.5	1.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	0.7	0.5	0.5
S Other service activities	.	.	.	0.3	0.4	0.3

1) According to ESA'95.

2) Based on Annual Report on Gross Fixed Capital Formation in fixed assets by legal entities.

3) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2015*.

Table III/3.3 / Bulgaria: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2,410	6,170	8,491	8,919	8,879	9,026
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.1	3.1	4.3	6.0	6.0	7.2
B Mining and quarrying	5.9	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.6	2.9
C Manufacturing	16.1	18.2	11.6	15.2	15.1	15.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	0.8	10.5	12.7	19.4	19.3	12.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	2.0
F Construction	14.0	14.4	14.4	11.0	11.2	10.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	11.0	10.1	7.7	6.7	6.6	7.0
H Transportation and storage	3.5	7.3	5.4	2.4	2.4	5.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.1	3.7	3.1	2.5	2.5	1.6
J Information and communication	3.6	8.3	5.8	4.9	5.0	2.1
K Financial and insurance activities	4.7	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.6
L Real estate activities	0.7	2.6	6.3	7.7	7.7	2.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	8.2	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.9	4.0
N Administrative and support service activities	0.6	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	21.9	9.6	18.2	13.8	13.8	19.7
P Education	1.4	2.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
Q Human health and social work activities	0.5	2.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.7
S Other service activities	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	16.5	26.7	-17.7	1.8	0.3	3.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-28.4	-32.2	14.4	-4.2	0.1	24.4
B Mining and quarrying	220.0	78.7	15.7	-34.2	1.0	93.0
C Manufacturing	15.6	28.5	-18.6	3.4	0.7	3.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-72.0	30.9	-17.7	55.5	1.5	-32.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-62.8	58.1	-52.2	-40.9	0.5	452.2
F Construction	76.6	68.7	-37.7	-4.8	-2.1	-4.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	106.3	26.3	-8.0	-11.1	-0.6	9.2
H Transportation and storage	-65.0	52.0	19.3	-45.9	-1.5	119.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	14.5	23.3	23.2	13.1	0.8	-31.5
J Information and communication	23.9	28.9	15.9	-13.2	-7.7	-56.7
K Financial and insurance activities	239.3	-4.7	-24.8	-9.3	-2.3	-7.3
L Real estate activities	-41.3	69.3	-45.8	-7.4	0.6	-61.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	279.0	45.9	-53.7	-10.0	-4.1	121.8
N Administrative and support service activities	-90.9	-53.1	17.1	-38.8	-18.1	39.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	2.9	18.3	0.3	0.7	-0.7	48.0
P Education	2,360.0	23.8	-72.2	-29.0	0.5	-23.2
Q Human health and social work activities	320.2	23.1	3.6	91.9	99.7	51.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	63.9	-34.2	60.7	135.3	-2.0	-33.0
S Other service activities	.	122.7	611.6	259.4	-0.4	46.9

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2015*.

**Table III/3.4 / Croatia: Gross fixed investment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total by activities, legal entities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	6,634	5,869	5,960	.
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	3.8	2.9	3.3	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	2.8	2.5	4.5	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	10.7	12.5	11.6	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	5.1	7.7	7.7	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	2.7	3.9	4.0	.
F Construction	.	.	13.6	11.9	10.1	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	11.3	8.9	7.4	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	7.9	6.7	8.2	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	3.0	4.6	4.5	.
J Information and communication	.	.	5.1	5.5	5.9	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	7.4	9.1	9.1	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	6.4	4.1	4.5	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	4.3	2.5	2.4	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.5	1.8	1.9	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	10.3	12.2	11.9	.
P Education	.	.	1.0	0.8	1.0	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	1.6	1.1	0.8	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.4	1.1	0.8	.
S Other service activities	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.2	.

1) Based on Annual Report on Gross Fixed Capital Formation in fixed assets by enterprises and organisations.

2) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2015*.

**Table III/3.5 / Czech Republic: Gross fixed capital formation by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	20,449	30,952	42,161	41,835	39,445	38,693
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.6	2.2	2.3	3.8	3.6	3.5
B Mining and quarrying	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.4
C Manufacturing	23.8	24.4	17.7	22.4	23.4	24.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	6.5	3.1	8.5	6.6	6.6	6.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	2.7	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2
F Construction	3.3	3.1	3.8	3.0	2.6	2.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	7.0	8.2	6.5	6.2	5.8	5.6
H Transportation and storage	9.9	11.8	10.3	7.4	7.5	7.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
J Information and communication	8.9	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.6	5.0
K Financial and insurance activities	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.4
L Real estate activities	14.1	17.4	19.8	18.6	19.3	18.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.4	3.3	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2
N Administrative and support service activities	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.4	7.1	7.8	7.3	6.6	8.6
P Education	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.2	3.3	2.9
Q Human health and social work activities	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8
S Other service activities	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	8.4	6.4	1.3	-3.2	-2.7	2.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	22.5	1.9	17.2	33.8	-6.6	-2.3
B Mining and quarrying	3.1	2.7	-9.1	-10.3	19.2	-20.4
C Manufacturing	10.0	-1.0	-5.8	5.6	0.8	5.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-17.2	17.9	42.5	-17.1	-2.4	-1.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-8.8	1.8	-14.5	3.8	-2.2	-17.6
F Construction	31.2	0.7	18.4	-8.6	-14.3	1.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-21.2	21.1	4.3	-6.8	-9.8	-0.6
H Transportation and storage	2.0	18.3	-10.0	-25.0	-1.1	6.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.6	12.8	-20.6	-6.0	-1.5	-1.1
J Information and communication	35.2	9.8	-5.5	-4.5	9.9	-9.9
K Financial and insurance activities	23.8	-5.4	2.8	-2.2	-9.5	-7.8
L Real estate activities	10.4	9.3	7.5	-2.2	2.0	0.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-9.7	8.0	11.1	3.6	-8.3	3.2
N Administrative and support service activities	-13.2	10.1	-2.1	3.7	-17.1	14.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	49.9	-6.6	-7.7	3.4	-11.6	34.7
P Education	35.9	23.6	0.0	1.2	1.6	-10.9
Q Human health and social work activities	148.5	-11.1	-4.4	-16.0	-25.4	-5.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	28.8	28.7	-23.6	-14.5	-2.8	-24.2
S Other service activities	-16.9	23.6	-13.7	17.5	-29.5	-2.2

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2015*.

Table III/3.6 / Estonia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	1,642	3,705	3,125	4,761	5,153	5,033
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.4	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.8
B Mining and quarrying	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.5
C Manufacturing	15.9	14.9	11.5	11.5	9.7	11.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	6.5	6.5	9.1	13.9	17.3	12.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.4	2.0	3.5	3.5	3.4	2.4
F Construction	2.4	3.2	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.8	8.9	5.1	4.6	4.8	6.5
H Transportation and storage	9.7	9.7	9.4	7.8	9.6	10.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.8	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.5
J Information and communication	8.8	2.8	5.0	4.9	3.8	5.6
K Financial and insurance activities	1.4	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.1
L Real estate activities	14.3	23.9	16.8	13.2	15.8	15.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.8	3.3	5.0	5.1	4.5	6.6
N Administrative and support service activities	1.9	1.5	1.1	3.3	1.7	1.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	8.7	6.4	12.2	11.0	9.6	8.9
P Education	3.3	3.1	4.3	4.3	3.4	2.8
Q Human health and social work activities	2.5	1.2	2.2	3.2	2.2	2.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.9	3.3	2.3	1.7	2.4	2.0
S Other service activities	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	70.9	15.3	-2.6	6.7	3.2	-3.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	57.8	37.1	19.6	-4.0	6.6	1.6
B Mining and quarrying	-43.0	10.6	70.4	-30.7	-2.6	13.1
C Manufacturing	64.1	23.9	18.2	-5.4	-10.7	12.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	89.9	12.6	-8.7	44.7	30.4	-29.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	562.0	62.7	-10.3	18.7	-5.1	-31.2
F Construction	95.7	31.2	-13.7	36.6	11.5	-17.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	119.5	27.7	-8.5	20.1	7.8	33.6
H Transportation and storage	57.9	-26.0	2.5	-27.1	30.1	6.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	294.9	9.1	62.2	-6.4	42.1	-52.9
J Information and communication	2,236.4	3.7	-1.3	20.1	-15.9	44.1
K Financial and insurance activities	-84.3	-19.3	33.5	15.2	-25.5	32.0
L Real estate activities	-4.0	41.2	-3.3	-13.3	17.8	-4.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	32.5	10.3	20.7	10.2	-7.8	39.6
N Administrative and support service activities	30.1	-55.2	-23.2	31.3	-46.5	-25.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	128.9	20.1	-21.9	21.6	-11.1	-11.1
P Education	-27.2	20.7	-15.0	27.1	-19.6	-21.0
Q Human health and social work activities	130.4	-17.1	-26.2	72.1	-29.8	-4.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-76.2	40.4	-15.1	6.3	42.8	-20.1
S Other service activities	22.3	63.9	35.9	-1.8	-24.4	-2.7

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2015*.



Table III/3.7 / Hungary: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	13,039	21,625	20,006	19,179	20,750	22,582
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.6	3.1	4.1	4.6	4.3	4.6
B Mining and quarrying	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
C Manufacturing	25.1	21.1	22.1	31.1	29.4	28.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	5.3	3.5	4.4	3.0	2.5	2.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.3	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.0
F Construction	2.0	4.5	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	7.6	7.8	6.8	6.6	6.8	6.3
H Transportation and storage	6.6	7.4	10.7	9.0	10.2	10.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7
J Information and communication	10.2	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.1	4.9
K Financial and insurance activities	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.1
L Real estate activities	15.1	20.3	18.3	12.3	11.4	11.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.3	2.4	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.1
N Administrative and support service activities	2.0	3.0	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	8.1	11.1	8.8	11.5	11.8	15.2
P Education	2.3	1.9	3.6	1.9	1.9	2.0
Q Human health and social work activities	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.9
S Other service activities	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	5.2	3.6	-9.5	-4.4	7.3	11.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-4.3	-8.7	-20.7	5.5	2.7	13.7
B Mining and quarrying	-36.8	-15.6	-42.4	-48.2	-28.6	56.2
C Manufacturing	0.3	0.1	2.6	-1.0	0.8	7.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	4.4	-10.5	4.8	-41.0	-9.6	-19.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-6.7	11.1	18.8	11.2	22.7	-2.5
F Construction	8.5	35.5	-6.1	-22.3	49.1	17.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	3.8	1.9	-10.3	-4.0	7.5	5.1
H Transportation and storage	2.0	8.0	-22.2	-3.4	20.1	7.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	-10.8	0.5	-5.7	-12.7	25.8	8.7
J Information and communication	18.1	14.3	-27.9	8.5	-4.7	7.7
K Financial and insurance activities	-7.0	3.3	-3.3	-26.3	7.7	-30.0
L Real estate activities	10.1	-9.7	-19.3	-11.7	0.0	7.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.4	10.1	-5.0	-6.4	19.4	3.8
N Administrative and support service activities	20.3	73.9	-7.9	-1.8	31.6	0.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	13.2	20.9	-11.8	37.7	10.7	43.4
P Education	18.5	8.8	56.7	-36.6	12.1	15.0
Q Human health and social work activities	22.2	-2.9	42.8	-37.7	33.6	35.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-6.2	3.0	24.9	-21.1	47.7	47.6
S Other service activities	0.8	-12.5	-12.4	-27.0	27.6	-3.1

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2015*.

**Table III/3.8 / Kazakhstan: Gross fixed investment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	14,635	23,783	28,555	30,049	27,684
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	2.0	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	32.4	35.5	29.2	29.1	30.1
C Manufacturing	.	11.2	8.9	11.2	11.3	11.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	2.2	7.2	7.6	7.3	8.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	1.2	4.0	4.3	2.8	3.4
F Construction	.	3.2	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	4.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.1
H Transportation and storage	.	11.8	15.8	19.0	23.9	18.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7
J Information and communication	.	3.4	1.3	2.4	1.8	1.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.9
L Real estate activities	.	13.2	8.2	8.4	8.7	10.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	7.3	2.7	1.7	1.0	0.9
N Administrative and support service activities	.	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	1.4	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.7
P Education	.	1.7	3.0	3.4	2.5	3.3
Q Human health and social work activities	.	1.4	3.3	1.5	1.7	1.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.7
S Other service activities	.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)</sup>	.	34.1	-3.0	4.1	6.9	4.2

1) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2015*.

Table III/3.9 / Latvia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2,071	4,012	3,287	5,073	.	.
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.3	8.9	7.1	9.0	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.0	.	.
C Manufacturing	11.9	14.0	12.0	10.9	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	7.0	7.1	7.8	10.4	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	3.4	2.2	1.7	2.7	.	.
F Construction	6.0	5.9	2.9	3.8	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	13.0	10.1	4.5	7.1	.	.
H Transportation and storage	16.4	9.7	8.9	10.5	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.1	2.5	0.9	0.7	.	.
J Information and communication	5.7	3.5	3.8	2.9	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities	4.5	2.8	3.3	1.8	.	.
L Real estate activities	12.4	15.4	23.0	18.0	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.9	2.2	1.4	1.0	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	1.4	2.6	1.4	1.1	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.6	7.8	15.3	13.3	.	.
P Education	2.1	1.3	1.4	2.1	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	1.8	1.4	2.6	2.4	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.6	.	.
S Other service activities	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.7	.	.
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)</sup>	10.1	23.5	-18.1	8.7	-4.3	.

1) According to ESA'95.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2015*.

Table III/3.10 / Lithuania: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2,389	4,911	4,726	5,788	6,457	6,894
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7.0	6.5	8.5	7.6	10.6	9.3
B Mining and quarrying	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
C Manufacturing	18.8	15.5	7.8	10.7	10.6	10.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	6.8	5.2	9.6	6.6	4.9	5.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	2.3	1.5	3.5	4.3	4.4	4.2
F Construction	4.4	5.5	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	11.1	10.3	5.5	7.2	7.4	7.3
H Transportation and storage	7.7	11.2	6.3	12.6	15.1	13.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8
J Information and communication	10.6	3.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.9
K Financial and insurance activities	2.1	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.8
L Real estate activities	9.8	18.2	16.1	14.5	15.1	17.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.4	1.4	2.3	3.0	2.3	2.1
N Administrative and support service activities	2.1	2.4	1.3	1.6	1.6	2.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	11.6	13.7	24.3	17.4	14.4	13.4
P Education	0.7	0.8	3.7	3.4	2.9	3.2
Q Human health and social work activities	0.9	1.2	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
S Other service activities	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>2)3)</sup>	-8.4	11.2	1.9	-3.6	.	.
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16.9	-8.2	36.8	-7.0	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	147.6	41.4	22.7	7.4	.	.
C Manufacturing	-11.1	0.8	2.6	16.6	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-11.8	-1.2	44.1	-15.6	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-48.7	3.9	31.9	-15.1	.	.
F Construction	-16.8	79.9	-31.4	-16.7	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-14.8	7.5	-14.1	-9.5	.	.
H Transportation and storage	10.8	23.7	57.5	-7.4	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	-5.8	45.5	12.2	12.6	.	.
J Information and communication	-10.4	2.6	11.4	14.8	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities	-45.7	-31.1	-36.0	-4.4	.	.
L Real estate activities	4.8	26.9	-39.2	1.6	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-4.2	-23.1	36.0	7.9	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	-23.0	5.6	-37.7	19.6	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.7	6.9	26.5	-19.1	.	.
P Education	-8.5	-0.5	93.5	67.9	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	-36.0	47.2	-19.9	4.5	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-20.7	-4.8	-43.0	-6.4	.	.
S Other service activities	23.6	-28.6	-38.8	9.9	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2015*.

3) According to ESA'95.

**Table III/3.11 / Macedonia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	1,349	1,773	1,932	1,998
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	2.8	2.0	2.6	2.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.8	1.1	1.5	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	12.4	15.2	15.5	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	8.5	8.3	7.1	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	5.3	1.1	0.9	.
F Construction	.	.	34.7	37.0	32.6	37.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	9.7	7.8	9.1	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	2.6	3.8	3.3	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	2.4	1.1	2.0	.
J Information and communication	.	.	6.6	5.6	6.0	5.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	2.3	2.7	2.3	1.5
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.3	3.6	1.5	2.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	0.1	0.8	1.6	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.5	0.4	0.4	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	7.6	6.2	8.8	.
P Education	.	.	1.7	1.5	2.2	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	1.1	1.2	1.1	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.4	0.6	1.4	.
S Other service activities	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.2	.
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	-1.5	-6.1	-2.7	.	.	.

1) From 2012 according to ESA'10, ESA'95 before.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2015*.

**Table III/3.12 / Montenegro: Gross fixed investment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	.	562	437	486	510
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	5.1	2.5	3.2	2.6
C Manufacturing	.	.	4.8	9.2	8.3	7.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	8.1	8.9	7.4	8.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	9.2	4.1	2.3	3.8
F Construction	.	.	4.2	4.3	5.1	4.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	11.5	16.2	17.4	15.6
H Transportation and storage	.	.	9.7	6.2	9.8	6.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	3.4	6.1	5.3	5.3
J Information and communication	.	.	4.9	6.1	5.6	7.8
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.9	2.0	3.0	2.2
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.8	0.1	3.2	2.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.4	1.4	2.7	2.2
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.2	3.1	0.5	0.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	28.6	25.0	21.5	26.8
P Education	.	.	1.3	0.8	1.3	0.7
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.5	2.1	1.4	0.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7
S Other service activities	.	.	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1

1) Based on Annual Survey on Investments in Fixed Capital.

2) Legal entities.

3) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2015*.

Table III.13 / Poland: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	44,094	44,539	70,423	72,982	.	.
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.3	6.3	5.2	5.7	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	1.2	1.9	1.7	2.6	.	.
C Manufacturing	18.1	21.5	15.7	15.6	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	4.3	4.3	5.9	6.2	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	3.3	3.8	5.0	4.2	.	.
F Construction	3.5	3.4	4.1	4.0	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.2	11.3	9.0	8.7	.	.
H Transportation and storage	9.8	11.2	17.2	17.3	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	.	.
J Information and communication	6.9	3.7	3.3	3.4	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities	5.5	2.8	1.9	2.0	.	.
L Real estate activities	16.3	16.5	14.6	15.2	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.5	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	2.2	1.0	1.0	1.2	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	2.3	3.4	2.8	3.0	.	.
P Education	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.8	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	1.9	2.1	2.7	2.5	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.1	1.4	3.5	2.6	.	.
S Other service activities	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	.	.
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	2.7	6.5	-0.4	.	.	.
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.4	19.8	-1.1	.	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	-17.5	26.8	-3.5	.	.	.
C Manufacturing	-7.0	6.3	-10.3	.	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-17.9	2.5	22.4	.	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-6.8	6.2	2.1	.	.	.
F Construction	4.5	8.6	10.6	.	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	0.8	15.4	-13.1	.	.	.
H Transportation and storage	11.0	7.6	8.2	.	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	26.6	7.8	3.1	.	.	.
J Information and communication	8.5	-8.4	-12.2	.	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities	-10.2	4.1	-17.9	.	.	.
L Real estate activities	12.8	3.3	-4.5	.	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	33.0	2.8	2.7	.	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	135.8	6.5	-17.8	.	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-3.6	-3.8	16.9	.	.	.
P Education	13.0	-6.0	21.7	.	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	11.4	17.0	10.1	.	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-11.6	-1.6	17.8	.	.	.
S Other service activities	1.5	3.1	5.5	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'95.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2015*.

Table III/3.14 / Romania: Gross fixed investment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	17,163	19,979	18,295	.
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	3.7	3.8	5.3	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	3.9	5.3	6.3	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	17.6	19.5	17.6	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	13.7	12.9	15.7	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	2.4	2.1	3.4	.
F Construction	.	.	12.8	14.6	10.9	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	9.5	9.7	9.4	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	6.1	6.2	7.6	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	2.1	1.4	1.1	.
J Information and communication	.	.	3.4	3.1	2.7	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.1	0.7	1.0	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	5.2	4.1	2.9	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	1.8	2.6	2.4	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.9	1.9	1.8	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	11.2	8.9	9.1	.
P Education	.	.	1.3	0.6	0.6	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	1.4	1.4	1.2	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.5	0.2	0.2	.
S Other service activities	.	.	0.6	0.9	1.0	.
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	-7.0	-2.1	.	.
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-12.9	-1.8	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	-25.4	-2.3	.	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	-20.8	-3.6	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	88.0	18.3	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	11.2	5.8	.	.
F Construction	.	.	-2.4	-3.0	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-26.5	-1.3	.	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-29.0	-21.0	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	9.0	4.2	.	.
J Information and communication	.	.	-31.1	-7.1	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-9.0	125.9	.	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.7	9.5	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	-35.9	-1.1	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	8.3	-28.7	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	19.4	-9.0	.	.
P Education	.	.	-16.6	-45.8	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-27.2	30.8	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-9.1	-26.1	.	.
S Other service activities	.	.	-22.8	-19.8	.	.

1) Based on structural business survey.

2) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2015*.



**Table III/3.15 / Russia: Gross fixed investment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	44,767	102,443	227,268	315,125	318,197	268,088
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	3.0	3.9	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.7
B Fishing	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
C Mining and quarrying	18.1	13.9	13.8	14.8	14.9	16.1
D Manufacturing	16.3	16.4	13.2	13.4	14.5	14.9
E Electricity, gas and water supply	6.0	6.8	8.9	9.3	8.8	8.6
F Construction	6.4	3.6	3.7	2.8	3.3	3.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	2.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.4
H Hotels and restaurants	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7
I Transport, storage and communication	21.2	24.5	25.5	26.5	24.5	23.0
J Financial intermediation	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1
K Real estate, renting and business activities	15.2	16.8	17.9	15.6	16.3	17.5
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.5
M Education	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
N Health and social work	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.4
O Other community, social and personal services	3.9	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.3
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	0.0	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	17.4	10.2	6.3	6.8	0.8	-2.7
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	9.5	-10.9	1.0	3.9	-6.2
B Fishing	.	-10.6	8.8	35.9	14.9	-14.5
C Mining and quarrying	.	-0.3	6.6	13.5	-1.5	6.0
D Manufacturing	.	12.4	1.5	12.4	7.3	-0.1
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	8.6	12.5	7.9	-2.2	-6.1
F Construction	.	13.3	10.9	-2.7	16.7	-9.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	17.2	20.2	24.4	6.5	10.9
H Hotels and restaurants	.	15.6	14.8	-25.3	60.0	-3.7
I Transport, storage and communication	.	20.0	2.4	0.6	-4.6	-8.2
J Financial intermediation	.	10.8	12.9	20.6	-12.4	-21.8
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	6.0	25.4	9.5	4.9	3.5
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	-0.5	-15.1	-5.3	1.3	-13.7
M Education	.	19.3	9.7	2.3	3.1	-1.9
N Health and social work	.	21.4	3.6	13.0	-16.0	-16.2
O Other community, social and personal services	.	18.5	4.7	6.0	5.5	-22.7
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) NACE Rev. 1 classification.

2) Based on Enterprise Surveys.

3) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2015*.

**Table III/3.16 / Serbia: Gross fixed investment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	4,694	5,930	4,925	.
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	2.4	3.3	4.0	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.8	0.9	1.0	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	20.8	34.6	30.2	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	11.4	9.1	6.4	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	2.9	1.9	3.0	.
F Construction	.	.	9.6	6.7	4.6	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	13.0	9.9	9.6	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	5.1	6.6	7.1	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.8	1.1	0.9	.
J Information and communication	.	.	7.2	5.1	13.5	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	3.0	3.7	2.8	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	1.9	0.5	1.2	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	5.9	3.5	4.6	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.4	1.6	1.5	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	8.2	7.7	6.2	.
P Education	.	.	1.2	0.8	0.8	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.5	1.6	1.2	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.9	0.9	1.0	.
S Other service activities	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.3	.

1) Based on Annual Survey on Investments in Fixed Assets.

2) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2015*.

Table III/3.17 / Slovakia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1(2)</sup>	6,093	10,760	14,910	15,405	15,292	15,766
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.8	5.4	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.4
B Mining and quarrying	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.2
C Manufacturing	19.9	34.3	19.1	25.1	22.6	25.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	9.8	4.8	9.9	11.3	6.8	11.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.2	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.8
F Construction	1.9	1.3	2.2	1.8	2.2	1.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	7.9	6.7	6.0	5.7	5.5	4.8
H Transportation and storage	5.4	9.4	7.9	7.2	9.1	11.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	2.7	0.4
J Information and communication	10.6	5.1	10.1	4.3	3.9	3.3
K Financial and insurance activities	2.7	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.5
L Real estate activities	19.3	13.8	16.7	17.3	17.7	16.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.5	1.0	1.4	0.9	2.8	1.8
N Administrative and support service activities	4.4	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.1	4.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.1	7.4	11.2	10.4	11.1	9.0
P Education	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.1
Q Human health and social work activities	1.3	1.3	2.8	2.2	2.2	1.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.7
S Other service activities	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1(2)</sup>	-8.8	16.5	7.2	-9.2	-1.1	3.5
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	44.8	149.0	-1.8	-17.3	6.2	-6.9
B Mining and quarrying	141.6	-48.6	12.5	146.6	-69.5	-21.7
C Manufacturing	-30.1	22.5	3.1	-17.6	-10.8	17.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-27.5	21.2	10.6	-9.2	-40.6	72.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-7.2	11.7	-35.9	21.3	24.6	7.3
F Construction	18.0	-18.2	35.2	-5.8	20.5	-19.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-50.1	19.2	15.4	-5.9	-5.3	-9.6
H Transportation and storage	-32.3	-9.7	11.2	43.3	25.6	30.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	-5.6	9.8	-37.3	-31.4	467.6	-83.3
J Information and communication	121.7	-16.0	87.1	-1.6	-9.6	-12.0
K Financial and insurance activities	-1.1	-22.3	1.0	-15.6	0.0	-1.4
L Real estate activities	14.4	16.3	-8.3	-10.1	1.2	-2.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-45.8	3.0	20.4	-32.8	221.2	-35.2
N Administrative and support service activities	285.3	3.7	16.7	12.0	-13.2	34.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-2.8	101.5	-4.0	-19.6	6.0	-17.1
P Education	60.9	-8.1	17.1	-8.2	-1.4	-32.1
Q Human health and social work activities	26.2	-7.8	2.4	4.4	2.4	-44.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	34.0	10.3	103.5	-40.4	6.2	-33.0
S Other service activities	-47.0	-21.5	-5.4	-16.0	21.9	-21.1

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2015*.

Table III/3.18 / Slovenia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	5,995	7,791	7,727	6,934	7,069	7,324
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.8	2.9	2.6	3.3	3.4	.
B Mining and quarrying	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	.
C Manufacturing	20.8	22.3	18.7	22.5	23.0	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	4.1	3.9	5.9	8.3	11.8	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	2.1	1.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	.
F Construction	3.0	3.4	2.9	2.1	1.8	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	10.4	8.1	6.7	6.0	5.2	.
H Transportation and storage	11.2	9.8	6.7	5.4	5.6	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.9	2.3	2.5	1.3	1.3	.
J Information and communication	6.7	3.5	3.5	4.3	3.8	.
K Financial and insurance activities	4.2	3.7	3.1	4.0	2.4	.
L Real estate activities	12.6	15.8	16.4	13.6	12.4	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.6	4.7	4.5	6.1	5.7	.
N Administrative and support service activities	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	8.9	9.4	16.0	12.2	14.6	.
P Education	2.7	2.5	3.7	3.6	3.9	.
Q Human health and social work activities	1.6	1.9	2.5	3.2	2.1	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.0	.
S Other service activities	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	.
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	2.4	3.5	-13.3	-8.8	1.7	3.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-19.5	7.4	-24.9	1.5	2.6	.
B Mining and quarrying	-18.6	26.2	54.5	-5.3	4.0	.
C Manufacturing	7.1	-3.3	-4.3	-7.9	3.9	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-19.4	31.6	4.3	3.9	46.0	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	62.1	-17.1	-66.6	-13.4	-23.6	.
F Construction	-8.5	11.7	-30.3	9.5	-13.9	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	20.5	-0.6	-7.4	-23.1	-9.9	.
H Transportation and storage	12.5	-8.6	-34.6	-29.6	5.1	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	-6.3	-1.7	-34.8	-41.2	7.0	.
J Information and communication	13.5	-12.5	-17.1	4.5	-7.9	.
K Financial and insurance activities	33.4	2.4	-0.6	-2.8	-37.7	.
L Real estate activities	-11.1	20.8	-20.4	-17.8	-8.5	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	33.5	11.2	-12.5	-0.7	-3.4	.
N Administrative and support service activities	-34.4	16.3	27.5	-21.2	-9.5	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-6.0	2.6	8.2	-2.9	20.6	.
P Education	15.5	6.6	4.4	-10.3	9.1	.
Q Human health and social work activities	-27.9	2.8	-35.7	16.7	-32.5	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-52.1	11.7	-19.6	16.6	-48.1	.
S Other service activities	-14.0	84.2	1.2	-15.7	-31.5	.

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiw Handbook of Statistics 2015*.

Table III/3.19 / Ukraine: Gross fixed investment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	.	17,950	28,595	25,228	13,961
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	6.1	6.6	7.1	8.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	8.3	10.7	8.5	9.1
C Manufacturing	.	.	16.2	14.7	17.3	19.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	5.1	9.2	12.9	10.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4
F Construction	.	.	17.3	15.3	17.3	16.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	10.0	8.4	8.4	9.4
H Transportation and storage	.	.	10.4	11.2	7.0	7.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7
J Information and communication	.	.	4.6	3.5	3.7	3.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.8
L Real estate activities	.	.	5.4	4.3	5.2	5.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.0	3.1	1.4	1.3
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	4.4	4.3	3.1	2.6
P Education	.	.	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.2
S Other service activities	.	.	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	.	.	8.5	-11.1	-24.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	12.8	0.1	-15.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	29.7	-32.2	-26.6
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	-4.4	7.7	-21.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	2.5	31.5	-29.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	63.4	33.8	-65.3
F Construction	.	.	.	18.0	-4.3	-19.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	13.7	-7.2	-26.1
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	15.3	-43.2	-27.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	9.0	-14.2	3.1
J Information and communication	.	.	.	1.0	8.7	-24.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	26.5	-5.0	-11.4
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	-25.9	6.3	-20.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	-9.3	-64.7	-33.9
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	100.8	-50.3	3.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	-3.3	-41.3	-42.2
P Education	.	.	.	-30.6	-35.5	-35.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	27.9	-28.1	-56.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	-3.5	41.3	-68.2
S Other service activities	.	.	.	-70.3	-64.4	-5.2

1) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol.

2) Based on State Statistical Monitoring of Capital Investments.

3) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2015*.

# III. Structural indicators

## 4. Employment by activities

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at)

Table III/4.1 / Albania: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	.	1,167	1,140	1,024	1,037
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A-B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	.	.	42.1	46.1	44.0	42.7
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.
B Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
C Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.8
D Manufacturing	.	.	8.2	7.1	7.5	8.7
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	1.3	0.5	1.2	1.6
F Construction	.	.	9.9	8.2	7.1	6.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	11.0	11.2	11.2	11.2
H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.5
I Transport, storage and communication	.	.	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.4
J Financial intermediation	.	.	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.0
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	.	1.0	1.4	2.0	2.3
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	5.2	5.2	5.7	5.3
M Education	.	.	5.0	4.4	5.7	5.8
N Health and social work	.	.	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.1
O Other community, social and personal services	.	.	3.4	2.0	2.4	2.3
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	0.4	0.3	0.5
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	0.3	0.4	0.5
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	.	0.6	-1.8	-10.2	1.3
A-B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	.	.	-3.9	-0.1	-14.3	-1.8
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.
B Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
C Mining and quarrying	.	.	86.2	-3.2	-34.9	-22.0
D Manufacturing	.	.	2.8	-8.4	-5.9	17.8
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	-3.9	-66.6	101.5	35.6
F Construction	.	.	0.4	-2.6	-21.7	-8.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	3.1	4.4	-10.5	1.9
H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	15.2	6.0	-15.6	8.3
I Transport, storage and communication	.	.	4.7	11.3	-24.8	4.4
J Financial intermediation	.	.	-4.7	-32.7	69.1	-6.9
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	.	-26.1	10.4	33.6	15.1
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	2.5	-4.1	-2.8	-5.4
M Education	.	.	-3.9	-3.4	16.4	2.5
N Health and social work	.	.	11.3	11.5	-4.0	7.4
O Other community, social and personal services	.	.	24.1	-27.0	8.9	-3.9
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	-24.4	-35.0	63.3
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	191.6	12.4	24.3

1) NACE Rev. 1 classification.

2) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older, excluding conscripts). Survey once a year until 2011.

3) From 2011 according to census October 2011.

Table III/4.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	.	646	696	687	690	702
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7
C Manufacturing	.	.	19.0	18.4	18.5	19.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8
F Construction	.	.	5.7	5.1	4.8	4.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	18.7	18.3	18.1	17.6
H Transportation and storage	.	.	4.9	5.5	4.9	4.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.5
J Information and communication	.	.	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.9
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	10.2	10.6	10.7	10.6
P Education	.	.	8.4	9.0	9.0	9.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	6.4	6.8	6.8	6.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
S Other service activities	.	.	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	1.4	1.3	1.5	0.9
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	.	2.4	-0.8	-0.6	0.5	1.7
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-0.9	-3.9	1.4	4.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	-1.0	-2.9	-1.2	-0.1
C Manufacturing	.	.	-2.3	-2.8	1.2	5.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1.8	0.5	-0.3	1.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.4	2.8	0.4	1.2
F Construction	.	.	-4.7	-5.6	-5.7	-0.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	0.3	-1.6	-0.7	-1.1
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-0.6	5.9	-10.5	2.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-4.2	-6.2	4.9	7.0
J Information and communication	.	.	1.7	0.4	1.3	2.3
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	2.9	3.0	-0.5	-0.8
L Real estate activities	.	.	-1.5	-15.5	1.2	3.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	-5.2	1.3	7.8	2.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	8.7	4.7	2.8	8.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.4
P Education	.	.	2.7	2.1	1.4	1.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	1.6	2.5	1.4	1.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	5.7	1.6	4.8	13.1
S Other service activities	.	.	-2.7	3.9	13.7	5.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	-19.8	-5.8	13.9	-36.2

1) Employees based on registration data.



Table III.4.3 / Bulgaria: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	3,239	3,495	3,604	3,436	3,422	3,434
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	24.1	21.2	19.7	18.9	19.2	19.4
B Mining and quarrying	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
C Manufacturing	20.1	19.4	17.3	17.6	17.1	17.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1
F Construction	4.2	4.9	6.2	5.4	5.2	5.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	11.7	13.7	15.5	15.3	15.3	15.3
H Transportation and storage	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.2	3.7	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4
J Information and communication	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3
K Financial and insurance activities	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
L Real estate activities	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.7	2.2	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1
N Administrative and support service activities	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.8	4.1	3.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.7	7.0	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.3
P Education	6.7	5.8	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.1
Q Human health and social work activities	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
S Other service activities	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	-2.4	2.7	-3.9	-2.5	-0.4	0.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-1.5	-3.6	-5.9	1.1	1.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	0.4	-7.2	-1.6	-2.8	-1.6
C Manufacturing	.	2.2	-5.6	-1.9	-3.2	0.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	-0.2	-7.2	-2.2	0.7	1.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	-0.5	-13.2	1.1	0.3	-4.3
F Construction	.	16.8	-18.9	-6.3	-3.5	-0.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	6.3	0.3	-3.3	-0.3	0.4
H Transportation and storage	.	2.1	-3.0	-2.1	-1.3	0.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	8.1	0.6	-4.0	-3.5	3.0
J Information and communication	.	1.5	8.5	0.3	2.1	1.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	12.4	4.0	-3.0	-0.7	-0.8
L Real estate activities	.	3.9	17.4	-6.1	-3.1	1.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	3.6	0.2	-1.3	1.3	6.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	2.2	-4.3	2.9	7.3	-10.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	5.2	-7.2	2.5	-1.2	-1.0
P Education	.	-0.2	-4.5	0.9	1.5	0.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	-0.4	-2.1	0.7	2.0	1.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	-1.1	6.5	-3.5	4.7	3.8
S Other service activities	.	-0.3	4.4	1.0	-4.3	-1.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.4 / Croatia: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	1,400	1,506	1,700	1,575	1,534	1,575
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	14.2	12.2	10.7	9.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
C Manufacturing	.	.	16.6	17.4	17.1	17.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.6
F Construction	.	.	7.5	6.9	7.1	6.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	14.1	15.0	13.9	14.0
H Transportation and storage	.	.	6.0	6.2	6.4	7.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	5.9	5.7	6.1	6.1
J Information and communication	.	.	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.3
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.5	3.9	4.1	3.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	6.3	5.9	6.4	7.0
P Education	.	.	5.5	5.9	6.6	7.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	6.0	6.2	6.7	6.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.5
S Other service activities	.	.	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	-0.5	0.7	-3.8	-3.6	-2.6	2.7
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	2.9	-19.1	-14.3	-9.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	28.4	-29.8	12.0	-2.8
C Manufacturing	.	.	-8.0	-2.3	-4.5	2.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	33.0	-9.8	-17.5	7.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	2.4	12.0	-1.1	-10.0
F Construction	.	.	-18.7	-7.5	-0.7	-3.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-13.5	2.3	-9.9	3.1
H Transportation and storage	.	.	3.6	0.4	1.1	16.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	5.6	-0.6	5.4	1.6
J Information and communication	.	.	5.6	-14.4	0.7	15.3
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.4	-0.3	0.8	-7.4
L Real estate activities	.	.	-6.5	-24.8	36.0	28.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	15.6	-3.2	2.9	-9.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.3	-5.1	-5.2	18.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	-6.1	-5.1	5.3	12.3
P Education	.	.	-0.5	4.9	8.4	16.9
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-0.9	5.6	3.7	4.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-0.8	8.1	-0.5	-5.6
S Other service activities	.	.	-3.6	10.3	-4.6	-3.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	84.4	65.5	195.5	43.1
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	148.0	110.9	152.7	31.0
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10 from 2008, ESA'95 before.

Table III/4.5 / Czech Republic: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	4,859	4,923	5,057	5,065	5,081	5,109
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.6	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3
B Mining and quarrying	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
C Manufacturing	27.4	27.3	24.8	25.8	25.7	26.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
F Construction	8.6	8.9	9.3	8.7	8.5	8.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	13.8	13.5	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2
H Transportation and storage	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8
J Information and communication	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6
K Financial and insurance activities	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8
L Real estate activities	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5
N Administrative and support service activities	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.0	6.3	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.7
P Education	5.6	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8
Q Human health and social work activities	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
S Other service activities	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	-0.8	1.9	-1.0	0.4	0.3	0.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-2.3	-4.6	-5.2	1.6	1.0	0.2
B Mining and quarrying	-7.4	-2.0	-6.0	-1.0	-3.8	-5.4
C Manufacturing	-1.4	2.9	-3.1	0.8	-0.1	1.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-11.3	1.4	-3.0	0.2	0.6	0.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-5.7	-4.2	-0.1	0.6	0.9	2.3
F Construction	-5.7	2.6	1.8	-1.2	-2.4	-2.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	1.1	2.3	1.3	0.2	0.7	0.1
H Transportation and storage	-3.6	-0.2	-2.7	-1.7	0.5	0.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.4	1.0	-2.4	-0.9	-0.9	-2.8
J Information and communication	3.5	8.5	-2.7	1.9	1.8	1.8
K Financial and insurance activities	2.6	1.1	-2.9	7.1	1.0	-3.5
L Real estate activities	-2.5	11.7	2.1	6.5	0.7	1.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.2	5.0	0.7	3.5	1.1	2.1
N Administrative and support service activities	-3.5	0.0	-3.5	0.4	3.1	0.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-4.0	0.2	2.4	-5.0	0.9	2.4
P Education	6.1	0.6	-2.2	0.7	1.8	0.0
Q Human health and social work activities	3.4	6.2	-0.2	0.9	1.0	0.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	8.9	-2.5	-0.8	2.1	0.8	2.7
S Other service activities	-2.3	-6.3	4.2	3.3	-0.6	1.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	7.2	5.2	-4.8	0.1	4.7	-9.8
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.6 / Estonia: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	585	612	548	594	601	606
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.6	5.0	4.2	4.5	4.1	3.7
B Mining and quarrying	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.7
C Manufacturing	22.2	22.3	19.0	19.0	19.0	18.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
F Construction	6.8	7.8	6.7	7.9	7.9	7.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	13.5	12.9	14.5	13.2	13.4	13.3
H Transportation and storage	8.7	8.2	7.3	8.0	7.1	7.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.8	4.2
J Information and communication	2.3	2.5	2.3	3.1	3.3	3.6
K Financial and insurance activities	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.4
L Real estate activities	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.1	2.6	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.3
N Administrative and support service activities	2.0	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	6.7	6.7	7.7	7.4	7.6	7.9
P Education	8.2	9.1	10.1	10.4	9.3	9.1
Q Human health and social work activities	4.9	5.7	6.2	5.7	6.0	6.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.7
S Other service activities	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	0.9	2.3	-4.9	1.6	1.2	0.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-16.8	-11.0	1.3	3.1	-6.0	-9.2
B Mining and quarrying	-1.3	-16.7	6.3	-15.5	-4.1	-14.9
C Manufacturing	5.8	1.1	-5.6	-4.1	1.2	-2.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-14.4	12.1	14.7	12.3	-23.1	15.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	7.5	-22.0	-4.3	-16.2	-6.5	6.9
F Construction	-1.7	5.5	-26.1	2.6	0.2	1.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-0.1	-0.4	-3.8	-2.7	2.8	0.5
H Transportation and storage	-5.7	10.8	-11.1	4.2	-10.5	11.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	49.6	29.6	-2.6	0.6	26.3	12.8
J Information and communication	39.2	14.8	-13.0	9.0	7.7	12.2
K Financial and insurance activities	-3.5	-17.7	-17.5	3.9	-3.8	-19.6
L Real estate activities	3.6	-1.0	13.3	0.9	7.4	-2.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	15.9	11.1	-0.5	0.0	12.1	0.4
N Administrative and support service activities	8.2	28.1	11.6	15.9	10.2	-17.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	1.6	-2.1	6.9	5.3	4.3	5.0
P Education	-6.2	2.0	-9.9	9.2	-9.3	-1.6
Q Human health and social work activities	-3.7	-11.0	3.6	-1.7	7.1	5.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-0.7	0.6	2.1	4.3	15.9	-1.8
S Other service activities	10.8	34.7	3.6	9.0	5.5	4.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.7 / Hungary: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	4,237	4,174	4,002	4,008	4,046	4,234
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	12.5	8.3	7.2	7.2	6.9	6.6
B Mining and quarrying	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
C Manufacturing	23.0	21.3	20.1	20.1	18.8	19.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
F Construction	5.9	7.3	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.9	14.1	14.2	14.0	14.1	14.3
H Transportation and storage	6.7	6.3	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.2	3.6	3.6	4.2	3.9	3.5
J Information and communication	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8
K Financial and insurance activities	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2
L Real estate activities	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.6	3.3	3.2	3.4	4.3	4.4
N Administrative and support service activities	1.9	2.9	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	6.6	7.2	8.6	8.3	9.4	9.5
P Education	7.1	7.1	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.2
Q Human health and social work activities	5.9	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
S Other service activities	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	1.0	-0.3	-0.3	0.1	0.9	4.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-6.9	-6.0	1.4	4.3	-2.7	-1.0
B Mining and quarrying	-18.3	2.6	26.5	-9.3	-35.8	31.2
C Manufacturing	0.5	-3.5	-1.6	-3.3	-5.7	6.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-10.3	-2.6	-3.4	-3.7	-16.2	0.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-1.6	6.0	0.4	-4.0	0.7	3.7
F Construction	0.4	1.8	-6.7	-0.6	0.0	3.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	5.1	7.4	2.6	-0.2	1.6	6.4
H Transportation and storage	0.5	-3.9	0.9	0.0	-3.6	0.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	0.5	4.1	-3.1	14.9	-5.9	-5.3
J Information and communication	12.3	3.4	4.5	1.7	7.8	7.4
K Financial and insurance activities	3.6	0.8	-2.0	-3.0	2.7	-1.1
L Real estate activities	67.4	2.7	-5.7	-8.1	4.9	-0.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	10.7	0.5	-7.7	5.2	26.9	7.3
N Administrative and support service activities	24.3	6.7	3.0	2.5	5.2	13.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-1.0	-0.7	4.6	8.1	13.6	6.2
P Education	0.7	-4.3	1.0	-4.4	-1.7	4.9
Q Human health and social work activities	2.8	-2.6	1.1	-2.4	1.6	3.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.2	0.1	-1.4	-1.0	4.5	10.8
S Other service activities	-12.8	8.0	-6.9	-4.9	3.1	2.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	4.7	-12.6	0.6	5.0	-3.1	0.0
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.8 / Kazakhstan: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1(2)</sup>	6,201	7,261	8,114	8,507	8,571	8,510
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	31.0	31.9	28.3	25.5	24.2	18.9
B Mining and quarrying	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.5
C Manufacturing	7.8	6.9	7.0	6.4	6.4	6.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0
F Construction	3.6	5.7	7.0	7.6	7.7	8.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	15.6	14.3	15.1	14.1	14.7	14.7
H Transportation and storage	7.2	5.9	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.0
J Information and communication	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.9
K Financial and insurance activities	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.6	2.3
L Real estate activities	0.5	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.9
N Administrative and support service activities	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.7	5.5
P Education	8.6	9.5	10.1	10.5	10.8	11.5
Q Human health and social work activities	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.6
S Other service activities	0.9	1.0	1.4	2.6	2.7	3.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1(2)</sup>	1.6	1.1	2.7	1.0	0.7	-0.7
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	45.0	-2.2	0.1	.	-4.6	-22.6
B Mining and quarrying	-7.3	0.1	-0.9	.	10.8	18.1
C Manufacturing	-4.1	2.5	4.2	.	0.8	-2.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-5.4	-7.2	0.6	.	2.0	7.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-1.4	1.0	10.5	.	3.6	7.9
F Construction	7.4	9.1	3.4	.	2.4	2.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-30.6	1.0	5.0	.	4.7	-0.6
H Transportation and storage	-4.5	1.8	7.5	.	-0.3	2.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	-13.3	6.4	2.8	.	7.8	20.3
J Information and communication	-3.1	2.0	-4.7	.	-1.0	20.4
K Financial and insurance activities	9.7	10.0	4.6	.	-0.4	39.2
L Real estate activities	7.1	14.5	18.8	.	-6.4	-16.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	6.7	24.0	-6.3	.	0.4	-11.1
N Administrative and support service activities	12.2	2.6	-5.8	.	0.2	12.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-8.6	0.3	1.4	.	4.3	16.2
P Education	3.5	3.5	5.5	.	3.5	6.4
Q Human health and social work activities	-8.9	3.0	6.4	.	2.7	9.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	6.0	0.8	-16.7	.	-4.5	23.2
S Other service activities	1.8	4.9	13.1	.	3.2	25.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	-16.0	-26.6	5.1	.	-23.2	-64.1
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	-43.5	33.3	.	-10.0	22.9
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older).

2) From 3Q 2011 according to census March 2009. wiiw estimates for total economy in 2011 and 2012, no comparable growth rates for industry breakdown.

Table III/4.9 / Kosovo: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	289	.	303	338	324
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	4.6	5.9	2.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	1.2	1.3	1.1
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	14.2	12.6	13.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	2.3	1.7	1.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	1.2	1.2	1.0
F Construction	.	.	.	9.5	11.4	10.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	13.4	12.8	14.4
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	3.5	3.2	3.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	4.7	5.3	6.0
J Information and communication	.	.	.	2.3	2.9	2.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	2.2	2.2	1.8
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	1.8	2.0	2.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	4.7	3.8	3.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	5.0	4.9	6.4
P Education	.	.	.	12.0	11.1	11.9
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	7.5	8.1	7.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	2.2	1.7	1.4
S Other service activities	.	.	.	3.9	3.6	3.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	1.6	2.2	2.9
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	2.0	1.9	1.5
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	8.6	.	.	11.7	-4.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	45.2	-57.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	23.5	-19.1
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	-0.2	4.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	.	-16.9	-2.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	.	14.0	-17.2
F Construction	.	.	.	.	34.5	-8.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	.	7.3	6.9
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	.	3.3	0.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	.	26.8	8.7
J Information and communication	.	.	.	.	43.8	-3.2
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	10.7	-21.6
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	-2.3	-70.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	.	22.2	-5.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	.	-9.7	-15.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	10.3	23.5
P Education	.	.	.	.	3.5	2.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	21.5	-14.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	-13.2	-19.2
S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	3.5	-9.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	50.5	23.6
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	8.3	-23.1
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on LFS data (population 15-64).

2) 2004-2009 wiiw estimates. From 2012 survey based on EU guidelines and according to census April 2011.

Table III/4.10 / Latvia: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)</sup>	942	1,028	844	869	889	877
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	14.0	11.2	7.8	7.8	7.6	7.4
B Mining and quarrying	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
C Manufacturing	17.3	16.2	13.8	14.5	14.2	13.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
F Construction	5.9	8.8	6.9	7.0	7.3	7.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	16.2	17.8	18.3	16.5	16.3	16.5
H Transportation and storage	7.5	7.3	9.1	8.1	8.0	8.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.9	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.2
J Information and communication	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.1
K Financial and insurance activities	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8
L Real estate activities	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.1	2.5	3.5	3.9	4.5	4.7
N Administrative and support service activities	1.9	2.1	2.9	4.2	4.2	3.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.1
P Education	8.9	8.1	9.3	9.4	9.2	9.1
Q Human health and social work activities	5.5	4.8	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.3
S Other service activities	1.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	1.6	-6.7	1.4	2.3	-1.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-12.6	-13.3	-0.9	-0.3	-3.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	7.1	4.9	3.6	0.0	-8.1
C Manufacturing	.	0.1	-0.9	4.7	0.1	-5.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	-2.3	-11.3	-0.5	0.8	-1.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	4.4	-9.5	1.1	10.8	-9.9
F Construction	.	6.1	-19.8	-1.4	6.2	3.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	8.3	-5.5	-1.0	1.3	-0.4
H Transportation and storage	.	5.1	2.4	-8.5	1.1	0.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	11.0	-5.1	10.0	5.2	2.1
J Information and communication	.	6.6	1.8	1.0	10.9	11.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	6.1	-11.2	-3.2	-4.7	-3.0
L Real estate activities	.	-6.5	-9.8	4.2	5.9	2.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	4.8	-12.2	6.5	16.9	4.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	0.5	-3.5	35.9	1.6	-9.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	1.5	-10.1	-1.8	1.1	-0.9
P Education	.	0.7	-3.9	0.8	0.1	-2.6
Q Human health and social work activities	.	2.7	-7.1	4.3	-2.5	-2.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	3.1	-7.0	3.3	13.7	-7.9
S Other service activities	.	2.9	-3.3	0.0	0.3	-4.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	14.5	-11.6	-47.6	32.6	35.1
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

2) From 2007 according to census March 2011.



Table III/4.11 / Lithuania: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	1,399	1,421	1,247	1,275	1,292	1,318
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	18.6	14.1	8.8	8.8	8.4	9.2
B Mining and quarrying	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
C Manufacturing	17.3	17.9	15.4	15.7	15.4	15.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.0	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.0
F Construction	6.0	9.0	7.0	7.0	7.7	7.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	14.2	15.6	17.9	17.5	17.6	17.6
H Transportation and storage	6.0	6.1	6.9	7.3	7.3	7.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5
J Information and communication	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.8
K Financial and insurance activities	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
L Real estate activities	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.0	2.0	3.7	3.9	4.1	3.8
N Administrative and support service activities	1.7	2.0	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	5.6	5.8	6.2	5.8	6.2	6.1
P Education	11.7	10.1	11.1	10.6	9.7	9.7
Q Human health and social work activities	6.7	6.7	7.0	6.7	6.6	6.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2
S Other service activities	0.7	0.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	-4.3	0.8	-5.3	1.8	1.3	2.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-4.3	-9.4	-6.8	5.5	-3.0	11.0
B Mining and quarrying	-4.3	-31.8	1.6	-11.7	51.9	10.4
C Manufacturing	-4.3	5.1	-8.0	2.8	-0.4	-0.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-4.3	-12.9	-16.4	-2.3	-12.7	-7.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-4.3	4.6	-10.9	24.6	9.8	-16.1
F Construction	-4.3	13.2	-23.3	5.1	10.9	0.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-4.3	-0.7	-3.0	0.3	1.9	2.3
H Transportation and storage	-4.3	16.3	0.0	2.3	0.8	7.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	-4.2	-1.6	-2.0	-0.3	3.7	0.8
J Information and communication	-4.3	4.3	-3.5	11.1	-12.6	-3.4
K Financial and insurance activities	-4.3	9.3	0.8	2.6	-2.9	4.1
L Real estate activities	-4.3	30.9	11.6	4.4	18.8	-2.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-4.3	-9.2	8.8	8.3	5.4	-5.9
N Administrative and support service activities	-4.3	63.5	0.7	-5.7	6.4	11.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-4.3	0.6	-4.5	-2.9	9.1	-0.5
P Education	-4.3	3.2	-2.5	-1.4	-6.5	2.1
Q Human health and social work activities	-4.3	-2.9	0.6	-2.2	-0.8	-0.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-4.3	-29.0	-15.6	13.8	12.1	15.4
S Other service activities	-4.2	-44.7	-5.4	-4.1	3.8	-3.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	-4.3	62.3	6.4	37.9	-18.3	-28.8
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.12 / Macedonia: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	491	470	559	705	745	.
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	10.8	23.8	24.6	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.7	0.6	0.6	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	18.8	15.1	15.3	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1.4	1.1	1.1	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.6	1.3	1.3	.
F Construction	.	.	6.5	9.0	8.6	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	18.4	14.4	14.5	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	5.7	4.4	4.5	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	3.4	3.1	3.3	.
J Information and communication	.	.	1.8	1.5	1.4	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.6	1.3	1.3	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.3	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.7	2.5	2.6	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	2.6	2.2	2.0	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	8.0	6.6	6.2	.
P Education	.	.	6.2	5.2	5.2	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	5.9	4.8	4.7	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.5	1.2	1.2	.
S Other service activities	.	.	1.8	1.3	1.2	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	0.3	0.2	0.1	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	0.3	2.1	1.5	1.2	5.6	.
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	2.1	-1.0	9.0	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.7	-2.4	-1.6	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	-5.2	-2.2	6.5	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	-2.2	1.1	2.9	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.7	3.0	2.9	.
F Construction	.	.	4.5	2.0	0.9	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	1.4	6.9	5.8	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	7.2	0.0	7.4	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	7.8	7.2	12.9	.
J Information and communication	.	.	6.8	4.0	1.6	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.4	-1.4	3.6	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	-9.0	-6.0	2.3	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	11.2	5.6	9.5	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.6	5.0	-5.7	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	2.6	4.4	-0.3	.
P Education	.	.	7.3	0.9	6.1	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	1.0	-0.4	3.3	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-0.4	-4.0	7.7	.
S Other service activities	.	.	-10.8	-5.8	3.7	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	-18.0	-14.1	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10 from 2012, ESA'95 before.

**Table III/4.13 / Montenegro: Employment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	230	179	208	200	202	216
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	5.2	4.5	5.7
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	0.8	0.9	0.9
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	6.9	7.2	6.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	1.9	1.5	1.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	2.7	2.3	2.3
F Construction	.	.	.	6.1	5.9	6.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	23.5	23.7	23.3
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	6.1	5.7	5.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	7.9	8.6	8.7
J Information and communication	.	.	.	2.6	2.5	2.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	2.1	2.2	1.9
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	0.7	0.4	0.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	4.7	4.4	3.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	2.2	2.6	3.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	9.8	10.2	9.6
P Education	.	.	.	6.5	6.5	6.3
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	5.3	5.7	5.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	2.5	2.5	2.4
S Other service activities	.	.	.	2.6	2.8	3.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	-4.5	-2.2	2.4	1.0	7.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	-2.1	-13.1	35.2
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	-24.4	16.1	5.6
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	-10.2	5.6	-2.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	-0.7	-20.5	-6.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	4.8	-15.2	8.7
F Construction	.	.	.	3.2	-1.9	17.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	10.3	1.6	5.6
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	-11.2	-5.3	6.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	17.8	9.6	8.0
J Information and communication	.	.	.	-2.4	-3.4	2.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	24.4	4.8	-4.5
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	-7.1	-38.5	-25.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	25.7	-5.4	-5.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	-4.4	19.5	46.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	2.6	5.5	1.0
P Education	.	.	.	-2.1	0.2	3.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	-2.5	7.7	1.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	7.0	3.0	0.0
S Other service activities	.	.	.	-22.7	9.6	31.6
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older, excluding conscripts).

2) From 2004 according to methodology based on ILO and EU. Until 2007 as of October, quarterly average thereafter.

3) From 2004 according to census 2003, from 2011 according to census April 2011.

Table III/4.14 / Poland: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)</sup>	14,517	14,057	15,876	15,475	15,464	15,726
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	20.2	17.3	12.8	12.6	12.0	11.5
B Mining and quarrying	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7
C Manufacturing	20.1	19.7	18.5	18.6	19.0	19.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
F Construction	4.6	6.0	7.9	7.8	7.4	7.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.7	14.2	15.0	14.7	14.4	14.6
H Transportation and storage	4.8	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1
J Information and communication	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3
K Financial and insurance activities	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4
L Real estate activities	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.0	2.4	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5
N Administrative and support service activities	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8
P Education	8.3	8.0	7.9	7.6	7.8	8.0
Q Human health and social work activities	6.1	5.7	5.9	5.8	6.1	5.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3
S Other service activities	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	2.2	0.6	0.1	-0.1	1.7
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-1.7	-2.7	-2.4	-4.8	-2.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	-0.7	4.7	2.4	7.5	-1.3
C Manufacturing	.	3.4	-3.3	-0.5	2.1	2.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	3.8	-4.2	-5.4	2.4	5.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	10.1	-1.3	8.7	-1.7	4.0
F Construction	.	5.3	-2.4	-2.8	-5.5	-0.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	1.4	1.9	-0.1	-2.1	3.3
H Transportation and storage	.	4.2	-0.4	2.4	3.1	-0.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	4.9	6.3	1.5	-4.1	0.7
J Information and communication	.	-0.9	-0.3	5.5	5.4	7.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	8.2	-0.4	5.9	-2.4	-1.7
L Real estate activities	.	-7.0	11.6	-10.7	-2.9	10.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	4.6	9.2	5.4	0.8	6.4
N Administrative and support service activities	.	6.1	5.9	-1.7	-0.5	7.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	3.3	2.8	2.1	1.3	1.0
P Education	.	4.0	2.4	-0.2	3.0	3.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	-0.1	6.2	1.7	3.8	-0.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	-9.6	-0.7	0.3	5.6	4.3
S Other service activities	.	12.0	7.2	0.9	0.9	10.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

2) From 2011 according to census March 2011.

Table III/4.15 / Romania: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	10,772	9,267	9,156	8,645	8,591	.
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	44.9	32.9	31.6	30.6	30.2	.
B Mining and quarrying	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	.
C Manufacturing	18.6	21.8	17.5	17.4	17.6	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.1	.
F Construction	4.9	6.9	7.7	7.3	7.3	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.4	11.1	12.1	12.4	12.4	.
H Transportation and storage	4.0	4.6	4.8	4.8	5.1	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.0	.
J Information and communication	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.7	.
K Financial and insurance activities	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3	.
L Real estate activities	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.5	2.2	1.5	1.8	1.8	.
N Administrative and support service activities	0.3	0.6	1.8	1.8	2.1	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	2.3	2.9	3.9	5.0	4.9	.
P Education	2.7	3.5	4.1	3.9	3.7	.
Q Human health and social work activities	2.3	3.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	.
S Other service activities	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.1	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	-0.8	-1.5	-0.3	-4.8	-0.6	.
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0.4	2.1	4.8	-2.7	-2.2	.
B Mining and quarrying	-16.3	-10.7	-0.3	-6.6	0.5	.
C Manufacturing	-3.7	-6.5	-6.6	-7.8	0.1	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-14.8	-7.9	-6.9	-19.3	-9.1	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-8.6	0.6	73.2	-28.1	6.7	.
F Construction	-1.6	0.7	-3.1	-6.5	-1.2	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	5.8	-2.2	-3.0	-6.6	-0.7	.
H Transportation and storage	0.9	-0.2	-2.3	-5.8	5.1	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	7.7	-12.7	7.7	-5.3	1.4	.
J Information and communication	0.3	-9.4	2.0	15.4	-1.3	.
K Financial and insurance activities	1.4	-6.8	0.2	25.2	-7.4	.
L Real estate activities	3.2	0.2	-16.0	-35.2	22.2	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.5	-0.2	-29.8	-1.8	2.1	.
N Administrative and support service activities	-1.3	5.9	44.0	-3.7	11.6	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	0.5	0.3	-5.5	13.4	-2.6	.
P Education	0.4	1.4	2.2	-6.1	-6.7	.
Q Human health and social work activities	1.3	0.8	4.1	-7.9	-0.4	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-0.7	2.1	-11.6	-24.2	-2.6	.
S Other service activities	-0.3	1.3	-2.5	-11.2	10.8	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.16 / Russia: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	65,070	68,339	69,934	71,545	71,391	71,524
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	14.2	9.9	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.5
B Fishing	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
C Mining and quarrying	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1
D Manufacturing	18.7	18.2	15.2	15.0	14.8	14.4
E Electricity, gas and water supply	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3
F Construction	5.1	6.7	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.1	15.2	15.6	16.1	16.1	16.1
H Hotels and restaurants	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3
I Transport, storage and communication	8.4	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.5
J Financial intermediation	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3
K Real estate, renting and business activities	3.1	6.0	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.0
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.4	7.2	8.1	7.5	7.4	7.3
M Education	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.2
N Health and social work	6.7	6.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.9
O Other community, social and personal services	7.4	3.3	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.3
P Private households with employed persons	0.0	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	3.4	1.5	0.8	1.0	-0.2	0.2
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-0.6	3.7	-5.6	-3.7	-4.7	-4.0
B Fishing	25.3	-19.6	-3.3	-4.8	-5.1	-3.6
C Mining and quarrying	9.8	0.7	3.2	0.3	6.2	-2.5
D Manufacturing	5.6	-1.4	0.5	1.0	-1.5	-2.5
E Electricity, gas and water supply	8.4	-1.0	2.3	3.8	-3.3	2.7
F Construction	-3.8	10.6	2.9	4.2	1.4	0.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	8.0	2.7	2.9	2.3	-0.1	0.4
H Hotels and restaurants	8.3	5.3	-4.5	2.5	5.5	0.4
I Transport, storage and communication	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4
J Financial intermediation	1.2	5.1	6.2	2.5	7.9	3.8
K Real estate, renting and business activities	10.3	-2.7	-0.1	-0.6	2.2	3.8
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.6	2.2	2.7	-1.3	-2.6	-0.7
M Education	0.4	2.2	0.9	1.7	-1.3	0.7
N Health and social work	1.2	-2.4	0.3	2.7	-1.7	0.5
O Other community, social and personal services	6.0	8.7	1.0	-1.2	4.9	6.0
P Private households with employed persons	-44.7	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) NACE Rev. 1 classification.

2) Based on LFS data (population 15-72, excluding conscripts).

3) From 2004 according to census October 2010 (census 2002 before).

Table III/4.17 / Serbia: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	3,094	2,733	2,396	2,228	2,311	2,421
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	22.2	21.0	21.3	21.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1
C Manufacturing	.	.	16.8	17.0	17.1	15.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5
F Construction	.	.	5.0	5.2	4.8	4.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	13.6	13.6	12.8	12.6
H Transportation and storage	.	.	5.2	5.8	5.8	5.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.5
J Information and communication	.	.	2.0	1.5	2.1	2.3
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.6	2.2	2.1	2.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	5.0	5.3	5.7	5.9
P Education	.	.	6.7	6.8	6.5	6.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	6.6	6.4	5.6	5.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.8
S Other service activities	.	.	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	0.2	0.8	1.3	3.1
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	-0.3	-6.7	-8.4	-1.1	3.7	4.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-14.4	-2.3	5.3	3.7
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	-13.0	-17.4	-14.4	24.8
C Manufacturing	.	.	-9.2	-2.0	3.9	-3.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	7.6	13.6	5.9	0.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	-2.6	-4.4	-0.6	11.5
F Construction	.	.	-11.8	-3.3	-4.4	-2.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-9.8	0.5	-1.8	2.7
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-2.0	4.6	3.8	-2.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-2.1	-0.9	-4.3	1.6
J Information and communication	.	.	-8.7	-24.2	41.8	14.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-18.2	-3.1	0.9	-1.6
L Real estate activities	.	.	-5.8	-25.0	9.1	10.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.3	-5.1	19.7	7.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	29.5	0.6	-1.7	5.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	-6.5	-1.1	11.5	7.8
P Education	.	.	4.1	1.0	-1.2	4.7
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-7.5	-1.6	-8.1	9.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	6.2	18.7	24.3	12.2
S Other service activities	.	.	-19.7	8.1	19.4	1.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	-44.5	40.7	73.1	150.1
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	-24.9	-88.9	295.4	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older, including conscripts).

2) From 2004 according to methodology based on ILO and EU. From 2008 extended survey twice a year, from 2013 quarterly survey.

3) From 2004 according to census 2002, from 2013 according to census 2011.

Table III/4.18 / Slovakia: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	2,025	2,089	2,170	2,209	2,192	2,223
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.2	4.6	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.3
B Mining and quarrying	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
C Manufacturing	24.5	23.7	21.3	21.6	21.4	21.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
F Construction	6.0	7.3	8.5	7.8	7.6	7.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	13.5	16.6	17.5	17.3	16.9	16.9
H Transportation and storage	6.8	5.9	6.2	5.9	6.2	6.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.6	2.8	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.3
J Information and communication	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7
K Financial and insurance activities	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0
L Real estate activities	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.7	4.5	5.0	5.6	5.6	5.4
N Administrative and support service activities	3.0	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	6.5	7.0	7.3	7.0	7.1	7.1
P Education	9.0	8.3	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.7
Q Human health and social work activities	6.9	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
S Other service activities	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	-2.0	1.6	-1.5	0.1	-0.8	1.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-10.7	-1.5	-5.8	-3.4	4.8	-2.1
B Mining and quarrying	-11.0	-5.6	-5.6	-3.5	-3.9	-1.5
C Manufacturing	-3.2	0.3	-3.8	-0.7	-1.5	2.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-4.4	-4.0	0.6	-3.9	-2.1	1.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	5.3	2.3	-2.9	-2.0	3.9	-2.9
F Construction	-7.1	8.8	-2.0	-3.1	-3.0	-1.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	0.5	4.7	-2.5	-0.3	-3.4	1.5
H Transportation and storage	-1.9	-1.6	0.4	-1.4	3.4	-0.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	-9.4	-1.3	-0.2	6.5	3.8	7.1
J Information and communication	6.6	5.3	-4.2	-1.4	4.2	3.9
K Financial and insurance activities	-3.4	1.4	-2.7	2.9	1.5	3.7
L Real estate activities	13.0	10.7	10.5	1.7	-6.1	-2.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-0.6	7.2	-3.4	11.0	-0.4	-1.6
N Administrative and support service activities	28.8	15.1	5.9	4.0	-4.2	2.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-4.9	5.7	1.2	-0.9	0.1	2.0
P Education	-1.3	-3.9	0.4	-1.5	-0.3	0.6
Q Human health and social work activities	1.6	-7.0	1.1	-0.3	-0.5	4.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	4.0	-1.3	-0.7	0.9	0.7	13.1
S Other service activities	-8.5	-5.5	0.6	-1.5	1.1	-3.6
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.



Table III/4.19 / Slovenia: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	914	929	962	937	924	930
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11.7	9.7	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.3
B Mining and quarrying	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
C Manufacturing	27.2	25.1	20.3	20.5	20.3	20.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
F Construction	7.3	7.4	8.6	7.2	6.8	6.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.1	12.0	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.3
H Transportation and storage	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7
J Information and communication	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9
K Financial and insurance activities	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5
L Real estate activities	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.0	5.6	7.0	7.5	7.7	7.5
N Administrative and support service activities	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.4	5.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.8	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4
P Education	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.2	7.3	7.4
Q Human health and social work activities	4.8	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8
S Other service activities	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	1.6	-0.5	-2.1	-0.9	-1.4	0.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-2.1	-2.9	-2.0	-1.0	-0.1	-0.2
B Mining and quarrying	-16.6	-5.3	-8.8	-2.1	-4.6	-3.3
C Manufacturing	0.2	-2.1	-6.1	-1.5	-2.1	0.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-1.3	1.4	2.5	4.9	2.2	0.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.5	3.8	1.2	2.3	-1.4	2.4
F Construction	5.7	3.2	-9.1	-7.6	-7.0	-1.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	2.6	0.3	-1.8	-1.3	-1.9	-0.7
H Transportation and storage	1.2	1.4	-3.5	-0.9	-2.1	0.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	6.9	2.8	-1.5	-1.4	2.3	0.3
J Information and communication	6.5	5.3	0.7	2.2	2.3	2.6
K Financial and insurance activities	3.4	3.2	-0.8	-1.7	-2.9	-2.3
L Real estate activities	12.1	4.6	0.2	-1.3	0.9	0.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.1	-1.6	3.6	1.8	1.0	-1.4
N Administrative and support service activities	21.7	-12.5	0.4	-1.7	-7.2	12.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	3.8	1.6	1.1	-1.4	-3.2	-0.7
P Education	3.4	1.6	3.1	1.4	0.6	0.8
Q Human health and social work activities	0.4	2.8	2.2	2.8	0.4	0.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	14.2	7.2	2.2	0.9	13.1	3.8
S Other service activities	-26.1	-1.8	0.2	-0.6	0.9	2.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	5.7	3.5	1.9	1.3	-0.6	4.4
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.20 / Turkey: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	21,538	20,096	22,593	24,820	25,520	25,931
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	23.7	23.6	22.9	21.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
C Manufacturing	.	.	18.6	17.8	18.2	19.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
F Construction	.	.	6.3	6.9	7.0	7.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	14.7	14.1	13.8	13.8
H Transportation and storage	.	.	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2
J Information and communication	.	.	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.3
P Education	.	.	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.6	3.3	3.4	3.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
S Other service activities	.	.	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	2.5	1.6	1.3	0.6
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	-2.3	2.4	6.2	3.0	2.8	1.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	9.7	0.4	0.1	-6.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	16.6	-8.8	-7.1	26.1
C Manufacturing	.	.	9.0	1.2	4.8	6.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	13.0	19.0	-0.7	-4.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	92.5	-7.1	0.4	25.9
F Construction	.	.	9.7	2.1	4.1	7.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-1.6	0.7	0.5	1.9
H Transportation and storage	.	.	2.4	4.7	5.3	-2.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	3.2	5.8	8.4	3.3
J Information and communication	.	.	29.9	12.9	6.9	-10.3
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	0.1	-5.6	8.8	4.5
L Real estate activities	.	.	-4.3	19.5	1.0	10.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	7.8	18.5	9.1	23.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	28.2	18.8	10.3	13.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	7.0	9.0	0.3	-5.3
P Education	.	.	5.3	10.7	1.9	5.9
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-0.1	16.6	6.2	13.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-21.9	7.5	12.3	7.9
S Other service activities	.	.	-4.8	-1.3	8.3	0.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	-2.9	-27.0	-19.3	-50.8
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	-30.2	10.6	5.8	-58.2
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older, excluding conscripts).

2) From 2001 quarterly average, as of April and October before.

3) From 2005 based on 2008 population projections.

Table III/4.21 / Ukraine: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)</sup>	20,175	20,680	20,266	20,354	20,404	18,073
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	17.2	17.5	17.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
C Manufacturing <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	16.4	16.0	16.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
F Construction	.	.	.	4.3	4.4	4.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	21.8	22.3	21.9
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	5.9	6.0	6.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	1.7	1.8	1.7
J Information and communication	.	.	.	1.5	1.5	1.6
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	1.6	1.6	1.6
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	1.7	1.6	1.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	2.7	2.6	2.5
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	1.8	1.8	1.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	5.2	5.0	5.3
P Education	.	.	.	8.4	8.3	8.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	6.2	6.2	6.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	1.2	1.2	1.2
S Other service activities	.	.	.	2.2	2.2	2.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)</sup>	1.1	1.9	0.4	0.1	0.2	-6.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	2.3	-8.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
C Manufacturing <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	-2.1	-8.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
F Construction	.	.	.	.	0.4	-11.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	.	2.6	-7.1
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	.	1.0	-4.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	.	0.5	-6.0
J Information and communication	.	.	.	.	0.6	-5.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	-3.0	-6.3
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	-2.5	-9.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	.	-2.2	-7.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	.	-0.1	-2.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	-3.8	-0.3
P Education	.	.	.	.	-1.3	-1.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	-1.0	-1.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	0.4	-2.3
S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	2.1	-9.6
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol.

2) Based on LFS data (population 15-70, excluding conscripts).

3) Refers to total industry (NACE B, C, D, E)

# III. Structural indicators

## 5. Average gross monthly wages by activities

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at)

Table III/5.1 / Albania: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	101	161	252	270	259	264
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.
B Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
C-E Total industry	100	163	241	267	268	.
C Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
D Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
F Construction	94	140	273	263	250	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	82	141	226	242	226	.
H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
I Transport, storage and communication	122	227	379	389	368	.
J Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
M Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
N Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.
O Other community, social and personal services	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	98	149	209	254	246	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	10.2	5.0	-3.6	2.9	-3.2	1.8
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.
B Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
C-E Total industry	8.4	5.2	1.3	3.7	1.6	.
C Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
D Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
F Construction	14.2	8.1	-11.8	3.1	-4.0	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-0.1	11.8	-10.8	2.2	-5.8	.
H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
I Transport, storage and communication	11.9	2.6	9.5	-2.5	-4.6	.
J Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
M Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
N Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.
O Other community, social and personal services	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	21.4	5.4	-4.6	11.0	-2.5	.

1) NACE Rev. 1 classification.

2) Based on national labour survey.

Table III/5.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	622	660	660	659
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	508	571	580	588
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	629	739	757	767
C Manufacturing	.	.	430	452	456	451
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1,006	1,049	1,065	1,072
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	559	591	595	596
F Construction	.	.	408	426	420	419
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	442	456	454	454
H Transportation and storage	.	.	589	598	602	598
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	403	429	423	414
J Information and communication	.	.	903	943	959	982
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1,012	1,068	1,084	1,086
L Real estate activities	.	.	596	624	631	640
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	655	695	687	695
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	455	440	450	420
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	879	925	921	939
P Education	.	.	675	685	671	680
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	788	823	825	832
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	518	527	519	485
S Other service activities	.	.	810	820	801	757
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	1.1	1.5	0.1	-0.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.4	3.1	1.6	1.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	2.5	5.2	2.4	1.3
C Manufacturing	.	.	4.3	1.8	0.9	-1.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	2.0	0.8	1.5	0.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.9	1.9	0.8	0.1
F Construction	.	.	2.5	0.2	-1.3	-0.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	5.7	1.7	-0.4	0.0
H Transportation and storage	.	.	2.3	1.2	0.7	-0.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	1.7	2.6	-1.4	-2.2
J Information and communication	.	.	-4.2	2.6	1.7	2.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.2
L Real estate activities	.	.	20.3	5.1	1.1	1.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	0.2	3.7	-1.2	1.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.4	-4.2	2.3	-6.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	0.2	0.4	-0.4	1.9
P Education	.	.	1.0	-0.1	-2.0	1.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	0.4	2.3	0.3	0.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	2.7	1.4	-1.5	-6.6
S Other service activities	.	.	0.1	0.8	-2.3	-5.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

Table III/5.3 / Bulgaria: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	331	374	396	423
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	245	306	327	352
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	526	632	636	671
C Manufacturing	.	.	281	316	337	361
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	709	790	790	799
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	326	346	366	384
F Construction	.	.	300	326	341	348
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	278	327	347	383
H Transportation and storage	.	.	350	378	387	416
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	194	235	245	290
J Information and communication	.	.	713	868	937	945
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	691	743	768	786
L Real estate activities	.	.	336	376	389	382
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	448	528	564	609
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	216	244	265	296
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	432	456	482	502
P Education	.	.	352	368	402	424
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	339	380	413	441
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	284	325	347	346
S Other service activities	.	.	231	256	269	296
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	6.4	6.6	6.0	6.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	9.0	12.9	7.1	7.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	9.6	7.5	0.6	5.5
C Manufacturing	.	.	7.6	6.5	6.6	7.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	6.2	5.4	0.0	1.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	4.9	1.8	5.9	5.1
F Construction	.	.	4.1	5.2	4.4	2.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	6.9	9.0	6.1	10.5
H Transportation and storage	.	.	6.0	2.7	2.4	7.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	2.4	10.6	4.1	18.4
J Information and communication	.	.	7.0	8.6	8.0	0.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	5.2	1.4	3.5	2.3
L Real estate activities	.	.	3.2	8.5	3.4	-1.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.2	11.0	6.9	7.9
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	9.7	4.4	8.7	11.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	5.8	1.5	5.6	4.0
P Education	.	.	5.4	3.1	9.1	5.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.6	8.4	8.5	6.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	5.2	9.5	6.7	-0.4
S Other service activities	.	.	4.5	5.7	5.0	10.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

Table III/5.4 / Croatia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	638	844	1,054	1,048	1,048	1,042
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	555	675	887	917	916	890
B Mining and quarrying	667	984	1,367	1,314	1,288	1,273
C Manufacturing	530	742	908	908	917	924
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	747	997	1,354	1,333	1,396	1,359
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	612	811	1,003	980	1,005	979
F Construction	480	704	856	847	857	858
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	507	730	902	894	894	906
H Transportation and storage	641	945	1,179	1,177	1,201	1,177
I Accommodation and food service activities	506	721	878	878	902	907
J Information and communication	967	1,275	1,572	1,584	1,588	1,559
K Financial and insurance activities	1,000	1,324	1,635	1,615	1,615	1,600
L Real estate activities	725	888	1,078	1,092	939	891
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	754	1,152	1,461	1,427	1,446	1,425
N Administrative and support service activities	538	659	681	629	628	626
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	840	897	1,189	1,163	1,127	1,112
P Education	667	831	1,049	1,047	1,037	1,019
Q Human health and social work activities	836	1,001	1,223	1,199	1,179	1,167
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	677	868	1,079	1,068	1,068	1,054
S Other service activities	655	895	1,059	1,062	1,090	1,096
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	4.4	-0.4	1.0	0.8	0.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	4.9	-0.7	3.2	0.6	-2.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	9.9	-0.7	-0.5	-1.2	-0.4
C Manufacturing	.	5.4	0.0	1.9	1.7	1.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	1.9	-0.6	0.0	5.5	-1.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	4.7	-1.5	0.3	3.2	-1.8
F Construction	.	2.2	-3.9	0.8	1.9	0.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	3.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	2.2
H Transportation and storage	.	5.5	-0.6	0.8	2.8	-1.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	5.9	-1.2	2.0	3.4	1.4
J Information and communication	.	7.9	2.8	1.4	1.0	-1.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	7.1	4.0	-1.7	0.7	-0.2
L Real estate activities	.	2.7	-3.3	-0.6	-13.4	-4.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	7.1	-5.0	2.6	2.1	-0.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	5.1	-0.9	-2.8	0.5	0.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	2.3	-1.1	-0.3	-2.4	-0.6
P Education	.	2.0	-0.3	0.8	-0.2	-1.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	6.6	-1.1	0.6	-0.9	-0.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	3.2	-5.1	0.2	0.7	-0.5
S Other service activities	.	4.1	-2.3	1.7	3.4	1.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.



Table III/5.5 / Czech Republic: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	371	616	944	997	964	930
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	294	469	730	789	791	770
B Mining and quarrying	465	762	1,197	1,293	1,210	1,144
C Manufacturing	361	583	909	973	954	929
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	519	893	1,594	1,696	1,569	1,500
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	372	594	912	943	909	872
F Construction	355	564	881	909	862	827
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	353	573	872	928	890	857
H Transportation and storage	376	611	912	926	901	868
I Accommodation and food service activities	211	357	522	527	529	510
J Information and communication	620	1,122	1,732	1,855	1,777	1,719
K Financial and insurance activities	706	1,252	1,827	2,020	1,783	1,748
L Real estate activities	348	600	844	897	853	816
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	450	789	1,250	1,305	1,225	1,170
N Administrative and support service activities	294	454	631	678	648	609
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	435	747	1,065	1,062	1,030	1,002
P Education	343	631	911	970	956	919
Q Human health and social work activities	336	591	933	997	967	927
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	320	540	784	828	790	764
S Other service activities	313	519	726	770	765	726
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	5.0	2.2	2.5	-0.1	2.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	5.4	4.7	4.5	3.5	3.2
B Mining and quarrying	.	7.4	6.9	3.2	-3.3	0.2
C Manufacturing	.	4.7	4.6	2.9	1.3	3.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	7.6	2.2	6.1	-4.4	1.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	5.5	4.6	2.4	-0.4	1.6
F Construction	.	3.2	1.2	0.3	-2.1	1.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	4.6	3.2	2.3	-0.8	2.0
H Transportation and storage	.	4.8	0.3	1.0	0.5	2.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	4.5	7.1	0.9	3.6	2.2
J Information and communication	.	6.7	1.6	2.9	-1.1	2.5
K Financial and insurance activities	.	5.9	0.1	6.6	-8.8	3.9
L Real estate activities	.	2.5	3.0	1.0	-1.8	1.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	7.7	-0.6	1.4	-3.0	1.2
N Administrative and support service activities	.	4.2	0.2	3.0	-1.2	-0.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	6.6	-0.4	1.5	0.2	3.1
P Education	.	5.9	-1.7	2.6	1.7	2.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	4.3	2.4	1.6	0.2	1.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	6.6	2.0	4.8	-1.4	2.5
S Other service activities	.	4.4	0.1	0.8	2.5	0.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

Table III/5.6 / Estonia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	792	887	949	1,005
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	668	752	835	913
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	984	1,135	1,259	1,312
C Manufacturing	.	.	754	864	926	976
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1,112	1,297	1,399	1,478
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	807	903	973	1,033
F Construction	.	.	797	938	1,003	1,048
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	721	840	874	926
H Transportation and storage	.	.	826	849	938	1,012
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	505	557	592	629
J Information and communication	.	.	1,298	1,448	1,576	1,586
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1,319	1,433	1,552	1,704
L Real estate activities	.	.	541	653	690	730
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	987	1,147	1,130	1,252
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	723	785	846	893
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	955	1,037	1,130	1,219
P Education	.	.	699	735	803	862
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	799	882	948	1,027
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	633	729	715	763
S Other service activities	.	.	491	498	540	557
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	1.1	5.7	7.0	5.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	5.4	7.7	11.0	9.3
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	11.6	4.7	10.9	4.2
C Manufacturing	.	.	5.2	8.1	7.2	5.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	5.1	9.0	7.9	5.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	-1.4	8.4	7.8	6.2
F Construction	.	.	3.0	10.7	6.9	4.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-1.9	5.3	4.0	5.9
H Transportation and storage	.	.	3.0	1.6	10.5	7.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-1.9	7.3	6.3	6.3
J Information and communication	.	.	1.3	3.7	8.8	0.6
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-9.8	3.1	8.3	9.8
L Real estate activities	.	.	-14.4	8.3	5.7	5.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	7.9	10.4	-1.5	10.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.3	2.1	7.8	5.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	-2.6	5.0	9.0	7.9
P Education	.	.	-0.9	3.1	9.3	7.3
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-3.4	4.9	7.5	8.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	3.2	9.5	-1.9	6.7
S Other service activities	.	.	-11.4	6.6	8.4	3.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

Table III/5.7 / Hungary: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	337	638	735	771	777	770
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	228	416	522	567	578	584
B Mining and quarrying	419	691	850	937	947	930
C Manufacturing	339	589	729	798	814	820
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	514	980	1,321	1,397	1,383	1,368
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	323	567	703	772	757	727
F Construction	247	430	556	566	599	601
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	302	528	675	735	733	725
H Transportation and storage	336	601	726	753	752	745
I Accommodation and food service activities	213	386	445	483	494	495
J Information and communication	654	1,165	1,336	1,418	1,438	1,456
K Financial and insurance activities	730	1,410	1,573	1,589	1,586	1,574
L Real estate activities	344	542	664	758	707	694
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	425	810	1,080	1,144	1,088	1,118
N Administrative and support service activities	281	482	528	565	572	587
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	401	836	882	854	872	849
P Education	312	731	711	682	731	797
Q Human health and social work activities	263	581	516	524	509	463
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	290	622	653	726	731	733
S Other service activities	257	540	545	608	590	588
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	8.8	1.3	4.7	3.4	3.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	6.1	4.9	7.1	4.6	5.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	7.9	-4.0	6.4	3.7	2.1
C Manufacturing	.	7.1	5.4	8.3	4.7	4.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	8.7	5.5	6.4	1.6	2.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	8.7	6.5	7.5	0.6	-0.1
F Construction	.	6.5	0.6	4.4	8.6	4.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	7.0	6.1	7.9	2.3	2.9
H Transportation and storage	.	8.4	1.9	3.6	2.6	3.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	6.4	0.1	11.1	5.0	4.2
J Information and communication	.	5.6	0.4	4.3	4.1	5.3
K Financial and insurance activities	.	7.9	1.4	0.6	2.4	3.3
L Real estate activities	.	6.3	2.9	18.6	-4.3	2.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	9.8	1.5	9.1	-2.4	6.9
N Administrative and support service activities	.	5.5	-2.4	9.1	3.9	6.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	12.5	3.5	-2.3	4.7	1.3
P Education	.	13.5	0.5	2.3	9.9	13.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	10.4	-11.8	-1.6	-0.1	-5.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	8.7	0.4	9.1	3.4	4.3
S Other service activities	.	5.3	-6.5	8.2	-0.4	3.6
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey. Enterprises with 5 and more employees.

Table III/5.8 / Kazakhstan: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	107	206	397	528	540	506
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	40	89	186	266	289	280
B Mining and quarrying	234	398	757	930	1,041	1,049
C Manufacturing	138	213	403	540	564	534
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	137	197	362	479	516	493
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	103	156	249	324	343	330
F Construction	160	290	534	584	590	583
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	101	203	378	496	511	482
H Transportation and storage	137	291	498	675	701	673
I Accommodation and food service activities	170	286	362	428	455	434
J Information and communication	166	317	566	751	772	729
K Financial and insurance activities	281	497	808	997	1,018	914
L Real estate activities	104	204	348	463	495	445
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	130	370	717	1,041	1,047	974
N Administrative and support service activities	107	236	489	507	500	472
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	92	189	360	513	512	445
P Education	64	123	252	354	344	312
Q Human health and social work activities	54	109	279	407	401	370
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	61	130	272	387	399	380
S Other service activities	196	459	640	785	750	685
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	357	831	1,207	1,730	1,336	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	21.2	20.2	15.3	12.5	7.8	10.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	19.7	25.0	8.4	13.5	14.2	14.3
B Mining and quarrying	28.5	21.1	20.1	5.0	18.1	18.7
C Manufacturing	28.9	17.1	14.2	14.9	10.0	11.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	9.4	14.1	10.7	13.1	13.7	12.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	14.6	18.8	9.3	17.1	11.8	13.2
F Construction	35.0	24.1	16.5	1.6	6.6	16.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	21.1	21.3	14.4	12.4	8.7	11.0
H Transportation and storage	30.6	17.5	15.0	13.7	9.5	13.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	13.9	5.2	6.0	4.4	12.2	12.3
J Information and communication	23.3	23.6	10.3	11.9	8.4	11.2
K Financial and insurance activities	8.8	21.6	10.1	6.1	7.7	5.8
L Real estate activities	26.2	20.1	11.9	13.6	12.8	5.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	33.7	35.8	11.9	16.1	6.0	9.6
N Administrative and support service activities	19.7	13.3	11.7	2.9	4.0	11.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	9.6	19.7	19.1	15.7	5.3	2.3
P Education	4.3	13.3	17.3	14.7	2.3	6.8
Q Human health and social work activities	6.7	18.7	20.0	15.1	3.8	8.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	7.3	27.3	19.4	13.7	8.6	12.4
S Other service activities	41.0	35.3	7.7	10.5	0.7	7.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	-29.4	-1.7	8.4	10.2	-18.6	.

1) Based on national labour survey. Excluding small enterprises engaged in entrepreneurial activity.

Table III/5.9 / Latvia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	353	628	690	717	765
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	307	586	648	676	732
B Mining and quarrying	.	371	718	736	828	866
C Manufacturing	.	307	573	640	660	705
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	566	913	1,005	1,008	1,060
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	326	639	714	711	741
F Construction	.	307	590	640	679	730
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	282	519	587	622	667
H Transportation and storage	.	384	704	779	777	821
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	217	402	447	456	493
J Information and communication	.	656	1,072	1,130	1,160	1,221
K Financial and insurance activities	.	855	1,311	1,441	1,534	1,682
L Real estate activities	.	284	519	594	610	676
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	428	821	863	858	891
N Administrative and support service activities	.	294	593	627	641	700
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	507	722	822	898	957
P Education	.	346	552	584	603	638
Q Human health and social work activities	.	335	593	645	667	714
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	271	521	569	639	652
S Other service activities	.	241	498	577	594	619
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	-3.5	3.7	4.6	6.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	5.9	0.7	4.9	8.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.2	-1.0	13.3	4.8
C Manufacturing	.	.	0.2	4.7	3.8	7.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	5.4	4.9	0.9	5.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.7	3.5	0.2	4.4
F Construction	.	.	-5.2	2.1	6.7	7.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-4.2	4.6	6.6	7.5
H Transportation and storage	.	.	0.2	7.7	0.4	5.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.4	4.0	2.6	8.3
J Information and communication	.	.	-3.9	1.2	3.3	5.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-4.0	4.0	7.1	9.9
L Real estate activities	.	.	-1.6	3.8	3.4	11.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.1	1.9	0.0	4.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.5	1.9	3.0	9.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	-9.1	4.8	9.9	6.8
P Education	.	.	-10.7	1.5	3.9	6.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-4.5	2.3	4.0	7.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-4.4	2.3	12.8	2.3
S Other service activities	.	.	6.6	5.0	3.7	4.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

Table III/5.10 / Lithuania: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	370	576	615	646	677
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	282	458	501	551	593
B Mining and quarrying	.	502	695	781	825	854
C Manufacturing	.	339	559	611	645	679
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	578	854	876	913	930
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	352	564	656	693	725
F Construction	.	379	500	553	600	630
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	321	499	545	578	613
H Transportation and storage	.	354	537	580	616	645
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	212	322	341	390	417
J Information and communication	.	579	869	1,004	1,050	1,134
K Financial and insurance activities	.	794	1,094	1,191	1,225	1,270
L Real estate activities	.	350	526	559	613	647
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	499	732	779	808	860
N Administrative and support service activities	.	330	487	501	548	576
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	578	757	795	820	867
P Education	.	337	579	595	618	626
Q Human health and social work activities	.	330	580	638	642	666
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	317	463	474	499	536
S Other service activities	.	311	456	496	534	554
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	-3.3	3.8	5.1	4.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-1.9	5.5	9.8	7.7
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	-4.5	7.2	5.6	3.6
C Manufacturing	.	.	-1.2	5.6	5.6	5.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	-0.4	4.2	4.2	1.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.4	2.2	5.6	4.5
F Construction	.	.	-7.2	3.7	8.4	5.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-3.5	6.4	6.1	6.1
H Transportation and storage	.	.	0.6	3.7	6.2	4.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-3.7	3.5	14.2	7.0
J Information and communication	.	.	0.7	6.0	4.6	8.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-5.6	5.6	2.8	3.7
L Real estate activities	.	.	-5.4	3.4	9.6	5.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	-2.8	5.0	3.6	6.4
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	-1.2	2.2	9.3	5.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	-5.9	2.5	3.2	5.8
P Education	.	.	-5.4	1.7	3.8	1.3
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-4.5	3.5	0.6	3.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-5.2	1.7	5.3	7.5
S Other service activities	.	.	-3.3	4.3	7.6	3.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey. Including earnings of sole proprietors.

Table III/5.11 / Macedonia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	348	491	498	504	508
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	267	337	367	367	372
B Mining and quarrying	.	405	533	540	569	584
C Manufacturing	.	283	350	364	374	383
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	487	855	869	879	888
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	340	431	445	445	451
F Construction	.	277	371	388	407	436
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	359	443	446	453	463
H Transportation and storage	.	365	494	505	535	547
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	299	356	355	361	354
J Information and communication	.	543	786	836	834	821
K Financial and insurance activities	.	738	866	895	897	926
L Real estate activities	.	406	571	598	603	631
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	402	557	657	646	682
N Administrative and support service activities	.	296	379	333	332	341
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	428	598	600	602	608
P Education	.	321	508	508	508	514
Q Human health and social work activities	.	333	520	534	549	563
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	298	426	423	421	431
S Other service activities	.	425	453	552	564	569
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	1.0	0.2	1.2	1.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-1.5	5.6	0.1	1.3
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	7.0	-1.4	5.4	2.6
C Manufacturing	.	.	5.0	0.7	2.7	2.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	-2.9	-0.4	0.2	1.4
F Construction	.	.	-2.6	2.4	5.2	7.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	4.5	1.8	1.7	2.4
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-1.6	-0.7	6.0	2.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-6.3	0.3	1.6	-1.8
J Information and communication	.	.	-1.4	0.0	-0.1	-1.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-0.5	-1.7	0.3	3.3
L Real estate activities	.	.	3.0	2.2	0.9	4.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	0.7	9.3	-1.5	5.5
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	-0.9	-6.0	-0.4	2.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	-0.7	0.5	0.4	1.1
P Education	.	.	4.7	-0.3	0.1	1.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-2.9	2.6	2.9	2.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-2.0	-7.7	-0.4	2.2
S Other service activities	.	.	-3.2	2.0	2.2	1.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

2) From 2006 including wages of employees in Ministry of Interior and Defence. From 2009 including allowances for food and transport.

Table III/5.12 / Montenegro: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	715	727	726	723
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	891	894	734	702
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	961	1,054	1,035	908
C Manufacturing	.	.	699	773	697	655
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1,208	1,311	1,250	1,234
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	635	692	692	687
F Construction	.	.	664	594	703	634
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	436	494	495	508
H Transportation and storage	.	.	781	835	763	788
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	538	570	572	574
J Information and communication	.	.	1,129	1,125	1,091	1,024
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1,308	1,295	1,345	1,341
L Real estate activities	.	.	1,137	1,179	1,016	1,005
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	628	641	668	634
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	562	523	506	534
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	690	734	742	757
P Education	.	.	645	674	683	688
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	691	723	725	729
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	532	567	578	571
S Other service activities	.	.	773	679	709	659
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	11.2	0.7	-0.1	-0.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	15.6	-1.0	-17.9	-4.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	23.0	10.7	-1.8	-12.3
C Manufacturing	.	.	14.4	5.3	-9.8	-6.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	25.7	-3.7	-4.7	-1.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	11.8	7.0	0.0	-0.7
F Construction	.	.	15.1	-2.1	18.4	-9.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	16.6	6.0	0.2	2.6
H Transportation and storage	.	.	8.2	2.6	-8.6	3.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	16.7	-2.2	0.4	0.3
J Information and communication	.	.	9.0	3.9	-3.0	-6.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	5.7	3.7	3.9	-0.3
L Real estate activities	.	.	36.2	27.6	-13.8	-1.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	15.2	2.7	4.2	-5.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	3.5	-8.6	-3.3	5.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	4.4	-0.9	1.1	2.0
P Education	.	.	8.6	1.5	1.3	0.7
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	4.9	3.9	0.3	0.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	6.8	5.0	1.9	-1.2
S Other service activities	.	.	9.3	-15.0	4.4	-7.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.



Table III/5.13 / Poland: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	587	807	844	872	904
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	593	827	942	946	1,010
B Mining and quarrying	.	1,079	1,456	1,511	1,622	1,626
C Manufacturing	.	522	730	775	807	844
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	899	1,315	1,404	1,485	1,519
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	592	808	829	849	879
F Construction	.	482	682	705	713	741
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	476	659	694	716	747
H Transportation and storage	.	579	739	757	776	807
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	374	506	520	541	560
J Information and communication	.	1,049	1,386	1,410	1,469	1,540
K Financial and insurance activities	.	1,054	1,349	1,431	1,466	1,488
L Real estate activities	.	641	847	889	913	948
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	759	1,015	1,042	1,061	1,105
N Administrative and support service activities	.	393	532	588	607	640
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	761	1,039	1,050	1,077	1,114
P Education	.	614	846	896	931	962
Q Human health and social work activities	.	485	785	789	804	825
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	546	734	746	775	804
S Other service activities	.	545	589	607	685	694
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	11.4	8.0	0.7	6.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.9	-4.7	7.7	-0.1
C Manufacturing	.	.	5.5	4.7	4.4	4.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	7.8	4.6	6.1	1.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	5.3	3.3	2.7	3.1
F Construction	.	.	2.4	2.3	1.4	3.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	3.5	4.7	3.4	4.1
H Transportation and storage	.	.	1.0	3.3	2.9	3.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	5.5	3.5	4.3	3.2
J Information and communication	.	.	4.0	0.8	4.5	4.5
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.0	2.9	2.7	1.2
L Real estate activities	.	.	3.8	5.5	3.0	3.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.1	3.6	2.1	3.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	3.2	6.5	3.5	5.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	3.2	1.7	2.9	3.1
P Education	.	.	6.9	4.9	4.2	2.9
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	2.8	3.0	4.3	3.3
S Other service activities	.	.	-5.6	5.2	13.2	1.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

Table III/5.14 / Romania: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	143	267	452	463	489	524
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	103	185	330	335	365	394
B Mining and quarrying	247	458	804	877	934	1,028
C Manufacturing	127	229	398	426	453	486
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	267	489	880	905	918	967
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	130	235	404	426	444	466
F Construction	119	225	363	365	369	383
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	99	206	379	399	399	436
H Transportation and storage	172	303	509	501	509	530
I Accommodation and food service activities	88	161	251	257	275	293
J Information and communication	300	522	867	904	927	1,006
K Financial and insurance activities	412	769	1,055	1,101	1,135	1,146
L Real estate activities	132	226	383	383	418	416
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	186	339	630	686	733	758
N Administrative and support service activities	101	167	302	312	347	388
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	210	425	643	650	757	852
P Education	136	307	453	425	480	539
Q Human health and social work activities	113	237	394	403	453	462
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	130	260	358	352	376	385
S Other service activities	98	163	265	284	305	352
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	18.3	3.1	4.2	4.8	7.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	6.7	2.9	4.7	8.1	8.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	21.6	4.9	8.1	5.5	10.6
C Manufacturing	.	15.3	9.6	5.0	5.4	7.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	24.4	4.8	4.1	0.5	5.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	17.6	2.5	4.2	3.2	5.7
F Construction	.	16.1	6.1	-4.4	0.0	4.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	26.2	12.6	6.0	-0.8	9.7
H Transportation and storage	.	10.0	3.7	2.6	0.6	4.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	8.4	-0.7	0.8	5.7	7.1
J Information and communication	.	16.4	8.6	0.4	1.7	9.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	11.1	3.3	3.9	2.1	1.5
L Real estate activities	.	23.2	-0.7	-2.1	8.0	0.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	13.2	3.2	7.2	6.0	3.9
N Administrative and support service activities	.	14.6	9.1	5.8	10.1	12.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	27.8	-8.1	10.1	15.4	13.2
P Education	.	24.2	-13.5	4.2	12.0	12.7
Q Human health and social work activities	.	24.9	-8.3	9.0	11.4	2.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	14.2	-11.3	6.3	5.9	2.8
S Other service activities	.	19.4	1.2	8.9	6.5	16.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

Table III/5.15 / Russia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	85	243	520	667	705	644
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	38	103	265	354	372	351
B Fishing	109	290	591	731	767	734
C Mining and quarrying	228	560	991	1,262	1,281	1,168
D Manufacturing	91	239	474	614	640	585
E Electricity, gas and water supply	121	302	600	737	762	690
F Construction	101	257	526	650	655	582
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	61	186	457	542	548	507
H Hotels and restaurants	63	171	334	416	433	392
I Transport, storage and communication	124	322	635	787	818	733
J Financial intermediation	201	637	1,245	1,477	1,498	1,359
K Real estate, renting and business activities	94	290	636	774	801	744
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	104	311	624	894	957	845
M Education	48	154	350	476	555	513
N Health and social work	51	168	390	517	578	536
O Other community, social and personal services	59	178	407	525	585	552
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	26.9	12.4	13.9	11.9	9.1
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	20.9	10.9	13.4	11.3	12.7
B Fishing	.	44.4	3.8	12.6	11.1	14.3
C Mining and quarrying	.	17.1	12.8	11.7	7.5	8.9
D Manufacturing	.	23.0	15.0	12.5	10.3	9.1
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	23.1	12.1	9.2	9.5	8.0
F Construction	.	23.8	16.8	9.6	6.7	6.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	33.5	15.3	10.3	7.1	10.5
H Hotels and restaurants	.	27.4	8.0	13.2	10.1	7.9
I Transport, storage and communication	.	21.8	14.2	9.9	10.0	7.0
J Financial intermediation	.	29.2	18.3	5.8	7.3	8.3
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	31.3	13.3	9.5	9.4	11.0
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	38.7	4.8	28.6	13.3	5.5
M Education	.	29.2	5.9	20.2	23.5	10.2
N Health and social work	.	28.0	6.1	17.6	18.4	10.8
O Other community, social and personal services	.	30.4	8.6	15.3	17.9	12.7
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) NACE Rev. 1 classification.

2) Based on national labour survey.

Table III/5.16 / Serbia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	253	307	460	508	537	524
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	226	227	372	442	459	439
B Mining and quarrying	381	371	675	791	849	835
C Manufacturing	210	244	389	435	457	453
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	431	471	745	877	916	911
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	260	335	439	466	484	472
F Construction	240	274	398	426	437	441
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	203	274	345	377	404	390
H Transportation and storage	291	343	500	532	561	540
I Accommodation and food service activities	188	213	251	277	292	287
J Information and communication	323	402	627	743	810	891
K Financial and insurance activities	412	601	941	932	968	899
L Real estate activities	371	579	551	551	599	566
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	322	469	601	694	758	753
N Administrative and support service activities	267	323	342	382	382	394
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	325	400	566	629	664	637
P Education	245	329	487	503	527	511
Q Human health and social work activities	289	323	490	511	535	515
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	268	354	496	484	508	479
S Other service activities	289	373	315	351	387	386
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	24.1	7.5	8.9	5.7	1.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	29.9	6.5	13.9	3.9	-0.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	16.7	13.6	11.1	7.3	1.9
C Manufacturing	.	27.0	14.6	8.8	5.1	2.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	22.0	4.9	8.7	4.6	3.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	22.0	4.9	8.6	3.9	1.0
F Construction	.	21.6	7.1	5.2	2.8	4.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	29.5	8.0	9.2	7.2	0.3
H Transportation and storage	.	21.4	7.8	6.3	5.5	-0.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	25.8	3.9	9.5	5.6	1.7
J Information and communication	.	17.1	4.7	13.9	9.1	14.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	30.3	8.0	5.4	3.8	-3.6
L Real estate activities	.	12.3	-1.0	1.7	8.6	-2.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	28.7	9.3	15.2	9.1	3.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	23.1	2.3	10.2	0.1	6.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	22.1	5.4	8.8	5.5	-0.5
P Education	.	25.7	0.4	6.8	4.7	0.7
Q Human health and social work activities	.	16.2	-0.1	5.7	4.8	-0.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	22.4	3.9	6.0	4.9	-2.2
S Other service activities	.	28.8	6.6	10.3	10.3	3.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

2) From 2002 including various allowances. From 2009 including wages of employees working for sole proprietors.

Table III/5.17 / Slovakia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	268	448	769	805	824	858
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	240	347	592	637	640	686
B Mining and quarrying	308	490	861	932	933	992
C Manufacturing	273	455	771	832	866	915
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	417	767	1,268	1,471	1,466	1,521
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	262	445	805	823	875	866
F Construction	248	359	579	607	607	600
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	339	454	743	760	768	799
H Transportation and storage	343	491	784	812	803	822
I Accommodation and food service activities	243	340	503	511	513	511
J Information and communication	.	.	1,450	1,637	1,634	1,660
K Financial and insurance activities	591	897	1,425	1,658	1,531	1,657
L Real estate activities	286	548	905	907	865	884
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	418	545	938	933	1,021	1,051
N Administrative and support service activities	284	508	908	815	824	887
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	361	545	990	998	1,010	1,046
P Education	234	366	659	682	722	762
Q Human health and social work activities	262	352	698	770	800	839
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	290	345	599	633	627	632
S Other service activities	375	353	582	584	580	566
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	9.2	3.3	2.4	2.4	4.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	7.6	1.2	2.7	0.5	7.2
B Mining and quarrying	.	6.8	0.0	-1.2	0.1	6.3
C Manufacturing	.	7.6	5.4	4.0	4.1	5.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	9.2	6.8	7.2	-0.3	3.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	9.9	5.3	1.5	6.3	-1.0
F Construction	.	6.0	3.6	0.7	0.0	-1.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	8.1	2.9	0.9	1.1	4.0
H Transportation and storage	.	8.2	2.0	1.8	-1.1	2.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	6.4	4.7	0.6	0.4	-0.4
J Information and communication	.	.	2.6	3.9	-0.2	1.6
K Financial and insurance activities	.	5.7	2.1	7.3	-7.7	8.2
L Real estate activities	.	9.2	6.0	-1.7	-4.6	2.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	9.2	2.0	0.1	9.4	2.9
N Administrative and support service activities	.	8.9	-0.7	-9.8	1.1	7.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	9.4	1.9	1.8	1.2	3.6
P Education	.	10.2	2.5	3.0	5.9	5.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	8.4	4.1	6.6	3.9	4.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	7.9	0.6	1.1	-0.9	0.8
S Other service activities	.	7.0	-2.9	0.3	-0.7	-2.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

2) From 2006 including armed forces. From 2007 including professional army.

Table III/5.18 / Slovenia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	928	1,157	1,495	1,525	1,523	1,540
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	817	962	1,267	1,291	1,302	1,312
B Mining and quarrying	1,068	1,440	1,905	2,052	2,011	2,129
C Manufacturing	763	983	1,312	1,397	1,437	1,483
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1,104	1,588	2,096	2,216	2,282	2,340
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	917	1,156	1,445	1,444	1,454	1,474
F Construction	773	941	1,212	1,206	1,188	1,192
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	842	1,027	1,325	1,374	1,379	1,395
H Transportation and storage	949	1,160	1,421	1,454	1,451	1,467
I Accommodation and food service activities	752	856	1,074	1,088	1,083	1,081
J Information and communication	1,358	1,706	2,092	2,102	2,071	2,074
K Financial and insurance activities	1,326	1,727	2,145	2,183	2,187	2,212
L Real estate activities	956	1,187	1,478	1,512	1,508	1,489
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1,162	1,399	1,765	1,738	1,697	1,714
N Administrative and support service activities	584	745	952	992	992	1,016
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	1,184	1,392	1,778	1,752	1,727	1,744
P Education	1,066	1,424	1,730	1,677	1,622	1,622
Q Human health and social work activities	1,184	1,324	1,747	1,712	1,678	1,676
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1,338	1,501	1,731	1,672	1,622	1,614
S Other service activities	984	1,167	1,397	1,397	1,392	1,376
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	4.8	3.9	0.1	-0.2	1.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	5.8	-1.1	0.9	0.7
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	4.0	3.7	-2.0	5.9
C Manufacturing	.	.	9.0	2.5	2.8	3.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	2.2	0.1	0.7	1.4
F Construction	.	.	4.4	-2.5	-1.4	0.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	3.7	0.8	0.4	1.2
H Transportation and storage	.	.	2.0	-0.4	-0.2	1.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	4.0	-0.8	-0.4	-0.2
J Information and communication	.	.	2.6	-0.4	-1.5	0.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.0	1.1	0.2	1.2
L Real estate activities	.	.	3.0	-0.5	-0.3	-1.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	1.6	-1.1	-2.4	1.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	4.1	0.6	0.0	2.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	-0.6	-1.8	-1.4	1.0
P Education	.	.	0.6	-3.3	-3.3	0.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-0.3	-1.3	-2.0	-0.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.5	-2.8	-3.0	-0.5
S Other service activities	.	.	4.2	-0.9	-0.4	-1.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

2) Until 2004 excluding legal persons with 1 or 2 employees in private sector.

Table III/5.19 / Ukraine: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	213	295	308	221
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	140	203	221	163
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	338	478	496	346
C Manufacturing	.	.	217	301	311	227
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	287	400	424	311
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	188	242	262	189
F Construction	.	.	167	245	255	182
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	178	263	284	219
H Transportation and storage	.	.	252	332	338	240
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	138	200	212	144
J Information and communication	.	.	300	417	433	329
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	440	585	591	447
L Real estate activities	.	.	176	229	260	197
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	272	414	421	337
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	175	237	238	165
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	258	333	349	243
P Education	.	.	181	246	254	175
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	155	214	223	155
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	183	281	310	231
S Other service activities	.	.	163	255	255	214
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	.	14.9	7.9	6.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	12.6	12.2	9.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	11.6	7.3	2.9
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	11.8	6.9	7.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	14.5	9.4	8.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	9.2	11.7	7.1
F Construction	.	.	.	10.8	7.4	4.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	15.5	11.3	12.8
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	11.1	5.2	5.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	15.6	9.4	3.0
J Information and communication	.	.	.	16.4	7.3	11.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	11.8	4.4	11.0
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	8.0	17.0	10.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	20.5	5.0	17.4
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	12.2	4.0	2.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	12.5	8.4	2.6
P Education	.	.	.	21.7	6.7	1.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	24.1	7.5	3.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	22.4	13.9	8.5
S Other service activities	.	.	.	27.3	3.4	22.8
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol.

2) Based on national labour survey. Enterprises with 10 and more employees.

# III. Structural indicators

## 6. Foreign trade by partners

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at)



Table III/6.1 / Albania: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	279	530	1,172	1,532	1,757	1,827	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	265	474	824	1,159	1,348	1,415	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Italy	1	71.3	72.4	50.8	51.1	46.3	52.0
Kosovo	2	.	4.1	5.7	8.2	6.6	7.3
Spain	3	0.1	0.1	3.5	9.2	9.8	6.5
Malta	4	.	.	0.8	1.8	6.7	6.2
Turkey	5	0.7	1.7	5.9	6.3	3.7	3.9
Greece	6	12.8	10.5	5.4	4.4	3.2	3.5
China	7	0.0	0.5	5.5	2.7	4.6	3.4
Germany	8	6.5	3.3	2.7	3.1	3.8	2.8
Macedonia	9	0.9	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.1
Montenegro	10	.	.	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.4
France	11	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	2.1	1.1
Bulgaria	12	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.1
Netherlands	13	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.9
Austria	14	0.7	0.2	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.8
Switzerland	15	0.2	0.1	4.1	1.0	1.8	0.8
Serbia	16	.	.	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.6
United States	17	0.9	1.0	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Cyprus	18	0.0	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Egypt	19	.	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4
Poland	20	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	1,185	2,111	3,467	3,801	3,689	3,945	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	981	1,443	2,304	2,403	2,373	2,411	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Italy	1	35.2	29.3	28.2	31.9	32.9	29.8
Greece	2	26.4	16.4	13.1	9.5	8.8	9.4
China	3	1.3	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.8	7.3
Turkey	4	5.3	7.5	5.7	5.7	6.4	7.1
Germany	5	6.1	5.5	5.6	6.0	5.8	6.0
Serbia	6	.	.	3.7	4.4	2.9	4.3
Switzerland	7	1.2	1.0	1.5	2.9	1.6	3.1
United States	8	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.2	2.4	2.4
Russia	9	1.8	4.0	2.2	2.5	2.0	2.1
France	10	1.5	1.2	2.2	1.6	3.0	1.9
Spain	11	1.2	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.7
Macedonia	12	2.2	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5
Poland	13	0.1	0.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4
Bulgaria	14	2.4	2.8	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.4
Austria	15	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2
Croatia	16	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.1
Romania	17	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.1
Kosovo	18	.	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.1
United Kingdom	19	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.0
Canada	20	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.0

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/6.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	1,115	1,934	3,628	4,018	4,285	4,440
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	.	1,455	2,526	2,923	3,156	3,205
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>						
Germany	1	.	11.3	15.3	15.4	15.6
Italy	2	.	13.1	12.1	12.0	12.0
Croatia	3	.	20.5	15.1	14.8	14.3
Serbia	4	.	.	12.6	9.0	9.1
Austria	5	.	4.3	6.6	8.3	8.2
Slovenia	6	.	9.7	8.6	8.3	8.2
Montenegro	7	.	.	4.4	3.2	3.2
Turkey	8	.	0.6	1.2	2.3	2.1
Hungary	9	.	3.8	1.8	1.5	1.7
Switzerland	10	.	1.3	2.3	1.1	1.6
Czech Republic	11	.	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.8
Netherlands	12	.	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.3
France	13	.	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.3
Slovakia	14	.	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.4
Romania	15	.	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.5
Spain	16	.	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.3
Macedonia	17	.	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.1
Poland	18	.	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.1
Russia	19	.	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.7
Bulgaria	20	.	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.9
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,452	5,715	6,962	7,799	7,756	8,283
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	.	4,045	4,249	4,786	4,658	4,880
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>						
Germany	1	.	14.4	10.5	11.3	11.4
Croatia	2	.	16.9	15.1	14.4	12.9
Italy	3	.	9.0	8.9	9.4	9.8
Serbia	4	.	.	10.5	9.4	9.8
China	5	.	.	4.8	5.4	6.0
Russia	6	.	2.9	8.7	9.8	9.9
Slovenia	7	.	7.0	5.9	5.3	5.0
Turkey	8	.	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.3
Austria	9	.	4.4	3.6	3.3	3.4
United States	10	.	1.9	3.6	2.5	2.5
Hungary	11	.	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.9
Poland	12	.	2.0	1.8	2.7	2.6
France	13	.	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.9
Czech Republic	14	.	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.6
Romania	15	.	2.2	1.0	1.1	1.2
Netherlands	16	.	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1
Spain	17	.	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.9
Greece	18	.	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.1
United Kingdom	19	.	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Macedonia	20	.	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

**Table III/6.3 / Bulgaria: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	5,253	9,466	15,561	20,770	22,272	22,054	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	2,956	5,670	9,551	12,237	13,351	13,782	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Germany	1	9.0	9.8	10.7	10.2	12.3	12.0
Turkey	2	10.3	10.4	8.5	9.4	9.0	9.3
Italy	3	14.2	12.0	9.7	8.5	8.6	9.0
Romania	4	1.8	3.8	9.1	8.1	7.7	7.9
Greece	5	7.8	9.4	7.9	7.2	6.9	6.7
France	6	4.8	4.6	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.3
Belgium	7	6.2	6.0	3.8	3.7	2.9	4.2
Singapore	8	0.3	1.6	1.2	0.2	1.5	2.6
China	9	0.2	0.6	1.2	2.9	2.9	2.4
Russia	10	2.5	1.3	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4
Netherlands	11	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.2
United Kingdom	12	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2
Spain	13	2.1	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.1
Poland	14	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.1
Austria	15	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7
Macedonia	16	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.6
Serbia	17	.	.	3.5	2.1	1.7	1.5
Czech Republic	18	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.4
United States	19	3.9	3.0	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.4
Hungary	20	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	7,085	14,668	19,245	25,460	25,829	26,182	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	3,752	7,855	11,292	14,960	15,423	16,121	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Russia	1	23.2	15.6	16.2	20.8	18.5	15.2
Germany	2	13.9	13.6	11.6	11.1	10.8	12.3
Italy	3	8.5	9.0	7.4	6.6	7.4	7.0
Romania	4	3.6	3.7	7.0	6.5	6.7	6.8
Turkey	5	3.3	6.0	5.4	4.7	5.8	5.7
Greece	6	4.9	5.0	5.9	6.1	5.6	5.1
Spain	7	1.5	1.8	1.9	4.4	5.2	4.9
Hungary	8	0.9	1.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.4
China	9	1.0	3.9	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.3
France	10	4.9	4.7	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.0
Austria	11	2.2	2.2	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.8
Netherlands	12	1.7	1.4	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.7
Poland	13	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.8	2.7
Czech Republic	14	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
Belgium	15	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1
Ukraine	16	2.8	3.7	4.2	2.5	2.2	2.0
United Kingdom	17	2.1	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.7
Slovakia	18	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
Serbia	19	.	.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
United States	20	2.9	2.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1

1) From 2007 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.4 / Croatia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	4,819	7,065	8,906	9,629	9,585	10,367	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	3,347	4,473	5,438	5,601	5,917	6,622	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Italy	1	22.3	21.1	18.6	15.3	14.5	13.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2	11.2	14.4	11.6	12.8	12.2	11.8
Slovenia	3	10.8	8.1	7.8	8.6	10.4	11.4
Germany	4	14.2	10.7	10.4	10.2	11.8	11.2
Austria	5	6.6	7.1	5.3	6.5	6.3	6.1
Serbia	6	.	.	3.9	4.3	4.0	4.9
Hungary	7	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.5	2.4	3.5
Russia	8	1.3	1.3	2.0	3.4	2.9	2.6
France	9	2.8	2.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.2
United States	10	2.0	3.5	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.1
Netherlands	11	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.6
Czech Republic	12	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.5
Slovakia	13	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.5
United Kingdom	14	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.5
Poland	15	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.4
Belgium	16	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.3
Spain	17	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.3
Montenegro	18	.	.	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.2
Switzerland	19	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.2
Greece	20	1.9	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	8,590	14,935	15,138	16,216	16,512	17,126	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	6,049	10,141	9,111	10,136	12,206	13,082	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Germany	1	16.5	14.8	12.5	12.7	14.0	15.1
Italy	2	16.6	16.0	15.3	16.9	13.1	14.3
Slovenia	3	7.9	6.8	5.9	5.8	11.5	10.8
Austria	4	6.7	5.7	4.8	4.5	9.0	8.7
Hungary	5	2.3	3.1	2.8	3.1	6.3	6.6
Russia	6	8.6	9.2	9.0	7.6	4.5	5.0
Netherlands	7	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.1	3.2	3.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	8	1.0	2.4	3.1	3.5	3.5	2.7
China	9	1.1	4.7	7.2	7.1	3.5	2.6
Poland	10	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
Czech Republic	11	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.3
France	12	5.5	4.2	2.7	3.1	2.1	2.3
Serbia	13	.	.	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.1
Belgium	14	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.7
Slovakia	15	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.7
Spain	16	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.6
Azerbaijan	17	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.0	1.0	1.5
United Kingdom	18	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.5	0.9	1.3
Turkey	19	0.3	1.4	2.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
Switzerland	20	1.9	1.4	1.7	2.2	1.3	1.1

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) From 2013 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/6.5 / Czech Republic: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	31,501	62,785	100,311	122,230	122,185	131,799	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	27,236	54,036	84,604	99,380	99,119	108,377	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Germany	1	40.4	33.6	32.4	31.4	31.3	32.0
Slovakia	2	7.7	8.6	8.6	9.0	8.8	8.4
Poland	3	5.4	5.5	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0
United Kingdom	4	4.3	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.1
France	5	4.0	4.9	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.1
Austria	6	6.0	5.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.3
Italy	7	3.8	4.2	4.4	3.6	3.6	3.7
Russia	8	1.3	1.8	2.7	3.8	3.7	3.1
Hungary	9	1.9	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.8
Netherlands	10	2.3	3.7	3.7	3.2	2.8	2.7
Belgium	11	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4
Spain	12	1.6	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.4
United States	13	2.8	2.7	1.7	2.3	2.2	2.2
Switzerland	14	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6
Sweden	15	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
Romania	16	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3
Turkey	17	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.2
China	18	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2
Denmark	19	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1
Japan	20	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	34,619	61,500	95,536	110,066	108,621	116,203	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	26,058	50,112	71,628	82,994	83,457	89,939	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Germany	1	32.6	34.6	29.6	29.3	30.2	30.1
Poland	2	3.6	5.3	6.9	7.7	8.2	8.6
Slovakia	3	6.1	6.0	6.4	7.4	7.1	6.8
China	4	2.2	2.7	7.3	6.3	5.8	6.2
Netherlands	5	2.4	6.6	6.1	5.8	5.4	5.7
Austria	6	5.1	5.5	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.2
Italy	7	5.2	4.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9
Russia	8	6.5	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.0	3.6
France	9	5.0	4.4	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.2
Hungary	10	1.6	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.7
United Kingdom	11	4.2	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.5
Belgium	12	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4
United States	13	4.1	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.6
Spain	14	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5
Korea Republic	15	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.4
Azerbaijan	16	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.2
Hong Kong	17	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1
Romania	18	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9
Sweden	19	1.6	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Japan	20	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.8

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.6 / Estonia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,443	6,202	8,743	12,521	12,294	12,090	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	3,034	4,849	5,998	8,267	8,725	8,737	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Sweden	1	20.5	13.1	15.6	16.0	16.8	18.0
Finland	2	32.3	26.4	17.0	14.5	16.1	15.3
Latvia	3	7.0	9.1	8.9	8.8	10.4	10.7
Russia	4	2.4	6.5	9.7	12.1	11.5	9.8
Lithuania	5	2.8	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.8	5.3
Germany	6	8.5	6.1	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.9
Norway	7	2.3	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.9
United States	8	1.3	3.1	3.8	4.7	2.9	3.7
Netherlands	9	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.7
Denmark	10	3.4	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.6
United Kingdom	11	4.4	3.5	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.4
Belgium	12	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.3
Poland	13	0.6	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.0
France	14	1.4	1.2	2.5	1.3	1.6	1.7
China	15	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.2
Turkey	16	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.1
Italy	17	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.0
Spain	18	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.9
Canada	19	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.7
Korea Republic	20	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	4,617	8,230	9,268	14,077	13,889	13,745	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	3,258	6,280	7,396	10,954	11,393	11,227	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Finland	1	27.4	19.7	14.9	14.5	14.6	15.0
Germany	2	9.5	14.0	11.3	10.2	10.4	11.5
Sweden	3	9.8	8.8	10.9	10.2	9.2	8.8
Latvia	4	2.6	4.8	10.9	8.5	9.0	8.3
Lithuania	5	1.6	6.0	7.8	7.5	8.5	7.7
Poland	6	1.8	3.7	6.3	6.2	7.8	7.5
Russia	7	8.5	9.2	8.1	7.5	6.1	6.4
Netherlands	8	2.1	3.4	3.3	3.7	4.2	5.4
China	9	3.5	3.7	3.6	4.2	4.1	4.4
United Kingdom	10	2.3	2.3	2.1	3.9	4.2	3.1
Italy	11	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.7
Belgium	12	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.9
France	13	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9
Denmark	14	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.5
Czech Republic	15	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4
Hungary	16	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.3
United States	17	2.2	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1
Spain	18	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9
Austria	19	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8
Norway	20	1.4	0.7	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.7

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.7 / Hungary: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

		2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>		30,525	50,588	72,024	80,612	80,945	83,242
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		25,716	41,646	56,469	62,398	63,004	66,588
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Germany	1	37.3	30.0	25.0	24.9	26.0	28.1
Austria	2	8.7	5.6	4.9	5.7	5.6	5.6
Romania	3	2.0	3.8	5.4	5.9	5.7	5.6
Slovakia	4	1.0	2.9	5.3	5.9	5.4	5.0
Italy	5	5.9	5.6	5.5	4.6	4.8	4.7
France	6	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.6
Poland	7	2.1	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9
Czech Republic	8	1.7	3.1	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.9
United Kingdom	9	4.1	5.0	5.4	4.1	4.0	3.7
Netherlands	10	5.4	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.0
United States	11	5.3	3.0	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.8
Spain	12	1.9	3.2	3.2	2.3	2.5	2.7
Russia	13	1.6	1.9	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.5
Ukraine	14	0.6	1.3	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.0
Belgium	15	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8
China	16	0.1	0.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7
Serbia	17	.	0.6	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.6
Turkey	18	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.5
Croatia	19	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.4
Slovenia	20	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>		34,833	53,494	66,514	74,078	75,379	78,746
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		23,092	37,499	45,252	52,372	54,060	59,143
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Germany	1	25.5	27.5	23.9	24.6	25.0	25.2
Austria	2	7.4	6.6	6.2	7.2	6.8	7.3
Russia	3	8.1	7.4	7.8	8.7	8.5	6.9
China	4	3.0	7.1	9.9	7.4	6.9	6.1
Slovakia	5	1.8	2.2	4.1	5.6	5.7	5.4
Poland	6	2.0	3.8	5.2	4.6	4.8	5.2
France	7	4.4	4.9	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.7
Czech Republic	8	2.0	2.8	3.2	3.5	4.1	4.6
Italy	9	7.5	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4
Netherlands	10	2.2	4.3	4.6	4.0	3.8	4.1
Romania	11	1.0	2.0	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.2
Belgium	12	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4
United Kingdom	13	3.2	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
United States	14	3.8	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8
Ukraine	15	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.6
Spain	16	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5
Slovenia	17	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
Korea Republic	18	1.6	1.9	2.9	1.3	0.9	1.2
Japan	19	5.3	3.1	2.2	1.3	1.2	1.1
Sweden	20	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.8 / Kazakhstan: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	9,319	22,371	45,387	67,254	63,761	59,800	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	2,400	9,034	23,203	35,364	34,719	33,626	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Italy	1	10.4	15.0	15.9	17.8	19.5	20.2
China	2	7.6	8.7	16.8	16.5	17.0	12.3
Netherlands	3	2.6	3.2	6.9	8.4	11.7	11.0
Russia	4	19.9	10.5	9.5	7.1	6.9	8.1
France	5	0.2	9.6	7.4	6.5	6.4	5.9
Switzerland	6	5.1	19.8	2.0	5.7	5.1	5.7
Romania	7	0.0	1.7	2.1	3.5	2.8	4.0
Austria	8	0.0	0.0	4.2	5.7	4.3	3.6
Spain	9	0.1	1.7	1.5	0.8	2.2	3.0
Turkey	10	0.7	0.6	2.1	3.1	3.1	2.9
Greece	11	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.9	2.4
Ukraine	12	2.9	0.7	1.1	2.8	2.4	2.1
Israel	13	.	.	2.1	1.8	1.0	1.9
Uzbekistan	14	1.5	0.9	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4
India	15	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.4
Finland	16	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.1
Iran	17	2.3	3.2	1.8	0.7	0.6	1.1
Korea Republic	18	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.1
Portugal	19	.	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
Japan	20	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.9
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	5,330	13,939	23,440	36,065	36,740	31,078	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	1,253	3,453	5,482	7,270	6,830	6,498	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Russia	1	48.4	38.0	39.4	36.6	36.8	33.2
China	2	3.0	7.2	12.7	16.1	17.1	17.8
Germany	3	6.7	7.5	5.9	8.3	5.0	5.6
United States	4	5.5	6.9	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.8
Ukraine	5	1.6	4.9	4.4	6.3	4.7	2.9
France	6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.4	2.1	2.6
Korea Republic	7	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.6	2.6
Italy	8	3.1	3.9	5.1	2.1	2.1	2.5
Turkey	9	2.9	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.5
Uzbekistan	10	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.5
Japan	11	2.1	3.4	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2
Belarus	12	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.9
United Kingdom	13	4.4	2.4	2.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
Poland	14	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Spain	15	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.9
Czech Republic	16	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9
Kyrgyzstan	17	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.9
Netherlands	18	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.7
Austria	19	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Finland	20	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6

1) Officially registered trade.

2) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.



Table III/6.9 / Kosovo: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	56	296	276	294	325
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	.	23	135	110	118	98
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>						
Italy	1	10.1	27.1	25.8	25.3	15.3
Albania	2	10.3	10.4	14.6	14.9	13.6
China	3	0.0	5.0	1.2	0.4	13.0
Macedonia	4	19.2	8.9	9.6	8.9	11.1
India	5	0.0	15.2	8.3	9.9	8.5
Serbia	6	14.5	1.3	5.4	4.9	8.4
Montenegro	7	1.3	1.3	6.1	5.9	5.0
Germany	8	10.6	5.3	5.4	3.7	3.5
Turkey	9	1.8	3.2	4.1	2.5	3.2
Switzerland	10	1.2	6.0	5.5	2.4	3.1
Austria	11	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.2	2.0
Poland	12	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.3	1.8
Bulgaria	13	1.7	2.3	0.7	0.3	1.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	14	6.1	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.2
Czech Republic	15	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8
Croatia	16	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Netherlands	17	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.7
Slovakia	18	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.5
United Kingdom	19	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.4
France	20	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	1,157	2,158	2,508	2,449	2,538
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	.	464	884	1,050	1,083	1,081
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>						
Serbia	1	13.2	12.1	11.1	11.7	14.5
Germany	2	10.7	13.0	12.1	10.3	10.8
Turkey	3	7.4	7.0	8.0	8.4	9.4
China	4	4.7	6.3	6.4	7.3	8.1
Italy	5	4.3	4.7	8.5	9.3	8.0
Macedonia	6	19.0	14.8	11.5	7.6	5.5
Greece	7	3.8	4.5	4.4	5.9	5.4
Albania	8	1.6	3.2	4.4	4.5	5.3
Slovenia	9	4.8	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	10	1.6	3.8	3.4	3.4	2.6
Croatia	11	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.5
United States	12	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.5
Poland	13	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.5	2.2
Bulgaria	14	3.3	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9
Brazil	15	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.6
Austria	16	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4
Switzerland	17	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2
France	18	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.2
Romania	19	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.1
Netherlands	20	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.6	1.1

1) According to special trade system (including trade for processing).

Table III/6.10 / Latvia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	2,023	4,149	7,191	10,983	10,893	10,960	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	1,633	3,178	4,839	6,983	7,236	7,508	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Lithuania	1	7.6	11.0	15.1	14.6	15.9	17.6
Russia	2	4.2	7.9	15.3	17.9	16.2	14.6
Estonia	3	5.3	10.8	12.5	11.8	11.8	11.1
Germany	4	17.2	10.2	8.1	7.3	7.0	6.5
Poland	5	1.6	5.2	4.7	5.5	6.7	6.1
Sweden	6	10.8	7.8	5.8	4.7	4.6	5.0
United Kingdom	7	17.4	10.1	3.2	2.9	3.4	4.7
Denmark	8	5.8	5.3	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.5
Norway	9	0.8	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.3
Netherlands	10	4.0	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.1
Finland	11	1.9	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.4	1.9
Belarus	12	1.2	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.8
France	13	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4
Czech Republic	14	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.4
Italy	15	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.3
Turkey	16	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.3
Spain	17	0.5	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.5	1.2
Belgium	18	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1
United States	19	3.8	2.7	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.1
China	20	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.0
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,466	6,991	8,819	13,409	13,451	13,303	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	2,577	5,268	6,714	10,484	10,762	10,718	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Lithuania	1	7.6	13.7	16.3	19.0	19.4	16.9
Germany	2	15.6	14.0	11.4	11.6	11.5	11.6
Poland	3	4.8	6.4	7.5	8.2	9.3	10.9
Russia	4	11.6	8.5	9.9	9.1	8.1	7.8
Estonia	5	6.2	7.9	7.1	7.6	8.3	7.7
Finland	6	8.6	5.9	4.7	4.3	4.5	5.8
Italy	7	3.7	3.4	3.9	4.5	4.0	4.1
Netherlands	8	3.4	3.5	3.9	3.4	3.8	3.8
Sweden	9	6.7	5.1	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.2
China	10	0.7	1.5	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.7
United Kingdom	11	2.7	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.5
France	12	3.0	2.1	3.2	2.4	2.5	2.4
Belarus	13	3.4	5.8	3.3	3.4	2.3	2.4
Denmark	14	3.6	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3
Spain	15	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.5
Czech Republic	16	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5
Belgium	17	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5
Austria	18	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4
Hungary	19	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.0
Slovakia	20	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/6.11 / Lithuania: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,855	9,490	15,651	23,047	24,545	24,361	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	2,882	6,237	9,554	13,925	13,612	13,358	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Russia	1	6.2	10.4	15.7	18.9	19.8	20.9
Latvia	2	14.9	10.3	9.4	10.8	10.0	9.2
Poland	3	5.6	5.5	7.7	6.1	7.4	8.3
Germany	4	15.0	9.4	9.9	7.8	7.2	7.2
Belarus	5	2.2	3.2	5.3	4.6	5.2	4.7
Netherlands	6	5.0	3.1	5.6	5.8	4.4	4.5
Estonia	7	2.3	5.9	5.0	7.7	5.6	4.4
United Kingdom	8	8.4	4.7	4.9	6.3	4.9	3.8
Ukraine	9	3.8	2.3	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.7
United States	10	5.0	4.7	2.7	1.5	2.8	3.7
Sweden	11	4.7	5.0	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.5
France	12	4.5	7.0	3.3	3.1	2.3	2.6
Denmark	13	5.2	4.3	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.3
Norway	14	1.2	1.6	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.3
Italy	15	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.9
Kazakhstan	16	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.7
Belgium	17	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.5
Finland	18	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3
Czech Republic	19	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9
Spain	20	1.2	2.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.9
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	5,681	12,498	17,653	24,879	26,208	25,889	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	3,116	7,437	9,994	14,341	15,809	16,982	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Russia	1	27.2	27.8	32.6	31.3	28.1	20.7
Germany	2	15.0	15.2	10.5	10.2	10.5	11.2
Poland	3	4.9	8.3	8.9	9.8	9.5	9.6
Latvia	4	1.7	4.0	6.3	6.1	6.2	7.1
Italy	5	3.6	3.0	3.3	3.2	4.1	5.0
Netherlands	6	2.4	3.7	4.5	5.5	5.3	4.9
United Kingdom	7	4.6	2.2	1.6	2.2	2.4	4.2
Belgium	8	2.0	2.2	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.5
Sweden	9	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2
Belarus	10	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.7	2.9	2.9
France	11	4.2	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.8
Estonia	12	1.2	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7
China	13	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.6
Finland	14	2.6	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1
Kazakhstan	15	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	2.0
Spain	16	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.9
Czech Republic	17	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6
Denmark	18	3.2	3.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6
United States	19	2.5	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2
Austria	20	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.12 / Macedonia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	1,435	1,644	2,535	3,124	3,235	3,723	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	756	1,001	1,659	2,039	2,350	2,851	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Germany	1	19.5	17.8	21.2	29.4	35.8	41.5
Bulgaria	2	2.0	3.8	8.8	7.2	7.6	6.6
Italy	3	6.9	8.3	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.1
Serbia	4	.	.	8.1	7.4	6.3	5.2
Kosovo	5	.	.	13.1	9.8	6.5	4.7
Greece	6	6.4	15.3	7.4	4.7	5.0	4.6
Belgium	7	1.8	1.7	2.4	1.1	1.6	3.1
China	8	0.0	0.5	2.7	4.0	2.5	1.9
Croatia	9	3.6	4.0	3.7	2.5	2.3	1.9
Romania	10	0.1	0.2	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	11	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.2	1.9
Slovakia	12	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.7
Albania	13	1.0	1.4	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.5
Spain	14	1.0	0.7	2.2	1.2	1.0	1.4
United Kingdom	15	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.4
Netherlands	16	2.7	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.4
Turkey	17	0.8	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.4
Taiwan	18	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.2
Slovenia	19	2.0	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.1
United States	20	12.5	2.2	0.4	1.4	1.1	1.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	2,272	2,605	4,137	5,071	4,983	5,485	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	1,290	1,487	2,285	3,057	3,125	3,482	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
United Kingdom	1	1.5	1.4	5.2	8.6	11.0	12.2
Germany	2	12.1	10.4	11.2	9.7	10.5	11.1
Greece	3	9.6	9.2	8.1	12.4	10.6	9.1
Serbia	4	.	.	7.7	7.4	7.9	8.2
Italy	5	5.3	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.2
China	6	0.6	3.6	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.9
Bulgaria	7	4.7	7.2	5.5	6.3	5.5	5.3
Turkey	8	2.5	3.5	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.1
Romania	9	0.7	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.9
Slovenia	10	6.9	4.0	3.0	2.3	2.5	2.2
Austria	11	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.0
United States	12	4.0	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.9	2.0
Russia	13	9.2	13.2	10.1	5.5	2.5	1.9
Croatia	14	2.8	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
Ukraine	15	9.8	2.2	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.5
France	16	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.4
Poland	17	1.0	2.9	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4
Netherlands	18	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.3
Czech Republic	19	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.3
Spain	20	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2

1) Until 2004 values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/6.13 / Montenegro: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	369	330	367	376	333
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	.	202	189	189	156	119
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>						
Serbia <sup>3)</sup>	1	35.9	22.7	22.7	35.5	24.0
Italy	2	31.6	14.8	3.4	4.2	10.5
Croatia	3	1.6	1.2	22.8	15.9	9.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4	4.6	7.3	7.5	4.9	9.6
Kosovo	5	.	5.5	6.3	5.1	6.4
Albania	6	0.7	2.5	2.1	3.2	4.6
Slovenia	7	6.0	6.2	7.9	9.6	4.0
Poland	8	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.1	2.3
Germany	9	0.3	0.9	3.9	3.5	1.8
Turkey	10	0.0	1.5	3.2	2.6	1.7
United Kingdom	11	1.9	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.6
Bulgaria	12	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.5
Russia	13	0.5	0.5	2.0	1.5	1.2
Switzerland	14	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1
Macedonia	15	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.0
Czech Republic	16	0.1	1.6	0.7	1.2	0.9
France	17	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9
China	18	.	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.8
Sweden	19	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.7
Japan	20	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	1,043	1,657	1,821	1,773	1,784
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	.	508	705	810	784	817
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>						
Serbia <sup>3)</sup>	1	27.9	26.1	29.3	28.5	26.9
Greece	2	5.1	7.0	8.7	8.4	8.1
China	3	3.2	5.4	7.2	8.1	7.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4	2.5	7.5	6.8	7.1	7.1
Italy	5	9.3	6.0	6.2	6.6	6.5
Germany	6	9.7	7.1	6.4	6.6	6.4
Croatia	7	3.5	4.8	6.1	5.5	6.0
Netherlands	8	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.7	3.3
Slovenia	9	4.3	3.6	4.0	3.6	3.2
Turkey	10	0.8	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.0
Spain	11	1.3	1.4	1.2	2.1	1.9
Albania	12	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.8
Austria	13	3.8	3.0	1.8	1.9	1.8
France	14	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.6
Macedonia	15	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5
Romania	16	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.3
Hungary	17	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2
Japan	18	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.0
Poland	19	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9
United States	20	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9

1) Until 2003 excluding trade with Serbia and Kosovo.

2) Until 2004 general trade, from 2005 special trade.

3) From 2007 excluding Kosovo.

Table III/6.14 / Poland: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	34,373	71,889	120,483	144,282	154,344	163,068	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	27,993	56,745	95,580	109,962	115,755	125,663	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Germany	1	34.8	28.2	26.1	25.1	25.1	26.1
United Kingdom	2	4.5	5.6	6.3	6.8	6.5	6.4
Czech Republic	3	3.8	4.6	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.3
France	4	5.2	6.2	6.8	5.9	5.6	5.6
Italy	5	6.3	6.1	5.9	4.8	4.3	4.5
Russia	6	2.7	4.4	4.2	5.4	5.3	4.3
Netherlands	7	5.0	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.0	4.2
Sweden	8	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.9
Hungary	9	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.7
Slovakia	10	1.4	1.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5
Spain	11	1.6	2.5	2.6	2.0	2.2	2.4
Belgium	12	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.3
United States	13	3.2	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.2
Ukraine	14	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.8	1.9
Norway	15	1.1	2.1	1.5	1.7	2.0	1.7
Austria	16	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7
Denmark	17	2.7	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6
Romania	18	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6
Turkey	19	0.4	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.4
Lithuania	20	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.4
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	53,085	81,697	134,306	154,934	156,319	165,508	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	36,632	61,577	95,137	104,926	107,822	114,293	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Germany	1	23.9	29.6	28.1	26.2	26.3	26.9
Russia	2	9.5	8.7	10.1	13.9	11.9	10.3
China	3	2.8	3.2	5.2	5.1	5.4	6.4
Netherlands	4	3.5	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6
Italy	5	8.3	6.6	5.6	5.1	5.2	5.2
France	6	6.4	5.7	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.1
Czech Republic	7	3.2	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0
Belgium	8	2.6	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3
United Kingdom	9	4.4	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.7
Slovakia	10	1.5	1.8	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.7
Sweden	11	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4
Austria	12	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3
Spain	13	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.0
Hungary	14	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7
United States	15	4.5	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7
Korea Republic	16	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.5
Denmark	17	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Ukraine	18	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.0
Norway	19	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.9
Turkey	20	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/6.15 / Romania: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	11,273	22,255	37,398	45,019	49,571	52,494	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	8,158	15,785	27,111	31,705	34,506	37,309	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Germany	1	15.6	14.0	18.1	18.7	18.5	19.3
Italy	2	22.3	19.1	13.9	12.1	11.5	11.9
France	3	7.0	7.4	8.3	7.0	6.8	6.8
Hungary	4	3.4	4.1	4.7	5.4	5.0	5.1
Turkey	5	6.0	7.9	7.0	5.5	5.1	4.5
United Kingdom	6	5.0	5.4	3.6	3.6	4.1	4.1
Bulgaria	7	2.8	2.7	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.4
Russia	8	0.9	0.8	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.8
Spain	9	1.1	2.4	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.7
Netherlands	10	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.6
Poland	11	1.0	1.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.5
Austria	12	2.4	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4
Czech Republic	13	0.2	1.0	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.3
United States	14	3.6	3.9	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.9
Slovakia	15	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.8
Belgium	16	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.7
Moldova	17	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6
Greece	18	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.4
Ukraine	19	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.2
Serbia	20	.	.	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	14,235	32,569	46,850	54,644	55,280	58,542	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	9,298	20,574	34,027	40,240	41,866	44,110	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Germany	1	14.7	14.0	16.8	17.4	18.5	19.1
Italy	2	18.4	15.4	11.6	10.9	11.0	10.8
Hungary	3	3.9	3.3	8.6	9.0	8.3	7.9
France	4	6.1	6.7	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.7
Poland	5	1.5	2.9	3.7	4.3	4.4	4.6
China	6	1.3	4.0	5.4	3.8	3.6	4.0
Kazakhstan	7	2.3	3.3	2.9	4.2	3.2	3.9
Russia	8	8.6	8.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	3.9
Austria	9	2.5	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.8
Netherlands	10	2.2	1.7	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7
Turkey	11	2.1	4.8	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.3
Bulgaria	12	0.7	1.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.9
Czech Republic	13	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.7
Spain	14	1.0	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.6
United Kingdom	15	4.1	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3
Slovakia	16	0.9	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.2
Belgium	17	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1
United States	18	3.0	2.7	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.2
Greece	19	2.9	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.1
Switzerland	20	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8

1) From 2007 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.16 / Russia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	111,449	193,709	299,354	408,201	395,944	374,609	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	60,780	111,619	160,210	215,833	212,463	194,931	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Netherlands	1	4.2	10.2	13.6	14.7	13.3	13.7
China	2	5.1	5.4	5.1	6.8	6.8	7.5
Germany	3	9.0	8.2	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.5
Italy	4	7.0	7.9	6.9	6.2	7.4	7.2
Turkey	5	3.0	4.5	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.0
Belarus	6	5.4	4.2	4.6	4.8	3.9	4.0
Japan	7	2.7	1.5	3.2	3.0	3.7	4.0
Korea Republic	8	0.9	1.0	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.7
Ukraine	9	4.9	5.1	5.8	5.2	4.5	3.4
Poland	10	4.3	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.2
Kazakhstan	11	2.2	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.4	2.8
Latvia	12	1.6	0.5	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.6
United Kingdom	13	4.5	3.4	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.3
Finland	14	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.3	2.5	2.3
United States	15	4.5	2.6	3.1	2.5	2.1	2.1
Belgium	16	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.9
France	17	1.8	2.5	3.1	2.0	1.7	1.5
India	18	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3
Singapore	19	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.1
Slovakia	20	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	36,613	79,190	172,579	246,804	237,350	215,712	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	14,617	35,375	71,947	103,358	101,082	89,159	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
China	1	2.8	7.4	17.0	16.3	16.8	17.7
Germany	2	11.5	13.4	11.7	12.1	12.0	11.5
United States	3	8.0	4.6	4.8	4.8	5.2	6.5
Italy	4	3.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.4
Belarus	5	11.0	5.8	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3
Japan	6	1.7	5.9	4.5	4.9	4.3	3.8
Ukraine	7	10.8	7.9	6.1	5.7	5.0	3.7
France	8	3.5	3.7	4.4	4.4	4.1	3.7
Korea Republic	9	1.1	4.1	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.1
United Kingdom	10	2.5	2.8	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.7
Kazakhstan	11	6.5	3.3	1.9	3.2	1.9	2.6
Poland	12	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5
Turkey	13	1.0	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3
Netherlands	14	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
Czech Republic	15	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7
Finland	16	2.8	3.1	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.6
Spain	17	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5
Brazil	18	1.1	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.4
Belgium	19	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2
Austria	20	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2

1) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.



**Table III/6.17 / Serbia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	1,674	3,614	7,404	8,758	11,001	11,149	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	919	2,278	4,477	5,374	6,900	7,195	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Italy	1	12.9	14.6	11.4	10.6	16.3	17.3
Germany	2	10.6	9.9	10.3	11.6	11.9	11.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3	14.9	16.6	11.1	9.8	8.2	8.9
Russia	4	5.8	5.0	5.5	7.7	7.3	6.9
Romania	5	1.4	2.9	6.6	8.0	5.4	5.6
Montenegro	6	.	.	8.2	7.2	5.8	5.1
Macedonia	7	13.4	5.8	4.9	4.3	3.9	4.1
Slovenia	8	1.1	4.2	4.3	3.7	3.3	3.2
Croatia	9	0.9	4.4	3.1	3.4	2.8	3.1
France	10	3.3	3.6	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.8
Bulgaria	11	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.6
Hungary	12	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.5
Czech Republic	13	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.2	2.4
Austria	14	2.4	2.7	3.5	2.5	2.5	2.4
United States	15	0.2	1.3	0.7	0.9	3.4	2.1
Poland	16	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.0
Turkey	17	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.6
Belgium	18	0.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4
Slovakia	19	0.5	0.9	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.4
Greece	20	4.1	2.7	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	3,559	8,457	12,429	14,718	15,468	15,487	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	2,230	4,801	7,252	8,983	9,480	9,766	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Germany	1	13.9	11.5	10.5	10.9	11.0	11.8
Russia	2	9.0	16.0	13.1	10.8	9.3	11.3
Italy	3	10.4	9.2	8.4	9.7	11.5	11.2
China	4	2.2	7.4	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.6
Hungary	5	3.4	3.3	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9
Poland	6	0.9	1.6	2.5	2.8	4.7	4.8
Austria	7	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.1	3.1
Turkey	8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.9
Romania	9	4.2	2.7	3.6	4.3	2.8	2.8
France	10	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.8
Slovenia	11	0.6	3.5	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.7
Croatia	12	0.9	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	13	4.8	2.8	3.4	2.4	2.4	2.6
Czech Republic	14	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2
Bulgaria	15	9.1	2.0	3.5	2.7	2.1	2.0
Belgium	16	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.8
Netherlands	17	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7
Slovakia	18	1.0	1.4	2.4	1.3	1.8	1.5
Greece	19	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5
United States	20	1.9	2.7	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.4

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohija.

3) From 2010 general trade, special trade before.

Table III/6.18 / Slovakia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	12,811	25,632	48,777	62,742	64,566	65,153	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	11,568	22,450	41,329	52,790	53,557	54,980	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Germany	1	26.9	25.8	19.1	21.2	20.7	22.0
Czech Republic	2	17.2	14.2	13.8	14.0	13.6	12.8
Poland	3	5.9	6.3	7.5	8.3	8.5	8.4
Hungary	4	4.9	5.9	6.9	7.2	6.5	6.3
Austria	5	8.4	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.2	6.1
United Kingdom	6	1.9	3.1	3.7	3.9	4.5	5.1
France	7	4.7	3.9	6.8	5.3	4.9	4.9
Italy	8	9.2	6.6	5.5	4.6	4.5	4.5
Russia	9	0.9	1.6	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.3
Netherlands	10	2.7	3.4	2.9	2.2	2.3	2.5
Spain	11	0.9	2.0	2.5	1.7	1.8	2.1
China	12	0.1	0.4	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.1
Romania	13	0.8	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1
United States	14	1.4	3.2	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.9
Switzerland	15	1.7	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.6
Belgium	16	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5
Sweden	17	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.5
Turkey	18	0.4	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.2
Denmark	19	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8
Slovenia	20	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	13,815	27,851	49,050	60,241	61,543	61,848	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	9,719	21,718	35,363	44,413	45,727	47,028	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Germany	1	25.2	24.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.7
Czech Republic	2	14.9	19.6	17.6	17.4	16.5	16.6
Austria	3	4.0	6.2	4.7	7.8	9.3	9.2
Russia	4	17.0	10.7	9.5	9.9	9.9	7.7
Hungary	5	2.1	4.6	7.0	6.6	6.1	6.1
Poland	6	3.1	4.7	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.1
Korea Republic	7	0.3	2.3	7.1	6.2	5.9	5.6
China	8	1.4	1.5	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0
France	9	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.5
Italy	10	6.2	4.5	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.4
Netherlands	11	1.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5
Slovenia	12	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
Romania	13	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.5
Belgium	14	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
United Kingdom	15	2.5	1.6	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.3
Spain	16	2.3	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0
Ukraine	17	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
Turkey	18	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
Sweden	19	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
United States	20	2.0	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/6.19 / Slovenia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	9,495	15,471	22,027	25,033	25,615	27,075	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	7,598	11,951	17,089	18,776	19,170	20,379	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Germany	1	27.1	19.3	19.3	20.0	19.3	18.9
Italy	2	13.6	12.3	12.1	12.0	11.5	11.2
Austria	3	7.5	7.9	7.5	7.8	8.4	8.6
Croatia	4	7.9	9.1	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.7
France	5	7.1	7.9	6.9	4.8	4.5	4.4
Hungary	6	1.9	2.3	4.2	3.7	4.1	4.4
Russia	7	2.2	3.8	3.5	4.6	4.6	4.2
Slovakia	8	0.8	1.5	3.3	3.3	4.1	4.1
Poland	9	2.6	2.7	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.6
Serbia	10	.	2.0	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	11	4.3	3.6	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8
Czech Republic	12	1.7	2.3	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.6
United Kingdom	13	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.8
United States	14	3.1	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.7
Netherlands	15	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.6
Romania	16	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5
Switzerland	17	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.4
Spain	18	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
Turkey	19	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Algeria	20	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.0
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	10,987	16,346	22,720	24,934	25,129	25,551	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	8,936	13,664	16,478	17,959	17,604	17,656	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Germany	1	19.0	19.4	16.1	16.3	16.8	16.2
Italy	2	17.4	18.4	15.6	16.5	14.0	14.4
Austria	3	8.2	11.9	10.7	10.4	10.2	10.3
Korea Republic	4	0.7	0.5	2.5	3.4	3.7	4.6
China	5	1.4	1.3	4.1	3.7	4.1	4.4
Croatia	6	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.2
Hungary	7	2.9	3.7	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.0
Turkey	8	0.5	2.1	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.6
France	9	10.3	7.1	4.8	3.8	3.7	3.3
Netherlands	10	2.1	3.5	2.9	2.7	2.6	3.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	11	0.6	1.8	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5
Serbia	12	.	0.7	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.2
Poland	13	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1
Czech Republic	14	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1
Russia	15	2.3	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.7
Belgium	16	1.4	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7
Spain	17	2.6	3.0	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.6
Slovakia	18	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
United States	19	3.0	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.3
Switzerland	20	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.2

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.20 / Turkey: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	30,182	59,147	85,264	118,644	114,563	118,657	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	17,033	33,421	39,575	46,162	47,563	51,570	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Germany	1	18.6	12.9	10.1	8.6	9.0	9.6
Iraq	2	.	3.7	5.3	7.1	7.9	6.9
United Kingdom	3	7.3	8.1	6.4	5.7	5.8	6.3
Italy	4	6.4	7.6	5.7	4.2	4.4	4.5
France	5	5.9	5.2	5.3	4.1	4.2	4.1
United States	6	11.3	6.7	3.3	3.7	3.7	4.0
Russia	7	2.3	3.2	4.1	4.4	4.6	3.8
Spain	8	2.6	4.1	3.1	2.4	2.9	3.0
United Arab Emirates	9	1.1	2.3	2.9	5.4	3.3	2.9
Iran	10	0.8	1.2	2.7	6.6	2.8	2.5
Netherlands	11	3.1	3.3	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.2
Egypt	12	1.4	0.9	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.1
Switzerland	13	0.9	0.8	1.8	1.4	0.7	2.0
Saudi Arabia	14	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.4	2.1	1.9
Romania	15	1.2	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.9
Israel	16	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.9
Belgium	17	.	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.9
Azerbaijan	18	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.8
China	19	0.3	0.7	2.0	1.9	2.4	1.8
Poland	20	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	59,444	94,015	138,814	184,087	189,784	182,338	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	31,151	42,505	54,158	68,186	69,742	66,840	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Russia	1	7.1	11.1	11.6	11.3	9.9	10.4
China	2	2.5	5.9	9.3	9.0	9.8	10.3
Germany	3	13.2	11.7	9.5	9.0	9.6	9.2
United States	4	7.1	4.6	6.7	6.0	5.0	5.2
Italy	5	8.0	6.5	5.5	5.6	5.1	5.0
Iran	6	1.5	3.0	4.1	5.0	4.1	4.0
France	7	6.5	5.0	4.4	3.6	3.2	3.4
Korea Republic	8	2.2	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.4	3.1
India	9	0.8	1.1	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.8
Spain	10	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5
United Kingdom	11	5.0	4.0	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4
Switzerland	12	1.6	3.4	1.7	1.8	3.8	2.0
Ukraine	13	1.8	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7
Greece	14	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.7
Belgium	15	.	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6
Netherlands	16	2.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4
Romania	17	1.2	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.4
United Arab Emirates	18	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.5	2.1	1.4
Japan	19	3.0	2.7	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3
Poland	20	0.3	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3

1) According to special trade system (including trade for processing).

Table III/6.21 / Ukraine: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	15,765	27,455	38,729	53,553	47,693	40,768	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	5,215	8,257	9,859	13,323	12,622	12,860	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Russia	1	24.1	21.9	26.1	25.6	23.8	18.2
Turkey	2	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.4	6.0	6.6
Egypt	3	1.5	2.3	0.4	4.2	4.3	5.3
China	4	4.3	2.1	0.9	2.6	4.3	5.0
Poland	5	2.9	3.0	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.9
Italy	6	4.4	5.5	4.7	3.6	3.7	4.6
India	7	1.2	2.2	1.0	3.3	3.1	3.4
Belarus	8	1.9	2.6	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.0
Germany	9	5.1	3.8	2.9	2.4	2.5	3.0
Hungary	10	2.2	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.8
Spain	11	1.1	1.7	0.8	2.2	1.6	2.2
Netherlands	12	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.6	2.1
Kazakhstan	13	0.5	1.9	2.5	3.6	3.3	2.0
Saudi Arabia	14	0.2	1.1	0.2	1.3	1.2	1.9
Czech Republic	15	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.4
Moldova	16	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4
Iraq	17	.	.	0.3	1.3	1.2	1.3
Iran	18	0.6	1.7	0.6	1.7	1.3	1.3
Slovakia	19	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2
United States	20	5.0	2.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	15,098	28,985	45,764	65,914	57,986	41,167	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	4,379	9,795	14,429	20,413	20,371	15,936	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Russia	1	41.7	35.5	36.5	32.4	30.2	23.3
China	2	0.9	5.0	2.0	9.3	10.3	9.9
Germany	3	8.1	9.4	7.6	8.0	8.8	9.9
Belarus	4	4.3	2.6	4.2	6.0	4.7	7.3
Poland	5	2.2	3.9	4.6	4.2	5.3	5.6
United States	6	2.6	2.0	2.9	3.4	3.6	3.5
Italy	7	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.8
Hungary	8	1.2	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.8	2.7
Turkey	9	1.1	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4
France	10	1.7	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.3
Lithuania	11	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.9
Romania	12	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.6
Netherlands	13	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4
United Kingdom	14	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
Czech Republic	15	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.3
India	16	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.2	1.1	1.2
Japan	17	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1
Spain	18	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1
Austria	19	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.1
Norway	20	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.1

1) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol.

2) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

# III. Structural indicators

## 7. Foreign trade by commodities

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at)

**Table III/7.1 / Albania: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	279	530	1,172	1,532	1,757	1,827
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	3.0	1.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	8.4	10.8	13.2	12.2	10.8	9.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1.7	2.6	18.0	26.6	31.0	25.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	11.9	15.5	22.4	21.1	19.1	20.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	1.9	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	68.9	60.7	37.0	31.1	30.4	35.5
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	.	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	1,185	2,111	3,467	3,801	3,689	3,945
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	16.2	12.9	12.7	12.5	12.9	12.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	3.7	3.1	4.1	3.5	3.7	2.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1.4	2.0	3.5	2.6	2.5	3.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	9.0	8.6	13.8	19.9	17.1	15.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.9	8.4	10.1	11.0	11.6	11.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	24.0	25.8	24.2	20.7	21.6	21.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	21.5	23.6	18.7	18.0	18.4	18.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	15.4	14.3	11.5	10.4	11.2	12.1
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

**Table III/7.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	1,115	1,934	3,628	4,018	4,285	4,440
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	.	4.6	6.2	6.3	6.0	5.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	21.2	12.8	13.1	12.1	11.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	8.9	15.5	9.3	11.7	9.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	3.4	5.2	6.1	5.9	6.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	28.3	25.7	27.5	24.6	24.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	16.7	11.9	12.5	13.2	14.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	15.7	21.3	23.4	24.4	26.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,452	5,715	6,962	7,799	7,756	8,283
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	.	13.4	13.7	13.9	13.8	13.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	13.0	19.3	20.5	19.4	16.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.8
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	10.8	12.1	12.5	12.4	12.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	19.9	19.6	19.1	20.6	21.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	25.5	18.5	18.1	18.3	20.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	10.3	9.5	8.8	8.8	9.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.



**Table III/7.3 / Bulgaria: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	5,253	9,466	15,561	20,770	22,272	22,054
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	6.0	6.8	10.7	10.1	11.5	10.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	3.2	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.9	6.4	8.8	8.8	8.5	7.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	14.8	12.9	13.5	16.6	15.0	12.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.5	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.1	9.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	25.8	26.3	23.1	22.8	22.1	22.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9.6	14.2	16.7	16.5	17.9	19.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	21.3	22.3	14.8	13.0	12.8	13.9
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.6	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.5
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	7,085	14,668	19,245	25,460	25,829	26,182
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	4.1	3.9	7.6	7.0	7.1	7.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.7	0.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.5	6.1	8.6	8.9	9.2	8.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	26.8	20.2	22.3	24.9	23.1	20.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.4	9.5	11.7	11.4	12.1	12.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.8	20.1	16.8	15.5	16.0	17.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	24.9	30.1	22.8	23.7	23.2	24.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.5	7.6	7.2	6.0	6.5	6.9
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2.0	1.8	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.1

1) From 2007 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/7.4 / Croatia: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	4,819	7,065	8,906	9,629	9,585	10,367
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	6.2	7.9	8.5	10.0	9.4	9.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.7	5.6	6.8	7.9	8.2	8.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	11.0	13.9	12.5	13.7	14.0	13.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.5	9.9	11.4	10.9	11.1	10.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	15.1	14.7	14.2	14.3	15.7	16.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	27.0	28.9	31.7	26.8	24.1	22.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	20.0	16.6	12.6	12.5	13.9	16.4
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.7	1.6
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	8,590	14,935	15,138	16,216	16,512	17,126
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	7.0	7.2	9.0	10.0	10.5	11.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	14.5	15.1	18.8	23.2	21.7	18.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.7	11.1	14.1	13.5	13.5	13.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	17.7	19.0	18.0	16.6	17.4	17.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	32.6	33.0	25.6	22.2	22.7	22.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12.0	11.6	11.5	11.2	11.0	13.2
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) From 2013 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/7.5 / Czech Republic: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	31,501	62,785	100,311	122,230	122,185	131,799
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.5	2.4	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	3.1	3.1	3.7	3.9	3.1	2.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	7.1	6.0	6.3	6.0	6.1	6.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	25.4	21.7	17.1	17.3	17.3	16.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	44.5	50.7	54.5	54.1	53.9	55.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12.4	11.5	11.0	10.9	11.6	11.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	34,619	61,500	95,536	110,066	108,621	116,203
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	9.7	9.2	9.6	11.1	10.4	8.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.3	10.9	10.6	11.0	11.3	11.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	20.8	20.4	17.8	17.8	17.9	17.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	39.7	40.2	43.4	41.3	41.0	43.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.3	10.9	10.1	9.5	10.0	10.5
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/7.6 / Estonia: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,443	6,202	8,743	12,521	12,294	12,090
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	5.2	5.3	7.0	6.9	7.5	7.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	13.7	9.9	9.2	7.6	8.2	8.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2.0	7.4	15.5	14.7	10.1	10.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	3.9	5.2	5.6	6.2	6.8	6.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	16.5	18.1	15.5	14.1	14.3	14.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	40.0	35.1	29.1	33.4	34.7	34.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18.1	17.2	15.4	13.7	14.7	15.2
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.4	1.3	0.9
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	4,617	8,230	9,268	14,077	13,889	13,745
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	6.6	6.3	7.9	6.7	7.6	7.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.4	1.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.1	4.2	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5.8	8.9	17.1	14.8	12.0	12.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	8.7	9.3	11.1	10.8	10.6	11.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	17.2	18.8	16.8	14.3	14.4	14.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	45.2	41.0	30.6	38.1	38.3	36.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.7	9.5	10.3	8.6	9.6	10.1
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.8

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/7.7 / Hungary: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	30,525	50,588	72,024	80,612	80,945	83,242
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	6.5	5.3	6.6	7.8	7.6	7.3
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.8	2.4	2.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1.7	1.7	2.8	4.1	3.6	3.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.6
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.5	7.3	9.4	10.7	11.1	11.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	10.7	9.8	9.9	11.1	11.3	11.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	59.1	58.7	60.2	53.2	53.0	53.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.5	7.8	8.2	9.1	9.4	9.8
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.2	7.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	34,833	53,494	66,514	74,078	75,379	78,746
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	2.5	3.6	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	7.1	6.6	10.7	12.9	12.4	11.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	8.8	9.3	11.1	11.7	11.6	12.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	16.5	14.0	13.5	14.1	14.6	14.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	51.4	50.7	50.6	45.9	46.2	46.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9.8	8.3	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.7
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.4	5.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/7.8 / Kazakhstan: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	9,319	22,371	45,387	67,254	63,761	59,800
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	6.7	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.5	6.7	5.4	6.2	5.0	4.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	52.8	70.1	71.7	69.9	76.3	77.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	1.1	1.9	4.4	3.8	3.6	3.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26.9	16.7	13.0	14.0	9.8	8.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	2.2	1.2	0.6	1.4	1.5	1.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2.0	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.3
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	5,330	13,939	23,440	36,065	36,740	31,078
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	7.1	5.7	8.0	7.8	7.7	8.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.8	2.0	1.3	2.3	1.5	2.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	11.4	11.9	9.9	10.8	11.2	5.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	10.2	9.3	11.9	10.3	10.5	11.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.8	21.6	18.1	19.7	20.1	18.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	39.7	41.5	40.1	38.0	37.4	41.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.4	6.5	9.1	9.4	9.8	11.8
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1

1) Officially registered trade.

2) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

**Table III/7.9 / Kosovo: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	56	296	276	294	325
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	.	9.0	6.3	7.2	7.1	7.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	4.9	1.8	3.7	4.6	3.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	47.7	25.0	28.1	25.1	23.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	3.1	3.7	4.8	7.7	5.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	2.4	0.8	2.1	2.8	3.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	11.9	56.1	44.7	44.0	47.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	15.7	3.3	6.0	4.0	4.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	5.1	3.0	3.2	4.7	4.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	1,157	2,158	2,508	2,449	2,538
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	.	17.8	16.4	16.8	17.5	18.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	5.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	2.0	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	15.8	15.7	18.3	16.8	15.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	10.0	9.5	10.5	11.3	11.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	19.0	19.6	20.8	21.3	20.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	20.2	20.4	16.4	15.7	16.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	8.6	9.4	8.3	8.8	9.9
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	.	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1

1) According to special trade system (including trade for processing).

**Table III/7.10 / Latvia: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	2,023	4,149	7,191	10,983	10,893	10,960
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	4.6	8.7	11.7	12.5	13.3	12.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.9	2.5	4.5	5.9	6.1	6.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	33.5	21.0	16.2	13.6	13.7	14.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2.4	9.0	5.2	7.5	7.7	7.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.4	6.3	8.5	7.5	7.7	8.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26.2	25.5	22.8	21.5	19.2	18.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	7.1	13.1	20.0	20.0	21.2	22.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18.5	13.7	10.4	10.7	10.3	10.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,466	6,991	8,819	13,409	13,451	13,303
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	9.4	8.4	12.1	10.9	12.1	10.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	2.1	2.2	2.9	2.6	3.2	3.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.5	3.9	4.0	5.2	4.0	4.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	12.3	14.8	14.2	16.1	15.7	13.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.4	10.8	13.9	11.2	11.7	11.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.8	18.4	17.2	15.1	15.6	16.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	28.2	30.3	23.7	26.9	26.2	27.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12.5	10.7	10.2	10.9	10.7	11.1
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.2

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.



**Table III/7.11 / Lithuania: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,855	9,490	15,651	23,047	24,545	24,361
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	10.0	10.7	14.6	14.5	14.9	14.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.8	1.3	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.2	5.3	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	22.3	27.1	23.5	24.7	23.3	17.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.0	8.7	13.1	13.2	12.3	13.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12.0	10.6	10.3	9.9	10.1	10.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	16.5	20.5	18.0	17.7	17.9	20.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	21.1	15.6	13.9	12.9	14.0	15.5
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	5,681	12,498	17,653	24,879	26,208	25,889
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	7.4	6.5	10.2	10.0	10.7	10.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.4	1.1	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.7	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	22.6	24.5	32.0	32.9	30.0	23.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.8	11.3	13.8	13.1	12.9	13.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	16.9	15.9	11.8	11.4	11.7	13.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	24.1	29.5	20.0	20.8	22.0	24.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.7	7.0	6.5	5.9	6.6	8.1
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	3.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/7.12 / Macedonia: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	1,435	1,644	2,535	3,124	3,235	3,723
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	5.0	8.2	9.8	8.5	8.5	7.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	9.8	8.0	6.1	5.9	6.3	4.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.7	3.3	7.7	6.6	6.5	5.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4.8	8.1	7.7	6.4	2.5	1.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	4.5	4.5	11.4	16.9	19.5	21.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	36.8	33.3	29.6	25.9	24.0	19.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6.3	5.4	5.9	9.9	13.3	21.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	28.6	28.9	21.4	19.4	19.2	18.2
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	2,272	2,605	4,137	5,071	4,983	5,485
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	10.1	10.6	10.2	10.4	10.3	9.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.6	3.3	5.3	4.6	3.2	3.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	13.8	19.2	17.6	21.3	16.2	14.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.8
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.0	10.3	12.1	11.4	13.2	11.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12.9	29.4	25.3	28.1	30.8	34.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	19.6	17.4	20.1	15.7	17.5	18.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4.9	7.8	7.3	6.0	6.4	6.5
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	25.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

1) Until 2004 values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

**Table III/7.13 / Montenegro: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	369	330	367	376	333
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	.	3.5	7.2	7.6	7.7	18.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	8.7	6.4	6.9	6.5	7.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	7.9	13.5	15.3	15.9	19.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	0.8	10.1	13.8	28.8	14.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.8
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	2.7	3.9	3.3	2.5	3.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	67.7	47.6	42.0	27.1	24.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	3.1	8.2	7.1	6.9	6.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	2.1	2.7	2.2	2.4	3.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	3.4	.	1.0	1.6	0.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	1,043	1,657	1,821	1,773	1,784
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	.	13.8	19.6	19.6	20.8	22.3
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	3.3	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	2.7	4.2	3.3	2.7	2.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	6.3	12.7	18.4	14.5	13.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	8.4	9.8	9.3	10.1	10.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	14.8	16.0	14.5	14.9	15.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	21.5	20.6	18.3	19.5	19.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	9.8	12.5	12.2	12.8	13.4
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	18.4	.	0.0	0.2	0.0

1) Until 2003 excluding trade with Serbia and Kosovo.

2) Until 2004 general trade, from 2005 special trade.

**Table III/7.14 / Poland: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	34,373	71,889	120,483	144,282	154,344	163,068
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	7.5	8.8	9.2	10.5	11.0	10.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5.1	5.3	4.1	5.0	4.8	4.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.8	6.8	8.6	9.1	9.2	9.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	24.8	22.6	20.3	21.1	20.2	19.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	34.2	39.1	41.1	37.4	37.6	38.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18.3	14.5	12.9	12.7	13.0	13.8
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	53,085	81,697	134,306	154,934	156,319	165,508
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	5.2	5.3	6.5	7.0	7.3	7.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	10.8	11.5	10.7	13.2	11.5	10.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	14.0	14.2	14.3	13.9	14.3	14.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	20.0	20.7	17.8	17.3	17.3	17.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	37.0	35.9	34.3	32.1	33.5	33.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8.6	8.5	10.3	9.1	9.1	10.4
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.2	0.0	2.1	2.8	2.4	1.8

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/7.15 / Romania: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	11,273	22,255	37,398	45,019	49,571	52,494
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	2.4	2.2	5.1	6.2	7.2	7.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.2	0.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	9.0	4.8	6.5	5.6	5.9	5.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	7.2	10.7	5.3	5.8	5.5	6.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.6	5.7	5.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	19.3	20.8	17.1	17.9	16.6	16.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	18.9	25.4	42.3	40.4	42.0	42.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	36.4	29.3	15.9	15.2	14.9	15.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	14,235	32,569	46,850	54,644	55,280	58,542
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	5.4	4.7	6.4	6.7	7.0	6.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.3	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	12.1	14.0	10.1	12.2	9.9	9.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.9	10.2	13.3	13.7	14.1	13.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26.7	24.3	21.7	20.6	20.6	21.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	29.3	33.2	35.4	33.8	35.3	35.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.5	9.3	8.8	8.2	8.6	9.2
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

1) From 2007 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/7.16 / Russia: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	111,449	193,709	299,354	408,201	395,944	374,609
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	0.9	1.3	1.6	2.5	2.4	3.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.5	4.4	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	50.6	61.8	65.6	70.3	70.6	69.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.0	4.2	4.0	4.7	4.5	4.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	17.8	14.8	11.2	10.9	10.2	10.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6.2	4.1	2.8	3.5	4.0	4.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	11.8	8.4	10.8	3.4	3.6	3.0
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	36,613	79,190	172,579	246,804	237,350	215,712
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	15.6	12.8	11.6	10.2	10.9	11.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	3.3	2.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.2	3.7	2.2	2.8	2.8	3.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4.1	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.8	12.7	12.8	12.1	12.8	13.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	13.9	13.0	11.9	12.9	12.8	12.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	24.5	39.9	39.0	46.6	44.9	44.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.2	7.0	11.0	11.7	12.2	12.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	11.2	6.2	8.2	0.4	0.5	0.3

1) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/7.17 / Serbia: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	1,674	3,614	7,404	8,758	11,001	11,149
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	16.4	17.3	18.1	18.7	14.3	16.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.9	1.2	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.2	4.4	4.7	5.0	4.5	3.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.3	3.7	5.1	3.6	4.8	3.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.0
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.4	11.1	9.0	8.1	8.5	8.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	30.6	35.6	29.0	22.9	19.9	20.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	13.7	9.9	16.2	22.7	31.1	30.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	15.7	15.1	12.6	13.8	12.5	13.1
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	4.8	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.8
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	3,559	8,457	12,429	14,718	15,468	15,487
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	7.0	5.7	5.3	5.8	5.9	6.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	6.0	4.5	4.1	3.2	3.1	3.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	19.2	19.4	19.8	17.4	15.2	14.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	15.7	14.1	14.9	16.5	15.4	14.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	21.7	20.7	19.9	18.4	17.3	17.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	21.4	25.7	21.0	23.6	27.9	26.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.6	8.4	7.9	7.2	7.6	7.8
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.6	0.3	5.8	6.5	6.2	8.0

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohija.

3) From 2010 general trade, special trade before.

**Table III/7.18 / Slovakia: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	12,811	25,632	48,777	62,742	64,566	65,153
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	2.5	3.9	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	7.0	5.9	4.8	5.9	5.6	4.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	7.7	5.8	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26.6	24.6	19.0	18.2	16.8	16.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	39.3	44.1	54.5	54.7	56.7	57.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.9	10.6	10.2	9.3	9.4	10.2
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.2	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	13,815	27,851	49,050	60,241	61,543	61,848
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	17.5	13.2	12.6	13.2	12.9	10.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.0	9.7	8.4	8.3	8.5	8.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	17.6	18.0	15.2	15.2	14.9	15.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	35.2	38.1	43.1	41.1	42.3	43.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8.7	11.0	10.6	12.2	11.8	12.7
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.



**Table III/7.19 / Slovenia: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	9,495	15,471	22,027	25,033	25,615	27,075
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	2.4	2.7	4.8	5.3	5.0	4.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1.9	2.9	4.2	4.7	4.4	4.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.7	2.1	3.6	5.5	5.6	5.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.0	12.4	14.8	15.9	16.7	16.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	27.3	24.2	21.0	21.4	20.6	20.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	35.9	39.0	39.5	35.7	36.4	37.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	19.3	16.0	11.5	10.9	10.7	10.7
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	10,987	16,346	22,720	24,934	25,129	25,551
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	5.1	5.6	7.5	8.3	8.1	7.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.4	5.3	6.0	5.9	5.5	5.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	9.1	10.4	11.5	15.3	13.6	11.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.4	12.5	12.6	13.2	13.5	13.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	21.9	22.1	18.5	18.1	17.8	18.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	34.1	33.0	32.2	28.4	31.0	32.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.0	10.4	10.4	9.5	9.4	9.9
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/7.20 / Turkey: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	30,182	59,147	85,264	118,644	114,563	118,657
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	10.5	8.9	9.2	8.3	9.3	9.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.8	2.3	3.4	2.9	3.5	3.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1.2	3.6	3.9	5.1	4.4	3.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.6
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	4.5	4.2	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	29.6	27.7	29.2	27.0	27.5	26.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	20.7	29.4	27.9	24.5	27.0	27.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	28.5	21.8	17.3	16.0	18.0	19.2
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.5	2.0	8.9	2.4	2.3
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	59,444	94,015	138,814	184,087	189,784	182,338
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	2.1	1.4	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	6.0	6.5	8.3	7.9	6.7	7.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	17.5	18.2	20.7	25.4	22.2	22.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.9
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	13.6	14.1	13.8	12.6	12.7	13.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	15.5	17.1	17.2	15.2	15.4	15.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	37.7	32.6	29.0	26.0	27.2	27.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.1	5.8	6.3	5.6	6.0	6.4
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.1	3.4	1.5	3.6	6.2	3.1

1) According to special trade system (including trade for processing).

**Table III/7.21 / Ukraine: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	15,765	27,455	38,729	53,553	47,693	40,768
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals <sup>3)</sup>	6.3	10.3	12.2	17.4	18.1	20.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	12.7	7.2	10.4	10.3	12.8	13.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5.5	9.8	7.1	5.3	4.5	3.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1.6	1.7	5.0	6.0	5.4	7.0
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.0	9.0	6.7	7.3	6.4	5.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	45.6	44.1	37.1	28.8	29.7	31.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	12.3	12.6	17.3	14.4	11.6	13.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4.5	3.8	3.5	2.8	3.3	4.1
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2.4	1.6	0.7	7.6	8.1	0.4
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	15,098	28,985	45,764	65,914	57,986	41,167
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals <sup>3)</sup>	5.9	6.5	8.2	7.2	8.6	9.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.6	3.9	3.7	2.6	2.7	3.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	43.0	29.5	32.3	31.0	27.6	27.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	8.8	11.7	14.3	12.1	13.3	16.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12.8	14.6	14.4	11.6	12.6	13.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	17.5	25.0	19.6	19.5	17.8	20.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3.6	5.4	6.0	5.1	5.3	6.4
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2.6	2.9	1.0	10.4	11.6	1.1

1) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol.

2) Values in EUR converted from USD to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

3) Including SITC 1 beverages and tobacco.

# III. Structural indicators

## 8. FDI inward stock

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at)

Table III.8.1 / Albania: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	865	2,436	3,262	4,113	4,553
of which EU-28, EUR mn <sup>3)</sup>	.	657	1,773	1,664	2,501	2,938
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2014)</b>						
Greece	1	. 53.9	24.7	23.5	26.6	25.7
Canada	2	. 2.1	11.1	21.6	19.4	16.6
Italy	3	. 11.4	15.9	3.8	12.4	11.6
Netherlands	4	. .	9.1	9.1	9.5	11.1
Turkey	5	. 5.5	7.7	7.2	9.1	8.6
Austria	6	. 5.3	14.5	11.9	10.5	7.8
Germany	7	. 3.3	3.4	2.8	2.9	2.8
Cyprus	8	. .	2.5	3.0	2.1	2.6
United States	9	. 3.7	-4.0	1.1	0.8	1.9
Switzerland	10	. 1.1	2.8	12.1	2.4	1.8
France	11	. 0.4	1.6	2.6	2.1	1.5
Lebanon	12	. 2.9	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0
Macedonia	13	. 1.3	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.5
United Kingdom	14	. 0.4	-0.1	0.1	1.4	0.4
Slovenia	15	. .	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4
Kosovo	16	. .	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Croatia	17	. 0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Bulgaria	18	. 1.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3
Egypt	19	. 0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Serbia	20	. .	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	865	2,436	3,262	4,113	4,553
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 1)</b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
B Fishing	.	. 0.1	0.0	. .	. .	. .
C Mining and quarrying	.	2.8	12.8	24.8	18.0	14.9
D Manufacturing	.	13.9	15.5	11.9	9.6	9.1
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	1.0	4.8	0.3	-0.1	8.8
F Construction	.	3.4	0.0	2.4	3.4	2.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	7.2	9.9	4.7	3.8	4.1
H Hotels and restaurants	.	1.7	3.1	2.0	1.5	1.3
I Transport, storage and communication	.	40.2	16.4	13.4	28.1	26.8
J Financial intermediation	.	25.4	28.7	23.1	19.9	16.9
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	1.1	2.6	2.6	8.8	8.8
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
M Education	.	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
N Health and social work	.	. 2.6	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6
O Other community, social and personal services	.	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
P Private households with employed persons	.	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	. 1.0	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	2.3	1.6	11.5	3.9	4.2

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6 (asset/liability principle), BPM5 before (directional principle).

3) Sum over available countries.

Table III/8.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	1,951	5,021	5,740	5,965	5,953
of which EU-28, EUR mn	.	1,557	3,024	3,565	3,649	3,620
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2014)</b>						
Austria	1	23.4	19.4	24.2	23.2	21.1
Serbia	2	.	18.3	17.6	17.5	17.7
Croatia	3	19.8	15.0	13.3	12.5	13.1
Russia	4	.	9.2	8.2	9.0	8.7
Slovenia	5	12.9	11.0	9.0	8.1	7.8
Germany	6	10.5	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.5
Switzerland	7	1.8	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.7
Netherlands	8	4.5	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.9
United Kingdom	9	1.2	0.5	0.5	2.4	3.0
Luxembourg	10	0.4	1.8	2.4	2.8	2.8
Italy	11	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8
Turkey	12	1.5	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.3
Saudi Arabia	13	.	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.7
Cyprus	14	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.1
Kuwait	15	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0
United Arab Emirates	16	.	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.7
United States	17	1.8	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7
Hungary	18	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
France	19	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5
Poland	20	.	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	5,021	5,740	5,965	5,953
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.0	1.3	1.2	4.1
C Manufacturing	.	.	32.3	29.8	30.2	29.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
F Construction	.	.	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	15.4	11.4	11.2	11.6
H Transportation and storage	.	.	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7
J Information and communication	.	.	16.5	14.6	14.5	14.6
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	21.4	24.0	23.6	21.5
L Real estate activities	.	.	1.8	5.7	4.9	5.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	0.6	1.4	1.7	1.9
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	5.3	5.9	6.5	4.6
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2004 according to BPM6, directional principle.

Table III.8.3 / Bulgaria: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2,906	11,756	35,347	37,441	37,122	38,332	
of which EU-28, EUR mn	2,148	9,622	30,017	30,021	29,081	30,044	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Netherlands	1	6.9	8.0	20.7	19.1	15.1	16.2
Austria	2	7.0	29.6	15.6	14.8	15.2	15.4
Greece	3	8.0	8.8	8.1	7.4	6.9	6.5
United Kingdom	4	7.6	5.5	7.5	5.8	6.0	6.3
Cyprus	5	10.1	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.4
Russia	6	1.2	1.5	3.3	4.7	4.7	4.9
Germany	7	12.2	6.6	5.6	4.7	4.9	4.6
Luxembourg	8	.	3.1	2.7	3.6	4.1	3.9
Switzerland	9	3.3	3.8	2.2	3.1	3.4	3.5
France	10	3.5	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.2	2.9
United States	11	9.7	5.2	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.7
Hungary	12	0.2	2.6	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.7
Spain	13	0.1	0.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5
Virgin Islands, British	14	0.7	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.3
Italy	15	10.8	4.9	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.2
Ireland	16	0.4	0.9	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.7
Belgium	17	.	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.6
Czech Republic	18	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
Turkey	19	2.0	1.5	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.4
Malta	20	0.2	0.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2,906	11,756	35,347	37,441	37,122	38,332	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 1)</b>							
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	
B Fishing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
C Mining and quarrying	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.3	2.0	2.1	
D Manufacturing	42.2	27.4	17.7	17.4	18.2	17.3	
E Electricity, gas and water supply	2.3	4.7	4.5	7.1	7.9	7.8	
F Construction	2.7	2.9	7.6	7.7	8.0	8.2	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	14.9	15.6	13.2	14.1	14.9	14.3	
H Hotels and restaurants	2.0	1.3	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.3	
I Transport, storage and communication	7.4	20.6	11.9	10.5	6.3	6.3	
J Financial intermediation	18.3	16.1	18.6	17.3	17.2	17.1	
K Real estate, renting and business activities	7.1	9.5	21.9	20.7	21.0	21.6	
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
M Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N Health and social work	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
O Other community, social and personal services	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.1	
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.5	1.3	

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) According to BPM5, directional principle.

Table III/8.4 / Croatia: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	3,005	12,332	24,588	22,451	21,924	24,843	
of which EU-28, EUR mn	2,302	10,624	22,210	19,954	19,335	21,479	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Austria	1	21.9	32.1	24.0	29.3	28.9	28.1
Netherlands	2	5.8	7.3	15.5	8.7	9.4	16.3
Hungary	3	0.5	7.1	12.4	14.8	13.6	12.1
Germany	4	23.7	16.8	13.1	11.8	11.6	7.0
Luxembourg	5	6.9	4.7	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.3
Switzerland	6	2.6	1.8	2.5	1.8	1.8	3.6
Slovenia	7	5.9	4.9	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.0
France	8	1.5	1.0	5.0	2.8	3.3	2.9
Italy	9	3.5	5.9	2.5	3.0	3.3	2.8
United Kingdom	10	3.2	3.6	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.0
Liechtenstein	11	5.8	3.1	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.9
Sweden	12	2.4	0.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.2
Czech Republic	13	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.3	1.3	1.1
Russia	14	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0
Belgium	15	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9
United States	16	11.2	6.3	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9
Malta	17	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7
Turkey	18	.	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
Norway	19	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6
Denmark	20	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	3,005	12,332	24,588	22,451	21,924	24,843	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 1)</b>							
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	
B Fishing	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
C Mining and quarrying	0.2	2.6	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	
D Manufacturing	34.6	28.5	22.8	28.3	28.1	25.5	
E Electricity, gas and water supply	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.1	
F Construction	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.3	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.8	10.2	17.2	10.2	9.9	8.7	
H Hotels and restaurants	6.4	6.0	2.6	2.8	3.4	4.6	
I Transport, storage and communication	14.4	14.9	9.7	7.5	7.3	6.2	
J Financial intermediation	27.1	29.1	31.4	28.4	26.8	25.7	
K Real estate, renting and business activities	3.7	5.4	9.5	14.2	16.0	21.7	
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.	
M Education	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	
N Health and social work	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
O Other community, social and personal services	0.3	1.2	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.9	
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	1.9	2.3	2.0	1.8	

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2008 according to BMP6 (asset/liability principle), BPM5 before (directional principle).



Table III/8.5 / Czech Republic: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	23,323	51,424	96,153	103,456	97,311	.
of which EU-28, EUR mn	20,301	45,904	85,146	90,504	84,702	.
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2013)</b>						
Netherlands	1	30.1	28.7	29.6	29.0	28.6
Austria	2	11.1	11.1	12.9	12.9	14.0
Germany	3	25.5	20.3	13.8	14.0	11.3
Luxembourg	4	0.6	2.7	6.1	6.2	6.1
France	5	4.3	6.1	5.7	5.0	5.7
Switzerland	6	4.0	2.2	4.5	4.4	5.0
Belgium	7	4.8	3.6	2.8	4.0	4.1
United States	8	6.5	4.7	3.3	3.3	3.7
Cyprus	9	1.0	1.2	3.8	3.9	3.5
Slovakia	10	0.9	1.6	2.8	2.9	3.3
Spain	11	0.2	6.0	3.6	2.9	2.7
United Kingdom	12	3.5	3.2	2.4	1.9	2.7
Korea Republic	13	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.5
Poland	14	0.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.4
Sweden	15	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.2
Japan	16	0.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1
Italy	17	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.8
Denmark	18	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6
Malta	19	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
Russia	20	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	96,153	103,456	97,311	.
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.2	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	2.7	2.3	1.7	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	29.9	33.1	32.2	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	7.2	5.3	4.9	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.8	0.8	0.7	.
F Construction	.	.	2.1	1.7	1.3	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	10.8	10.7	10.1	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	1.4	2.6	1.3	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.7	0.4	0.4	.
J Information and communication	.	.	6.5	5.0	4.9	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	21.0	21.7	27.9	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	8.8	8.2	6.8	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	4.9	4.4	3.7	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.8	0.8	0.7	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	0.1	0.2	0.1	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.1	.
S Other service activities	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	2.2	2.7	2.8	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

Table III/8.6 / Estonia: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2,843	9,561	11,638	14,352	15,374	16,236	
of which EU-28, EUR mn	.	8,307	9,872	11,669	12,465	12,955	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Sweden	1	39.8	47.2	32.0	27.2	26.6	26.1
Finland	2	29.9	23.2	23.9	23.4	22.3	22.0
Netherlands	3	2.4	3.3	8.9	10.7	10.9	10.3
Norway	4	4.3	2.2	3.4	4.8	4.6	5.5
Russia	5	1.2	1.9	4.1	4.3	5.1	5.3
Cyprus	6	0.1	0.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.4
Denmark	7	4.1	1.7	2.4	2.1	1.9	3.1
Lithuania	8	-0.1	0.5	1.6	3.1	3.1	2.7
Latvia	9	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.9	2.7
United States	10	4.6	3.4	1.7	2.8	2.4	2.2
United Kingdom	11	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1
Germany	12	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.9
Austria	13	0.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.7
Luxembourg	14	0.1	0.3	2.0	2.1	2.4	1.3
Switzerland	15	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.3
Virgin Islands, British	16	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.1
Ukraine	17	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7
France	18	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.2	1.2	0.6
Singapore	19	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Italy	20	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2,843	9,561	11,638	14,352	15,374	16,236	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.9	0.6	1.5	2.7	2.8	2.0	
B Mining and quarrying	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	
C Manufacturing	20.6	14.8	14.8	15.2	13.6	13.0	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.4	1.4	3.5	2.6	2.4	1.5	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.3	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	
F Construction	3.1	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.0	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.2	8.8	12.8	11.7	13.4	14.6	
H Transportation and storage	4.3	2.9	5.4	6.2	5.6	5.5	
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	
J Information and communication	1.9	0.9	2.7	2.9	2.1	2.1	
K Financial and insurance activities	43.1	50.3	25.4	25.4	25.2	26.9	
L Real estate activities	5.1	13.7	15.4	16.2	17.7	17.6	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.9	0.6	11.3	8.5	9.1	8.2	
N Administrative and support service activities	1.1	1.2	3.4	3.1	2.8	3.3	
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	
P Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Q Human health and social work activities	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
S Other service activities	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	0.0	0.0	.	.	.	
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	0.2	0.3	0.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.	

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2008 according to BMP6, BMP5 before (both directional principle).

Table III/8.7 / Hungary: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)3)4)</sup>	21,048	46,670	67,999	78,892	78,747	81,386	
of which EU-28, EUR mn	16,152	36,866	52,268	60,909	60,494	61,483	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Germany	1	37.4	27.8	23.2	24.7	24.2	22.9
Netherlands	2	14.6	14.9	17.5	12.3	11.4	15.1
Luxembourg	3	1.1	3.5	8.1	13.6	12.9	12.0
Austria	4	8.9	11.1	12.8	11.6	11.0	10.3
United Kingdom	5	0.8	6.8	2.5	3.7	3.9	3.5
France	6	5.5	4.7	5.0	4.2	3.3	2.9
Belgium	7	2.1	1.9	3.3	2.5	2.3	2.1
United States	8	7.6	3.9	4.4	2.8	2.1	2.0
Switzerland	9	1.5	1.8	3.8	3.7	2.8	1.8
Cyprus	10	0.7	0.7	2.4	1.5	1.9	1.6
Japan	11	0.7	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
Korea Republic	12	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4
Ireland	13	0.8	0.0	1.0	-1.3	1.5	1.3
Norway	14	0.2	2.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9
Italy	15	2.0	1.6	-4.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
Spain	16	0.2	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8
Denmark	17	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7
Canada	18	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
Hong Kong	19	.	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
Singapore	20	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>2)3)4)</sup>	.	.	67,999	78,892	78,747	81,386	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	
C Manufacturing	.	.	25.5	20.1	21.5	25.0	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	6.1	4.1	3.0	2.4	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
F Construction	.	.	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.9	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	13.1	11.5	10.8	9.4	
H Transportation and storage	.	.	1.9	2.2	1.5	1.4	
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	
J Information and communication	.	.	7.6	5.7	5.5	5.5	
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	11.7	14.5	16.4	16.6	
L Real estate activities	.	.	7.8	6.4	6.8	6.1	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	7.9	26.0	25.5	24.9	
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.	
P Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	.	.	
S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.	
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	12.5	4.8	4.4	4.6	
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments from 2008.

2) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

3) From 2008 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

4) Excluding Special Purpose Entities (SPE).

Table III/8.8 / Kazakhstan: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	21,579	62,400	80,551	90,255	106,175
of which EU-28, EUR mn <sup>3)</sup>	.	9,149	34,168	44,901	53,397	69,592
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2014)</b>						
Netherlands	1	21.9	40.1	41.6	45.2	49.7
United States	2	30.8	12.4	11.0	11.1	14.5
France	3	5.8	7.6	7.8	7.3	8.8
Japan	4	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.9
China	5	3.8	3.7	4.2	4.6	3.2
United Kingdom	6	6.8	2.0	1.5	1.7	2.6
Russia	7	2.6	1.5	1.8	1.6	2.5
Switzerland	8	0.6	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.4
Virgin Islands, British	9	2.8	5.6	4.4	3.9	1.7
Austria	10	0.3	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.3
Cyprus	11	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.3
Korea Republic	12	0.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1
Canada	13	-0.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	0.9
United Arab Emirates	14	0.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
Turkey	15	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8
Belgium	16	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6
Guernsey	17	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5
Bermuda	18	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Hong Kong	19	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5
Sweden	20	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.4
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	62,400	80,551	90,255	106,175
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	19.5	16.4	16.4	18.8
C Manufacturing	.	.	10.5	11.2	14.2	10.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
F Construction	.	.	0.9	1.4	1.8	2.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	3.9	3.7	3.5	4.1
H Transportation and storage	.	.	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
J Information and communication	.	.	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	6.1	5.0	5.0	4.1
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	54.2	57.2	53.7	55.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	.	.
S Other service activities	.	.	1.9	1.5	1.3	0.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

3) Sum over available countries.

Table III/8.9 / Kosovo: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	2,816	2,961
of which EU-28, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	960	1,001
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2014)</b>						
Turkey	1	.	.	.	9.3	9.8
Germany	2	.	.	.	7.9	8.6
Slovenia	3	.	.	.	8.1	7.3
Netherlands	4	.	.	.	6.8	6.3
Switzerland	5	.	.	.	5.7	6.0
Austria	6	.	.	.	4.2	5.1
Albania	7	.	.	.	2.7	3.4
United States	8	.	.	.	1.9	2.3
United Kingdom	9	.	.	.	2.8	1.3
United Arab Emirates	10	.	.	.	1.3	1.3
Bulgaria	11	.	.	.	0.6	1.1
Macedonia	12	.	.	.	0.7	0.8
Sweden	13	.	.	.	0.4	0.6
Italy	14	.	.	.	0.5	0.6
Norway	15	.	.	.	0.4	0.5
France	16	.	.	.	0.4	0.5
Serbia	17	.	.	.	0.4	0.5
Belgium	18	.	.	.	0.4	0.4
Croatia	19	.	.	.	0.4	0.4
Greece	20	.	.	.	0.3	0.3
FDI inflow, total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	366	229	280	151
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 1)</b>						
A-B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	.	.	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.
B Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
C Mining and quarrying	.	.	2.7	4.6	-5.0	2.7
D Manufacturing	.	.	26.6	12.5	4.1	-22.5
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	0.1	1.3	17.4	8.9
F Construction	.	.	24.9	20.8	6.2	-13.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	3.3	3.6	5.2	5.4
H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3
I Transport, storage and communication	.	.	4.0	7.9	18.2	-6.0
J Financial intermediation	.	.	19.5	10.4	1.6	28.5
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	.	13.4	31.7	48.6	94.1
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
M Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
N Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.
O Other community, social and personal services	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	4.2	6.7	3.4	1.9

1) Inward FDI stock (as well as inflow) refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6 (asset/liability principle), BPM5 before (directional principle).

Table III/8.10 / Latvia: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2,241	4,159	8,184	10,258	11,570	12,081	
of which EU-28, EUR mn <sup>3)</sup>	.	2,910	6,044	7,392	8,065	8,243	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Sweden	1	10.6	15.3	12.9	23.4	21.3	20.8
Netherlands	2	2.9	7.2	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.8
Cyprus	3	0.0	1.3	4.9	6.4	7.0	7.4
Russia	4	5.9	8.3	4.1	4.7	4.9	6.9
Germany	5	8.2	12.7	5.2	4.8	4.7	5.7
Norway	6	5.5	2.7	3.1	5.3	5.1	5.5
Estonia	7	9.0	10.0	14.2	5.4	5.2	4.8
Denmark	8	10.3	8.6	7.0	4.3	4.0	3.9
Lithuania	9	0.4	2.5	3.1	2.6	3.5	3.1
United Kingdom	10	5.2	2.1	2.2	2.9	2.9	2.7
Luxembourg	11	0.0	0.2	3.4	2.1	1.9	2.7
Finland	12	6.2	6.6	4.5	3.6	3.1	2.5
Malta	13	0.0	-0.1	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.4
Hungary	14	0.0	.	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.8
Austria	15	0.5	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.4
Switzerland	16	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.2
United States	17	8.3	6.6	3.2	2.5	1.4	1.1
Ukraine	18	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7
Iceland	19	0.1	0.5	2.0	1.0	0.9	0.5
France	20	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2,241	4,159	8,184	10,258	11,570	12,081	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.3	1.6	2.6	2.9	2.6	3.7	
B Mining and quarrying	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	
C Manufacturing	16.3	11.8	12.4	11.7	12.1	12.0	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	5.1	12.3	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.1	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
F Construction	1.9	4.2	6.6	5.1	4.8	3.8	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	20.3	12.9	12.1	13.2	12.1	10.3	
H Transportation and storage	8.1	6.2	4.2	4.4	3.5	3.5	
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	
J Information and communication	12.3	6.1	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.6	
K Financial and insurance activities	23.0	25.6	28.4	27.5	25.3	27.5	
L Real estate activities	4.3	6.8	11.4	12.1	12.3	13.1	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.7	3.8	2.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	
N Administrative and support service activities	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.1	
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	.	.	
P Education	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Q Human health and social work activities	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.2	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	
S Other service activities	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.	
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	1.4	4.7	8.2	11.6	15.9	14.7	
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.	

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

3) Sum over available countries.

Table III/8.11 / Lithuania: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	2,509	6,921	10,031	12,101	12,720	12,865	
of which EU-28, EUR mn	1,881	4,575	7,944	9,512	10,393	10,836	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Sweden	1	17.3	11.1	10.2	21.3	23.0	22.1
Netherlands	2	1.1	2.9	8.1	7.7	9.1	11.3
Germany	3	7.4	10.7	9.7	10.3	10.1	8.7
Norway	4	4.3	2.0	3.1	5.9	6.0	6.3
Cyprus	5	0.6	0.9	1.9	3.1	3.5	5.7
Poland	6	2.2	1.6	11.6	11.1	9.8	5.7
Estonia	7	6.4	7.4	9.6	4.8	5.6	5.5
Finland	8	6.0	6.4	4.1	3.9	4.5	5.1
Denmark	9	18.3	15.9	11.2	4.1	5.4	4.4
Malta	10	.	0.6	1.6	1.1	1.2	3.4
United Kingdom	11	6.7	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.7	2.9
Luxembourg	12	3.4	1.0	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.6
France	13	1.1	1.1	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.3
Switzerland	14	4.8	1.7	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.2
Latvia	15	1.2	1.3	3.9	2.5	0.6	2.2
Russia	16	1.0	24.6	7.1	4.8	4.1	1.5
Austria	17	0.7	2.2	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.3
United States	18	9.8	2.7	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.2
Thailand	19	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.1
Belgium	20	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	6,921	10,031	12,101	12,720	12,865	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	
B Mining and quarrying	.	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	
C Manufacturing	.	39.0	26.7	26.0	24.7	20.1	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	12.5	6.2	5.4	4.7	2.2	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	
F Construction	.	1.8	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.6	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	11.0	13.0	11.5	10.8	11.7	
H Transportation and storage	.	1.5	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.5	
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	
J Information and communication	.	12.9	10.1	9.4	8.8	5.7	
K Financial and insurance activities	.	12.4	18.7	19.8	23.2	29.5	
L Real estate activities	.	3.7	11.4	12.3	13.2	13.8	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	1.5	3.5	5.3	3.5	4.8	
N Administrative and support service activities	.	0.5	1.0	1.2	2.1	1.9	
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.	
P Education	.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Q Human health and social work activities	.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
S Other service activities	.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.	
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	0.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.4	

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2008 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

3) From 2005 market value for joint-stock companies (book value before).

Table III/8.12 / Macedonia: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	580	1,769	3,256	3,686	3,980	4,024	
of which EU-28, EUR mn	444	1,365	2,665	3,003	3,355	3,283	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Netherlands	1	2.5	12.1	16.9	21.2	20.5	21.6
Austria	2	5.7	3.3	10.5	10.8	12.2	12.8
Greece	3	18.1	15.8	13.2	11.8	10.9	10.7
Slovenia	4	9.7	6.0	11.3	9.5	10.0	9.6
Hungary	5	0.0	19.8	10.7	9.4	8.2	5.6
Turkey	6	2.8	1.4	1.5	3.9	4.2	4.5
Switzerland	7	10.6	9.3	4.6	2.4	1.8	4.3
Germany	8	8.7	3.6	2.2	2.3	2.8	3.8
United Kingdom	9	5.2	1.5	3.1	1.1	2.8	3.5
Bulgaria	10	0.6	1.5	3.6	3.9	3.5	2.9
Croatia	11	1.4	1.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4
Estonia	12	.	.	0.0	0.3	2.1	2.2
Italy	13	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.0
Serbia	14	.	.	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.9
Virgin Islands, British	15	0.2	0.7	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.6
United States	16	2.2	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.4
Cyprus	17	20.3	9.1	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.3
Albania	18	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9
Belgium	19	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.9
Liechtenstein	20	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	3,256	3,686	3,980	4,024	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.5	
C Manufacturing	.	.	32.3	34.8	34.9	35.7	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	7.0	7.6	7.5	8.1	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
F Construction	.	.	4.1	4.3	5.0	5.0	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	12.0	12.3	12.3	12.6	
H Transportation and storage	.	.	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.8	
J Information and communication	.	.	6.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	25.3	24.2	23.2	21.4	
L Real estate activities	.	.	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.9	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.2	
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.	
P Education	.	.	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.4	
S Other service activities	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.	
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.	

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2010 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).



**Table III/8.13 / Montenegro: FDI inward stock**

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	3,167	3,567	3,729	3,990
of which EU-28, EUR mn <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	1,886	1,953	2,357	2,486
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2014)</b>						
Russia	1	.	11.5	13.2	13.1	13.3
Italy	2	.	13.4	12.1	12.9	12.5
Cyprus	3	.	11.6	11.0	9.0	9.4
Denmark	4	.	2.6	2.5	8.4	8.3
Hungary	5	.	6.7	5.1	6.6	5.8
Serbia	6	.	7.6	6.8	5.5	5.6
Netherlands	7	.	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.1
United Kingdom	8	.	4.2	3.4	3.4	3.0
Austria	9	.	3.8	2.7	3.3	3.8
Slovenia	10	.	3.5	2.8	3.1	4.7
Greece	11	.	2.7	2.3	2.2	0.2
Switzerland	12	.	2.4	2.9	2.2	2.2
Germany	13	.	0.8	1.2	1.7	2.7
Croatia	14	.	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
Luxembourg	15	.	0.2	1.2	1.5	1.5
United States	16	.	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
France	17	.	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
Ireland	18	.	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
Poland	19	.	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6
United Arab Emirates	20	.	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.0

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

3) Sum over available countries.

Table III/8.14 / Poland: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	36,792	76,785	161,378	178,257	168,506	171,674	
of which EU-28, EUR mn	29,660	65,308	136,110	156,341	152,956	157,124	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Netherlands	1	24.6	21.7	18.1	14.7	16.2	17.2
Germany	2	18.9	16.6	13.1	15.1	16.7	16.3
Luxembourg	3	0.6	4.7	8.3	10.2	10.5	11.9
France	4	12.2	12.5	12.0	12.3	12.1	11.6
Spain	5	1.9	1.8	3.4	5.4	6.6	6.3
Italy	6	4.3	3.6	6.5	5.6	5.6	5.4
Cyprus	7	0.7	1.2	2.3	3.3	3.7	4.1
Austria	8	3.2	4.9	3.2	3.4	4.0	3.7
United States	9	9.5	7.3	5.9	4.6	4.2	3.6
United Kingdom	10	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.4
Sweden	11	3.5	4.1	3.8	4.7	3.3	2.8
Belgium	12	1.9	3.5	2.3	2.8	2.1	2.6
Switzerland	13	2.5	2.5	4.2	2.7	2.6	2.3
Denmark	14	2.5	2.9	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.7
Portugal	15	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.1
Ireland	16	1.2	1.7	2.4	0.6	0.8	1.1
Finland	17	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
Norway	18	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
Japan	19	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5
Korea Republic	20	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	.	161,378	178,257	168,506	171,674	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	
C Manufacturing	.	.	31.3	31.7	29.4	29.4	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.2	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	
F Construction	.	.	4.6	5.1	4.3	4.6	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	15.5	14.2	14.2	13.5	
H Transportation and storage	.	.	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.5	
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	
J Information and communication	.	.	4.7	4.1	4.9	5.3	
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	23.5	24.3	24.4	23.1	
L Real estate activities	.	.	6.6	6.9	6.4	6.8	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	6.0	5.6	5.6	6.2	
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.	
P Education	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
S Other service activities	.	.	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.	
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	0.3	0.1	2.4	3.3	
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.	

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

3) From 2004 including Special Purpose Entities (SPE).

Table III.8.15 / Romania: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	21,885	52,585	59,125	59,958	60,198
of which EU-28, EUR mn	.	17,866	46,131	52,276	54,275	54,476
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2014)</b>						
Netherlands	1	19.5	20.7	22.4	24.4	23.6
Austria	2	15.4	17.8	18.5	19.1	16.1
Germany	3	10.7	12.2	11.0	11.2	12.4
Cyprus	4	3.7	4.8	4.5	4.5	7.1
France	5	8.4	8.3	8.9	7.6	6.8
Italy	6	6.9	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.6
Switzerland	7	7.1	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.6
Luxembourg	8	1.0	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.6
Greece	9	8.5	5.7	4.3	3.2	2.7
United Kingdom	10	0.2	1.2	1.7	2.5	2.5
Spain	11	0.6	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.4
Belgium	12	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.5	2.1
United States	13	2.6	2.6	3.1	1.8	1.8
Czech Republic	14	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.4
Hungary	15	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.4
Sweden	16	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0
Turkey	17	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.8
Denmark	18	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.8
Ireland	19	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6
Poland	20	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	52,585	59,125	59,958	60,198
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	4.5	5.5	5.9	5.6
C Manufacturing	.	.	32.0	31.2	31.1	32.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	6.9	8.9	10.4	10.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7
F Construction	.	.	4.9	4.0	3.8	3.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	12.4	11.4	11.2	11.7
H Transportation and storage	.	.	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9
J Information and communication	.	.	5.9	4.8	6.9	6.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	19.1	18.5	14.2	13.0
L Real estate activities	.	.	4.1	5.2	6.0	6.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	0.0	.	.	.
P Education	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	0.2	0.3	0.3	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.3	0.1	0.1	.
S Other service activities	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	0.0	0.2	.	0.6
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

Table III/8.16 / Russia: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	369,563	388,722	411,693	290,968
of which EU-28, EUR mn	.	.	247,828	273,095	310,866	219,211
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2014)</b>						
Cyprus	1	.	36.6	34.8	34.2	28.5
Netherlands	2	.	8.2	10.9	11.4	14.5
Luxembourg	3	.	4.0	5.8	7.6	11.0
Ireland	4	.	0.8	3.7	5.1	7.5
Bahamas	5	.	5.0	5.7	5.7	5.9
Bermuda	6	.	10.2	6.1	5.3	4.1
Virgin Islands, British	7	.	10.4	9.9	4.7	4.0
Germany	8	.	4.7	3.7	3.4	3.3
Switzerland	9	.	1.3	1.3	1.2	3.1
United Kingdom	10	.	1.6	1.4	4.1	3.0
France	11	.	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.5
United States	12	.	1.1	0.7	3.3	2.5
Austria	13	.	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.2
Jersey	14	.	0.1	1.1	0.9	1.2
Finland	15	.	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.9
China	16	.	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8
Sweden	17	.	3.7	3.0	2.9	0.5
Belgium	18	.	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3
Japan	19	.	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Korea Republic	20	.	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)3)</sup>	.	41,879	87,819	102,681	91,742	.
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 1)</b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.6	.
B Fishing	.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
C Mining and quarrying	.	25.9	17.6	14.3	16.5	.
D Manufacturing	.	39.0	40.6	32.5	36.7	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	0.5	3.0	3.3	3.9	.
F Construction	.	1.1	2.6	5.0	2.2	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	6.6	9.5	9.8	9.6	.
H Hotels and restaurants	.	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	.
I Transport, storage and communication	.	7.3	3.5	4.2	5.8	.
J Financial intermediation	.	7.2	5.0	13.1	5.0	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	10.2	15.6	15.7	17.7	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
M Education	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
N Health and social work	.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	.
O Other community, social and personal services	.	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	.
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) According to BPM6, asset/liability principle.

3) Registration data taken from Federal State Statistics Service: Coverage of the investigated enterprises is undefined.

Table III/8.17 / Serbia: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1(2)</sup>	12	3,167	12,693	14,876	15,642	17,142	
of which EU-28, EUR mn	10	2,820	9,808	11,625	12,200	13,310	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Austria	1	1.6	12.8	18.7	17.4	16.8	16.0
Netherlands	2	.	21.9	9.8	10.0	10.4	11.6
Germany	3	54.7	11.7	9.4	8.9	8.7	8.2
Luxembourg	4	.	3.1	2.8	8.3	8.0	7.8
Norway	5	.	0.0	10.3	8.8	8.4	7.6
Greece	6	3.0	9.3	10.3	6.9	6.8	6.7
Italy	7	17.8	1.7	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.5
Slovenia	8	0.3	6.6	5.4	4.6	4.5	4.3
Switzerland	9	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.7	4.2
Russia	10	6.5	0.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.6
France	11	.	4.9	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.2
Hungary	12	.	1.4	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.9
United Kingdom	13	.	4.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8
Croatia	14	.	2.1	2.1	2.7	2.6	2.2
United States	15	3.0	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5
Bulgaria	16	.	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Montenegro	17	.	.	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Cyprus	18	6.8	4.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.9
Spain	19	.	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8
Belgium	20	.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7
FDI inflow, total by activities, EUR mn <sup>2(3)</sup>	.	.	.	284	779	1,500	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	1.4	7.4	0.0	
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	6.7	1.0	1.7	
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	62.3	24.0	35.7	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	3.2	1.3	0.7	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	0.3	0.5	1.2	
F Construction	.	.	.	34.0	11.4	10.8	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	85.7	22.0	15.0	
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	4.8	8.5	-0.6	
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	-2.0	-0.9	-0.1	
J Information and communication	.	.	.	-188.2	-1.9	3.1	
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	46.0	17.1	23.9	
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	18.0	7.3	1.6	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	23.2	0.2	5.6	
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	0.9	0.3	-0.6	
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.	
P Education	.	.	.	0.2	0.1	0.1	
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	0.3	0.0	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	-1.0	
S Other service activities	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.	
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	3.1	1.1	3.0	
Outflow from withdrawing non-resident investment	.	.	.	.	.	.	

1) Refers to equity capital (cash until 2013), reinvestment of earnings from 2009, debt instruments from 2009. Cumulated EUR inflows from 2000 (net flows until 2004).

2) From 2014 according to BMP6 (asset/liability principle), BPM5 before (directional principle).

3) NACE breakdown in 2011 refers to gross inflow. Equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

Table III/8.18 / Slovakia: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	4,026	19,968	37,665	41,780	.	.
of which EU-28, EUR mn	.	18,580	34,554	37,593	.	.
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2012)</b>						
Netherlands	1	24.3	19.7	25.4	21.1	.
Austria	2	14.4	14.8	16.8	16.4	.
Germany	3	28.5	19.3	12.1	10.8	.
Italy	4	1.5	12.5	8.6	9.6	.
Czech Republic	5	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.1	.
Korea Republic	6	0.0	1.2	4.4	5.3	.
Hungary	7	4.9	6.9	5.2	5.0	.
Luxembourg	8	0.2	0.7	3.6	4.7	.
Cyprus	9	0.8	1.0	2.2	3.7	.
Belgium	10	1.5	0.7	3.7	3.6	.
France	11	3.3	5.2	4.0	3.5	.
Switzerland	12	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.8	.
United States	13	6.9	2.9	1.1	1.2	.
United Kingdom	14	3.2	4.1	1.2	1.0	.
Ireland	15	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	.
Denmark	16	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.8	.
Sweden	17	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	.
Poland	18	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	.
Spain	19	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	.
Liechtenstein	20	.	0.3	0.4	0.5	.
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>2)3)</sup>	.	.	37,665	41,780	.	.
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.2	0.2	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.1	1.2	.	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	34.4	32.8	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	15.0	14.0	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.2	0.0	.	.
F Construction	.	.	1.5	1.6	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	9.8	10.3	.	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	0.8	-0.2	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.1	0.4	.	.
J Information and communication	.	.	4.3	4.2	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	21.5	23.5	.	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	5.5	6.5	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.6	3.3	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.3	1.6	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education	.	.	0.0	0.0	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	0.2	0.2	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.3	0.1	.	.
S Other service activities	.	.	0.0	0.0	.	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	0.0	0.0	.	.
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments from 2003.

2) According to BPM5, directional principle.

3) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

Table III/8.19 / Slovenia: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	3,110	6,134	7,983	9,249	8,897	10,130	
of which EU-28, EUR mn	2,787	4,927	6,588	7,643	7,337	8,605	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Austria	1	44.5	30.4	33.5	35.3	34.2	33.6
Switzerland	2	4.2	16.0	11.3	11.8	12.4	11.3
Germany	3	12.0	8.8	6.8	7.3	7.8	10.4
Italy	4	6.2	6.0	8.7	8.2	8.6	7.9
Croatia	5	1.8	4.7	6.6	5.3	6.1	7.7
Netherlands	6	3.1	10.6	5.0	5.3	4.9	6.2
France	7	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.4	7.3	6.0
Luxembourg	8	1.1	1.6	2.7	2.5	3.0	4.2
United Kingdom	9	4.0	1.6	2.3	2.8	3.1	2.1
Cyprus	10	0.5	0.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6
Czech Republic	11	3.6	1.9	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.4
Belgium	12	0.2	3.4	4.5	4.0	1.9	1.4
Denmark	13	1.5	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6
Sweden	14	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Hungary	15	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5
Serbia	16	.	.	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5
Russia	17	0.0	-0.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.5
Malta	18	.	.	.	0.2	0.3	0.4
Australia	19	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Liechtenstein	20	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	3,110	6,134	7,983	9,249	8,897	10,130	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
B Mining and quarrying	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	
C Manufacturing	43.2	43.3	29.4	30.3	33.3	32.5	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	0.6	4.1	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.3	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	
F Construction	0.2	0.4	1.5	1.4	1.7	0.9	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	15.2	16.7	22.7	21.0	20.0	23.0	
H Transportation and storage	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	3.7	
I Accommodation and food service activities	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	
J Information and communication	1.7	3.6	3.4	3.3	4.0	5.4	
K Financial and insurance activities	30.5	23.0	26.7	23.1	18.6	15.4	
L Real estate activities	1.0	2.9	3.2	8.0	8.3	7.2	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	5.3	3.6	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.7	
N Administrative and support service activities	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.	
P Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Q Human health and social work activities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
S Other service activities	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.	
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	0.0	-0.1	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.5	
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.	

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2008 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

Table III/8.20 / Turkey: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	20,216	59,257	135,585	139,282	104,036	141,607	
of which EU-28, EUR mn <sup>3)</sup>	15,886	43,208	100,618	101,256	75,108	99,382	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Netherlands	1	42.1	21.9	21.4	19.8	18.4	17.6
Germany	2	12.0	9.8	9.7	8.9	12.1	10.7
Luxembourg	3	1.3	1.8	6.3	4.4	6.9	7.5
Spain	4	0.3	1.0	2.8	6.3	6.4	6.2
Austria	5	0.0	0.2	5.9	9.9	5.6	5.6
France	6	9.1	10.0	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.5
United Kingdom	7	7.9	8.2	8.2	6.9	5.9	5.4
United States	8	11.4	6.9	8.8	4.9	4.5	5.3
Russia	9	.	5.2	1.3	4.6	4.6	4.9
United Arab Emirates	10	0.0	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.0
Switzerland	11	3.9	2.5	2.3	3.3	3.4	3.3
Finland	12	0.2	8.6	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1
Italy	13	3.7	5.6	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8
Azerbaijan	14	.	0.0	0.1	1.2	2.0	2.5
Greece	15	0.1	0.3	3.6	2.3	1.9	1.9
Belgium	16	1.1	4.5	4.0	1.2	1.8	1.7
Japan	17	3.1	1.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.2
Ireland	18	0.5	.	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
Saudi Arabia	19	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.1
Kuwait	20	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.0
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	20,216	59,257	135,585	139,282	104,036	141,607	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	
B Mining and quarrying	1.4	2.1	1.9	2.9	2.4	2.0	
C Manufacturing	52.0	31.0	25.9	28.3	32.4	33.2	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	9.0	5.2	8.5	12.7	9.0	9.9	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	
F Construction	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	14.6	9.7	11.5	9.7	11.6	12.3	
H Transportation and storage	2.1	5.8	0.7	1.3	1.5	2.0	
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.4	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	
J Information and communication	9.8	22.2	18.6	15.3	14.3	13.3	
K Financial and insurance activities	8.4	17.3	26.8	23.7	23.4	22.1	
L Real estate activities	.	3.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3	
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.	
P Education	.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
Q Human health and social work activities	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
S Other service activities	.	.	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.	
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.	

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2009 according to BMP6 (asset/liability principle), BPM5 before (directional principle).

3) Sum over available countries.



Table III/8.21 / Ukraine: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	4,164	14,283	33,739	41,945	42,100	44,331	
of which EU-28, EUR mn	2,175	10,224	26,626	33,032	32,158	35,082	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Cyprus	1	9.7	9.7	22.4	32.1	32.7	32.6
Germany	2	6.2	32.6	15.8	11.1	10.8	11.5
Netherlands	3	9.3	5.4	10.5	9.4	9.6	11.1
Austria	4	3.2	8.5	6.1	6.2	5.6	5.6
Russia	5	7.4	4.9	7.6	6.9	7.4	5.5
United Kingdom	6	8.1	7.0	5.1	4.6	4.7	4.5
Virgin Islands, British	7	5.0	4.4	3.2	3.6	4.3	3.9
France	8	1.0	0.5	5.3	3.2	3.1	3.3
Switzerland	9	4.2	2.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	3.1
Poland	10	1.6	1.3	2.1	1.7	1.5	2.0
Italy	11	1.9	0.7	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.9
United States	12	16.5	8.2	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.5
Belize	13	.	0.5	0.3	1.5	1.8	1.2
Hungary	14	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.1
Luxembourg	15	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0
Panama	16	.	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8
Sweden	17	2.0	0.8	3.8	2.9	0.8	0.7
Estonia	18	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6
Turkey	19	.	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Greece	20	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	.	33,739	41,945	42,100	44,331	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.9	
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.1	
C Manufacturing	.	.	27.2	25.3	25.3	26.7	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	0.7	2.6	2.6	2.1	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
F Construction	.	.	3.0	2.6	2.8	3.3	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	10.5	11.1	13.0	14.6	
H Transportation and storage	.	.	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.1	
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	1.1	1.5	1.5	0.8	
J Information and communication	.	.	4.2	3.6	3.6	4.1	
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	33.4	29.7	26.4	22.5	
L Real estate activities	.	.	7.0	7.2	7.5	8.5	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.7	5.2	5.9	5.5	
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	2.6	3.3	3.4	2.9	
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
P Education	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
S Other service activities	.	.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.	
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.	

1) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol.

2) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments from 2014.

3) In 2001-2003 excluding privatization revenues.

# III. Structural indicators

## 9. Balance of payments

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

[data.wiiw.ac.at](https://data.wiiw.ac.at)

Table III.9.1 / Albania: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	.	.	.	.	<b>-1,049</b>	<b>-1,287</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	.	.	.	<b>-1,754</b>	<b>-1,892</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	.	.	.	<b>-1,979</b>	<b>-2,216</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	.	.	.	1,051	932
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	.	.	.	3,030	3,147
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	.	.	.	<b>226</b>	<b>323</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	149	200
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	.	.	.	25	-25
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	.	.	.	-6	87
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	.	.	.	59	62
<b>1.A.b Services, credit</b>	.	.	.	.	<b>1,715</b>	<b>1,881</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	149	200
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	.	.	.	190	146
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	.	.	.	1,107	1,283
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	.	.	.	270	252
<b>1.A.b Services, debit</b>	.	.	.	.	<b>1,489</b>	<b>1,558</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	1	1
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	.	.	.	165	171
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	.	.	.	1,113	1,196
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	.	.	.	211	190
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	.	.	.	<b>24</b>	<b>-119</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	.	.	.	13	9
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	.	.	.	12	-128
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>1.B Primary income, credit</b>	.	.	.	.	<b>138</b>	<b>126</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	.	.	.	48	39
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	.	.	.	90	86
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>1.B Primary income, debit</b>	.	.	.	.	<b>113</b>	<b>245</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	.	.	35	30
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	.	.	.	78	215
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.1 / Albania: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	.	.	.	<b>680</b>	<b>725</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	.	.	.	810	852
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	.	.	.	130	127
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	.	.	.	<b>48</b>	<b>87</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	.	.	48	87
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	.	.	.	<b>-807</b>	<b>-935</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	.	.	-923	-812
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	.	.	22	58
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	.	.	.	945	869
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	.	.	115	122
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	.	.	.	127	130
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	.	.	.	12	8
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	1	.
3.4 Other investment, net	.	.	.	.	-105	-342
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	.	.	.	212	-35
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	.	.	.	317	307
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	.	104	97
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	.	.	.	<b>194</b>	<b>266</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	.	<b>-783</b>	<b>-1,168</b>	<b>-773</b>	<b>-1,057</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	.	<b>-2,798</b>	<b>-3,171</b>	<b>-2,817</b>	<b>-3,210</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	.	<b>-3,797</b>	<b>-4,091</b>	<b>-3,741</b>	<b>-4,142</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	.	2,441	2,988	3,286	3,386
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	.	6,238	7,079	7,027	7,528
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	.	<b>998</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>932</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	495	439	392	406
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	.	76	73	85	66
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	.	299	372	416	432
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	.	128	37	30	28
1.A.b Services, credit	.	.	1,410	1,324	1,311	1,347
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	497	440	391	406
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	.	213	236	251	260
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	.	449	482	517	533
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	.	251	167	153	148
1.A.b Services, debit	.	.	411	404	388	416
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	2	1	-1	0
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	.	137	163	166	195
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	.	149	110	101	102
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	.	124	130	122	120
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	.	<b>211</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>160</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	.	352	359	347	385
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	.	-180	-259	-201	-246
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-57	-158	-144	-194
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-1	-1	0	0
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	-143	-126	-84	-83
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	20	25	28	31
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	39	22	23	22
1.B Primary income, credit	.	.	450	445	432	473
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	.	362	367	355	391
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	.	50	56	54	61
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	3	3	-1	2
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	.	27	28	27	28
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	20	25	28	31
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	39	22	23	22
1.B Primary income, debit	.	.	239	324	263	313
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	9	9	8	7
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	.	230	315	255	306
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	.	59	161	143	195
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	.	1	1	0	0
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	.	170	154	112	111
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	.	<b>1,805</b>	<b>1,881</b>	<b>1,876</b>	<b>1,993</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	.	1,936	2,023	2,018	2,145
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	.	132	142	143	152
<b>2. Capital account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	.	<b>199</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>264</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin. assets, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>3. Financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	.	<b>-505</b>	<b>-888</b>	<b>-439</b>	<b>-665</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-272	-260	-225	-422
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	59	1	16	-3
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	.	331	261	241	419
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	89	8	67	48
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	.	62	-24	35	16
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	.	-27	-32	-32	-32
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.4 Other investment, net	.	.	-453	-673	-644	-641
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	.	-392	-192	-100	-298
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	.	61	480	543	343
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	.	132	37	362	350
<b>4. Net errors and omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	.	<b>79</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>128</b>

1) Converted from BAM to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.3 / Bulgaria: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	.	.	<b>-330</b>	<b>-108</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>495</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	.	<b>-882</b>	<b>-1,216</b>	<b>-156</b>	<b>-205</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	.	<b>-3,533</b>	<b>-3,947</b>	<b>-2,891</b>	<b>-2,735</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	.	14,181	19,668	21,208	21,017
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	.	17,714	23,615	24,099	23,752
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	.	<b>2,651</b>	<b>2,732</b>	<b>2,735</b>	<b>2,530</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	541	289	273	219
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	6	12	25	25
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	.	284	81	192	49
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	.	2,000	2,066	2,085	2,077
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	.	-179	283	161	161
1.A.b Services, credit	.	.	6,102	6,845	6,860	6,749
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	1,511	1,236	1,200	261
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	25	48	56	73
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	.	988	1,154	1,245	1,594
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	.	2,626	2,787	2,925	2,980
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	.	953	1,621	1,433	1,840
1.A.b Services, debit	.	.	3,451	4,114	4,124	4,219
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	970	947	928	43
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	19	36	31	48
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	.	704	1,072	1,053	1,546
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	.	626	721	840	903
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	.	1,132	1,337	1,273	1,679
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	.	<b>-967</b>	<b>-991</b>	<b>-1,475</b>	<b>-916</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	.	282	311	397	428
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	.	-1,233	-1,269	-1,873	-1,336
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-943	-1,042	-1,736	-1,244
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	175	220	262	286
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	-466	-447	-399	-378
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	-16	-34	2	-7
1.B Primary income, credit	.	.	635	724	874	886
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	.	290	328	407	440
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	.	342	386	453	435
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	48	61	50	31
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	256	282	344	343
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	.	38	43	59	61
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	3	10	14	10
1.B Primary income, debit	.	.	1,602	1,715	2,349	1,801
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	8	16	10	13
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	.	1,575	1,655	2,326	1,771
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	.	991	1,103	1,786	1,274
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	.	81	62	83	58
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	.	504	490	458	440
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	19	44	13	17

... continued

Table III/9.3 / Bulgaria: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	.	<b>1,518</b>	<b>2,099</b>	<b>2,396</b>	<b>1,616</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	.	2,037	2,708	3,047	2,267
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	.	518	610	651	652
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	.	<b>296</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>960</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	35	23	-67	-38
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	261	523	536	997
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	.	<b>698</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>183</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-933	-1,068	-1,243	-836
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	437	315	266	650
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	.	1,370	1,383	1,509	1,486
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	668	891	132	-1,212
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	.	571	1,454	647	330
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	.	-97	563	514	1,542
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	6	-3	106	43
3.4 Other investment, net	.	.	1,200	-984	2,426	378
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	.	-3	-667	1,563	1,210
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	.	-1,203	317	-863	833
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	.	-244	2,121	-532	1,810
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	.	<b>732</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>-345</b>	<b>-1,272</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.



Table III/9.4 / Croatia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	<b>-518</b>	<b>-1,892</b>	<b>-490</b>	<b>-22</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>340</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-1,032</b>	<b>-2,210</b>	<b>-149</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>884</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-3,793</b>	<b>-7,648</b>	<b>-5,925</b>	<b>-6,296</b>	<b>-6,579</b>	<b>-6,356</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	3,433	6,066	8,058	8,673	8,919	9,760
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	7,226	13,714	13,983	14,970	15,498	16,116
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>2,761</b>	<b>5,438</b>	<b>5,776</b>	<b>6,519</b>	<b>6,789</b>	<b>7,240</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	254	173	159	192	188	225
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	232	442	317	268	251	297
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	2,399	5,395	5,601	6,136	6,523	6,767
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-125	-573	-300	-77	-173	-49
1.A.b Services, credit	4,882	8,325	8,949	9,641	9,838	10,265
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	382	288	243	272	220	238
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	606	883	999	967	934	999
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	3,012	5,999	6,230	6,858	7,202	7,402
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	882	1,155	1,476	1,545	1,480	1,627
1.A.b Services, debit	2,121	2,887	3,173	3,122	3,049	3,025
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	127	115	85	79	32	12
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	374	441	683	699	683	702
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	612	604	629	722	680	635
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	1,007	1,728	1,777	1,621	1,653	1,676
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-444</b>	<b>-866</b>	<b>-1,403</b>	<b>-1,463</b>	<b>-901</b>	<b>-1,420</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	76	260	621	711	713	717
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-520	748	1,106	1,403	1,248	1,362
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-160	-716	-1,089	-1,006	-585	-991
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-229	-218	-305	-495	-611	-691
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-291	-365	-693	-822	-550	-589
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	160	173	63	149	132	135
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, credit	377	740	912	965	866	809
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	90	289	657	749	758	750
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	287	1,576	2,279	2,390	1,721	2,195
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	12	113	84	-19	-111	-157
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	46	41	36	43	46
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	116	118	67	50	44	35
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	160	173	63	149	132	135
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, debit	822	1,606	2,315	2,428	1,766	2,228
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	14	29	36	39	45	33
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	808	1,576	2,279	2,390	1,721	2,195
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	172	829	1,173	987	474	833
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	229	264	345	531	654	737
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	407	484	761	872	593	625
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.4 / Croatia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>1,184</b>	<b>1,062</b>	<b>1,218</b>	<b>1,129</b>	<b>875</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	1,194	1,624	1,630	1,804	1,904	1,899
1.C Secondary income, debit	236	440	567	586	775	1,023
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>54</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	<b>-1,369</b>	<b>-2,971</b>	<b>-1,341</b>	<b>-416</b>	<b>-394</b>	<b>-179</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-1,073	-1,253	-939	-1,197	-821	-1,307
3.1 Direct investment, assets	51	181	125	-64	-118	1,586
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	1,124	1,434	1,064	1,133	703	2,893
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	-790	1,201	-401	-1,746	-1,886	706
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	25	581	408	311	-87	405
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	815	-620	809	2,058	1,799	-301
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	88	253	-57	20	15
3.4 Other investment, net	-183	-3,829	-338	2,538	450	937
3.4 Other investment, assets	934	-1,026	-689	-606	-155	841
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	1,117	2,803	-352	-3,144	-605	-96
3.5 Reserve assets, net	677	822	84	46	1,844	-530
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>-864</b>	<b>-1,132</b>	<b>-911</b>	<b>-442</b>	<b>-879</b>	<b>-573</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.5 / Czech Republic: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	<b>-2,961</b>	<b>-1,038</b>	<b>-5,708</b>	<b>-2,518</b>	<b>-829</b>	<b>958</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-1,874</b>	<b>2,894</b>	<b>4,651</b>	<b>8,009</b>	<b>9,163</b>	<b>10,714</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-6,442</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>1,553</b>	<b>4,923</b>	<b>6,450</b>	<b>8,683</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	21,342	57,654	86,836	104,336	103,184	110,524
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	27,784	57,000	85,283	99,413	96,735	101,841
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>4,568</b>	<b>2,241</b>	<b>3,098</b>	<b>3,087</b>	<b>2,713</b>	<b>2,031</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	2,988	975	634	580	948	1,071
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	11	7	-25	32
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	738	576	759	790	370	402
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	1,847	1,940	2,204	2,321	1,809	1,273
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-1,005	-1,250	-510	-611	-389	-747
<b>1.A.b Services, credit</b>	<b>10,614</b>	<b>10,603</b>	<b>16,577</b>	<b>18,863</b>	<b>18,059</b>	<b>18,956</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	3,203	1,061	721	812	1,134	1,289
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	291	202	210	519
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	1,531	2,382	4,067	4,548	4,082	4,249
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	3,234	3,881	5,419	5,804	5,303	5,148
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	2,646	3,279	6,079	7,497	7,329	7,751
<b>1.A.b Services, debit</b>	<b>6,046</b>	<b>8,362</b>	<b>13,479</b>	<b>15,776</b>	<b>15,346</b>	<b>16,925</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	215	86	88	232	186	217
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	280	196	235	488
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	793	1,806	3,308	3,758	3,713	3,847
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	1,387	1,942	3,216	3,483	3,494	3,875
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	3,651	4,529	6,589	8,108	7,718	8,498
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-1,490</b>	<b>-4,300</b>	<b>-9,944</b>	<b>-9,444</b>	<b>-9,578</b>	<b>-9,404</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	-337	132	-203	59	495	808
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-1,154	-4,432	-10,593	-10,475	-11,096	-11,119
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-1,506	-4,955	-10,835	-9,996	-10,636	-10,856
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-212	212	-703	-867	-923	-918
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	565	311	495	23	207	304
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	852	971	1,024	908
<b>1.B Primary income, credit</b>	<b>2,121</b>	<b>3,587</b>	<b>4,581</b>	<b>6,075</b>	<b>5,201</b>	<b>5,439</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	320	765	926	1,097	1,308	1,426
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	1,801	2,821	2,613	3,809	2,698	2,907
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	-12	415	946	1,933	1,142	1,228
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	42	601	367	492	470	365
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	1,770	1,805	851	1,017	830	963
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	1,042	1,170	1,194	1,106
<b>1.B Primary income, debit</b>	<b>3,611</b>	<b>7,887</b>	<b>14,525</b>	<b>15,519</b>	<b>14,778</b>	<b>14,843</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	656	634	1,128	1,038	813	619
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	2,954	7,253	13,206	14,283	13,795	14,026
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	1,494	5,370	11,781	11,930	11,778	12,084
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	255	389	1,070	1,359	1,393	1,283
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	1,206	1,494	356	994	623	659
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	190	199	171	198

... continued

Table III/9.5 / Czech Republic: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>-415</b>	<b>-1,083</b>	<b>-415</b>	<b>-352</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	1,028	2,368	2,362	2,191	2,875	2,900
1.C Secondary income, debit	625	1,999	2,778	3,274	3,289	3,253
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>1,495</b>	<b>2,107</b>	<b>3,164</b>	<b>1,170</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	-6	-10	398	-127	167	72
2.2 Capital transfer, net	1	195	1,097	2,234	2,997	1,098
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	<b>-3,294</b>	<b>-2,268</b>	<b>-4,953</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>2,664</b>	<b>1,752</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-5,357	-9,365	-3,762	-4,817	286	-4,861
3.1 Direct investment, assets	47	-12	3,945	2,531	5,831	-1,181
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	5,404	9,353	7,707	7,348	5,544	3,679
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	1,923	2,736	-5,962	-2,184	-3,562	3,283
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	2,439	2,749	-475	1,051	73	2,780
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	517	13	5,487	3,235	3,634	-503
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	39	-6	190	-344	-181	-220
3.4 Other investment, net	-784	1,280	2,916	4,609	-948	890
3.4 Other investment, assets	-1,009	3,856	3,927	3,001	3,316	2,712
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	-225	2,575	1,010	-1,608	4,264	1,823
3.5 Reserve assets, net	885	3,087	1,665	3,209	7,068	2,661
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>-328</b>	<b>-1,416</b>	<b>-740</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>-375</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.6 / Estonia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	<b>-334</b>	<b>-985</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>-438</b>	<b>-20</b>	<b>205</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-200</b>	<b>-575</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>681</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-963</b>	<b>-1,551</b>	<b>-404</b>	<b>-1,180</b>	<b>-898</b>	<b>-999</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	2,066	4,627	7,482	11,104	11,624	11,430
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	3,030	6,178	7,886	12,283	12,522	12,429
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>1,342</b>	<b>1,356</b>	<b>1,320</b>	<b>1,680</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	132	231	71	193	162	135
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	7	20	16	33	72	98
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	316	262	681	532	428	530
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	332	431	332	334	431	488
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-23	33	242	263	244	440
1.A.b Services, credit	1,737	2,795	3,567	4,486	4,876	5,320
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	133	237	87	213	190	166
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	10	37	28	46	110	150
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	772	1,029	1,406	1,709	1,675	1,780
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	553	784	809	954	1,226	1,366
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	270	708	1,236	1,563	1,695	1,867
1.A.b Services, debit	974	1,820	2,225	3,131	3,556	3,639
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	1	7	16	20	27	31
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	3	17	12	13	38	53
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	456	767	725	1,178	1,248	1,251
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	221	353	478	620	795	877
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	293	676	994	1,300	1,451	1,427
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-226</b>	<b>-421</b>	<b>-778</b>	<b>-721</b>	<b>-451</b>	<b>-495</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	2	166	132	209	265	256
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-229	-636	-1,041	-1,084	-847	-892
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-210	-547	-933	-1,073	-866	-917
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-19	-57	21	34	28	25
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-41	-59	-145	-45	-10	-3
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	41	28	16	.	1	3
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	50	131	154	132	141
1.B Primary income, credit	117	646	845	1,005	1,148	1,071
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	4	206	200	273	316	312
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	112	369	490	549	672	589
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	14	255	328	371	504	422
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	26	48	103	118	98	106
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	31	39	44	60	69	58
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	41	28	16	.	1	3
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	72	155	183	160	171
1.B Primary income, debit	343	1,066	1,623	1,726	1,599	1,566
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	2	40	69	64	51	55
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	341	1,005	1,531	1,632	1,519	1,480
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	224	802	1,260	1,443	1,370	1,339
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	45	105	82	84	70	81
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	72	98	189	105	79	61
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	22	24	30	29	30

... continued

Table III/9.6 / Estonia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>19</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	124	304	396	436	418	437
1.C Secondary income, debit	32	293	286	329	409	419
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>219</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	11	135	20	-86	-113
2.2 Capital transfer, net	28	76	377	592	611	332
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	<b>-302</b>	<b>-927</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>311</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-358	-1,718	-1,013	-398	-86	-555
3.1 Direct investment, assets	97	680	923	996	578	617
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	456	2,398	1,936	1,394	664	1,172
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	-91	1,758	432	99	501	496
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	-10	694	331	279	687	562
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	81	-1,064	-101	180	186	66
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	-1	6	-33	-62	-98	-75
3.4 Other investment, net	3	-1,285	2,276	796	142	325
3.4 Other investment, assets	169	735	806	1,588	-270	1,207
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	166	2,020	-1,470	792	-412	882
3.5 Reserve assets, net	145	312	-832	71	8	120
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-29</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>-40</b>	<b>-113</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.7 / Hungary: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-4,345</b>	<b>-6,337</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>1,752</b>	<b>4,036</b>	<b>2,356</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-1,962</b>	<b>-1,103</b>	<b>5,260</b>	<b>6,730</b>	<b>7,388</b>	<b>7,710</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-4,688</b>	<b>-1,991</b>	<b>2,616</b>	<b>2,933</b>	<b>3,396</b>	<b>2,601</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	25,831	47,234	66,130	69,961	72,000	74,768
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	30,520	49,225	63,514	67,028	68,603	72,167
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>2,726</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>2,644</b>	<b>3,797</b>	<b>3,992</b>	<b>5,109</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>2)</sup>	1,506	750	587	1,053	1,107	1,322
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	-11	138	98	83	86	82
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	-206	-71	485	804	1,138	1,436
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	2,273	1,480	2,416	2,476	2,605	2,891
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-835	-1,409	-941	-619	-944	-623
1.A.b Services, credit	7,985	10,176	14,650	16,600	17,039	18,623
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>2)</sup>	1,550	889	695	1,191	1,279	1,520
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	8	169	253	307	397	380
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	566	1,755	2,952	3,661	4,110	4,592
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	4,067	3,305	4,238	3,949	4,041	4,421
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	1,794	4,057	6,512	6,952	7,212	7,709
1.A.b Services, debit	5,258	9,287	12,005	12,263	13,047	13,514
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>2)</sup>	44	139	108	138	171	198
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	19	32	155	224	311	297
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	772	1,826	2,468	2,857	2,972	3,156
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	1,794	1,825	1,822	1,473	1,437	1,531
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	2,629	5,466	7,453	7,571	8,156	8,332
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-2,768</b>	<b>-4,309</b>	<b>-4,623</b>	<b>-4,226</b>	<b>-2,899</b>	<b>-4,650</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	163	836	622	1,606	2,219	2,280
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-2,931	-5,789	-6,251	-7,119	-6,527	-8,248
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-2,093	-4,154	-4,264	-4,416	-3,953	-5,811
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-523	-1,307	-1,637	-2,274	-2,387	-2,300
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-315	-328	-1,153	-1,222	-835	-670
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	802	793	648	534
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	644	1,006	1,288	1,410	1,319
1.B Primary income, credit	1,286	3,710	5,086	6,889	7,012	6,803
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	239	1,491	1,380	2,359	2,946	2,974
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	1,048	1,424	2,576	3,115	2,535	2,375
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	104	592	1,137	1,762	1,440	1,501
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	554	457	241	200	172	151
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	390	375	394	360	275	190
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	802	793	648	534
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	794	1,130	1,416	1,531	1,453
1.B Primary income, debit	4,054	8,019	9,709	11,115	9,912	11,453
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	76	655	758	753	728	695
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	3,978	7,213	8,827	10,234	9,062	10,623
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	2,196	4,746	5,401	6,179	5,392	7,313
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	1,077	1,764	1,878	2,474	2,559	2,451
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	705	703	1,547	1,581	1,110	860
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	151	124	128	122	135

... continued

Table III/9.7 / Hungary: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>-926</b>	<b>-364</b>	<b>-752</b>	<b>-453</b>	<b>-704</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	730	1,624	1,487	1,688	2,265	1,982
1.C Secondary income, debit	345	2,550	1,850	2,440	2,717	2,686
<b>2. Capital account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>300</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>1,796</b>	<b>2,523</b>	<b>3,613</b>	<b>3,913</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>3)</sup>	5	13	-212	27	19	5
2.2 Capital transfer, net	295	586	2,008	2,496	3,594	3,909
<b>3. Financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-4,235</b>	<b>-8,095</b>	<b>1,105</b>	<b>4,666</b>	<b>6,524</b>	<b>5,178</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-2,327	-4,423	-762	-2,095	-1,028	-2,721
3.1 Direct investment, assets	640	2,497	597	2,310	3,807	3,587
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	2,967	6,920	1,358	4,405	4,834	6,309
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	444	-3,502	264	-1,508	-3,075	3,183
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	322	1,020	380	-751	-352	1,774
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	-123	4,522	116	757	2,723	-1,409
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>4)</sup>	-65	114	-625	-306	-618	265
3.4 Other investment, net	-3,447	-4,192	-790	11,925	10,034	3,710
3.4 Other investment, assets	-1,053	1,936	-74	-1,839	-181	-683
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	2,394	6,128	716	-13,764	-10,215	-4,393
3.5 Reserve assets, net	1,158	3,908	3,018	-3,351	1,210	742
<b>4. Net errors and omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-191</b>	<b>-2,357</b>	<b>-965</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>-1,125</b>	<b>-1,091</b>

1) From 2006 excluding Special Purpose Entities.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.



Table III/9.8 / Kazakhstan: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	<b>-832</b>	<b>1,044</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>4,511</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	<b>3,958</b>	<b>16,003</b>	<b>23,506</b>	<b>20,801</b>	<b>22,837</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	<b>8,323</b>	<b>21,462</b>	<b>29,676</b>	<b>26,191</b>	<b>27,619</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	22,732	46,231	67,629	64,435	60,418
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	14,409	24,769	37,954	38,244	32,800
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	<b>-4,365</b>	<b>-5,459</b>	<b>-6,169</b>	<b>-5,390</b>	<b>-4,782</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	-11	.	.	-3	-9
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	-19	-21	-26	-26	-147
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	-118	298	-131	10	1,099
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	-42	-202	-263	-242	-350
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	-4,175	-5,534	-5,749	-5,130	-5,375
1.A.b Services, credit	.	1,677	3,102	3,756	3,988	4,945
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	2	7
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	1	4	6	3	34
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	823	1,720	1,995	2,130	2,888
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	563	757	1,048	1,146	1,104
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	290	621	707	708	912
1.A.b Services, debit	.	6,042	8,561	9,925	9,379	9,727
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>2)</sup>	.	11	.	.	5	16
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	21	25	32	28	181
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	941	1,421	2,127	2,120	1,790
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	605	958	1,311	1,388	1,454
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	4,464	6,156	6,455	5,837	6,287
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	<b>-4,463</b>	<b>-14,591</b>	<b>-21,874</b>	<b>-18,931</b>	<b>-17,052</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	-585	-1,059	-1,500	-1,358	-1,349
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	-3,992	-13,637	-20,483	-17,678	-15,808
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	-3,852	-13,324	-19,105	-16,684	-14,764
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	64	-155	-864	-374	-364
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	-388	-347	-687	-794	-815
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	183	189	173	174	135
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	114	105	109	105	105
1.B Primary income, credit	.	798	2,034	1,626	1,747	1,532
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	5	3	3	3	3
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	679	1,925	1,514	1,639	1,424
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	7	229	152	262	96
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	188	540	747	824	890
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	299	968	442	379	303
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	183	189	173	174	135
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	114	105	109	105	105
1.B Primary income, debit	.	5,261	16,625	23,500	20,678	18,584
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	590	1,063	1,503	1,361	1,352
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	4,671	15,563	21,997	19,317	17,232
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	3,860	13,553	19,257	16,946	14,859
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	124	695	1,611	1,198	1,255
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	687	1,315	1,129	1,173	1,118
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.8 / Kazakhstan: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	<b>-328</b>	<b>-368</b>	<b>-810</b>	<b>-1,224</b>	<b>-1,274</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	651	1,099	2,045	2,048	1,677
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	978	1,467	2,854	3,273	2,950
<b>2. Capital account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	<b>4</b>	<b>5,948</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>22</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	-2	-10	-3	-3
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	4	5,950	22	-2	25
<b>3. Financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	<b>281</b>	<b>11,550</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-2,020</b>	<b>-1,914</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	-1,702	-2,760	-9,223	-6,048	-3,550
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	343	2,855	1,394	1,488	1,756
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	2,045	5,615	10,618	7,536	5,306
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	3,175	-6,379	13,527	4,542	781
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	4,143	5,424	11,723	6,401	4,871
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	968	11,802	-1,805	1,859	4,090
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>4)</sup>	.	90	3	85	78	-28
3.4 Other investment, net	.	279	17,142	-1,028	1,200	-2,319
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	6,042	7,001	4,528	6,484	773
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	5,763	-10,141	5,557	5,285	3,091
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	-1,561	3,544	-3,350	-1,791	3,202
<b>4. Net errors and omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	<b>1,110</b>	<b>4,559</b>	<b>-825</b>	<b>-2,661</b>	<b>-6,447</b>

1) Converted from USD to KZT to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.9 / Kosovo: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	.	<b>-247</b>	<b>-516</b>	<b>-380</b>	<b>-339</b>	<b>-437</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	<b>-1,087</b>	<b>-1,566</b>	<b>-1,726</b>	<b>-1,683</b>	<b>-1,723</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	<b>-1,080</b>	<b>-1,742</b>	<b>-2,050</b>	<b>-1,996</b>	<b>-2,059</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	.	299	282	292	324
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	.	2,041	2,332	2,287	2,383
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	<b>-7</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>336</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	.	0	3	3	4	4
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	1	-13	-26	0	-3
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	-22	-44	-51	-51	-73
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	37	223	310	304	379
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	-23	8	86	56	29
<b>1.A.b Services, credit</b>	.	<b>268</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>767</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	.	0	6	5	14	12
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	3	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	54	31	29	37	27
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	88	328	384	405	504
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	123	210	223	177	224
<b>1.A.b Services, debit</b>	.	<b>275</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>431</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	3	2	10	9
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	1	13	26	0	3
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	76	75	80	88	100
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	51	105	74	101	126
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	146	202	137	122	195
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	<b>139</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>114</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	145	172	214	219	200
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	-6	-104	-61	-97	-86
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	-23	-89	-51	-73	-74
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	8	3	5	-4	4
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	9	-23	-18	-21	-18
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	4	2	1	1
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	.	-1
<b>1.B Primary income, credit</b>	.	<b>170</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>216</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	146	176	220	223	207
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	25	10	10	4	8
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	.	.	.	1
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	13	3	5	2	4
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	11	3	2	1	2
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	4	2	1	1
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	1
<b>1.B Primary income, debit</b>	.	<b>31</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>102</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	1	5	6	4	6
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	31	115	71	102	94
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	23	89	51	73	74
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	6	.	.	6	.
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	2	26	20	22	20
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	2

... continued

Table III/9.9 / Kosovo: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	<b>700</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>1,193</b>	<b>1,222</b>	<b>1,172</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	859	1,087	1,296	1,332	1,270
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	159	105	104	109	98
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	<b>19</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>21</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin. assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	19	21	13	35	21
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	<b>-54</b>	<b>-276</b>	<b>-141</b>	<b>-132</b>	<b>-145</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	-108	-331	-213	-250	-124
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	37	16	30	27
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	108	369	229	280	151
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	18	49	186	139	13
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	18	49	186	139	13
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	.	.	.	0	.
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.4 Other investment, net	.	69	-47	-375	14	23
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	141	266	-146	84	107
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	73	313	229	69	84
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	-32	53	261	-36	-57
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	<b>175</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>271</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.10 / Latvia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	<b>-406</b>	<b>-1,610</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>-719</b>	<b>-544</b>	<b>-467</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-606</b>	<b>-1,883</b>	<b>-187</b>	<b>-940</b>	<b>-768</b>	<b>-528</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-1,211</b>	<b>-2,581</b>	<b>-1,488</b>	<b>-2,563</b>	<b>-2,541</b>	<b>-2,274</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	1,798	3,872	6,657	9,645	9,810	10,180
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	3,009	6,453	8,145	12,208	12,351	12,454
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>1,301</b>	<b>1,623</b>	<b>1,773</b>	<b>1,746</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	109	93	58	87	97	28
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	25	68	41	35	41	25
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	603	578	879	1,122	1,029	916
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	-126	-195	-6	51	113	183
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-6	153	329	328	493	594
<b>1.A.b Services, credit</b>	<b>1,389</b>	<b>1,990</b>	<b>3,050</b>	<b>3,768</b>	<b>3,900</b>	<b>3,853</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	109	93	58	87	97	31
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	38	76	50	46	47	29
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	836	986	1,380	1,789	1,682	1,599
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	142	276	484	581	651	719
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	264	559	1,078	1,265	1,423	1,475
<b>1.A.b Services, debit</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>1,293</b>	<b>1,749</b>	<b>2,145</b>	<b>2,127</b>	<b>2,107</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	3
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	14	8	9	11	6	4
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	233	408	501	667	653	683
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	268	471	490	530	538	536
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	269	406	749	937	930	881
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-11</b>	<b>-136</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>-129</b>	<b>-75</b>	<b>-41</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	71	293	429	515	521	667
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-83	-502	-475	-932	-873	-879
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-97	-467	-124	-714	-739	-734
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	12	-38	3	17	-24	-40
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-48	-102	-436	-303	-164	-129
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	51	105	81	68	52	25
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	73	233	288	278	170
<b>1.B Primary income, credit</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>1,259</b>	<b>1,236</b>	<b>1,233</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	76	306	462	568	574	717
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	121	252	212	349	331	309
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	-11	81	85	88
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	28	50	54	112	107	143
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	41	69	88	87	86	53
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	51	105	81	68	52	25
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	118	271	341	332	206
<b>1.B Primary income, debit</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>1,388</b>	<b>1,311</b>	<b>1,274</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	4	13	33	53	53	50
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	204	754	687	1,281	1,204	1,188
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	.	113	795	824	822
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	16	88	51	95	131	183
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	89	170	524	390	250	182
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	45	38	53	54	36

... continued

Table III/9.10 / Latvia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>103</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	440	989	961	1,052	1,084	973
1.C Secondary income, debit	229	580	542	702	785	870
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>754</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	-2	-1	-2	3	2
2.2 Capital transfer, net	38	172	353	653	571	752
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	<b>-448</b>	<b>-1,684</b>	<b>1,100</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>797</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-434	-465	-274	-713	-370	-233
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	57	127	373	428
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	.	331	840	743	661
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	354	103	308	-990	193	-95
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	-382	-210	285	732	468	1,573
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	28	108	-23	1,722	275	1,668
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	-2	63	203	-56	-216	149
3.4 Other investment, net	-356	-1,803	135	1,118	222	1,091
3.4 Other investment, assets	425	343	597	272	-2	1,409
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	782	2,146	462	-846	-224	318
3.5 Reserve assets, net	-9	418	728	792	395	-115
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>-80</b>	<b>-244</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>510</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.11 / Lithuania: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	.	<b>-1,520</b>	<b>-92</b>	<b>-393</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>1,305</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	<b>-1,508</b>	<b>-526</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>701</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	<b>-2,285</b>	<b>-1,648</b>	<b>-1,103</b>	<b>-920</b>	<b>-937</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	8,860	14,891	22,427	23,998	23,750
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	11,145	16,539	23,530	24,918	24,686
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	<b>777</b>	<b>1,122</b>	<b>1,389</b>	<b>1,357</b>	<b>1,638</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	.	128	350	241	62	106
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	.	.	.	50
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	555	662	875	1,073	1,242
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	143	85	308	230	245
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	-49	26	-34	-8	-6
<b>1.A.b Services, credit</b>	.	<b>2,448</b>	<b>3,423</b>	<b>4,793</b>	<b>5,390</b>	<b>5,850</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	.	136	357	249	165	171
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	.	.	.	85
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	1,286	1,838	2,778	3,297	3,587
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	742	729	1,029	1,035	1,042
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	285	499	736	893	965
<b>1.A.b Services, debit</b>	.	<b>1,671</b>	<b>2,301</b>	<b>3,404</b>	<b>4,033</b>	<b>4,212</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	8	7	9	103	65
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	.	.	.	35
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	730	1,176	1,903	2,224	2,345
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	599	644	721	805	796
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	334	474	770	901	971
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	<b>-333</b>	<b>-525</b>	<b>-1,071</b>	<b>-859</b>	<b>-530</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	145	213	39	58	-2
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	-668	-999	-1,375	-1,316	-826
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	-562	-528	-781	-788	-353
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-85	-317	-488	-450	-429
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	-90	-221	-176	-110	-77
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	189	261	265	399	297
<b>1.B Primary income, credit</b>	.	<b>537</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>755</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	181	285	145	170	118
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	121	256	404	301	254
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	8	16	163	142	89
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	16	58	75	72	77
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	28	116	97	57	54
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	235	313	331	473	383
<b>1.B Primary income, debit</b>	.	<b>870</b>	<b>1,379</b>	<b>1,950</b>	<b>1,803</b>	<b>1,285</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	36	73	106	112	120
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	789	1,255	1,779	1,617	1,080
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	569	544	944	929	442
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	101	374	563	522	506
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	118	337	273	166	131
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	46	52	66	74	86

... continued

Table III/9.11 / Lithuania: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	<b>321</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>1,134</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	676	1,704	1,505	1,901	2,065
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	355	745	1,114	940	931
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	<b>213</b>	<b>1,065</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>1,090</b>	<b>978</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	-35	.	.
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	213	1,065	1,001	1,090	978
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	<b>-1,004</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>1,227</b>	<b>647</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	-276	-608	-240	-209	163
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	404	46	215	322	433
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	681	653	454	531	270
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	216	-1,610	-926	1,408	-1,170
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	633	190	237	561	120
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	417	1,800	1,163	-848	1,290
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	11	-67	5	-5	1
3.4 Other investment, net	.	-1,507	2,624	1,497	468	395
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	637	805	-261	-7	-420
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	2,144	-1,819	-1,757	-475	-814
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	554	365	121	-436	1,258
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	<b>304</b>	<b>-270</b>	<b>-115</b>	<b>-403</b>	<b>-1,636</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.



Table III/9.12 / Macedonia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-112</b>	<b>-122</b>	<b>-144</b>	<b>-240</b>	<b>-134</b>	<b>-69</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-697</b>	<b>-881</b>	<b>-1,400</b>	<b>-1,698</b>	<b>-1,488</b>	<b>-1,497</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-887</b>	<b>-997</b>	<b>-1,532</b>	<b>-2,008</b>	<b>-1,863</b>	<b>-1,855</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	748	1,132	1,981	2,307	2,375	2,780
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	1,635	2,129	3,513	4,315	4,238	4,635
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>358</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>2)</sup>	145	154	118	297	310	334
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	-1	-2	-1	-2	-2	-3
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	-9	-45	-21	-31	3	-10
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	4	22	80	96	102	110
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	51	-14	-44	-52	-38	-74
1.A.b Services, credit	485	554	747	1,067	1,155	1,277
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>2)</sup>	147	154	117	298	311	333
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	1	2	3	2	2	2
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	131	129	207	256	276	292
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	41	72	150	183	201	222
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	165	197	271	328	365	429
1.A.b Services, debit	294	438	616	757	780	919
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>2)</sup>	2	0	-1	0	1	-1
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	2	3	4	4	4	4
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	140	174	228	286	272	301
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	37	50	70	87	98	112
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	114	211	315	380	404	503
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-76</b>	<b>-88</b>	<b>-100</b>	<b>-164</b>	<b>-193</b>	<b>-161</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	0	45	94	105	88	68
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-76	-133	-194	-269	-281	-229
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-34	-114	-169	-216	-246	-197
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-4	-24	-28	-9	-15
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-42	-32	-41	-67	-73	-59
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	17	40	42	47	43
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, credit	45	78	147	147	171	158
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	0	46	97	109	92	72
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	45	32	50	38	79	86
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	0	0	5	-9	28	37
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	0	2	2	3
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	45	15	4	4	3	3
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	17	40	42	47	43
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, debit	121	166	246	310	364	319
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	1	3	3	4	4
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	121	165	244	307	360	314
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	34	115	174	206	273	234
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	4	25	30	10	18
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	87	46	45	71	76	62
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.12 / Macedonia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>1,356</b>	<b>1,622</b>	<b>1,547</b>	<b>1,589</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	689	891	1,419	1,694	1,624	1,675
1.C Secondary income, debit	29	45	63	72	77	86
<b>2. Capital account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>3</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	0	1	0
2.2 Capital transfer, net	0	0	3	9	13	3
<b>3. Financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-43</b>	<b>-128</b>	<b>-140</b>	<b>-212</b>	<b>-107</b>	<b>-33</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-234	-75	-157	-131	-229	-197
3.1 Direct investment, assets	2	41	72	134	73	-160
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	236	116	229	265	302	37
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	1	-201	58	-77	159	-482
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	1	-1	22	7	33	33
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	0	200	-36	85	-126	516
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.4 Other investment, net	-97	-200	-102	-146	8	239
3.4 Other investment, assets	68	42	152	94	67	330
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	166	241	254	240	60	92
3.5 Reserve assets, net	287	348	62	142	-44	409
<b>4. Net errors and omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>68</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>33</b>

1) Until 2002 converted from USD to MKD to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.13 / Montenegro: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	.	.	.	.	-487	-526
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	.	.	.	-675	-686
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	.	.	.	-1,329	-1,376
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	.	.	.	396	357
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	.	.	.	1,724	1,734
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	.	.	.	653	690
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	.	.	.	43	46
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	.	.	.	630	647
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	.	.	.	-19	-2
<b>1.A.b Services, credit</b>	.	.	.	.	994	1,031
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	.	.	.	173	177
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	.	.	.	666	682
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	.	.	.	156	171
<b>1.A.b Services, debit</b>	.	.	.	.	341	340
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	.	.	.	130	131
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	.	.	.	36	36
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	.	.	.	175	173
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	.	.	.	66	46
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	.	.	.	185	194
<b>1.B.2 Investment income, net</b>	.	.	.	.	-120	-148
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	.	.	-21	-52
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	.	.	-38	-40
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	.	.	-61	-56
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>1.B Primary income, credit</b>	.	.	.	.	213	226
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	.	.	.	198	211
<b>1.B.2 Investment income, credit</b>	.	.	.	.	15	15
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	.	.	1	1
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	.	.	1	1
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	.	.	.	13	13
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>1.B.3 Other primary income, credit</b>	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>1.B Primary income, debit</b>	.	.	.	.	147	180
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	.	.	13	17
<b>1.B.2 Investment income, debit</b>	.	.	.	.	134	163
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	.	.	.	21	53
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	.	.	.	40	41
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	.	.	.	73	69
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.13 / Montenegro: Balance of payments

... continued	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	.	.	.	123	114
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	.	.	.	188	184
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	.	.	.	65	70
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	.	.	.	3	0
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	.	.	.	-234	-124
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	.	.	-324	-354
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	.	.	13	21
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	.	.	.	337	375
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	.	.	-42	-84
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	.	.	.	38	67
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	.	.	.	80	151
3.3 Financial derivatives, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.4 Other investment, net	.	.	.	.	54	196
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	.	.	.	88	179
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	.	.	.	34	-17
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	.	77	118
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	.	.	.	250	402

Table III/9.14 / Poland: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	<b>-4,911</b>	<b>-19,486</b>	<b>-14,458</b>	<b>-5,028</b>	<b>-8,298</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	<b>-967</b>	<b>-7,643</b>	<b>-2,128</b>	<b>7,309</b>	<b>5,320</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	<b>-2,944</b>	<b>-10,938</b>	<b>-8,130</b>	<b>-335</b>	<b>-3,255</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	72,210	118,075	141,026	149,113	158,657
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	75,154	129,013	149,156	149,448	161,911
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	<b>1,977</b>	<b>3,296</b>	<b>6,002</b>	<b>7,644</b>	<b>8,575</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	910	1,238	1,758	2,319	2,699
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	438	373	275	186	64
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	1,713	1,974	3,129	3,803	4,080
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	599	754	1,726	1,903	1,772
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	-1,683	-1,043	-886	-567	-40
1.A.b Services, credit	.	14,650	26,751	31,949	33,592	36,279
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>2)</sup>	.	974	1,336	1,865	2,508	2,935
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	469	535	461	790	872
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	4,423	6,704	8,699	9,185	10,021
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	5,085	7,259	8,569	8,549	8,450
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	3,699	10,919	12,355	12,560	14,001
1.A.b Services, debit	.	12,673	23,455	25,947	25,948	27,705
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>2)</sup>	.	64	97	106	190	236
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	31	161	186	604	809
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	2,710	4,730	5,570	5,382	5,941
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	4,486	6,505	6,843	6,646	6,679
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	5,382	11,962	13,241	13,126	14,041
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	<b>-4,129</b>	<b>-11,797</b>	<b>-12,205</b>	<b>-11,912</b>	<b>-13,224</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	3,272	2,091	1,681	1,743	1,331
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	-8,650	-17,015	-18,325	-18,149	-19,117
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	-7,381	-13,646	-12,578	-13,605	-14,227
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-1,412	-3,322	-4,856	-4,081	-4,623
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	-681	-1,622	-2,449	-2,018	-1,724
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	1,249	3,128	4,439	4,494	4,562
1.B Primary income, credit	.	7,199	9,616	11,634	11,600	11,411
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	3,759	3,007	2,730	2,773	2,821
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	1,918	3,162	4,081	3,949	3,600
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	101	968	1,577	900	1,587
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	332	313	638	1,274	349
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	661	307	308	220	207
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	1,522	3,447	4,824	4,878	4,990
1.B Primary income, debit	.	11,328	21,413	23,839	23,512	24,635
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	486	916	1,049	1,030	1,490
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	10,569	20,177	22,406	22,098	22,717
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	7,482	14,614	14,154	14,505	15,814
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	1,744	3,634	5,495	5,355	4,972
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	1,342	1,929	2,757	2,238	1,931
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	273	319	385	384	428

... continued

Table III/9.14 / Poland: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	186	-47	-125	-425	-394
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	3,945	5,156	6,093	6,040	5,944
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	3,760	5,203	6,218	6,465	6,338
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	788	6,447	8,549	9,007	10,036
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	-119	-291	-347	-337	-618
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	906	6,738	8,896	9,344	10,653
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	-5,701	-23,285	-8,900	-4,478	-3,241
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	-5,536	-6,489	-4,716	-3,182	-8,217
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	3,398	7,057	1,055	-2,524	4,609
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	8,935	13,546	5,771	658	12,826
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-9,799	-21,915	-15,296	-125	1,531
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	2,009	-120	340	1,650	4,194
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	11,808	21,795	15,637	1,775	2,663
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>4)</sup>	.	-140	450	-2,134	-527	-16
3.4 Other investment, net	.	3,314	-6,829	4,511	-1,399	3,003
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	2,180	2,988	1,726	1,219	3,097
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	-1,134	9,817	-2,785	2,618	95
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	6,461	11,498	8,734	756	458
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	-1,578	-10,246	-2,990	-8,457	-4,979

1) Including Special Purpose Entities.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.15 / Romania: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	<b>-1,527</b>	<b>-6,921</b>	<b>-6,429</b>	<b>-6,394</b>	<b>-1,542</b>	<b>-687</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-2,161</b>	<b>-8,182</b>	<b>-8,116</b>	<b>-6,783</b>	<b>-1,115</b>	<b>-480</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-3,677</b>	<b>-11,536</b>	<b>-9,611</b>	<b>-9,259</b>	<b>-5,816</b>	<b>-6,346</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	4,956	11,636	32,714	39,855	43,893	46,812
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	8,634	23,172	42,325	49,114	49,709	53,158
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>1,516</b>	<b>3,354</b>	<b>1,495</b>	<b>2,476</b>	<b>4,701</b>	<b>5,866</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	1,785	3,692	1,082	1,355	2,134	2,362
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	.	.	67	-11
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	7	-254	790	1,185	2,494	2,814
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	-73	103	-378	-286	-352	-446
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-203	-187	1	222	357	1,147
1.A.b Services, credit	3,703	7,792	7,830	9,868	13,434	15,102
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	1,800	3,707	1,201	1,482	2,276	2,525
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	.	.	259	238
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	691	1,334	1,948	2,511	3,881	4,391
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	393	853	860	1,142	1,196	1,379
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	819	1,899	3,821	4,733	5,822	6,570
1.A.b Services, debit	2,187	4,439	6,335	7,392	8,733	9,236
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	15	15	119	127	142	163
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	.	.	192	249
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	684	1,588	1,158	1,326	1,387	1,577
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	466	749	1,238	1,428	1,548	1,825
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	1,022	2,086	3,820	4,511	5,465	5,423
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-305</b>	<b>-2,335</b>	<b>-1,479</b>	<b>-2,320</b>	<b>-3,119</b>	<b>-1,966</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	97	752	417	480	485	485
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-402	-3,087	-2,327	-3,520	-4,648	-3,676
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-69	-2,423	-648	-1,276	-2,799	-1,831
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	30	-375	-273	-364	-788	-765
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-363	-696	-1,683	-2,267	-1,594	-1,369
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	431	720	1,044	1,225
1.B Primary income, credit	359	1,170	1,441	2,150	2,492	2,211
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	102	770	484	571	553	546
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	256	400	291	588	770	335
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	8	-61	-113	47	69	-74
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	112	18	36	69	49	25
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	136	35	92	85	120	96
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	666	990	1,169	1,330
1.B Primary income, debit	663	3,505	2,920	4,469	5,612	4,177
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	5	18	67	91	68	60
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	658	3,487	2,618	4,108	5,418	4,011
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	77	2,362	535	1,322	2,867	1,757
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	81	393	308	433	837	790
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	500	732	1,775	2,353	1,714	1,465
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	236	271	125	106

... continued

Table III/9.15 / Romania: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>3,597</b>	<b>3,166</b>	<b>2,710</b>	<b>2,692</b>	<b>1,759</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	1,177	4,084	5,335	4,812	5,351	4,627
1.C Secondary income, debit	238	487	2,169	2,102	2,659	2,869
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>1,877</b>	<b>3,035</b>	<b>3,975</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	-1	18	283	132	108
2.2 Capital transfer, net	38	582	174	1,594	2,904	3,868
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	<b>-1,380</b>	<b>-5,977</b>	<b>-5,740</b>	<b>-3,336</b>	<b>1,585</b>	<b>2,905</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-1,163	-5,005	-2,307	-2,555	-2,918	-2,719
3.1 Direct investment, assets	-14	271	184	-175	-24	207
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	1,149	5,277	2,491	2,380	2,894	2,926
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	-138	-790	-862	-3,526	-5,429	-2,868
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	-30	115	387	468	220	106
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	108	905	1,248	3,994	5,649	2,974
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	21	-22	178	-35	-26
3.4 Other investment, net	-1,103	-5,522	-5,837	3,992	7,936	9,896
3.4 Other investment, assets	442	967	-54	52	73	1,127
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	1,544	6,489	5,783	-3,939	-7,862	-8,769
3.5 Reserve assets, net	1,024	5,320	3,287	-1,424	2,032	-1,378
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>1,181</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>-384</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.



Table III/9.16 / Russia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>49,045</b>	<b>67,703</b>	<b>50,853</b>	<b>55,452</b>	<b>26,197</b>	<b>43,968</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>56,251</b>	<b>83,885</b>	<b>91,129</b>	<b>112,857</b>	<b>93,103</b>	<b>101,178</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>61,697</b>	<b>93,212</b>	<b>110,821</b>	<b>149,098</b>	<b>136,960</b>	<b>142,773</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	107,228	192,564	296,041	410,300	393,911	374,555
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	45,531	99,352	185,221	261,202	256,951	231,782
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>-5,446</b>	<b>-9,327</b>	<b>-19,692</b>	<b>-36,240</b>	<b>-43,856</b>	<b>-41,595</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>2)</sup>	1,430	956	1,598	1,520	1,507	987
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	200	122	826	199	57	38
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	1,324	3,283	2,240	2,114	2,441	3,854
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	-5,730	-8,907	-13,467	-24,924	-31,213	-29,097
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-2,671	-4,782	-10,890	-15,150	-16,648	-17,378
1.A.b Services, credit	12,212	23,142	37,061	48,495	52,787	49,471
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>2)</sup>	1,584	1,124	1,750	1,685	1,751	1,152
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	292	736	1,377	1,387	1,356	1,261
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	3,842	7,320	11,212	14,905	15,618	15,457
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	3,706	4,709	6,657	8,369	9,025	8,848
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	2,788	9,253	16,065	22,149	25,038	22,752
1.A.b Services, debit	17,659	32,469	56,753	84,736	96,643	91,066
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>2)</sup>	154	168	152	165	244	165
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	92	613	550	1,188	1,298	1,223
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	2,518	4,037	8,972	12,791	13,177	11,603
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	9,436	13,616	20,124	33,293	40,238	37,946
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	5,459	14,035	26,955	37,299	41,686	40,130
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-7,280</b>	<b>-14,863</b>	<b>-35,513</b>	<b>-52,635</b>	<b>-59,925</b>	<b>-51,055</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	289	-909	-6,417	-9,203	-9,914	-7,580
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-7,570	-13,954	-29,207	-44,215	-50,072	-43,573
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-889	-9,157	-22,804	-32,376	-36,784	-32,978
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-4,081	-3,127	-3,594	-8,248	-7,869	-7,220
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-3,522	-4,841	-6,324	-5,706	-6,812	-4,406
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	922	3,171	3,515	2,115	1,393	1,031
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	111	784	61	98
1.B Primary income, credit	5,136	14,025	28,697	37,152	31,750	35,015
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	540	1,450	2,729	3,022	3,204	3,115
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	4,596	12,575	25,829	33,295	28,409	31,753
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	67	6,492	13,807	19,879	15,431	18,079
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	130	438	2,242	2,984	3,064	3,006
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	3,477	2,474	6,265	8,317	8,521	9,636
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	922	3,171	3,515	2,115	1,393	1,031
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	139	835	137	148
1.B Primary income, debit	12,416	28,888	64,209	89,787	91,674	86,070
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	251	2,359	9,146	12,225	13,118	10,695
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	12,166	26,529	55,036	77,511	78,480	75,326
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	956	15,649	36,611	52,255	52,214	51,057
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	4,211	3,565	5,836	11,232	10,933	10,226
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	6,999	7,315	12,589	14,023	15,333	14,042
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	28	51	76	50

... continued

Table III/9.16 / Russia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>-1,319</b>	<b>-4,763</b>	<b>-4,771</b>	<b>-6,982</b>	<b>-6,154</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	873	3,116	5,472	12,803	13,047	13,276
1.C Secondary income, debit	798	4,435	10,235	17,575	20,029	19,430
<b>2. Capital account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>11,939</b>	<b>-9,938</b>	<b>-31</b>	<b>-4,059</b>	<b>-297</b>	<b>-31,608</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	-46	18	-313	-110	-214
2.2 Capital transfer, net	11,939	-9,893	-49	-3,746	-188	-31,394
<b>3. Financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>52,267</b>	<b>53,750</b>	<b>43,936</b>	<b>43,325</b>	<b>18,169</b>	<b>17,035</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	541	1,903	7,123	-1,373	13,014	25,210
3.1 Direct investment, assets	3,435	14,344	39,668	37,980	65,120	42,434
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	2,894	12,442	32,545	39,353	52,107	17,225
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	13,478	9,180	1,127	-13,249	8,289	30,023
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	445	8,557	2,596	1,774	8,852	12,597
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	-13,033	-623	1,469	15,023	563	-17,427
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>4)</sup>	.	187	1,388	1,055	260	3,998
3.4 Other investment, net	20,945	-6,828	6,591	33,541	13,224	38,732
3.4 Other investment, assets	18,840	27,281	14,502	65,114	60,843	18,615
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	-2,105	34,110	7,911	31,573	47,619	-20,116
3.5 Reserve assets, net	17,303	49,308	27,707	23,350	-16,619	-80,927
<b>4. Net errors and omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-8,717</b>	<b>-4,015</b>	<b>-6,886</b>	<b>-8,068</b>	<b>-7,731</b>	<b>4,675</b>

1) Converted from USD to RUB to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.17 / Serbia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	.	.	<b>-2,037</b>	<b>-3,671</b>	<b>-2,098</b>	<b>-1,985</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	.	<b>-4,729</b>	<b>-5,523</b>	<b>-3,845</b>	<b>-3,645</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	.	<b>-4,719</b>	<b>-5,634</b>	<b>-4,159</b>	<b>-4,111</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	.	6,856	8,376	10,515	10,641
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	.	11,575	14,011	14,674	14,752
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	.	<b>-10</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>465</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	130	116	144	162
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	-12	-2	8	16
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	.	-156	-79	-29	-11
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	.	-119	-87	-49	-25
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	.	147	163	240	323
<b>1.A.b Services, credit</b>	.	.	<b>2,659</b>	<b>3,093</b>	<b>3,422</b>	<b>3,810</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	142	137	159	180
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	30	40	42	54
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	.	595	730	812	885
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	.	605	719	792	863
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	.	1,287	1,467	1,617	1,828
<b>1.A.b Services, debit</b>	.	.	<b>2,669</b>	<b>2,981</b>	<b>3,109</b>	<b>3,344</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	12	21	16	18
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	42	42	34	37
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	.	751	808	841	895
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	.	724	805	841	889
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	.	1,140	1,304	1,377	1,505
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	.	<b>-658</b>	<b>-1,097</b>	<b>-1,419</b>	<b>-1,343</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	.	110	133	139	138
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	.	-768	-1,231	-1,557	-1,481
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-335	-725	-919	-795
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-52	-122	-251	-375
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	-567	-563	-518	-425
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	185	179	130	115
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>1.B Primary income, credit</b>	.	.	<b>431</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>642</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	.	124	164	176	179
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	.	307	501	431	464
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	96	254	266	323
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	2	1	3	4
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	.	25	67	32	22
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	185	179	130	115
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>1.B Primary income, debit</b>	.	.	<b>1,089</b>	<b>1,763</b>	<b>2,025</b>	<b>1,985</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	14	31	37	40
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	.	1,075	1,732	1,989	1,945
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	.	430	979	1,185	1,118
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	.	53	123	254	379
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	.	592	629	550	447
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.17 / Serbia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	.	<b>3,351</b>	<b>2,949</b>	<b>3,166</b>	<b>3,003</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	.	3,621	3,292	3,537	3,400
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	.	271	343	372	397
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	.	<b>0</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>5</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	0	-8	15	7
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	.	-2	.	-2
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	.	<b>-1,553</b>	<b>-3,353</b>	<b>-1,630</b>	<b>-1,707</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-1,133	-753	-1,298	-1,236
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	145	256	250	264
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	.	1,278	1,009	1,548	1,500
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-67	-1,676	-1,883	-369
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	.	30	21	29	73
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	.	97	1,697	1,912	442
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	27	2	-1	-6
3.4 Other investment, net	.	.	549	212	855	1,701
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	.	392	638	273	1,338
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	.	-157	426	-581	-363
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	.	-929	-1,137	697	-1,797
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	.	<b>485</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>273</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.18 / Slovakia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	.	.	<b>-3,184</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>1,446</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	.	<b>-731</b>	<b>2,927</b>	<b>3,459</b>	<b>2,944</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	.	<b>-80</b>	<b>2,506</b>	<b>3,048</b>	<b>2,859</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	.	46,501	60,159	62,145	62,581
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	.	46,581	57,653	59,097	59,722
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	.	<b>-651</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>85</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	144	147	103	103
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	13	56	62	14
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	.	-31	94	377	310
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	.	214	123	143	81
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	.	-991	2	-273	-423
<b>1.A.b Services, credit</b>	.	.	<b>4,836</b>	<b>6,049</b>	<b>6,892</b>	<b>6,833</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	214	232	188	188
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	186	213	237	167
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	.	1,411	1,603	1,948	2,053
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	.	1,684	1,789	1,925	1,941
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	.	1,341	2,212	2,594	2,485
<b>1.A.b Services, debit</b>	.	.	<b>5,488</b>	<b>5,628</b>	<b>6,481</b>	<b>6,749</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	70	85	85	85
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	173	158	176	153
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	.	1,442	1,508	1,571	1,743
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	.	1,471	1,666	1,782	1,860
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	.	2,332	2,210	2,867	2,908
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	.	<b>-1,886</b>	<b>-1,210</b>	<b>-691</b>	<b>-1,650</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	.	1,148	1,380	1,428	1,452
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	.	-3,178	-2,975	-2,367	-3,450
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-3,478	-3,074	-2,279	-3,145
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	399	187	-95	-311
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	-100	-89	6	5
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	144	385	248	348
<b>1.B Primary income, credit</b>	.	.	<b>2,761</b>	<b>3,321</b>	<b>3,263</b>	<b>3,235</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	.	1,200	1,500	1,560	1,596
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	.	1,317	1,178	1,157	1,045
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	374	238	303	243
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	760	780	646	581
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	.	182	158	206	220
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	244	643	546	594
<b>1.B Primary income, debit</b>	.	.	<b>4,647</b>	<b>4,531</b>	<b>3,954</b>	<b>4,885</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	52	120	132	144
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	.	4,494	4,153	3,524	4,495
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	.	3,852	3,313	2,582	3,389
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	.	361	593	741	891
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	.	282	248	201	215
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	101	258	298	246

... continued

Table III/9.18 / Slovakia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	.	<b>-566</b>	<b>-1,034</b>	<b>-1,321</b>	<b>-1,194</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	.	816	403	398	486
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	.	1,382	1,436	1,719	1,680
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	.	<b>1,034</b>	<b>1,415</b>	<b>1,064</b>	<b>730</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	-4	-3	-189	.
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	1,037	1,417	1,254	730
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	.	<b>-2,410</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>-1,212</b>	<b>-1,662</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-622	-2,314	219	157
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	939	-958	976	184
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	.	1,561	1,356	757	27
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-1,237	-8,247	-7,182	-2,606
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	.	2,708	-3,756	-264	671
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	.	3,945	4,491	6,918	3,278
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	284	29	320	357
3.4 Other investment, net	.	.	-835	10,869	5,356	-24
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	.	-796	4,178	4,952	2,867
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	.	39	-6,690	-405	2,891
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	.	0	-17	73	454
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	.	<b>-261</b>	<b>-1,779</b>	<b>-3,723</b>	<b>-2,492</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.19 / Slovenia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	<b>-610</b>	<b>-524</b>	<b>-43</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>2,023</b>	<b>2,607</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-765</b>	<b>-137</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>1,430</b>	<b>2,471</b>	<b>2,946</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-1,335</b>	<b>-1,072</b>	<b>-749</b>	<b>-81</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>1,210</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	8,849	14,094	18,630	21,256	21,692	22,989
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	10,183	15,166	19,379	21,337	20,983	21,779
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>1,211</b>	<b>1,511</b>	<b>1,762</b>	<b>1,736</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	174	83	59	-30	92	106
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	-15	-5	6	17	11	13
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	151	400	494	634	661	727
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	489	744	1,003	1,279	1,345	1,324
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-229	-287	-351	-389	-347	-434
<b>1.A.b Services, credit</b>	<b>2,188</b>	<b>3,300</b>	<b>4,655</b>	<b>5,107</b>	<b>5,314</b>	<b>5,555</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	186	92	109	119	145	133
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	21	39	35	51	51	58
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	537	926	1,210	1,346	1,398	1,528
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	1,045	1,451	1,926	2,009	2,040	2,056
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	399	792	1,375	1,582	1,680	1,780
<b>1.A.b Services, debit</b>	<b>1,618</b>	<b>2,365</b>	<b>3,444</b>	<b>3,596</b>	<b>3,552</b>	<b>3,819</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	12	9	50	149	53	27
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	36	44	29	34	40	45
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	386	526	716	712	737	801
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	556	707	923	730	695	732
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	628	1,079	1,726	1,971	2,027	2,214
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>-251</b>	<b>-372</b>	<b>-271</b>	<b>-172</b>	<b>-89</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	175	128	152	375	386	420
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-146	-420	-743	-891	-867	-716
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-74	-311	-467	-508	-415	-47
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	28	136	-89	-155	-293	-583
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-100	-244	-200	-232	-160	-94
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	40	220	242	309	211
<b>1.B Primary income, credit</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>1,159</b>	<b>1,078</b>	<b>1,403</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	204	205	240	473	492	539
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	249	430	288	206	48	369
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	24	75	-219	-286	-401	-41
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	129	267	344	341	326	306
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	96	89	150	147	122	96
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	112	367	477	539	496
<b>1.B Primary income, debit</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>1,267</b>	<b>1,430</b>	<b>1,250</b>	<b>1,492</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	29	77	88	98	106	119
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	395	850	1,031	1,097	915	1,085
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	98	386	248	222	14	6
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	101	131	433	496	619	889
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	196	333	350	379	282	190
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	72	147	235	230	285

... continued

Table III/9.19 / Slovenia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>-136</b>	<b>-132</b>	<b>-227</b>	<b>-274</b>	<b>-252</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	371	627	864	930	926	942
1.C Secondary income, debit	245	763	996	1,157	1,200	1,194
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-114</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>-176</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin. assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	3	-5	-4	-3	-10	-22
2.2 Capital transfer, net	1	-109	56	45	80	-152
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	<b>-538</b>	<b>-1,078</b>	<b>-1,459</b>	<b>-141</b>	<b>1,350</b>	<b>2,338</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-77	54	-92	-467	-47	-600
3.1 Direct investment, assets	72	855	138	-439	24	146
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	149	801	230	28	71	746
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	-185	1,313	-1,959	219	-3,968	-3,968
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	66	1,409	371	-142	-467	426
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	251	96	2,330	-361	3,501	4,394
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	10	116	90	32	-2
3.4 Other investment, net	-462	-2,644	497	46	5,326	6,822
3.4 Other investment, assets	576	1,490	-1,807	456	732	4,800
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	1,038	4,134	-2,304	410	-4,594	-2,022
3.5 Reserve assets, net	187	189	-21	-29	7	86
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>-440</b>	<b>-1,469</b>	<b>-1,112</b>	<b>-743</b>	<b>-93</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.



Table III/9.20 / Turkey: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	.	.	<b>-34,122</b>	<b>-37,659</b>	<b>-48,752</b>	<b>-35,179</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	.	<b>-29,917</b>	<b>-33,301</b>	<b>-43,014</b>	<b>-29,077</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	.	<b>-42,605</b>	<b>-50,906</b>	<b>-60,230</b>	<b>-48,066</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	.	91,359	126,137	121,819	127,237
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	.	133,964	177,043	182,049	175,303
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	.	<b>12,688</b>	<b>17,605</b>	<b>17,216</b>	<b>18,989</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	47	71	55
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	.	-106	-147	-191
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	.	1,024	2,899	2,491	3,121
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	.	13,280	16,668	17,466	18,472
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	.	-1,616	-1,904	-2,665	-2,468
<b>1.A.b Services, credit</b>	.	.	<b>27,706</b>	<b>34,078</b>	<b>35,506</b>	<b>38,142</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	78	104	101
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	.	40	31	29
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	.	7,142	9,869	9,925	10,790
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	.	17,202	19,856	21,089	22,299
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	.	3,361	4,236	4,357	4,923
<b>1.A.b Services, debit</b>	.	.	<b>15,018</b>	<b>16,472</b>	<b>18,290</b>	<b>19,152</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	30	34	45
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	.	145	178	220
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	.	6,118	6,970	7,433	7,669
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	.	3,923	3,187	3,623	3,827
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	.	4,977	6,140	7,022	7,391
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	.	<b>-5,436</b>	<b>-5,574</b>	<b>-6,787</b>	<b>-6,940</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	.	-95	-166	-216	-662
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	.	-5,342	-5,408	-6,571	-6,278
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-1,656	-1,977	-2,563	-1,746
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-365	-488	-991	-1,477
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	-3,321	-2,944	-3,017	-3,055
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>1.B Primary income, credit</b>	.	.	<b>3,355</b>	<b>3,920</b>	<b>3,407</b>	<b>3,205</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	.	33	33	32	30
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	.	3,322	3,887	3,375	3,175
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	496	75	204	233
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	1,999	2,216	1,833	1,683
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	.	827	1,596	1,338	1,259
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>1.B Primary income, debit</b>	.	.	<b>8,791</b>	<b>9,493</b>	<b>10,195</b>	<b>10,145</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	127	198	248	692
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	.	8,664	9,295	9,947	9,453
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	.	2,152	2,052	2,767	1,979
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	.	2,364	2,704	2,824	3,160
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	.	4,148	4,539	4,355	4,313
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.20 / Turkey: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	.	<b>1,232</b>	<b>1,216</b>	<b>1,049</b>	<b>838</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	.	1,671	1,914	1,797	1,540
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	.	439	698	748	702
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	.	<b>-39</b>	<b>-46</b>	<b>-73</b>	<b>-52</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin. assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	-39	-46	-73	-52
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	.	<b>-34,131</b>	<b>-37,595</b>	<b>-46,739</b>	<b>-32,849</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-5,731	-7,136	-6,643	-4,097
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	1,121	3,167	2,716	5,377
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	.	6,852	10,303	9,359	9,474
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-12,262	-32,029	-18,142	-15,205
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	.	2,643	-2,085	-1,976	530
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	.	14,904	29,944	16,166	15,735
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.4 Other investment, net	.	.	-25,801	-14,631	-29,417	-13,195
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	.	-5,269	485	-1,800	1,165
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	.	20,532	15,116	27,618	14,360
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	.	9,662	16,200	7,462	-352
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	.	<b>29</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>2,085</b>	<b>2,382</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.21 / Ukraine: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)2)</sup></b>	.	<b>2,033</b>	<b>-2,272</b>	<b>-11,153</b>	<b>-12,441</b>	<b>-3,476</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	<b>541</b>	<b>-3,000</b>	<b>-11,162</b>	<b>-11,775</b>	<b>-3,484</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	<b>-1,759</b>	<b>-7,230</b>	<b>-16,997</b>	<b>-16,667</b>	<b>-5,391</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	25,815	35,636	50,127	44,518	38,235
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	27,574	42,866	67,124	61,185	43,626
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	<b>2,300</b>	<b>4,230</b>	<b>5,835</b>	<b>4,891</b>	<b>1,907</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	775	995	1,608	1,461	945
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	253	313	441	188	145
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	2,013	2,944	3,642	3,342	2,650
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	257	35	-204	-512	-2,609
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	-999	-57	348	413	776
1.A.b Services, credit	.	8,376	13,808	17,186	17,032	11,257
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>3)</sup>	.	778	999	1,616	1,469	967
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	272	349	478	281	226
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	3,661	6,021	6,782	6,386	4,713
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	2,507	2,854	3,767	3,828	1,219
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	1,158	3,585	4,542	5,067	4,133
1.A.b Services, debit	.	6,076	9,577	11,351	12,141	9,350
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>3)</sup>	.	3	4	8	8	22
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	18	35	37	93	81
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	1,648	3,076	3,140	3,044	2,063
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	2,250	2,819	3,971	4,341	3,828
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	2,157	3,643	4,194	4,655	3,357
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	<b>-790</b>	<b>-1,514</b>	<b>-2,307</b>	<b>-2,284</b>	<b>-1,158</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	280	3,039	4,295	5,089	3,898
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	-1,070	-4,553	-6,602	-7,374	-5,056
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	-211	-1,656	-2,904	-3,325	-1,257
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-436	-848	-1,088	-1,518	-1,715
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	-423	-2,049	-2,610	-2,530	-2,084
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, credit	.	608	3,552	5,510	5,850	4,162
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	288	3,048	4,312	5,108	3,920
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	320	504	1,198	742	242
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	4	15	811	444	61
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	12	30	43	5
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	316	477	357	255	176
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, debit	.	1,398	5,066	7,817	8,134	5,320
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	8	9	17	19	22
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	1,390	5,057	7,800	8,116	5,298
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	215	1,671	3,715	3,770	1,318
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	436	860	1,117	1,561	1,720
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	739	2,526	2,967	2,785	2,261
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.21 / Ukraine: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	<b>2,282</b>	<b>2,241</b>	<b>2,315</b>	<b>1,619</b>	<b>1,166</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	2,495	3,045	3,283	3,110	2,590
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	213	804	967	1,491	1,424
<b>2. Capital account balance <sup>1)2)</sup></b>	.	<b>-34</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>-45</b>	<b>303</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>4)</sup>	.	-46	135	24	-63	29
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	11	7	7	18	273
<b>3. Financial account, net <sup>1)2)</sup></b>	.	<b>2,081</b>	<b>-1,113</b>	<b>-10,038</b>	<b>-12,968</b>	<b>-2,770</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	-6,042	-4,339	-5,598	-3,072	-226
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	221	521	762	324	414
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	6,263	4,860	6,360	3,396	641
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-2,211	-3,271	-3,648	-6,618	2,042
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	.	13	56	-4	-1
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	2,211	3,284	3,704	6,615	-2,043
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.4 Other investment, net	.	1,973	124	5,116	-603	4,795
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	6,347	8,098	7,177	-1,295	1,146
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	4,374	7,974	2,061	-693	-3,649
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	8,362	6,374	-5,908	-2,675	-9,382
<b>4. Net errors and omissions <sup>1)2)</sup></b>	.	<b>83</b>	<b>1,018</b>	<b>1,084</b>	<b>-482</b>	<b>403</b>

1) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol.

2) Converted from USD to UAH to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

3) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

4) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

5) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.



## EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

During the period covered, the CESEE countries have been revamping their statistical systems, replacing old reporting methods with the concepts, classifications and methodologies used in market economies, in particular of the European Union by Eurostat. The new EU Member States already report according to the Eurostat statistical requirements; the rest of the countries make big progress in applying these standards. Statistics are frequently being revised several years backwards, definitions and coverage change. These and other problems still adversely affect the data comparability over time, across individual countries and with advanced market economies.

In this Handbook the euro has been used as a common currency denominator. The Handbook reflects all available data revisions as of the beginning of November 2015.

All data in this Handbook referring to Serbia exclude Kosovo and Metohija, unless otherwise stated. Data for Ukraine exclude the occupied territories for Crimea and Sevastopol from 2014.

The most important definitions, qualifications and methodological changes are quoted in footnotes accompanying the respective tables. Below, some more general abbreviations and definitions used in the Handbook are listed.

### METHODOLOGY FOR NATIONAL ACCOUNTS (NA)

All CESEE countries report their NA data either according to the European System of Accounts (ESA) or the worldwide applied System of National Accounts (SNA).

In autumn 2014 a new revision of ESA 2010 / SNA 2008 has been introduced by the majority of the countries published in this book (replacing ESA 1995 / SNA 1993). This revision is internationally harmonised also with the introduction of the Balance of Payments Manual 6<sup>th</sup> edition, thus having an impact on several indicators (e.g. national accounts, budget, general government gross debt, balance of payments data, FDI, etc.). These profound revisions (e.g. capitalisation of research and development, capitalisation of military weapon systems, better measure of output of non-life insurance etc.) lead to higher GDP figures both in terms of levels and growth rates. Some countries took the opportunity to make outstanding revisions already required by the ESA 1995 methodology (such as the introduction of previous year prices, the reallocation of FISIM to industries, the inclusion of non-observed economy, etc.).

In this Handbook we refer to the new ESA 2010 / SNA 2008 methodology unless otherwise stated. Any deviations are marked in footnotes.

## BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BOP)

As mentioned above, the new Balance of Payments Manual 6<sup>th</sup> edition (BPM6) has been introduced simultaneously with the new NA methodology, replacing the 5<sup>th</sup> edition (BPM5).

BOP data in this Handbook refer to the new BPM6 methodology (time series based on BOP 5<sup>th</sup> edition are still available in the Excel version of the Handbook).

## FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT (FDI)

Direct investment data in this Handbook refer to the OECD Benchmark Definition of Foreign Direct Investment 4<sup>th</sup> edition (BD4) which has also been introduced simultaneously with BPM6 and the new NA methodology. The OECD Benchmark Definition recommends the presentation of FDI data in two ways: according to the asset/liability principle (A/L) or to the directional principle (DP). The main difference between these two presentations derives from the treatment of 'reverse investment' (a direct investment enterprise may acquire financial claims on its direct investor).

Like other international institutions (Eurostat, OECD, UNCTAD) wiiw FDI data follow the directional principle (which is identical with the previous presentation) and use the asset/liability principle only in case those data are missing. Deviations from this standard together with the BPM6 introduction are described in footnotes.

## COUNTRY GROUPINGS

EU-28 European Union as of July 2013

EA-19 Euro area as of January 2015

NMS-11 New EU Member States as of July 2013 (Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Slovakia and Slovenia)

## CONVENTIONAL SIGNS AND ABBREVIATIONS

*	preliminary (all 2013 data are preliminary)
.	not available
p.a.	per annum
mn	million (10 <sup>6</sup> )
bn	billion (10 <sup>9</sup> )

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES AND COMMODITY TRADE CLASSIFICATIONS

**NACE** Nomenclature statistique des activités économiques dans la Communauté européenne (Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community)

As of 2008 NACE Rev. 2, a major revision of NACE Rev. 1, was introduced, in response to the technological developments and structural changes of the economy. As far as possible the NACE Rev. 2 classification is given in this Handbook (data according to NACE Rev. 1 are still available in the Excel version of the Handbook).

Indicators referring to 'Industry', e.g. gross industrial production, comprise sections B, C and D of NACE Rev. 2 and sections C, D and E of NACE Rev. 1. Any deviations are mentioned in footnotes.

### NACE Rev. 2, 1-digit

A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
B	Mining and quarrying
C	Manufacturing
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities
F	Construction
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
H	Transportation and storage
I	Accommodation and food service activities
J	Information and communication
K	Financial and insurance activities
L	Real estate activities
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities
N	Administrative and support service activities
O	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
P	Education
Q	Human health and social work activities
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation
S	Other service activities
T	Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and service-producing activities of households for own use
U	Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies



## NACE Rev. 1, 1-digit

A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry
B	Fishing
C	Mining and quarrying
D	Manufacturing
E	Electricity, gas and water supply
F	Construction
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods
H	Hotels and restaurants
I	Transport, storage and communications
J	Financial intermediation
K	Real estate, renting and business activities
L	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
M	Education
N	Health and social work
O	Other community, social and personal service activities
P	Private households with employed persons
Q	Extra-territorial organisations and bodies

SITC Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), Rev. as reported  
(most recent years reflect SITC Rev. 4)

SITC 0	Food and live animals
SITC 1	Beverages and tobacco
SITC 2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels
SITC 3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials
SITC 4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
SITC 5	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.
SITC 6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
SITC 7	Machinery and transport equipment
SITC 8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
SITC 9	Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC

## CURRENCY ABBREVIATIONS

EUR Euro (introduced 1 January 2002 as cash)

The euro is used as the common currency in this Handbook. Below we also list the national currencies as background information.

ALL	Albanian lek
BAM	Bosnian convertible mark (introduced June 1998)
BGN	Bulgarian lev (new denomination from 5 July 1999)
HRK	Croatian kuna (introduced 30 May 1994)
CZK	Czech koruna (introduced 8 February 1993)
EUR	Fixed Estonian kroon until 2010 (euro introduced 1 January 2011)
HUF	Hungarian forint
KZT	Kazakh tenge (introduced 15 November 1993)
EUR	Kosovo euro (introduced 1 January 2002)
EUR	Fixed Latvian lats until 2013 (euro introduced 1 January 2014)
LTL	Lithuanian litas (introduced 25 June 1993)
MKD	Macedonian denar (new denomination from 1 May 1993)
EUR	Montenegrin euro (introduced 1 January 2002)
PLN	Polish zloty (new denomination from 1 January 1995)
RON	Romanian leu (new denomination from 1 July 2005)
RUB	Russian rouble (new denomination from 1 January 1998)
RSD	Serbian dinar (new denomination from 24 January 1994)
EUR	Fixed Slovak koruna until 2008 (euro introduced 1 January 2009)
EUR	Fixed Slovenian tolar until 2006 (euro introduced 1 January 2007)
TRY	Turkish lira (new denomination from 1 January 2005)
UAH	Ukrainian hryvnia (introduced 2 September 1996)
USD	US dollar
ECU	European Currency Unit (until end 1998)
PPP	Purchasing power parity

## EURO INTRODUCTION

Five CESEE countries have already adopted the euro: Slovenia (2007), Slovakia (2009), Estonia (2011), Latvia (2014) and Lithuania (2015). This involved the statistical adjustment of all nominal and real time series in national currency as well as exchange rates and PPP rates by applying a fixed conversion factor to the years backward to achieve euro-fixed series.

Slovenia: Conversion factor is 239.64 SIT per EUR applied until 2006.

Slovakia: Conversion factor is 30.126 SKK per EUR applied until 2008.

Estonia: Conversion factor is 15.6466 EEK per EUR applied until 2010.

Latvia: Conversion factor is 0.702804 LVL per EUR applied until 2013.

Lithuania: Conversion factor is 3.4528 LTL per EUR applied until 2014.

## OTHER ABBREVIATIONS

BOP	Balance of Payments
BPM5	Balance of Payments Manual 5 <sup>th</sup> edition
BPM6	Balance of Payments Manual 6 <sup>th</sup> edition
CESEE	Central, East and Southeast Europe
CIF	Cost insurance freight (Incoterms)
COICOP	Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose
CPI	Consumer Price Index
ECB	European Central Bank
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FISIM	Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured
FOB	Free on board (Incoterms)
FSU	Former Soviet Union
GFCF	Gross fixed capital formation
GFS	Government Finance Statistics (IMF)
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GMP	Gross Material Product
GVA	Gross value added
HICP	Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices
ITRS	International Transactions Reporting System
IIP	International Investment Position
LFS	Labour Force Survey
NB	National Bank
NPISH	Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households
SPE	Special Purpose Entities
SUT	Supply and Use Tables
PPI	Producer Price Index
ULC	Unit Labour Costs
VAT	Value-Added Tax

## MAIN SOURCES USED

For ten new EU Member States – **Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Slovakia and Slovenia** – Eurostat ([ec.europa.eu/eurostat](http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat)) has replaced the national statistics as the general source of data from the year 2000 onwards (exceptions: GDP from 1995, LFS data from 2005, BOP data according to BPM6 in the full length, BPM5 from 2006). Indicators not covered by Eurostat (e.g. gross monthly wages, money supply, gross external debt, official reserves etc.) and those on the period before 2000 are still updated by wiiw using national statistical sources, in particular the national statistical offices and National Banks of individual countries.

Data used in Chapter I, Cross-country overview, for the other EU countries, Japan and the United States are mainly taken from Eurostat, OECD or IMF.

For the remaining countries the below-mentioned publications and websites of the national institutions were used as a source:

### ALBANIA

Institute of Statistics ([www.instat.gov.al](http://www.instat.gov.al)):

- › Statistical Yearbook of Albania
- › Albania in Figures
- › Labour Market
- › Foreign Trade

Bank of Albania ([www.bankofalbania.org](http://www.bankofalbania.org)):

- › Monthly Statistical Report

Ministry of Finance ([www.financa.gov.al](http://www.financa.gov.al))

### BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

Agency for Statistics ([www.bhas.ba](http://www.bhas.ba)):

- › Monthly and annual publications
- › First Releases
- › Thematic Bulletin
- › Labour Force Survey (quarterly)

Directorate for Economic Planning ([www.dep.gov.ba](http://www.dep.gov.ba)):

- › Economic Trends

Central Bank of Bosnia and Herzegovina ([www.cbbh.ba](http://www.cbbh.ba)):

- › Annual Report
- › Bulletins (quarterly)

## CROATIA

Central Bureau of Statistics ([www.dzs.hr](http://www.dzs.hr)):

- › [Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Croatia](#)
- › [Statistics in Line](#) (replaces previous Monthly Statistical Report)
- › [First Release](#)
- › [Labour Force Survey](#) (quarterly)

Croatian National Bank ([www.hnb.hr](http://www.hnb.hr)):

- › [Monthly Bulletin](#)

Ministry of Finance ([www.mfin.hr](http://www.mfin.hr)):

- › [Statistical Review](#) (monthly)

## KAZAKHSTAN

Agency of Statistics of the Republic of Kazakhstan ([www.stat.gov.kz](http://www.stat.gov.kz)):

- › [Statistical Yearbook Kazakhstan](#)
- › [Kazakhstan in Figures](#)
- › [Socio-economic development](#)
- › [National Accounts](#)
- › [Economic activity of population of Kazakhstan](#)
- › [External Trade](#)

National Bank of Kazakhstan ([www.nationalbank.kz](http://www.nationalbank.kz)):

- › [Statistical Bulletin](#) (monthly)

Ministry of Finance ([www.minfin.gov.kz](http://www.minfin.gov.kz)):

- › [Statistical Bulletin](#) (monthly)

## KOSOVO

Kosovo Agency of Statistics ([ask.rks-gov.net](http://ask.rks-gov.net)):

- › [Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Kosovo](#)
- › [Labour Force Survey](#) (quarterly)

Central Bank of Kosovo ([www.bqk-kos.org](http://www.bqk-kos.org))

Ministry of Finance ([mf.rks-gov.net](http://mf.rks-gov.net))

## MACEDONIA

State Statistical Office ([www.stat.gov.mk](http://www.stat.gov.mk)):

- › [Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Macedonia](#)
- › [Monthly Statistical Bulletin](#)
- › [Gross Domestic Product](#) (annual and quarterly)
- › [Labour Force Survey](#) (annual and quarterly)
- › [External Trade](#)

National Bank of Macedonia ([www.nbrm.mk](http://www.nbrm.mk)):

- › Annual Report
- › Quarterly Report
- › Monthly Report

Ministry of Finance ([www.finance.gov.mk](http://www.finance.gov.mk)):

- › Bulletin (monthly)

Employment Service Agency ([www.zvrm.gov.mk](http://www.zvrm.gov.mk))

## MONTENEGRO

Statistical Office of the Republic of Montenegro ([www.monstat.org](http://www.monstat.org)):

- › Statistical Yearbook of Montenegro
- › Monthly Statistical Bulletin
- › Labour Force Survey (quarterly)

Central Bank of Montenegro ([www.cb-cg.org](http://www.cb-cg.org)):

Ministry of Finance ([www.mif.gov.me](http://www.mif.gov.me))

## RUSSIA

Russian Federal State Statistics Service ([www.gks.ru](http://www.gks.ru)):

- › Statistical Yearbook of Russia
- › National Accounts
- › Economic Activity of Population in Russia

Central Bank of Russia ([www.cbr.ru](http://www.cbr.ru))

- › Statistical Bulletin (monthly)

Interstate Statistical Committee of the CIS ([www.cisstat.com](http://www.cisstat.com)):

- › CIS Statistical Database (monthly)
- › CIS Statistical Yearbook
- › CIS National Accounts
- › External Trade of the CIS countries

## SERBIA

Statistical Office of Serbia ([webrzs.stat.gov.rs](http://webrzs.stat.gov.rs)):

- › Statistical Yearbook of Serbia
- › Monthly Statistical Review
- › Labour Force Survey (semi-annually)

National Bank of Serbia ([www.nbs.rs](http://www.nbs.rs)):

Ministry of Finance ([www.mfin.gov.rs](http://www.mfin.gov.rs))

## TURKEY

Turkish Statistical Institute ([www.turkstat.gov.tr](http://www.turkstat.gov.tr)):

- › [Turkey's Statistical Yearbook](#)

Central Bank of Turkey ([www.tcmb.gov.tr](http://www.tcmb.gov.tr)):

Ministry of Finance, General Directorate of Public Accounts ([portal.muhasabat.gov.tr](http://portal.muhasabat.gov.tr))

## UKRAINE

State Statistics Committee of Ukraine ([www.ukrstat.gov.ua](http://www.ukrstat.gov.ua)):

- › [Statistical Yearbook of Ukraine](#)
- › [National Accounts of Ukraine](#)
- › [Economic Activity of Population of Ukraine](#)
- › [Labour in Ukraine](#)
- › [Foreign Trade](#)

National Bank of Ukraine ([www.bank.gov.ua](http://www.bank.gov.ua))

- › [Statistical Bulletin \(monthly\)](#)

Ministry of Finance ([www.minfin.gov.ua](http://www.minfin.gov.ua))

## ACCESS TO THE WIIW DATABASES

[data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at)

### DESCRIPTION

The **wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2015** is based upon the **wiiw Databases** – the Annual, Monthly and FDI Database. The wiiw Handbook provides ready-made tables and maps, thus serving as a handy reference tool. The databases, on the other hand, offer more detail in terms of indicators and contain longer time series (in some cases going back to the 1960s or at least until the 1990s). The databases are continuously updated as new information is being released. Moreover, they are **available online** via a new, easy-to-use query tool. For more details see wiiw's website at [data.wiiw.ac.at](http://data.wiiw.ac.at).

The **wiiw Annual Database** contains a broad range of key macroeconomic and structural indicators for 22 CESEE countries that are compiled on an annual basis (Belarus is not yet covered by this Handbook). There are regular updates in the course of the year as soon as the original statistical sources become available. The database provides a comprehensive and comparable overview on structural indicators in both cross-country and thematic perspective, including key demographic data as well as detailed time series on GDP, production, investment, consumption, labour market, wages and prices, national budgets, money, foreign trade by partners and commodity groups, balance of payments and external debt. Most of the time series start in 1989, for some countries even back in the 1960s.

The **wiiw Monthly Database** is more timely than the wiiw Annual Database and allows a more detailed analysis than annual data, facilitating the discovery of recent trends and business cycles. It has recently been expanded and covers now 20 countries (as compared to the wiiw Annual Database, data on Belarus and Kosovo are not yet implemented). Time series usually start in 1990/91 and are continuously revised and updated on a monthly basis.

The wiiw **FDI Database** provides comprehensive and unique data on Foreign Direct Investment activities related to 23 CESEE countries. Time series provide information on FDI inflows and outflows, inward and outward stocks by components, by partner or by activity. This comprehensive dataset is updated in spring and autumn following the IMF definition and methodological guidelines.

In addition to the wiiw FDI Database, the **wiiw FDI Report** (published annually in June) provides an analysis of FDI trends in the region. Detailed methodological guidelines enable the user to interpret the data correctly.



## SOURCES

The wiiw Annual Database and the wiiw Monthly Database are based on data and information provided by Eurostat (data on the new EU Member States from the year 2000) as well as by the national statistical offices and National Banks of the respective countries. There are detailed texts, footnotes and explanations on the time series in English. Data in the wiiw FDI Database are taken from the respective National Banks based on foreign direct investment statistics.

## ACCESS

From the year 2014 all databases are available online, via a single interface, directly from wiiw's website at <http://data.wiiw.ac.at>. A new and easy-to-use query tool allows the user to conduct a precise search via filters by country, industry, unit and time period. Queries may be saved for an update in the future and download is possible in various formats (Excel, HTML, CSV, TSV).

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### ORDERING INFORMATION

The wiiw Handbook of Statistics is also available in MS Excel on USB drive, containing the complete time series from 1990 onwards (this option includes a hard copy of the Handbook together with the identical PDF file; price: EUR 250). Alternatively, you can purchase only the PDF version of the Handbook (price: EUR 50). Individual chapters (tables in MS Excel format covering the whole period) can also be downloaded from wiiw's website (EUR 37 per chapter).

Orders for USB drives or for additional copies of the Handbook can be made through the wiiw website or by contacting Ms. Ursula Köhrl, wiiw, Rahlgasse 3, A-1060 Vienna, Austria, tel. (+43-1) 533 66 10 11, fax (+43-1) 533 66 10 50, [koehrl@wiiw.ac.at](mailto:koehrl@wiiw.ac.at).

### FOR FURTHER INFORMATION VISIT THE WIIW WEBSITE [wiiw.ac.at](http://wiiw.ac.at)

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The *wiiw Handbook of Statistics*, published annually by The Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies (wiiw), contains annual statistics on the new EU member states and the transition economies in East and Southeast Europe. This new issue covers key economic data on 21 countries (Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia, Montenegro, Poland, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Turkey and Ukraine) for the period 2000, 2005, 2010, 2012-2014.

Most time series, tables and maps have been directly extracted and processed from the databases maintained and regularly updated by wiiw. The statistics are largely drawn from original sources published in the respective countries and by Eurostat. Longer time series and even more detailed data are available directly from wiiw online.

[wiiw.ac.at](http://wiiw.ac.at)