

wiiw Handbook of Statistics | 2012

Central, East and Southeast Europe

Bulgaria | Czech Republic | Estonia
Hungary | Latvia | Lithuania | Poland
Romania | Slovakia | Slovenia

Albania | Bosnia and Herzegovina
Croatia | Macedonia | Montenegro
Russia | Serbia | Ukraine

wiiw HANDBOOK OF STATISTICS 2012

Central, East and Southeast Europe

Bulgaria

Czech Republic

Estonia

Hungary

Latvia

Lithuania

Poland

Romania

Slovakia

Slovenia

Albania

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Croatia

Macedonia

Montenegro

Russia

Serbia

Ukraine

Also available in MS Excel (CD-ROM or online),
covering the whole time range 1990-2012



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PREFACE

Entering the third decade of transition, important changes are still taking place in Central, East and Southeast Europe. In the meantime, ten Central and East European countries have joined the European Union, three of them – Slovenia, Slovakia and Estonia – have already become members of the eurozone. The rest of the region has also been integrating into the world economy, with many former reform laggards catching up particularly fast. Growth has surged in the past couple of years and the process of economic restructuring has been impressive. Yet the region was hit disproportionately hard by the recent crisis, with foreign trade, industry, investments and employment suffering more than elsewhere. With the recovery starting in late 2009, parts of the region are slowly catching up again while others remain stuck in the crisis. Still, the region offers interesting opportunities for trade and investment and continues to attract the interest of the business community around the world.

The new EU member states from Central and Eastern Europe continue to draw the attention of both the academic and business community even after their accession to the EU. Furthermore, given the progress in stabilization and reforms, as well as the new challenges posed by the global crisis, there is renewed interest in the business opportunities of Southeast Europe. Russia and Ukraine are also arousing interest as growing trade and investment partners, the recent crisis and temporary setbacks notwithstanding. In these circumstances, researchers, analysts with multinational corporations and banks, other investors, managers and policy makers all require comprehensive and reliable information on the basis of ascertainable facts. While the theoretical study of the economic transition, restructuring and the integration processes is essential to our grasp of the economic, political and social forces that must guide policy makers, it is also the sober assessment of post-crisis business opportunities in the region – based on solid statistical information – that is an equally urgent mission of wiiw current research and analysis. These are the dual purposes of wiiw information services and of the *Handbook of Statistics* in particular.

Among the annual statistical publications produced by the Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies (wiiw) since the late 1970s, the present issue represents already the seventeenth volume in the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics* series. It takes account of the EU accession of ten Central and East European countries, as well as Slovenia's, Slovakia's and Estonia's accession to the eurozone in January 2007, 2009 and 2011 respectively. Both the Handbook and the wiiw databases have been rearranged accordingly. The current issue of the Handbook contains revised and updated annual and monthly statistics, covering key economic data and a number of structural indicators for nearly all transition countries in Europe (Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, the

Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia, Montenegro, Poland, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia and Ukraine), this time for the period 1990-2012. Section I provides a cross-country overview including selected eurozone countries. The reader will find here a rare comprehensive and up-to-date English language collection of cross-country comparable statistical information about recent economic developments in the new EU member states and the key transition countries of Eastern and Southeast Europe.

The statistics for the new EU member states were extracted largely from Eurostat, in addition to national sources and wiiw estimates. Data for the remaining transition countries are compiled from original sources published in the respective countries. For both groups of countries, data were rearranged by wiiw and expanded by own estimates. The individual time series, tables and graphs in this handbook have been directly extracted and processed from statistical databases maintained and regularly updated by wiiw. These databases are also readily available online and/or on CD-ROM. The Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies (wiiw) is most grateful to the Computing Centre for Economics and Social Sciences (WSR), which provides hardware facilities and database software. We also thank Oesterreichische Kontrollbank AG for financial support in printing this volume. The Handbook has been designed and edited by the wiiw statistical department. The tables and graphs in the Handbook reflect information and updates of the wiiw databases as of October 2012.

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HINTS FOR ACCESS TO THE *wiiw* DATABASES

Data from the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2012*, both in significantly greater detail and continuously updated as new information is being released, are also accessible via *wiiw* databases either online or on CD-ROM. These databases are available online (see also *wiiw*'s website for more details – www.wiiw.ac.at).

The Vienna Institute's ***wiiw Annual Database Eastern Europe*** with more than 15,700 time series contains the most important annual economic data on Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia, Montenegro, Poland, Romania, Russia, Serbia (as well as Serbia and Montenegro together), Slovakia, Slovenia and Ukraine.

Coverage: The annual statistics on the economies of the above countries include the key demographic data as well as detailed time series on GDP, production, investment, consumption, labour market, wages and prices, national budgets, money, foreign trade by partners and commodity groups, balance of payments, external debt, and various indicators of living standard. Many of the time series reach back as far as the 1960s. Series on 'new countries' (Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Slovakia, Macedonia, Montenegro, Russia, Serbia, Slovenia and Ukraine) are usually available only from 1989 onwards (Serbia from 1999, Montenegro from 2000). Time series are updated and revised as soon as the original statistical sources become available. A detailed listing of all series in the database is available online.

Sources: The ***wiiw Annual Database Eastern Europe*** is based mostly on data and information provided by Eurostat (data on the new EU member states from the year 2000) as well as by the national statistical offices and National Banks of the respective countries. These and additional sources also serve as a basis for *wiiw*'s own research, estimates and projections. Texts, footnotes and explanations on the time series are in English. Chapters I-II of the Handbook are compiled from these sources.

Access: From the beginning of 2013 the ***wiiw Annual Database Eastern Europe*** will be available directly from *wiiw* via the Internet (www.wiiw.ac.at). Additionally the database is also accessible via the Computing Centre for Economics and Social Sciences (Wirtschafts- und Sozial-wissenschaftliches Rechenzentrum, WSR) in Vienna.

wiiw also maintains the more timely ***wiiw Monthly Database Eastern Europe***, allowing a more detailed analysis than annual data and facilitating a discovery of

recent trends and business cycles. Nearly 2000 leading indicators contained in that recently expanded database track the latest key economic developments in the following countries: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Poland, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia, Montenegro, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia and Ukraine. Time series usually start in 1990/91 and are continuously revised and updated on a monthly basis. A selection of recent monthly statistics from this database is presented in chapter III of the Handbook. The sources used for the **wiiw Monthly Database Eastern Europe** are Eurostat (data on the new EU member states mostly from the year 2000) and the national statistical offices and National Banks of the respective countries. Texts and notes accompanying the time series are again in English.

Access: The **wiiw Monthly Database Eastern Europe** is available to validated users directly from wiiw via the Internet. Time series from the monthly database can be easily downloaded to any personal computer with MS Excel or another compatible software package, thus permitting the user a wide range of individual analyses.

The **wiiw Database on Foreign Direct Investment in Central, East and Southeast Europe** contains about 6900 annual time series on FDI inflows and outflows, inward and outward FDI stocks by country and economic activity, and forms of FDI for the period 1990-2011. The countries covered are Albania, Belarus, Bulgaria, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia, Montenegro, Moldova, Poland, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia and Ukraine. FDI flows are taken from the balance of payments statistics, stocks from the international investment position compiled by the respective central banks. A selection of data from this database is presented in chapter I/2 of the Handbook.

Access: From the beginning of 2013 the **wiiw FDI Database** will be available directly from wiiw via the Internet. Additionally an analysis of the **wiiw FDI Database** is available in print as well as on CD-ROM (annual updates) directly from wiiw. The CD-ROM contains longer time series and provides tables in MS Excel, CSV and HTML format. Detailed methodological guidelines enable the user to interpret the data correctly.

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wiiw WEBSITE

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offers general information about wiiw activities, its staff, research fields, forthcoming events such as seminars or press conferences, and subscription services. wiiw publications including summaries, press releases and presentations are listed as well. Publications may be ordered and downloaded directly from the wiiw website. In addition, information on library stocks and on the wiiw Annual, FDI and Monthly databases is provided. The wiiw databases can be accessed online by validated users.

Ordering information, *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2012*

The book is also available in MS Excel on CD-ROM, containing the complete time series from 1990 onwards (this option includes a hard copy of the Handbook together with the identical PDF file; price: EUR 250). Alternatively, you can purchase only the PDF version of the Handbook (price: EUR 75). Individual chapters (tables in MS Excel format covering the whole period) can also be downloaded from wiiw's website (EUR 37 per chapter).

Orders for CD-ROMs or for additional copies of the Handbook can be made through the wiiw website or by contacting Ms. Ursula Köhrl, wiiw, Rahlgasse 3, A-1060 Vienna, Austria, tel. (+43-1) 533 66 10 11, fax (+43-1) 533 66 10 50, e-mail: koehrl@wiiw.ac.at.

MAIN SOURCES USED

For the new EU member states – **Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Slovakia and Slovenia** – Eurostat (epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu) has replaced national statistics as the general source of data from the year 2000 onwards (two exceptions: LFS data from 2005, BOP data from 2006 onwards). Indicators not covered by Eurostat (e.g. gross monthly wages, money supply, gross external debt, etc.) and those on the period before 2000 are still updated by wiiw using national statistical sources, in particular the national statistical offices and National Banks of individual countries.

For the remaining countries the below-mentioned publications and websites of the national institutions were used as a source:

ALBANIA

Institute of Statistics (www.instat.gov.al):

Statistical Yearbook
Albania in Figures

Bank of Albania (www.bankofalbania.org):

Economic Bulletin

BOSNIA and HERZEGOVINA

Agency for Statistics (www.bhas.ba):

Monthly Publications
Thematic Bulletin
Labour Force Survey

Central Bank of Bosnia and Herzegovina (www.cbbh.ba):

Annual Report
Bulletins (quarterly)

CROATIA

Central Bureau of Statistics (www.dzs.hr):

Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Croatia
First Release – Labour Force Survey (bi-annually)
Monthly Statistical Report

Croatian National Bank (www.hnb.hr):

Monthly Bulletin

Ministry of Finance (www.mfin.hr):

Statistical Review (monthly)

MACEDONIA

State Statistical Office (www.stat.gov.mk):

Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Macedonia

Gross Domestic Product (annual and quarterly)

Labour Force Survey (annual and quarterly)

Monthly Statistical Bulletin

External Trade

National Bank of Macedonia (www.nbrm.gov.mk):

Annual Report

Bulletin (quarterly)

Monthly Report

Ministry of Finance (www.finance.gov.mk):

Bulletin (monthly)

Employment Service Agency (www.zvrm.gov.mk):

MONTENEGRO

Statistical Office of the Republic of Montenegro (www.monstat.cg.yu):

Statistical Yearbook of Montenegro

Monthly Statistical Bulletin

Labour Force Survey (quarterly)

Central Bank of Montenegro (www.cb-cg.org):

Chief Economist's Annual Report

Bulletin (monthly)

RUSSIA

Russian Federal State Statistics Service (www.gks.ru):

Statistical Yearbook of Russia

Economic Activity of Population in Russia (quarterly)

Central Bank of Russia (www.cbr.ru)

Interstate Statistical Committee of the CIS (www.cisstat.com):

CIS Statistical Database (monthly)

CIS Statistical Yearbook

CIS National Accounts

External Trade of the CIS countries

SERBIA

Statistical Office of Serbia (www.statserb.sr.gov.yu):

- Statistical Yearbook of Serbia
- Monthly Statistical Review
- Labour Force Survey (semi-annually)

National Bank of Serbia (www.nbs.yu):

- Annual Report
- Statistical Bulletin

SERBIA and MONTENEGRO

Statistical Office of Serbia and Montenegro (ceased to exist in April 2006):

- Statistical Yearbook of Serbia and Montenegro

UKRAINE

State Statistics Committee of Ukraine (www.ukrstat.gov.ua):

- Statistical Yearbook of Ukraine
- Economically Active Population
- Foreign Trade (annually, quarterly)
- Labour in Ukraine
- Monthly Statistical Bulletin
- National Accounts of Ukraine

Ministry of Finance (www.minfine.gov.ua)

National Bank of Ukraine (www.bank.gov.ua)

INTERNATIONAL SOURCES

Eurostat (europa.eu.int/comm./eurostat)

Food and Agriculture Organization (www.fao.org)

Interstate Statistical Committee of the CIS (www.cisstat.com)

International Monetary Fund (IMF, www.imf.org)

Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD, www.oecd.org)

EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

During the period covered, the transition countries have been revamping their statistical systems, replacing old reporting methods with the concepts, classifications and methodologies used in market economies, in particular of the European Union by Eurostat. For the most part, the new EU member states already report according to the Eurostat statistical requirements; the rest of the countries make big progress in applying these standards. Statistics are frequently being revised several years backwards, definitions and coverage change. These and other problems still adversely affect the data comparability over time, across individual countries and with advanced market economies. Wherever possible and meaningful, the euro has been used as a common currency denominator in this Handbook. The Handbook reflects all available data revisions as of October 2012.

Note: The introduction of the euro in Slovenia as of 1 January 2007, in Slovakia as of 1 January 2009 and Estonia as of 1 January 2011 involved the statistical adjustment of all nominal and real time series in national currency as well as exchange rates and PPP rates by applying a fixed conversion factor.

Slovenia: Conversion factor is 239.64 SIT per EUR applied until 2006.

Slovakia: Conversion factor is 30.126 SKK per EUR applied until 2008.

Estonia: Conversion factor is 15.6466 EKK per EUR applied until 2010.

In this Handbook the national currency time series for these three countries are expressed in EUR (including the euro-fixed period).

All data in this Handbook referring to Serbia exclude Kosovo and Metohia.

The most important definitions, qualifications and methodological changes are quoted in footnotes accompanying the respective tables. Below, some more general abbreviations and definitions used in the Handbook are listed.

Conventional signs and abbreviations:

- * preliminary (all 2011 data are preliminary)
- . not available
- p.a. per annum
- mn million (10^6)
- bn billion (10^9)

Country codes:**NMS New EU Member States**

BG	Bulgaria
CZ	Czech Republic
EE	Estonia
HU	Hungary
LV	Latvia
LT	Lithuania
PL	Poland
RO	Romania
SK	Slovakia
SI	Slovenia

East and Southeast Europe

AL	Albania
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
HR	Croatia
MK	Macedonia
RU	Russia
RS	Serbia
ME	Montenegro
UA	Ukraine

Currency abbreviations:

BGN	Bulgarian lev (new denomination from 5 July 1999)
CZK	Czech koruna (introduced 8 February 1993)
EUR	Fixed Estonian kroon until 2010 (euro introduced 1 January 2011)
HUF	Hungarian forint
LVL	Latvian lats (introduced March 1993)
LTL	Lithuanian litas (introduced 25 June 1993)
PLN	Polish zloty (new denomination from 1 January 1995)
RON	Romanian leu (new denomination from 1 July 2005)
EUR	Fixed Slovak koruna until 2008 (euro introduced 1 January 2009)
EUR	Fixed Slovenian tolar until 2006 (euro introduced 1 January 2007)
ALL	Albanian lek
BAM	Bosnian convertible mark (introduced June 1998)
HRK	Croatian kuna (introduced 30 May 1994)
MKD	Macedonian denar (new denomination from 1 May 1993)
RUB	Russian rouble (new denomination from 1 January 1998)

RSD	Serbian dinar (new denomination from 24 January 1994)
EUR	Montenegrin euro (introduced 1 January 2002)
UAH	Ukrainian hryvnia (introduced 2 September 1996)
USD	US dollar
ECU	European Currency Unit (until end-1998)
EUR	Euro (introduced 1 January 2002 as cash)
PPP	Purchasing power parity

Note: Data are expressed in currency denominations valid in 2010.

Country groupings:

EU-27	European Union as of January 2007
EU-15	European Union (15 'old' Member States prior to May 2004 enlargement)
NMS-10	New EU Member States (10) since May 2004 and January 2007 respectively (i.e. Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Slovakia and Slovenia)
SEE	Southeast Europe comprising Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Macedonia, Montenegro and Serbia

Economic activities and commodity trade classifications:

SNA	System of National Accounts (SNA 1993)
ESA	European System of Accounts (ESA 1995)
NACE	Nomenclature générale des activités économiques dans les communautés européennes (Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community)

As of 2008 NACE Rev. 2, a major revision of NACE Rev. 1, has been introduced, in response to the technological developments and structural changes of the economy. As far as possible the NACE Rev. 2 classification is given in this Handbook reflecting the updated and revised indicators (data according to NACE Rev. 1 are still available in the Excel version of the Handbook).

NACE Rev. 2, 1-digit

A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
B	Mining and quarrying
C	Manufacturing
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities
F	Construction

G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
H	Transportation and storage
I	Accommodation and food service activities
J	Information and communication
K	Financial and insurance activities
L	Real estate activities
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities
N	Administrative and support service activities
O	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
P	Education
Q	Human health and social work activities
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation
S	Other service activities
T	Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and service-producing activities of households for own use
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies

NACE Rev. 1, 1-digit

A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry
B	Fishing
C	Mining and quarrying
D	Manufacturing
E	Electricity, gas and water supply
F	Construction
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods
H	Hotels and restaurants
I	Transport, storage and communications
J	Financial intermediation
K	Real estate, renting and business activities
L	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
M	Education
N	Health and social work
O	Other community, social and personal service activities
P	Private households with employed persons
Q	Extra-territorial organizations and bodies

SITC Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), Rev. 3

SITC 0	Food and live animals
SITC 1	Beverages and tobacco
SITC 2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels

- SITC 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials
- SITC 4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
- SITC 5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.
- SITC 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
- SITC 7 Machinery and transport equipment
- SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles
- SITC 9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC

Other abbreviations:

BOP	Balance of Payments
COICOP	Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose
CPI	Consumer Price Index
ECB	European Central Bank
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FISIM	Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured
FSU	Former Soviet Union
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GMP	Gross Material Product
HICP	Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices
Incoterms	International Commercial Terms
ITRS	International Transactions Reporting System
LFS	Labour Force Survey
NB	National Bank
NFS	Non-Factor Services
NPISH	Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households
SPE	Special Purpose Entities
SUT	Supply and Use Tables
PPI	Producer Price Index
ULC	Unit Labour Costs
VAT	Value-Added Tax

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TABLES AND GRAPHS



I. CROSS-COUNTRY OVERVIEW

1. Macroeconomic indicators

4 I. CROSS-COUNTRY OVERVIEW

Table I/1.1

Overview developments 2010-2011 and outlook 2012-2014

	GDP					Consumer prices				
	real change in % against preceding year					change in % against preceding year				
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Bulgaria	0.4	1.7	0.7	1.5	2	3.0	3.4	2.5	3	3
Czech Republic	2.5	1.9	-1.2	0.8	2	1.2	2.2	3.2	2	2
Estonia	3.3	8.3	2.1	2.9	3.9	2.7	5.1	4	4	4
Hungary	1.3	1.6	-1.3	0.5	2	4.7	3.9	5.7	5	4
Latvia	-0.9	5.5	3.7	3.3	3.8	-1.2	4.2	2.3	2.8	3.5
Lithuania	1.5	5.9	2.7	3.4	4	1.2	4.1	3.2	3.5	3.5
Poland	3.9	4.3	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.7	3.9	4	2.8	2.5
Romania	-1.6	2.5	1	1.5	3	6.1	5.8	3.5	4.5	4
Slovakia	4.2	3.3	2.8	2	3	0.7	4.1	3.5	3	3
Slovenia	1.2	0.6	-2.0	-1.5	0.5	2.1	2.1	2.5	2	2
NMS-10 ¹⁾	2.1	3.2	1.1	1.6	2.5	3.0	4.0	3.8	3.2	3.0
EU-27	2.1	1.6	-0.3	0.4	1.6	2.1	3.1	2.7	2.0	1.8
Albania	3.8	3.1	1.5	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.4	1.5	4	4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.7	1.3	-0.7	0.8	2	2.1	3.7	2	2	2
Croatia	-1.4	0.0	-1.8	1	2	1.1	2.3	2.5	2.4	2
Macedonia	2.9	2.9	-0.6	1	1.7	1.6	3.9	3	3	3
Montenegro	2.5	3.2	-1	1	2	0.5	3.1	3	3	3
Russia	4.3	4.3	3.6	3.8	4.2	6.9	8.5	6	5	5
Serbia	1.0	1.6	-1.5	1	2	6.8	11.0	7	6	5
Ukraine	4.1	5.2	1	3	4	9.4	8.0	0.5	4.5	5
Austria	2.1	2.7	0.8	0.9	2.1	1.7	3.6	2.4	1.8	1.9
Germany	4.2	3.0	0.8	0.8	2.0	1.2	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.8
Greece	-4.9	-7.1	-6.0	-4.2	0.6	4.7	3.1	1.1	-0.8	-0.4
Ireland	-0.8	1.4	0.4	1.1	2.2	-1.6	1.2	2.0	1.3	1.4
Portugal	1.4	-1.7	-3.0	-1.0	0.8	1.4	3.6	2.9	0.9	1.3
Spain	-0.3	0.4	-1.4	-1.4	0.8	2.0	3.1	2.5	2.1	1.3

Forecasts for 2012-2014 by wiiw as of November 2012 and European Commission (Autumn Report November 2012).

1) wiiw estimate.

2) Current account data include flows within the region.

Table I/1.1

Overview developments 2010-2011 and outlook 2012-2014

	Unemployment (LFS)					Current account				
	rate in %, annual average					in % of GDP				
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Bulgaria	10.2	11.2	12	11	10	-1.5	0.3	-2.0	-2.9	-3.4
Czech Republic	7.3	6.7	7.2	7	7	-3.9	-2.9	-1.5	-2.0	-2.1
Estonia	16.9	12.5	10.5	9.5	9	2.9	2.1	-2.1	-3.3	-4.6
Hungary	11.2	10.9	10.9	10.7	10.5	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.0
Latvia	18.7	15.4	15.5	14.5	13.5	2.9	-2.1	-2.6	-2.9	-3.3
Lithuania	17.8	15.4	13	12.5	11.5	0.1	-3.7	-2.5	-3.2	-3.2
Poland	9.6	9.7	10.2	10.2	10.2	-5.1	-4.9	-4.0	-4.4	-4.3
Romania	7.3	7.4	7.3	7	7	-4.4	-4.4	-3.9	-4.5	-5.1
Slovakia	14.4	13.5	13.5	13.5	13	-3.7	0.1	1.5	1.0	0.7
Slovenia	7.3	8.2	8.8	9	9	-0.6	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.8
NMS-10 ¹⁾	9.9	9.6	9.8	9.6	9.4	-3.3	-2.9	-2.3	-2.8	-3.0
EU-27 ²⁾	9.7	9.7	10.5	10.9	10.7	-0.2	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.1
Albania	13.7	14.0	15	14	13	-11.5	-12.1	-11.5	-14.1	-15.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	27.2	27.6	28	28	28	-5.7	-8.8	-9.1	-8.9	-8.5
Croatia	11.8	13.5	15.5	16	15.5	-1.1	-1.0	-0.7	-1.1	-1.2
Macedonia	32.0	31.4	31	31	31	-2.0	-3.0	-5.8	-5.0	-4.8
Montenegro	19.6	19.7	20	20	19	-24.6	-19.6	-21.2	-23.5	-22.2
Russia	7.5	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.7	4.8	5.3	3.9	3.0	2.2
Serbia	19.2	23.0	27	28	28	-7.4	-9.0	-11.0	-11.0	-11.0
Ukraine	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.5	-2.2	-6.2	-7.1	-5.3	-6.6
Austria	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.2	3.4	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.6
Germany	7.1	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.5	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.0	4.7
Greece	12.6	17.7	23.6	24.0	22.2	-10.1	-9.9	-8.3	-6.3	-5.2
Ireland	13.7	14.4	14.8	14.7	14.2	1.1	1.1	2.3	3.4	4.4
Portugal	12.0	12.9	15.5	16.4	15.9	-10.0	-6.5	-3	-1.8	-1.5
Spain	20.1	21.7	25.1	26.6	26.1	-4.5	-3.5	-2.4	-0.5	0.4

6 I. CROSS-COUNTRY OVERVIEW

Table I/1.2

An overview of economic fundamentals in 2011

	BG	CZ	EE	HU	LV	LT	PL	RO
GDP in EUR at exchange rates, EUR bn	38.48	156.22	15.95	99.83	20.21	30.81	369.67	136.48
GDP in EUR at PPP, EUR bn	83.77	212.54	22.53	163.78	30.38	50.24	624.31	262.69
GDP in EUR at PPP, EU-27=100	0.66	1.68	0.18	1.29	0.24	0.40	4.94	2.08
GDP in EUR at PPP, per capita	11400	20200	17400	16400	14800	16600	16200	13800
GDP in EUR at PPP per capita, EU-27=100	45	80	69	65	59	66	64	55
GDP at constant prices, 1990=100 ¹⁾	129.5	148.4	148.1	126.6	106.2	118.1	196.2	133.5
GDP at constant prices, 2000=100	151.7	142.2	154.1	123.6	150.4	162.3	152.9	153.0
Industrial production real, 2000=100	150.5	155.6	195.3	149.8	156.3	182.0	187.0	133.1
Population, thousands, average	7348	10497	1296	9974	2058	3029	38530	18991
Employed persons, LFS, thousands, average	2950	4904	609	3812	971	1371	16131	9138
Unemployment rate, LFS, in %	11.2	6.7	12.5	10.9	15.4	15.4	9.7	7.4
General gov. revenues, in % of GDP ²⁾	33.6	39.8	39.4	53.9	35.0	31.9	38.5	32.3
General gov. expenditures, in % of GDP ²⁾	35.6	43.0	38.3	49.6	38.4	37.4	43.6	37.9
General gov. balance, in % of GDP ²⁾	-2.0	-3.2	1.2	4.3	-3.4	-5.5	-5.0	-5.5
Public debt, in % of GDP ²⁾	16.3	40.8	6.1	81.4	42.2	38.5	56.4	33.4
Price level, EU-27=100 (PPP/exch. rate)	46	73	71	61	67	61	59	52
Compensation per employee, monthly, in EUR ³⁾	482	1312	1152	1025	819	822	913	715
Compensation per employee, monthly, EU-27=100 ³⁾	16.9	45.9	40.3	35.9	28.7	28.8	32.0	25.0
Exports of goods in % of GDP ⁴⁾	52.7	63.7	75.6	75.4	42.4	65.4	37.9	33.0
Imports of goods in % of GDP ⁴⁾	58.3	61.3	77.0	72.0	53.3	71.3	40.6	38.5
Exports of services in % of GDP ⁴⁾	13.9	10.6	24.4	15.6	15.7	12.1	7.3	5.3
Imports of services in % of GDP ⁴⁾	7.9	8.9	16.7	12.4	9.2	8.9	6.2	5.1
Current account in % of GDP ⁴⁾	0.3	-2.9	2.1	0.9	-2.1	-3.7	-4.9	-4.4
FDI stock per capita in EUR ⁵⁾	5026	9214	9989	6496	4583	3613	3685	2863

NMS-10: wiiw estimates for Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia.
EU-27: wiiw estimates and Eurostat.

Compensation per employee: Gross wages plus indirect labour costs according to national account concept.

1) For Poland the appropriate year is 1989=100 (the same for industrial production), for Bosnia and Herzegovina 1995=100.

2) The NMS-10 countries refer to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure.

3) AL, BA, HR, MK, ME, RU, RS and UA refer to average gross monthly wages.

4) Data for NMS-10, EU-27 include flows within the region.

5) Year 2010 for EU-27.

Table I/1.2 (continued)

An overview of economic fundamentals in 2011

SK	SI	AL	BA	HR	MK	ME	RU	RS	UA	NMS-10	EU-27
69.06	36.17	9.28	13.02	44.92	7.53	3.23	1335.31	30.85	118.70	972.9	12649.8
100.27	43.81	21.98	26.19	66.30	19.02	6.52	1892.88	63.83	262.08	1594.3	12649.8
0.79	0.35	0.17	0.21	0.52	0.15	0.05	14.96	0.50	2.07	12.60	100.00
18600	21300	6800	6800	15100	9200	10500	13200	8800	5700	16100	25200
74	85	27	27	60	37	42	52	35	23	64	100
168.2	157.6	203.6	.	109.9	120.9	.	112.1	.	69.2	165.9	146.3
164.7	131.2	176.5	144.9	128.4	132.8	147.2	166.7	145.7	160.1	148.4	118.3
199.7	120.8	263.0	204.0	121.2	103.8	80.9	155.4	106.8	166.3	165.8	105.0
5398	2053	3220	3840	4403	2059	620	142961	7259	45706	99174	502655
2351	936	1200	816	1493	645	195	70732	2253	20324	43172	217182
13.5	8.2	14.0	27.6	13.5	31.4	19.7	6.6	23.0	7.9	9.6	9.7
33.2	44.3	25.4	44.6	34.7	29.6	34.6	38.4	41.9	30.3	38.8	44.7
38.2	50.7	28.9	45.8	39.7	32.1	38.8	36.8	47.0	32.0	42.5	49.1
-4.9	-6.4	-3.5	-1.3	-5.0	-2.5	-4.1	1.6	-5.0	-1.8	-3.7	-4.4
43.3	46.9	58.0	39.0	46.0	27.7	45.9	9.2	49.0	35.9	48.7	82.5
69	83	42	50	68	40	50	71	48	45	61	100
1164	2053	292	651	1049	497	722	576	512	237	945	2856
40.8	71.9	10.2	22.8	36.7	17.4	25.3	20.2	17.9	8.3	33.1	100.0
81.7	58.8	15.1	33.4	21.8	42.2	14.7	28.1	27.4	42.0	51.3	33.0
78.1	61.7	39.3	61.2	35.9	64.6	55.1	17.4	44.6	51.8	52.8	33.6
6.9	13.4	18.8	7.1	20.0	10.7	26.1	2.9	9.8	11.8	9.5	10.6
7.4	9.4	17.4	2.9	5.8	9.4	9.8	4.8	9.3	8.1	7.7	8.8
0.1	0.0	-12.1	-8.8	-1.0	-3.0	-19.6	5.3	-9.0	-6.2	-2.9	0.2
7335	5681	933	1405	5421	1772	7241	2188	2463	1097	4833	10259

8 I. CROSS-COUNTRY OVERVIEW

Table I/1.3

Gross domestic product at exchange rates

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn at current prices						
Bulgaria	14035	23256	35431	34933	36052	38483
Czech Republic	63757	104629	154270	142197	150275	156217
Estonia	6160	11182	16235	13762	14323	15951
Hungary	50335	88766	105545	91425	96595	99829
Latvia	8433	12928	22890	18521	18039	20211
Lithuania	12449	20969	32414	26654	27608	30807
Poland	185714	244420	363175	310681	354616	369666
Romania	40651	79802	139765	118196	124059	136480
Slovakia	22047	38489	64413	62795	65744	69058
Slovenia	21533	28731	37244	35556	35607	36172
NMS-10	425114	653171	971383	854721	922917	972874
EU-27	9200905	11072171	12472996	11754740	12278344	12649785
Albania	3945	6561	8870	8694	8872	9278
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6028	8804	12659	12297	12570	13025
Croatia	23333	36034	47543	44781	44876	44924
Macedonia	3893	4814	6720	6703	7057	7525
Montenegro	1066	1815	3086	2981	3104	3234
Russia	280672	613043	1133668	879384	1121747	1335591
Serbia	25547	20305	32667	28956	28007	30845
Ukraine	33819	69098	122996	84041	102780	118700
Austria	208474	245243	282744	276151	286397	300712
Germany	2047500	2224400	2473800	2374500	2496200	2592600
Greece	137930	193050	233198	231081	222152	208532
Ireland	105775	163037	178882	161275	156487	158993
Portugal	127317	154269	171983	168504	172670	179099
Spain	629907	909298	1087788	1048060	1048883	1063355

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/2.

Table I/1.4

Gross domestic product at purchasing power parities (PPPs)

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn at current PPPs						
Bulgaria	44212	63555	82939	78419	80769	83772
Czech Republic	138823	182201	210965	203614	205726	212543
Estonia	11764	18646	23128	19879	21035	22530
Hungary	105466	143330	160350	152286	157250	163783
Latvia	16461	24950	31846	27150	28136	30380
Lithuania	26358	40770	51553	42807	46221	50244
Poland	351463	440378	537149	544241	584168	624309
Romania	111292	169978	252004	237208	243655	262692
Slovakia	51557	72939	98110	92206	97273	100272
Slovenia	30353	39312	45903	42069	42693	43807
NMS-10	887749	1196060	1493947	1439879	1506926	1594332
EU-27	9200905	11072171	12472996	11754740	12278344	12649785
Albania	10729	15629	20368	20724	21137	21978
Bosnia and Herzegovina	14866	20070	25635	24436	25231	26195
Croatia	42021	57010	70079	64869	64196	66297
Macedonia	10379	13431	17208	17412	18212	19025
Montenegro	3436	4322	6714	6103	6252	6524
Russia	962726	1419920	1846137	1676432	1788085	1892876
Serbia	37308	53049	66264	61323	61412	63832
Ukraine	138302	219967	274538	230545	245643	262079
Austria	201303	231600	259306	245968	258523	272237
Germany	1840731	2147975	2382893	2224502	2371033	2479794
Greece	174747	226320	260082	249248	241982	226616
Ireland	95593	135095	146978	134428	139825	145367
Portugal	158179	188706	207115	199825	207945	207060
Spain	745916	995107	1180982	1113061	1125042	1139546

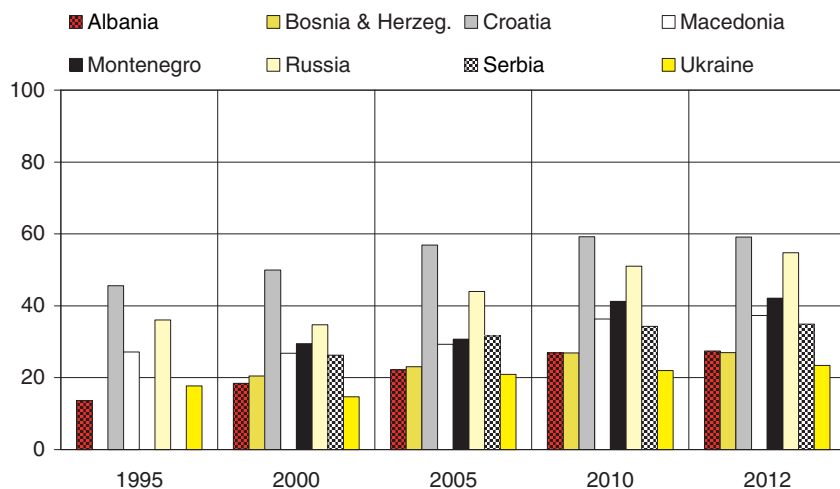
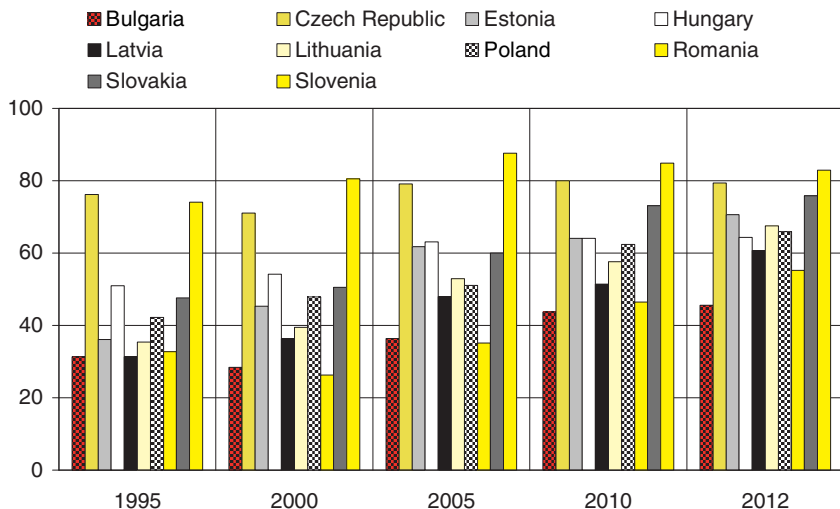
For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/2.

PPPs: Data are taken from Eurostat and extrapolated by wiiw for the missing years. Data on Russia and Ukraine refer to wiiw estimates based on 2005 PPP final results published by OECD.

Graph I/1.1

GDP per capita at PPPs in Central, East and Southeast Europe

EU-27 average = 100



Remark: 2012 wiiw forecast.

Table I/1.5

Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR at current PPPs						
Bulgaria	5400	8200	10900	10300	10700	11400
Czech Republic	13500	17800	20200	19400	19600	20200
Estonia	8600	13800	17200	14800	15700	17400
Hungary	10300	14200	16000	15200	15700	16400
Latvia	6900	10800	14100	12000	12600	14800
Lithuania	7500	11900	15400	12800	14100	16600
Poland	9200	11500	14100	14300	15300	16200
Romania	5000	7900	11700	11000	11400	13800
Slovakia	9500	13500	18100	17000	17900	18600
Slovenia	15300	19600	22700	20600	20800	21300
NMS-10	8500	11700	14600	14100	14800	16100
EU-27	19000	22500	25000	23500	24500	25200
Albania	3500	5000	6400	6500	6600	6800
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3900	5200	6700	6400	6600	6800
Croatia	9500	12800	15800	14600	14500	15100
Macedonia	5100	6600	8400	8500	8900	9200
Montenegro	5600	6900	10700	9700	10100	10500
Russia	6600	9900	13000	11800	12500	13200
Serbia	5000	7100	9000	8400	8400	8800
Ukraine	2800	4700	5900	5000	5400	5700
Austria	25100	28200	31100	29400	30800	32299
Germany	22400	26000	29000	27200	29000	30300
Greece	16000	20400	23100	22100	21400	20100
Ireland	25100	32500	33100	30100	31200	32400
Portugal	15500	17900	19500	18800	19500	19400
Spain	18500	22900	25900	24200	24400	24700

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/2.

PPPs: Data for all countries are taken from Eurostat and extrapolated by wiiw for the missing years.

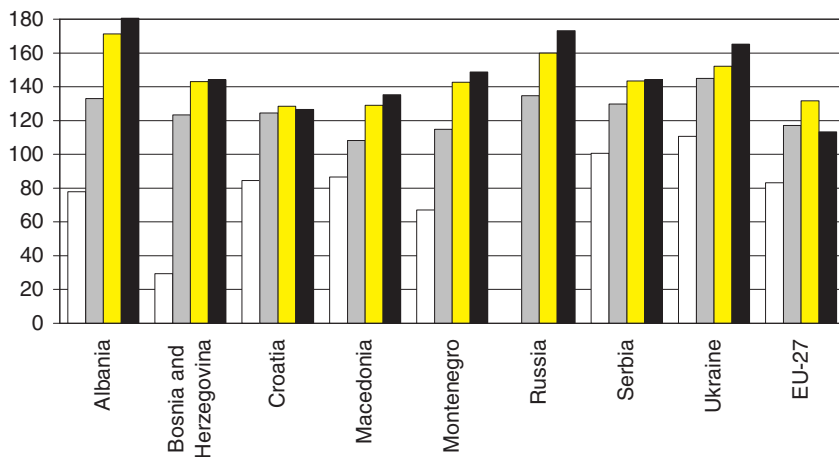
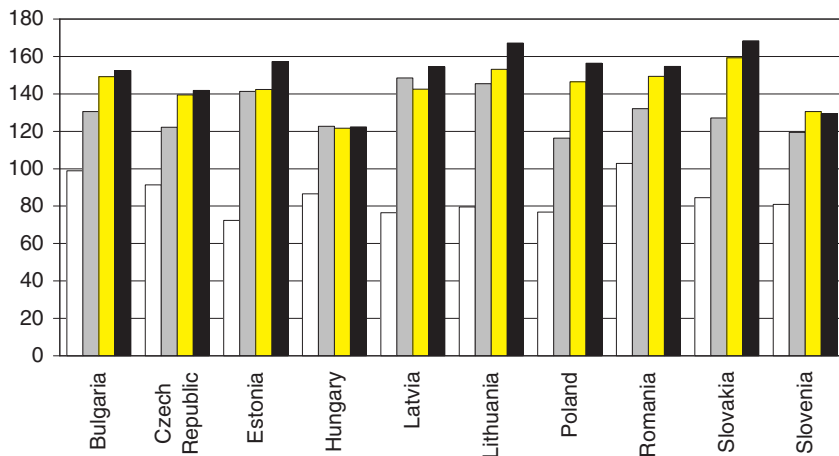
Data on Russia and Ukraine refer to wiiw estimates based on 2005 PPP final results published by OECD.

Graph I/1.2

Real GDP in Central, East and Southeast Europe

2000=100

□ 1995 ■ 2005 ■ 2010 ■ 2012



Remark: Serbia, Montenegro: Data in 1995 refer to GMP. 2012 wiiw forecast.

Table I/1.6

Gross domestic product

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Real growth rates in %						
Bulgaria	5.7	6.4	6.2	-5.5	0.4	1.7
Czech Republic	4.2	6.8	3.1	-4.5	2.5	1.9
Estonia	9.6	8.9	-4.2	-14.1	3.3	8.3
Hungary	4.2	4.0	0.9	-6.8	1.3	1.6
Latvia	5.7	10.1	-3.3	-17.7	-0.9	5.5
Lithuania	3.6	7.8	2.9	-14.8	1.5	5.9
Poland	4.3	3.6	5.1	1.6	3.9	4.3
Romania	2.5	4.2	7.3	-6.6	-1.6	2.5
Slovakia	1.4	6.7	5.8	-4.9	4.2	3.3
Slovenia	4.3	4.0	3.4	-7.8	1.2	0.6
NMS-10 ¹⁾	4.3	4.9	4.4	-3.7	2.2	3.2
EU-27	3.9	2.1	0.3	-4.3	2.1	1.5
Albania	6.7	5.7	7.5	3.3	3.8	3.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.5	3.9	5.6	-2.9	0.7	1.3
Croatia	3.7	4.3	2.1	-6.9	-1.4	0.0
Macedonia	4.5	4.4	5.0	-0.9	2.9	2.9
Montenegro	3.1	4.2	6.9	-5.7	2.5	3.2
Russia	10.0	6.4	5.2	-7.8	4.3	4.3
Serbia	5.3	5.4	3.8	-3.5	1.0	1.6
Ukraine	5.9	2.7	2.3	-14.8	4.1	5.2
Austria	3.7	2.4	1.4	-3.8	2.1	2.7
Germany	3.1	0.7	1.1	-5.1	4.2	3.0
Greece	3.5	2.3	-0.2	-3.1	-4.9	-7.1
Ireland	10.7	5.9	-2.1	-5.5	-0.8	1.4
Portugal	3.9	0.8	0.0	-2.9	1.4	-1.7
Spain	5.0	3.6	0.9	-3.7	-0.3	0.4

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/2.

1) wiiw estimate.

Table I/1.7

Consumption of households

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Real growth rates in %						
Bulgaria	7.3	6.9	3.4	-7.6	0.0	-0.6
Czech Republic	0.9	2.9	3.0	0.2	1.0	0.7
Estonia	7.8	9.6	-5.4	-15.2	-2.4	3.6
Hungary	2.9	2.2	-0.5	-6.8	-3.0	0.5
Latvia	6.8	11.4	-5.8	-22.8	2.5	4.7
Lithuania	6.8	11.4	3.7	-17.8	-4.8	6.3
Poland	3.1	2.0	5.7	2.1	3.1	2.6
Romania	1.2	10.1	9.0	-10.4	-0.4	1.4
Slovakia	2.2	6.5	6.0	0.1	-0.8	-0.4
Slovenia	0.8	2.2	2.5	0.2	1.4	1.0
Albania	2.6	6.0	6.7	3.0	2.5	3.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	6.2	6.0	-3.9	-1.0	0.2
Croatia	3.4	4.1	1.3	-7.6	-0.9	0.2
Macedonia	11.2	5.9	7.4	-4.7	1.3	4.0
Montenegro	.	.	12.1	-12.9	2.0	4.2
Russia	7.3	12.2	10.6	-5.1	5.2	6.8
Serbia ¹⁾	.	5	6	-6	-2	-0.6
Ukraine	2.5	20.6	13.1	-14.9	7.1	15.0
Austria	2.8	2.2	0.7	1.0	1.7	0.7
Germany	2.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.7
Greece	.	4.6	4.7	-1.9	-6.4	-7.9
Ireland	11.1	7.4	-0.1	-5.5	0.7	-1.3
Portugal	3.8	1.6	1.3	-2.3	2.1	-3.9
Spain	4.9	4.1	-0.6	-3.9	0.6	-0.8

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/5.

1) wiiw estimate.

Table I/1.8

Consumption of government

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Real growth rates in %						
Bulgaria	9.4	0.3	-1.0	-6.5	1.9	0.6
Czech Republic	0.0	1.7	1.2	4.0	0.5	-2.5
Estonia	-2.2	3.2	4.6	-1.9	-0.7	1.4
Hungary	0.7	2.4	1.1	0.7	-0.7	-0.3
Latvia	-4.0	2.6	1.6	-9.5	-7.9	1.0
Lithuania	0.2	3.4	0.3	-1.4	-3.4	0.5
Poland	2.1	5.2	7.4	2.1	4.1	-1.7
Romania	-1.4	3.8	7.3	3.1	-4.5	-3.5
Slovakia	4.6	3.9	6.0	6.2	1.1	-3.5
Slovenia	3.1	3.5	5.9	2.5	1.5	-1.2
Albania	-4.7	2.6	6.0	.	.	.
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	-0.2	3.3	0.7	1.7	.
Croatia	-1.6	2.5	-0.2	0.4	-1.6	-0.3
Macedonia	-2.6	0.7	10.6	0.5	-0.2	-2.8
Montenegro	.	.	0.3	0.7	-0.3	-1.6
Russia	2.0	1.4	3.4	-0.6	-1.4	1.5
Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ukraine	1.0	2.9	1.1	-2.4	4.0	-2.4
Austria	0.0	1.7	4.1	0.6	0.2	0.1
Germany	1.4	0.3	3.2	3.0	1.7	1.0
Greece	.	1.1	-2.6	4.9	-8.7	-5.2
Ireland	8.2	4.1	1.3	-3.7	-4.6	-4.3
Portugal	4.2	3.4	0.5	4.7	0.9	-3.7
Spain	5.3	5.5	5.9	3.7	1.5	-0.5

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/5.

Table I/1.9

Gross fixed capital formation

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Real growth rates in %						
Bulgaria	16.8	30.8	21.9	-17.6	-18.3	-9.7
Czech Republic	6.5	6.0	4.1	-11.0	0.9	-0.7
Estonia	16.7	15.3	-13.3	-38.3	-7.4	25.7
Hungary	6.0	4.5	2.9	-11.1	-9.6	-3.6
Latvia	10.1	23.5	-13.7	-37.4	-18.1	27.9
Lithuania	-8.3	11.1	-5.2	-39.5	1.9	18.4
Poland	2.8	6.5	9.7	-1.3	-0.4	9.0
Romania	6.3	15.3	15.6	-28.1	-2.1	6.3
Slovakia	-9.6	17.5	1.0	-19.7	12.4	5.6
Slovenia	2.6	3.0	7.1	-23.2	-13.7	-8.1
Albania	38.1	4.9	9.5	5.0	-7.0	4.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	18.6	16.1	-22.4	-11.1	5.4
Croatia	-3.9	4.9	8.7	-14.2	-15.0	-7.2
Macedonia	-1.5	-6.1	5.4	-4.3	-2.7	10.0
Montenegro	.	.	27.3	-30.1	-18.5	-10.3
Russia	18.1	10.6	10.6	-14.4	5.8	8.0
Serbia ¹⁾	.	5	8	-23	-10	26.9
Ukraine	12.4	3.9	-1.2	-50.5	3.9	10.1
Austria	5.2	0.6	0.7	-7.8	0.8	7.3
Germany	2.6	0.8	1.3	-11.6	5.9	6.2
Greece	.	-6.3	-14.3	-13.7	-15.0	-19.6
Ireland	6.2	14.9	-10.0	-27.7	-22.7	-12.2
Portugal	3.9	-0.5	-0.3	-8.6	-4.1	-12.1
Spain	6.6	7.1	-4.7	-18.0	-6.2	-5.3

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/5.

1) wiiw estimate.

Table I/1.10

Gross industrial production

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Real growth rates in %						
Bulgaria ¹⁾	.	7.0	0.6	-17.4	1.1	5.8
Czech Republic ¹⁾	3.7	3.9	-1.9	-13.6	10.3	6.4
Estonia ¹⁾	14.5	11.0	-5.2	-24.0	23.6	16.8
Hungary ¹⁾	16.7	6.8	-0.2	-17.6	10.5	5.5
Latvia ¹⁾	-2.6	7.1	-3.2	-18.1	14.9	9.0
Lithuania ¹⁾	0.3	7.1	5.5	-14.6	6.7	7.4
Poland ¹⁾	7.2	3.7	2.6	-3.7	11.1	6.9
Romania ¹⁾	31.1	-3.1	2.6	-5.5	5.5	5.6
Slovakia ¹⁾	6.2	-0.8	3.1	-14.1	18.3	7.2
Slovenia ¹⁾	6.2	3.5	2.4	-17.3	6.2	2.1
Albania ²⁾	1.3	11.7	8.7	10.6	18.6	10.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	7.9	10.8	7.3	1.5	3.7	5.6
Croatia ¹⁾	1.4	4.6	1.2	-9.2	-1.4	-1.2
Macedonia ¹⁾	.	.	5.1	-8.7	-4.8	3.3
Montenegro	4.2	-1.9	-2.0	-32.2	17.5	-10.3
Russia	11.9	5.1	2.1	-9.3	8.2	4.7
Serbia ¹⁾	.	0.6	1.4	-12.6	2.5	2.1
Ukraine	13.2	3.1	-5.2	-21.9	11.2	7.6
Austria	8.7	4.0	2.2	-11.8	7.1	7.2
Germany	5.1	3.0	0.5	-16.3	11.2	7.4
Greece	.	-1.6	-4.4	-9.0	-6.6	-8.1
Ireland ³⁾	14.3	3.9	-2.2	-4.5	7.5	0.0
Portugal	7.0	-3.8	-4.1	-8.6	1.7	-2.2
Spain	4.0	0.2	-7.2	-16.2	0.9	-1.8

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/1.

1) According to NACE Rev. 2.

2) Gross value added.

3) Working day adjusted.

Table I/1.11

Gross agricultural production

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Real growth rates in %						
Bulgaria	-9.9	-6.0	33.0	-1.6	-6.0	-2.1
Czech Republic	-5.4	-2.0	6.8	-3.6	-7.0	7.1
Estonia	13.7	7.2	-1.2	2.8	-4.0	3.0
Hungary	-5.7	-7.3	27.7	-10.3	-11.5	10.1
Latvia	7.1	11.8	0.2	-0.7	-2.4	1.3
Lithuania	-4.1	10.5	8.8	1.0	-7.2	6.5
Poland	-3.8	-0.4	0.4	5.9	23.9	1.2
Romania	-14.8	-13.1	21.2	-2.2	1.0	11.4
Slovakia	-10.0	-8.7	10.6	-12.3	-8.2	8.0
Slovenia	1.2	-1.2	-1.9	0.0	-0.3	-0.7
Albania	4.7	-1.5	4.6	4.4	5.9	4.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina ¹⁾	-19.0	-3.6	9.1	3.9	-7.1	2.0
Croatia	-10.0	-8.7	8.0	-0.8	-8.2	-1.0
Macedonia ¹⁾	1.0	0.3	5.4	-2.3	8.2	2.0
Montenegro ²⁾	-5.0	-0.9	10.3	2.6	-1.7	9.5
Russia	7.7	2.3	10.8	1.4	-11.3	22.1
Serbia	-18.6	-3.4	13.7	1.3	1.0	0.8
Ukraine	9.8	0.1	17.1	-1.8	-1.5	17.5
Austria	-3.6	-1.6	3.7	-0.8	-2.3	9.4
Germany	-0.8	-3.0	3.0	2.0	-5.0	0.5
Greece	0.4	1.3	1.4	-0.5	-0.1	0.3
Ireland	-1.7	-7.1	-1.0	-4.7	1.2	0.8
Portugal	-4.4	-8.1	2.6	-1.1	-1.9	-0.8
Spain	8.0	-11.3	-2.3	1.1	-1.3	2.7

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/1.

1) In 2011 wiw estimate.

2) Net agricultural production.

Table I/1.12

	Population					
	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
In 1000 persons, average						
Bulgaria	8170.2	7739.9	7623.4	7585.1	7534.3	7348.3
Czech Republic	10272.3	10235.8	10424.3	10487.2	10518.4	10496.7
Estonia	1369.5	1346.1	1340.7	1340.3	1340.2	1295.5
Hungary	10211.0	10087.1	10038.2	10022.7	10000.0	9973.9
Latvia	2373.0	2300.5	2266.1	2254.8	2239.0	2058.5
Lithuania	3499.5	3414.3	3358.1	3339.5	3286.8	3029.3
Poland	38453.8	38165.4	38125.8	38151.6	38183.7	38529.8
Romania	22443.0	21634.4	21513.6	21480.4	21438.0	18990.6
Slovakia	5388.7	5387.0	5406.6	5418.6	5430.1	5398.4
Slovenia	1988.9	2000.5	2021.3	2039.7	2048.6	2052.8
NMS-10	104170	102311	102118	102120	102019	99174
EU-27	483019	492075	498692	500335	501768	502655
Albania	3060.9	3142.1	3182.0	3194.4	3210.0	3220.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3781.0	3843.0	3842.3	3843.0	3843.1	3839.7
Croatia	4437.0	4442.0	4434.5	4429.1	4417.8	4402.8
Macedonia	2026.4	2036.9	2046.9	2050.7	2055.0	2058.5
Montenegro	612.5	623.3	628.8	631.5	618.8	620.0
Russia	146596.9	143113.9	141956.4	141902.0	142938.3	142960.9
Serbia	7516.3	7440.8	7350.2	7320.8	7291.4	7258.8
Ukraine	49176.5	47105.2	46258.2	46053.3	45870.7	45706.1
Austria	8011.6	8225.3	8336.5	8363.0	8387.7	8420.9
Germany	82188	82464	82120	81875	81757	81779
Greece	10918	11104	11237	11283	11308	11291
Ireland	3804	4160	4443	4468	4476	4491
Portugal	10226	10549	10622	10633	10637	10651
Spain	40264	43398	45593	45930	46073	46125

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/1.

Table I/1.13

Natural increase of population

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Per 1000 persons						
Bulgaria	-5.1	-5.5	-4.3	-3.6	-4.6	-5.1
Czech Republic	-1.8	-0.6	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.2
Estonia	-3.9	-2.2	-0.5	-0.2	0.0	-0.4
Hungary	-3.7	-3.8	-3.1	-3.4	-4.0	-4.1
Latvia	-5.0	-4.9	-3.1	-3.6	-4.8	-4.7
Lithuania	-1.4	-3.9	-2.6	-1.6	-2.0	-2.1
Poland	0.3	-0.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.3
Romania	-0.9	-1.9	-1.5	-1.6	-2.2	-2.6
Slovakia	0.5	0.2	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.7
Slovenia	-0.2	-0.3	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.6
Albania	11.4	7.2	6.3	6.0	6.1	.
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.4	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-1.0
Croatia	-1.5	-2.1	-1.9	-1.8	-2.0	-2.2
Macedonia	6.0	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.5	1.6
Montenegro	6.2	2.4	4.1	4.4	2.9	2.2
Russia	-6.6	-5.9	-2.5	-1.8	-1.7	-0.9
Serbia	-4.0	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	-4.8	-5.2
Ukraine	-7.6	-7.6	-5.3	-4.1	-4.4	-3.5
Austria	0.2	0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.2
Germany	-0.9	-1.8	-2.0	-2.3	-2.2	-2.3
Greece	-0.2	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.5	-0.3
Ireland	6.1	8.2	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.0
Portugal	1.4	0.2	0.0	-0.5	-0.4	-0.6
Spain	0.9	1.8	2.9	2.4	2.3	1.9

Table I/1.14

Employed persons - LFS

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
In 1000 persons, average						
Bulgaria	2794.7	2981.9	3360.7	3253.6	3052.8	2949.6
Czech Republic	4731.6	4764.0	5002.5	4934.3	4885.2	4904.0
Estonia	572.5	607.4	656.5	595.8	570.9	609.1
Hungary	3856.2	3901.5	3879.4	3781.8	3781.2	3811.9
Latvia	941.1	1033.7	1124.5	983.1	940.9	970.5
Lithuania	1397.8	1473.9	1520.0	1415.9	1343.7	1370.9
Poland	14526.0	14115.6	15799.8	15868.0	15960.5	16130.5
Romania	10508.0	9114.6	9369.1	9243.5	9239.4	9137.7
Slovakia	2101.7	2215.2	2433.7	2366.3	2317.5	2351.4
Slovenia	901.0	949.2	996.1	980.7	966.0	936.1
NMS-10	42330.6	41157.0	44142.3	43423.0	43058.1	43171.7
EU-27	202540	210475	221304	217441	216400	217182
Albania ¹⁾	1068.2	932.1	1123.3	1160.5	1200.0	1200.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	890.2	859.2	842.8	816.0
Croatia	1553.0	1573.0	1635.5	1605.3	1541.2	1492.5
Macedonia	549.8	545.3	609.0	629.9	637.9	645.1
Montenegro	230.3	178.8	218.8	212.9	208.2	195.4
Russia	65070.4	68169.0	70965.1	69284.9	69803.6	70731.8
Serbia	3093.7	2733.4	2821.7	2616.4	2396.2	2253.2
Ukraine	20175.0	20680.0	20972.3	20191.5	20266.0	20324.2
Austria	3710.5	3824.4	4089.9	4077.5	4096.3	4143.8
Germany	36466.4	36361.6	38541.5	38471.1	38737.8	39737.1
Greece	4088.5	4368.9	4559.4	4508.7	4388.6	4090.7
Ireland	1692.2	1952.0	2101.2	1928.6	1847.8	1808.9
Portugal	5020.7	5122.6	5197.8	5054.1	4978.2	4837.0
Spain	15505.9	18973.2	20257.6	18888.0	18456.5	18104.6

Data refer to population 15+ (lower age limit for EE, HU, LV, AL, RU and UA)

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/3.

1) Until 2006 employed persons registered.

Table I/1.15

Employment rate - LFS

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
In %, average						
Bulgaria	40.6	44.7	50.8	49.4	46.7	45.6
Czech Republic	55.1	54.7	55.9	54.8	54.2	54.4
Estonia	54.7	58.3	63.2	57.6	55.4	59.4
Hungary	49.6	50.5	50.3	49.2	49.2	49.7
Latvia	47.2	57.0	62.6	55.0	53.1	55.3
Lithuania	49.9	51.9	53.3	49.8	47.8	49.9
Poland	47.5	45.2	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.7
Romania	59.0	50.1	51.4	50.7	50.8	50.3
Slovakia	48.8	49.8	53.7	51.8	50.5	51.1
Slovenia	53.9	55.4	56.9	56.0	54.9	53.2
Albania	.	.	53.8	53.4	54.7	.
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	33.6	33.1	32.5	31.9
Croatia	42.6	43.3	44.4	43.3	41.1	39.5
Macedonia	35.8	33.9	37.3	38.4	38.7	39.0
Montenegro	48.7	34.8	42.3	41.2	40.0	39.0
Russia	58.5	61.1	63.4	62.1	62.7	63.8
Serbia	50.1	42.3	44.4	41.2	37.9	35.8
Ukraine	55.8	57.7	58.7	57.7	58.5	59.2
Austria ¹⁾	56.0	56.3	58.8	58.4	58.3	58.7
Germany ¹⁾	52.9	51.9	54.8	54.8	55.3	56.6
Greece ¹⁾	46.4	48.0	49.4	48.7	47.2	43.8
Ireland ¹⁾	56.4	59.3	59.6	54.7	52.6	51.6
Portugal ¹⁾	58.5	57.5	57.8	56.0	55.2	53.5
Spain ¹⁾	45.5	51.5	52.4	48.6	47.4	46.5

Employed persons in % of population 15+ (in some countries there is a lower age limit, Albania 15-64).

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/3.

1) Until 2004 2nd quarter of each year.

Table I/1.16

Unemployment rate - LFS

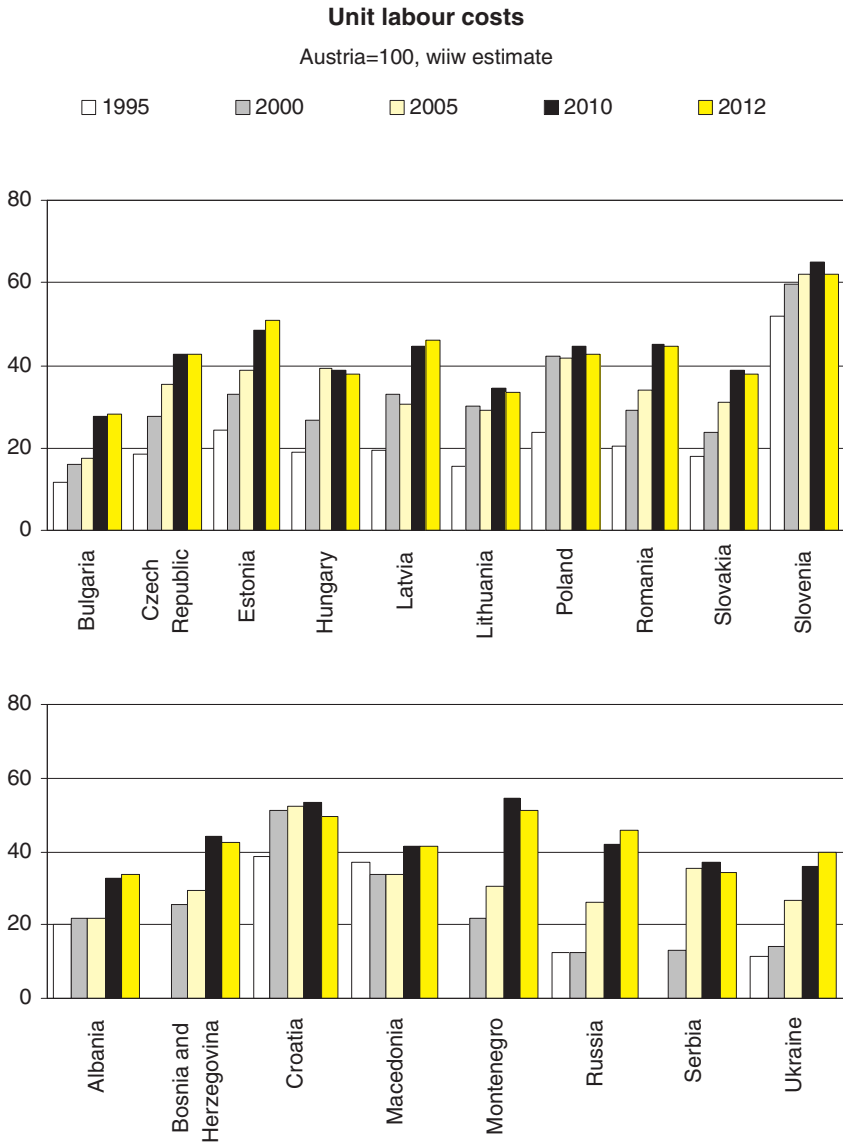
	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
In %, average						
Bulgaria	16.9	10.1	5.6	6.8	10.2	11.2
Czech Republic	8.8	7.9	4.4	6.7	7.3	6.7
Estonia	13.6	7.9	5.5	13.8	16.9	12.5
Hungary	6.4	7.2	7.8	10.0	11.2	10.9
Latvia	14.5	8.9	7.5	17.1	18.7	15.4
Lithuania	16.4	8.3	5.8	13.7	17.8	15.4
Poland	16.1	17.8	7.1	8.2	9.6	9.7
Romania	6.9	7.2	5.8	6.9	7.3	7.4
Slovakia	18.8	16.3	9.5	12.0	14.4	13.5
Slovenia	7.0	6.5	4.4	5.9	7.3	8.2
Albania ¹⁾	16.8	14.1	13.0	13.8	13.7	14.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina ¹⁾	39.7	44.1	23.4	24.1	27.2	27.6
Croatia	16.1	12.7	8.4	9.1	11.8	13.5
Macedonia	32.3	37.3	33.8	32.2	32.0	31.4
Montenegro	19.3	30.3	17.2	19.3	19.6	19.7
Russia	10.6	7.2	6.3	8.4	7.5	6.6
Serbia	12.1	20.8	13.6	16.1	19.2	23.0
Ukraine	11.6	7.2	6.4	8.8	8.1	7.9
Austria	3.6	5.2	3.8	4.8	4.4	4.2
Germany	8.0	11.3	7.5	7.8	7.1	5.9
Greece	11.2	9.9	7.7	9.5	12.6	17.7
Ireland	4.2	4.4	6.3	11.9	13.7	14.4
Portugal	4.5	8.6	8.5	10.6	12.0	12.9
Spain	11.7	9.2	11.3	18.0	20.1	21.7

Unemployed persons in % of labour force.

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/3.

1) Until 2006 registered unemployment rate (for Bosnia and Herzegovina until 2005), end of period.

Graph I/1.3



Remark: Gross wages in EUR at exchange rate relative to GDP per employed person in EUR at PPP.
 Romania, Macedonia: Data in 1995 refer to 1996.
 2012 wiiw forecast.

Table I/1.17

	Unit labour costs					
	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Annual change in % (ER adjusted)						
Bulgaria	2.9	6.0	23.1	14.5	-0.6	3.6
Czech Republic	2.1	6.7	18.2	0.8	3.2	3.8
Estonia	-0.4	3.9	19.1	0.3	-6.2	4.4
Hungary	7.4	6.3	5.1	-5.7	1.7	2.9
Latvia	8.9	11.9	24.8	1.9	-7.2	2.3
Lithuania	5.3	5.7	14.9	4.5	-9.7	-0.8
Poland	11.1	15.4	16.9	-15.4	9.1	-0.9
Romania	17.7	26.5	6.6	-3.9	5.5	-0.2
Slovakia	7.3	8.3	14.0	9.3	-2.9	0.3
Slovenia	1.2	0.1	5.9	10.4	1.1	-1.7
Albania	13.6	2.4	10.0	-2.1	1.9	2.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-8.5	3.0	15.8	7.5	-1.6	0.1
Croatia	6.6	2.1	7.9	6.1	-2.3	-3.6
Macedonia	79.0	2.7	6.7	13.8	-1.0	-0.5
Montenegro	.	-1.2	15.3	8.9	6.1	-10.0
Russia	38.3	22.8	16.9	-5.8	19.0	8.3
Serbia	-13.5	-3.9	18.4	-19.4	-11.0	2.8
Ukraine	7.6	40.3	17.7	-15.5	16.8	6.5

Gross wages per employee relative to labour productivity (real GDP per employed person), wiiw estimates.
ER: Exchange rate.

Table I/1.18

Average gross monthly wages

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR at exchange rate						
Bulgaria	115	166	279	311	331	361
Czech Republic	371	616	906	883	944	994
Estonia	314	516	825	784	792	839
Hungary	337	638	790	713	735	763
Latvia	267	385	682	653	628	657
Lithuania	263	370	623	595	576	593
Poland	472	587	838	717	807	825
Romania	143	267	478	435	452	467
Slovakia	268	448	697	745	769	786
Slovenia	928	1157	1391	1439	1495	1525
Albania	101	161	279	273	279	292
Bosnia and Herzegovina	276	407	569	615	622	651
Croatia	638	844	1044	1051	1054	1049
Macedonia	296	348	428	488	491	497
Montenegro	151	326	609	643	715	722
Russia	85	243	475	422	520	580
Serbia	253	308	561	470	461	512
Ukraine	46	126	234	175	213	237

For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1 and II/4.

Table I/1.19

Consumer prices

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Annual change in %						
Bulgaria ¹⁾	10.3	6.0	12.0	2.5	3.0	3.4
Czech Republic ¹⁾	3.9	1.6	6.3	0.6	1.2	2.2
Estonia ¹⁾	4.0	4.1	10.6	0.2	2.7	5.1
Hungary ¹⁾	9.8	3.5	6.0	4.0	4.7	3.9
Latvia ¹⁾	2.6	6.9	15.2	3.3	-1.2	4.2
Lithuania ¹⁾	1.0	2.7	11.1	4.2	1.2	4.1
Poland ¹⁾	10.1	2.1	4.2	4.0	2.7	3.9
Romania ¹⁾	45.7	9.1	7.9	5.6	6.1	5.8
Slovakia ¹⁾	12.0	2.8	3.9	0.9	0.7	4.1
Slovenia ¹⁾	8.9	2.5	5.5	0.9	2.1	2.1
Albania	0.0	2.4	3.4	2.3	3.6	3.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina ²⁾	4.9	3.0	7.5	-0.4	2.1	3.7
Croatia ³⁾	6.2	3.3	6.1	2.4	1.1	2.3
Macedonia	5.8	0.5	8.3	-0.8	1.6	3.9
Montenegro	20.2	2.3	7.4	3.4	0.5	3.1
Russia	20.8	12.5	14.1	11.8	6.9	8.5
Serbia	79.6	16.2	13.5	8.6	6.8	11.0
Ukraine	28.2	13.5	25.2	15.9	9.4	8.0
Austria ¹⁾	2.0	2.1	3.2	0.4	1.7	3.6
Germany ¹⁾	1.4	1.9	2.8	0.2	1.2	2.5
Greece ¹⁾	2.9	3.5	4.2	1.3	4.7	3.1
Ireland ¹⁾	5.3	2.2	3.1	-1.7	-1.6	1.2
Portugal ¹⁾	2.8	2.1	2.7	-0.9	1.4	3.6
Spain ¹⁾	3.5	3.4	4.1	-0.2	2.0	3.1

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/1.

- 1) From 2000 according to HICP. Selected EU-15 countries refer to HICP methodology as well.
- 2) Until 2005 cost of living.
- 3) Until 2001 retail prices.

Table I/1.20

Producer prices in industry

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Annual change in %						
Bulgaria ¹⁾	18.0	7.9	10.9	-6.5	8.6	9.4
Czech Republic ¹⁾	9.6	0.5	0.4	-1.5	0.1	3.7
Estonia ¹⁾	4.9	1.8	8.0	0.7	3.2	4.3
Hungary ¹⁾	11.1	3.1	4.6	4.5	6.3	2.5
Latvia ¹⁾	1.8	8.0	11.4	-4.6	2.8	7.4
Lithuania ¹⁾	16.2	11.7	18.2	-13.5	10.3	13.9
Poland ¹⁾	8.0	0.4	2.4	3.9	2.3	7.5
Romania ¹⁾	56.7	8.1	15.3	1.8	6.3	8.9
Slovakia ¹⁾	10.9	3.4	2.5	-6.6	0.1	4.4
Slovenia ¹⁾	7.4	1.9	3.9	-1.4	2.0	4.6
Albania ²⁾	6.5	4.9	6.5	-1.6	0.3	2.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	8.6	-3.2	0.9	3.7
Croatia ¹⁾	.	2.7	8.3	-0.4	4.3	6.3
Macedonia	.	3.2	10.1	-7.2	8.7	11.1
Montenegro	.	2.1	14.0	-3.9	-0.9	3.2
Russia	46.6	20.7	21.4	-7.2	12.2	19.0
Serbia	.	.	12.4	5.6	12.7	14.2
Ukraine	20.8	16.7	35.5	6.5	20.9	19.0
Austria ¹⁾	4.2	3.1	3.5	-1.6	2.7	4.0
Germany ¹⁾	-0.6	3.2	4.2	-3.4	2.1	4.9
Greece ¹⁾	7.6	5.3	9.3	-6.0	6.7	7.8
Ireland ¹⁾	.	.	-1.4	0.4	-0.3	0.6
Portugal ¹⁾³⁾	16.7	3.3	5.2	-4.0	3.7	5.8
Spain ¹⁾	.	5.0	5.7	-3.4	3.6	6.7

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/1.

1) According to NACE Rev. 2.

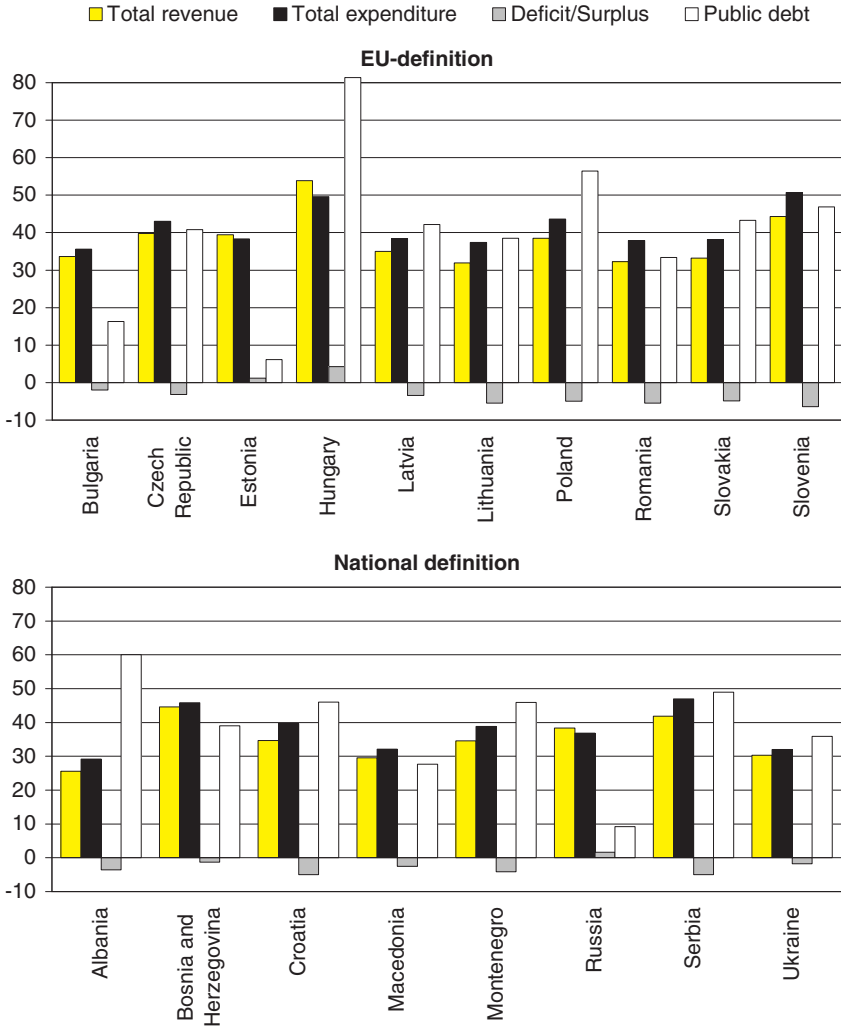
2) Until 2005 producer prices in manufacturing industry.

3) Domestic output prices.

Graph I/1.4

General government budget and public debt, 2011

% of GDP



Remark: For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1.

Table I/1.21

General government budget balance

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
In % of GDP						
Bulgaria	-0.5	1.0	1.7	-4.3	-3.1	-2.0
Czech Republic	-3.6	-3.2	-2.2	-5.8	-4.8	-3.2
Estonia	-0.2	1.6	-2.9	-2.0	0.2	1.2
Hungary	-3.1	-7.9	-3.7	-4.5	-4.5	4.3
Latvia	-2.8	-0.4	-4.2	-9.7	-8.1	-3.4
Lithuania	-3.2	-0.5	-3.3	-9.4	-7.2	-5.5
Poland	-3.0	-4.1	-3.7	-7.4	-7.9	-5.0
Romania	-4.7	-1.2	-5.7	-9.0	-6.8	-5.5
Slovakia	-12.3	-2.8	-2.1	-8.0	-7.7	-4.9
Slovenia	-3.7	-1.5	-1.9	-6.0	-5.7	-6.4
Albania ¹⁾	-9.6	-3.5	-5.5	-7.0	-3.1	-3.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina ¹⁾	-6.0	2.4	-2.2	-4.4	-2.5	-1.3
Croatia ¹⁾	-6.4	-2.7	-1.4	-4.1	-4.9	-5.0
Macedonia ¹⁾	2.3	0.2	-0.9	-2.7	-2.4	-2.5
Montenegro ¹⁾	.	-2.6	1.7	-3.6	-3.0	-4.1
Russia ¹⁾	1.9	8.1	4.9	-6.3	-3.5	1.6
Serbia ¹⁾	.	1.0	-2.6	-4.5	-4.7	-5.0
Ukraine ¹⁾	0.6	-1.8	-1.5	-4.1	-6.0	-1.8
Austria	-1.8	-1.8	-1.0	-4.1	-4.5	-2.5
Germany	1.1	-3.3	-0.1	-3.1	-4.1	-0.8
Greece	-3.7	-5.6	-9.9	-15.6	-10.8	-9.5
Ireland	4.7	1.7	-7.4	-13.9	-30.9	-13.3
Portugal	-3.3	-6.5	-3.7	-10.2	-9.8	-4.4
Spain	-1.0	1.3	-4.5	-11.2	-9.7	-9.4

According to ESA'95, excessive deficit procedure, unless otherwise stated.

For country-specific methodological notes based on national definition see chapter II/1.

1) According to national definition (for Croatia until 2007).

Table I/1.22

General government gross debt

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
In % of GDP						
Bulgaria	72.5	27.5	13.7	14.6	16.2	16.3
Czech Republic	17.8	28.4	28.7	34.2	37.8	40.8
Estonia	5.1	4.6	4.5	7.2	6.7	6.1
Hungary	56.1	61.7	73.0	79.8	81.8	81.4
Latvia	12.4	12.5	19.8	36.7	44.5	42.2
Lithuania	23.6	18.3	15.5	29.3	37.9	38.5
Poland	36.8	47.1	47.1	50.9	54.8	56.4
Romania	22.5	15.8	13.4	23.6	30.5	33.4
Slovakia	50.3	34.2	27.9	35.6	41.1	43.3
Slovenia	.	26.7	22.0	35.0	38.6	46.9
Albania ¹⁾	72.1	58.1	55.1	59.8	58.2	58.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina ¹⁾	41.9	25.5	30.7	35.3	38.9	39.0
Croatia	.	38.2	29.3	35.8	42.2	46.0
Macedonia ¹⁾	57.1	45.4	27.9	31.7	34.8	27.7
Montenegro ¹⁾	.	38.6	29.0	38.2	40.9	45.9
Russia ¹⁾²⁾	56.9	14.9	5.7	8.3	8.6	9.2
Serbia ¹⁾	169.3	52.2	29.2	34.8	42.9	49.0
Ukraine ¹⁾	45.3	17.7	20.0	34.8	39.1	35.9
Austria	66.2	64.2	63.8	69.2	72.0	72.4
Germany	60.2	68.6	66.8	74.5	82.5	80.5
Greece	103.4	100.0	112.9	129.7	148.3	170.6
Ireland	35.1	27.2	44.5	64.9	92.2	106.4
Portugal	50.4	67.7	71.7	83.2	93.5	108.1
Spain	59.4	43.2	40.2	53.9	61.5	69.3

According to ESA'95, excessive deficit procedure, unless otherwise stated.

For country-specific methodological notes based on national definition see chapter II/1.

1) According to national definition.

2) wiiw estimate.

The background of the slide is a solid yellow color. Overlaid on this background is a complex, abstract line art pattern in a slightly darker shade of yellow. The lines are irregular and jagged, resembling a stylized map or a network of paths. The text is centered horizontally and vertically within the yellow area.

I. CROSS-COUNTRY OVERVIEW

2. External sector

Graph I/2.1

Components of the current account, 2011

% of GDP

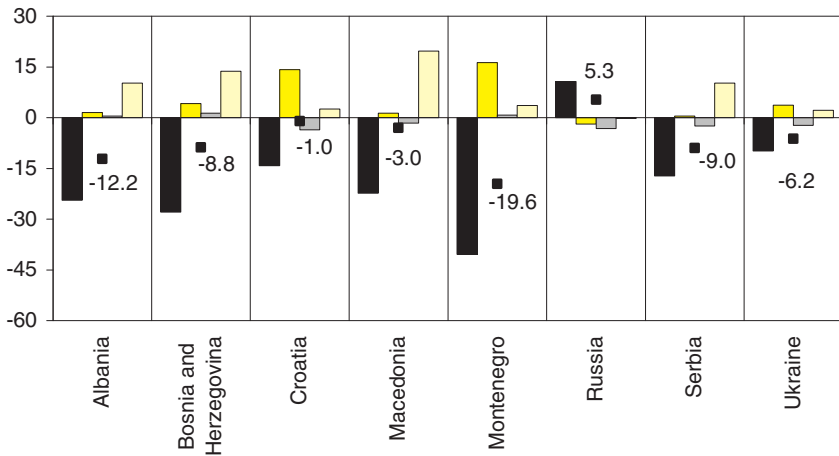
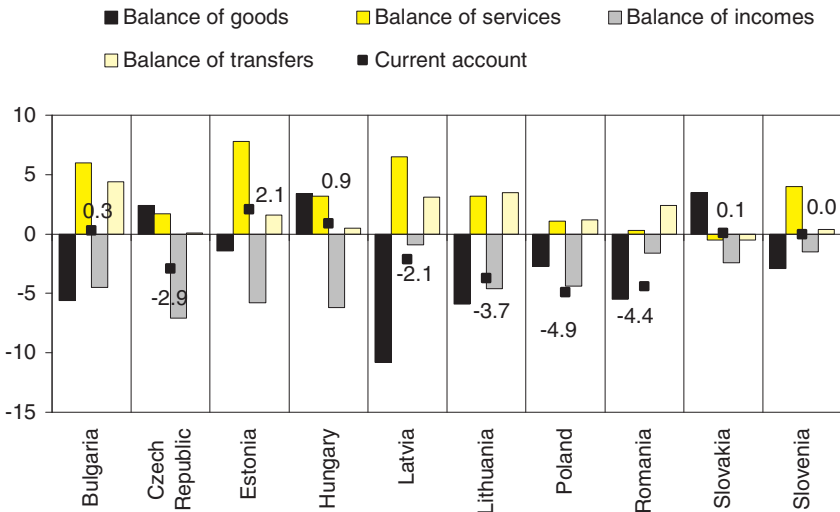


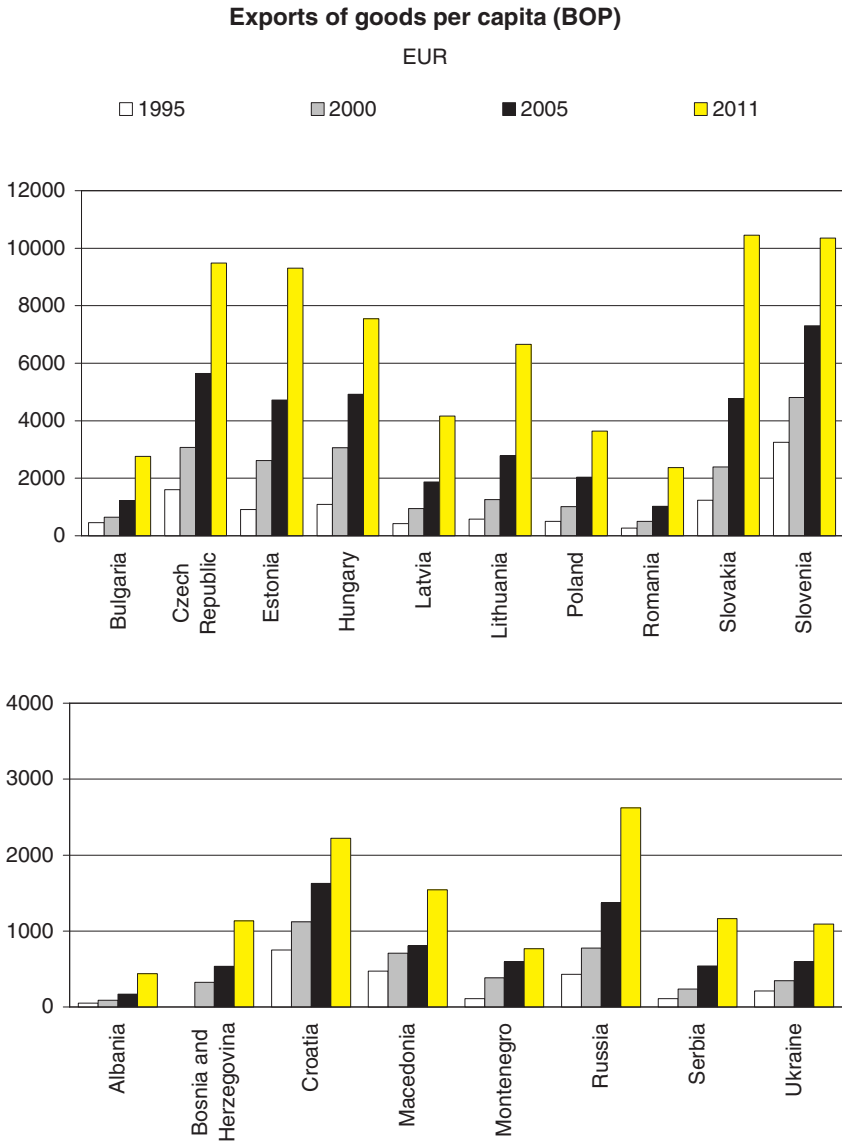
Table I/2.1

Current account

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
In % of GDP						
Bulgaria	-5.4	-11.6	-23.1	-8.9	-1.5	0.3
Czech Republic	-4.6	-1.0	-2.1	-2.4	-3.9	-2.9
Estonia	-5.4	-10.0	-9.2	3.4	2.9	2.1
Hungary	-8.6	-7.5	-7.3	-0.2	1.1	0.9
Latvia	-4.9	-12.5	-13.2	8.6	2.9	-2.1
Lithuania	-5.9	-7.1	-12.9	3.7	0.1	-3.7
Poland	-6.0	-2.4	-6.6	-3.9	-5.1	-4.9
Romania	-3.7	-8.6	-11.6	-4.2	-4.4	-4.4
Slovakia	-3.5	-8.5	-6.2	-2.6	-3.7	0.1
Slovenia	-2.7	-1.7	-6.2	-0.7	-0.6	0.0
Albania	-4.7	-9.0	-15.6	-15.3	-11.5	-12.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-7.1	-17.0	-14.0	-6.3	-5.7	-8.8
Croatia	-2.3	-5.3	-9.0	-5.1	-1.1	-1.0
Macedonia	-2.7	-2.5	-12.8	-6.8	-2.0	-3.0
Montenegro	.	-16.6	-50.6	-29.6	-24.6	-19.6
Russia	18.0	11.1	6.2	4.0	4.8	5.3
Serbia	-0.7	-8.8	-21.6	-7.2	-7.4	-9.0
Ukraine	4.7	2.9	-7.1	-1.5	-2.2	-6.2
Austria	-0.7	2.2	4.9	2.7	3.4	0.6
Germany	-1.7	5.1	6.2	5.9	6.0	5.7
Greece	-7.7	-7.6	-14.9	-11.2	-10.1	-9.9
Ireland	-0.4	-3.5	-5.7	-2.3	1.1	1.1
Portugal	-10.3	-10.3	-12.6	-10.9	-10.0	-6.5
Spain	-4.0	-7.4	-9.6	-4.8	-4.5	-3.5

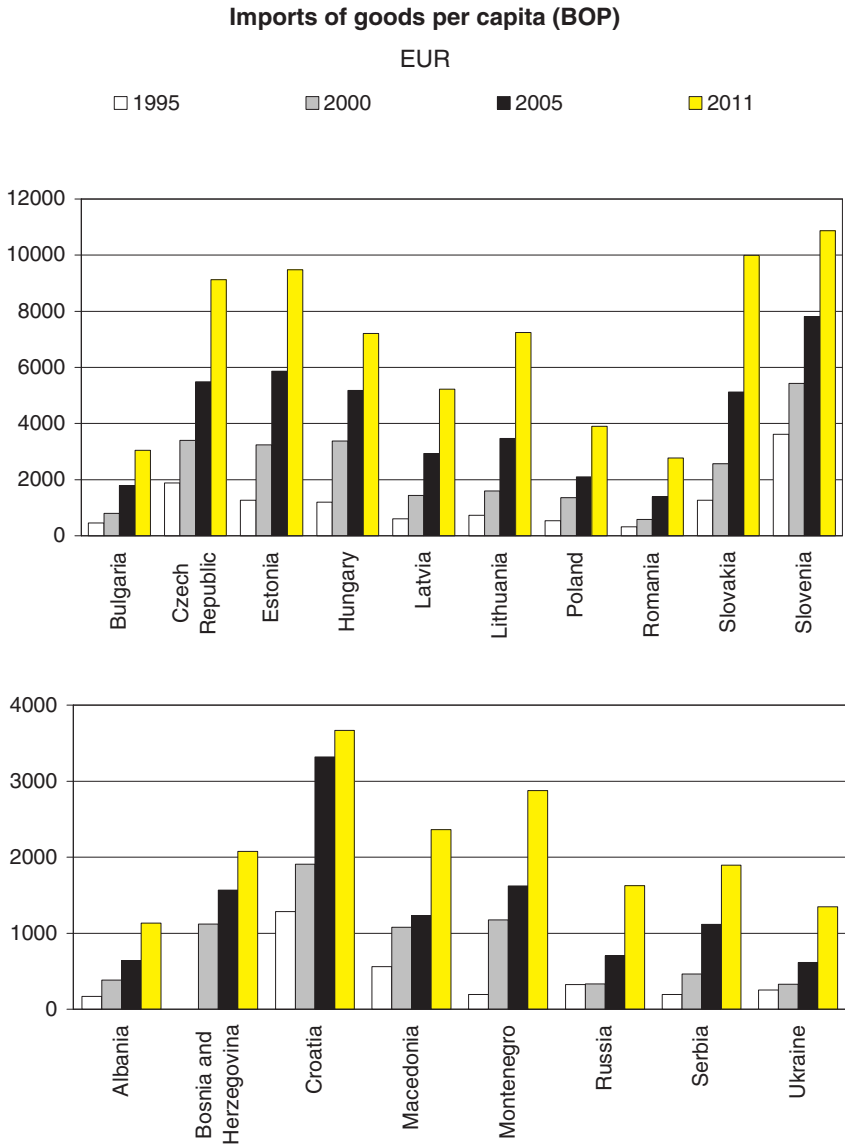
For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/8.

Graph I/2.2



Remark: Serbia, Montenegro: Data in 1995 refer to Serbia and Montenegro.

Graph I/2.3



Remark: Serbia, Montenegro: Data in 1995 refer to Serbia and Montenegro.

Table I/2.2

Exports of goods (BOP)

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
In % of GDP						
Bulgaria	37.4	40.7	42.9	33.5	43.2	52.7
Czech Republic	49.4	55.2	55.0	49.9	57.3	63.7
Estonia	58.2	56.8	52.3	46.9	61.2	75.6
Hungary	62.1	56.0	68.3	62.8	71.4	75.4
Latvia	26.8	33.4	28.5	28.4	37.8	42.4
Lithuania	35.3	45.3	49.6	44.3	56.7	65.4
Poland	21.0	31.7	33.3	32.7	35.2	37.9
Romania	27.7	27.9	24.1	24.6	30.1	33.0
Slovakia	58.4	66.7	76.9	63.3	73.4	81.7
Slovenia	44.5	50.8	54.5	46.2	52.7	58.8
Albania	7.0	8.1	10.3	8.6	13.2	15.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	20.3	23.4	27.8	23.7	29.9	33.4
Croatia	21.3	20.0	20.5	17.1	20.2	21.8
Macedonia	36.8	34.1	40.1	28.8	35.9	42.2
Montenegro	.	20.3	14.6	9.9	11.5	14.7
Russia	40.4	31.9	28.3	24.8	26.9	28.1
Serbia	6.9	19.7	22.7	20.6	26.4	27.4
Ukraine	50.3	40.7	37.6	34.5	38.3	42.0
Austria	33.7	39.3	43.0	35.1	38.9	41.4
Germany	28.9	35.5	41.2	35.3	39.7	42.9
Greece	8.0	7.4	8.5	6.6	7.7	9.7
Ireland	75.6	50.7	45.3	48.1	52.8	53.4
Portugal	21.4	20.2	22.8	19.0	21.4	24.9
Spain	19.9	17.4	17.7	15.7	18.5	20.9

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/8.

Table I/2.3

Imports of goods (BOP)

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
In % of GDP						
Bulgaria	46.5	59.7	67.2	45.4	50.8	58.3
Czech Republic	54.8	53.7	54.3	47.6	55.9	61.3
Estonia	72.1	70.6	64.9	51.2	63.1	77.0
Hungary	68.5	58.8	69.4	60.2	68.1	72.0
Latvia	40.3	52.2	46.3	35.5	44.8	53.3
Lithuania	45.0	56.5	62.6	47.6	61.5	71.3
Poland	28.2	32.8	39.1	34.5	37.8	40.6
Romania	32.3	37.7	37.7	30.4	36.2	38.5
Slovakia	62.9	71.6	78.1	61.7	72.2	78.1
Slovenia	50.2	54.4	60.9	47.6	55.5	61.7
Albania	29.8	30.6	37.8	35.1	36.7	39.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	70.1	68.4	65.9	51.5	55.6	61.2
Croatia	36.3	40.9	43.3	33.7	33.5	35.9
Macedonia	56.1	52.0	66.3	52.1	56.4	64.6
Montenegro	.	55.7	80.2	54.3	52.3	55.1
Russia	17.3	16.4	17.5	15.7	16.7	17.4
Serbia	13.7	40.8	48.7	38.3	43.5	44.6
Ukraine	47.8	42.0	46.6	38.1	44.4	51.8
Austria	35.8	39.7	43.2	36.0	40.0	43.9
Germany	25.9	28.5	33.9	29.7	33.4	37.0
Greece	23.9	21.6	27.4	19.9	20.4	22.8
Ireland	49.8	33.4	32.0	28.0	29.9	30.4
Portugal	34.3	32.0	36.2	29.6	31.9	32.7
Spain	26.3	24.9	25.6	19.6	23.0	24.7

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/8.

Table I/2.4

Exports of services (BOP)

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
In % of GDP						
Bulgaria	16.9	15.3	15.1	14.1	13.9	13.9
Czech Republic	11.7	9.1	9.7	9.8	10.5	10.6
Estonia	26.2	23.4	22.2	23.3	24.0	24.4
Hungary	12.8	11.7	13.1	14.6	15.1	15.6
Latvia	14.8	13.5	13.5	14.8	15.3	15.7
Lithuania	9.2	11.9	10.0	9.9	11.2	12.1
Poland	6.1	5.4	6.7	6.7	7.0	7.3
Romania	4.7	5.1	6.3	6.0	5.3	5.3
Slovakia	11.0	9.2	9.3	6.9	6.7	6.9
Slovenia	9.5	11.2	13.3	12.2	13.0	13.4
Albania	12.2	14.7	19.0	20.4	19.7	18.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	8.1	9.1	8.9	8.3	7.8	7.1
Croatia	19.0	22.3	21.2	19.3	19.3	20.0
Macedonia	8.8	8.7	10.3	9.2	9.7	10.7
Montenegro	.	18.2	24.3	22.8	24.1	26.1
Russia	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.0	2.9
Serbia	1.8	6.5	8.4	8.6	9.5	9.8
Ukraine	12.2	10.9	9.9	11.8	12.5	11.8
Austria	12.0	13.9	15.3	14.2	14.4	14.6
Germany	4.4	5.9	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.3
Greece	15.2	14.1	14.6	11.7	12.8	13.7
Ireland	20.5	29.6	38.0	41.9	47.5	51.2
Portugal	7.7	7.9	10.4	9.7	10.2	11.2
Spain	9.1	8.4	9.0	8.5	8.9	9.6

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/8.

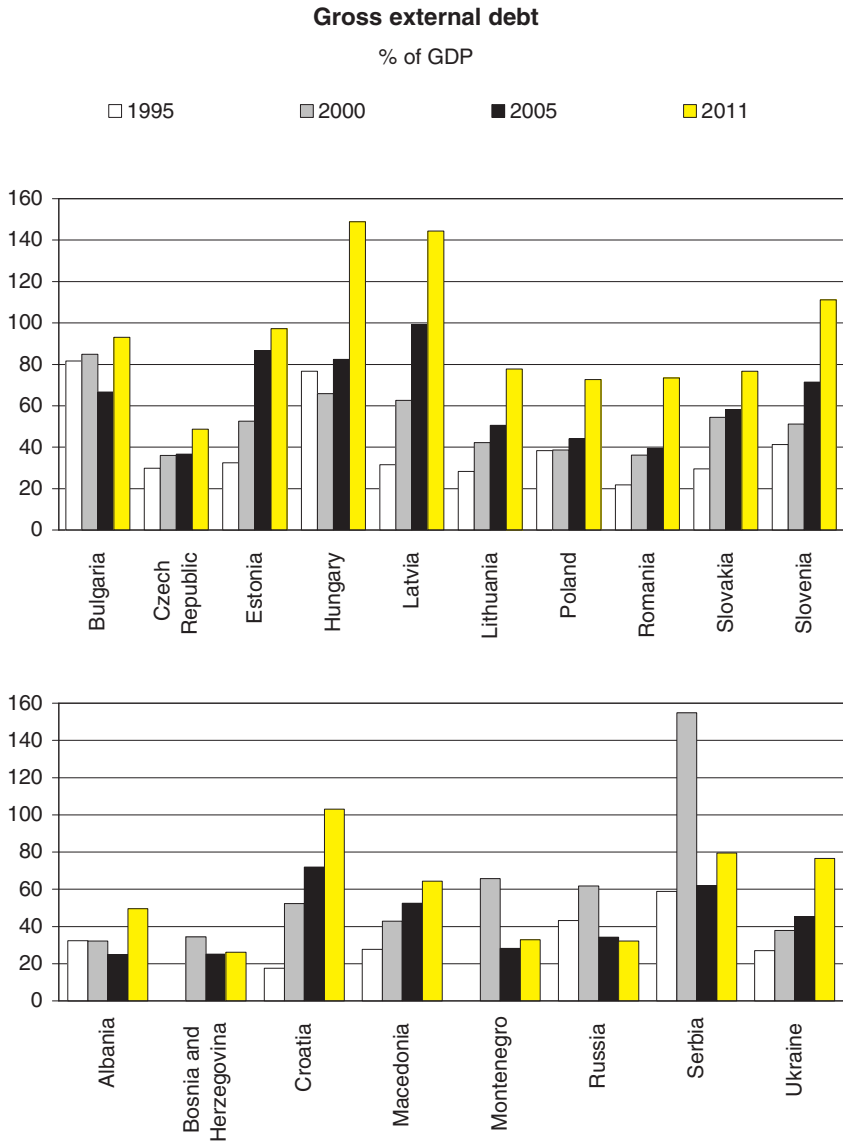
Table I/2.5

Imports of services (BOP)

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
In % of GDP						
Bulgaria	13.0	11.8	11.4	10.4	8.7	7.9
Czech Republic	9.3	7.9	7.7	7.8	8.5	8.9
Estonia	15.6	15.9	14.1	13.1	14.7	16.7
Hungary	10.3	10.3	11.6	12.4	12.1	12.4
Latvia	8.9	9.7	9.5	8.8	9.1	9.2
Lithuania	5.9	7.9	8.7	8.2	8.2	8.9
Poland	5.3	5.1	5.7	5.6	6.3	6.2
Romania	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.2	5.0	5.1
Slovakia	8.9	8.5	10.1	8.5	7.8	7.4
Slovenia	7.3	8.0	9.5	8.9	9.4	9.4
Albania	11.9	16.9	18.2	18.4	17.1	17.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.7	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.2	2.9
Croatia	8.3	7.4	6.3	6.2	5.9	5.8
Macedonia	7.5	9.3	10.2	9.0	9.1	9.4
Montenegro	.	8.6	13.1	11.1	10.8	9.8
Russia	6.2	5.1	4.5	5.0	5.0	4.8
Serbia	1.2	6.5	9.0	8.6	9.5	9.3
Ukraine	10.1	8.8	9.0	9.8	9.3	8.1
Austria	8.6	10.0	10.3	9.6	9.8	10.1
Germany	7.3	7.7	8.1	7.9	8.1	8.2
Greece	8.9	6.1	7.3	6.2	6.9	6.7
Ireland	33.6	35.3	42.3	46.2	51.7	52.4
Portugal	6.0	5.4	6.5	6.1	6.3	6.7
Spain	5.7	5.9	6.6	6.1	6.3	6.4

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/8.

Graph I/2.4



Remarks: Estonia, Lithuania: Data in 1995 refer to 1996. Montenegro: Data in 2000 refer to 2002. Serbia: Data in 1995 refer to Serbia and Montenegro. For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1.

Table I/2.6

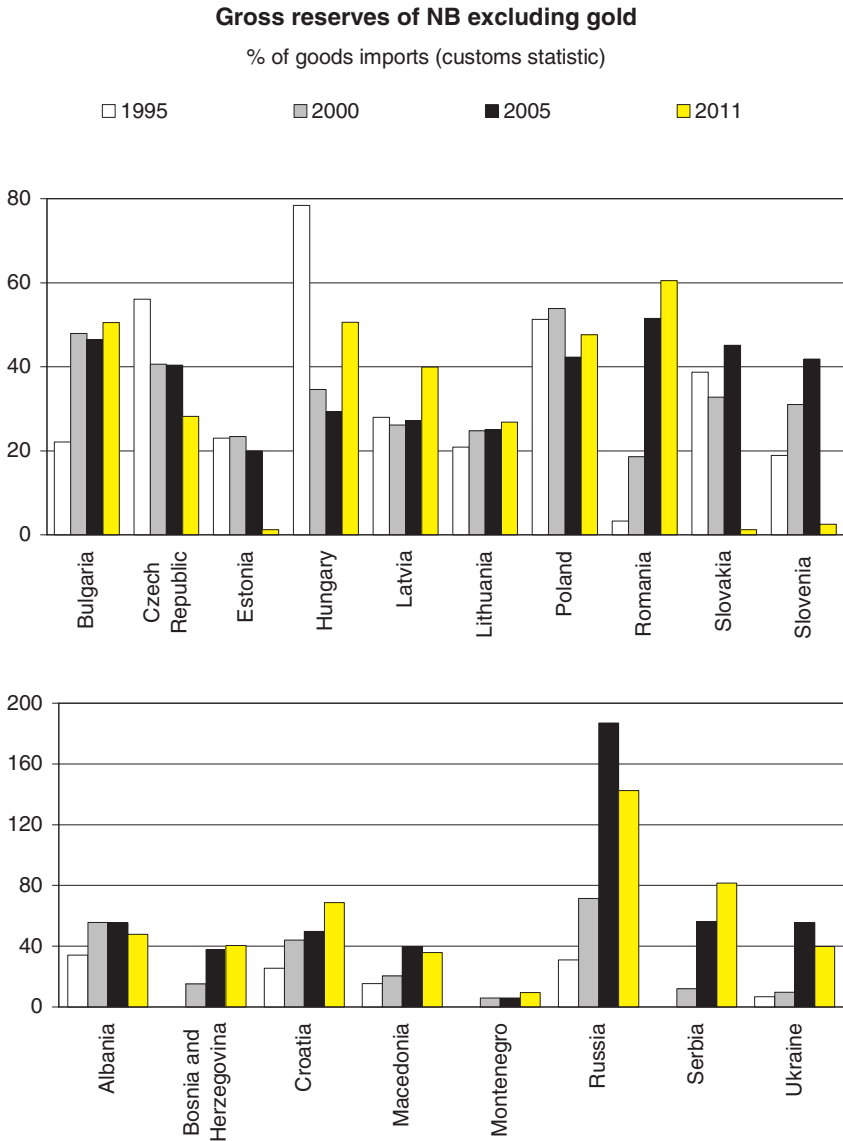
Gross external debt

EUR mn, end of period	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Bulgaria	11883	15507	37246	37816	37026	35845
Czech Republic	23285	39455	60511	61940	70498	72583
Estonia	3233	9672	19025	17204	16402	15504
Hungary	32572	71770	123454	137120	138228	131944
Latvia	5118	12808	29763	29097	29978	29459
Lithuania	5221	10587	23009	22363	22976	23976
Poland	74670	112267	173736	194396	237359	248085
Romania	12098	30914	72354	81206	92458	98425
Slovakia	11637	22705	37286	45338	49262	52934
Slovenia	9490	20496	39234	40294	40723	40241
Albania	1268	1652	3313	3567	3919	4599
Bosnia and Herzegovina ¹⁾	2074	2218	2168	2676	3215	3405
Croatia	12264	25990	39764	43745	46496	45733
Macedonia	1664	2528	3304	3780	4106	4847
Montenegro ¹⁾	.	513	482	700	912	1064
Russia	172364	216465	340692	325639	369524	421441
Serbia	10145	12196	21088	22487	23786	24125
Ukraine	12759	33504	72109	72113	88363	97940
Austria	.	432987	598371	577260	615211	608120
Germany	.	3033142	3693665	3551348	3904366	4117514
Greece	.	222899	362587	407859	406905	368230
Ireland	.	1132650	1692634	1655373	1723858	1710467
Portugal	.	256184	348286	381195	395597	371489
Spain	.	1144447	1672021	1757372	1717265	1757341

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/1.

1) Gross external public debt.

Graph I/2.5



Remark: Montenegro: Data in 2000 refer to 2002. Estonia, Slovakia, Slovenia: In 2011 reserves refer to non-euro currencies due to euro introduction.

Table I/2.7

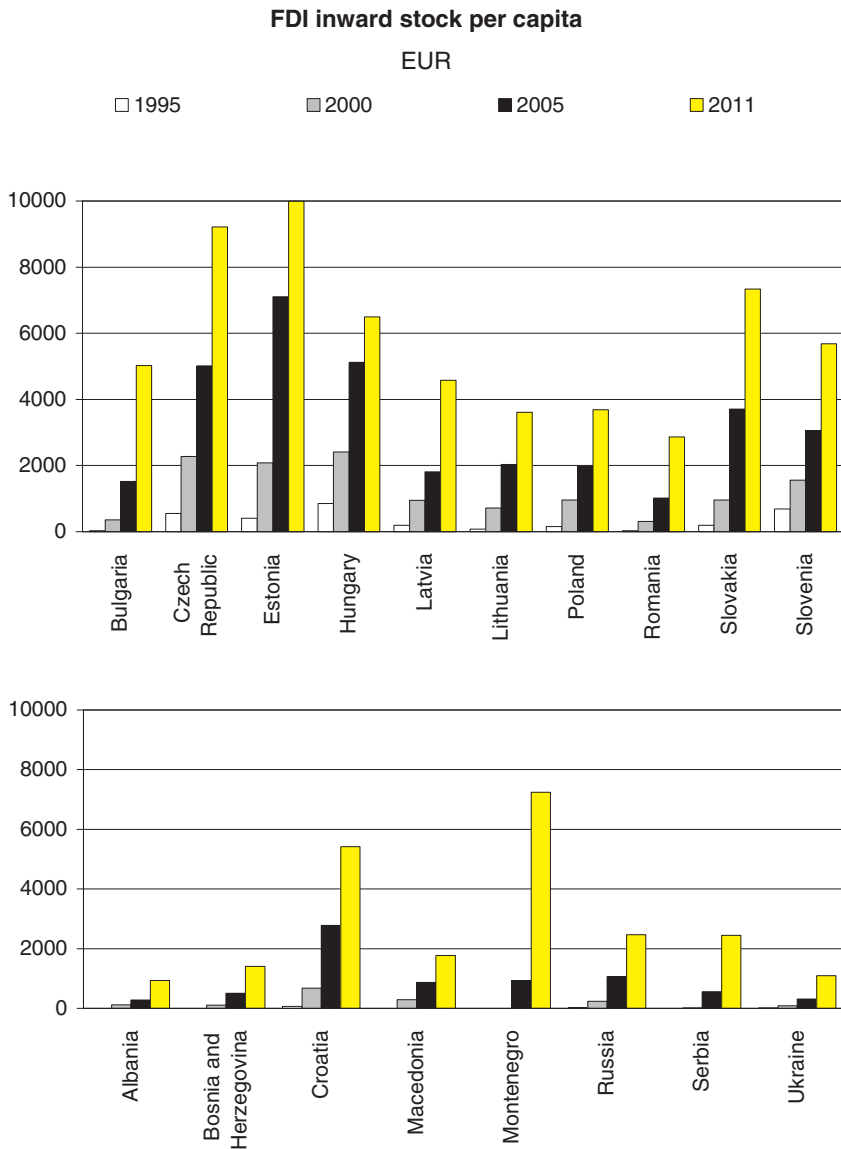
Gross reserves of NB excluding gold

EUR mn, end of period	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Bulgaria	3393	6814	11928	11943	11612	11788
Czech Republic	14043	24868	26386	28556	31357	30675
Estonia ¹⁾	1082	1644	2814	2758	1904	150
Hungary	12036	15670	23807	30648	33667	37242
Latvia	906	1902	3514	4572	5472	4666
Lithuania	1409	3136	4458	4472	4788	6120
Poland	28589	34535	42299	52734	66253	71028
Romania	2652	16785	25977	28249	32606	33166
Slovakia ¹⁾	4526	12567	12674	481	541	659
Slovenia ¹⁾	3403	6826	623	671	695	642
Albania	659	1172	1626	1608	1842	1853
Bosnia and Herzegovina	522	2160	3219	3144	3268	3207
Croatia	3783	7438	9121	10376	10660	11195
Macedonia	461	1028	1361	1429	1483	1802
Montenegro	.	62	217	173	165	171
Russia	26139	148059	291920	290380	335251	350786
Serbia	430	4770	7939	10278	9555	11497
Ukraine	1453	16058	21847	17825	25096	23593
Austria	15319	5851	6403	5634	7187	8492
Germany	61139	38257	30991	41602	46697	51729
Greece	11864	436	253	1086	991	965
Ireland	5750	660	626	1348	1383	1082
Portugal	9574	2948	941	1671	2738	1526
Spain	33304	8201	8919	12640	14350	25385

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/1.

1) From 2011 (Slovakia from 2009, Slovenia from 2007) foreign currency reserves denominated in non-euro currencies only.

Graph I/2.6



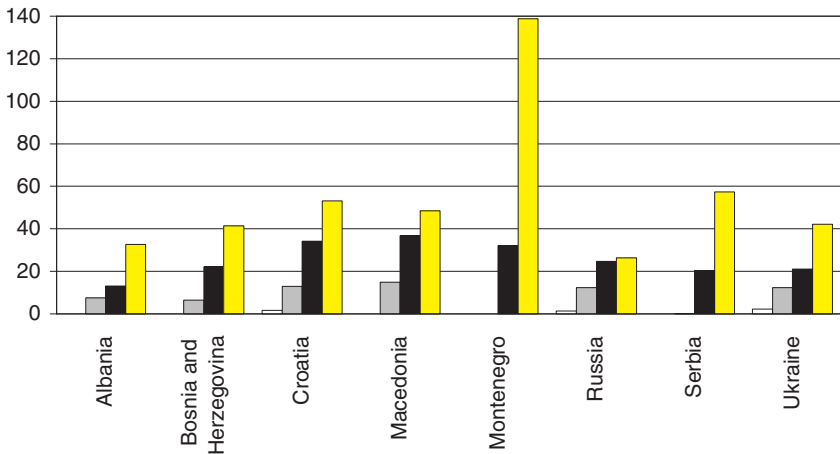
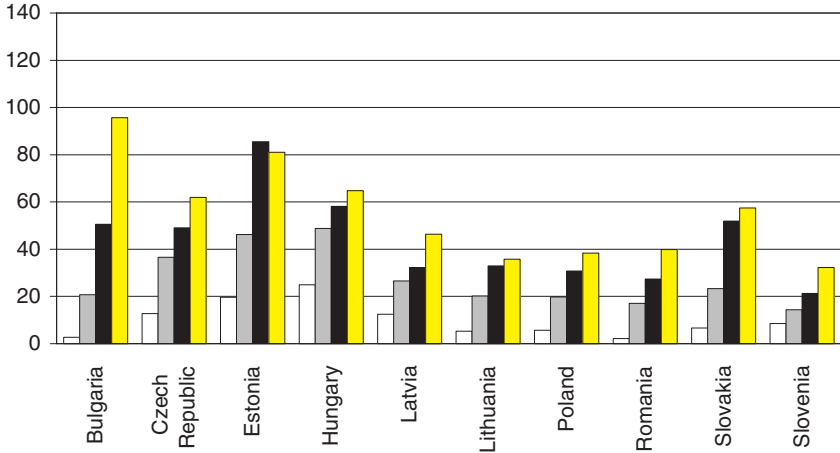
Remark: Albania: Data in 2000 refer to 2003.

Graph I/2.7

FDI inward stock

% of GDP

□ 1995 □ 2000 ■ 2005 ■ 2011



Remark: Albania: Data in 2000 refer to 2003.

Table I/2.8

Foreign direct investment inflow

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
Bulgaria	1103	3152	6728	2437	1151	1746
Czech Republic	5404	9374	4415	2110	4637	3890
Estonia	425	2307	1182	1325	1207	185
Hungary	2998	6172	4191	1476	1682	3292
Latvia	448	568	863	68	286	1045
Lithuania	412	826	1341	-10	604	1041
Poland	10334	7112	9736	7940	6674	9500
Romania	1147	5213	9496	3489	2220	1920
Slovakia	2089	1952	3200	-4	1336	1542
Slovenia	149	473	1330	-470	271	719
Albania	157	213	665	717	793	742
Bosnia and Herzegovina	159	282	684	181	174	313
Croatia	1141	1468	4219	2415	298	1075
Macedonia	233	77	400	145	160	337
Montenegro	.	403	656	1099	574	401
Russia	2933	10338	51107	26203	32635	40447
Serbia	56	1268	2018	1410	1003	1949
Ukraine	644	6263	7457	3453	4893	5177

Data according to balance of payments statistics (excluding Special Purpose Entities - SPE).

Bulgaria: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1996.

Czech Republic: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1998 + loans from 1998.

Estonia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Hungary: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1995 + loans from 1995.

Latvia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1996 + loans from 1996.

Lithuania: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1995 + loans from 1997.

Poland: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 1991.

Romania: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2003 + loans from 1998.

Slovakia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1995 + loans from 1995.

Slovenia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1994 + loans from 2001.

Albania: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2008 + loans from 1999.

Bosnia and Herzegovina: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2004 + loans from 2004.

Croatia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1997.

Macedonia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2003 + loans from 1996.

Montenegro: equity capital cash + loans from 2005.

Russia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1998 + loans from 1997.

Serbia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2007 + loans.

Ukraine: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2002 + loans from 2003.

Table I/2.9

Foreign direct investment inward stock

EUR mn, end of period	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Bulgaria	2906	11757	31658	34170	35080	36829
Czech Republic	23323	51424	81302	87330	96153	96798
Estonia	2843	9561	11775	11670	12495	12928
Hungary	24578	51644	62455	68608	67836	64711
Latvia	2241	4159	8126	8072	8184	9360
Lithuania	2509	6921	9191	9206	10031	11029
Poland	36792	75231	110419	121641	145181	142000
Romania	6966	21884	48797	49985	52585	54353
Slovakia	5129	19968	36226	36469	37632	39642
Slovenia	3110	6134	11236	10540	10827	11676
Albania	.	861	2040	2233	2640	3000
Bosnia and Herzegovina	384	1951	4385	4767	4985	5394
Croatia	3005	12332	22191	25344	26166	23868
Macedonia	580	1769	2969	3141	3270	3649
Montenegro	.	580	2414	3514	4088	4489
Russia	34693	151710	152966	264025	369763	352294
Serbia	56	4116	13459	14641	15711	17677
Ukraine	4164	14553	33336	36282	43663	50053

Data according to international investment position (excluding Special Purpose Entities - SPE).

Bulgaria: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1996; cumulated inflows until 1997.

Czech Republic: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1997.

Estonia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Hungary: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1995 + loans from 1995.

Latvia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Lithuania: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 1996. From 2005 joint stock companies valued at market value (book value before).

Poland: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 1992.

Romania: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2003 + loans from 1994.

Slovakia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Slovenia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Albania: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Bosnia and Herzegovina: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2003 + loans from 2003; cumulated inflows until 2002.

Croatia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1997; cumulated inflows until 1997.

Macedonia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Montenegro: equity capital cash + loans from 2006; cumulated inflows from 2001.

Russia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1998 + loans from 1997; cumulated inflows until 1999.

Serbia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans; cumulated inflows until 2007.

Ukraine: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 2002; cumulated inflows until 1999.

Table I/2.10

FDI inward stock in New EU Members States by country of origin

	BG	CZ	EE	HU	LV	LT	PL	RO	SK	SI	NMS
As of December 2010, shares in %											
Austria	15.8	12.9	1.2	12.9	2.0	0.5	3.7	17.8	16.0	47.8	11.1
Belgium	1.2	2.8	0.4	3.3	0.2	0.6	2.5	1.6	3.5	2.7	2.4
Cyprus	5.6	3.8	2.8	2.4	4.9	1.9	2.2	4.8	2.8	1.4	3.2
Denmark	0.7	0.7	2.4	0.5	7.0	11.2	2.0	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.5
Finland	0.1	0.1	22.7	1.4	4.5	4.1	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.3
France	2.2	5.7	1.8	5.0	0.7	2.5	12.4	8.3	4.1	6.0	7.4
Germany	5.7	13.8	2.4	23.3	5.2	9.7	13.6	12.2	12.1	5.6	13.4
Greece	8.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	.	-0.1	0.0	5.7	0.0	0.1	1.2
Hungary	3.2	0.4	0.0	.	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.4	5.0	0.5	1.0
Italy	1.8	1.0	0.6	-4.2	0.5	0.1	7.0	5.3	7.9	6.6	3.3
Japan	0.2	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	.	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7
Luxembourg	2.6	6.1	1.8	8.2	3.4	1.8	8.7	1.9	4.3	1.9	6.0
Netherlands	20.9	29.6	8.3	17.2	6.7	8.1	17.8	20.7	26.0	5.0	20.3
Norway	0.3	0.1	2.9	0.7	3.1	3.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	.	0.5
Russia	3.3	0.3	3.9	2.2	4.1	7.1	0.0	0.1	-0.5	0.7	0.9
Spain	2.5	3.6	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.1	3.3	2.0	0.6	0.0	2.4
Sweden	0.4	1.3	35.2	0.6	12.9	10.2	3.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	2.9
Switzerland	2.1	4.5	1.3	3.7	1.8	2.6	3.8	3.8	1.1	7.6	3.6
United Kingdom	7.6	2.4	2.0	2.6	2.2	1.2	3.7	1.2	1.4	2.9	3.0
United States	2.7	3.3	1.6	4.7	3.2	1.4	6.3	2.6	1.4	0.6	4.0
Other countries	13.0	6.2	8.2	13.0	37.2	33.8	7.1	8.4	11.8	9.2	9.8
EU-15	71.9	79.8	80.0	73.5	49.7	50.4	82.5	79.1	78.8	79.8	77.9
EU-27	85.4	88.6	86.3	76.7	73.8	79.2	86.1	87.8	91.9	81.8	85.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total, EUR mn	35080	96153	12495	67836	8184	10031	150441	52585	37632	10827	481263

Deviations from the general methodological definitions (see table I/2.9) are given below.

Poland: Including SPE.

Table I/2.11

FDI inward stock in SEE, Russia and Ukraine by country of origin

	AL	BA	HR	MK	ME	RU	RS	UA
As of December 2010, shares in %								
Austria	13.7	19.5	28.9	11.4	8.7	1.6	18.5	6.1
Belgium	.	.	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.1
Croatia	0.2	14.8	.	2.2	-0.3	0.0	2.1	.
Cyprus	.	.	0.4	1.4	8.1	36.6	0.4	22.4
France	1.9	.	4.8	4.0	0.9	2.3	3.4	5.3
Germany	3.2	5.6	14.0	2.2	2.8	4.7	9.9	15.8
Greece	27.4	.	0.0	11.6	1.7	0.0	10.9	0.7
Hungary	.	.	12.1	10.6	8.9	0.2	2.5	1.6
Italy	15.2	2.4	3.3	1.8	11.8	0.3	5.9	2.2
Liechtenstein	.	.	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2
Luxembourg	.	.	5.7	0.5	0.8	4.0	2.7	1.0
Netherlands	.	3.1	10.7	16.8	0.2	8.2	9.8	10.5
Russia	.	10.3	0.3	0.1	14.3	.	3.6	7.6
Serbia	.	17.7	0.0	2.5	-2.4	0.0	.	.
Slovenia	.	11.2	4.3	12.2	3.4	0.1	5.4	0.1
Sweden	.	.	0.7	0.2	0.2	3.7	0.1	3.8
Switzerland	2.5	5.2	1.5	4.7	9.3	1.3	2.6	1.9
Turkey	10.6	2.5	0.0	1.5	.	0.2	0.0	0.3
United Kingdom	0.2	.	3.7	3.1	7.5	1.6	2.7	5.1
United States	1.0	.	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.5	2.6
Other countries	24.1	7.8	6.9	11.6	21.2	33.5	17.5	12.7
EU-15	64.8	35.2	74.4	51.7	39.6	29.7	64.4	51.7
EU-27	67.3	45.1	91.8	79.6	65.5	67.0	75.8	78.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total, EUR mn	2640	4985	26166	3270	4088	369763	12841	33739

Deviations from the general methodological definitions (see table I/2.9) are given below.

Serbia: Equity capital cash + reinvested earnings from 2009 + loans from 2009. Cumulated inflows from 2000.

Ukraine: Excluding loans. Excluding market valuation of shares of big enterprises.

Table I/2.12

FDI inward stock in New EU Members States by activities

As of December 2010, shares in %	BG	CZ	EE	HU	LV	LT	PL	RO	SK	SI	NMS
NACE Rev. 1:		2009	2009				2009	2008	2008	2007	
A-B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	2.7	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.5
C Mining and quarrying	0.8	2.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	4.0	1.0	0.1	1.2
D Manufacturing	17.8	32.0	14.4	24.8	12.6	27.0	31.8	31.5	36.0	26.9	29.0
E Electricity, gas and water supply	4.5	8.0	3.8	5.5	3.8	6.2	4.1	5.5	12.3	3.0	5.9
F Construction	7.7	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.9	1.4	2.5	3.7	2.2	0.8	2.4
G Trade and repair of motor vehicles etc.	13.1	9.9	11.2	12.7	12.0	13.0	15.9	12.2	11.7	13.1	12.9
H Hotels and restaurants	1.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.6
I Transport, storage and communication	11.8	5.2	5.4	7.5	7.3	12.2	5.8	6.8	5.2	3.4	6.6
J Financial intermediation	18.2	20.4	30.1	9.5	23.5	18.1	18.6	20.5	19.7	40.4	18.7
K Real estate, renting and business act.	22.3	16.2	30.5	30.7	25.0	17.5	17.6	13.7	10.9	11.5	19.0
L Public admin., defence, soc. security	0.0	0.0	.	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	0.0
M Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0
N Health and social work	0.0	0.2	0.0	.	0.0	.	.	.	0.2	0.0	0.1
O Other community, soc. and pers. act.	0.5	1.1	1.0	.	1.3	.	.	.	0.2	0.4	0.3
Other activities (A-O)	1.0	.	0.4	5.0	8.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	.	0.2	1.3
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	2.2	.	2.2	.	1.9	2.1	.	.	.	1.4
Total by activities	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total by activities, EUR mn	35080	87330	11268	67836	8184	10031	128494	48798	36226	9765	443013
NACE Rev. 2:											
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	0.2	1.1	0.6	.	1.0	.	2.0	0.2	0.1	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	2.7	0.5	0.3	.	0.5	.	4.5	0.4	0.1	.
C Manufacturing	.	29.9	16.1	25.5	.	26.7	.	32.0	35.5	16.9	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning	.	7.2	3.3	6.1	.	6.2	.	6.9	0.1	2.5	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.	.	0.8	0.8	0.2	.	0.2	.	0.5	14.9	0.2	.
F Construction	.	2.1	1.9	1.7	.	2.5	.	4.9	2.0	1.0	.
G Trade and repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	10.8	11.2	13.1	.	13.0	.	12.4	5.2	15.6	.
H Transportation and storage	.	1.4	5.4	1.9	.	2.3	.	1.5	4.8	0.9	.
I Accommodation, food service activities	.	0.7	0.6	0.6	.	0.6	.	0.8	0.3	0.3	.
J Information and communication	.	6.5	3.0	7.7	.	10.1	.	5.9	7.4	2.2	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	21.0	31.0	9.4	.	18.7	.	19.1	21.8	47.9	.
L Real estate activities	.	8.8	12.7	7.9	.	11.4	.	4.1	0.7	2.2	.
M Prof., scientific, technical activities	.	4.9	8.7	10.2	.	3.5	.	3.6	5.4	2.2	.
N Admin., support service activities	.	0.8	3.2	.	.	1.0	.	1.2	0.0	0.6	.
O Public admin., defence, soc. security	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	.	.	.
P Education	.	0.0	0.1	.	.	0.0	.	.	0.0	0.0	.
Q Human health, social work activities	.	0.1	0.0	.	.	0.2	.	0.2	0.2	0.0	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.0	0.1	.	.	0.2	.	0.3	0.0	.	.
S Other service activities	.	0.1	0.1	.	.	0.0	.	0.0	0.3	0.1	.
T Act. of households as employers etc.	.	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Act. of extra-territorial organisations	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other activities (A-U)	.	.	0.1	12.7	.	.	.	.	0.7	7.2	.
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	2.2	.	2.2	.	1.9	.	0.0	.	.	.
Total by activities	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	.	100.0	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	.
Total by activities, EUR mn	.	96153	12495	67836	.	10031	.	52585	37632	10827	.

Deviations from the general methodological definitions (see table I/2.9) are given below.

Estonia: NACE Rev. 1 unrevised data.

Poland: Including SPE.

Table I/2.13

FDI inward stock in SEE, Russia and Ukraine by activities

As of December 2010, shares in %	AL	BA	HR	MK	ME	RU	RS	UA
NACE Rev.1:				2008				
A-B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.0	.	1.5	.	1.9
C Mining and quarrying	12.6	1.5	1.2	5.7	.	17.6	.	2.7
D Manufacturing	15.8	32.6	21.5	29.9	.	40.6	.	27.9
E Electricity, gas and water supply	4.6	0.8	0.7	5.5	.	3.0	.	0.8
F Construction	8.7	0.9	1.6	3.9	.	2.6	.	5.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.2	16.3	17.0	.	.	9.5	.	10.7
H Hotels and restaurants	2.9	1.4	2.5	.	.	0.5	.	1.0
I Transport, storage and communication	15.2	17.0	8.4	.	.	3.5	.	3.8
J Financial intermediation	24.7	21.6	36.8	.	.	5.0	.	33.7
K Real estate, renting and business activities	2.1	4.0	8.8	.	.	15.6	.	10.7
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	0.1	.	.	.	.	0.0
M Education	0.2	.	.	.	.	0.0	.	0.0
N Health and social work	2.3	0.4	0.0	.	.	0.1	.	0.3
O Other community, social and personal services	0.5	0.2	0.9	.	.	0.6	.	1.3
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	0.0	2.9	.	53.9	.	.	.	.
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total by activities	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.	100.0	.	100.0
Total by activities, EUR mn	2640	4985	26166	2969	.	87819	.	33739

Deviations from the general methodological definitions (see table I/2.9) are given below.

Russia: Coverage of the investigated enterprises surveyed by the Federal State Statistics Service is undefined.

Ukraine: Excluding loans. Excluding market valuation of shares of big enterprises.

Table I/2.14

Exchange rates

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
National currency per EUR, period average						
Bulgaria	1.9522	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558
Czech Republic	35.599	29.782	24.946	26.435	25.284	24.590
Estonia ¹⁾	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
Hungary	260.04	248.05	251.51	280.33	275.48	279.37
Latvia	0.5592	0.6962	0.7027	0.7057	0.7087	0.7063
Lithuania	3.6952	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528
Poland	4.0082	4.0230	3.5121	4.3276	3.9947	4.1206
Romania	1.9922	3.6209	3.6826	4.2399	4.2122	4.2391
Slovakia ²⁾	1.4141	1.2813	1.0377	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
Slovenia ³⁾	0.8622	0.9997	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
Albania	132.58	124.19	122.80	132.06	137.79	140.33
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558
Croatia	7.6339	7.4000	7.2232	7.3396	7.2862	7.4339
Macedonia	60.725	61.296	61.265	61.273	61.515	61.529
Montenegro	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
Russia	26.029	35.250	36.410	44.130	40.270	40.870
Serbia	15.04	82.91	81.47	93.94	102.90	102.93
Ukraine	5.029	6.389	7.708	10.868	10.533	11.092
National currency per EUR, end of period						
Bulgaria	1.9543	1.9563	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558
Czech Republic	35.047	29.000	26.875	26.473	25.061	25.787
Estonia ¹⁾	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
Hungary	265.00	252.87	266.70	270.42	277.95	314.58
Latvia	0.5764	0.6962	0.7083	0.7093	0.7094	0.6995
Lithuania	3.7229	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528
Poland	3.8498	3.8600	4.1535	4.1045	3.9750	4.4580
Romania	2.4142	3.6802	4.0225	4.2363	4.2620	4.3233
Slovakia ²⁾	1.4583	1.2574	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
Slovenia ³⁾	0.8911	0.9994	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
Albania	132.57	122.58	123.80	137.96	138.77	138.93
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558
Croatia	7.5983	7.3756	7.3244	7.3062	7.3852	7.5304
Macedonia	60.788	61.180	61.412	61.173	61.505	61.505
Montenegro	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
Russia	26.140	34.190	41.440	43.390	40.330	41.670
Serbia	58.675	85.500	88.601	95.889	105.500	104.641
Ukraine	5.0568	5.9716	10.8555	11.4489	10.5731	10.2981

1) Until 2010 euro fixed time series (EEK divided by 15.647 to EUR-EEK).

2) Until 2008 euro fixed series (SKK divided by 30.126 to EUR-SKK).

3) Until 2006 euro fixed series (SIT divided by 239.64 to EUR-SIT).

Table I/2.15

Real exchange rates

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR per national currency						
Real growth in %						
Bulgaria	15.3	3.4	4.4	-2.4	5.0	3.5
Czech Republic	10.8	3.2	5.2	-3.0	1.2	0.9
Estonia	2.3	-2.3	1.7	5.2	-0.2	-1.4
Hungary	5.4	0.4	-1.5	-2.1	4.6	-4.4
Latvia	10.9	-1.0	4.5	-0.8	-1.0	2.0
Lithuania	31.0	7.2	11.3	-9.7	6.7	7.8
Poland	11.1	8.4	3.9	-12.0	7.2	-1.4
Romania	25.1	16.1	-1.7	-7.7	3.5	2.4
Slovakia	12.1	2.9	4.3	1.1	-3.2	-1.2
Slovenia	-1.8	-2.4	-2.2	2.9	-1.4	-1.1
Albania	15.2	3.5	1.0	-4.5	-7.1	-4.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	2.3	1.0	-2.4	-1.9
Croatia	6.3	-0.2	3.5	2.3	1.6	-1.4
Macedonia	7.8	-0.9	3.5	-3.1	4.7	5.1
Montenegro	.	-2.0	7.3	0.3	-4.2	-2.4
Russia	44.2	17.7	9.9	-20.1	18.9	10.9
Serbia	-5.5	-4.1	3.9	-4.4	-0.5	8.0
Ukraine	3.0	15.9	14.5	-21.2	20.6	6.9

Positive figures indicate real appreciation.

wiiw estimates adjusted for domestic and EU producer price index.

Producer prices for NMS-10, Croatia, Macedonia and Serbia refer to NACE Rev. 2 from the first available year.

Table I/2.16

Purchasing power parities

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
National currency per EUR						
Bulgaria	0.6197	0.7157	0.8355	0.8712	0.8730	0.8985
Czech Republic	16.350	17.102	18.242	18.461	18.469	18.073
Estonia	0.5236	0.5997	0.7020	0.6923	0.6809	0.7080
Hungary	124.107	153.619	165.548	168.296	169.221	170.281
Latvia	0.2865	0.3607	0.5051	0.4814	0.4544	0.4699
Lithuania	1.7453	1.7759	2.1710	2.1500	2.0623	2.1171
Poland	2.1179	2.2329	2.3746	2.4704	2.4250	2.4399
Romania	0.7277	1.7000	2.0424	2.1127	2.1447	2.2024
Slovakia	0.6047	0.6761	0.6813	0.6810	0.6759	0.6887
Slovenia	0.6117	0.7306	0.8114	0.8452	0.8340	0.8257
Albania	48.752	52.133	53.481	55.399	57.835	59.241
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.7931	0.8579	0.9658	0.9842	0.9743	0.9725
Croatia	4.2388	4.6773	4.9004	5.0667	5.0934	5.0373
Macedonia	22.777	21.968	23.927	23.589	23.836	24.337
Montenegro	0.3102	0.4199	0.4595	0.4885	0.4965	0.4957
Russia	7.589	15.219	22.359	23.149	25.263	28.837
Serbia	10.299	31.734	40.164	44.357	46.927	49.740
Ukraine	1.2297	2.0069	3.4533	3.9617	4.4071	5.0237
Austria	1.0356	1.0589	1.0904	1.1227	1.1078	1.1046
Germany	1.1123	1.0356	1.0382	1.0674	1.0528	1.0455
Greece	0.7799	0.8530	0.8966	0.9271	0.9181	0.9202
Ireland	1.1065	1.2068	1.2171	1.1997	1.1192	1.0937
Portugal	0.8049	0.8175	0.8304	0.8433	0.8304	0.8254
Spain	0.8445	0.9138	0.9211	0.9416	0.9323	0.9331

PPPs: Data are taken from Eurostat and extrapolated by wiiw for the missing years. Data on Russia and Ukraine refer to wiiw estimates based on 2005 PPP final results published by OECD.

Table I/2.17

Annual change in %	Export prices					
	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Bulgaria ¹⁾	.	6.7	6.4	-9.0	10.3	9.8
Czech Republic ¹⁾	.	3.7	5.1	-3.3	4.7	6.5
Estonia ¹⁾	.	3.7	5.3	-7.2	7.7	8.7
Hungary ¹⁾	.	0.7	1.8	-2.7	7.2	4.6
Latvia ¹⁾	.	3.4	4.4	-10.3	8.9	7.5
Lithuania ¹⁾	.	5.4	9.6	-13.9	12.1	13.0
Poland ¹⁾	.	4.8	5.1	-6.5	7.0	5.5
Romania ¹⁾	.	8.1	5.3	-6.2	8.1	9.3
Slovakia ¹⁾	.	6.4	1.8	-4.3	2.0	5.0
Slovenia ¹⁾	.	3.8	2.7	-3.6	5.0	5.8
Albania ²⁾	-2.9	-19.6	2.8	-2.5	-0.1	.
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.
Croatia ²⁾	.	.	4.6	-2.5	1.8	13.4
Macedonia ³⁾	-2.0	1.7	7.8	-12.8	.	.
Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.
Russia ³⁾	31.3	26.9	36.7	-33.5	23.1	.
Serbia ³⁾	.	4.1	14.4	-15.9	0.2	.
Ukraine ³⁾	.	.	23.0	-26.8	26.0	25.6
Austria ¹⁾	3.0	3.3	3.1	-2.4	1.9	4.6
Germany ¹⁾	4.7	2.6	2.3	-0.4	3.0	4.7
Greece ¹⁾	10.0	4.0	5.1	-9.3	7.7	9.0
Ireland ¹⁾	5.4	4.5	0.4	-2.2	4.4	1.3
Portugal ¹⁾	6.7	0.3	2.3	-3.9	7.7	6.3
Spain ¹⁾	6.0	4.4	3.4	-4.3	5.6	5.5

1) EUR-based.

2) NCU-based.

3) USD-based.

Table I/2.18

	Import prices					
	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Annual change in %						
Bulgaria ¹⁾	.	5.1	5.7	-11.6	10.2	10.8
Czech Republic ¹⁾	.	4.3	7.1	-6.1	7.4	7.1
Estonia ¹⁾	.	5.6	7.5	-10.8	8.7	10.4
Hungary ¹⁾	.	2.3	2.7	-5.5	4.7	4.2
Latvia ¹⁾	.	6.4	8.7	-10.1	6.1	8.7
Lithuania ¹⁾	.	9.1	13.0	-15.0	14.6	14.9
Poland ¹⁾	.	7.0	7.1	-9.6	9.5	7.8
Romania ¹⁾	.	8.0	6.2	-7.4	7.4	8.5
Slovakia ¹⁾	.	6.4	5.6	-7.5	6.0	5.9
Slovenia ¹⁾	.	7.3	4.7	-7.0	8.1	7.0
Albania ²⁾	-2.1	0.1	7.1	4.3	1.4	.
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.
Croatia ²⁾	.	.	7.9	-8.1	1.4	11.5
Macedonia ³⁾	2.7	6.3	15.7	-20.9	.	.
Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.
Russia ³⁾	-13.8	4.7	17.8	-0.9	1.7	.
Serbia ³⁾	.	5.7	17.2	-17.1	1.0	.
Ukraine ³⁾	.	.	22.8	-0.8	18.1	20.6
Austria ¹⁾	6.6	5.1	5.9	-4.2	4.8	7.9
Germany ¹⁾	11.2	5.7	4.8	-6.2	6.4	8.0
Greece ¹⁾	10.5	7.9	8.3	-8.8	8.9	9.5
Ireland ¹⁾	7.6	1.5	2.5	-5.6	4.4	7.4
Portugal ¹⁾	8.8	3.7	5.3	-8.0	10.5	8.1
Spain ¹⁾	12.2	6.8	6.8	-8.8	8.8	10.0

1) EUR-based.

2) NCU-based.

3) USD-based.

Table I/2.19

Annual change in %	Terms of trade					
	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Bulgaria ¹⁾	.	1.5	0.7	2.9	0.1	-0.9
Czech Republic ¹⁾	.	-0.6	-1.8	3.0	-2.5	-0.6
Estonia ¹⁾	.	-1.7	-2.2	4.1	-0.9	-1.5
Hungary ¹⁾	.	-1.6	-1.0	3.0	2.4	0.4
Latvia ¹⁾	.	-2.8	-4.0	-0.2	2.6	-1.0
Lithuania ¹⁾	.	-3.4	-2.9	1.2	-2.2	-1.7
Poland ¹⁾	.	-2.1	-1.9	3.4	-2.3	-2.2
Romania ¹⁾	.	0.1	-0.8	1.2	0.6	0.7
Slovakia ¹⁾	.	-0.1	-3.7	3.6	-3.9	-0.9
Slovenia ¹⁾	.	-3.2	-2.0	3.7	-2.9	-1.0
Albania ²⁾	-0.8	-19.7	-4.0	-6.5	-1.4	.
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.
Croatia ²⁾	.	.	-3.1	6.1	0.4	1.7
Macedonia ³⁾	-4.6	-4.4	-6.9	10.2	.	.
Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.
Russia ³⁾	52.3	21.2	16.0	-32.9	21.0	.
Serbia ³⁾	.	-1.5	-2.4	1.4	-0.8	.
Ukraine ³⁾	.	.	0.1	-26.2	6.7	4.1
Austria ¹⁾	-3.4	-1.8	-2.6	1.8	-2.8	-3.2
Germany ¹⁾	-5.8	-3.0	-2.3	6.2	-3.2	-3.0
Greece ¹⁾	-0.4	-3.6	-3.0	-0.6	-1.1	-0.4
Ireland ¹⁾	-2.1	3.0	-2.1	3.6	0.0	-5.7
Portugal ¹⁾	-1.9	-3.3	-2.9	4.5	-2.6	-1.6
Spain ¹⁾	-5.5	-2.2	-3.2	5.0	-2.9	-4.0

1) EUR-based.

2) NCU-based.

3) USD-based.

The background of the slide is a solid yellow color. Overlaid on this background is a complex, abstract line art pattern in a slightly darker shade of yellow. The lines are irregular and jagged, resembling a stylized map or a network of paths. The text is centered horizontally and vertically within the yellow area.

II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

1. Main economic indicators

Table II/1.1

Bulgaria: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Population, th. pers., average ¹⁾	8170.2	7739.9	7623.4	7585.1	7534.3	7348.3
Gross domestic prod., BGN mn, nominal	27399	45484	69295	68322	70511	75265
real growth rate, %	5.7	6.4	6.2	-5.5	0.4	1.7
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1700	3000	4600	4600	4800	5200
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5400	8200	10900	10300	10700	11400
Consumption of househ., BGN mn, nom.	18620	31309	45766	42942	43990	45386
real growth rate, %	7.3	6.9	3.4	-7.6	0.0	-0.6
Gross fixed capital form., BGN mn, nom.	4325	11711	23283	19724	16077	15743
real growth rate, %	16.8	30.8	21.9	-17.6	-18.3	-9.7
Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2 ²⁾						
real growth rate, %	.	7.0	0.6	-17.4	1.1	5.8
Gross agricultural production						
real growth rate, %	-9.9	-6.0	33.0	-1.6	-6.0	-2.1
Construction output, NACE Rev. 2 ³⁾						
real growth rate, %	.	32.0	12.2	-14.4	-14.5	-12.9
Employed persons, LFS, th, average ⁴⁾	2794.7	2981.9	3360.7	3253.6	3052.8	2949.6
growth rate, %	-2.8	2.0	3.3	-3.2	-6.2	-3.4
Unemployed persons, LFS, th, average ⁴⁾	566.8	334.4	199.7	238.0	348.0	372.3
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average ⁴⁾	16.9	10.1	5.6	6.8	10.2	11.2
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	17.9	10.7	6.3	9.1	9.2	10.4
Average gross monthly wages, BGN	224.5	323.7	544.8	609.1	648.1	706.5
real growth rate, %	1.2	5.4	12.6	8.8	3.9	4.6
Consumer prices, HICP, % p.a.	10.3	6.0	12.0	2.5	3.0	3.4
Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a. ⁵⁾	18.0	7.9	10.9	-6.5	8.6	9.4
General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP ⁶⁾						
Revenues	40.7	38.3	40.1	37.1	34.3	33.6
Expenditures	41.3	37.3	38.4	41.4	37.4	35.6
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-0.5	1.0	1.7	-4.3	-3.1	-2.0
Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP ⁶⁾	72.5	27.5	13.7	14.6	16.2	16.3
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ⁷⁾	4.63	2.05	5.77	0.55	0.18	0.22

(continued)

Table II/1.1 (continued)

Bulgaria: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Current account, EUR mn	-761	-2706	-8182	-3116	-534	104
Current account in % of GDP	-5.4	-11.6	-23.1	-8.9	-1.5	0.3
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	5253	9466	15203	11699	15562	20265
annual growth rate in %	40.7	18.6	12.5	-23.0	33.0	30.2
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	6533	13876	23802	15874	18326	22421
annual growth rate in %	37.8	26.9	14.7	-33.3	15.4	22.3
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	2366	3564	5355	4916	5012	5348
annual growth rate in %	40.3	9.3	12.5	-8.2	2.0	6.7
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1819	2745	4045	3617	3143	3033
annual growth rate in %	31.7	5.3	12.8	-10.6	-13.1	-3.5
FDI inflow, EUR mn	1103	3152	6728	2438	1152	1746
FDI outflow, EUR mn	4	249	522	-68	174	169
Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	3393	6814	11928	11943	11612	11788
Gross external debt, EUR mn	11883	15507	37246	37816	37026	35845
Gross external debt in % of GDP	84.7	66.7	105.1	108.3	102.7	93.1
Exchange rate BGN/EUR, average	1.9522	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558
Exchange rate BGN/USD, average	2.1137	1.5721	1.3298	1.4022	1.4753	1.4050
PPP, BGN/EUR, average	0.6197	0.7157	0.8355	0.8712	0.8730	0.8985

1) From 2001 according to census March 2001. From 2011 according to census February 2011.

2) Enterprises with 10 and more employees.

3) Enterprises of private sector with 5 and more employees, all enterprises of public sector.

4) From 2003 adjusted to EU requirements and new active labour market measures.

5) In 2000 domestic output prices, from 2001 total output prices.

6) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure (from 2000 for general government budget).

7) Base interest rate. This is a reference rate based on the average interbank LEONIA rate of previous month (valid from 2005), based on the yield on government securities in 1997-2004. Bulgaria has a currency board.

Table II/1.2

Czech Republic: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Population, th. pers., average ¹⁾	10272.3	10235.8	10424.3	10487.2	10518.4	10496.7
Gross domestic prod., CZK bn, nominal	2269.7	3116.1	3848.4	3759.0	3799.5	3841.4
real growth rate, %	4.2	6.8	3.1	-4.5	2.5	1.9
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	6200	10200	14800	13600	14300	14900
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	13500	17800	20200	19400	19600	20200
Consumption of househ., CZK bn, nom.	1162.8	1515.7	1856.7	1874.4	1899.0	1921.7
real growth rate, %	0.9	2.9	3.0	0.2	1.0	0.7
Gross fixed capital form., CZK bn, nom.	652.3	804.6	1031.2	926.1	932.5	917.3
real growth rate, %	6.5	6.0	4.1	-11.0	0.9	-0.7
Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2						
real growth rate, %	3.7	3.9	-1.9	-13.6	10.3	6.4
Gross agricultural production						
real growth rate, %	-5.4	-2.0	6.8	-3.6	-7.0	7.1
Construction output, NACE Rev. 2						
real growth rate, %	-3.2	5.3	-0.2	-0.8	-7.1	-3.5
Employed persons, LFS, th, average ²⁾	4731.6	4764.0	5002.5	4934.3	4885.2	4904.0
growth rate, %	-0.7	1.2	1.6	-1.4	-1.0	0.4
Unemployed persons, LFS, th, average ²⁾	454.5	410.2	229.8	352.2	383.5	353.6
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average ²⁾	8.8	7.9	4.4	6.7	7.3	6.7
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	8.8	8.9	6.0	9.2	9.6	8.6
Average monthly gross wages, CZK	13219	18344	22592	23344	23864	24436
real growth rate, %	2.4	3.1	1.4	2.3	0.7	0.5
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	3.9	1.6	6.3	0.6	1.2	2.2
Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a.	9.6	0.5	0.4	-1.5	0.1	3.7
General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP ³⁾						
Revenues	38.0	39.8	38.9	38.9	39.0	39.8
Expenditures	41.6	43.0	41.1	44.7	43.7	43.0
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-3.6	-3.2	-2.2	-5.8	-4.8	-3.2
Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP ³⁾	17.8	28.4	28.7	34.2	37.8	40.8
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ⁴⁾	5.25	2.00	2.25	1.00	0.75	0.75

(continued)

Table II/1.2 (continued)

Czech Republic: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Current account, EUR mn	-2960	-1042	-3297	-3428	-5894	-4453
Current account in % of GDP	-4.6	-1.0	-2.1	-2.4	-3.9	-2.9
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	31509	57787	84845	70983	86083	99580
annual growth rate in %	27.8	6.8	9.3	-16.3	21.3	15.7
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	34918	56165	83811	67684	83991	95755
annual growth rate in %	32.0	3.0	10.4	-19.2	24.1	14.0
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	7446	9546	14910	13924	15812	16598
annual growth rate in %	12.5	23.0	17.9	-6.6	13.6	5.0
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	5911	8277	11949	11126	12839	13895
annual growth rate in %	7.7	14.3	13.7	-6.9	15.4	8.2
FDI inflow, EUR mn	5403	9354	4467	2082	4644	3868
FDI outflow, EUR mn	47	-12	2964	685	882	827
Gross reserves of NB excl. gold, EUR mn	14043	24868	26386	28556	31357	30675
Gross external debt, EUR mn	23285	39455	60511	61940	70498	72583
Gross external debt in % of GDP	36.5	37.7	39.2	43.6	46.9	46.5
Exchange rate CZK/EUR, average	35.60	29.78	24.95	26.44	25.28	24.59
Exchange rate CZK/USD, average	38.54	23.94	16.96	18.95	19.07	17.67
PPP, CZK/EUR, average	16.35	17.10	18.24	18.46	18.47	18.07

1) From 2001 according to census March 2001. From 2011 according to census March 2011.

2) From 2002 according to census March 2001.

3) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure (from 2000 for general government budget).

4) Two-week repo rate.

Table II/1.3

Estonia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Population, th. pers., average ¹⁾	1369.5	1346.1	1340.7	1340.3	1340.2	1295.5
Gross domestic prod., EUR mn, nominal	6160	11182	16235	13762	14323	15951
real growth rate, %	9.6	8.9	-4.2	-14.1	3.3	8.3
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4500	8300	12100	10300	10700	12300
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	8600	13800	17200	14800	15700	15700
Consumption of househ., EUR mn, nom.	3350	6070	8689	7271	7287	7929
real growth rate, %	7.8	9.6	-5.4	-15.2	-2.4	3.6
Gross fixed capital form., EUR mn, nom.	1583	3586	4920	2949	2733	3460
real growth rate, %	16.7	15.3	-13.3	-38.3	-7.4	25.7
Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2						
real growth rate, %	14.5	11.0	-5.2	-24.0	23.6	16.8
Gross agricultural production						
real growth rate, %	13.7	7.2	-1.2	2.8	-4.0	3.0
Construction output, NACE Rev. 2						
real growth rate %	18.6	22.4	-13.3	-29.8	-8.5	26.7
Employed persons, LFS, th, average	572.5	607.4	656.5	595.8	570.9	609.1
growth rate, %	-1.2	2.0	0.2	-9.2	-4.2	6.7
Unemployed persons, LFS, th, average	89.9	52.2	38.4	95.1	115.9	86.8
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	13.6	7.9	5.5	13.8	16.9	12.5
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	5.9	3.6	4.6	13.3	10.1	7.2
Average monthly gross wages, EUR	314	516	825	784	792	839
real growth rate, %	6.3	6.4	3.2	-4.9	-1.8	0.9
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	4.0	4.1	10.6	0.2	2.7	5.1
Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a.	4.9	1.8	8.0	0.7	3.2	4.3
General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP ²⁾						
Revenues	35.9	35.2	36.7	43.5	40.8	39.4
Expenditures	36.1	33.6	39.7	45.5	40.7	38.3
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-0.2	1.6	-2.9	-2.0	0.2	1.2
Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP ²⁾	5.1	4.6	4.5	7.2	6.7	6.1
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ³⁾	5.78	2.49	7.02	2.83	0.92	1.00

(continued)

Table II/1.3 (continued)

Estonia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Current account, EUR mn	-331	-1116	-1486	470	420	339
Current account in % of GDP	-5.4	-10.0	-9.2	3.4	2.9	2.1
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	3587	6348	8490	6460	8770	12056
annual growth rate in %	51.7	33.2	4.4	-23.9	35.8	37.5
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	4441	7898	10531	7051	9035	12277
annual growth rate in %	41.5	24.7	-2.3	-33.0	28.1	35.9
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1615	2612	3601	3200	3442	3900
annual growth rate in %	15.1	13.9	9.5	-11.1	7.6	13.3
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	962	1773	2286	1809	2102	2660
annual growth rate in %	10.6	26.4	1.7	-20.9	16.2	26.5
FDI inflow, EUR mn	425	2307	1181	1325	1207	185
FDI outflow, EUR mn	67	556	761	1115	106	-1049
Gross reserves of NB excl. gold, EUR mn ⁴⁾	1082	1644	2814	2758	1904	150
Gross external debt, EUR mn	3233	9672	19025	17204	16402	15504
Gross external debt in % of GDP	52.5	86.5	117.2	125.0	114.5	97.2
Exchange rate EUR/EUR, average	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
Exchange rate EUR/USD, average	1.0827	0.8038	0.6799	0.7169	0.7543	0.7184
PPP, EUR/EUR, average	0.5236	0.5997	0.7020	0.6923	0.6809	0.7080

Until 2010 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

Data for GDP per capita, current account, gross reserves and gross external debt refer to current EUR.

1) From 2011 according to census March 2011.

2) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure.

3) From 2011 official refinancing operation rates for euro area (ECB), 1996-2010 TALIBOR one-month interbank offered rate (Estonia had a currency board).

4) From 2011 (euro introduction) only foreign currency reserves denominated in non-euro currencies.

Table II/1.4

Hungary: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Population, th. pers., average	10211.0	10087.1	10038.2	10022.7	10000.0	9973.9
Gross domestic prod., HUF bn, nominal	13089	22018	26546	25629	26610	27889
real growth rate, %	4.2	4.0	0.9	-6.8	1.3	1.6
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4900	8800	10500	9100	9700	10000
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	10300	14200	16000	15200	15700	16400
Consumption of househ., HUF bn, nom.	6988	11741	13985	13551	13665	14360
real growth rate, %	2.9	2.2	-0.5	-6.8	-3.0	0.5
Gross fixed capital form., HUF bn, nom.	3189	5015	5760	5302	4867	4987
real growth rate, %	6.0	4.5	2.9	-11.1	-9.6	-3.6
Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2						
real growth rate, %	16.7	6.8	-0.2	-17.6	10.5	5.5
Gross agricultural production						
real growth rate, %	-5.7	-7.3	27.7	-10.3	-11.5	10.1
Construction output, NACE Rev. 2						
real growth rate, %	7.5	15.7	-5.2	-4.4	-10.4	-7.8
Employed persons, LFS, th, average	3856.2	3901.5	3879.4	3781.8	3781.2	3811.9
growth rate, %	1.2	0.0	-1.2	-2.5	0.0	0.8
Unemployed persons, LFS, th, average	263.7	302.2	329.1	420.7	474.8	467.9
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	6.4	7.2	7.8	10.0	11.2	10.9
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	8.6	9.3	10.9	13.6	13.3	12.5
Average gross monthly wages, HUF ¹⁾	87750	158343	198741	199837	202525	213094
real growth rate, % (net wages) ¹⁾	1.5	6.3	0.8	-2.3	1.8	2.4
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	9.8	3.5	6.0	4.0	4.7	3.9
Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a.	11.1	3.1	4.6	4.5	6.3	2.5
General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP ²⁾						
Revenues	44.7	42.2	45.5	46.9	45.4	53.9
Expenditures	47.8	50.1	49.2	51.4	49.8	49.6
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-3.1	-7.9	-3.7	-4.5	-4.5	4.3
Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP ²⁾	56.1	61.7	73.0	79.8	81.8	81.4
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ³⁾	11.75	6.00	10.00	6.25	5.75	7.00

(continued)

Table II/1.4 (continued)

Hungary: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Current account, EUR mn	-4353	-6624	-7728	-176	1030	917
Current account in % of GDP	-8.6	-7.5	-7.3	-0.2	1.1	0.9
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	31278	49671	72043	57397	68964	75238
annual growth rate in %	30.0	11.6	6.2	-20.3	20.2	9.1
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	34457	52212	73233	55028	65749	71871
annual growth rate in %	32.0	9.6	6.9	-24.9	19.5	9.3
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	6429	10351	13804	13305	14634	15578
annual growth rate in %	30.9	19.4	9.8	-3.6	10.0	6.5
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	5195	9133	12287	11319	11704	12355
annual growth rate in %	26.9	11.5	9.4	-7.9	3.4	5.6
FDI inflow, EUR mn	2998	6172	4225	1475	1662	3325
FDI outflow, EUR mn	664	1756	1503	1365	949	3153
Gross reserves of NB excl. gold, EUR mn	12036	15670	23807	30648	33667	37242
Gross external debt, EUR mn	32572	71770	123454	137120	138228	131944
Gross external debt in % of GDP	64.7	80.9	117.0	150.0	143.1	132.2
Exchange rate HUF/EUR, average	260.04	248.05	251.51	280.33	275.48	279.37
Exchange rate HUF/USD, average	281.55	199.38	171.00	200.98	207.80	200.70
PPP, HUF/EUR, average	124.11	153.62	165.55	168.30	169.22	170.28

1) Enterprises with 5 and more employees.

2) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure (from 2000 for general government budget).

3) Base rate from 2001 (two-week NB bill from 2007), reference rate before (various instruments applied).

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Table II/1.5

Latvia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Population, th. pers., average ¹⁾	2373.0	2300.5	2266.1	2254.8	2239.0	2058.5
Gross domestic prod., LVL mn, nominal	4716	9000	16085	13070	12784	14275
real growth rate, %	5.7	10.1	-3.3	-17.7	-0.9	5.5
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	3600	5600	10100	8200	8100	9800
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	6900	10800	14100	12000	12600	14800
Consumption of househ., LVL mn, nom.	2965	5558	9904	7889	7947	8725
real growth rate, %	6.8	11.4	-5.8	-22.8	2.5	4.7
Gross fixed capital form., LVL mn, nom.	1158	2793	4770	2820	2330	3045
real growth rate, %	10.1	23.5	-13.7	-37.4	-18.1	27.9
Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2 ²⁾						
real growth rate, %	-2.6	7.1	-3.2	-18.1	14.9	9.0
Gross agricultural production						
real growth rate, %	7.1	11.8	0.2	-0.7	-2.4	1.3
Construction output, NACE Rev. 2						
real growth rate, %	7.4	15.5	-3.1	-34.9	-23.4	12.4
Employed persons, LFS, th, average ³⁾	941.1	1033.7	1124.5	983.1	940.9	970.5
growth rate, %	-2.8	1.6	0.6	-12.6	-4.3	3.1
Unemployed persons, LFS, th, average ³⁾	159.0	101.0	90.5	203.2	216.1	176.4
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average ³⁾	14.5	8.9	7.5	17.1	18.7	15.4
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	7.8	7.4	7.0	16.0	14.3	11.5
Average monthly gross wages, LVL	149.5	268.0	479.0	461.0	445.0	464.0
real growth rate, % (net wages)	3.0	9.7	6.2	-5.6	-6.5	0.3
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	2.6	6.9	15.2	3.3	-1.2	4.2
Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a.	1.8	8.0	11.4	-4.6	2.8	7.4
General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP ⁴⁾						
Revenues	34.8	35.4	34.9	34.7	35.6	35.0
Expenditures	37.6	35.8	39.1	44.4	43.7	38.4
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-2.8	-0.4	-4.2	-9.7	-8.1	-3.4
Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP ⁴⁾	12.4	12.5	19.8	36.7	44.5	42.2
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ⁵⁾	3.5	4.0	6.0	4.0	3.5	3.5

(continued)

Table II/1.5 (continued)

Latvia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Current account, EUR mn	-412	-1610	-3014	1598	532	-434
Current account in % of GDP	-4.9	-12.5	-13.2	8.6	2.9	-2.1
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	2256	4313	6531	5253	6813	8578
annual growth rate in %	26.9	27.1	8.5	-19.6	29.7	25.9
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	3399	6753	10603	6575	8084	10765
annual growth rate in %	24.2	19.8	-4.3	-38.0	23.0	33.2
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1247	1743	3088	2747	2754	3181
annual growth rate in %	29.8	21.7	14.1	-11.0	0.3	15.5
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	751	1256	2169	1625	1647	1868
annual growth rate in %	16.3	32.5	9.9	-25.1	1.4	13.4
FDI inflow, EUR mn	448	568	869	68	284	1039
FDI outflow, EUR mn	13	103	169	-44	14	44
Gross reserves of NB excl. gold, EUR mn	906	1902	3514	4572	5472	4666
Gross external debt, EUR mn	5118	12808	29763	29097	29978	29459
Gross external debt in % of GDP	60.7	99.1	130.0	157.1	166.2	145.8
Exchange rate LVL/EUR, average	0.5592	0.6962	0.7027	0.7057	0.7087	0.7063
Exchange rate LVL/USD, average	0.6055	0.5596	0.4778	0.5060	0.5346	0.5074
PPP, LVL/EUR, average	0.2865	0.3607	0.5051	0.4814	0.4544	0.4699

1) From 2011 according to census March 2011.

2) Enterprises with 20 and more employees.

3) Until 2001 population aged 15+, from 2002 population 15-74.

4) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure.

5) Refinancing rate of National Bank.

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Table II/1.6

Lithuania: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Population, th. pers., average ¹⁾	3499.5	3414.3	3358.1	3339.5	3286.8	3029.3
Gross domestic prod., LTL mn, nominal	46003	72402	111920	92032	95323	106370
real growth rate, %	3.6	7.8	2.9	-14.8	1.5	5.9
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	3600	6100	9700	8000	8400	10200
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	7500	11900	15400	12800	14100	16600
Consumption of househ., LTL mn, nom.	29884	46830	73097	62807	60586	67150
real growth rate, %	6.8	11.4	3.7	-17.8	-4.8	6.3
Gross fixed capital form., LTL mn, nom.	8673	16578	28369	15807	15589	18901
real growth rate, %	-8.3	11.1	-5.2	-39.5	1.9	18.4
Gross industrial production (sales), NACE Rev. 2						
real growth rate, %	0.3	7.1	5.5	-14.6	6.7	7.4
Gross agricultural production						
real growth rate, %	-4.1	10.5	8.8	1.0	-7.2	6.5
Construction output, NACE Rev. 2						
real growth rate, %	-18.1	9.9	4.0	-48.5	-7.7	22.2
Employed persons, LFS, th, average	1397.8	1473.9	1520.0	1415.9	1343.7	1370.9
growth rate, %	-4.0	2.6	-0.9	-6.8	-5.1	2.0
Unemployed persons, LFS, th, average	273.7	133.0	94.3	225.1	291.1	248.8
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	16.4	8.3	5.8	13.7	17.8	15.4
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period ²⁾	12.6	4.1	4.4	12.5	14.4	11.0
Average monthly gross wages, LTL ³⁾	970.8	1276.2	2151.7	2056.0	1988.1	2045.9
real growth rate, % (net wages) ³⁾	-5.1	6.8	10.1	-7.2	-4.3	-1.4
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	1.0	2.7	11.1	4.2	1.2	4.1
Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a.	16.2	11.7	18.2	-13.5	10.3	13.9
General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP ⁴⁾						
Revenues	35.7	32.7	34.0	34.3	33.6	31.9
Expenditures	38.9	33.2	37.2	43.7	40.8	37.4
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-3.2	-0.5	-3.3	-9.4	-7.2	-5.5
Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP ⁴⁾	23.6	18.3	15.5	29.3	37.9	38.5
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ⁵⁾	7.33	2.46	7.84	1.57	1.07	1.24

(continued)

Table II/1.6 (continued)

Lithuania: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Current account, EUR mn	-738	-1481	-4194	996	20	-1151
Current account in % of GDP	-5.9	-7.1	-12.9	3.7	0.1	-3.7
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	4395	9490	16077	11797	15651	20151
annual growth rate in %	48.9	26.9	28.5	-26.6	32.7	28.8
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	5603	11849	20280	12688	16990	21958
annual growth rate in %	31.1	26.1	20.8	-37.4	33.9	29.2
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1149	2503	3240	2629	3088	3738
annual growth rate in %	12.0	27.1	10.5	-18.9	17.5	21.0
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	735	1655	2835	2192	2274	2742
annual growth rate in %	-0.5	26.0	14.7	-22.7	3.7	20.6
FDI inflow, EUR mn	412	826	1341	-9	604	1040
FDI outflow, EUR mn	4	278	229	143	-4	40
Gross reserves of NB excl. gold, EUR mn	1409	3136	4458	4472	4788	6120
Gross external debt, EUR mn	5221	10587	23009	22363	22976	23976
Gross external debt in % of GDP	41.9	50.5	71.0	83.9	83.2	77.8
Exchange rate LTL/EUR, average	3.6952	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528
Exchange rate LTL/USD, average	4.0009	2.7753	2.3476	2.4755	2.6045	2.4805
PPP, LTL/EUR, average	1.7453	1.7759	2.1710	2.1500	2.0623	2.1171

1) From 2011 according to census March 2011.

2) From 2003 unemployed in % of working age population (in % of labour force before).

3) Including earnings of sole proprietors.

4) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure.

5) VILIBOR one-month interbank offered rate (Lithuania has a currency board).

Table II/1.7

Poland: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Population, th. pers., average ¹⁾	38454	38165	38126	38152	38184	38530
Gross domestic prod., PLN mn, nominal	744378	983302	1275508	1344505	1416585	1523245
real growth rate, %	4.3	3.6	5.1	1.6	3.9	4.3
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4900	6400	9500	8100	9300	9600
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	9200	11500	14100	14300	15300	16200
Consumption of househ., PLN mn, nom.	469793	614294	773822	809737	856184	920507
real growth rate, %	3.1	2.0	5.7	2.1	3.1	2.6
Gross fixed capital form., PLN mn, nom.	176739	179180	283906	284649	281320	309743
real growth rate, %	2.8	6.5	9.7	-1.3	-0.4	9.0
Gross industrial production (sales), NACE Rev. 2 ²⁾						
real growth rate, %	7.2	3.7	2.6	-3.7	11.1	6.9
Gross agricultural production						
real growth rate, %	-3.8	-0.4	0.4	5.9	23.9	1.2
Construction output, NACE Rev. 2 ²⁾						
real growth rate, %	1.3	8.7	9.8	4.7	3.9	15.5
Employed persons, LFS, th, average ³⁾	14526.0	14115.6	15799.8	15868.0	15960.5	16130.5
growth rate, %	-1.6	2.3	3.7	0.4	0.6	1.1
Unemployed persons, LFS, th, average ³⁾	2785.0	3045.4	1210.7	1411.1	1699.3	1722.6
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average ³⁾	16.1	17.8	7.1	8.2	9.6	9.7
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	15.1	17.6	9.5	11.9	12.3	12.5
Average gross monthly wages, PLN	1893.7	2360.6	2942.2	3101.7	3224.1	3399.5
real growth rate, %	1.0	1.8	5.9	2.0	1.4	1.2
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	10.1	2.1	4.2	4.0	2.7	3.9
Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a.	8.0	0.4	2.4	3.9	2.3	7.5
General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP ⁴⁾						
Revenues	38.1	39.4	39.5	37.2	37.6	38.5
Expenditures	41.1	43.4	43.2	44.6	45.4	43.6
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-3.0	-4.1	-3.7	-7.4	-7.9	-5.0
Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP ⁴⁾	36.8	47.1	47.1	50.9	54.8	56.4
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ⁵⁾	19.00	4.50	5.00	3.50	3.50	4.50

(continued)

Table II/1.7 (continued)

Poland: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Current account, EUR mn ⁶⁾	-11181	-5856	-23818	-12153	-18121	-17974
Current account in % of GDP	-6.0	-2.4	-6.6	-3.9	-5.1	-4.9
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn ⁶⁾	39022	77562	120953	101715	124998	140137
annual growth rate in %	38.3	17.8	14.2	-15.9	22.9	12.1
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn ⁶⁾	52349	80070	141896	107140	133893	150193
annual growth rate in %	23.6	13.3	18.5	-24.5	25.0	12.2
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn ⁶⁾	11320	13105	24207	20717	24718	26950
annual growth rate in %	44.2	21.2	15.2	-14.4	19.3	9.0
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn ⁶⁾	9774	12520	20729	17294	22381	22905
annual growth rate in %	49.2	16.1	17.9	-16.6	29.4	2.3
FDI inflow, EUR mn ⁶⁾	10334	8330	10135	9339	10518	13642
FDI outflow, EUR mn ⁶⁾	18	2792	3071	3331	5489	5280
Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	28589	34535	42299	52734	66253	71028
Gross external debt, EUR mn	74670	112267	173736	194396	237359	248085
Gross external debt in % of GDP	40.2	45.9	47.8	62.6	66.9	67.1
Exchange rate PLN/EUR, average	4.0082	4.0230	3.5121	4.3276	3.9947	4.1206
Exchange rate PLN/USD, average	4.3398	3.2337	2.3879	3.1027	3.0133	2.9602
PPP, PLN/EUR, average	2.1179	2.2329	2.3746	2.4704	2.4250	2.4399

1) From 2011 according to census March 2011.

2) Enterprises with 10 and more employees.

3) From 2003 according to census May 2002.

4) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure.

5) Reference rate (7-day open market operation rate from 2006).

6) From 2006 including Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).

Table II/1.8

Romania: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Population, th. pers., average ¹⁾	22443	21634	21514	21480	21438	18991
Gross domestic prod., RON mn, nominal	80985	288955	514700	501139	522561	578552
real growth rate, %	2.5	4.2	7.3	-6.6	-1.6	2.5
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1800	3700	6500	5500	5800	7200
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5000	7900	11700	11000	11400	13800
Consumption of househ., RON mn, nom.	54517	197069	327928	304667	327562	351206
real growth rate, %	1.2	10.1	9.0	-10.4	-0.4	1.4
Gross fixed capital form., RON mn, nom.	15245	68527	164279	122442	125227	142094
real growth rate, %	6.3	15.3	15.6	-28.1	-2.1	6.3
Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2 ²⁾						
real growth rate, %	31.1	-3.1	2.6	-5.5	5.5	5.6
Gross agricultural production						
real growth rate, %	-14.8	-13.1	21.2	-2.2	1.0	11.4
Construction output, NACE Rev. 2 ²⁾						
real growth rate, %	.	6.1	26.7	-15.0	-13.2	2.8
Employed persons, LFS, th, average ³⁾	10508.0	9114.6	9369.1	9243.5	9239.4	9137.7
growth rate, %	-0.3	-0.5	0.2	-1.3	0.0	-1.1
Unemployed persons, LFS, th, average ³⁾	775.0	704.5	575.5	680.7	725.1	730.2
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average ³⁾	6.9	7.2	5.8	6.9	7.3	7.4
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	10.5	5.9	4.4	7.8	7.0	5.1
Average gross monthly wages, RON	284.0	968.0	1761.0	1845.0	1902.0	1980.0
real growth rate, % (net wages) ⁴⁾	4.3	14.3	16.5	-1.5	-3.7	-1.9
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	45.7	9.1	7.9	5.6	6.1	5.8
Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a.	56.7	8.1	15.3	1.8	6.3	8.9
General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP ⁵⁾						
Revenues	33.9	32.4	33.6	32.1	33.4	32.3
Expenditures	38.6	33.6	39.3	41.1	40.2	37.9
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-4.7	-1.2	-5.7	-9.0	-6.8	-5.5
Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP ⁵⁾	22.5	15.8	13.4	23.6	30.5	33.4
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ⁶⁾	35.00	7.50	10.25	8.00	6.25	6.00

(continued)

Table II/1.8 (continued)

Romania: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Current account, EUR mn	-1494	-6888	-16178	-4938	-5476	-6049
Current account in % of GDP	-3.7	-8.6	-11.6	-4.2	-4.4	-4.4
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	11273	22255	33656	29091	37333	45031
annual growth rate in %	41.3	17.5	13.9	-13.6	28.3	20.6
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	13140	30061	52729	35959	44901	52541
annual growth rate in %	43.4	23.9	11.3	-31.8	24.9	17.0
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1910	4102	8751	7061	6622	7253
annual growth rate in %	48.4	41.3	27.1	-19.3	-6.2	9.5
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	2170	4451	8091	7352	6216	6910
annual growth rate in %	31.0	42.8	25.0	-9.1	-15.5	11.2
FDI inflow, EUR mn	1147	5213	9501	3490	2227	1798
FDI outflow, EUR mn	-14	-24	186	-61	-12	-25
Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	2652	16785	25977	28249	32606	33166
Gross external debt, EUR mn	12098	30914	72354	81206	92458	98425
Gross external debt in % of GDP	29.8	38.7	51.8	68.7	74.5	72.1
Exchange rate RON/EUR, average	1.9922	3.6209	3.6826	4.2399	4.2122	4.2391
Exchange rate RON/USD, average	2.1570	2.9105	2.5038	3.0398	3.1773	3.0453
PPP, RON/EUR, average	0.7277	1.7000	2.0424	2.1127	2.1447	2.2024

1) From 2002 according to census March 2002. From 2011 according to census October 2011.

2) Enterprises with 4 and more employees.

3) From 2002 new methodology in accordance with EU definitions, until 2004 including conscripts.

4) From 2000 real net wages reduced by various social security contributions of employees.

5) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure (from 2000 for general government budget).

6) One-week repo rate, in 2002 reference rate of NB, discount rate before.

Table II/1.9

Slovakia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Population, th. pers., average ¹⁾	5388.7	5387.0	5406.6	5418.6	5430.1	5398.4
Gross domestic prod., EUR mn, nominal	31177	49314	66842	62795	65744	69058
real growth rate, %	1.4	6.7	5.8	-4.9	4.2	3.3
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4100	7100	11900	11600	12100	12800
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	9500	13500	18100	17000	17900	18600
Consumption of househ., EUR mn, nom.	17316	27824	37573	37640	37740	39018
real growth rate, %	2.2	6.5	6.0	0.1	-0.8	-0.4
Gross fixed capital form., EUR mn, nom.	8042	13090	16576	13025	14616	15477
real growth rate, %	-9.6	17.5	1.0	-19.7	12.4	5.6
Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2						
real growth rate, %	6.2	-0.8	3.1	-14.1	18.3	7.2
Gross agricultural production						
real growth rate, %	-10.0	-8.7	10.6	-12.3	-8.2	8.0
Construction output, NACE Rev. 2						
real growth rate, %	-0.3	14.7	11.9	-11.2	-4.6	-1.8
Employed persons, LFS, th, average	2101.7	2215.2	2433.7	2366.3	2317.5	2351.4
growth rate, %	-1.4	2.1	3.2	-2.8	-2.1	1.5
Unemployed persons, LFS, th, average	485.2	430.0	255.7	323.5	389.2	368.3
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	18.8	16.3	9.5	12.0	14.4	13.5
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	17.9	11.4	8.4	12.7	12.5	13.6
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ²⁾	379	573	723	745	769	786
real growth rate, %	-4.9	6.3	3.3	1.4	2.2	-1.6
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	12.0	2.8	3.9	0.9	0.7	4.1
Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a. ³⁾	10.9	3.4	2.5	-6.6	0.1	4.4
General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP ⁴⁾						
Revenues	39.9	35.2	32.8	33.5	32.3	33.2
Expenditures	52.1	38.0	34.9	41.5	40.0	38.2
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-12.3	-2.8	-2.1	-8.0	-7.7	-4.9
Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP ⁴⁾	50.3	34.2	27.9	35.6	41.1	43.3
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ⁵⁾	8.80	3.00	2.50	1.00	1.00	1.00

(continued)

Table II/1.9 (continued)

Slovakia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Current account, EUR mn	-761	-3268	-4021	-1627	-2454	38
Current account in % of GDP	-3.5	-8.5	-6.2	-2.6	-3.7	0.1
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	12879	25654	49521	39721	48273	56408
annual growth rate in %	34.1	15.3	17.2	-19.8	21.5	16.9
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	13860	27571	50280	38775	47494	53967
annual growth rate in %	30.4	17.4	17.2	-22.9	22.5	13.6
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	2436	3542	6001	4342	4396	4750
annual growth rate in %	25.8	18.1	16.8	-27.6	1.2	8.1
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1961	3285	6488	5367	5140	5121
annual growth rate in %	13.2	18.0	36.6	-17.3	-4.2	-0.4
FDI inflow, EUR mn	2089	1952	3323	-4	1336	1541
FDI outflow, EUR mn	31	120	376	652	714	353
Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn ⁶⁾	4526	12567	12674	481	541	659
Gross external debt, EUR mn	11637	22705	37286	45338	49262	52934
Gross external debt in % of GDP	52.8	59.0	57.9	72.2	74.9	76.7
Exchange rate EUR/EUR, average	1.4141	1.2813	1.0377	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
Exchange rate EUR/USD, average	1.5310	1.0300	0.7060	0.7169	0.7543	0.7184
PPP, EUR/EUR, average	0.6047	0.6761	0.6813	0.6810	0.6759	0.6887

Until 2008 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

Data for GDP per capita, current account, gross reserves and gross external debt refer to current EUR.

1) From 2011 according to census May 2011.

2) From 2006 including wages of armed forces.

3) Until 2002 domestic output prices.

4) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure (from 2000 for general government budget).

5) From 2009 official refinancing operation rates for euro area (ECB), 2003 - 2008 two-week repo rate of NB, discount rate before.

6) From 2009 (euro introduction) only foreign currency reserves denominated in non-euro currencies.

Table II/1.10

Slovenia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Population, th. pers., average ¹⁾	1988.9	2000.5	2021.3	2039.7	2048.6	2052.8
Gross domestic prod., EUR mn, nominal	18566	28722	37244	35556	35607	36172
real growth rate, %	4.3	4.0	3.4	-7.8	1.2	0.6
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	10800	14400	18400	17400	17400	17600
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	15300	19600	22700	20600	20800	21300
Consumption of househ., EUR mn, nom.	10461	15368	19310	19547	20112	20675
real growth rate, %	0.8	2.2	2.5	0.2	1.4	1.0
Gross fixed capital form., EUR mn, nom.	4869	7294	10663	8225	7169	6694
real growth rate, %	2.6	3.0	7.1	-23.2	-13.7	-8.1
Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2						
real growth rate, %	6.2	3.5	2.4	-17.3	6.2	2.1
Gross agricultural production						
real growth rate, %	1.2	-1.2	-1.9	0.0	-0.3	-0.7
Construction output, NACE Rev. 2 ²⁾						
real growth rate, %	2.9	2.0	15.5	-20.9	-16.9	-25.6
Employed persons, LFS, th, average ¹⁾	901.0	949.2	996.1	980.7	966.0	936.1
growth rate, %	1.7	0.7	1.1	-1.5	-1.5	-3.1
Unemployed persons, LFS, th, average ¹⁾	68.0	66.0	45.5	61.0	75.4	83.2
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average ¹⁾	7.0	6.5	4.4	5.9	7.3	8.2
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	12.0	10.2	7.0	10.3	11.8	12.1
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ³⁾	800	1157	1391	1439	1495	1525
real growth rate, % (net wages) ³⁾	1.4	3.5	2.0	2.5	2.1	0.3
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	8.9	2.5	5.5	0.9	2.1	2.1
Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a.	7.4	1.9	3.9	-1.4	2.0	4.6
General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP ⁴⁾						
Revenues	42.8	43.8	42.4	43.1	44.5	44.3
Expenditures	46.5	45.3	44.3	49.1	50.3	50.7
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-3.7	-1.5	-1.9	-6.0	-5.7	-6.4
Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP ⁴⁾	.	26.7	22.0	35.0	38.6	46.9
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ⁵⁾	10.00	3.75	2.50	1.00	1.00	1.00

(continued)

Table II/1.10 (continued)

Slovenia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Current account, EUR mn	-583	-498	-2295	-246	-210	1
Current account in % of GDP	-2.7	-1.7	-6.2	-0.7	-0.6	0.0
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	9574	14599	20296	16410	18762	21264
annual growth rate in %	18.2	12.9	2.5	-19.1	14.3	13.3
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	10801	15625	22681	16909	19760	22307
annual growth rate in %	16.6	12.1	5.7	-25.4	16.9	12.9
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	2052	3214	4956	4347	4616	4838
annual growth rate in %	16.3	15.5	19.5	-12.3	6.2	4.8
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1562	2294	3533	3182	3331	3395
annual growth rate in %	8.9	9.5	14.0	-9.9	4.7	1.9
FDI inflow, EUR mn	149	473	1330	-470	271	719
FDI outflow, EUR mn	72	516	1003	187	-160	81
Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn ⁶⁾	3403	6826	623	671	695	642
Gross external debt, EUR mn	9490	20496	39234	40294	40723	40241
Gross external debt in % of GDP	44.1	71.3	105.3	113.3	114.4	111.2
Exchange rate EUR/EUR, average	0.8622	0.9997	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
Exchange rate EUR/USD, average	1.0827	0.8038	0.6799	0.7169	0.7543	0.7184
PPP, EUR/EUR, average	0.6117	0.7306	0.8114	0.8452	0.8340	0.8257

Until 2006 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

Data for GDP per capita, current account, gross reserves and gross external debt refer to current EUR.

- 1) From 2002 according to census March 2002. From 2011 according to register-based census 2011.
- 2) Enterprises with 20 and more employees and output of some non-construction enterprises.
- 3) Until 2004 excluding legal persons with 1 or 2 employees in private sector.
- 4) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure (from 2000 for general government budget).
- 5) From 2007 official refinancing operation rates for euro area (ECB), main refinancing rate before.
- 6) From 2007 (euro introduction) only foreign currency reserves denominated in non-euro currencies.

Table II/1.11

Albania: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Population, th. pers., average	3060.9	3142.1	3182.0	3194.4	3210.0	3220.0
Gross domestic prod., ALL bn, nominal	523.0	814.8	1089.3	1148.1	1222.5	1302.0
real growth rate, %	6.7	5.7	7.5	3.3	3.8	3.1
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1300	2100	2800	2700	2800	2900
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	3500	5000	6400	6500	6600	6800
Consumption of househ., ALL bn, nom.	399.9	634.5	861.9	910.0	970.0	1030.0
real growth rate, %	2.6	6.0	6.7	3.0	2.5	3.0
Gross fixed capital form., ALL bn, nom.	166.0	301.4	415.1	430.0	400.0	420.0
real growth rate, %	38.1	4.9	9.5	5.0	-7.0	4.8
Gross industrial production ¹⁾						
real growth rate, %	1.3	11.7	8.7	10.6	18.6	10.0
Gross agricultural production						
real growth rate, %	4.7	-1.5	4.6	4.4	5.9	4.0
Construction output ¹⁾						
real growth rate, %	46.7	6.3	10.9	0.4	-17.9	1.0
Employment, registration, th, end of period ²⁾	1068.2	932.1	974.1	899.3	916.9	928.0
growth rate, %	0.3	0.1	3.7	-7.7	2.0	1.2
Employed persons, LFS, th ³⁾	.	.	1123.3	1160.5	1200.0	1200.0
growth rate, %	.	.	-6.2	3.3	3.4	0.0
Unemployed persons, LFS, th ³⁾	.	.	168.6	185.0	190.0	200.0
Unemployment rate, LFS, % ³⁾	.	.	13.0	13.8	13.7	14.0
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period ²⁾	16.8	14.1	12.7	13.9	13.5	13.3
Average gross monthly wages, ALL	13355	19993	34277	36075	38492	41030
real growth rate, %	10.1	2.6	21.2	2.9	3.1	3.0
Consumer prices, % p.a.	0.0	2.4	3.4	2.3	3.6	3.4
Producer prices in industry, % p.a. ⁴⁾	6.5	4.9	6.5	-1.6	0.3	2.6
General government budget, nat.def., % GDP						
Revenues	23.1	25.1	26.7	26.1	26.6	25.4
Expenditures	32.6	28.5	32.3	33.1	29.7	28.9
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-9.6	-3.5	-5.5	-7.0	-3.1	-3.5
Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP ⁵⁾	72.1	58.1	55.1	59.8	58.2	58.0
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ⁶⁾	6.50	5.00	6.25	5.25	5.00	4.75

(continued)

Table II/1.11 (continued)

Albania: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Current account, EUR mn	-185.2	-589.0	-1381.2	-1329.8	-1018.5	-1122.1
Current account in % of GDP	-4.7	-9.0	-15.6	-15.3	-11.5	-12.1
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	277.0	530.2	917.5	750.7	1171.5	1405.5
annual growth rate in %	7.3	9.2	16.7	-18.2	56.1	20.0
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	1174.2	2006.9	3348.9	3054.4	3254.2	3647.1
annual growth rate in %	32.8	13.9	15.9	-8.8	6.5	12.1
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	482.9	967.3	1687.8	1771.4	1750.7	1747.4
annual growth rate in %	91.3	19.8	18.7	5.0	-1.2	-0.2
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	471.1	1107.7	1618.3	1597.5	1518.8	1612.7
annual growth rate in %	202.0	30.6	15.4	-1.3	-4.9	6.2
FDI inflow, EUR mn	156.6	212.6	665.2	716.9	793.3	747.0
FDI outflow, EUR mn	.	3.3	55.4	28.2	4.8	30.1
Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn ⁷⁾	658.8	1171.6	1626.1	1607.8	1842.1	1853.1
Gross external debt, EUR mn ⁵⁾	1268.0	1651.6	3313.5	3567.5	3919.1	4599.5
Gross external debt in % of GDP	32.1	25.2	37.4	41.0	44.2	49.6
Exchange rate ALL/EUR, avg.	132.58	124.19	122.80	132.06	137.79	140.33
Exchange rate ALL/USD, average	143.71	99.87	83.92	94.98	103.94	100.90
PPP, ALL/EUR, average ⁸⁾	48.75	52.13	53.48	55.40	57.83	59.24

1) According to gross value added.

2) From 2002 according to census April 2001.

3) Survey once a year (June or September-October). wiiw estimate from 2010.

4) Until 2005 producer prices in manufacturing industry.

5) Based on IMF data (for gross external debt until 2002).

6) One-week repo rate.

7) Until 2008 foreign assets of NB.

8) Until 2004 wiiw estimates based on the 2005 International Comparison Project benchmark, Eurostat data thereafter.

Table II/1.12

Bosnia and Herzegovina: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Population, th. pers., mid-year	3781.0	3843.0	3842.3	3843.0	3843.1	3839.7
Gross domestic prod., BAM mn, nominal ¹⁾	11790	17218	24759	24051	24584	25474
real growth rate, % ¹⁾	5.5	3.9	5.6	-2.9	0.7	1.3
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1600	2300	3300	3200	3300	3400
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	3900	5200	6700	6400	6600	6800
GDP by expend. approach, BAM mn, nominal ¹⁾	.	18240	28116	27895	27955	.
real growth rate, % ¹⁾	.	6.7	7.0	-1.8	1.0	.
Consumption of househ., BAM mn, nom. ¹⁽²⁾	.	16515	22468	21631	21828	22700
real growth rate, % ¹⁽²⁾	.	6.2	6.0	-3.9	-1.0	0.2
Gross fixed capital form., BAM mn, nom. ¹⁽²⁾	.	4789	7565	5952	5344	5800
real growth rate, % ¹⁽²⁾	.	18.6	16.1	-22.4	-11.1	5.4
Gross industrial production ³⁾						
real growth rate, %	7.9	10.8	7.3	1.5	3.7	5.6
Gross agricultural production, total						
real growth rate, % ²⁾	-19.0	-3.6	9.1	3.9	-7.1	2.0
Construction output ⁴⁾						
real growth rate, %	.	9.7	16.9	-7.2	-12.4	-4.0
Employees, registrat., th, end of period	640.6	644.0	706.8	694.4	697.0	687.9
growth rate, %	1.5	0.8	1.3	-1.7	0.4	-1.3
Employed persons, LFS, th, April	.	.	890.2	859.2	842.8	816.0
growth rate, %	.	.	4.8	-3.5	-1.9	-3.2
Unemployed persons, LFS, th, April	.	.	272.0	272.3	315.1	310.9
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, April	.	.	23.4	24.1	27.2	27.6
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	39.7	44.1	40.6	42.4	42.7	43.8
Average gross monthly wages, BAM ⁵⁾	539.0	796.4	1113.0	1203.6	1216.6	1273.0
real growth rate, % (net wages) ⁵⁾	3.4	2.8	8.4	5.6	-1.1	-1.4
Consumer prices, % p.a. ⁶⁾	4.9	3.0	7.5	-0.4	2.1	3.7
Producer prices in industry, % p.a. ⁷⁾	.	.	8.6	-3.2	0.9	3.7
General government budget, nat.def., % GDP						
Revenues	46.2	41.4	44.0	43.0	44.2	44.6
Expenditures	52.1	39.0	46.2	47.5	46.7	45.8
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-6.0	2.4	-2.2	-4.4	-2.5	-1.3
Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP ⁸⁾	41.9	25.5	30.7	35.3	38.9	39.0
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ⁹⁾

(continued)

Table II/1.12 (continued)

Bosnia and Herzegovina: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Current account, EUR mn	-429.5	-1499.6	-1771.3	-777.7	-719.3	-1141.9
Current account in % of GDP	-7.1	-17.0	-14.0	-6.3	-5.7	-8.8
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	1226.3	2059.7	3522.0	2920.2	3761.9	4347.2
annual growth rate in %	57.1	22.8	13.9	-17.1	28.8	15.6
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	4226.7	6021.5	8344.6	6330.1	6994.1	7976.0
annual growth rate in %	9.1	12.5	15.4	-24.1	10.5	14.0
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	488.3	798.5	1131.9	1024.9	974.5	922.3
annual growth rate in %	12.2	14.7	6.6	-9.5	-4.9	-5.4
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	285.6	352.4	467.7	461.7	407.4	378.6
annual growth rate in %	6.9	1.0	10.8	-1.3	-11.8	-7.1
FDI inflow, EUR mn	158.6	493.1	683.8	180.5	173.6	313.0
FDI outflow, EUR mn	.	0.4	11.2	4.3	31.7	14.2
Gross reserves of CB excl. gold, EUR mn ¹⁰⁾	522.2	2160.0	3218.9	3143.8	3267.6	3207.0
Gross external public debt, EUR mn	2073.6	2217.9	2168.0	2676.2	3215.4	3405.3
Gross external public debt in % of GDP	34.4	25.2	17.1	21.8	25.6	26.1
Exchange rate BAM/EUR, avg.	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558
Exchange rate BAM/USD, average	2.1189	1.5728	1.3366	1.4068	1.4770	1.4061
PPP, BAM/EUR, average ¹¹⁾	0.7931	0.8579	0.9658	0.9842	0.9743	0.9725

1) From 2000 according to ESA'95 (including non-observed economy, real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).

2) In 2011 wiiw estimates.

3) Until 2008 wiiw estimates based on weighted averages for the two entities (Federation BH and Republika Srpska).

4) According to gross value added.

5) From 2005 including District Brcko.

6) Until 2005 costs of living, from 2006 harmonized CPI.

7) Domestic output prices.

8) Based on IMF data.

9) Bosnia and Herzegovina has a currency board. There is no policy rate and even no money market rate available.

10) From 2006 including investment in foreign securities.

11) Until 2004 wiiw estimates based on the 2005 International Comparison Project benchmark, Eurostat data thereafter.

Table II/1.13

Croatia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Population, th. pers., mid-year	4437.0	4442.0	4434.5	4429.1	4417.8	4402.8
Gross domestic prod., HRK mn, nominal	178118	266652	343412	328672	326980	333956
real growth rate, %	3.7	4.3	2.1	-6.9	-1.4	0.0
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	5300	8100	10700	10100	10200	10200
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	9500	12800	15800	14600	14500	15100
Consumption of househ., HRK mn, nom.	107525	158456	197936	188859	189314	194318
real growth rate, %	3.4	4.1	1.3	-7.6	-0.9	0.2
Gross fixed capital form., HRK mn, nom.	33754	65906	93930	80367	67254	62746
real growth rate, %	-3.9	4.9	8.7	-14.2	-15.0	-7.2
Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2 ¹⁾						
real growth rate, %	1.4	4.6	1.2	-9.2	-1.4	-1.2
Gross agricultural production						
real growth rate, %	-10.0	-8.7	8.0	-0.8	-8.2	-1.0
Construction output, NACE Rev.2 ¹⁾						
real growth rate, %	-9.1	-0.7	11.8	-6.5	-15.9	-9.1
Employed persons, LFS, th, average ²⁾	1553.0	1573.0	1635.5	1605.3	1541.2	1492.5
growth rate, %	.	0.7	1.3	-1.8	-4.0	-3.2
Unemployed persons, LFS, th, average ²⁾	298.0	229.0	149.2	159.8	205.7	231.8
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average ²⁾	16.1	12.7	8.4	9.1	11.8	13.5
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	22.3	17.8	13.7	16.7	18.8	18.7
Average gross monthly wages, HRK	4869	6248	7544	7711	7679	7796
real growth rate, % (net wages)	3.4	1.5	0.8	0.2	-0.5	-0.4
Consumer prices, % p.a. ³⁾	6.2	3.3	6.1	2.4	1.1	2.3
Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a. ⁴⁾	.	2.7	8.3	-0.4	4.3	6.3
General government budget, nat.def., % GDP ⁵⁽⁶⁾						
Revenues	39.8	38.7	39.1	36.4	35.0	34.7
Expenditures	46.2	41.1	40.4	40.5	39.9	39.7
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) ⁵⁽⁷⁾	-6.4	-2.7	-1.4	-4.1	-4.9	-5.0
Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP ⁵⁾	.	38.2	29.3	35.8	42.2	46.0
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ⁸⁾	5.9	3.5	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0

(continued)

Table II/1.13 (continued)

Croatia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Current account, EUR mn	-538.2	-1899.1	-4258.1	-2292.5	-482.1	-431.1
Current account in % of GDP	-2.3	-5.3	-9.0	-5.1	-1.1	-1.0
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	4969.3	7216.6	9752.7	7674.5	9063.6	9774.0
annual growth rate in %	20.2	9.3	6.5	-21.3	18.1	7.8
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	8468.6	14738.3	20607.8	15090.1	15054.3	16146.6
annual growth rate in %	17.0	10.6	10.6	-26.8	-0.2	7.3
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	4442.0	8052.6	10090.6	8640.2	8649.4	9002.7
annual growth rate in %	26.6	5.4	10.7	-14.4	0.1	4.1
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1934.4	2670.8	3016.0	2754.5	2662.7	2613.8
annual growth rate in %	0.2	-4.8	9.7	-8.7	-3.3	-1.8
FDI inflow, EUR mn	1140.6	1467.9	4218.6	2415.0	297.5	1074.8
FDI outflow, EUR mn	5.0	191.8	970.2	888.1	-113.2	31.8
Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	3783	7438	9121	10376	10660	11195
Gross external debt, EUR mn ⁹⁾	12264	25990	39764	43745	46496	45733
Gross external debt in % of GDP	52.6	72.1	83.6	97.7	103.6	101.8
Exchange rate HRK/EUR, average	7.6339	7.4000	7.2232	7.3396	7.2862	7.4339
Exchange rate HRK/USD, average	8.2874	5.9500	4.9344	5.2804	5.5000	5.3439
PPP, HRK/EUR, average	4.2388	4.6773	4.9004	5.0667	5.0934	5.0373

1) Enterprises with 20 and more employees.

2) From 2000 new sample covering the whole territory, from 2002 according to census March 2001.

3) Until 2001 retail prices.

4) Domestic output prices.

5) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure (from 2008 for general government budget).

6) Until 2007 national definition (on a cash basis until 2001, on accrual basis thereafter).

7) Until 2007 national definition (including change in arrears and non-recorded expenditures in 2002-2007).

8) From 2005 average weighted repo rates, discount rate before.

9) From 2008 and 2009 new reporting systems, excluding SPE (Special Purpose Entities).

Table II/1.14

Macedonia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Population, th. pers., mid-year ¹⁾	2026.4	2036.9	2046.9	2050.7	2055.0	2058.5
Gross domestic prod., MKD mn, nominal ²⁾	236389	295052	411728	410734	434112	463010
real growth rate, % ²⁾	4.5	4.4	5.0	-0.9	2.9	2.9
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1900	2400	3300	3300	3400	3700
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5100	6600	8400	8500	8900	9200
Consumption of househ., MKD mn, nom. ³⁾	175965	227944	330399	314376	321524	345410
real growth rate, % ²⁾	11.2	5.9	7.4	-4.7	1.3	4.0
Gross fixed capital form., MKD mn, nom. ²⁾	38332	48868	86403	81872	82968	94800
real growth rate, % ²⁾	-1.5	-6.1	5.4	-4.3	-2.7	10.0
Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2 ⁴⁾						
real growth rate, %	.	.	5.1	-8.7	-4.8	3.3
Gross agricultural production ⁵⁾						
real growth rate, %	1.0	0.3	5.4	-2.3	8.2	2.0
Construction output, hours worked						
real growth rate, %	-2.3	-20.5	-9.6	-2.1	5.8	14.2
Employed persons, LFS, th, average ⁶⁾	549.8	545.3	609.0	629.9	637.9	645.1
growth rate, %	0.8	4.3	3.2	3.4	1.3	1.1
Unemployed persons, LFS, th, average ⁶⁾	261.7	323.9	310.4	298.9	300.4	295.0
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average ⁶⁾	32.3	37.3	33.8	32.2	32.0	31.4
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	.	.	.	.	.	.
Average gross monthly wages, MKD ⁷⁾	17958	21330	26229	29922	30225	30602
real growth rate, % (net wages) ⁷⁾	-0.3	2.0	1.9	25.0	1.4	-2.4
Consumer prices, % p.a.	5.8	0.5	8.3	-0.8	1.6	3.9
Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a. ⁸⁾	.	3.2	10.1	-7.2	8.7	11.1
General government budget, nat.def., % GDP ⁹⁾						
Revenues	43.9	34.2	33.1	31.3	30.4	29.6
Expenditures	41.5	34.0	34.1	33.9	32.9	32.1
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	2.3	0.2	-0.9	-2.7	-2.4	-2.5
Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP ¹⁰⁾	57.1	45.4	27.9	31.7	34.8	27.7
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ¹¹⁾	6.80	8.52	7.00	8.50	4.11	4.00

(continued)

Table II/1.14 (continued)

Macedonia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Current account, EUR mn	-105.9	-122.5	-862.2	-457.1	-143.6	-224.3
Current account in % of GDP	-2.7	-2.5	-12.8	-6.8	-2.0	-3.0
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	1433.0	1642.9	2692.6	1932.6	2530.1	3178.9
annual growth rate in %	28.3	22.2	8.9	-28.2	30.9	25.6
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	2182.5	2501.4	4455.1	3492.2	3977.9	4860.6
annual growth rate in %	37.9	10.7	21.9	-21.6	13.9	22.2
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	343.6	417.1	692.0	617.6	681.4	805.8
annual growth rate in %	34.2	14.5	15.9	-10.8	10.3	18.3
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	290.7	446.3	682.8	601.1	644.6	707.7
annual growth rate in %	32.4	8.9	20.0	-12.0	7.2	9.8
FDI inflow, EUR mn	233.3	77.2	399.9	145.0	160.0	336.8
FDI outflow, EUR mn	-0.7	2.3	-9.5	8.1	1.4	0.0
Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	461.5	1028.0	1361.0	1429.4	1482.7	1801.9
Gross external debt, EUR mn ¹²⁾	1663.5	2528.2	3304.2	3780.4	4105.7	4846.6
Gross external debt in % of GDP	42.7	52.5	49.2	56.4	58.2	64.4
Exchange rate MKD/EUR, average	60.73	61.30	61.27	61.27	61.52	61.53
Exchange rate MKD/USD, average	65.89	49.29	41.86	44.08	46.46	44.23
PPP, MKD/EUR, average	22.78	21.97	23.93	23.59	23.84	24.34

1) From 2002 according to census November 2002.

2) From 2004 FISIM reallocated to industries.

3) Including NPISHs.

4) Enterprises with 10 and more employees.

5) From 2006 based on Economic Accounts of Agriculture.

6) Until 2003 as of April. From 2004 according to census November 2002.

7) Until 2005 excluding employees in Ministry of Interior and Defence. From 2009 including allowances for food and transport.

8) Domestic output prices.

9) Refers to central government budget and extra-budgetary funds.

10) From 2011 central government debt only.

11) Central Bank bills (28-days).

12) From 2004 according to IMF 2003 definition.

Table II/1.15

Montenegro: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Population, th. pers., mid-year ¹⁾	612.5	623.3	628.8	631.5	618.8	620.0
Gross domestic prod., EUR mn, nominal ²⁾	1065.7	1815.0	3085.6	2981.0	3103.9	3234.1
real growth rate, % ²⁾	3.1	4.2	6.9	-5.7	2.5	3.2
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1700	2900	4900	4700	5000	5200
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5600	6900	10700	9700	10100	10500
Consumption of househ., EUR mn, nom. ²⁾	745.7	1268.0	2814.8	2503.7	2550.7	2728.5
real growth rate, % ²⁾	.	.	12.1	-12.9	2.0	4.2
Gross fixed capital form., EUR mn, nom. ²⁾	179.8	326.3	1180.2	797.6	655.1	596.5
real growth rate, % ²⁾	.	.	27.3	-30.1	-18.5	-10.3
Gross industrial production ³⁾						
real growth rate, %	4.2	-1.9	-2.0	-32.2	17.5	-10.3
Net agricultural production						
real growth rate, %	-5.0	-0.9	10.3	2.6	-1.7	9.5
Construction output ⁴⁾						
real growth rate, %	.	18.4	20.7	-19.2	-7.4	15.8
Employed persons, LFS, th, average ⁵⁾	230.3	178.8	218.8	212.9	208.2	195.4
growth rate, %	.	-4.5	0.6	-2.7	-2.2	-6.1
Unemployed persons, LFS, th, average ⁵⁾	54.9	77.8	45.3	50.9	50.9	47.9
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average ⁵⁾	19.3	30.3	17.2	19.3	19.6	19.7
Unemployment rate, reg., %, average	37.4	27.9	15.1	14.0	16.5	15.9
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ⁶⁾	150.9	326.5	609.0	643.0	715.0	722.0
real growth rate, % (net wages) ⁶⁾	1.0	6.7	14.6	7.6	3.0	-2.0
Consumer prices, % p.a.	20.2	2.3	7.4	3.4	0.5	3.1
Producer prices in industry, % p.a. ⁷⁾	.	2.1	14.0	-3.9	-0.9	3.2
General government budget, nat.def., % GDP						
Revenues	.	39.4	49.1	45.8	40.9	34.6
Expenditures	.	42.0	47.5	49.4	43.9	38.8
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	.	-2.6	1.7	-3.6	-3.0	-4.1
Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP	.	38.6	29.0	38.2	40.9	45.9
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ⁸⁾	.	10.76	8.81	8.85	8.98	10.00

(continued)

Table II/1.15 (continued)

Montenegro: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Current account, EUR mn ⁹⁾	.	-301.9	-1560.7	-881.3	-764.2	-634.5
Current account in % of GDP	.	-16.6	-50.6	-29.6	-24.6	-19.6
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn ⁹⁾⁽¹⁰⁾	.	369.3	450.4	296.3	356.6	476.5
annual growth rate in %	.	-18.3	-6.8	-34.2	20.4	33.6
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn ⁹⁾⁽¹⁰⁾	.	1011.2	2475.7	1617.9	1623.8	1782.8
annual growth rate in %	.	16.4	22.1	-34.6	0.4	9.8
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn ⁹⁾	.	329.8	750.6	680.5	747.0	844.9
annual growth rate in %	.	32.2	11.5	-9.3	9.8	13.1
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn ⁹⁾	.	156.3	404.9	331.0	336.8	316.8
annual growth rate in %	.	54.2	45.7	-18.3	1.8	-5.9
FDI inflow, EUR mn ⁹⁾	.	402.6	655.7	1099.4	574.2	401.4
FDI outflow, EUR mn ⁹⁾	.	-3.6	-73.7	-32.9	-22.1	-12.3
Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn ¹¹⁾	.	61.7	216.6	172.8	164.6	170.8
Gross external public debt, EUR mn	.	513.3	481.7	699.9	912.4	1063.7
Gross external debt in % of GDP	.	28.3	15.6	23.5	29.4	32.9
Exchange rate EUR/USD, average	0.9236	1.2441	1.4708	1.3948	1.3257	1.3920
PPP, EUR/EUR, average ¹²⁾	0.3102	0.4199	0.4595	0.4885	0.4965	0.4957

1) From 2003 according to census November 2003. From 2010 according to census April 2011.

2) According to ESA'95 (including non-observed economy, real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.). From 2007 FISIM reallocated to industries.

3) Excluding small enterprises in private sector and arms industry.

4) According to gross value added.

5) From 2004 according to census 2003 and methodology based on ILO and EU. Until 2007 as of October.

6) From 2002 including various allowances and new personal income tax system. From 2007 wages of employees who actually received wages (previously wage bill divided by all registered employees).

7) Domestic output prices.

8) Average weighted lending interest rate of commercial banks (Montenegro uses the euro as national currency).

9) Including transactions with Serbia.

10) From 2004 trade with Serbia and Kosovo based on customs statistics (before on ITRS).

11) Data refer to reserve requirements of Central Bank.

12) Until 2004 wiiw estimates based on the 2005 International Comparison Project benchmark, Eurostat data thereafter.

Table II/1.16

Russia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Population, th. pers., average ¹⁾	146597	143114	141956	141902	142938	142961
Gross domestic prod., RUB bn, nominal ²⁾	7306	21610	41277	38807	45173	54586
real growth rate, % ²⁾	10.0	6.4	5.2	-7.8	4.3	4.3
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1900	4300	8000	6200	7800	9300
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	6600	9900	13000	11800	12500	13200
Consumption of househ., RUB bn, nom. ²⁾	3295	10653	19967	20986	23482	27229
real growth rate, % ²⁾	7.3	12.2	10.6	-5.1	5.2	6.8
Gross fixed capital form., RUB bn, nom. ²⁾	1232	3837	9201	8536	9829	11620
real growth rate, % ²⁾	18.1	10.6	10.6	-14.4	5.8	8.0
Gross industrial production ³⁾						
real growth rate, %	11.9	5.1	2.1	-9.3	8.2	4.7
Gross agricultural production						
real growth rate, %	7.7	2.3	10.8	1.4	-11.3	22.1
Construction output						
real growth rate, %	17.0	10.5	12.8	-13.2	3.5	5.1
Employed persons, LFS, th, average	65070.4	68169.0	70965.1	69284.9	69803.6	70731.8
growth rate, %	3.4	1.3	0.6	-2.4	0.7	1.3
Unemployed persons, LFS, th, average	7699.5	5262.8	4791.5	6372.8	5636.0	5020.0
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	10.6	7.2	6.3	8.4	7.5	6.6
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	1.4	2.5	2.0	2.9	2.1	1.7
Average gross monthly wages, RUB	2223.4	8554.9	17290.1	18637.5	20952.2	23693.0
real growth rate, %	20.9	12.6	11.5	-3.5	5.2	4.2
Consumer prices, % p.a.	20.8	12.5	14.1	11.8	6.9	8.5
Producer prices in industry, % p.a. ⁴⁾	46.6	20.7	21.4	-7.2	12.2	19.0
General government budget, nat.def., % GDP						
Revenues	28.7	39.7	38.8	35.0	35.5	38.4
Expenditures	26.8	31.6	33.9	41.4	39.0	36.8
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	1.9	8.1	4.9	-6.3	-3.5	1.6
Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP ⁵⁾	56.9	14.9	5.7	8.3	8.6	9.2
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ⁶⁾	25.00	12.00	13.00	8.75	7.75	8.00

(continued)

Table II/1.16 (continued)

Russia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Current account, EUR mn	50619	67874	70546	34893	53588	70976
Current account in % of GDP	18.0	11.1	6.2	4.0	4.8	5.3
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	113510	195592	321353	217796	302039	374872
annual growth rate in %	60.1	32.7	24.2	-32.2	38.7	24.1
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	48483	100632	198876	137691	187448	232553
annual growth rate in %	30.7	28.4	21.8	-30.8	36.1	24.1
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	10337	20033	34874	29859	33912	38797
annual growth rate in %	21.5	20.9	21.6	-14.4	13.6	14.4
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	17540	31084	51424	44099	55550	64612
annual growth rate in %	40.0	16.1	21.1	-14.2	26.0	16.3
FDI inflow, EUR mn	2933	10338	51107	26203	32635	37973
FDI outflow, EUR mn	3433	10243	37882	31346	39598	48318
Gross reserves of CB excl. gold, EUR mn	26139	148059	291920	290380	335251	350786
Gross external debt, EUR mn	172364	216465	340692	325639	369524	421441
Gross external debt in % of GDP	61.4	35.3	30.1	37.0	32.9	31.6
Exchange rate RUB/EUR, average	26.03	35.25	36.41	44.13	40.27	40.87
Exchange rate RUB/USD, average	28.13	28.28	24.81	31.68	30.36	29.35
PPP, RUB/EUR, average ⁷⁾	7.59	15.22	22.36	23.15	25.26	28.84

1) Resident population. From 2010 according to Census October 2010.

2) From 2002 FISIM reallocated to industries and real growth rates based on previous year prices.

3) Excluding small enterprises. From 2001 according to NACE classification.

4) Domestic output prices.

5) wiiw estimate.

6) Refinancing rate of Central Bank.

7) wiiw estimates based on the 2005 International Comparison Project benchmark.

Table II/1.17

Serbia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Population, th. pers., mid-year ¹⁾	7516.3	7440.8	7350.2	7320.8	7291.4	7258.8
Gross domestic prod., RSD bn, nominal ²⁾	384.2	1683.5	2661.4	2720.1	2881.9	3175.0
real growth rate, % ²⁾	5.3	5.4	3.8	-3.5	1.0	1.6
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	970	2700	4400	4000	3800	4200
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5000	7100	9000	8400	8400	8800
Consumption of househ., RSD bn, nom. ²⁾	292.6	1281.0	2023.6	2143.2	2282.8	2600.0
real growth rate, % ³⁾	.	5	6	-6	-2	-0.6
Gross fixed capital form., RSD bn, nom. ²⁾	48.8	319.9	632.4	510.2	512.3	700.0
real growth rate, % ³⁾	.	5	8	-23	-10	26.9
Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2 ⁴⁾						
real growth rate, %	.	0.6	1.4	-12.6	2.5	2.1
Gross agricultural production						
real growth rate, %	-18.6	-3.4	13.7	1.3	1.0	0.8
Construction output, NACE Rev. 2 ⁵⁾						
real growth rate, %	.	7.9	4.7	-19.7	-7.1	7.7
Employed persons, LFS, th, average ⁶⁾	3093.7	2733.4	2821.7	2616.4	2396.2	2253.2
growth rate, % ⁷⁾	-0.3	-6.7	.	-7.3	-8.4	-6.0
Unemployed persons, LFS, th, average ⁶⁾	425.6	719.9	445.4	503.0	568.7	671.1
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average ⁶⁾	12.1	20.8	13.6	16.1	19.2	23.0
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period ⁷⁾	.	27.2	24.0	25.9	26.7	27.5
Average gross monthly wages, RSD ⁹⁾	3806	25514	45674	44147	47450	52733
real growth rate, % (net wages) ⁸⁾	5.5	6.4	3.9	0.2	0.7	0.2
Consumer prices, % p.a.	79.6	16.2	13.5	8.6	6.8	11.0
Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a. ⁹⁾	.	.	12.4	5.6	12.7	14.2
General government budget, nat.def., % GDP						
Revenues	.	43.0	43.0	42.1	43.1	41.9
Expenditures	.	42.0	45.6	46.6	47.9	47.0
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	.	1.0	-2.6	-4.5	-4.7	-5.0
Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP	169.3	52.2	29.2	34.8	42.9	49.0
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ¹⁰⁾	45.18	19.16	17.75	9.50	11.50	9.75

(continued)

Table II/1.17 (continued)

Serbia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Current account, EUR mn ¹¹⁾	-172.0	-1778.0	-7054.0	-2084.4	-2082.2	-2770.6
Current account in % of GDP	-0.7	-8.8	-21.6	-7.2	-7.4	-9.0
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn ¹¹⁾	1775.0	4009.0	7416.0	5977.8	7402.4	8439.7
annual growth rate in %	23.4	22.0	16.2	-19.4	23.8	14.0
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn ¹¹⁾	3495.0	8287.0	15917.2	11096.3	12176.0	13758.1
annual growth rate in %	33.9	-2.4	18.3	-30.3	9.7	13.0
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn ¹¹⁾	456.0	1320.0	2741.4	2500.0	2667.1	3032.1
annual growth rate in %	35.7	11.0	19.0	-8.8	6.7	13.7
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn ¹¹⁾	303.0	1325.0	2926.1	2481.7	2661.9	2869.6
annual growth rate in %	33.5	25.5	14.1	-15.2	7.3	7.8
FDI inflow, EUR mn ¹¹⁾	56.2	1268.1	2017.5	1410.1	1003.1	1948.9
FDI outflow, EUR mn ¹¹⁾	1.8	17.9	193.1	37.6	143.0	122.0
Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	429.9	4770.4	7938.5	10277.7	9554.9	11496.7
Gross external debt, EUR mn	10145.0	12196.0	21088.0	22487.0	23786.4	24125.4
Gross external debt in % of GDP	39.7	60.1	64.6	77.7	84.9	78.2
Exchange rate RSD/EUR, average	15.04	82.91	81.47	93.94	102.90	102.93
Exchange rate RSD/USD, average	16.40	66.71	55.72	67.57	77.73	78.15
PPP, RSD/EUR, average ¹²⁾	10.30	31.73	40.16	44.36	46.93	49.74

1) According to census March 2002.

2) According to ESA'95 (non-observed economy partially included, real growth rates based on previous year prices).

3) wiiw estimates.

4) Excluding arms industry.

5) According to gross value added.

6) From 2004 according to census 2002 and methodology based on ILO and EU. From 2008 extended survey as of April and October (before October only).

7) Until 2003 jobseekers in % of labour force excluding farmers.

8) From 2002 including various allowances. From 2009 including wages of employees working for sole proprietors.

9) Domestic output prices.

10) Two-week repo rate.

11) From 2003 including transactions with Montenegro (valid for all BOP positions).

12) Until 2004 wiiw estimates based on the 2005 International Comparison Project benchmark, Eurostat data thereafter.

Table II/1.18

Ukraine: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Population, th. pers., average	49176.5	47105.2	46258.2	46053.3	45870.7	45706.1
Gross domestic prod., UAH bn, nominal	170.1	441.5	948.1	913.3	1082.6	1316.6
real growth rate, %	5.9	2.7	2.3	-14.8	4.1	5.2
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	700	1500	2700	1800	2200	2600
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	2800	4700	5900	5000	5400	5700
Consumption of househ., UAH bn, nom.	92.4	252.6	582.5	581.7	686.1	857.3
real growth rate, %	2.5	20.6	13.1	-14.9	7.1	15.0
Gross fixed capital form., UAH bn, nom.	33.4	97.0	250.2	167.6	195.9	247.9
real growth rate, %	12.4	3.9	-1.2	-50.5	3.9	10.1
Gross industrial production						
real growth rate, %	13.2	3.1	-5.2	-21.9	11.2	7.6
Gross agricultural production						
real growth rate, %	9.8	0.1	17.1	-1.8	-1.5	17.5
Construction output ¹⁾						
real growth rate, %	0.4	-6.6	-15.8	-48.2	-5.4	11.0
Employed persons, LFS, th, average	20175.0	20680.0	20972.3	20191.5	20266.0	20324.2
growth rate, %	1.1	1.9	0.3	-3.7	0.4	0.3
Unemployed persons, LFS, th, average	2655.8	1600.8	1425.1	1958.8	1785.6	1732.7
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	11.6	7.2	6.4	8.8	8.1	7.9
Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	4.2	3.1	3.0	1.9	2.0	1.8
Average gross monthly wages, UAH ¹⁾	230.1	806.2	1806.3	1905.9	2239.2	2633.0
real growth rate, %	1.1	20.5	6.8	-9.0	9.7	8.9
Consumer prices, % p.a.	28.2	13.5	25.2	15.9	9.4	8.0
Producer prices in industry, % p.a. ²⁾	20.8	16.7	35.5	6.5	20.9	19.0
General government budget, nat.def., % GDP						
Revenues	28.9	30.4	31.4	29.9	29.1	30.3
Expenditures	28.3	32.2	32.8	34.0	35.0	32.0
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	0.6	-1.8	-1.5	-4.1	-6.0	-1.8
Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP	45.3	17.7	20.0	34.8	39.1	35.9
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ³⁾	27.00	9.50	12.00	10.25	7.75	7.75

(continued)

Table II/1.18 (continued)

Ukraine: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Current account, EUR mn	1602	2030	-8721	-1242	-2274	-7359
Current account in % of GDP	4.7	2.9	-7.1	-1.5	-2.2	-6.2
Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	17008	28093	46274	28958	39321	49865
annual growth rate in %	37.2	4.4	27.2	-37.4	35.8	26.8
Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	16165	29004	57270	32046	45641	61540
annual growth rate in %	32.8	21.4	29.9	-44.0	42.4	34.8
Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	4111	7503	12228	9936	12856	13954
annual growth rate in %	13.0	18.6	18.3	-18.8	29.4	8.5
Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	3433	6054	11039	8248	9538	9576
annual growth rate in %	59.3	13.6	28.8	-25.3	15.6	0.4
FDI inflow, EUR mn	644	6263	7457	3453	4893	5177
FDI outflow, EUR mn	1	221	690	116	555	138
Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	1453	16058	21847	17825	25096	23593
Gross external debt, EUR mn ⁴⁾	12759	33504	72109	72113	88363	97940
Gross external debt in % of GDP	37.7	48.5	58.6	85.8	86.0	82.5
Exchange rate UAH/EUR, average	5.029	6.389	7.708	10.868	10.533	11.092
Exchange rate UAH/USD, average	5.440	5.125	5.267	7.791	7.936	7.968
PPP, UAH/EUR, average ⁵⁾	1.230	2.007	3.453	3.962	4.407	5.024

1) Excluding small enterprises.

2) Domestic output prices.

3) Discount rate of NB.

4) Until 2002 long-term debt only.

5) wiiw estimates based on the 2005 International Comparison Project benchmark.

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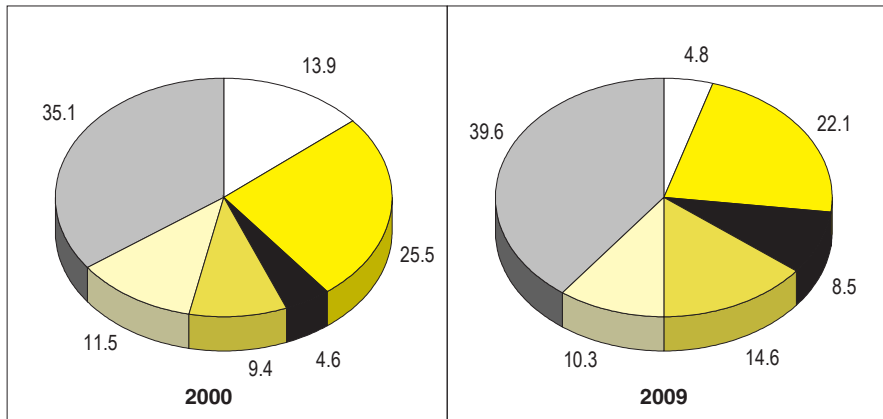
II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

2. Gross domestic product by activities

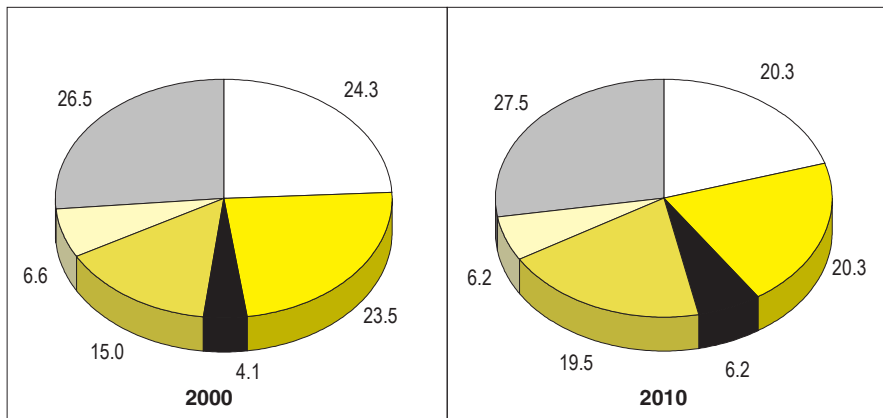
Graph II/2.1

Bulgaria: Gross value added and employment by activities
in % of total

Gross value added



Employment



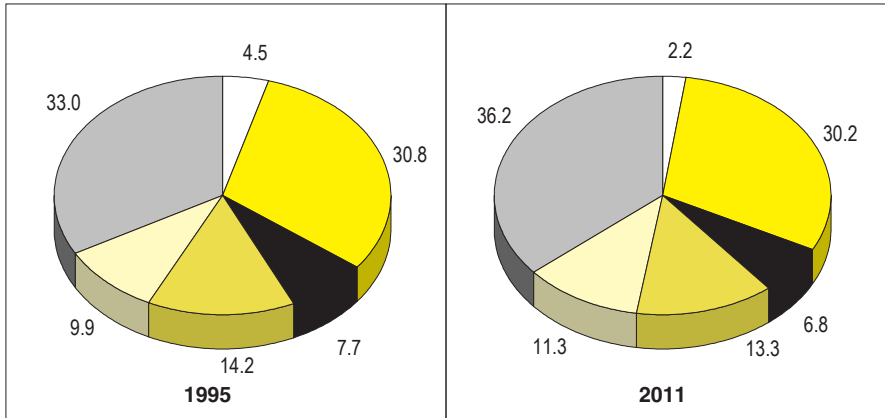
- Agriculture, forestry, fishing
- Construction
- Transport and telecommunications
- Industry total
- Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
- Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

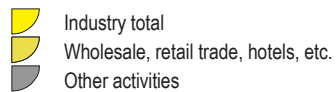
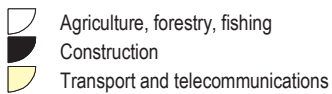
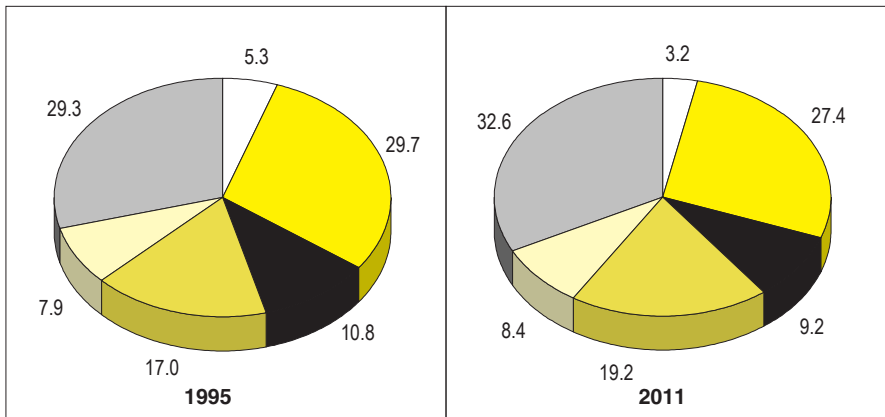
Graph II/2.2

Czech Republic: Gross value added and employment by activities
in % of total

Gross value added



Employment

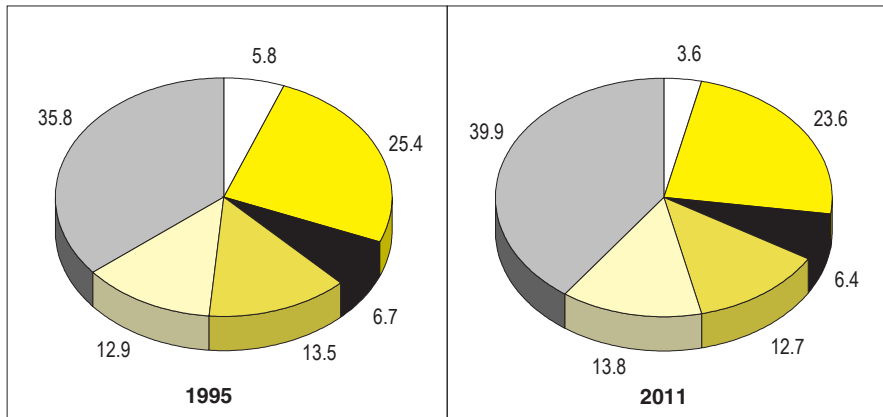


Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

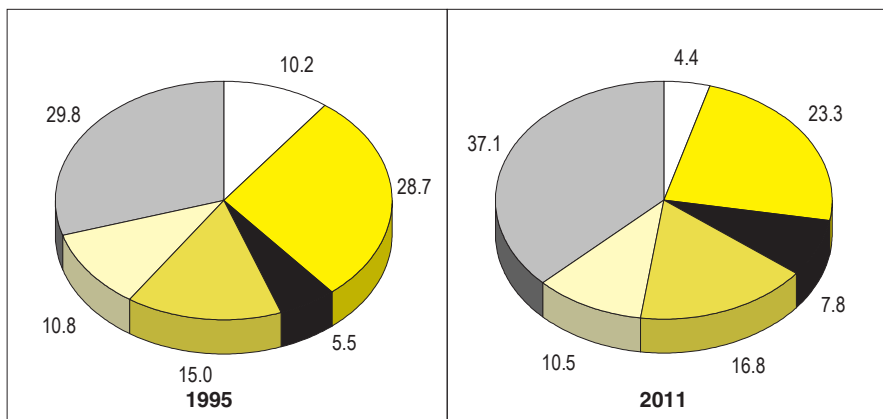
Graph II/2.3

Estonia: Gross value added and employment by activities
in % of total

Gross value added



Employment



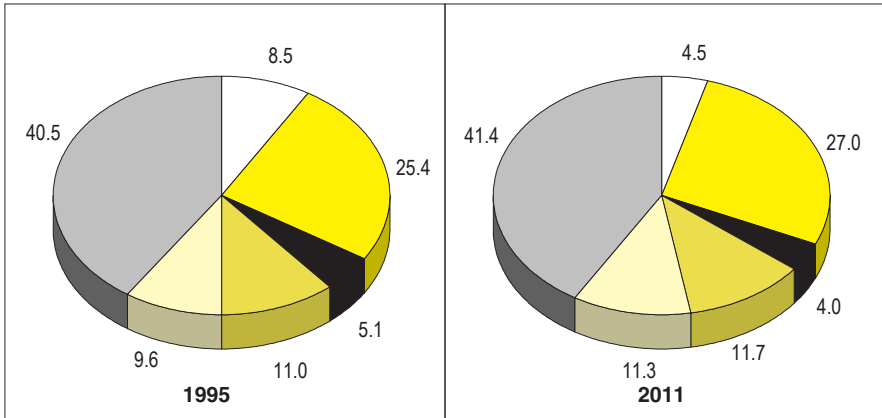
- Agriculture, forestry, fishing
- Construction
- Transport and telecommunications
- Industry total
- Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
- Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

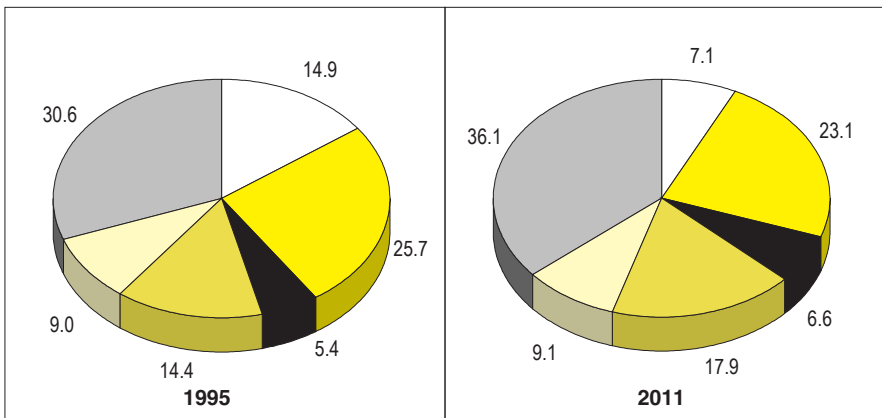
Graph II/2.4

Hungary: Gross value added and employment by activities
in % of total

Gross value added



Employment



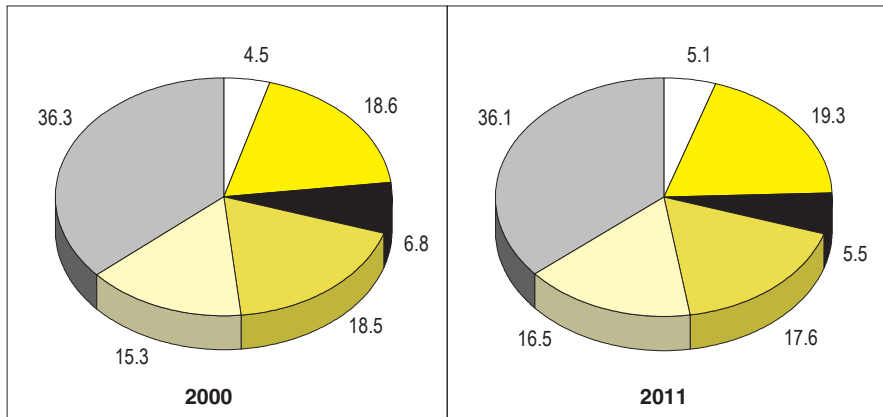
- Agriculture, forestry, fishing
- Construction
- Transport and telecommunications
- Industry total
- Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
- Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

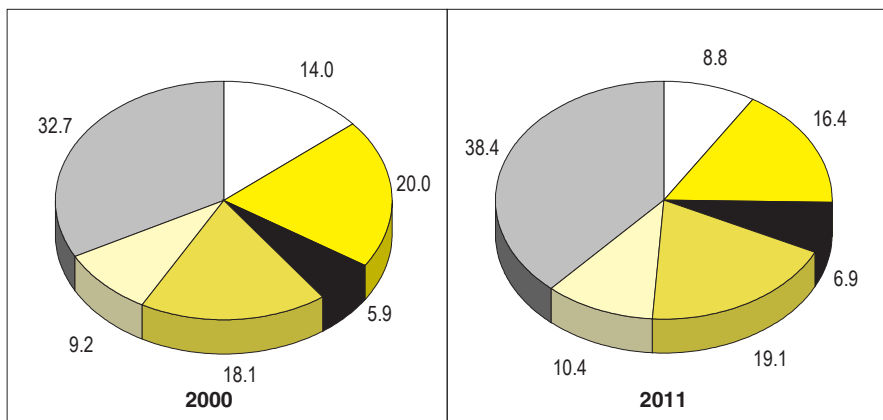
Graph II/2.5

Latvia: Gross value added and employment by activities
in % of total

Gross value added



Employment



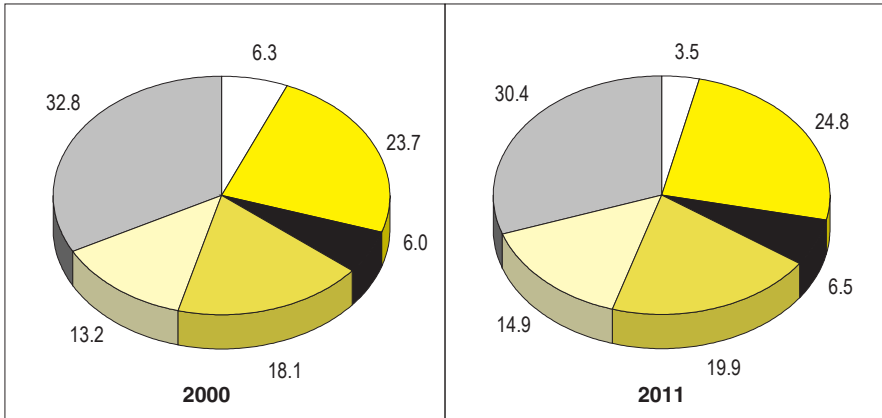
- Agriculture, forestry, fishing
- Construction
- Transport and telecommunications
- Industry total
- Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
- Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

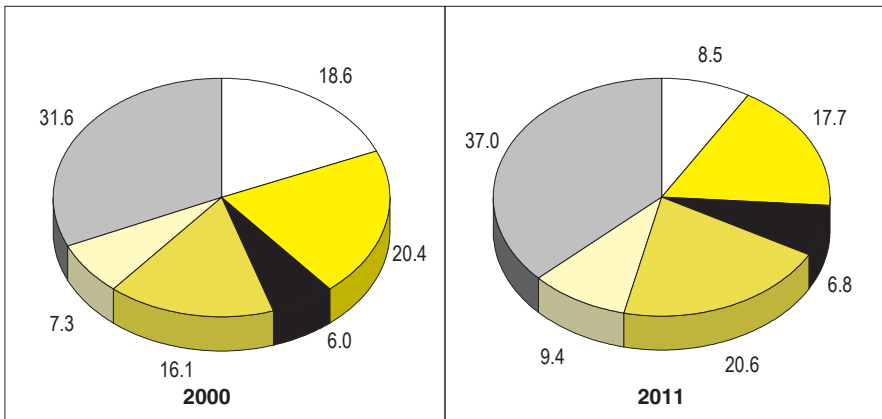
Graph II/2.6

Lithuania: Gross value added and employment by activities
in % of total

Gross value added



Employment



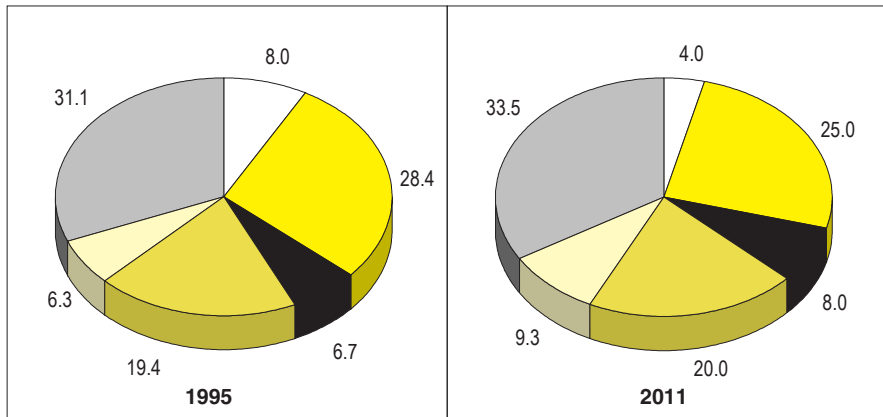
- Agriculture, forestry, fishing
- Construction
- Transport and telecommunications
- Industry total
- Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
- Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

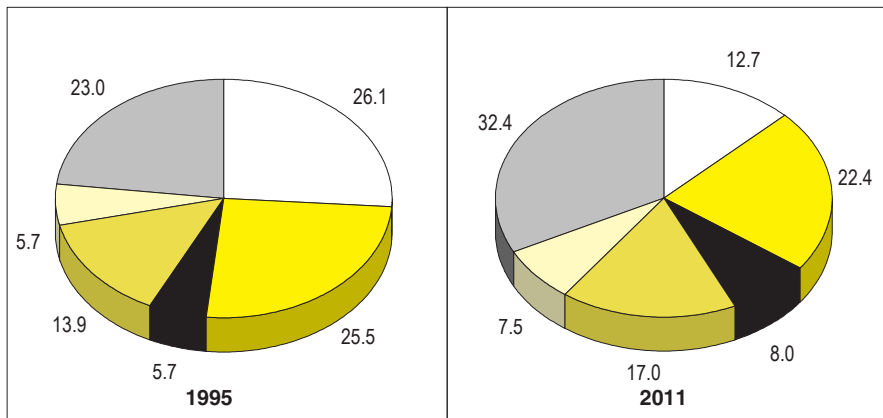
Graph II/2.7

Poland: Gross value added and employment by activities
in % of total

Gross value added



Employment



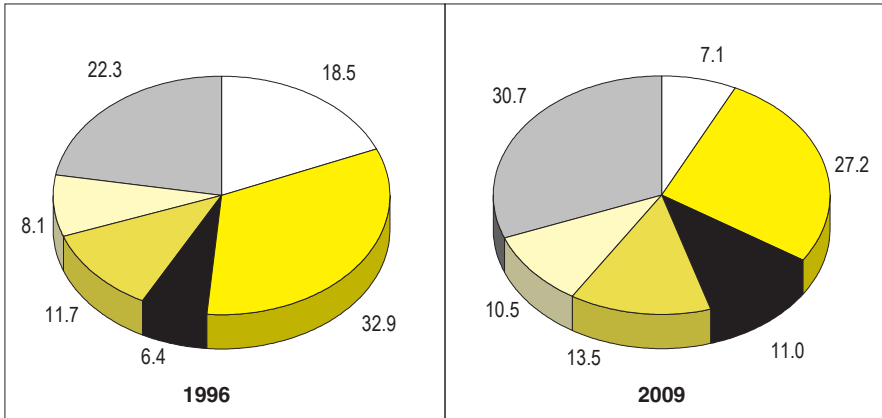
-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

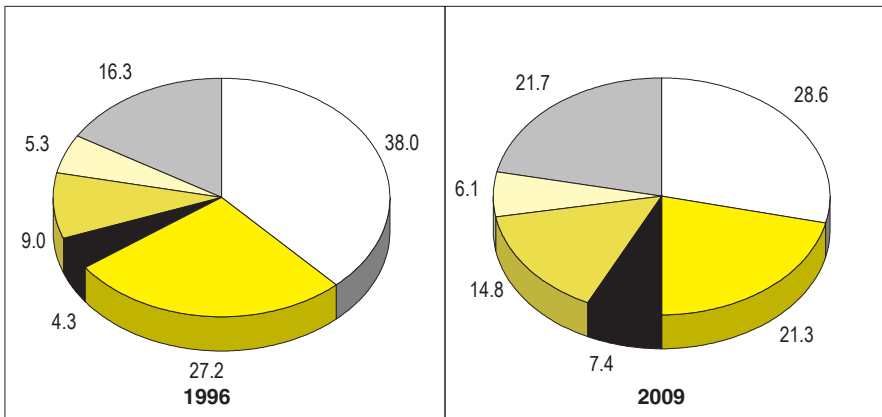
Graph II/2.8

Romania: Gross value added and employment by activities
in % of total

Gross value added



Employment



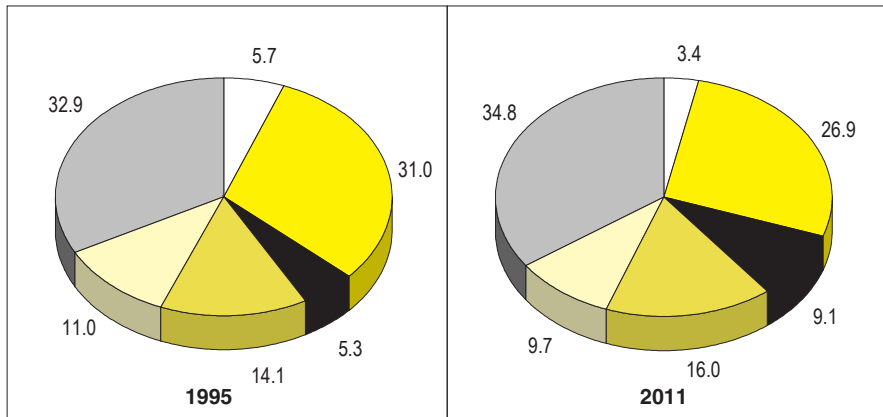
- Agriculture, forestry, fishing
- Construction
- Transport and telecommunications
- Industry total
- Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
- Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

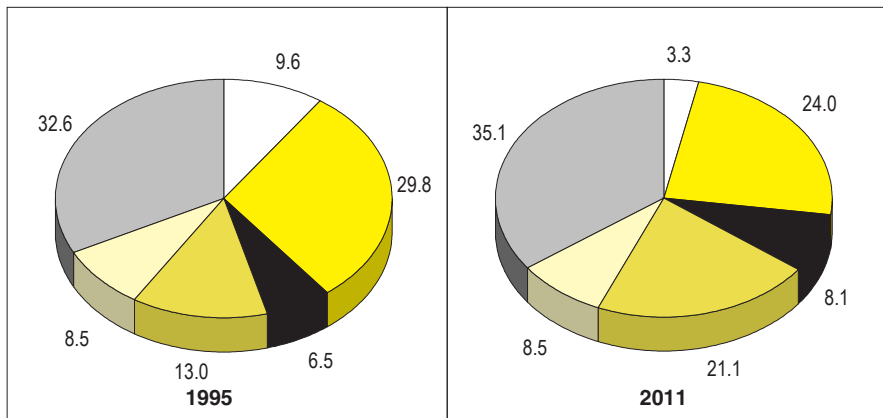
Graph II/2.9

Slovakia: Gross value added and employment by activities
in % of total

Gross value added



Employment



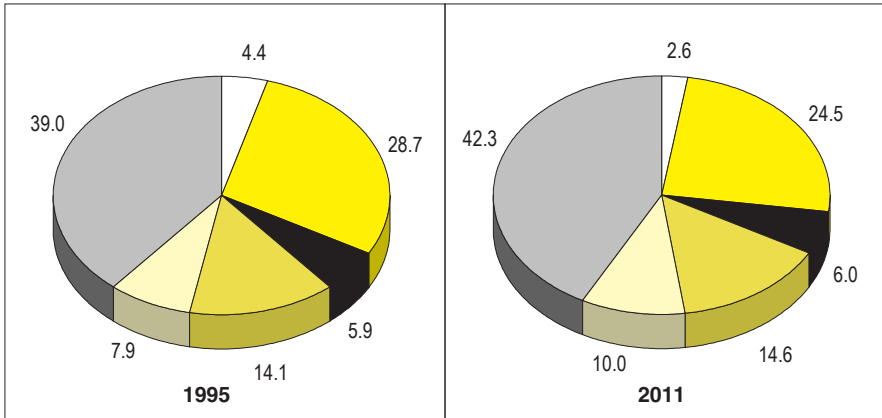
- Agriculture, forestry, fishing
- Construction
- Transport and telecommunications
- Industry total
- Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
- Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

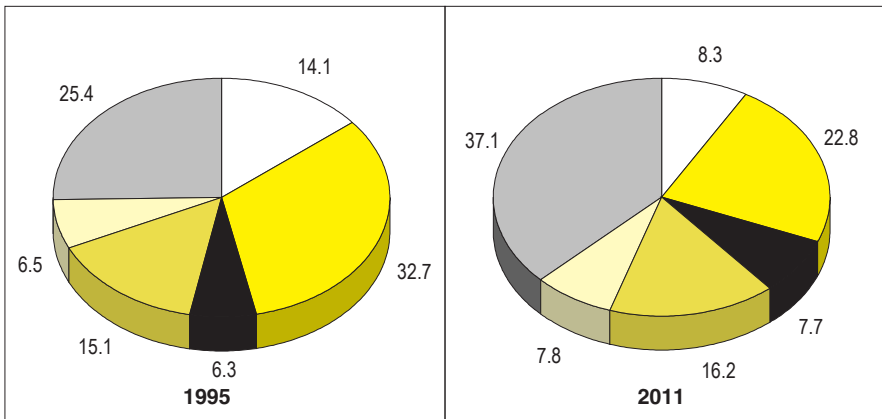
Graph II/2.10

Slovenia: Gross value added and employment by activities
in % of total

Gross value added



Employment



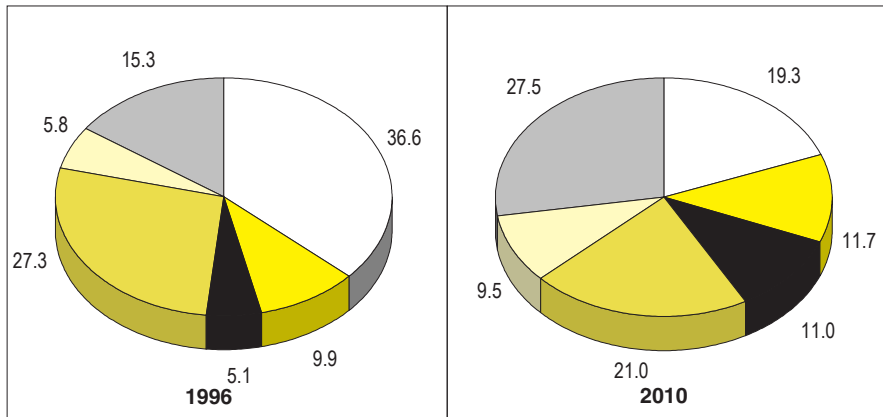
- Agriculture, forestry, fishing
- Construction
- Transport and telecommunications
- Industry total
- Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
- Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

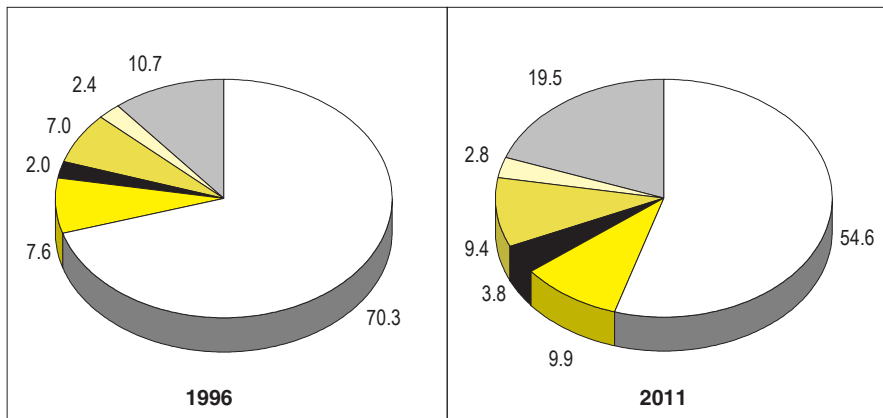
Graph II/2.11

Albania: Gross value added and employment by activities
in % of total

Gross value added



Employment



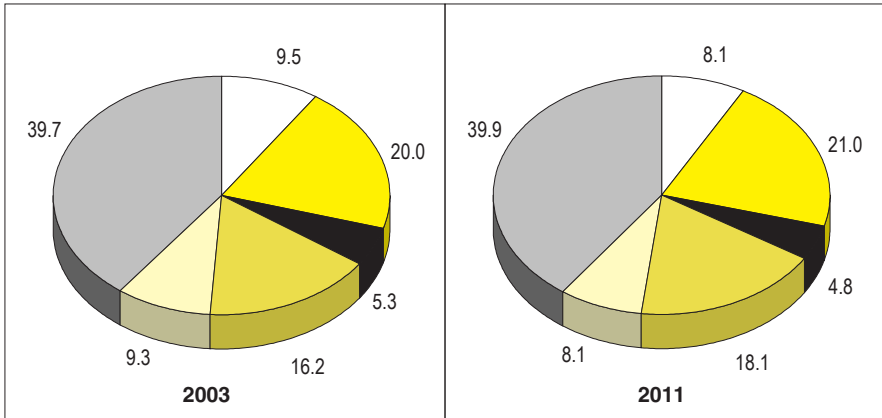
- Agriculture, forestry, fishing
- Construction
- Industry total
- Transport and telecommunications
- Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
- Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

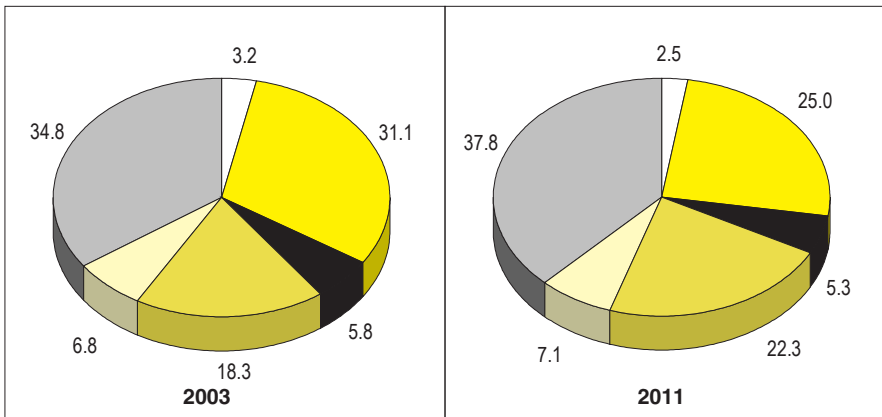
Graph II/2.12

Bosnia and Herzegovina: Gross value added and employment by activities
in % of total

Gross value added



Employment



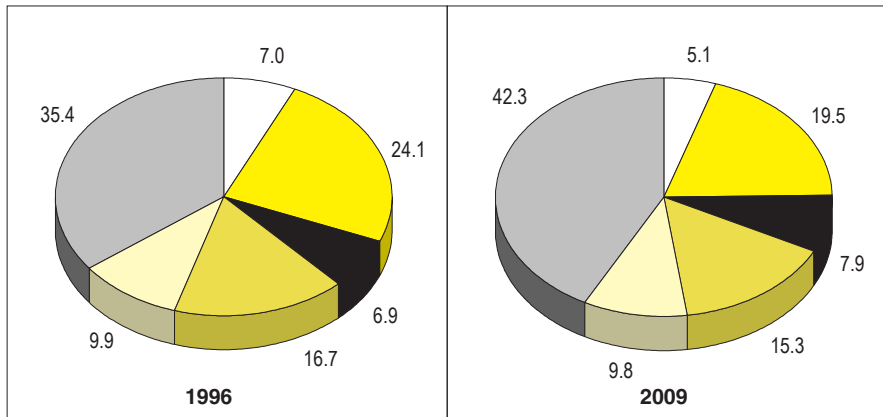
- Agriculture, forestry, fishing
- Construction
- Transport and telecommunications
- Industry total
- Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
- Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

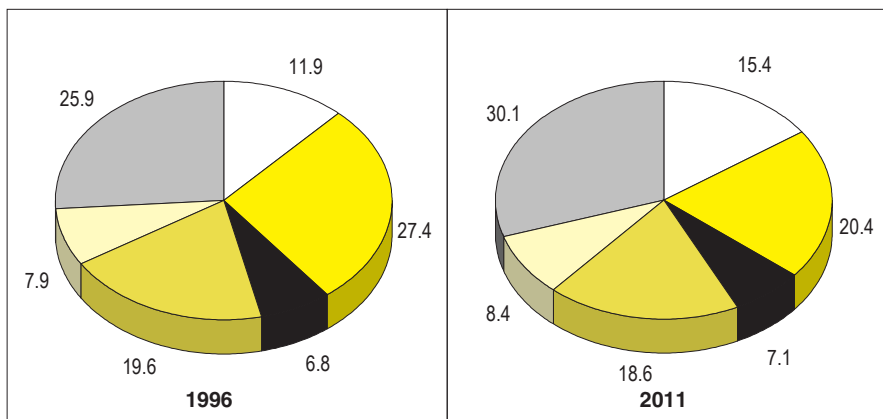
Graph II/2.13

Croatia: Gross value added and employment by activities
in % of total

Gross value added



Employment



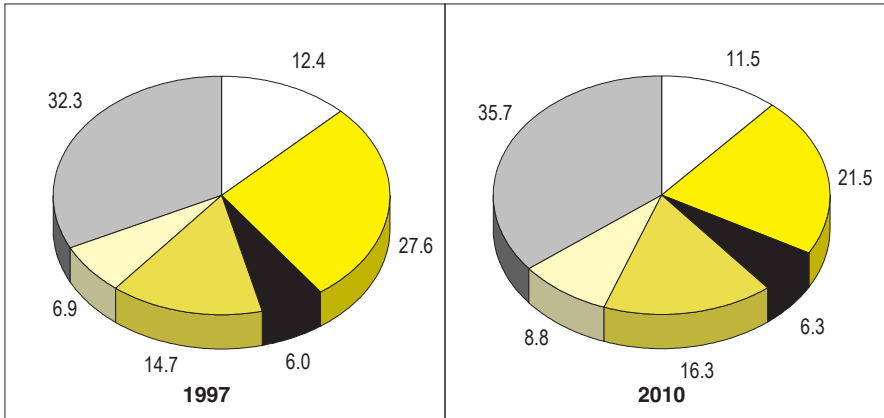
-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

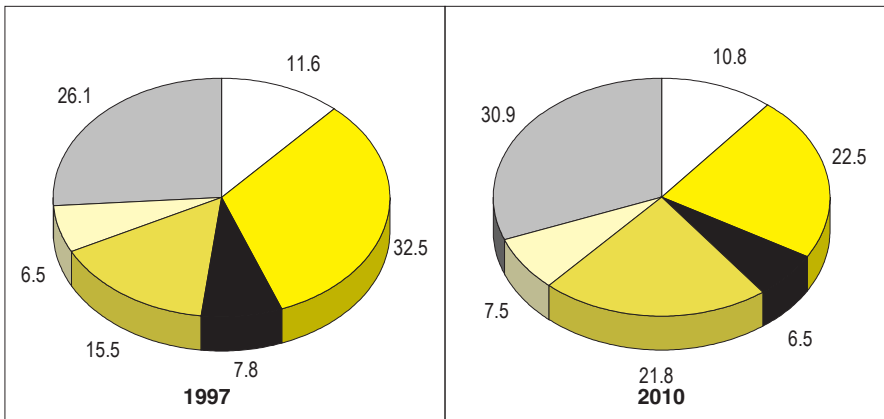
Graph II/2.14

Macedonia: Gross value added and employment by activities
in % of total

Gross value added



Employment



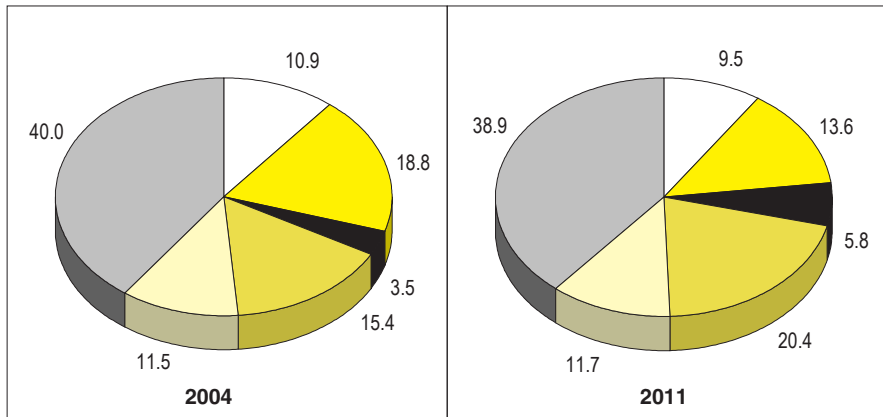
- Agriculture, forestry, fishing
- Construction
- Transport and telecommunications
- Industry total
- Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
- Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

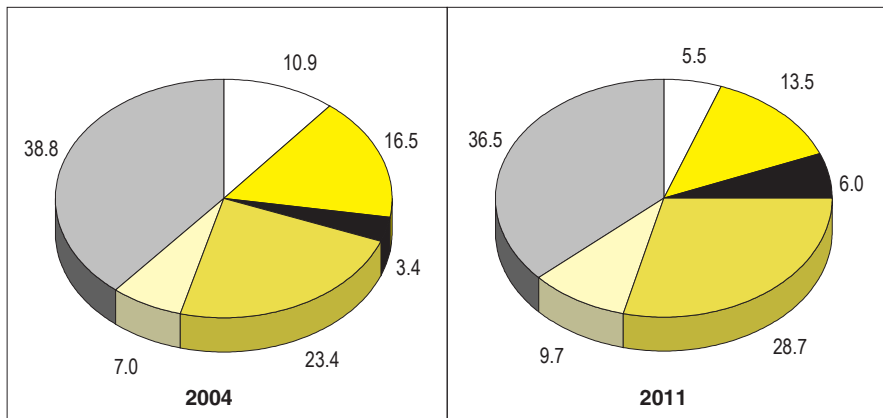
Graph II/2.15

Montenegro: Gross value added and employment by activities
in % of total

Gross value added



Employment



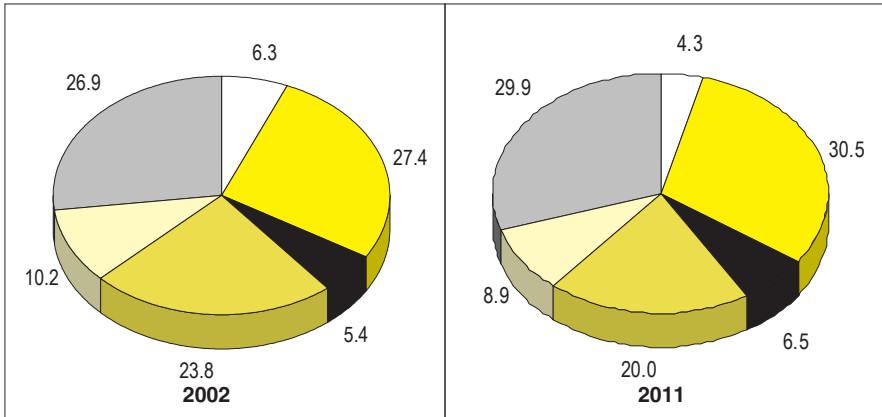
- Agriculture, forestry, fishing
- Construction
- Transport and telecommunications
- Industry total
- Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
- Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

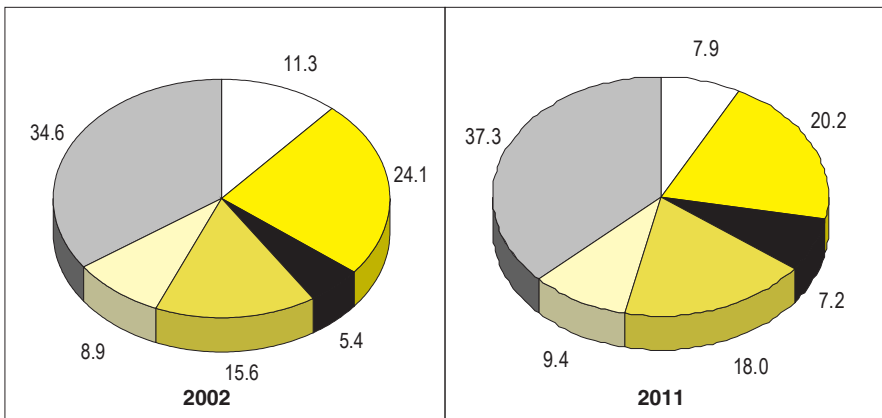
Graph II/2.16

Russia: Gross value added and employment by activities
in % of total

Gross value added



Employment



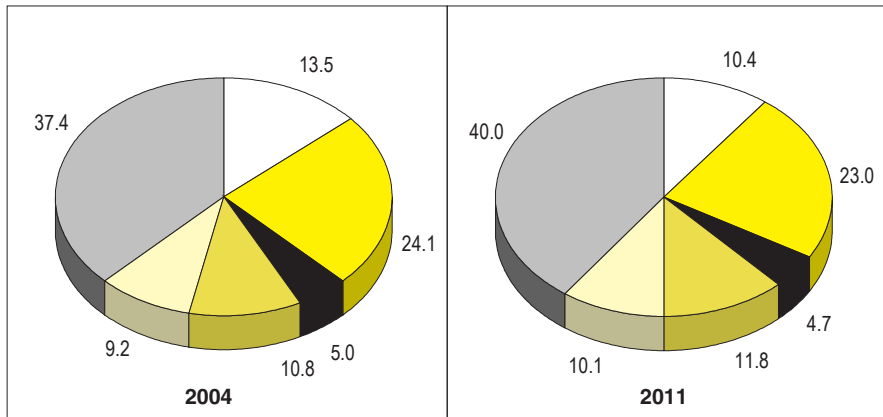
- Agriculture, forestry, fishing
- Construction
- Transport and telecommunications
- Industry total
- Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
- Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

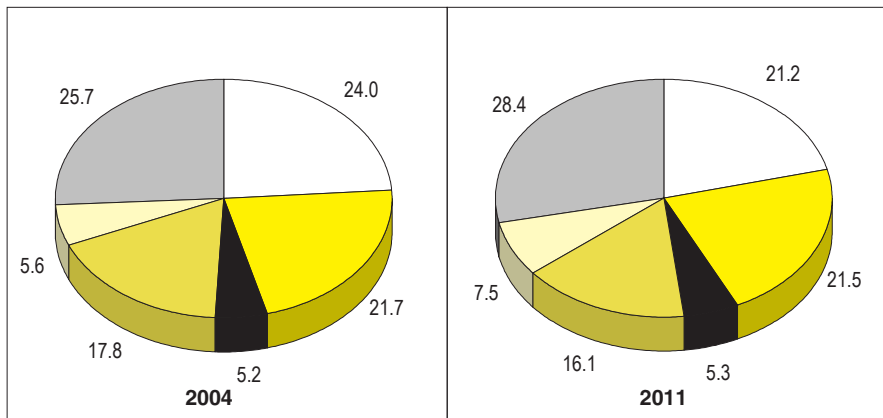
Graph II/2.17


Serbia: Gross value added and employment by activities
in % of total

Gross value added



Employment



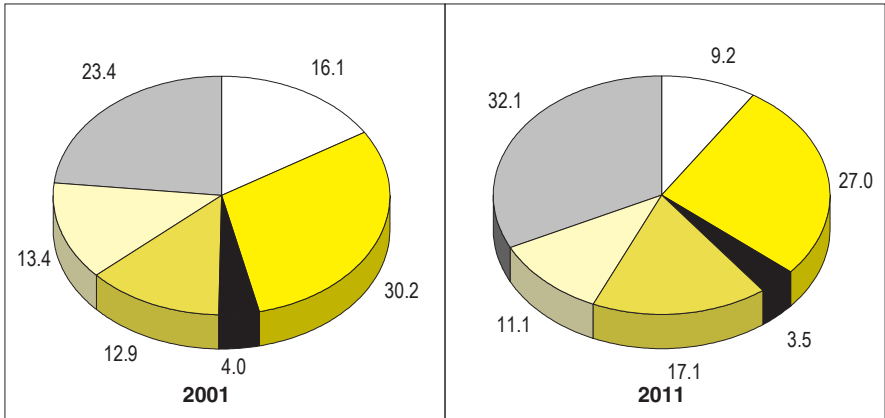
-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

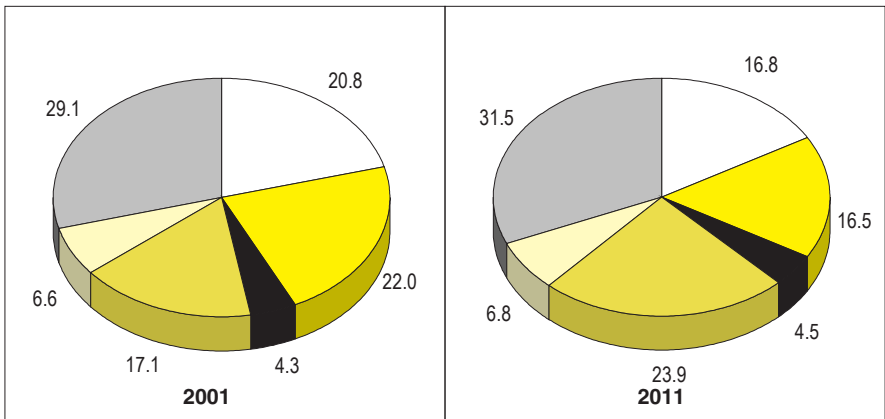
Graph II/2.18

Ukraine: Gross value added and employment by activities
in % of total

Gross value added



Employment



- Agriculture, forestry, fishing
- Construction
- Transport and telecommunications
- Industry total
- Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
- Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

Table II/2.1

Bulgaria: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, BGN mn ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	3288.7	3475.4	3972.6	2819.3	.	.
B Fishing	12.4	15.8	17.6	17.4	.	.
C Mining and quarrying	385.7	780.8	1427.7	1217.0	.	.
D Manufacturing	4212.7	6417.5	9109.1	9286.6	.	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	1437.1	1725.1	2187.6	2489.2	.	.
F Construction	1086.9	2234.4	4833.3	5003.6	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	1731.3	4693.2	6593.2	7292.1	.	.
H Hotels and restaurants	499.7	861.5	1616.3	1288.7	.	.
I Transport, storage and communication	2717.1	3955.5	5875.7	6037.8	.	.
J Financial intermediation	705.6	2336.2	3736.1	4246.8	.	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	4011.7	5517.2	9783.4	9580.5	.	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	1632.6	2654.9	3661.5	3852.5	.	.
M Education	996.0	1691.2	2101.0	2315.9	.	.
N Health and social work	589.6	1322.6	1516.3	1861.9	.	.
O Other community, social and personal services	389.6	813.1	1301.5	1386.3	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	23696.7	38494.4	57732.8	58695.5	.	.
FISIM	-475.4	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	3531.6	6989.3	11562.2	9626.1	.	.
Gross domestic product total	26752.9	45483.8	69295.0	68321.6	.	.
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-10.3	-8.9	29.8	-6.1	.	.
B Fishing	1.6	-4.1	-4.3	9.2	.	.
C Mining and quarrying	-8.6	13.3	3.1	-13.2	.	.
D Manufacturing	10.9	8.0	2.5	-4.9	.	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	28.7	-8.9	2.9	-7.6	.	.
F Construction	1.4	10.6	9.8	-11.7	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	7.8	16.7	4.7	-1.2	.	.
H Hotels and restaurants	5.2	10.0	5.1	-10.6	.	.
I Transport, storage and communication	9.6	1.9	3.8	-1.7	.	.
J Financial intermediation	9.1	29.9	9.2	9.6	.	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	2.6	1.3	9.5	-1.6	.	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.0	11.2	-5.6	-4.0	.	.
M Education	12.7	2.9	-3.2	0.0	.	.
N Health and social work	1.6	4.5	10.0	1.0	.	.
O Other community, social and personal services	9.5	14.1	6.8	0.3	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	5.0	5.7	6.3	-3.3	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	10.4	10.2	5.7	-16.5	.	.
Gross domestic product total	5.4	6.4	6.2	-5.5	.	.

1) Unrevised data in 1995-2003. From 2002 FISIM reallocated to industries.

Table II/2.2

Czech Republic: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, CZK bn						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	74.3	71.7	80.3	65.1	56.7	74.6
B Mining and quarrying	26.0	35.8	50.4	43.0	43.0	45.3
C Manufacturing	535.0	716.9	846.3	764.6	786.3	824.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	57.0	92.2	149.2	170.4	144.2	134.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	20.9	32.6	39.7	40.6	41.3	41.7
F Construction	135.6	189.3	235.7	242.2	250.7	234.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	253.1	338.2	403.9	362.6	385.5	396.4
H Transportation and storage	152.6	190.0	226.0	215.4	220.5	216.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	64.7	65.1	72.0	65.8	63.6	65.6
J Information and communication	89.1	135.0	177.2	176.3	175.0	175.3
K Financial and insurance activities	57.4	81.5	139.3	150.3	163.2	167.6
L Real estate activities	135.3	176.4	230.5	252.6	250.3	234.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	84.9	138.7	175.7	167.8	171.6	177.2
N Administrative and support service activities	33.1	47.8	73.3	67.0	67.7	64.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	140.2	197.4	229.1	238.4	238.7	227.9
P Education	78.5	117.1	138.0	142.5	142.8	146.7
Q Human health and social work activities	72.4	114.9	135.5	145.3	145.8	150.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	24.8	32.9	38.5	40.7	39.5	41.2
S Other service activities	29.8	34.0	39.1	39.0	42.1	43.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Gross value added at basic prices	2065.0	2807.8	3479.9	3390.2	3429.0	3462.4
Taxes less subsidies on products	204.7	308.2	368.5	368.7	370.6	378.9
Gross domestic product total	2269.7	3116.1	3848.4	3759.0	3799.5	3841.4
Real growth in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.4	4.6	7.3	26.4	-26.6	-5.5
B Mining and quarrying	-3.4	-14.0	-12.0	-11.2	-7.5	-7.0
C Manufacturing	12.6	19.1	10.7	-15.4	12.7	8.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	8.8	4.1	16.6	-9.5	-10.0	-6.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-8.4	-9.9	1.3	11.0	-25.4	-4.9
F Construction	-8.7	-0.4	-0.9	-1.5	4.8	-4.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	6.8	11.8	-4.9	-3.7	6.2	7.4
H Transportation and storage	2.8	-0.1	-0.4	-5.7	3.0	-3.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	0.0	-17.7	-7.4	-19.7	-5.4	6.6
J Information and communication	8.1	13.8	4.4	-2.8	0.9	0.2
K Financial and insurance activities	-14.0	-8.9	15.5	8.5	2.3	1.7
L Real estate activities	14.7	11.3	8.0	3.9	1.6	1.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.9	8.5	3.6	-8.9	5.2	2.9
N Administrative and support service activities	-10.0	-2.2	9.3	-12.2	2.2	0.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-2.9	-0.7	3.3	2.7	0.8	-1.4
P Education	1.5	1.7	1.0	-0.2	2.6	-0.2
Q Human health and social work activities	3.1	1.8	-2.6	-2.0	-2.8	-3.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	22.8	-1.6	-5.3	-4.0	-3.1	3.8
S Other service activities	-5.5	-6.0	-13.2	-3.7	3.6	2.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	10.7	0.9	-8.4	13.1	-1.4	1.4
Gross value added at basic prices	4.5	7.0	4.1	-5.2	3.1	1.9
Taxes less subsidies on products	1.4	4.6	-5.8	1.6	-3.5	2.1
Gross domestic product total	4.2	6.8	3.1	-4.5	2.5	1.9

Table II/2.3

Estonia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, EUR mn 1)						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	263.1	345.5	404.7	315.7	413.6	495.3
B Mining and quarrying	64.3	92.5	141.2	141.4	173.0	211.0
C Manufacturing	938.1	1637.0	2268.9	1693.7	1992.1	2400.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	142.0	280.1	358.7	419.6	505.9	516.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	46.2	84.0	149.5	119.0	140.8	149.7
F Construction	326.0	848.6	1421.4	858.4	736.0	893.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	684.6	1425.8	1880.7	1391.4	1459.1	1551.4
H Transportation and storage	572.4	832.9	1128.0	903.6	1056.5	1207.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	86.3	170.8	255.2	168.0	175.6	213.5
J Information and communication	272.9	445.4	689.8	625.4	621.9	712.2
K Financial and insurance activities	222.2	357.0	576.3	487.7	471.8	483.6
L Real estate activities	704.6	1052.7	1507.3	1344.9	1304.0	1366.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	174.3	421.1	673.6	605.4	599.5	640.8
N Administrative and support service activities	89.8	332.0	535.0	469.9	509.5	605.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	338.5	541.0	924.7	935.8	914.1	947.9
P Education	282.5	455.0	689.5	655.1	638.4	659.6
Q Human health and social work activities	163.2	300.6	499.5	472.0	471.8	511.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	80.7	173.1	211.4	178.2	183.5	195.0
S Other service activities	53.3	100.3	124.9	114.9	115.5	138.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	5505.0	9895.5	14440.1	11899.9	12482.6	13900.0
Taxes less subsidies on products	654.9	1286.2	1795.0	1861.7	1840.1	2051.4
Gross domestic product total	6159.8	11181.7	16235.1	13761.7	14322.7	15951.4
Real growth in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16.9	-0.5	0.9	13.9	-17.6	2.7
B Mining and quarrying	16.3	4.2	-19.2	-17.1	24.6	23.4
C Manufacturing	19.9	10.2	-3.3	-30.5	23.5	20.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	11.7	5.1	-16.6	3.1	-1.2	4.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	12.9	-6.1	12.0	-26.8	21.8	5.3
F Construction	24.9	25.0	3.6	-33.6	-5.9	21.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.6	5.2	-15.0	-29.8	-0.9	-0.7
H Transportation and storage	5.0	3.9	-12.0	-9.3	4.8	18.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	7.6	21.1	0.3	-38.6	6.9	21.5
J Information and communication	6.3	12.4	9.0	-10.7	-2.4	17.9
K Financial and insurance activities	16.9	17.5	-4.2	-7.7	-0.8	-13.0
L Real estate activities	7.2	9.6	4.8	13.3	2.5	-6.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.5	9.7	2.5	-5.9	2.4	5.3
N Administrative and support service activities	0.1	28.1	-4.0	-24.4	6.6	14.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	1.1	-1.0	4.1	1.0	-0.7	0.0
P Education	1.0	2.6	0.2	-3.4	-1.4	1.9
Q Human health and social work activities	-0.6	2.3	-2.2	-4.2	1.0	4.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	10.8	15.2	-25.0	-17.8	3.5	2.3
S Other service activities	1.9	-0.6	-13.0	-13.2	0.4	14.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	10.1	8.9	-3.4	-14.6	3.7	8.0
Taxes less subsidies on products	6.2	8.6	-9.8	-9.8	0.7	10.4
Gross domestic product total	9.6	8.9	-4.2	-14.1	3.3	8.3

1) Until 2010 euro-fixed time-series (see explanations and definitions).

Table II/2.4

Hungary: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, HUF bn						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	653.0	830.4	912.0	761.2	791.1	1067.0
B Mining and quarrying	28.5	44.1	55.3	57.1	45.5	61.5
C Manufacturing	2549.6	4219.4	4881.4	4355.4	4946.4	5418.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	332.7	453.5	591.3	695.7	671.9	619.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	112.2	207.8	250.7	259.9	284.0	300.7
F Construction	593.4	1026.8	1112.6	1055.6	958.0	955.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	991.6	1887.3	2547.1	2176.9	2220.8	2417.0
H Transportation and storage	652.7	1018.5	1298.2	1257.0	1371.2	1467.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	213.6	329.1	396.1	388.6	346.0	364.7
J Information and communication	533.7	943.9	1173.9	1191.8	1191.6	1201.1
K Financial and insurance activities	408.2	890.0	937.9	1041.1	1065.5	1059.7
L Real estate activities	987.5	1504.1	1885.5	1961.7	2002.4	2054.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	451.3	851.5	1106.2	1093.4	1164.5	1201.7
N Administrative and support service activities	293.5	595.8	747.0	737.4	759.8	796.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	968.2	1644.3	2013.0	1996.0	2013.6	2007.3
P Education	532.3	1018.3	1119.7	1072.6	1076.4	1077.4
Q Human health and social work activities	480.5	872.9	939.2	921.7	911.0	932.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	147.5	234.5	270.5	233.5	267.8	272.8
S Other service activities	202.6	318.1	405.5	403.8	385.9	401.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	2.3	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7
Gross value added at basic prices	11134.8	18893.5	22646.1	21663.6	22477.3	23681.6
Taxes less subsidies on products	1954.2	3124.8	3899.5	3965.6	4132.8	4207.5
Gross domestic product total	13089.0	22018.3	26545.6	25629.2	26610.1	27889.1
Real growth in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-9.6	-5.1	51.6	-13.2	-14.9	22.4
B Mining and quarrying	-7.5	13.5	39.6	58.2	-29.0	19.7
C Manufacturing	7.0	5.7	-2.3	-18.3	14.6	3.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-2.8	-15.9	-16.7	4.6	-2.5	-3.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	2.6	6.9	-5.5	2.2	4.1	1.4
F Construction	14.2	6.0	-8.8	-3.6	-9.0	-5.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	1.7	7.7	0.9	-18.7	-1.6	0.9
H Transportation and storage	3.5	5.5	-6.3	-9.2	3.2	0.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	-5.2	0.0	-2.9	-3.3	-13.6	-0.7
J Information and communication	8.3	6.0	3.0	7.9	2.0	2.4
K Financial and insurance activities	9.5	3.6	-2.3	0.5	-4.7	-5.6
L Real estate activities	0.6	6.1	-0.1	2.9	-0.2	0.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	6.8	1.5	4.2	-4.8	1.6	0.9
N Administrative and support service activities	9.0	6.1	-0.1	-2.4	0.6	-1.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.7	2.0	3.1	3.4	1.2	0.8
P Education	3.4	3.3	-1.2	-3.7	-0.7	2.2
Q Human health and social work activities	8.5	2.5	-4.0	-2.6	-0.8	4.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	5.2	6.9	2.8	-9.9	9.4	6.5
S Other service activities	-2.3	3.2	-0.7	-1.8	-5.3	4.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	14.6	-11.4	-15.3	10.1	6.4	7.8
Gross value added at basic prices	4.1	3.9	0.7	-6.8	1.6	1.8
Taxes less subsidies on products	5.0	4.5	1.9	-6.3	-0.5	0.8
Gross domestic product total	4.2	4.0	0.9	-6.8	1.3	1.6

Table II/2.5

Latvia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, LVL mn						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	190.9	312.1	431.4	444.5	575.9	653.0
B Mining and quarrying	5.1	23.7	52.2	64.1	63.8	75.0
C Manufacturing	609.0	1026.6	1559.2	1280.0	1526.7	1806.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	151.1	199.1	384.5	402.1	435.4	471.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	21.1	40.4	180.7	115.7	103.0	111.3
F Construction	286.2	554.3	1462.2	942.7	606.5	697.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	735.8	1601.8	2488.2	1805.7	1811.5	2034.0
H Transportation and storage	399.2	838.3	1165.9	1304.8	1306.4	1570.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	45.0	123.6	229.9	184.1	170.3	220.3
J Information and communication	244.3	391.2	601.2	513.3	511.1	537.5
K Financial and insurance activities	130.3	346.2	714.2	472.7	367.6	453.9
L Real estate activities	335.4	613.7	1215.6	1094.0	1117.5	1150.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	140.8	286.5	703.1	562.7	525.8	560.9
N Administrative and support service activities	86.9	183.9	387.0	301.2	315.4	352.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	349.5	583.3	1176.7	992.1	865.7	893.4
P Education	222.3	385.8	750.4	633.6	521.9	536.6
Q Human health and social work activities	144.6	232.8	454.2	377.2	352.0	360.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	95.3	166.8	347.0	202.6	197.8	221.0
S Other service activities	25.1	60.3	128.2	101.6	88.7	86.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	4217.9	7970.6	14432.0	11794.8	11463.1	12791.1
Taxes less subsidies on products	498.2	1029.7	1652.7	1275.7	1321.0	1484.2
Gross domestic product total	4716.0	9000.3	16084.7	13070.4	12784.1	14275.3
Real growth in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	13.6	8.6	-2.2	9.1	-8.9	-0.5
B Mining and quarrying	3.0	33.1	6.2	24.2	2.5	8.1
C Manufacturing	6.5	5.0	-8.6	-17.8	19.1	11.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-8.6	-1.1	-4.7	-4.5	8.9	-1.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-39.3	-24.9	79.4	-16.6	-22.4	-6.3
F Construction	6.4	15.4	-3.5	-32.0	-31.1	11.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.8	16.5	-6.9	-25.5	0.5	8.7
H Transportation and storage	-10.1	15.3	-0.3	1.1	-1.8	8.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	8.7	18.6	-9.0	-20.5	-3.6	20.7
J Information and communication	57.7	6.9	1.7	-17.6	-1.5	3.1
K Financial and insurance activities	-6.0	12.4	7.6	-14.2	-9.1	-0.4
L Real estate activities	13.8	2.4	3.5	-0.9	15.2	-1.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	23.1	31.6	12.9	-16.1	-12.6	3.4
N Administrative and support service activities	-11.5	21.4	22.3	-34.3	-0.1	10.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	0.6	5.1	-0.8	-8.8	-11.3	0.6
P Education	-2.7	3.0	-0.7	-9.9	-5.8	-0.1
Q Human health and social work activities	4.1	1.8	2.9	-9.7	-3.2	1.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	9.8	9.2	-9.1	-39.4	1.7	7.1
S Other service activities	15.7	0.0	-1.9	-22.0	-4.7	-3.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	5.6	10.3	-1.6	-15.6	-1.2	5.5
Taxes less subsidies on products	6.9	8.9	-16.4	-37.8	2.2	4.9
Gross domestic product total	5.7	10.1	-3.3	-17.7	-0.9	5.5

Table II/2.6

Lithuania: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, LTL mn						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2574.6	3121.3	3665.2	2318.1	2815.4	3350.2
B Mining and quarrying	277.1	342.5	440.4	263.3	318.0	411.0
C Manufacturing	7692.8	13178.4	17560.6	13940.4	16215.6	19720.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1343.0	2330.2	2764.2	2852.0	2860.5	2722.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	355.8	489.7	708.8	677.4	750.4	794.4
F Construction	2445.2	5085.7	11261.3	5486.8	5047.0	6251.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	6782.0	11470.0	17502.7	14566.5	15287.9	17763.8
H Transportation and storage	3455.6	6227.8	9457.1	8870.2	10337.3	11224.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	614.8	912.3	1320.9	1156.0	1055.8	1216.2
J Information and communication	1919.6	2655.6	3373.6	3253.4	3133.8	3010.8
K Financial and insurance activities	797.9	1421.6	3286.3	1860.0	2036.1	2408.3
L Real estate activities	2835.2	4171.5	6956.0	6092.9	5649.3	5683.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1056.2	2231.4	3602.0	3375.9	3147.6	3388.4
N Administrative and support service activities	517.5	1112.1	2118.8	1943.5	1843.4	2018.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	3410.6	4543.2	6639.9	6151.0	5782.8	5924.1
P Education	2455.4	2960.6	4696.5	5070.2	4567.2	4590.9
Q Human health and social work activities	1363.1	1765.3	3292.0	3293.1	3089.1	3373.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	267.1	653.8	802.3	852.8	793.5	834.2
S Other service activities	666.3	725.6	797.4	808.0	748.6	768.6
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	37.6	106.7	96.1	78.8	82.4	88.9
Gross value added at basic prices	40867.5	65505.2	100342.0	82910.3	85561.7	95543.0
Taxes less subsidies on products	5135.0	6896.7	11578.1	9122.1	9761.5	10827.0
Gross domestic product total	46002.5	72401.9	111920.1	92032.4	95323.2	106369.9
Real growth in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.6	1.4	2.5	1.4	-6.8	7.2
B Mining and quarrying	14.0	-8.7	-8.4	-27.8	9.6	10.1
C Manufacturing	11.8	9.7	2.2	-16.0	8.9	10.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-14.5	-0.6	-0.6	-2.0	-4.0	-13.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.3	-0.3	1.9	-11.7	2.6	1.8
F Construction	-14.6	17.1	1.9	-45.6	-6.2	19.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.9	10.1	3.1	-21.6	0.7	11.2
H Transportation and storage	9.1	12.9	4.8	-8.1	11.4	2.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	-6.3	5.5	2.1	-19.1	-7.1	12.6
J Information and communication	-14.5	0.7	1.8	0.1	1.9	-3.0
K Financial and insurance activities	-0.3	2.7	3.7	-8.6	8.4	9.7
L Real estate activities	3.3	6.6	13.0	-3.8	-1.2	-0.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	7.4	9.6	-3.7	-16.9	-3.3	0.6
N Administrative and support service activities	14.4	20.7	15.1	-13.4	-1.0	7.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-0.5	3.4	-1.6	-1.7	-1.6	0.5
P Education	-0.3	2.5	4.5	-2.7	-3.8	-0.4
Q Human health and social work activities	0.4	3.8	2.9	-1.4	-1.7	2.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-0.1	4.7	-9.1	-7.2	-6.7	4.3
S Other service activities	20.1	-5.8	-4.8	-17.7	-6.1	1.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	13.3	16.4	-3.9	-18.7	-0.7	12.3
Gross value added at basic prices	3.6	7.8	2.9	-14.8	1.5	5.9
Taxes less subsidies on products	3.6	7.8	2.9	-14.8	1.5	5.9
Gross domestic product total	3.6	7.8	2.9	-14.8	1.5	5.9

Table II/2.7

Poland: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, PLN mn						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	32758	39795	41290	43060	46637	54093
B Mining and quarrying	15982	22004	26841	25773	30587	36949
C Manufacturing	113979	153824	197199	215039	209714	235169
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	17176	26920	31226	38176	44059	45387
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	7054	10004	13112	14434	15936	17238
F Construction	51757	54470	85582	96624	101026	107534
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	128244	162950	204168	224592	242150	251415
H Transportation and storage	34010	47790	61206	68037	68807	75994
I Accommodation and food service activities	8401	10560	13219	14260	14630	16444
J Information and communication	22822	37333	46150	48602	47448	48772
K Financial and insurance activities	33004	38160	59236	46926	55110	59106
L Real estate activities	43590	55707	67704	67362	70094	74672
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	33591	43530	59077	64281	63999	66372
N Administrative and support service activities	8690	10933	17505	19972	21945	24512
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	35931	46471	59588	65243	66517	67345
P Education	34103	44588	53860	58301	60717	64134
Q Human health and social work activities	17933	30828	42049	44843	48694	51374
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	5389	7169	9879	10611	10379	11156
S Other service activities	13593	17961	21246	21923	22716	22798
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	4217	5332	6415	6771	6486	7040
Gross value added at basic prices	662224	866329	1116552	1194830	1247651	1337504
Taxes less subsidies on products	82154	116973	158956	149675	168934	185741
Gross domestic product total	744378	983302	1275508	1344505	1416585	1523245
Real growth in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	0.3	-1.7	9.1	-4.3	-2.2
B Mining and quarrying	.	-1.8	3.3	-15.7	-3.7	-0.3
C Manufacturing	.	3.8	7.9	3.7	7.3	11.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	4.4	-3.9	-1.0	15.9	11.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	7.6	6.9	3.7	4.3	5.4
F Construction	.	6.6	5.8	11.6	6.4	8.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	4.1	6.4	4.3	5.7	-1.8
H Transportation and storage	.	8.6	-1.5	-3.7	0.9	12.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	7.2	3.1	1.4	-2.2	8.1
J Information and communication	.	-3.3	9.4	3.3	-0.1	4.8
K Financial and insurance activities	.	7.7	15.4	-27.5	3.2	6.1
L Real estate activities	.	-0.5	-1.0	3.2	5.0	2.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	7.7	8.2	5.0	-1.8	1.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	-5.6	11.4	10.6	6.1	14.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	3.0	2.3	3.8	-1.1	-1.7
P Education	.	1.3	0.6	1.1	-2.2	-0.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	-2.0	2.6	4.7	6.5	4.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	2.7	20.3	-4.3	-12.7	10.3
S Other service activities	.	3.0	2.6	-0.3	1.6	-3.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	6.0	3.5	1.7	-6.9	3.8
Gross value added at basic prices	.	3.3	5.1	1.8	3.7	4.3
Taxes less subsidies on products	6.2	6.4	5.1	0.2	4.9	4.8
Gross domestic product total	4.3	3.6	5.1	1.6	3.9	4.3

Table II/2.8.1

Romania: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, RON mn						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	34126.4	32297.8	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	5174.4	5914.7	.	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	100990.7	99186.8	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	9712.2	12261.6	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	2362.5	3274.3	.	.
F Construction	.	.	56130.6	52809.4	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	53994.8	46968.9	.	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	37071.0	38933.0	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	8528.0	8457.6	.	.
J Information and communication	.	.	20047.9	19520.6	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	11407.3	11250.1	.	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	31671.5	32699.0	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	13294.9	13901.1	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	6444.6	6142.9	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	24343.8	24566.3	.	.
P Education	.	.	17510.0	17199.9	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	13936.1	13902.0	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	3673.1	4954.3	.	.
S Other service activities	.	.	8115.7	6738.8	.	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	458535.5	450979.1	471900.3	509350.7
Taxes less subsidies on products	8248.2	33721.9	56164.5	50160.3	50660.8	69201.2
Gross domestic product total	80984.6	288954.6	514700.0	501139.4	522561.1	578551.9
Real growth in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing
B Mining and quarrying
C Manufacturing
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation
F Construction
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.
H Transportation and storage
I Accommodation and food service activities
J Information and communication
K Financial and insurance activities
L Real estate activities
M Professional, scientific and technical activities
N Administrative and support service activities
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security
P Education
Q Human health and social work activities
R Arts, entertainment and recreation
S Other service activities
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use
Gross value added at basic prices
Taxes less subsidies on products
Gross domestic product total	2.5	4.2	7.3	-6.6	-1.6	2.5

Table II/2.8.2

Romania: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, RON mn¹⁾						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	8771	24278	34082	31689	.	.
B Fishing	3	14	44	46	.	.
C Mining and quarrying	1684	3789	5175	5322	.	.
D Manufacturing	17029	61250	102836	105750	.	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	2394	6692	10474	10771	.	.
F Construction	3893	18865	54628	49350	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	7975	28131	54550	52084	.	.
H Hotels and restaurants	1706	5090	8727	8535	.	.
I Transport, storage and communication	7599	29346	51485	46938	.	.
J Financial intermediation	3220	5826	11425	10556	.	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	8726	32364	57197	57710	.	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	3810	14613	22170	22057	.	.
M Education	2102	9745	17340	16840	.	.
N Health and social work	1517	7692	13945	14587	.	.
O Other community, social and personal services	2309	7538	14455	15614	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	72736	255233	458536	447847	.	.
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	8248	33722	56165	50160	.	.
Gross domestic product total	80985	288955	514700	498008	.	.
Real growth in %¹⁾						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-18.4	-17.2	20.7	-14.3	.	.
B Fishing	-8.3	1.4	42.1	-1.3	.	.
C Mining and quarrying	0.7	-0.6	-16.4	.	.	.
D Manufacturing ²⁾	9.3	3.6	2.3	-1.4	.	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	-11.0	-4.0	8.9	.	.	.
F Construction	4.3	11.1	26.2	-13.3	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	5.5	16.4	12.0	-9.9	.	.
H Hotels and restaurants	-1.5	11.5	5.0	-6.5	.	.
I Transport, storage and communication	4.0	7.2	5.2	-11.6	.	.
J Financial intermediation	16.7	2.3	12.9	-9.4	.	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	6.7	11.9	3.0	-3.1	.	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	14.4	2.2	-5.0	0.6	.	.
M Education	4.1	1.7	10.7	-2.4	.	.
N Health and social work	2.0	3.9	3.6	-0.3	.	.
O Other community, social and personal services	11.6	5.7	0.2	0.4	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	2.8	3.6	7.5	-6.4	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	-0.3	9.1	5.9	-12.4	.	.
Gross domestic product total	2.5	4.2	7.3	-7.1	.	.

1) Unrevised data in 2009.

2) In 2009 growth of Industry total (C-E).

Table II/2.9

Slovakia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, EUR mn 1)						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1240.0	1591.1	2504.6	1871.5	1685.8	2146.2
B Mining and quarrying	219.0	258.2	379.4	369.7	325.7	337.9
C Manufacturing	6639.6	10205.6	13554.2	10260.3	12242.5	13164.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	880.7	1967.9	2949.2	3047.0	2620.7	2753.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	294.5	444.6	531.0	561.4	658.9	574.5
F Construction	2006.1	3030.7	6069.5	5688.7	5466.2	5698.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	3734.1	6797.7	9583.4	8758.1	9330.0	9187.9
H Transportation and storage	2145.5	2739.8	3240.6	2757.0	2909.3	3187.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	447.6	696.1	822.8	780.1	795.4	826.1
J Information and communication	986.1	1718.5	2446.6	2734.8	2737.7	2893.8
K Financial and insurance activities	620.6	1887.5	2000.0	2195.3	2160.5	2368.0
L Real estate activities	2251.9	2842.7	3635.1	3763.1	3969.8	4272.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1106.7	1735.0	2865.7	2858.5	3017.3	3073.3
N Administrative and support service activities	623.6	864.7	1434.3	1500.1	1587.3	1604.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	2142.1	3029.9	3645.9	4187.2	4422.8	4235.4
P Education	905.5	1487.4	1884.2	1982.6	2045.5	2128.4
Q Human health and social work activities	968.7	1321.8	1780.6	1943.4	2035.5	2002.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	314.5	619.2	713.1	1208.4	1240.5	1388.4
S Other service activities	273.2	566.3	598.4	607.4	637.1	687.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	27800.3	43804.7	60638.5	57074.6	59888.6	62530.4
Taxes less subsidies on products	3376.8	5509.5	6203.9	5720.6	5854.9	6527.8
Gross domestic product total	31177.1	49314.2	66842.4	62795.2	65743.5	69058.2
Real growth in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.5	-4.0	11.6	-23.9	-10.7	20.6
B Mining and quarrying	-20.1	7.4	13.9	-1.0	-14.4	3.7
C Manufacturing	15.3	11.6	7.7	-16.3	19.9	6.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-13.7	-21.9	-9.0	7.1	-6.0	6.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-6.1	6.3	-7.1	3.9	13.5	-16.6
F Construction	5.2	9.0	20.3	-5.0	-1.6	4.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	0.3	12.9	10.5	-11.8	7.9	-5.4
H Transportation and storage	-14.6	-4.7	15.2	-21.9	-13.9	5.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	0.7	6.1	6.9	-9.6	-1.1	1.3
J Information and communication	-17.6	7.0	-0.9	7.7	-0.7	6.1
K Financial and insurance activities	-34.0	15.7	-4.2	7.1	-2.5	5.3
L Real estate activities	22.5	-8.0	4.5	15.2	7.0	11.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-21.3	9.3	8.4	-0.5	3.8	-1.6
N Administrative and support service activities	0.2	8.2	16.2	3.3	0.1	5.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	3.3	7.3	0.2	9.9	6.5	-6.6
P Education	2.3	5.1	10.2	4.5	1.0	-0.4
Q Human health and social work activities	7.1	0.2	-3.5	5.7	1.0	-6.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-39.5	60.0	-32.1	67.2	0.5	9.8
S Other service activities	34.4	2.7	-4.3	-1.5	3.0	4.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	0.5	5.9	6.4	-4.7	4.4	2.7
Taxes less subsidies on products	8.7	13.2	-0.4	-6.8	4.0	6.4
Gross domestic product total	1.4	6.7	5.8	-4.9	4.2	3.3

1) Until 2008 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

Table II/2.10

Slovenia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, EUR mn 1)						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	543.1	666.4	762.9	729.2	763.1	832.8
B Mining and quarrying	102.6	130.1	142.5	140.1	133.9	143.3
C Manufacturing	3954.3	5787.6	6980.7	5840.0	5955.0	6384.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	319.4	625.4	795.1	801.1	828.8	860.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	162.3	271.1	346.5	330.3	324.9	329.8
F Construction	1075.8	1671.6	2761.5	2464.8	2016.6	1888.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	1797.8	3060.2	4218.2	3932.0	3850.3	3876.7
H Transportation and storage	861.3	1350.9	1893.7	1703.9	1755.6	1868.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	380.6	555.5	740.0	702.0	690.4	719.2
J Information and communication	624.1	1011.8	1293.7	1209.1	1256.0	1281.1
K Financial and insurance activities	787.2	1163.8	1539.2	1581.6	1730.1	1661.7
L Real estate activities	1275.5	1920.2	2387.1	2612.9	2507.3	2446.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	746.5	1439.4	2073.1	1987.0	2026.6	1988.2
N Administrative and support service activities	399.8	610.7	828.9	768.0	810.4	816.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	911.5	1519.8	1886.8	1976.5	2027.5	2038.0
P Education	868.7	1431.4	1683.4	1752.7	1808.0	1839.0
Q Human health and social work activities	826.9	1219.4	1494.0	1631.8	1644.7	1670.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	247.2	422.0	479.5	482.4	486.9	474.3
S Other service activities	278.4	301.4	351.0	353.9	342.9	354.8
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	13.6	18.7	23.0	24.3	26.0	26.7
Gross value added at basic prices	16176.7	25177.4	32681.0	31023.5	30985.2	31499.4
Taxes less subsidies on products	2388.9	3544.9	4563.5	4532.6	4621.9	4672.4
Gross domestic product total	18565.7	28722.3	37244.4	35556.1	35607.0	36171.8
Real growth in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.4	-4.1	-0.6	-8.4	1.8	7.5
B Mining and quarrying	-3.1	3.3	-0.3	-4.8	2.0	2.1
C Manufacturing	9.8	3.5	0.2	-17.2	7.3	3.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	5.1	4.1	3.2	-5.8	3.6	-1.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	4.9	0.1	14.5	-9.2	0.6	7.3
F Construction	-1.0	3.5	4.9	-14.9	-17.9	-10.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	4.9	6.2	3.9	-8.7	-2.1	1.6
H Transportation and storage	3.0	3.3	5.3	-8.8	10.1	2.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	7.6	2.8	-4.5	-11.5	1.2	2.7
J Information and communication	5.0	11.4	9.8	-4.6	3.5	-0.6
K Financial and insurance activities	3.3	11.0	3.6	0.8	1.2	-2.7
L Real estate activities	1.2	3.3	6.3	-0.4	1.3	-0.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.4	2.4	7.9	-5.6	5.2	-0.1
N Administrative and support service activities	11.5	-9.8	-4.2	-8.1	5.2	0.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.5	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.8	0.2
P Education	4.0	3.7	0.6	2.3	2.0	1.8
Q Human health and social work activities	5.1	3.9	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	3.4	10.9	-0.4	-4.3	-0.6	-0.9
S Other service activities	-14.3	1.2	1.1	-1.1	-2.6	0.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	20.8	2.7	1.6	2.6	2.0	0.0
Gross value added at basic prices	4.8	3.9	3.0	-7.8	1.4	0.5
Taxes less subsidies on products	1.1	5.0	6.3	-8.1	-0.2	1.0
Gross domestic product total	4.3	4.0	3.4	-7.8	1.2	0.6

1) Until 2006 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

Table II/2.11

Albania: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, ALL mn						
A-B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	122908	151640	182118	192263	211346	.
C Mining and quarrying	4136	5576	11223	10117	14992	.
D Manufacturing	33393	72743	84006	93829	113512	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
F Construction	39979	101759	145451	146044	119973	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc. ¹⁾	132513	159029	205498	213840	229767	.
H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
I Transport, storage and communication	47737	69243	93812	95730	103979	.
J Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
M Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
N Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.
O Other community, social and personal services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	101812	177645	251719	276696	301066	.
Gross value added at basic prices	482479	737636	973827	1028519	1094635	.
FISIM	-18508	-23508	-40902	-43344	-46915	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	59072	100669	156368	162907	174742	.
Gross domestic product total	523043	814797	1089293	1148082	1222462	1302000
Real growth in %						
A-B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	6.7	0.9	7.1	1.9	7.9	.
C Mining and quarrying	12.5	-3.2	31.8	-10.0	34.3	.
D Manufacturing	-0.2	13.0	6.2	13.3	16.9	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
F Construction	46.7	6.3	10.9	0.4	-17.9	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc. ¹⁾	-9.8	5.7	7.3	1.8	4.1	.
H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
I Transport, storage and communication	18.4	14.4	6.0	6.0	8.5	.
J Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
M Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
N Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.
O Other community, social and personal services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	3.7	3.9	6.2	4.8	4.1	.
Gross value added at basic prices ²⁾	6.1	5.7	7.6	3.5	3.7	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	11.7	6.2	6.9	2.4	4.4	.
Gross domestic product total	6.7	5.7	7.5	3.3	3.8	3.1

1) Including hotels and restaurants.

2) Including FISIM deduction.

Table II/2.12

Bosnia & Herzegovina: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev.1

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, BAM mn ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1092.3	1454.5	1842.6	1759.4	1735.0	1761.6
B Fishing	3.1	3.2	8.0	10.5	6.7	8.3
C Mining and quarrying	212.4	335.5	512.3	500.6	493.8	592.9
D Manufacturing	1203.7	1753.1	2827.4	2588.5	2748.8	2900.2
E Electricity, gas and water supply	593.4	849.5	1022.0	1061.5	1098.3	1066.0
F Construction	690.8	752.3	1340.2	1269.1	1076.3	1043.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	992.4	2039.9	3300.0	3143.1	3257.3	3391.6
H Hotels and restaurants	310.3	397.5	496.7	484.5	520.8	530.1
I Transport, storage and communication	843.8	1278.5	1661.5	1648.9	1694.0	1768.6
J Financial intermediation	313.6	631.9	893.6	915.9	935.2	993.8
K Real estate, renting and business activities	1386.0	1806.9	2059.5	2158.7	2228.3	2259.5
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	1174.9	1489.3	2191.3	2349.2	2274.2	2382.5
M Education	517.0	682.6	1114.6	1160.5	1181.4	1254.1
N Health and social work	468.8	669.9	1091.8	1095.4	1140.0	1210.1
O Other community, social and personal services	201.7	314.8	473.8	493.8	520.1	559.2
Gross value added at basic prices	10004.3	14459.3	20835.4	20639.7	20910.1	21721.6
FISIM	-167.1	-408.0	-682.9	-675.8	-674.9	-735.4
Taxes less subsidies on products	1952.8	3167.1	4606.5	4087.0	4348.7	4487.8
Gross domestic product total	11790.0	17218.4	24759.0	24050.9	24583.9	25474.0
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	5.6	4.3	-1.8	-3.7	-0.2
B Fishing	.	12.8	23.4	16.1	-21.9	-3.6
C Mining and quarrying	.	10.4	12.1	-8.1	1.0	13.6
D Manufacturing	.	6.8	6.3	-6.3	6.5	2.2
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	5.2	9.7	0.8	3.3	-3.5
F Construction	.	9.7	16.9	-7.2	-12.4	-4.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	5.4	7.2	-6.0	0.2	2.6
H Hotels and restaurants	.	-1.3	-2.2	-7.8	5.3	0.9
I Transport, storage and communication	.	4.0	7.3	-4.1	0.2	3.7
J Financial intermediation	.	16.1	3.2	6.3	0.5	3.2
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	3.8	1.8	-0.8	2.4	-0.1
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	-5.5	3.6	1.8	1.0	0.1
M Education	.	1.4	3.9	1.8	2.2	2.0
N Health and social work	.	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.6	1.5
O Other community, social and personal services	.	2.5	5.1	0.4	0.9	4.8
Gross value added at basic prices	.	4.2	5.8	-2.5	0.8	1.4
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	4.5	5.5	-2.8	0.6	1.3
Gross domestic product total	.	5.5	3.9	5.6	-2.9	0.7

1) From 2000 according to ESA'95 (including non-observed economy, real growth rates based on previous year prices).

Table II/2.13

Croatia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, HRK mn ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9581	11418	14697	14409	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	971	1991	2737	2849	.	.
C Manufacturing	29396	38583	46348	43877	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2814	4610	3993	5215	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	2559	2951	3237	3251	.	.
F Construction	7465	17833	24987	22449	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	16096	28590	36848	31369	.	.
H Transportation and storage	7930	12786	14944	13246	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	5374	9614	11905	11971	.	.
J Information and communication	7152	11103	14706	14316	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities	6899	13919	19291	19231	.	.
L Real estate activities	14388	20202	29031	29524	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4945	10909	16844	14980	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	1653	3320	5325	5478	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	13174	13508	16660	17464	.	.
P Education	6650	9278	12002	12516	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	7635	9935	12472	13077	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1528	2795	3954	4059	.	.
S Other service activities	1459	2437	2925	2766	.	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	279	347	579	547	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	147948	226127	293486	282592	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	30169	40525	48928	44542	46207	46041
Gross domestic product total	178118	266652	342414	327134	326980	333956
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.8	-1.2	5.5	-2.7	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	3.7	11.2	-1.8	-10.5	.	.
C Manufacturing	6.3	2.9	0.5	-11.6	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-6.6	0.9	3.0	0.2	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	28.4	1.6	-7.4	-2.1	.	.
F Construction	-2.2	10.5	7.2	-11.0	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	0.1	6.9	-0.3	-15.5	.	.
H Transportation and storage	-0.3	8.2	3.8	-8.0	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	19.4	8.2	2.1	-3.1	.	.
J Information and communication	3.5	5.5	3.0	-2.8	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities	-5.8	10.1	4.8	1.2	.	.
L Real estate activities	5.1	1.4	1.6	0.4	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.6	2.0	3.9	-11.8	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	-0.9	3.2	3.6	-3.2	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	1.8	-0.7	1.2	-0.7	.	.
P Education	0.6	2.3	3.1	1.2	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	-1.7	1.1	2.7	0.8	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	4.7	7.4	4.5	-1.2	.	.
S Other service activities	3.4	3.9	3.7	-7.2	.	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	39.0	4.2	-7.9	-9.4	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	2.7	4.4	2.4	-6.3	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	9.4	3.8	0.2	-10.7	.	.
Gross domestic product total	3.7	4.3	2.1	-7.0	-1.4	0.0

1) Unrevised data in 2008-2009.

Table II/2.14.1

Macedonia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, MKD mn						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	39825	43739	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	4149	6662	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	57628	54756	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	12454	16021	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	4123	4363	.
F Construction	.	.	.	21361	23902	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	52889	57012	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	16173	15224	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	5426	4940	.
J Information and communication	.	.	.	18488	18424	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	10541	9838	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	1638	1927	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	8436	10120	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	6009	5631	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	29689	35922	.
P Education	.	.	.	14250	15315	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	15233	15526	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	9535	9529	.
S Other service activities	.	.	.	3804	3386	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	347	.
Imputed rents	.	.	.	27294	28564	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	.	358945	381148	405858
Taxes less subsidies on products	39045	43600	54278	51789	52964	57151
Gross domestic product total	236389	295052	411728	410734	434112	463010
Real growth in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.3	.
B Mining and quarrying	23.1	.
C Manufacturing	8.3	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	14.3	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	2.5	.
F Construction	2.6	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	1.0	.
H Transportation and storage	-2.3	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	-3.6	.
J Information and communication	-0.3	.
K Financial and insurance activities	-1.3	.
L Real estate activities	-9.0	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	7.9	.
N Administrative and support service activities	-0.8	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	0.0	.
P Education	5.3	.
Q Human health and social work activities	-0.3	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-1.4	.
S Other service activities	-8.8	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use
Imputed rents	0.0	.
Gross value added at basic prices	3.1	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	1.3	.
Gross domestic product total	2.9	2.9

Table II/2.14.2

Macedonia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, MKD mn ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	23756	30964	41267	40083	.	.
B Fishing	14	27	74	79	.	.
C Mining and quarrying	1856	1397	4350	4150	.	.
D Manufacturing	40926	43627	70634	58035	.	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	10381	10028	11159	15036	.	.
F Construction	13361	15761	20258	21320	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	25402	38649	50270	53384	.	.
H Hotels and restaurants	3463	4245	5952	5083	.	.
I Transport, storage and communication	21261	23459	33143	32302	.	.
J Financial intermediation	7342	7412	11090	10547	.	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	7466	7964	17449	18501	.	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	14333	20760	26677	29864	.	.
M Education	8266	10246	12467	14234	.	.
N Health and social work	8987	9664	13577	15736	.	.
O Other community, social and personal services	5217	6156	10550	13297	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	2	.	.	.	.	.
Imputed rents	10465	21093	28533	27294	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	202498	251452	357450	358945	.	.
FISIM	-5154	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	39045	43600	54278	51789	.	.
Gross domestic product total	236389	295052	411728	410734	.	.
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1.0	0.4	5.6	2.6	.	.
B Fishing	3.4	-33.3	19.6	24.3	.	.
C Mining and quarrying	18.5	29.3	70.4	-9.3	.	.
D Manufacturing	10.1	5.0	-4.7	-14.2	.	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	4.0	0.8	31.9	10.8	.	.
F Construction	2.6	-0.3	-5.5	4.4	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	3.1	9.0	6.5	6.4	.	.
H Hotels and restaurants	-11.3	4.8	5.9	-8.6	.	.
I Transport, storage and communication	8.5	10.2	12.2	-1.1	.	.
J Financial intermediation	-3.1	8.5	0.0	-3.7	.	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	18.9	-10.1	30.3	5.4	.	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	1.5	1.2	6.1	5.3	.	.
M Education	-1.2	-0.1	2.8	0.5	.	.
N Health and social work	-0.9	11.7	3.1	-1.8	.	.
O Other community, social and personal services	-3.3	2.1	33.9	25.0	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	4900.0	.	.	.	.	.
Imputed rents	0.0	-0.9	-11.6	-0.1	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	4.1	3.8	4.9	-0.1	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	7.4	8.2	5.5	-6.1	.	.
Gross domestic product total	4.5	4.4	5.0	-0.9	.	.

1) From 2004 FISIM reallocated to industries.

Table II/2.15.1

Montenegro: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, EUR mn ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	239.5	256.7
B Mining and quarrying	37.7	35.7
C Manufacturing	144.5	162.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	143.1	103.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	56.7	67.2
F Construction	151.9	158.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	348.8	391.7
H Transportation and storage	144.9	150.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	154.4	161.2
J Information and communication	176.6	165.0
K Financial and insurance activities	124.5	131.8
L Real estate activities	183.6	219.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	72.7	88.2
N Administrative and support service activities	25.1	26.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	255.1	255.5
P Education	138.9	139.3
Q Human health and social work activities	135.6	131.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	39.7	39.8
S Other service activities	13.9	19.6
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use
Gross value added at basic prices	2587.2	2704.7
Taxes less subsidies on products	98.7	295.0	609.0	508.4	516.6	529.4
Gross domestic product total	1065.7	1815.0	3085.6	2981.0	3103.9	3234.1
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11.2
B Mining and quarrying	1.5
C Manufacturing	10.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-32.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	8.8
F Construction	15.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	13.5
H Transportation and storage	-2.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	7.3
J Information and communication	2.5
K Financial and insurance activities	1.7
L Real estate activities	6.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.8
N Administrative and support service activities	16.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	2.1
P Education	-0.7
Q Human health and social work activities	-3.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-19.2
S Other service activities	4.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use
Gross value added at basic prices	3.7
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	18.7	7.7	-13.4	2.7	0.7
Gross domestic product total	3.1	4.2	6.9	-5.7	2.5	3.2

1) According to ESA'95 (including non-observed economy, real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).
From 2007 FISIM reallocated to industries.

Table II/2.15.2

Montenegro: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, EUR mn ¹⁾						
A-B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	120.4	159.0	230.5	246.8	237.9	.
C Mining and quarrying	27.9	26.0	37.4	19.7	38.6	.
D Manufacturing	98.9	148.7	166.5	145.8	139.0	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	58.3	85.8	129.1	169.5	171.1	.
F Construction	41.4	54.2	190.8	161.5	157.0	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	136.1	190.1	382.4	357.1	380.1	.
H Hotels and restaurants	26.6	53.8	132.8	152.1	161.0	.
I Transport, storage and communication	100.7	171.3	288.9	283.8	299.0	.
J Financial intermediation	34.0	43.9	119.6	120.8	124.5	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	123.9	211.0	251.4	250.7	268.5	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	86.7	166.4	269.1	254.8	255.2	.
M Education	46.7	76.9	116.4	125.4	138.5	.
N Health and social work	40.2	82.2	109.7	118.4	122.7	.
O Other community, social and personal services	26.7	52.6	52.1	66.1	94.1	.
P Private households with employed persons	0.0	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	968.6	1521.9	2476.6	2472.6	2587.2	.
FISIM	-1.6	-1.8	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	98.7	295.0	609.0	508.4	516.6	.
Gross domestic product total	1065.7	1815.0	3085.6	2981.0	3103.9	.
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
A-B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	.	1.8	11.5	1.8	-1.3	.
C Mining and quarrying	.	-1.9	17.6	-62.9	65.1	.
D Manufacturing	.	5.5	-6.4	-27.1	-3.9	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	-13.4	20.2	8.7	21.6	.
F Construction	.	18.4	20.7	-19.2	-7.4	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	14.1	10.2	-18.0	0.9	.
H Hotels and restaurants	.	14.3	3.0	-3.1	5.5	.
I Transport, storage and communication	.	0.1	5.4	12.0	2.4	.
J Financial intermediation	.	-9.1	5.9	2.7	1.3	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	-1.4	1.8	7.5	1.6	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	2.0	4.2	1.2	0.0	.
M Education	.	-0.9	-0.2	0.8	-0.2	.
N Health and social work	.	-3.5	-0.6	-1.0	-1.9	.
O Other community, social and personal services	.	-15.6	-2.8	19.1	14.6	.
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	1.6	6.7	-3.8	2.4	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	18.7	7.7	-13.4	2.7	.
Gross domestic product total	3.1	4.2	6.9	-5.7	2.5	.

1) According to ESA'95 (including non-observed economy, real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).
From 2007 FISIM reallocated to industries.

Table II/2.16

Russia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, RUB bn ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	864.2	1486.6	1504.4	1473.2	1871.1
B Fishing	.	55.5	62.7	80.6	81.5	97.8
C Mining and quarrying	.	2064.3	3284.6	2885.4	3837.4	4946.0
D Manufacturing	.	3388.5	6163.9	5005.3	5827.8	7408.0
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	608.4	1034.0	1388.7	1500.8	1760.2
F Construction	.	989.9	2225.3	2101.5	2606.8	3024.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	3610.5	7137.7	6060.5	7373.8	8821.9
H Hotels and restaurants	.	167.8	358.0	343.7	388.6	442.7
I Transport, storage and communication	.	1897.0	3258.3	3249.6	3726.8	4116.2
J Financial intermediation	.	701.2	1537.8	1707.2	1754.5	1947.2
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	1828.8	3959.4	4220.6	4776.7	5417.4
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	959.1	1884.4	2203.2	2338.2	2725.0
M Education	.	493.2	970.7	1134.2	1157.5	1339.0
N Health and social work	.	564.7	1197.8	1360.3	1439.6	1731.3
O Other community, social and personal services	.	324.7	621.5	586.0	587.9	671.9
Gross value added at basic prices	6530.4	18517.7	35182.7	33831.3	38871.1	46320.0
FISIM	-58.2	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	833.4	3092.1	6094.2	4975.9	6301.7	8265.6
Gross domestic product total	7305.6	21609.8	41276.8	38807.2	45172.7	54585.6
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	0.3	6.4	1.5	-9.8	15.8
B Fishing	.	-10.9	-5.8	5.6	-12.7	12.9
C Mining and quarrying	.	1.5	1.0	-2.4	7.0	1.6
D Manufacturing	.	4.4	-2.1	-14.6	8.1	5.9
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	0.9	0.7	-4.7	3.4	0.2
F Construction	.	10.2	11.1	-14.7	3.1	4.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	9.1	9.9	-5.8	6.8	4.9
H Hotels and restaurants	.	9.3	10.0	-15.0	2.6	4.7
I Transport, storage and communication	.	5.9	5.2	-8.6	4.7	2.8
J Financial intermediation	.	29.2	13.5	1.5	-0.8	5.0
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	12.0	10.9	-4.5	5.3	3.2
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	-5.4	3.0	0.0	0.1	2.0
M Education	.	0.3	-0.1	-1.4	-1.9	-0.8
N Health and social work	.	1.7	0.9	-0.2	-0.4	3.7
O Other community, social and personal services	.	2.9	1.4	-20.0	-6.2	0.9
Gross value added at basic prices	9.4	6.0	5.2	-6.7	3.8	4.1
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	9.0	5.1	-13.7	7.6	9.0
Gross domestic product total	10.0	6.4	5.2	-7.8	4.3	4.3

1) According to SNA 1993 (from 1995 including non-observed economy, from 2002 FISIM reallocated to industries and real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).

Table II/2.17

Serbia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, RSD bn ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	70.0	168.0	237.5	218.0	245.1	284.2
B Mining and quarrying	4.6	25.9	32.9	36.4	42.3	53.3
C Manufacturing	83.4	243.0	373.6	370.3	389.9	438.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.4	46.1	69.3	86.4	90.1	101.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	3.2	22.8	26.8	28.9	33.7	38.1
F Construction	13.4	66.9	125.7	111.7	114.5	127.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	29.0	173.5	277.8	258.5	268.0	292.3
H Transportation and storage	14.3	78.8	122.5	126.6	132.6	141.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.6	17.7	25.6	27.7	27.5	29.8
J Information and communication	12.5	65.5	106.1	114.4	123.8	135.8
K Financial and insurance activities	7.0	37.7	77.9	85.1	94.8	106.5
L Real estate activities	50.7	173.9	258.0	297.8	322.2	325.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	7.1	40.2	112.9	97.1	97.9	118.2
N Administrative and support service activities	3.5	15.6	42.2	39.4	42.9	47.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	24.7	69.6	91.6	90.5	100.1	104.2
P Education	8.8	64.5	114.8	119.4	121.5	134.7
Q Human health and social work activities	14.2	82.1	144.3	150.0	151.0	169.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.7	15.2	23.5	35.0	38.7	42.1
S Other service activities	2.3	15.8	24.3	37.8	37.2	44.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.5	1.4	2.6	2.5	2.7	3.1
Gross value added at basic prices	357.8	1424.3	2289.9	2333.4	2476.7	2738.2
FISIM	-6.7	-30.9	-59.9	-68.7	-76.7	-86.7
Taxes less subsidies on products	33.1	290.1	431.4	455.4	481.9	523.5
Gross domestic product total	384.2	1683.5	2661.4	2720.1	2881.9	3175.0
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-5.0	8.7	0.8	-0.4	0.9
B Mining and quarrying	.	3.8	5.7	-5.1	2.8	9.0
C Manufacturing	.	-0.8	0.8	-15.8	0.9	0.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	7.7	2.0	0.8	-4.4	9.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	-7.4	0.8	3.4	-2.3	1.9
F Construction	.	7.9	4.7	-19.7	-7.1	7.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	19.0	6.7	-7.5	1.7	-5.5
H Transportation and storage	.	11.3	-2.6	-10.0	8.2	3.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	-1.8	0.8	-10.0	-1.7	1.8
J Information and communication	.	25.0	10.8	10.0	5.4	8.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	13.6	13.4	5.5	7.2	1.0
L Real estate activities	.	3.5	4.1	1.3	3.5	0.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	3.4	8.5	7.0	4.0	1.5
N Administrative and support service activities	.	12.0	18.1	11.3	7.5	-0.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	0.4	1.1	2.6	-1.9	0.8
P Education	.	0.4	-0.2	0.1	-1.3	0.7
Q Human health and social work activities	.	0.3	2.8	0.6	0.8	-1.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	5.5	10.1	6.0	1.9	5.6
S Other service activities	.	-0.8	4.2	3.4	-12.0	14.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	-1.2	4.5	3.5	3.5	1.9
Gross value added at basic prices	.	4.4	4.5	-3.6	1.3	1.5
FISIM	.	10.8	13.6	7.6	8.0	0.3
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	11.0	1.4	-1.7	0.9	1.9
Gross domestic product total	5.3	5.4	3.8	-3.5	1.0	1.6

1) According to ESA'95 (non-observed economy partially included). Real growth rates based on previous year prices.

Table II/2.18

Ukraine: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, UAH mn ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry ²⁾	24433	40542	65148	65758	82641	108688
B Fishing	158	165	205	262	251	.
C Mining and quarrying	7405	17939	54337	40676	65551	88460
D Manufacturing	31051	86863	164735	141878	158483	186169
E Electricity, gas and water supply	10819	15169	28800	31804	34984	43650
F Construction	5677	16370	29185	21528	32518	41384
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc. ³⁾	14640	56041	131261	129997	164826	202275
H Hotels and restaurants	841	2370	9695	8049	10308	.
I Transport, storage and communication	19756	47435	87078	97050	111013	130715
J Financial intermediation	3060	19777	68983	66720	70523	73986
K Real estate, renting and business activities	8283	30543	85345	95587	99725	109399
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	6522	20490	45005	46915	52230	55670
M Education	7221	20882	43520	49239	55678	60896
N Health and social work	4256	13965	29209	34573	42181	45738
O Other community, social and personal services	1885	7452	18208	17294	19061	33137
Gross value added at basic prices	146007	396003	860714	847330	999973	1180167
FISIM	-1745	-7402	-36538	-50849	-45814	-45648
Taxes less subsidies on products	25808	52851	123880	116864	128410	182081
Gross domestic product total	170070	441452	948056	913345	1082569	1316600
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry ²⁾	.	0.4	16.6	-2.0	-1.0	17.6
B Fishing	.	19.3	2.5	5.4	-14.5	.
C Mining and quarrying	.	2.5	3.7	-11.5	4.5	6.9
D Manufacturing	.	0.4	4.9	-20.9	9.0	8.3
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	1.7	-3.8	-7.6	7.0	5.6
F Construction	.	-13.3	-29.1	-42.5	1.2	10.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc. ³⁾	.	-14.7	2.4	-17.5	7.6	5.9
H Hotels and restaurants	.	-0.4	19.1	-16.9	20.2	.
I Transport, storage and communication	.	8.2	9.6	-7.2	1.6	6.8
J Financial intermediation	.	7.7	-3.8	-20.5	5.7	3.4
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	14.6	17.5	-8.4	-4.5	-5.7
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	0.1	-0.8	4.7	1.4	-3.9
M Education	.	0.0	-0.5	0.8	-1.7	-1.1
N Health and social work	.	0.2	-1.0	5.9	0.8	0.2
O Other community, social and personal services	.	22.1	9.3	-23.0	-1.7	.
Gross value added at basic prices ⁴⁾	5.0	0.6	1.9	-12.6	3.4	5.0
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	29.1	3.8	-20.9	3.5	4.5
Gross domestic product total	5.9	2.7	2.3	-14.8	4.1	5.2

1) According to SNA 1993. Real growth rates based on previous year prices.

2) In 2011 including fishing.

3) In 2011 including hotels and restaurants

4) Until 2000 including FISIM deduction.

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II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

3. Employment by activities

Table II/3.1

Bulgaria: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Thousand persons, annual average ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	787.6	746.7	741.3	736.6	710.4	.
B Fishing	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	.
C Mining and quarrying	40.5	31.1	33.3	29.6	28.2	.
D Manufacturing	659.8	686.4	732.3	679.7	631.0	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	60.7	58.7	56.6	54.6	53.0	.
F Construction	131.8	168.6	294.4	268.1	218.2	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	383.9	487.1	546.9	556.0	549.2	.
H Hotels and restaurants	102.3	130.9	147.7	148.3	134.3	.
I Transport, storage and communication	213.1	223.7	238.3	231.5	215.8	.
J Financial intermediation	36.6	41.0	58.8	60.3	56.3	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	117.8	169.6	230.1	237.3	221.8	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	247.9	245.7	241.2	238.9	225.9	.
M Education	217.8	201.8	192.0	181.3	178.3	.
N Health and social work	149.1	154.2	156.3	154.9	149.1	.
O Other community, social and personal services	89.1	148.0	154.4	146.1	132.7	.
Employment total	3239.2	3495.3	3825.3	3725.0	3505.8	.
Annual growth in % ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	-1.5	1.9	-0.6	-3.6	.
B Fishing	.	0.0	6.3	-5.9	-6.3	.
C Mining and quarrying	.	0.3	0.9	-11.1	-4.7	.
D Manufacturing	.	2.2	-0.1	-7.2	-7.2	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	-0.2	-4.6	-3.5	-2.9	.
F Construction	.	17.0	18.6	-8.9	-18.6	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	6.3	3.1	1.7	-1.2	.
H Hotels and restaurants	.	8.1	1.8	0.4	-9.4	.
I Transport, storage and communication	.	2.0	2.4	-2.9	-6.8	.
J Financial intermediation	.	12.6	15.5	2.6	-6.6	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	3.8	14.7	3.1	-6.5	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	5.2	-4.4	-1.0	-5.4	.
M Education	.	0.0	-5.5	-5.6	-1.7	.
N Health and social work	.	-0.5	-2.0	-0.9	-3.7	.
O Other community, social and personal services	.	-1.1	3.6	-5.4	-9.2	.
Employment total	-2.4	2.7	2.6	-2.6	-5.9	.

1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.2

Czech Republic: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Thousand persons, annual average ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	233.3	185.0	176.6	170.7	161.1	163.7
B Mining and quarrying	55.2	43.0	43.5	37.5	36.2	34.9
C Manufacturing	1308.0	1318.7	1374.5	1254.6	1228.4	1267.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	37.0	37.2	31.8	32.3	30.3	31.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	52.1	51.6	55.9	55.8	55.2	55.8
F Construction	438.4	455.9	473.9	490.3	482.9	468.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	675.7	689.9	741.2	746.6	754.1	764.7
H Transportation and storage	313.5	309.0	319.2	315.9	307.2	300.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	161.2	183.4	197.3	208.3	205.9	207.8
J Information and communication	91.0	98.4	121.0	129.3	125.9	123.9
K Financial and insurance activities	89.7	80.1	90.9	92.4	92.5	93.0
L Real estate activities	82.6	86.0	106.3	104.4	103.6	101.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	211.1	241.9	269.3	275.4	277.1	280.0
N Administrative and support service activities	122.8	131.8	146.0	145.7	145.1	136.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	294.1	301.1	304.6	301.9	301.4	283.9
P Education	272.5	279.2	291.4	291.0	286.7	282.3
Q Human health and social work activities	267.8	277.0	301.4	295.5	298.6	303.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	59.7	60.0	62.1	64.2	65.2	66.4
S Other service activities	86.9	85.1	95.9	98.6	100.7	104.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8
Employment total	4853.2	4915.3	5203.7	5111.0	5058.9	5072.0
Annual growth in % ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0.7	-5.9	2.2	-3.3	-5.6	1.6
B Mining and quarrying	-7.7	-2.2	5.8	-13.7	-3.5	-3.6
C Manufacturing	-1.9	2.9	1.1	-8.7	-2.1	3.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-11.6	1.9	-0.5	1.7	-6.2	5.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-5.4	-4.0	2.8	-0.1	-1.1	1.1
F Construction	-5.5	1.8	3.6	3.5	-1.5	-3.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	1.8	3.7	3.5	0.7	1.0	1.4
H Transportation and storage	-3.5	-0.6	0.0	-1.0	-2.8	-2.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.8	0.3	2.4	5.6	-1.2	0.9
J Information and communication	2.3	8.0	6.8	6.8	-2.6	-1.6
K Financial and insurance activities	4.6	-2.1	4.5	1.7	0.1	0.5
L Real estate activities	1.7	14.4	4.6	-1.8	-0.8	-1.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.3	7.2	3.9	2.2	0.6	1.0
N Administrative and support service activities	-3.5	-0.7	1.4	-0.2	-0.4	-5.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	1.8	0.0	-0.1	-0.9	-0.2	-5.8
P Education	-0.1	0.9	0.5	-0.1	-1.5	-1.5
Q Human health and social work activities	3.8	8.1	8.1	-2.0	1.0	1.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.4	-1.7	0.8	3.3	1.6	1.8
S Other service activities	-2.9	-8.4	-3.0	2.8	2.1	4.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	15.5	-2.7	-10.6	11.5	0.0	-11.1
Employment total	-0.8	2.1	2.3	-1.8	-1.0	0.3

1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.3

Estonia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Thousand persons, annual average ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	39.9	31.0	24.8	22.4	22.9	26.0
B Mining and quarrying	7.4	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.9	6.1
C Manufacturing	127.2	134.7	133.2	112.2	105.8	119.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	11.3	10.6	8.1	7.7	8.7	8.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	3.8	4.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	3.9
F Construction	40.2	46.7	72.6	50.1	37.0	45.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	77.1	79.5	92.2	82.7	79.4	80.5
H Transportation and storage	50.8	48.6	46.7	44.3	39.4	45.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	20.1	20.5	23.4	19.7	19.0	18.7
J Information and communication	11.8	14.7	15.2	14.2	12.5	16.6
K Financial and insurance activities	8.0	7.0	10.4	11.4	9.4	10.1
L Real estate activities	10.6	10.2	10.2	9.1	10.0	10.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	17.3	16.0	20.6	20.3	20.8	23.3
N Administrative and support service activities	11.3	17.2	16.7	16.0	18.0	16.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	38.2	40.1	40.6	38.9	42.3	42.5
P Education	46.4	55.3	59.8	62.2	55.8	56.9
Q Human health and social work activities	27.2	33.3	30.8	33.0	34.4	35.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	14.0	15.0	14.9	14.1	14.5	14.0
S Other service activities	9.1	13.7	14.5	11.4	11.8	9.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Employment total	571.7	604.2	642.9	578.5	550.9	589.3
Annual growth in % ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-14.2	-8.6	-15.6	-9.7	2.2	13.5
B Mining and quarrying	-7.5	-25.3	9.1	6.7	7.8	-11.6
C Manufacturing	3.7	-1.8	3.2	-15.8	-5.7	12.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-9.6	9.3	-8.0	-4.9	13.0	-5.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-5.0	-20.8	4.8	9.1	-4.2	69.6
F Construction	-0.2	0.6	-4.0	-31.0	-26.1	23.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-2.3	1.9	6.5	-10.3	-4.0	1.4
H Transportation and storage	-6.3	6.1	-7.0	-5.1	-11.1	15.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	48.9	30.6	6.4	-15.8	-3.6	-1.6
J Information and communication	21.6	18.5	12.6	-6.6	-12.0	32.8
K Financial and insurance activities	-5.9	-9.1	9.5	9.6	-17.5	7.4
L Real estate activities	-3.6	1.0	6.3	-10.8	9.9	3.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	10.2	18.5	17.0	-1.5	2.5	12.0
N Administrative and support service activities	2.7	26.5	-5.6	-4.2	12.5	-7.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-1.0	0.0	0.0	-4.2	8.7	0.5
P Education	-9.7	1.3	9.3	4.0	-10.3	2.0
Q Human health and social work activities	-9.0	-7.2	-14.0	7.1	4.2	2.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-4.1	1.4	-15.3	-5.4	2.8	-3.4
S Other service activities	-2.2	39.8	-8.8	-21.4	3.5	-16.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Employment total	-1.5	2.0	0.2	-10.0	-4.8	7.0

1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.4

Hungary: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Thousand persons, annual average ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	528.7	344.9	293.2	278.5	280.7	291.1
B Mining and quarrying	17.8	13.5	8.3	7.0	10.8	8.3
C Manufacturing	973.1	888.7	884.8	828.6	819.5	848.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	52.8	38.3	35.4	40.3	38.5	39.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	50.9	51.0	49.5	48.0	51.2	48.7
F Construction	250.9	303.6	308.9	292.3	275.0	269.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	545.4	589.4	613.1	565.4	585.9	576.5
H Transportation and storage	284.5	261.4	230.6	263.0	269.2	267.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	134.5	151.5	154.3	149.9	149.9	157.2
J Information and communication	78.6	87.5	101.2	93.0	98.5	103.7
K Financial and insurance activities	86.5	85.5	96.9	96.8	95.4	95.7
L Real estate activities	60.9	63.0	75.2	71.7	68.3	65.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	110.0	139.1	152.5	140.2	135.7	133.7
N Administrative and support service activities	79.6	120.7	142.6	148.0	153.6	166.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	280.2	301.4	319.1	327.8	335.5	305.9
P Education	299.9	295.1	255.6	260.8	271.3	266.2
Q Human health and social work activities	250.5	266.8	255.1	264.3	270.2	277.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	56.4	65.7	66.3	60.0	61.8	63.4
S Other service activities	86.6	101.5	98.8	102.6	95.1	96.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	9.4	5.4	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.1
Employment total	4237.0	4174.2	4146.1	4043.0	4070.8	4087.5
Annual growth in % ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-6.9	-6.0	-7.2	-5.0	0.8	3.7
B Mining and quarrying	-18.3	2.3	-37.1	-15.7	54.3	-23.1
C Manufacturing	0.5	-3.5	-0.8	-6.4	-1.1	3.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-10.2	-2.8	-6.1	13.8	-4.5	1.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-1.5	6.0	1.0	-3.0	6.7	-4.9
F Construction	0.5	1.8	-2.1	-5.4	-5.9	-2.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	5.1	7.4	3.3	-7.8	3.6	-1.6
H Transportation and storage	0.5	-3.9	-15.5	14.1	2.4	-0.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	0.4	4.1	1.2	-2.9	0.0	4.9
J Information and communication	12.4	3.3	2.8	-8.1	5.9	5.3
K Financial and insurance activities	3.6	0.8	7.3	-0.1	-1.4	0.3
L Real estate activities	67.3	2.6	11.1	-4.7	-4.7	-3.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	10.7	0.6	11.5	-8.1	-3.2	-1.5
N Administrative and support service activities	24.4	6.6	8.7	3.8	3.8	8.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	0.0	-0.7	-4.5	2.7	2.3	-8.8
P Education	0.7	-4.3	-5.5	2.0	4.0	-1.9
Q Human health and social work activities	1.6	-2.6	-3.5	3.6	2.2	2.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.3	0.2	-4.7	-9.5	3.0	2.6
S Other service activities	-12.8	8.0	-11.5	3.8	-7.3	1.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	5.6	-12.9	-16.4	4.3	2.1	4.1
Employment total	1.0	-0.3	-1.8	-2.5	0.7	0.4

1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.5

Latvia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Thousand persons, annual average ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	132.3	114.7	88.3	83.8	81.1	75.2
B Mining and quarrying	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.1
C Manufacturing	163.0	166.3	159.8	129.7	130.7	117.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	15.3	13.6	14.8	13.7	13.2	12.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	8.0	7.6	8.7	8.5	8.9	7.1
F Construction	55.9	90.4	128.5	78.7	63.4	59.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	152.7	182.7	209.7	181.7	168.7	140.6
H Transportation and storage	70.2	75.3	82.9	79.5	80.8	69.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	17.8	25.9	33.3	27.0	25.8	22.8
J Information and communication	16.8	18.8	23.6	22.3	21.2	20.5
K Financial and insurance activities	13.3	17.4	21.6	19.3	17.3	17.4
L Real estate activities	22.6	20.1	27.6	27.1	25.9	21.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	19.3	26.2	38.6	36.7	32.1	30.3
N Administrative and support service activities	17.5	21.4	30.1	30.0	33.1	35.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	64.4	66.8	67.3	61.0	56.3	55.6
P Education	83.7	83.6	88.0	81.8	80.2	81.7
Q Human health and social work activities	51.4	49.0	52.5	49.8	46.4	47.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	19.2	21.5	24.3	22.1	21.8	19.0
S Other service activities	14.2	21.4	21.0	19.7	19.5	18.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	1.9	2.7	4.2	3.8	2.6	1.5
Employment total	941.7	1027.9	1127.7	979.3	932.5	856.5
Annual growth in % ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-12.6	-15.1	-5.1	-3.2	-7.3
B Mining and quarrying	.	8.3	3.3	0.0	6.5	-6.1
C Manufacturing	.	0.1	-2.9	-18.8	0.8	-10.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	-2.2	23.3	-7.4	-3.6	-5.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	4.1	3.6	-2.3	4.7	-20.2
F Construction	.	6.1	1.7	-38.8	-19.4	-6.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	8.4	3.4	-13.4	-7.2	-16.7
H Transportation and storage	.	5.2	0.9	-4.1	1.6	-14.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	10.7	5.0	-18.9	-4.4	-11.6
J Information and communication	.	6.8	10.3	-5.5	-4.9	-3.3
K Financial and insurance activities	.	6.1	5.4	-10.6	-10.4	0.6
L Real estate activities	.	-6.5	14.0	-1.8	-4.4	-15.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	4.8	12.9	-4.9	-12.5	-5.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	0.5	2.4	-0.3	10.3	7.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	1.4	-3.0	-9.4	-7.7	-1.2
P Education	.	0.6	2.4	-7.0	-2.0	1.9
Q Human health and social work activities	.	2.7	7.6	-5.1	-6.8	2.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	2.9	1.3	-9.1	-1.4	-12.8
S Other service activities	.	2.9	-0.5	-6.2	-1.0	-5.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	17.4	23.5	-9.5	-31.6	-42.3
Employment total	.	1.6	0.9	-13.2	-4.8	-8.2

1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.6

Lithuania: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Thousand persons, annual average ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	260.3	202.5	119.3	130.2	121.2	116.4
B Mining and quarrying	3.1	3.3	4.0	3.1	3.3	2.8
C Manufacturing	241.6	255.7	259.8	225.7	208.0	212.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	27.7	19.8	21.0	18.5	15.2	14.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	12.5	14.3	14.5	12.4	11.1	13.2
F Construction	83.9	131.4	166.0	122.3	93.1	93.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	198.9	232.2	269.6	249.4	242.9	246.6
H Transportation and storage	84.2	87.6	95.0	90.8	90.8	100.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	26.4	30.1	38.4	34.6	33.4	35.3
J Information and communication	18.4	20.1	25.9	24.7	23.9	27.9
K Financial and insurance activities	14.7	16.7	20.4	22.0	22.3	19.8
L Real estate activities	6.9	10.7	12.4	12.0	13.6	13.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	28.0	29.8	47.4	44.8	49.0	51.5
N Administrative and support service activities	24.2	28.7	38.1	42.1	42.4	44.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	78.9	87.7	85.0	85.9	82.3	83.0
P Education	163.1	151.3	152.3	149.0	147.8	146.5
Q Human health and social work activities	93.8	97.4	94.5	92.6	92.3	92.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	20.9	23.0	22.5	25.3	21.4	21.2
S Other service activities	10.4	12.9	29.5	28.3	27.0	31.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	1.1	5.6	3.5	1.4	1.5	2.5
Employment total	1399.2	1460.7	1518.8	1415.1	1342.7	1369.7
Annual growth in % ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-9.0	-23.0	9.1	-6.9	-4.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	-25.0	-24.5	-22.5	6.5	-15.2
C Manufacturing	.	4.9	1.2	-13.1	-7.8	2.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	-11.6	0.0	-11.9	-17.8	-4.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	6.7	13.3	-14.5	-10.5	18.9
F Construction	.	14.5	-3.7	-26.3	-23.9	0.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	2.5	2.5	-7.5	-2.6	1.5
H Transportation and storage	.	-0.1	-7.2	-4.4	0.0	10.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	0.0	20.8	-9.9	-3.5	5.7
J Information and communication	.	9.8	12.6	-4.6	-3.2	16.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	9.2	-9.7	7.8	1.4	-11.2
L Real estate activities	.	35.4	22.8	-3.2	13.3	0.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	-2.6	14.8	-5.5	9.4	5.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	9.1	19.4	10.5	0.7	5.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	5.0	-5.1	1.1	-4.2	0.9
P Education	.	5.4	2.6	-2.2	-0.8	-0.9
Q Human health and social work activities	.	0.3	-5.5	-2.0	-0.3	0.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	14.4	-6.3	12.4	-15.4	-0.9
S Other service activities	.	-2.3	103.4	-4.1	-4.6	14.8
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	51.4	20.7	-60.0	7.1	66.7
Employment total	.	2.5	-0.7	-6.8	-5.1	2.0

1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.7

Poland: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Thousand persons, annual average ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	2426.6	2198.6	2098.8	2039.6	2032.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	222.0	233.0	217.5	227.8	250.5
C Manufacturing	.	2762.5	3213.0	3046.0	2944.9	3000.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	179.8	173.3	189.8	181.7	177.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	149.5	166.0	155.5	153.6	156.4
F Construction	.	839.9	1214.7	1281.5	1250.2	1286.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	1990.2	2324.8	2331.1	2374.2	2375.3
H Transportation and storage	.	760.9	885.6	877.6	874.0	886.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	245.3	306.7	329.7	349.5	354.9
J Information and communication	.	215.9	294.1	318.7	315.2	316.3
K Financial and insurance activities	.	294.7	340.5	372.2	370.5	388.6
L Real estate activities	.	136.0	143.1	156.3	174.1	169.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	338.8	411.4	459.5	497.3	513.2
N Administrative and support service activities	.	302.1	365.0	386.0	407.5	443.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	896.5	983.5	1020.8	1048.8	1063.6
P Education	.	1121.7	1184.8	1227.9	1256.7	1230.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	795.2	856.8	879.3	933.1	923.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	149.2	197.7	199.5	198.8	195.3
S Other service activities	.	230.0	247.3	255.5	278.8	270.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use
Employment total	.	14056.7	15739.8	15803.4	15876.3	16034.5
Annual growth in % ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-1.7	-0.9	-4.5	-2.8	-0.3
B Mining and quarrying	.	-0.7	-5.5	-6.7	4.7	10.0
C Manufacturing	.	3.4	4.7	-5.2	-3.3	1.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	3.8	7.8	9.5	-4.3	-2.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	10.1	5.1	-6.3	-1.2	1.8
F Construction	.	5.3	16.0	5.5	-2.4	2.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	1.4	4.0	0.3	1.8	0.0
H Transportation and storage	.	4.2	4.6	-0.9	-0.4	1.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	4.9	5.5	7.5	6.0	1.5
J Information and communication	.	-0.9	3.0	8.4	-1.1	0.3
K Financial and insurance activities	.	8.2	-6.3	9.3	-0.5	4.9
L Real estate activities	.	-7.0	11.1	9.2	11.4	-2.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	4.5	0.9	11.7	8.2	3.2
N Administrative and support service activities	.	6.1	5.5	5.8	5.6	8.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	3.2	4.2	3.8	2.7	1.4
P Education	.	4.0	3.2	3.6	2.3	-2.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	-0.1	2.6	2.6	6.1	-1.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	-9.5	10.3	0.9	-0.4	-1.8
S Other service activities	.	9.9	0.5	3.3	9.1	-3.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use
Employment total	.	2.2	3.9	0.4	0.5	1.0

1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.8

Romania: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Thousand persons, annual average ¹⁾²⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	2689.3	2689.1	2779.9	2612.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	107.1	100.4	95.6	85.4
C Manufacturing	.	.	1905.2	1751.3	1646.7	1671.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	125.4	128.8	125.8	114.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	74.2	68.2	75.5	78.9
F Construction	.	.	748.9	725.9	704.8	680.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	1166.4	1156.5	1133.8	1165.3
H Transportation and storage	.	.	454.1	455.2	443.8	433.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	154.2	164.5	179.8	185.3
J Information and communication	.	.	119.0	123.3	125.9	128.3
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	110.4	122.1	132.0	144.8
L Real estate activities	.	.	15.2	15.5	19.2	18.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	139.7	148.2	159.0	170.2
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	144.7	149.8	153.9	156.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	465.5	489.9	471.0	466.0
P Education	.	.	399.4	386.1	385.2	392.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	380.5	394.6	403.1	401.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	48.1	45.5	49.8	55.7
S Other service activities	.	.	96.5	99.5	111.5	125.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	24.7	28.9	42.3	50.3
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.5
Employment total	10508.0	9114.6	9369.1	9243.5	9239.4	9137.7
Annual growth in % ¹⁾²⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	0.0	3.4	-6.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	-6.3	-4.8	-10.7
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	-8.1	-6.0	1.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	2.7	-2.3	-8.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	-8.1	10.7	4.5
F Construction	.	.	.	-3.1	-2.9	-3.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	-0.8	-2.0	2.8
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	0.2	-2.5	-2.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	6.7	9.3	3.1
J Information and communication	.	.	.	3.6	2.1	1.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	10.6	8.1	9.7
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	2.0	23.9	-4.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	6.1	7.3	7.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	3.5	2.7	1.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	5.2	-3.9	-1.1
P Education	.	.	.	-3.3	-0.2	1.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	3.7	2.2	-0.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	-5.4	9.5	11.8
S Other service activities	.	.	.	3.1	12.1	12.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	17.0	46.4	18.9
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	-66.7	300.0	-37.5
Employment total	-0.3	-0.5	0.2	-1.3	0.0	-1.1

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older). Including conscripts until 2004.

2) According to census 2002. From 2002 new methodology in accordance with EU definitions.

Table II/3.9

Slovakia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Thousand persons, annual average ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	125.9	95.1	81.8	77.6	73.1	73.1
B Mining and quarrying	14.7	9.0	8.5	7.9	7.5	7.8
C Manufacturing	495.4	496.1	537.8	479.6	461.5	479.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	28.8	26.6	21.8	20.0	20.1	19.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	32.1	24.9	23.6	23.4	22.8	23.0
F Construction	121.9	152.0	181.0	187.5	183.8	178.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	273.4	347.3	394.0	388.4	378.8	383.5
H Transportation and storage	138.7	123.2	131.6	133.1	133.6	133.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	52.3	59.2	69.7	73.9	73.7	81.4
J Information and communication	44.5	42.6	51.0	52.4	50.2	54.4
K Financial and insurance activities	37.3	34.3	41.1	41.3	40.1	40.6
L Real estate activities	18.9	19.3	19.7	19.6	21.6	23.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	75.7	94.7	103.8	113.4	109.3	111.9
N Administrative and support service activities	61.2	66.5	78.1	76.2	82.2	92.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	132.6	145.8	152.5	153.6	154.6	148.7
P Education	182.3	172.8	168.4	171.3	172.5	171.5
Q Human health and social work activities	138.9	122.4	127.9	125.1	126.3	128.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	25.4	25.3	24.5	25.2	24.1	25.1
S Other service activities	24.7	31.9	30.3	33.7	33.9	33.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	0.1	.	.
Employment total	2024.8	2088.9	2247.1	2203.2	2169.8	2208.3
Annual growth in % ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-10.7	-1.5	-1.2	-5.1	-5.8	0.0
B Mining and quarrying	-11.4	-5.3	-1.2	-7.1	-5.1	4.0
C Manufacturing	-3.2	0.3	4.1	-10.8	-3.8	3.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-4.3	-4.0	-7.6	-8.3	0.5	-5.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	5.2	2.0	-4.1	-0.8	-2.6	0.9
F Construction	-7.2	8.9	9.3	3.6	-2.0	-2.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	0.5	4.7	3.1	-1.4	-2.5	1.2
H Transportation and storage	-1.8	-1.5	5.4	1.1	0.4	-0.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	-9.5	-1.3	4.2	6.0	-0.3	10.4
J Information and communication	6.5	5.4	5.8	2.7	-4.2	8.4
K Financial and insurance activities	-3.4	1.5	8.2	0.5	-2.9	1.2
L Real estate activities	13.2	10.9	-10.9	-0.5	10.2	6.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-0.7	7.1	0.0	9.2	-3.6	2.4
N Administrative and support service activities	28.8	15.1	8.2	-2.4	7.9	12.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-4.9	5.7	0.3	0.7	0.7	-3.8
P Education	-1.2	-3.9	1.1	1.7	0.7	-0.6
Q Human health and social work activities	1.6	-7.0	0.9	-2.2	1.0	1.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	4.1	-1.6	8.9	2.9	-4.4	4.1
S Other service activities	-8.5	-5.3	4.1	11.2	0.6	-1.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Employment total	-2.0	1.6	3.2	-2.0	-1.5	1.8

1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.10

Slovenia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Thousand persons, annual average ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	107.4	91.0	84.0	82.6	80.9	78.9
B Mining and quarrying	5.7	4.1	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.9
C Manufacturing	249.0	233.4	230.4	208.5	195.5	195.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	7.4	8.2	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.7
F Construction	67.0	68.3	92.1	91.3	82.6	73.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	110.9	111.6	122.9	123.3	120.9	119.1
H Transportation and storage	46.2	47.7	54.4	53.5	51.5	48.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	30.1	31.8	34.6	35.3	34.7	34.1
J Information and communication	16.6	19.5	23.8	24.8	25.0	25.0
K Financial and insurance activities	20.4	22.9	25.1	25.5	25.3	25.1
L Real estate activities	2.7	3.8	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	36.4	51.8	63.1	65.2	67.6	68.5
N Administrative and support service activities	36.3	40.0	48.0	45.3	45.7	45.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	43.6	51.0	52.2	52.8	53.4	52.7
P Education	54.5	59.0	61.5	63.4	65.3	66.6
Q Human health and social work activities	44.0	49.5	52.4	53.6	54.9	55.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	9.4	11.3	13.4	13.8	14.4	13.9
S Other service activities	17.6	16.4	16.6	17.2	17.1	17.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
Employment total	914.5	930.8	1001.9	983.7	962.5	947.0
Annual growth in % ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-2.1	-2.8	-2.1	-1.7	-2.1	-2.5
B Mining and quarrying	-16.2	-4.7	-5.4	-5.7	-9.1	-3.3
C Manufacturing	0.2	-2.1	-0.5	-9.5	-6.2	-0.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-1.3	1.3	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.4	3.8	4.6	2.2	2.2	2.1
F Construction	5.7	3.2	12.2	-0.9	-9.5	-11.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	2.5	0.5	4.0	0.3	-1.9	-1.5
H Transportation and storage	1.1	1.5	5.4	-1.7	-3.7	-5.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	7.1	2.9	1.5	2.0	-1.7	-1.7
J Information and communication	6.4	4.8	5.8	4.2	0.8	0.0
K Financial and insurance activities	3.6	3.2	4.6	1.6	-0.8	-0.8
L Real estate activities	12.5	5.6	10.6	3.8	0.0	-1.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.8	-1.5	7.9	3.3	3.7	1.3
N Administrative and support service activities	21.8	-12.5	-3.8	-5.6	0.9	-1.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	3.8	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.1	-1.3
P Education	3.4	1.5	1.7	3.1	3.0	2.0
Q Human health and social work activities	0.5	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.4	1.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	14.6	6.6	5.5	3.0	4.3	-3.5
S Other service activities	-27.0	-1.8	3.1	3.6	-0.6	-0.6
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	6.3	7.1	0.0	6.7	0.0	0.0
Employment total	1.5	-0.5	2.6	-1.8	-2.2	-1.6

1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.11

Albania: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Thousand persons, end of period ¹⁾²⁾						
A-B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	767.0	545.0	568.0	496.0	507.0	507.0
C Mining and quarrying	9.0	6.1	5.0	5.0	6.0	8.0
D Manufacturing	34.0	56.2	56.0	53.0	53.0	63.0
E Electricity, gas and water supply	15.0	12.5	25.0	26.0	26.0	21.0
F Construction	13.0	51.8	46.0	40.0	39.0	35.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	49.0	64.4	53.0	58.0	58.0	65.0
H Hotels and restaurants	19.0	15.4	12.0	12.0	13.0	22.0
I Transport, storage and communication	26.0	18.9	26.0	23.0	24.0	26.0
J Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
M Education	47.0	47.2	37.0	40.0	42.0	41.0
N Health and social work	23.0	24.0	28.0	26.0	27.0	28.0
O Other community, social and personal services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	66.2	90.6	118.1	120.3	121.9	112.0
Employment total	1068.2	932.1	974.1	899.3	916.9	928.0
Annual growth in % ¹⁾²⁾						
A-B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	-0.1	-0.1	4.8	-12.7	2.2	0.0
C Mining and quarrying	-43.8	0.0	-16.7	0.0	20.0	33.3
D Manufacturing	-35.8	0.4	3.7	-5.4	0.0	18.9
E Electricity, gas and water supply	15.4	-7.4	92.3	4.0	0.0	-19.2
F Construction	18.2	0.0	-11.5	-13.0	-2.5	-10.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	69.0	0.6	-7.0	9.4	0.0	12.1
H Hotels and restaurants	35.7	-9.4	-25.0	0.0	8.3	69.2
I Transport, storage and communication	-18.8	-5.5	8.3	-11.5	4.3	8.3
J Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
M Education	-2.1	-1.7	-19.6	8.1	5.0	-2.4
N Health and social work	-11.5	-13.0	16.7	-7.1	3.8	3.7
O Other community, social and personal services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	20.1	11.2	12.5	1.9	1.3	-8.1
Employment total	0.3	0.1	3.7	-7.7	2.0	1.2

1) Based on registration data.

2) From 2002 according to census April 2001.

Table II/3.12

Bosnia and Herzegovina: Employees by activities - NACE Rev. 1

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Thousand persons, annual average ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	18.5	18.4	18.2	17.6	17.1
B Fishing	.	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
C Mining and quarrying	.	19.4	20.1	19.7	19.7	19.4
D Manufacturing	.	141.6	146.1	136.7	133.1	130.5
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	24.6	22.6	22.7	23.0	23.0
F Construction	.	35.1	42.0	41.1	38.8	36.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	96.9	130.0	127.8	127.8	126.6
H Hotels and restaurants	.	28.2	32.3	31.9	29.0	28.1
I Transport, storage and communication	.	42.3	44.0	43.9	49.7	49.0
J Financial intermediation	.	10.7	13.9	14.4	16.1	16.1
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	18.1	25.6	25.0	26.3	27.8
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	65.9	66.2	68.2	69.4	70.2
M Education	.	50.5	53.6	55.3	56.9	59.0
N Health and social work	.	43.4	43.5	45.0	45.8	46.5
O Other community, social and personal services	.	32.2	27.5	26.4	25.9	25.9
P Private households with employed persons	.	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	1.9	2.1	2.5	3.1	2.7
District Brcko (NACE A-Q)	.	11.7	16.0	17.4	12.3	12.4
Employees total	.	642.8	705.6	697.6	695.7	692.1
Annual growth in % ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	-2.8	4.8	-1.0	-3.2	-2.9
B Fishing	.	-11.3	9.8	1.6	-4.1	-9.7
C Mining and quarrying	.	-1.2	2.1	-1.7	-0.4	-1.6
D Manufacturing	.	-4.2	7.7	-6.4	-2.7	-1.9
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	3.8	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.1
F Construction	.	-1.0	8.0	-2.0	-5.7	-5.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	5.9	8.9	-1.8	0.0	-1.0
H Hotels and restaurants	.	-1.1	3.4	-1.5	-9.0	-3.1
I Transport, storage and communication	.	0.0	-1.2	-0.1	13.3	-1.5
J Financial intermediation	.	3.7	13.3	3.7	12.2	-0.4
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	25.9	3.4	-2.2	4.9	5.9
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	-3.7	-1.1	3.0	1.8	1.2
M Education	.	2.9	2.2	3.2	2.9	3.6
N Health and social work	.	3.8	0.8	3.3	1.8	1.7
O Other community, social and personal services	.	11.1	-30.6	-4.0	-1.9	0.2
P Private households with employed persons	.	25.0	96.6	-93.0	162.5	76.2
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	24.9	8.0	-30.3	-13.3	-11.0
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	-10.3	6.2	22.1	20.8	-13.1
District Brcko (NACE A-Q)	.	-7.4	12.8	8.7	-29.2	1.2
Employees total	.	0.9	2.9	-1.1	-0.3	-0.5

1) Employees based on registration data. Industry breakdown excludes data for District Brcko.

Table II/3.13

Croatia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Thousand persons, annual average ¹⁾²⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	219.0	222.7	229.2	229.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	8.7	8.8	12.2	10.8
C Manufacturing	.	.	303.8	275.8	252.7	252.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	17.2	15.4	18.6	19.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	25.6	22.3	21.5	21.7
F Construction	.	.	147.4	141.0	115.4	105.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	239.8	230.1	203.1	197.6
H Transportation and storage	.	.	94.0	92.1	94.9	90.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	89.1	87.2	88.2	80.4
J Information and communication	.	.	37.3	38.5	39.1	35.8
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	34.7	34.1	33.6	33.7
L Real estate activities	4.6	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	49.8	48.8	53.2	55.5
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	29.8	31.7	35.2	32.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	93.8	101.4	95.6	91.0
P Education	.	.	92.7	92.6	91.3	89.6
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	90.0	100.1	99.4	93.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	24.9	29.9	26.3	20.5
S Other service activities	.	.	27.5	23.9	22.7	26.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	5.4	4.2	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	5.0	4.7	4.4	7.2
Employment total	1553.0	1573.0	1635.5	1605.3	1541.2	1492.5
Annual growth in % ¹⁾²⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	1.7	2.9	0.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	1.1	38.6	-11.5
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	-9.2	-8.4	0.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	-10.5	20.8	3.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	-12.9	-3.6	0.9
F Construction	.	.	.	-4.3	-18.2	-8.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	-4.0	-11.7	-2.7
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	-2.0	3.0	-5.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	-2.1	1.1	-8.8
J Information and communication	.	.	.	3.2	1.6	-8.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	-1.7	-1.5	0.3
L Real estate activities
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	-2.0	9.0	4.3
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	6.4	11.0	-9.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	8.1	-5.7	-4.8
P Education	.	.	.	-0.1	-1.4	-1.9
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	11.2	-0.7	-5.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	20.1	-12.0	-22.1
S Other service activities	.	.	.	-13.1	-5.0	14.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	-22.2	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	-6.0	-6.4	63.6
Employment total	.	0.7	1.3	-1.8	-4.0	-3.2

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older). Excluding conscripts.

2) From 2000 new sample covering the whole territory, from 2002 according to census 2001.

Table II/3.14.1

Macedonia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Thousand persons, annual average ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	60.5	.
B Mining and quarrying	4.0	.
C Manufacturing	104.9	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	7.7	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	9.1	.
F Construction	36.2	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	102.9	.
H Transportation and storage	32.1	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	19.3	.
J Information and communication	9.9	.
K Financial and insurance activities	8.9	.
L Real estate activities	1.8	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	15.0	.
N Administrative and support service activities	14.6	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	44.6	.
P Education	35.0	.
Q Human health and social work activities	33.0	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	8.5	.
S Other service activities	10.0	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	1.4	.
Employment total	490.8	470.1	537.5	551.1	559.3	.
Annual growth in % ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing
B Mining and quarrying
C Manufacturing
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation
F Construction
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.
H Transportation and storage
I Accommodation and food service activities
J Information and communication
K Financial and insurance activities
L Real estate activities
M Professional, scientific and technical activities
N Administrative and support service activities
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security
P Education
Q Human health and social work activities
R Arts, entertainment and recreation
S Other service activities
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use
Employment total	100.3	102.1	106.2	102.5	101.5	.

1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.14.2

Macedonia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Thousand persons, annual average ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	57.1	49.3	61.3	59.9	.	.
B Fishing	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	.	.
C Mining and quarrying	6.8	2.7	4.1	4.0	.	.
D Manufacturing	138.9	111.8	119.7	112.0	.	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	14.9	13.8	13.9	13.8	.	.
F Construction	32.6	34.9	34.3	34.5	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	62.4	73.2	93.9	103.9	.	.
H Hotels and restaurants	14.7	13.4	15.4	17.1	.	.
I Transport, storage and communication	34.4	32.0	32.3	34.0	.	.
J Financial intermediation	5.4	7.0	8.5	8.8	.	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	11.9	14.7	25.9	30.2	.	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	33.5	37.7	41.9	43.7	.	.
M Education	34.0	33.3	32.7	32.5	.	.
N Health and social work	28.4	30.5	34.9	33.9	.	.
O Other community, social and personal services	15.5	15.7	18.6	22.6	.	.
Employment total	490.8	470.1	537.5	551.1	.	.
Annual growth in % ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	9.9	18.8	10.4	-2.2	.	.
B Fishing	-10.0	-27.0	57.5	-46.4	.	.
C Mining and quarrying	-3.0	30.8	3.6	-3.4	.	.
D Manufacturing	-3.6	0.3	3.5	-6.4	.	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	0.2	-6.4	0.8	-0.4	.	.
F Construction	-1.1	-3.8	1.1	0.7	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-0.8	-1.5	8.6	10.7	.	.
H Hotels and restaurants	5.1	-6.7	10.4	10.5	.	.
I Transport, storage and communication	3.9	3.3	2.2	5.5	.	.
J Financial intermediation	1.7	8.8	13.4	3.6	.	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	6.3	3.9	18.8	16.5	.	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	1.5	1.2	6.1	4.3	.	.
M Education	-1.2	-0.1	2.8	-0.5	.	.
N Health and social work	-0.9	11.7	3.1	-2.8	.	.
O Other community, social and personal services	0.6	-2.9	9.3	21.4	.	.
Employment total	0.3	2.1	6.2	2.5	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.15.1

Montenegro: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Thousand persons, annual average ¹⁾²⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10.7
B Mining and quarrying	2.1
C Manufacturing	15.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	3.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	5.2
F Construction	11.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	42.7
H Transportation and storage	13.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	13.5
J Information and communication	5.3
K Financial and insurance activities	3.4
L Real estate activities	1.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	7.4
N Administrative and support service activities	4.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	19.0
P Education	13.4
Q Human health and social work activities	11.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	4.6
S Other service activities	6.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use
Employment total	230.3	178.8	218.8	212.9	208.2	195.4
Annual growth in % ¹⁾²⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing
B Mining and quarrying
C Manufacturing
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation
F Construction
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.
H Transportation and storage
I Accommodation and food service activities
J Information and communication
K Financial and insurance activities
L Real estate activities
M Professional, scientific and technical activities
N Administrative and support service activities
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security
P Education
Q Human health and social work activities
R Arts, entertainment and recreation
S Other service activities
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use
Employment total	.	-4.5	0.6	-2.7	-2.2	-6.1

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older). Excluding conscripts.

2) From 2004 according to census 2003 and methodology based on ILO and EU. Until 2007 as of October.

Table II/3.15.2

Montenegro: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Thousand persons, annual average ¹⁾²⁾						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	15.2	16.3	13.0	11.2	.
B Fishing	.	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	.
C Mining and quarrying	.	1.7	4.4	4.5	4.2	.
D Manufacturing	.	21.9	23.8	19.8	19.3	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	.
F Construction	.	5.2	13.4	14.1	12.6	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	29.9	44.9	46.0	47.0	.
H Hotels and restaurants	.	11.0	17.7	18.1	18.0	.
I Transport, storage and communication	.	14.6	18.6	18.0	17.7	.
J Financial intermediation	.	2.2	3.7	3.8	3.9	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	4.5	6.3	7.1	8.0	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	22.8	19.4	19.2	19.3	.
M Education	.	13.5	13.3	13.5	13.3	.
N Health and social work	.	12.2	12.9	12.8	12.6	.
O Other community, social and personal services	.	17.8	18.2	17.1	15.2	.
P Private households with employed persons
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	0.4	.	.	.	.
Employment total	230.3	178.8	218.8	212.9	208.2	195.4
Annual growth in % ¹⁾²⁾						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	-25.6	-5.6	-20.2	-13.8	.
B Fishing	.	.	-11.2	0.0	0.0	.
C Mining and quarrying	.	-54.6	18.9	2.3	-6.7	.
D Manufacturing	.	6.3	17.8	-16.8	-2.5	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	-14.6	-8.2	0.0	0.0	.
F Construction	.	-17.6	61.4	5.2	-10.6	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	-10.7	9.0	2.4	2.2	.
H Hotels and restaurants	.	5.7	-9.2	2.3	-0.6	.
I Transport, storage and communication	.	11.8	-18.8	-3.2	-1.7	.
J Financial intermediation	.	66.6	-11.9	2.7	2.6	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	1.1	26.0	12.7	12.7	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	-6.0	-4.9	-1.0	0.5	.
M Education	.	10.8	0.0	1.5	-1.5	.
N Health and social work	.	-26.1	-17.3	-0.8	-1.6	.
O Other community, social and personal services	.	39.4	-6.2	-6.0	-11.1	.
P Private households with employed persons
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	3.5	.	.	.	.
Employment total	.	-4.5	0.6	-2.7	-2.2	-6.1

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older). Excluding conscripts.

2) From 2004 according to census 2003 and methodology based on ILO and EU. Until 2007 as of October.

Table II/3.16

Russia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Thousand persons, annual average ¹⁾²⁾						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	9243	6769	5994	5706	5401	5459
B Fishing	188	166	141	134	127	128
C Mining and quarrying	1294	1236	1350	1377	1422	1466
D Manufacturing	12178	12534	11663	10505	10582	10546
E Electricity, gas and water supply	1686	1959	2116	2235	2288	2291
F Construction	3329	4575	5413	4906	5034	5098
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	7887	10383	10774	10548	10775	11190
H Hotels and restaurants	924	1297	1467	1436	1467	1524
I Transport, storage and communication	5484	6249	6560	6526	6500	6660
J Financial intermediation	843	962	1316	1304	1315	1389
K Real estate, renting and business activities	2028	4039	4448	4406	4444	4693
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4824	4815	5409	5557	5722	5503
M Education	5911	6204	6442	6506	6565	6505
N Health and social work	4392	4701	5243	5480	5485	5516
O Other community, social and personal services	4836	2247	2580	2659	2676	2763
P Private households with employed persons	21	26	43	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	2	4	5	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	3	1	0	0	1
Employment total	65070	68169	70965	69285	69804	70732
Annual growth in % ¹⁾²⁾						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-0.6	2.1	-2.6	-4.8	-5.3	1.1
B Fishing	25.3	-19.0	-26.6	-5.0	-5.2	0.8
C Mining and quarrying	9.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.3	3.1
D Manufacturing	5.6	-1.1	-5.4	-9.9	0.7	-0.3
E Electricity, gas and water supply	8.4	-2.1	4.9	5.6	2.4	0.1
F Construction	-3.8	10.9	9.7	-9.4	2.6	1.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	8.0	2.5	-2.9	-2.1	2.2	3.9
H Hotels and restaurants	8.3	6.1	9.2	-2.1	2.2	3.9
I Transport, storage and communication	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.4	2.5
J Financial intermediation	1.2	4.8	5.4	-0.9	0.8	5.6
K Real estate, renting and business activities	10.3	-1.9	0.9	-0.9	0.9	5.6
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.6	2.4	10.3	2.7	3.0	-3.8
M Education	0.4	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.9	-0.9
N Health and social work	1.2	-2.7	1.3	4.5	0.1	0.6
O Other community, social and personal services	6.0	7.0	5.8	3.1	0.6	3.3
P Private households with employed persons	-44.7	.	196.6	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	-64.7	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	-88.0	275.0	77.8
Employment total	3.4	1.3	0.6	-2.4	0.7	1.3

1) Based on LFS data (population 15-72). Excluding conscripts.

2) According to census October 2002.

Table II/3.17

Serbia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Thousand persons, annual average ¹⁽²⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	706.0	622.7	533.0	478.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	32.4	26.8	23.3	31.3
C Manufacturing	.	.	471.8	442.5	401.7	387.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	34.0	33.7	36.3	31.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	43.5	42.2	41.1	35.4
F Construction	.	.	177.5	136.8	120.7	118.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	407.5	361.6	326.3	300.6
H Transportation and storage	.	.	134.6	128.2	125.6	123.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	83.9	73.2	71.6	62.1
J Information and communication	.	.	54.7	52.2	47.7	44.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	56.6	54.8	44.9	43.7
L Real estate activities	.	.	5.5	3.5	3.3	3.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	55.4	55.3	57.1	54.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	28.9	29.1	37.7	49.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	135.7	128.8	120.5	119.1
P Education	.	.	122.5	153.2	159.4	150.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	170.1	170.0	157.1	144.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	34.9	34.8	37.0	26.4
S Other service activities	.	.	58.5	59.3	47.6	35.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	6.6	6.8	3.8	12.2
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.8
Employment total	3093.7	2733.4	2821.7	2616.4	2396.2	2253.2
Annual growth in % ¹⁽²⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	-11.8	-14.4	-10.3
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	-17.2	-13.0	34.2
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	-6.2	-9.2	-3.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	-0.7	7.6	-14.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	-3.1	-2.6	-13.8
F Construction	.	.	.	-22.9	-11.8	-1.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	-11.3	-9.8	-7.9
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	-4.8	-2.0	-1.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	-12.8	-2.1	-13.3
J Information and communication	.	.	.	-4.6	-8.7	-6.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	-3.1	-18.2	-2.6
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	-36.8	-5.8	-5.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	-0.3	3.3	-4.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	0.8	29.5	30.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	-5.1	-6.5	-1.1
P Education	.	.	.	25.0	4.1	-5.9
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	-0.1	-7.5	-8.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	-0.2	6.2	-28.6
S Other service activities	.	.	.	1.5	-19.7	-24.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	2.2	-44.5	224.6
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	-4.8	-24.9	114.4
Employment total	-0.3	-6.7	.	-7.3	-8.4	-6.0

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older). Including conscripts.

2) From 2004 according to census 2002 and methodology based on ILO and EU. From 2008 extended survey as of April and October. Data are not comparable to previous year.

Table II/3.18

Ukraine: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Thousand persons, annual average ¹⁾						
A-B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	.	4006	3322	3152	3116	3410
C-E Total industry	.	4072	3871	3547	3462	3353
C Mining and quarrying
D Manufacturing
E Electricity, gas and water supply
F Construction	.	942	1043	966	943	925
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc. ²⁾	.	4175	4744	4729	4832	4865
H Hotels and restaurants
I Transport, storage and communication	.	1401	1466	1388	1390	1380
J Financial intermediation	.	248	395	351	333	351
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	967	1150	1149	1153	1188
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	1029	1068	1079	1224	1056
M Education	.	1668	1702	1698	1688	1678
N Health and social work	.	1357	1370	1348	1341	1321
O Other community, social and personal services	.	817	840	784	785	800
Employment total	20175	20680	20972	20192	20266	20324
Annual growth in % ¹⁾²⁾						
A-B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	.	0.2	-4.7	-5.1	-1.2	9.5
C-E Total industry	.	-0.1	-2.6	-8.4	-2.4	-3.1
C Mining and quarrying
D Manufacturing
E Electricity, gas and water supply
F Construction	.	3.7	1.3	-7.4	-2.4	-2.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc. ³⁾	.	5.1	3.9	-0.3	2.2	0.7
H Hotels and restaurants
I Transport, storage and communication	.	1.9	1.0	-5.3	0.1	-0.7
J Financial intermediation	.	14.7	14.7	-11.0	-5.3	5.3
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	5.1	1.4	-0.1	0.4	3.0
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	-2.0	3.0	1.0	13.5	-13.8
M Education	.	1.2	0.5	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6
N Health and social work	.	0.6	0.8	-1.6	-0.5	-1.5
O Other community, social and personal services	.	4.3	0.9	-6.7	0.1	2.0
Employment total	1.1	1.9	0.3	-3.7	0.4	0.3

1) LFS based on population 15-70. Excluding conscripts.

2) From 2000 according to census December 2001.

3) Including hotels and restaurants.

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II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

4. Labour productivity and wages by activities

Table II/4.1

Bulgaria: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Labour productivity¹⁾						
Real growth rates in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing
B Mining and quarrying
C Manufacturing
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation
F Construction
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.
H Transportation and storage
I Accommodation and food service activities
J Information and communication
K Financial and insurance activities
L Real estate activities
M Professional, scientific and technical activities
N Administrative and support service activities
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security
P Education
Q Human health and social work activities
R Arts, entertainment and recreation
S Other service activities
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use
Gross domestic product total	8.3	3.6	3.5	-2.9	6.7	.
Average gross monthly wages²⁾						
Current prices, BGN						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	393	440	479	524
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	846	938	1028	1139
C Manufacturing	.	.	476	511	550	608
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1088	1307	1388	1460
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	558	608	638	672
F Construction	.	.	461	564	587	617
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	447	509	544	579
H Transportation and storage	.	.	609	646	685	771
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	330	371	380	451
J Information and communication	.	.	1165	1303	1394	1544
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1215	1284	1351	1375
L Real estate activities	.	.	573	636	656	720
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	763	858	877	920
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	333	386	423	443
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	761	799	845	865
P Education	.	.	580	653	688	702
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	572	647	663	699
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	459	528	556	612
S Other service activities	.	.	384	432	451	495
Total economy	225	324	545	609	648	707
Real growth rate in %	1.2	5.4	12.6	8.8	3.9	4.6

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on Enterprise Survey.

Table II/4.2

Czech Republic: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Labour productivity¹⁾						
Real growth rates in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.1	11.1	5.0	30.8	-22.2	-7.0
B Mining and quarrying	4.6	-12.1	-16.8	3.0	-4.2	-3.5
C Manufacturing	14.9	15.7	9.5	-7.3	15.1	4.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	23.2	2.1	17.1	-11.0	-4.0	-11.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-3.1	-6.2	-1.5	11.1	-24.5	-5.9
F Construction	-3.3	-2.1	-4.3	-4.8	6.4	-1.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	4.9	7.8	-8.1	-4.4	5.1	5.9
H Transportation and storage	6.6	0.5	-0.4	-4.7	5.9	-1.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	-3.7	-17.9	-9.5	-24.0	-4.3	5.6
J Information and communication	5.7	5.4	-2.2	-9.0	3.6	1.8
K Financial and insurance activities	-17.8	-6.9	10.5	6.6	2.2	1.1
L Real estate activities	12.8	-2.7	3.3	5.8	2.3	3.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.6	1.2	-0.3	-10.9	4.5	1.8
N Administrative and support service activities	-6.7	-1.5	7.8	-12.1	2.6	6.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-4.6	-0.7	3.4	3.6	0.9	4.6
P Education	1.6	0.8	0.5	-0.1	4.1	1.4
Q Human health and social work activities	-0.7	-5.8	-9.9	-0.1	-3.8	-5.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	19.9	0.2	-6.0	-7.1	-4.6	1.9
S Other service activities	-2.7	2.6	-10.5	-6.3	1.4	-1.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	-4.1	3.8	2.5	1.4	-1.4	14.1
Gross domestic product total	5.0	4.6	0.8	-2.8	3.6	1.6
Average gross monthly wages²⁾						
Current prices, CZK						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10456	13961	17765	17644	18465	19043
B Mining and quarrying	16553	22679	29271	28312	30270	31420
C Manufacturing	12845	17362	21564	21968	22982	23766
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	18468	26594	35420	39436	40299	40419
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	13235	17703	21461	22049	23059	23420
F Construction	12623	16808	20948	22022	22284	22715
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12570	17058	21341	21358	22040	22721
H Transportation and storage	13368	18188	22369	23000	23064	23378
I Accommodation and food service activities	7526	10637	12474	12330	13204	13597
J Information and communication	22089	33423	41800	43083	43793	45006
K Financial and insurance activities	25125	37296	45655	46124	46188	47338
L Real estate activities	12381	17879	20808	20715	21346	22525
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	16003	23486	30244	31789	31603	31178
N Administrative and support service activities	10465	13516	15521	15927	15953	16373
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	15472	22244	26209	27045	26939	26331
P Education	12207	18787	22119	23429	23033	23720
Q Human health and social work activities	11969	17609	21177	23032	23595	24838
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	11407	16071	18797	19434	19830	19910
S Other service activities	11145	15450	17990	18340	18356	19488
Total economy	13219	18344	22592	23344	23864	24436
Real growth rate in %	2.4	3.1	1.4	2.3	0.7	0.5

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on Enterprise Register and administrative sources.

Table II/4.3

Estonia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Labour productivity¹⁾						
Real growth rates in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	36.2	8.8	19.6	26.1	-19.4	-9.5
B Mining and quarrying	25.8	39.5	-25.9	-22.3	15.6	39.6
C Manufacturing	15.6	12.1	-6.3	-17.5	30.9	6.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	23.6	-3.8	-9.3	8.4	-12.6	10.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	18.8	18.4	6.9	-32.9	27.1	-37.9
F Construction	25.2	24.2	7.8	-3.7	27.4	-2.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.1	3.2	-20.2	-21.8	3.3	-2.1
H Transportation and storage	12.1	-2.0	-5.4	-4.4	17.9	2.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	-27.7	-7.2	-5.7	-27.1	10.8	23.5
J Information and communication	-12.6	-5.2	-3.2	-4.4	10.9	-11.3
K Financial and insurance activities	24.2	29.3	-12.5	-15.8	20.4	-19.0
L Real estate activities	11.2	8.5	-1.4	27.0	-6.8	-8.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-6.1	-7.4	-12.5	-4.5	-0.1	-6.0
N Administrative and support service activities	-2.6	1.3	1.7	-21.1	-5.3	24.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	2.2	-1.0	4.1	5.4	-8.7	-0.5
P Education	11.9	1.3	-8.3	-7.2	9.9	-0.1
Q Human health and social work activities	9.3	10.3	13.7	-10.6	-3.1	1.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	15.5	13.6	-11.4	-13.2	0.7	6.0
S Other service activities	4.1	-28.9	-4.6	10.4	-3.0	36.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross domestic product total	11.3	6.7	-4.3	-4.5	8.5	1.2
Average gross monthly wages^{2,3)}						
Current prices, EUR						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	680	633	668	698
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	958	882	984	1084
C Manufacturing	.	.	753	717	754	799
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	989	1058	1112	1190
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	835	818	807	833
F Construction	.	.	891	774	797	847
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	788	734	721	798
H Transportation and storage	.	.	844	802	826	836
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	526	514	505	519
J Information and communication	.	.	1294	1282	1298	1396
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1520	1462	1319	1390
L Real estate activities	.	.	675	632	541	603
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	975	915	987	1039
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	739	714	723	769
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	1061	981	955	988
P Education	.	.	723	705	699	713
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	849	827	799	841
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	661	613	633	666
S Other service activities	.	.	591	554	491	467
Total economy	314	516	825	784	792	839
Real growth rate in %	6.3	6.4	3.2	-4.9	-1.8	0.9

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Until 2010 euro-fixed time-series (see explanations and definitions).

3) Based on surveys on Enterprise Register, state and municipality organizations.

Table II/4.4

Hungary: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Labour productivity ¹⁾						
Real growth rates in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-2.9	0.9	63.3	-8.6	-15.6	18.0
B Mining and quarrying	13.3	11.0	121.9	87.6	-54.0	55.8
C Manufacturing	6.5	9.5	-1.5	-12.8	15.8	0.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	8.3	-13.5	-11.2	-8.1	2.0	-4.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	4.2	0.8	-6.5	5.4	-2.4	6.6
F Construction	13.7	4.1	-6.8	1.9	-3.3	-3.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-3.3	0.3	-2.3	-11.8	-5.1	2.6
H Transportation and storage	3.0	9.8	10.9	-20.4	0.8	1.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	-5.7	-4.0	-4.1	-0.5	-13.6	-5.3
J Information and communication	-3.7	2.6	0.2	17.4	-3.7	-2.7
K Financial and insurance activities	5.7	2.8	-8.9	0.6	-3.4	-5.9
L Real estate activities	-39.9	3.4	-10.1	7.9	4.8	3.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-3.5	0.9	-6.6	3.5	5.0	2.4
N Administrative and support service activities	-12.4	-0.5	-8.1	-5.9	-3.0	-9.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.7	2.7	8.0	0.6	-1.2	10.5
P Education	2.7	7.9	4.6	-5.6	-4.6	4.2
Q Human health and social work activities	6.8	5.2	-0.5	-6.0	-3.0	1.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	3.9	6.7	7.9	-0.4	6.2	3.8
S Other service activities	12.0	-4.5	12.2	-5.5	2.2	2.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	8.5	1.7	1.3	5.5	4.2	3.5
Gross domestic product total	3.2	4.3	2.7	-4.4	0.6	1.2
Average gross monthly wages ²⁾						
Current prices, HUF						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	59362	103190	133570	137101	143861	153301
B Mining and quarrying	109046	171465	225650	244051	234243	254607
C Manufacturing	88031	145997	183081	190331	200692	213281
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	133658	243039	321569	345035	363900	379606
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	83938	140699	178049	181818	193604	207614
F Construction	64288	106608	146475	152204	153130	156682
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	78417	131068	171780	175207	185812	196942
H Transportation and storage	87473	149068	186376	196350	200129	210226
I Accommodation and food service activities	55276	95823	120600	122561	122699	125757
J Information and communication	169984	288876	358217	366752	368113	392963
K Financial and insurance activities	189818	349809	431601	427508	433458	456980
L Real estate activities	89468	134409	169845	177747	182903	184829
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	110626	200830	281150	292974	297489	303292
N Administrative and support service activities	73108	119555	147125	149131	145576	149675
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	104288	207356	267657	234696	242958	252848
P Education	81160	181444	204600	194958	195930	192984
Q Human health and social work activities	68372	144100	169977	161265	142282	153832
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	75318	154312	183813	179199	179976	192407
S Other service activities	66946	133846	157950	160375	150025	162490
Total economy	87750	158343	198741	199837	202525	213094
Real growth rate in % (net wages)	1.5	6.3	0.8	-2.3	1.8	2.4

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Enterprises with 5 and more employees. Based on Interim Institutional Labour Statistical Surveys.

Table II/4.5

Latvia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Labour productivity¹⁾						
Real growth rates in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	24.2	15.1	14.9	-5.9	7.3
B Mining and quarrying	.	22.9	2.8	24.2	-3.7	15.1
C Manufacturing	.	4.9	-5.8	1.3	18.2	24.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	1.0	-22.8	3.2	13.0	3.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	-27.9	73.2	-14.6	-25.9	17.5
F Construction	.	8.8	-5.1	11.0	-14.5	19.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	7.5	-10.0	-14.0	8.2	30.5
H Transportation and storage	.	9.6	-1.1	5.5	-3.3	26.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	7.2	-13.4	-1.9	0.9	36.6
J Information and communication	.	0.1	-7.8	-12.8	3.6	6.6
K Financial and insurance activities	.	5.9	2.1	-3.9	1.4	-1.0
L Real estate activities	.	9.6	-9.3	0.9	20.6	16.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	25.6	0.0	-11.7	-0.1	9.5
N Administrative and support service activities	.	20.8	19.4	-34.1	-9.5	2.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	3.7	2.3	0.6	-3.9	1.9
P Education	.	2.3	-3.1	-3.1	-3.9	-2.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	-0.9	-4.4	-4.8	3.9	-0.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	6.1	-10.2	-33.3	3.1	22.9
S Other service activities	.	-2.8	-1.5	-16.8	-3.7	2.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use
Gross domestic product total	.	8.4	-4.2	-5.3	4.0	14.8
Average gross monthly wages²⁾						
Current prices, LVL						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	237	412	392	415	449
B Mining and quarrying	.	274	516	503	509	518
C Manufacturing	.	227	413	405	406	426
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	403	646	614	647	668
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	234	470	450	453	481
F Construction	.	230	446	441	418	437
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	217	396	384	368	391
H Transportation and storage	.	287	497	498	499	504
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	179	293	284	285	300
J Information and communication	.	495	779	791	760	779
K Financial and insurance activities	.	622	1032	968	929	966
L Real estate activities	.	231	384	374	368	399
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	339	565	570	582	591
N Administrative and support service activities	.	227	430	418	420	429
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	367	683	563	512	547
P Education	.	262	485	438	391	401
Q Human health and social work activities	.	256	487	440	420	440
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	215	437	386	369	388
S Other service activities	.	214	290	331	353	383
Total economy	150	268	479	461	445	464
Real growth rate in % (net wages)	3.0	9.7	6.2	-5.6	-6.5	0.3

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on surveys on Enterprise Register, institutions and organizations, administrative sources.

Table II/4.6

Lithuania: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Labour productivity¹⁾						
Real growth rates in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	11.4	33.1	-7.1	0.1	11.7
B Mining and quarrying	.	21.7	21.4	-6.8	3.0	29.8
C Manufacturing	.	4.5	1.0	-3.3	18.2	8.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	12.4	-0.6	11.3	16.9	-9.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	-6.6	-10.0	3.2	14.6	-14.4
F Construction	.	2.3	5.8	-26.2	23.3	18.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	7.4	0.6	-15.2	3.4	9.6
H Transportation and storage	.	13.1	13.0	-3.9	11.4	-7.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	5.5	-15.5	-10.2	-3.7	6.5
J Information and communication	.	-8.3	-9.6	5.0	5.3	-16.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	-6.0	14.8	-15.2	6.9	23.6
L Real estate activities	.	-21.3	-8.0	-0.6	-12.9	-1.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	12.6	-16.1	-12.0	-11.6	-4.3
N Administrative and support service activities	.	10.6	-3.6	-21.6	-1.7	1.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	-1.6	3.7	-2.8	2.7	-0.4
P Education	.	-2.7	1.9	-0.6	-3.1	0.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	3.5	8.9	0.6	-1.4	2.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	-8.5	-3.0	-17.5	10.3	5.3
S Other service activities	.	-3.6	-53.2	-14.2	-1.6	-11.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	-23.1	-20.4	103.3	-7.3	-32.6
Gross domestic product total	.	5.2	3.6	-8.6	7.0	3.8
Average gross monthly wages²⁾						
Current prices, LTL						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	973	1736	1613	1583	1640
B Mining and quarrying	.	1732	2852	2512	2398	2515
C Manufacturing	.	1170	2028	1952	1929	1998
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	1995	2918	2962	2950	3032
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	1215	2046	1941	1948	1950
F Construction	.	1307	2430	1862	1728	1842
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	1110	1918	1785	1722	1770
H Transportation and storage	.	1223	1939	1842	1853	1929
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	732	1243	1155	1112	1139
J Information and communication	.	1999	2839	2979	3001	3271
K Financial and insurance activities	.	2740	4133	3999	3776	3893
L Real estate activities	.	1209	2098	1918	1815	1867
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	1723	2770	2599	2526	2563
N Administrative and support service activities	.	1141	1831	1700	1680	1692
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	1996	3069	2776	2613	2678
P Education	.	1162	1955	2114	2000	2021
Q Human health and social work activities	.	1139	2135	2098	2004	2129
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	1096	1714	1688	1600	1608
S Other service activities	.	1074	1683	1628	1575	1643
Total economy	971	1276	2152	2056	1988	2046
Real growth rate in % (net wages)	-5.1	6.8	10.1	-7.2	-4.3	-1.4

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on information from the State Social Insurance Fund Board and Tax Inspectorate.

Table II/4.7

Poland: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Labour productivity¹⁾						
Real growth rates in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	2.1	-0.8	14.3	-1.6	-1.9
B Mining and quarrying	.	-1.2	9.3	-9.7	-8.0	-9.4
C Manufacturing	.	0.4	3.1	9.4	11.0	9.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	0.6	-10.9	-9.6	21.1	14.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	-2.3	1.8	10.7	5.6	3.6
F Construction	.	1.2	-8.8	5.7	9.0	5.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	2.6	2.2	4.1	3.8	-1.8
H Transportation and storage	.	4.2	-5.8	-2.9	1.3	10.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	2.2	-2.3	-5.7	-7.7	6.4
J Information and communication	.	-2.4	6.2	-4.6	1.0	4.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	-0.5	23.0	-33.7	3.7	1.1
L Real estate activities	.	7.0	-10.9	-5.5	-5.8	4.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	3.1	7.2	-6.0	-9.3	-2.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	-11.1	5.6	4.5	0.5	5.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	-0.2	-1.8	0.0	-3.7	-3.1
P Education	.	-2.6	-2.4	-2.4	-4.4	2.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	-1.8	0.0	2.0	0.3	5.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	13.5	9.1	-5.2	-12.4	12.3
S Other service activities	.	-6.2	2.1	-3.5	-6.9	0.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use
Gross domestic product total	.	1.4	1.2	1.2	3.4	3.3
Average gross monthly wages²⁾						
Current prices, PLN						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	2387	3002	2967	3304	3645
B Mining and quarrying	.	4343	5417	5708	5818	6637
C Manufacturing	.	2099	2683	2765	2917	3088
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	3615	4535	4870	5252	5614
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	2380	2882	3066	3228	3352
F Construction	.	1938	2532	2659	2723	2852
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	1914	2434	2545	2634	2743
H Transportation and storage	.	2327	2825	2922	2952	3035
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	1506	1829	1918	2023	2106
J Information and communication	.	4219	5069	5324	5538	5800
K Financial and insurance activities	.	4239	5047	5336	5390	5739
L Real estate activities	.	2578	3113	3258	3383	3514
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	3055	3616	3972	4055	4173
N Administrative and support service activities	.	1582	1985	2058	2125	2309
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	3061	3800	4020	4150	4320
P Education	.	2469	2964	3162	3381	3582
Q Human health and social work activities	.	1950	2875	3066	3137	3214
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	2197	2678	2853	2934	3036
S Other service activities	.	2192	2323	2490	2351	2438
Total economy	1894	2361	2942	3102	3224	3400
Real growth rate in %	1.0	1.8	5.9	2.0	1.4	1.2

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on Statistical Surveys on employees, earnings and working hours.

Table II/4.8

Romania: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Labour productivity¹⁾						
Real growth rates in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
F Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	.	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
J Information and communication	.	.	.	.	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	.	.
S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross domestic product total	2.7	4.6	7.2	-5.3	-1.6	3.6
Average gross monthly wages²⁾						
Current prices, RON						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	206	669	1205	1350	1389	1426
B Mining and quarrying	493	1659	3107	3231	3388	3619
C Manufacturing	253	830	1389	1528	1675	1807
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	532	1772	3262	3539	3708	3876
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	259	850	1532	1659	1701	1823
F Construction	238	813	1563	1441	1529	1704
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	198	747	1400	1418	1597	1678
H Transportation and storage	342	1097	1964	2068	2144	2178
I Accommodation and food service activities	176	583	1024	1066	1059	1139
J Information and communication	597	1890	2890	3360	3650	4015
K Financial and insurance activities	820	2785	4384	4304	4445	4727
L Real estate activities	262	817	1721	1623	1612	1746
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	371	1226	2388	2569	2652	2852
N Administrative and support service activities	201	605	1104	1166	1272	1316
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	418	1540	3269	2947	2707	2631
P Education	271	1110	2106	2206	1908	1819
Q Human health and social work activities	226	859	1702	1810	1659	1648
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	258	942	1611	1701	1509	1476
S Other service activities	196	592	1040	1104	1117	1162
Total economy	284	968	1761	1845	1902	1980
Real growth rate in % (net wages)	4.3	14.3	16.5	-1.5	-3.7	-1.9

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on Earnings Survey.

Table II/4.9

Slovakia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Labour productivity¹⁾						
Real growth rates in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	19.3	-2.6	13.0	-19.8	-5.2	20.6
B Mining and quarrying	-9.7	13.4	15.2	6.5	-9.9	-0.3
C Manufacturing	19.1	11.3	3.4	-6.2	24.6	2.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-9.8	-18.7	-1.4	16.7	-6.5	12.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-10.8	4.1	-3.1	4.8	16.5	-17.3
F Construction	13.3	0.1	10.0	-8.3	0.4	7.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-0.2	7.9	7.3	-10.6	10.6	-6.6
H Transportation and storage	-13.0	-3.2	9.3	-22.8	-14.2	6.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	11.3	7.5	2.6	-14.8	-0.8	-8.3
J Information and communication	-22.6	1.5	-6.3	4.8	3.7	-2.1
K Financial and insurance activities	-31.7	14.0	-11.4	6.6	0.4	4.0
L Real estate activities	8.3	-17.0	17.2	15.8	-2.9	4.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-20.8	2.0	8.4	-8.9	7.7	-3.9
N Administrative and support service activities	-22.2	-6.0	7.4	5.9	-7.2	-6.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	8.6	1.6	-0.1	9.1	5.8	-2.9
P Education	3.6	9.5	9.0	2.8	0.3	0.2
Q Human health and social work activities	5.4	7.7	-4.3	8.0	0.1	-7.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-41.9	62.5	-37.6	62.6	5.1	5.4
S Other service activities	46.9	8.5	-8.1	-11.4	2.4	5.8
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross domestic product total	3.4	5.0	2.5	-3.0	5.8	1.5
Average gross monthly wages²⁾³⁾						
Current prices, EUR						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	339	445	578	585	592	620
B Mining and quarrying	435	628	838	861	861	943
C Manufacturing	386	583	714	732	771	800
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	590	983	1227	1187	1268	1372
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	370	570	714	764	805	811
F Construction	350	461	556	559	579	603
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	479	582	730	722	743	753
H Transportation and storage	485	629	767	768	784	798
I Accommodation and food service activities	344	436	518	480	503	508
J Information and communication	.	.	1372	1413	1450	1576
K Financial and insurance activities	836	1149	1396	1396	1425	1545
L Real estate activities	404	702	880	854	905	923
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	592	698	889	919	938	932
N Administrative and support service activities	402	651	839	914	908	904
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	510	699	926	972	990	980
P Education	331	469	599	643	659	662
Q Human health and social work activities	371	451	636	671	698	722
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	410	442	560	596	599	626
S Other service activities	531	452	568	600	582	582
Total economy	379	573	723	745	769	786
Real growth rate in %	-4.9	6.3	3.3	1.4	2.2	-1.6

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Until 2008 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

3) Based on quarterly Statistical Survey. From 2006 including armed forces.

Table II/4.10

Slovenia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Labour productivity ¹⁾						
Real growth rates in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.5	-1.3	1.5	-6.9	4.0	10.2
B Mining and quarrying	15.6	8.3	5.3	1.0	12.2	5.6
C Manufacturing	9.6	5.6	0.7	-8.5	14.4	3.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	6.4	2.8	3.2	-8.1	1.1	-3.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	3.4	-3.5	9.4	-11.1	-1.5	5.1
F Construction	-6.3	0.3	-6.5	-14.1	-9.2	1.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	2.3	5.8	0.0	-9.0	-0.2	3.1
H Transportation and storage	1.9	1.8	-0.1	-7.3	14.4	7.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	0.5	-0.1	-5.9	-13.3	3.0	4.5
J Information and communication	-1.3	6.3	3.8	-8.4	2.7	-0.6
K Financial and insurance activities	-0.3	7.6	-0.9	-0.8	2.0	-2.0
L Real estate activities	-10.0	-2.2	-3.9	-4.0	1.3	1.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.6	4.0	0.0	-8.6	1.5	-1.5
N Administrative and support service activities	-8.5	3.0	-0.4	-2.7	4.3	1.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	0.7	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.5
P Education	0.5	2.1	-1.1	-0.7	-1.0	-0.1
Q Human health and social work activities	4.6	1.2	-1.5	-2.2	-2.3	-1.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-9.8	4.1	-5.6	-7.1	-4.7	2.7
S Other service activities	17.4	3.1	-1.9	-4.5	-2.1	1.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	13.7	-4.1	1.6	-3.8	2.0	0.0
Gross domestic product total	2.7	4.5	0.8	-6.1	3.5	2.3
Average gross monthly wages ²⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾						
Current prices, EUR						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	704	962	1201	1198	1267	1306
B Mining and quarrying	921	1440	1815	1831	1907	1978
C Manufacturing	658	982	1193	1203	1312	1363
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	952	1587	1947	2021	2096	2145
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	790	1156	1386	1413	1444	1443
F Construction	666	941	1148	1160	1213	1236
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	726	1027	1254	1278	1325	1362
H Transportation and storage	818	1159	1383	1393	1421	1460
I Accommodation and food service activities	648	855	1016	1033	1074	1097
J Information and communication	1171	1706	2011	2039	2092	2111
K Financial and insurance activities	1143	1727	2137	2123	2144	2159
L Real estate activities	825	1186	1408	1435	1477	1520
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1002	1399	1702	1738	1765	1757
N Administrative and support service activities	503	745	899	915	952	985
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	1021	1391	1689	1788	1778	1784
P Education	919	1424	1659	1719	1730	1734
Q Human health and social work activities	1021	1323	1566	1753	1747	1735
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1154	1500	1659	1723	1731	1720
S Other service activities	848	1167	1324	1341	1397	1409
Total economy	800	1157	1391	1439	1495	1525
Real growth rate in % (net wages)	1.4	3.5	2.0	2.5	2.1	0.3

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on Monthly and Annual Statistical Survey on Earnings.

3) Until 2006 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

4) Until 2004 excluding legal persons with 1 or 2 employees in private sector.

Table II/4.11

Albania: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Labour productivity¹⁾						
Real growth rates in %						
A-B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	6.8	1.0	2.2	16.7	5.5	3.0
C Mining and quarrying	100.0	-3.2	58.2	-10.0	11.9	.
D Manufacturing	55.6	12.6	2.4	19.7	16.9	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
F Construction	24.1	6.3	25.3	15.5	-15.7	12.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc. ²⁾	-43.0	7.3	20.5	-5.5	2.7	.
H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
I Transport, storage and communication	45.7	21.1	-2.1	19.8	3.9	.
J Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
M Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
N Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	-13.7	-6.5	-5.6	2.9	2.7	.
Gross domestic product total	6.4	5.6	3.7	11.9	1.8	0.8
Average gross monthly wages³⁾						
Current prices, ALL						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.
B Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
C-E Total industry	13230	20200	32214	32837	33273	.
C Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
D Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
F Construction	12489	17361	42424	42706	37652	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	10889	17561	32217	34959	31179	.
H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
I Transport, storage and communication	16225	28144	38106	47709	52263	.
J Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
M Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
N Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	13012	18517	28073	30197	28819	.
Total economy	13355	19993	34277	36075	38492	41030
Real growth rate in %	10.1	2.6	21.2	2.9	3.1	3.0

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on registration data. Partly estimated by wiw.

2) Including hotels and restaurants.

3) Based on Annual Business Structural Survey.

Table II/4.12

**Bosnia and Herzegovina:
Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Labour productivity ¹⁾						
Real growth rates in %						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	8.7	-0.5	-0.8	-0.5	2.8
B Fishing	.	27.1	12.3	14.3	-18.5	6.8
C Mining and quarrying	.	11.6	9.8	-6.4	1.4	15.5
D Manufacturing	.	11.4	-1.3	0.1	9.4	4.3
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	1.4	8.4	0.3	2.1	-3.6
F Construction	.	10.8	8.2	-5.4	-7.1	1.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	-0.5	-1.6	-4.3	0.1	3.6
H Hotels and restaurants	.	-0.2	-5.4	-6.5	15.8	4.2
I Transport, storage and communication	.	4.1	8.7	-4.0	-11.6	5.3
J Financial intermediation	.	12.0	-8.9	2.6	-10.4	3.6
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	-17.6	-1.6	1.4	-2.4	-5.6
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	-1.9	4.7	-1.2	-0.9	-1.1
M Education	.	-1.4	1.6	-1.4	-0.7	-1.6
N Health and social work	.	-1.5	1.5	-0.4	0.8	-0.2
O Other community, social and personal services	.	-7.7	51.4	4.6	2.9	4.6
Gross domestic product, total by production approach	.	3.0	2.7	-1.8	1.0	1.8
Average gross monthly wages ²⁾						
Current prices, BAM						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	976	973	979	1061
B Fishing	.	.	916	918	898	938
C Mining and quarrying	.	.	1094	1207	1240	1403
D Manufacturing	.	.	779	819	848	882
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	1542	1704	1733	1813
F Construction	.	.	736	767	781	845
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	747	807	847	874
H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	724	777	798	830
I Transport, storage and communication	.	.	1293	1393	1374	1397
J Financial intermediation	.	.	1842	1966	1977	2082
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	.	1051	1120	1109	1120
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	1564	1719	1703	1807
M Education	.	.	1206	1310	1313	1344
N Health and social work	.	.	1448	1532	1526	1569
O Other community, social and personal services	.	.	1015	1108	1108	1132
Total economy	539	796	1113	1204	1217	1273
Real growth rate in % (net wages)	3.4	2.8	8.4	5.6	-1.1	-1.4

1) Gross value added in real terms (including District Brcko) divided by employees based on registration data (excluding District Brcko for NACE breakdown).

2) Based on Monthly Survey on Employment and Wages. From 2005 including data of District Brcko.

Table II/4.13

Croatia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Labour productivity¹⁾						
Real growth rates in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	-4.3	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	-11.5	.	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	-2.6	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	11.9	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	12.4	.	.
F Construction	.	.	.	-7.0	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	-11.9	.	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	-6.1	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	-1.0	.	.
J Information and communication	.	.	.	-5.9	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	3.0	.	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	-9.9	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	-9.0	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	-8.1	.	.
P Education	.	.	.	1.3	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	-9.3	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	-17.7	.	.
S Other service activities	.	.	.	6.8	.	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	16.4	.	.
Gross domestic product total	.	3.6	0.8	-5.2	2.7	3.2
Average gross monthly wages²⁾						
Current prices, HRK						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4233	4998	6513	6509	6465	6681
B Mining and quarrying	5089	7283	10075	10032	9957	9929
C Manufacturing	4045	5489	6567	6618	6617	6702
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	5704	7379	9162	9925	9863	10022
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	4674	6002	7222	7419	7308	7345
F Construction	3667	5213	6475	6488	6234	6315
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	3874	5402	6517	6518	6575	6659
H Transportation and storage	4894	6994	8506	8643	8593	8778
I Accommodation and food service activities	3859	5334	6308	6473	6397	6473
J Information and communication	7384	9436	10873	11144	11456	11740
K Financial and insurance activities	7634	9801	11224	11455	11915	12357
L Real estate activities	5533	6574	7950	8119	7855	8262
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	5757	8523	11040	11201	10642	10457
N Administrative and support service activities	4105	4875	5029	5006	4962	4870
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	6409	6635	8393	8755	8662	8768
P Education	5093	6153	7454	7664	7641	7806
Q Human health and social work activities	6380	7408	8840	9009	8911	8953
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	5168	6422	8050	8281	7859	8012
S Other service activities	4998	6622	7659	7895	7713	7854
Total economy	4869	6248	7544	7711	7679	7796
Real growth rate in % (net wages)	3.4	1.5	0.8	0.2	-0.5	-0.4

1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on LFS.

2) Based on Monthly Surveys on Net and Gross Earnings.

Table II/4.14.1

Macedonia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Labour productivity ¹⁾						
Real growth rates in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing
B Mining and quarrying
C Manufacturing
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation
F Construction
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.
H Transportation and storage
I Accommodation and food service activities
J Information and communication
K Financial and insurance activities
L Real estate activities
M Professional, scientific and technical activities
N Administrative and support service activities
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security
P Education
Q Human health and social work activities
R Arts, entertainment and recreation
S Other service activities
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use
Gross domestic product total	4.2	2.3	-1.1	-3.3	1.4	.
Average gross monthly wages ²⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾						
Current prices, MKD						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	20751	21418
B Mining and quarrying	32798	33733
C Manufacturing	21548	22243
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	52595	52665
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	26538	27465
F Construction	22838	23300
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	27278	26944
H Transportation and storage	30364	31308
I Accommodation and food service activities	21876	21810
J Information and communication	48329	51427
K Financial and insurance activities	53296	56052
L Real estate activities	35119	36044
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	34253	36962
N Administrative and support service activities	23319	21821
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	36798	36715
P Education	31235	31361
Q Human health and social work activities	31969	32030
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	26179	28229
S Other service activities	27862	33329
Total economy	17958	21330	26229	29922	30225	30602
Real growth rate in % (net wages)	-0.3	2.0	1.9	25.0	1.4	-2.4

1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on Monthly Statistical Labour Survey.

3) Until 2005 excluding wages of employees in Ministry of Interior and Defence.

4) From 2009 including allowances for food and transport.

Table II/4.14.2

Macedonia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Labour productivity¹⁾						
Real growth rates in %						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-8.1	-15.5	-4.3	4.9	.	.
B Fishing	15.0	-8.7	-24.0	131.9	.	.
C Mining and quarrying	22.1	-1.1	64.4	-6.1	.	.
D Manufacturing	14.3	4.6	-8.0	-8.3	.	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	3.7	7.8	30.8	11.2	.	.
F Construction	3.7	3.6	-6.6	3.7	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	3.9	10.7	-1.9	-3.9	.	.
H Hotels and restaurants	-15.6	12.3	-4.0	-17.3	.	.
I Transport, storage and communication	4.4	6.6	9.7	-6.3	.	.
J Financial intermediation	-4.7	-0.3	-11.8	-7.1	.	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	11.8	-13.5	9.6	-9.5	.	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	.	.
M Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	.	.
N Health and social work	0.0	0.0	-0.1	1.0	.	.
O Other community, social and personal services	-3.9	5.1	22.6	3.0	.	.
Gross domestic product total	4.2	2.3	-1.1	-3.3	1.4	.
Average gross monthly wages²⁾⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾						
Current prices, MKD						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	15891	16834	19034	21843	21555	.
B Fishing	15373	21384	15629	16793	17556	.
C Mining and quarrying	16198	24724	28798	30558	32798	.
D Manufacturing	16192	17482	20570	20650	21666	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	24135	27088	33378	42275	42259	.
F Construction	13342	16373	19072	22677	22331	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	22027	21980	23912	26001	27239	.
H Hotels and restaurants	15799	18183	20612	22848	20912	.
I Transport, storage and communication	22148	27246	31512	38026	36991	.
J Financial intermediation	35493	45246	49533	53569	53296	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	22216	22878	25858	30092	29066	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security ³⁾	18004	26255	32478	37043	36797	.
M Education	16710	19693	24947	29847	31227	.
N Health and social work	17382	20342	24493	32622	31810	.
O Other community, social and personal services	18893	20763	23148	27400	26510	.
Total economy	17958	21330	26229	29922	30225	.
Real growth rate in % (net wages)	-0.3	2.0	1.9	25.0	1.4	.

1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on Monthly Statistical Labour Survey.

3) Until 2005 excluding wages of employees in Ministry of Interior and Defence.

4) From 2009 including allowances for food and transport.

Table II/4.15

Montenegro: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Labour productivity ¹⁾						
Real growth rates in %						
A-B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	.	35.0	18.2	27.1	14.1	.
C Mining and quarrying	.	116.1	-1.0	-63.7	76.9	.
D Manufacturing	.	-0.8	-20.5	-12.3	-1.4	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	1.4	30.9	8.7	21.6	.
F Construction	.	43.6	-25.2	-23.2	3.6	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	27.7	1.1	-20.0	-1.3	.
H Hotels and restaurants	.	8.2	13.5	-5.2	6.1	.
I Transport, storage and communication	.	-10.5	29.8	15.7	4.1	.
J Financial intermediation	.	-45.4	20.2	0.0	-1.3	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	-2.5	-19.2	-4.6	-9.8	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	8.5	9.6	2.3	-0.5	.
M Education	.	-10.5	-0.2	-0.7	1.3	.
N Health and social work	.	30.5	20.3	-0.2	-0.3	.
O Other community, social and personal services	.	-39.4	3.6	26.8	28.9	.
Gross domestic product total	.	9.1	6.2	-3.0	4.8	10.0
Average gross monthly wages ^{2/3)}						
Current prices, EUR						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	265.8	584.0	682.0	841.0	876.0
B Fishing	.	127.2	197.0	213.0	267.0	325.0
C Mining and quarrying	.	450.9	833.0	776.0	961.0	952.0
D Manufacturing	.	302.7	615.0	613.0	699.0	728.0
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	499.4	783.0	829.0	1023.0	1085.0
F Construction	.	179.3	519.0	554.0	634.0	601.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	210.2	345.0	375.0	444.0	471.0
H Hotels and restaurants	.	207.8	445.0	455.0	538.0	583.0
I Transport, storage and communication	.	415.4	757.0	848.0	935.0	945.0
J Financial intermediation	.	753.5	1268.0	1248.0	1324.0	1265.0
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	318.4	531.0	571.0	660.0	646.0
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	371.8	669.0	673.0	690.0	742.0
M Education	.	355.3	570.0	595.0	644.0	663.0
N Health and social work	.	325.8	576.0	655.0	690.0	700.0
O Other community, social and personal services	.	237.6	532.0	562.0	622.0	615.0
Total economy	150.9	326.5	609.0	643.0	715.0	722.0
Real growth rate in % (net wages)	.	6.7	14.6	7.6	3.0	-2.0

1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on LFS.

2) Based on Monthly Statistical Survey on employed persons and their earnings.

3) From 2002 including various allowances and new personal income tax system. From 2007 wages of employees who actually received wages (previously wage bill divided by all registered employees).

Table II/4.16

Russia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Labour productivity ¹⁾						
Real growth rates in %						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	-1.8	9.2	6.6	-4.7	14.6
B Fishing	.	10.1	28.2	11.1	-7.8	12.0
C Mining and quarrying	.	-0.4	-1.0	-4.3	3.6	-1.4
D Manufacturing	.	5.6	3.4	-5.2	7.3	6.3
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	3.0	-4.0	-9.8	1.0	0.1
F Construction	.	-0.6	1.2	-5.9	0.5	3.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	6.5	13.1	-3.8	4.6	1.0
H Hotels and restaurants	.	3.0	0.8	-13.1	0.5	0.8
I Transport, storage and communication	.	6.1	5.4	-8.1	5.2	0.3
J Financial intermediation	.	23.3	7.8	2.5	-1.7	-0.6
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	14.2	9.9	-3.6	4.4	-2.3
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	-7.6	-6.7	-2.7	-2.8	6.0
M Education	.	-0.7	-0.4	-2.4	-2.7	0.1
N Health and social work	.	4.5	-0.3	-4.5	-0.5	3.2
O Other community, social and personal services	.	-3.9	-4.1	-22.4	-6.8	-2.2
Gross domestic product total	6.4	5.0	4.6	-5.6	3.5	2.9
Average gross monthly wages ²⁾						
Current prices, RUB						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	985	3646	8475	9619	10668	12320
B Fishing	2846	10234	19499	22914	23782	26077
C Mining and quarrying	5940	19727	33206	35363	39895	45242
D Manufacturing	2365	8421	16050	16583	19078	21718
E Electricity, gas and water supply	3157	10637	19057	21554	24156	27009
F Construction	2640	9043	18574	18122	21172	24054
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	1585	6552	14927	15959	18406	20819
H Hotels and restaurants	1640	6033	11536	12470	13466	14985
I Transport, storage and communication	3220	11351	20761	22401	25590	28749
J Financial intermediation	5232	22464	41872	42373	50120	56478
K Real estate, renting and business activities	2457	10237	21275	22610	25623	28924
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	2712	10959	21344	23960	25121	27741
M Education	1240	5430	11317	13294	14075	15816
N Health and social work	1333	5906	13049	14820	15724	17588
O Other community, social and personal services	1548	6291	13539	15070	16371	18286
Total economy	2223	8555	17290	18638	20952	23693
Real growth rate in %	20.9	12.6	11.0	-3.0	5.2	4.2

1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on LFS.

2) Based on Statistical Surveys.

Table II/4.17

Serbia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Labour productivity ¹⁾						
Real growth rates in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	14.2	16.4	12.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	14.7	18.2	-18.7
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	-10.3	11.1	4.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	1.6	-11.2	27.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	6.7	0.2	18.3
F Construction	.	.	.	4.2	5.3	9.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	4.2	12.7	2.6
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	-5.5	10.5	4.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	3.1	0.5	17.4
J Information and communication	.	.	.	15.3	15.4	16.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	8.9	31.0	3.7
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	60.3	9.9	6.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	7.4	0.7	5.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	10.4	-17.0	-23.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	8.1	4.9	1.9
P Education	.	.	.	-19.9	-5.1	7.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	0.7	9.0	6.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	6.2	-4.1	47.9
S Other service activities	.	.	.	1.9	9.6	52.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	1.3	86.5	-68.6
Gross domestic product total	5.6	13.0	.	4.1	10.3	8.0
Average gross monthly wages ²⁽³⁾						
Current prices, RSD						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3405	18821	34390	35983	38304	43857
B Mining and quarrying	5736	30774	55835	61235	69582	80605
C Manufacturing	3156	20220	36318	34998	40101	45269
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	6483	39120	67810	73226	76787	91264
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	3904	27836	40619	43118	45214	48555
F Construction	3617	22720	42727	38272	40985	45796
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	3049	22734	42665	32938	35560	39010
H Transportation and storage	4381	28437	46223	47828	51543	56597
I Accommodation and food service activities	2829	17652	30208	24885	25851	28588
J Information and communication	4853	33335	58089	61761	64637	73773
K Financial and insurance activities	6190	49864	84889	89725	96920	99978
L Real estate activities	5582	48029	65638	57367	56815	61321
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4844	38899	68614	56651	61924	68220
N Administrative and support service activities	4016	26782	34367	34443	35240	39197
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4883	33210	54273	55363	58330	65427
P Education	3683	27265	48299	49958	50141	53273
Q Human health and social work activities	4341	26810	48922	50553	50503	54691
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	4030	29401	46688	49196	51116	51678
S Other service activities	4342	30977	40323	30495	32499	36014
Total economy	3806	25514	45674	44147	47450	52733
Real growth rate in % (net wages)	5.5	6.4	3.9	0.2	0.7	0.2

1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on LFS.

2) Based on Monthly Statistical Survey on employed persons and their earnings.

3) From 2002 including various allowances. From 2009 including wages of employees working for sole proprietors.

Table II/4.18

Ukraine: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Labour productivity¹⁾						
Real growth rates in %						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	0.2	22.3	3.3	0.2	7.4
B Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
C-E Total industry	.	1.0	-0.8	-9.8	10.5	11.1
C Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
D Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
F Construction	.	-16.4	-30.0	-37.9	3.7	13.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	-18.9	-1.5	-17.2	5.3	5.2
H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
I Transport, storage and communication	.	6.2	8.6	-2.0	1.5	7.6
J Financial intermediation	.	-6.1	-16.1	-10.7	11.6	-1.9
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	9.1	15.9	-8.3	-4.9	-8.4
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	2.2	-3.7	3.6	-10.6	11.4
M Education	.	-1.2	-1.0	1.1	-1.1	-0.5
N Health and social work	.	-0.4	-1.8	7.6	1.3	1.8
O Other community, social and personal services	.	17.0	8.3	-17.5	-1.8	.
Gross domestic product total	4.7	0.8	2.0	-11.5	3.7	4.9
Average gross monthly wages²⁾³⁾						
Current prices, UAH						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	114.0	437.0	1101.0	1220.0	1467.0	1853.0
B Fishing	145.0	499.0	913.0	1028.0	1191.0	1369.0
C Mining and quarrying	394.0	1245.8	2681.0	2894.0	3539.0	4370.0
D Manufacturing	271.0	905.0	1849.0	1856.0	2281.0	2759.0
E Electricity, gas and water supply	370.0	969.0	2111.0	2394.0	2843.0	3353.0
F Construction	260.0	894.0	1832.0	1511.0	1754.0	2251.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	226.0	713.2	1514.0	1565.0	1874.0	2339.0
H Hotels and restaurants	178.0	566.0	1221.0	1267.0	1455.0	1777.0
I Transport, storage and communication	336.0	1057.0	2207.0	2409.0	2726.0	3138.0
J Financial intermediation	560.0	1553.4	3747.0	4038.0	4602.0	5340.0
K Real estate, renting and business activities	278.0	900.0	2085.0	2231.0	2436.0	2935.0
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	335.0	1086.7	2581.0	2513.0	2747.0	3053.0
M Education	156.0	640.6	1448.0	1611.0	1889.0	2081.0
N Health and social work	138.0	517.1	1177.0	1307.0	1631.0	1778.0
O Other community, social and personal services	162.0	619.6	1511.0	1783.0	2065.0	2380.0
Total economy	230.1	806.2	1806.3	1905.9	2239.2	2633.0
Real growth rate in %	1.1	20.5	6.8	-9.0	9.7	8.9

1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on LFS. Partly estimated by wiiw.

2) Based on Monthly Statistical Survey.

3) Excluding small enterprises. From 2010 enterprises with 10 and more employees.

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II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

5. Gross domestic product by expenditure

Table II/5.1

Bulgaria: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, BGN mn						
Final consumption expenditure	23934.8	39815.6	57496.1	54293.4	55709.0	57392.4
Household final consumption expenditure	18620.1	31309.0	45765.7	42942.1	43990.2	45386.3
Government final consumption expenditure	5205.0	8331.3	11498.0	11138.2	11446.7	11703.0
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	109.7	175.2	232.5	213.0	272.1	303.0
Gross capital formation	4926.2	12531.7	26014.5	20063.2	16138.0	17363.7
Gross fixed capital formation	4324.6	11711.3	23282.6	19724.3	16077.3	15742.6
Change in inventories	601.6	820.4	2731.9	338.9	60.7	1621.1
Balance of goods and NFS	-1462.3	-6863.5	-14215.6	-6035.0	-1335.8	509.3
Exports of goods and NFS	13826.0	18437.7	40341.8	32458.0	40480.8	50061.1
Imports of goods and NFS	15288.4	25301.3	54557.4	38492.9	41816.5	49551.8
Gross domestic product total	27398.7	45483.8	69295.1	68321.6	70511.2	75265.3
Real growth in %						
Final consumption expenditure	7.7	5.3	2.6	-7.4	0.5	-0.3
Household final consumption expenditure	7.3	6.9	3.4	-7.6	0.0	-0.6
Government final consumption expenditure	9.4	0.3	-1.0	-6.5	1.9	0.6
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	7.2	-5.2	1.1	-11.3	27.7	6.8
Gross capital formation	12.4	25.9	16.3	-24.9	-14.0	-1.6
Gross fixed capital formation	16.8	30.8	21.9	-17.6	-18.3	-9.7
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	-15.9	-17.5	3.1	-11.2	14.7	12.8
Imports of goods and NFS	-9.5	-7.6	4.2	-21.0	2.4	8.5
Gross domestic product total	5.7	6.4	6.2	-5.5	0.4	1.7
Shares in GDP, in %						
Final consumption expenditure	87.4	87.5	83.0	79.5	79.0	76.3
Household final consumption expenditure	68.0	68.8	66.0	62.9	62.4	60.3
Government final consumption expenditure	19.0	18.3	16.6	16.3	16.2	15.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Gross capital formation	18.0	27.6	37.5	29.4	22.9	23.1
Gross fixed capital formation	15.8	25.7	33.6	28.9	22.8	20.9
Change in inventories	2.2	1.8	3.9	0.5	0.1	2.2
Balance of goods and NFS	-5.3	-15.1	-20.5	-8.8	-1.9	0.7
Exports of goods and NFS	50.5	40.5	58.2	47.5	57.4	66.5
Imports of goods and NFS	55.8	55.6	78.7	56.3	59.3	65.8
Gross domestic product total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table II/5.2

Czech Republic: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, CZK bn						
Final consumption expenditure	1639.0	2205.1	2642.6	2711.0	2733.9	2743.1
Household final consumption expenditure	1162.8	1515.7	1856.7	1874.4	1899.0	1921.7
Government final consumption expenditure	460.1	667.5	759.4	809.3	807.5	792.9
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	16.0	21.9	26.6	27.3	27.4	28.5
Gross capital formation	679.3	825.9	1113.8	896.4	946.1	943.8
Gross fixed capital formation	652.3	804.6	1031.2	926.1	932.5	917.3
Change in inventories	27.0	21.3	82.6	-29.7	13.6	26.4
Balance of goods and NFS	-48.6	85.1	92.0	151.6	119.6	154.5
Exports of goods and NFS	1383.0	2007.8	2480.2	2216.0	2525.1	2786.8
Imports of goods and NFS	1431.6	1922.7	2388.3	2064.4	2405.5	2632.3
Gross domestic product total	2269.7	3116.1	3848.4	3759.0	3799.5	3841.4
Real growth in %						
Final consumption expenditure	0.7	2.7	2.3	1.3	0.8	-0.3
Household final consumption expenditure	-1.3	-0.2	-1.0	-2.8	0.9	-0.4
Government final consumption expenditure	0.0	1.7	1.2	4.0	0.5	-2.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.7	16.9	-7.5	1.4	-0.3	3.3
Gross capital formation	11.4	4.3	1.9	-20.3	5.8	0.2
Gross fixed capital formation	6.5	6.0	4.1	-11.0	0.9	-0.7
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	17.2	11.6	4.0	-8.9	15.5	9.4
Imports of goods and NFS	16.0	5.9	2.7	-9.9	15.7	6.7
Gross domestic product total	4.2	6.8	3.1	-4.5	2.5	1.9
Shares in GDP, in %						
Final consumption expenditure	72.2	70.8	68.7	72.1	72.0	71.4
Household final consumption expenditure	51.2	48.6	48.2	49.9	50.0	50.0
Government final consumption expenditure	20.3	21.4	19.7	21.5	21.3	20.6
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Gross capital formation	29.9	26.5	28.9	23.8	24.9	24.6
Gross fixed capital formation	28.7	25.8	26.8	24.6	24.5	23.9
Change in inventories	1.2	0.7	2.1	-0.8	0.4	0.7
Balance of goods and NFS	-2.1	2.7	2.4	4.0	3.1	4.0
Exports of goods and NFS	60.9	64.4	64.4	59.0	66.5	72.5
Imports of goods and NFS	63.1	61.7	62.1	54.9	63.3	68.5
Gross domestic product total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table II/5.3

Estonia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	4633.3	8130.7	12025.2	10521.0	10489.2	11264.5
Household final consumption expenditure	3350.1	6070.1	8688.5	7270.9	7286.5	7929.2
Government final consumption expenditure	1216.7	1923.0	3128.2	3037.0	2987.7	3113.6
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	66.5	137.7	208.5	213.1	215.0	221.6
Gross capital formation	1748.7	3777.7	4865.7	2539.3	2900.9	3949.1
Gross fixed capital formation	1582.7	3586.4	4920.1	2948.9	2733.0	3460.0
Change in inventories	166.0	191.3	-54.4	-409.7	167.9	489.0
Balance of goods and NFS	-222.1	-726.7	-655.8	791.3	963.6	629.0
Exports of goods and NFS	5210.9	8690.2	11534.7	8952.6	11376.4	14597.0
Imports of goods and NFS	5433.0	9417.0	12190.5	8161.3	10412.8	13968.0
Gross domestic product total	6159.8	11181.7	16235.1	13761.7	14322.7	15951.4
Real growth in %						
Final consumption expenditure	5.0	8.0	-2.9	-11.4	-1.9	2.9
Household final consumption expenditure	7.8	9.6	-5.4	-15.2	-2.4	3.6
Government final consumption expenditure	-2.2	3.2	4.6	-1.9	-0.7	1.4
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	8.0	5.0	4.5	3.0	-1.2	-1.7
Gross capital formation	25.8	13.5	-21.3	-45.9	13.7	34.7
Gross fixed capital formation	16.7	15.3	-13.3	-38.3	-7.4	25.7
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	27.4	18.7	1.0	-20.6	22.9	23.4
Imports of goods and NFS	27.1	18.9	-7.0	-32.0	21.0	25.0
Gross domestic product total	9.6	8.9	-4.2	-14.1	3.3	8.3
Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾²⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	75.2	72.7	74.1	76.5	73.2	70.6
Household final consumption expenditure	54.4	54.3	53.5	52.8	50.9	49.7
Government final consumption expenditure	19.8	17.2	19.3	22.1	20.9	19.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4
Gross capital formation	28.4	33.8	30.0	18.5	20.3	24.8
Gross fixed capital formation	25.7	32.1	30.3	21.4	19.1	21.7
Change in inventories	2.7	1.7	-0.3	-3.0	1.2	3.1
Balance of goods and NFS	-3.6	-6.5	-4.0	5.8	6.7	3.9
Exports of goods and NFS	84.6	77.7	71.0	65.1	79.4	91.5
Imports of goods and NFS	88.2	84.2	75.1	59.3	72.7	87.6
Gross domestic product total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1) Until 2010 euro-fixed time-series (see explanations and definitions).

2) In case GDP components do not add up to GDP total, the difference refers to statistical discrepancy.

Table II/5.4

Hungary: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, HUF bn						
Final consumption expenditure	9993.4	17079.8	20172.9	19763.2	19906.7	20577.4
Household final consumption expenditure	6988.3	11740.9	13985.5	13551.3	13665.0	14360.3
Government final consumption expenditure	2812.6	4979.0	5792.9	5804.3	5839.6	5797.3
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	192.5	359.9	394.6	407.5	402.1	419.8
Gross capital formation	3547.2	5402.4	6252.1	4621.2	4974.4	5442.8
Gross fixed capital formation	3188.9	5015.3	5760.0	5301.9	4867.4	4987.4
Change in inventories ¹⁾	358.3	387.1	492.1	-680.7	107.0	455.4
Balance of goods and NFS	-451.5	-463.9	120.6	1244.8	1728.9	1868.9
Exports of goods and NFS	9765.0	14520.4	21677.1	19881.0	23132.6	25470.0
Imports of goods and NFS	10216.5	14984.3	21556.6	18636.2	21403.6	23601.1
Gross domestic product total	13089.0	22018.3	26545.6	25629.2	26610.1	27889.1
Real growth in %						
Final consumption expenditure	2.4	2.4	-0.2	-4.5	-2.3	0.3
Household final consumption expenditure	2.9	2.2	-0.5	-6.8	-3.0	0.5
Government final consumption expenditure	0.7	2.4	1.1	0.7	-0.7	-0.3
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	9.9	5.2	-5.2	0.0	-2.2	0.9
Gross capital formation	6.6	-1.6	3.7	-29.6	7.5	-0.5
Gross fixed capital formation	6.0	4.5	2.9	-11.1	-9.6	-3.6
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	19.8	11.3	5.7	-10.2	14.2	6.3
Imports of goods and NFS	18.1	6.9	5.4	-14.7	12.7	5.0
Gross domestic product total	4.2	4.0	0.9	-6.8	1.3	1.6
Shares in GDP, in %						
Final consumption expenditure	76.3	77.6	76.0	77.1	74.8	73.8
Household final consumption expenditure	53.4	53.3	52.7	52.9	51.4	51.5
Government final consumption expenditure	21.5	22.6	21.8	22.6	21.9	20.8
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5
Gross capital formation	27.1	24.5	23.6	18.0	18.7	19.5
Gross fixed capital formation	24.4	22.8	21.7	20.7	18.3	17.9
Change in inventories ¹⁾	2.7	1.8	1.9	-2.7	0.4	1.6
Balance of goods and NFS	-3.4	-2.1	0.5	4.9	6.5	6.7
Exports of goods and NFS	74.6	65.9	81.7	77.6	86.9	91.3
Imports of goods and NFS	78.1	68.1	81.2	72.7	80.4	84.6
Gross domestic product total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1) Including statistical discrepancy.

Table II/5.5

Latvia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, LVL mn						
Final consumption expenditure	3958.7	7282.5	13273.0	10582.9	10419.9	11131.8
Household final consumption expenditure	2964.6	5558.0	9903.6	7889.3	7947.1	8725.3
Government final consumption expenditure	987.9	1601.9	3223.8	2557.2	2349.1	2296.1
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	6.2	122.6	145.7	136.4	123.7	110.3
Gross capital formation	1091.4	3021.0	5021.2	2681.2	2537.6	3831.8
Gross fixed capital formation	1158.1	2793.0	4769.6	2820.3	2329.7	3044.5
Change in inventories	-66.7	228.0	251.6	-139.1	207.9	787.3
Balance of goods and NFS	-334.1	-1303.1	-2209.5	-193.6	-173.4	-688.3
Exports of goods and NFS	1978.3	4334.7	6931.1	5741.7	6847.0	8392.4
Imports of goods and NFS	2312.4	5637.8	9140.6	5935.3	7020.3	9080.7
Gross domestic product total	4716.0	9000.3	16084.7	13070.4	12784.1	14275.3
Real growth in %						
Final consumption expenditure	3.8	9.6	-4.6	-20.3	0.3	3.9
Household final consumption expenditure	6.8	11.4	-5.8	-22.8	2.5	4.7
Government final consumption expenditure	-4.0	2.6	1.6	-9.5	-7.9	1.0
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	15.9	27.1	-4.8	-9.5	-8.3	-14.8
Gross capital formation	-2.0	7.1	-19.7	-47.1	-4.2	43.5
Gross fixed capital formation	10.1	23.5	-13.7	-37.4	-18.1	27.9
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	11.4	20.2	2.0	-14.1	11.5	12.7
Imports of goods and NFS	3.1	14.8	-10.8	-33.3	11.5	22.7
Gross domestic product total	5.7	10.1	-3.3	-17.7	-0.9	5.5
Shares in GDP, in %						
Final consumption expenditure	83.9	80.9	82.5	81.0	81.5	78.0
Household final consumption expenditure	62.9	61.8	61.6	60.4	62.2	61.1
Government final consumption expenditure	20.9	17.8	20.0	19.6	18.4	16.1
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.1	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8
Gross capital formation	23.1	33.6	31.2	20.5	19.8	26.8
Gross fixed capital formation	24.6	31.0	29.7	21.6	18.2	21.3
Change in inventories	-1.4	2.5	1.6	-1.1	1.6	5.5
Balance of goods and NFS	-7.1	-14.5	-13.7	-1.5	-1.4	-4.8
Exports of goods and NFS	41.9	48.2	43.1	43.9	53.6	58.8
Imports of goods and NFS	49.0	62.6	56.8	45.4	54.9	63.6
Gross domestic product total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table II/5.6

Lithuania: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, LTL mn						
Final consumption expenditure	40389.0	60437.0	94867.7	83126.6	80279.8	87554.1
Household final consumption expenditure	29884.3	46829.7	73096.5	62807.0	60586.2	67149.9
Government final consumption expenditure	10399.4	13466.5	21503.1	20130.2	19474.9	20154.4
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	105.3	140.8	268.1	189.4	218.6	249.8
Gross capital formation	8506.6	17088.7	30277.6	10520.0	16934.0	21783.1
Gross fixed capital formation	8672.8	16578.1	28369.0	15806.9	15588.6	18900.6
Change in inventories	-166.1	510.5	1908.6	-5286.9	1345.4	2882.5
Balance of goods and NFS	-2893.1	-5123.7	-13225.2	-1614.2	-1890.5	-2967.3
Exports of goods and NFS	20477.9	41514.0	66752.9	49904.9	64792.4	82549.0
Imports of goods and NFS	23371.0	46637.8	79978.1	51519.1	66682.9	85516.3
Gross domestic product total	46002.5	72401.9	111920.1	92032.4	95323.2	106369.9
Real growth in %						
Final consumption expenditure	5.2	9.4	3.0	-14.1	-4.4	5.0
Household final consumption expenditure	6.8	11.4	3.7	-17.8	-4.8	6.3
Government final consumption expenditure	0.2	3.4	0.3	-1.4	-3.4	0.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	48.8	-24.8	8.2	-34.1	16.5	13.5
Gross capital formation	-10.6	4.2	3.7	-57.1	53.9	9.6
Gross fixed capital formation	-8.3	11.1	-5.2	-39.5	1.9	18.4
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	9.5	17.0	11.4	-12.6	17.4	14.1
Imports of goods and NFS	4.9	16.8	10.3	-28.1	18.0	13.7
Gross domestic product total	3.6	7.8	2.9	-14.8	1.5	5.9
Shares in GDP, in %						
Final consumption expenditure	87.8	83.5	84.8	90.3	84.2	82.3
Household final consumption expenditure	65.0	64.7	65.3	68.2	63.6	63.1
Government final consumption expenditure	22.6	18.6	19.2	21.9	20.4	18.9
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Gross capital formation	18.5	23.6	27.1	11.4	17.8	20.5
Gross fixed capital formation	18.9	22.9	25.3	17.2	16.4	17.8
Change in inventories	-0.4	0.7	1.7	-5.7	1.4	2.7
Balance of goods and NFS	-6.3	-7.1	-11.8	-1.8	-2.0	-2.8
Exports of goods and NFS	44.5	57.3	59.6	54.2	68.0	77.6
Imports of goods and NFS	50.8	64.4	71.5	56.0	70.0	80.4
Gross domestic product total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table II/5.7

Poland: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, PLN mn						
Final consumption expenditure	607206	801145	1021294	1069928	1136237	1207585
Household final consumption expenditure	469793	614294	773822	809737	856184	920507
Government final consumption expenditure	129831	177785	236179	248892	268427	274758
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	7582	9066	11293	11299	11626	12320
Gross capital formation	184976	189445	304848	273568	297449	333187
Gross fixed capital formation	176739	179180	283906	284649	281320	309743
Change in inventories	8237	10265	20942	-11081	16129	23444
Balance of goods and NFS	-47804	-7288	-50634	1009	-17101	-17527
Exports of goods and NFS	201908	364658	508887	530278	598369	688739
Imports of goods and NFS	249712	371946	559521	529269	615470	706266
Gross domestic product total	744378	983302	1275508	1344505	1416585	1523245
Real growth in %						
Final consumption expenditure	2.9	2.7	6.1	2.1	3.3	1.5
Household final consumption expenditure	3.1	2.0	5.7	2.1	3.1	2.6
Government final consumption expenditure	2.1	5.2	7.4	2.1	4.1	-1.7
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	8.1	2.0	5.0	-1.5	0.7	1.7
Gross capital formation	3.8	1.5	3.9	-11.5	9.4	10.5
Gross fixed capital formation	2.8	6.5	9.7	-1.3	-0.4	9.0
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	23.2	8.0	7.1	-6.8	12.1	7.7
Imports of goods and NFS	15.5	4.7	8.1	-12.4	13.9	5.4
Gross domestic product total	4.3	3.6	5.1	1.6	3.9	4.3
Shares in GDP, in %						
Final consumption expenditure	81.6	81.5	80.1	79.6	80.2	79.3
Household final consumption expenditure	63.1	62.5	60.7	60.2	60.4	60.4
Government final consumption expenditure	17.4	18.1	18.5	18.5	18.9	18.0
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Gross capital formation	24.8	19.3	23.9	20.3	21.0	21.9
Gross fixed capital formation	23.7	18.2	22.3	21.2	19.9	20.3
Change in inventories	1.1	1.0	1.6	-0.8	1.1	1.5
Balance of goods and NFS	-6.4	-0.7	-4.0	0.1	-1.2	-1.2
Exports of goods and NFS	27.1	37.1	39.9	39.4	42.2	45.2
Imports of goods and NFS	33.5	37.8	43.9	39.4	43.4	46.4
Gross domestic product total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table II/5.8

Romania: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, RON mn						
Final consumption expenditure	69587	251038	420918	404276	419854	441657
Household final consumption expenditure	54517	197069	327928	304667	327562	351206
Government final consumption expenditure	14140	50166	87124	92904	85461	83244
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	931	3803	5866	6705	6832	7207
Gross capital formation	15690	67287	160897	127137	129762	166676
Gross fixed capital formation	15245	68527	164279	122442	125227	142094
Change in inventories	445	-1240	-3383	4696	4535	24582
Balance of goods and NFS	-4293	-29370	-67114	-30274	-27055	-29781
Exports of goods and NFS	26590	95596	156629	153356	185519	221842
Imports of goods and NFS	30882	124966	223744	183629	212574	251623
Gross domestic product total	80985	288955	514700	501139	522561	578552
Real growth in %						
Final consumption expenditure	0.9	8.9	8.7	-7.4	-1.3	0.3
Household final consumption expenditure	1.2	10.1	9.0	-10.4	-0.4	1.4
Government final consumption expenditure	-1.4	3.8	7.3	3.1	-4.5	-3.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	14.8	10.0	9.3	8.6	-3.8	-0.9
Gross capital formation	26.7	4.4	3.7	-24.1	-2.0	11.9
Gross fixed capital formation	6.3	15.3	15.6	-28.1	-2.1	6.3
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	23.2	7.6	8.3	-6.4	14.1	9.8
Imports of goods and NFS	27.6	16.0	7.9	-20.5	11.9	10.5
Gross domestic product total	2.5	4.2	7.3	-6.6	-1.6	2.5
Shares in GDP, in %						
Final consumption expenditure	85.9	86.9	81.8	80.7	80.3	76.3
Household final consumption expenditure	67.3	68.2	63.7	60.8	62.7	60.7
Government final consumption expenditure	17.5	17.4	16.9	18.5	16.4	14.4
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
Gross capital formation	19.4	23.3	31.3	25.4	24.8	28.8
Gross fixed capital formation	18.8	23.7	31.9	24.4	24.0	24.6
Change in inventories	0.5	-0.4	-0.7	0.9	0.9	4.2
Balance of goods and NFS	-5.3	-10.2	-13.0	-6.0	-5.2	-5.1
Exports of goods and NFS	32.8	33.1	30.4	30.6	35.5	38.3
Imports of goods and NFS	38.1	43.2	43.5	36.6	40.7	43.5
Gross domestic product total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table II/5.9

Slovakia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	23880.0	37375.7	49927.6	50826.3	51187.6	52262.9
Household final consumption expenditure	17316.3	27823.8	37572.7	37640.2	37740.0	39018.4
Government final consumption expenditure	6279.2	9035.8	11686.2	12493.7	12746.1	12528.1
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	284.4	516.1	668.6	692.4	701.6	716.4
Gross capital formation	8100.4	14239.0	18507.5	12492.3	15414.0	15040.5
Gross fixed capital formation	8042.1	13089.5	16575.9	13024.8	14615.5	15477.1
Change in inventories	58.3	1149.6	1931.6	-532.6	798.4	-436.6
Balance of goods and NFS	-803.3	-2300.5	-1592.7	-523.4	-858.1	1798.8
Exports of goods and NFS	21963.8	37603.0	55793.4	44507.5	53414.9	61519.2
Imports of goods and NFS	22767.1	39903.5	57386.1	45030.9	54273.0	59720.4
Gross domestic product total	31177.1	49314.2	66842.4	62795.2	65743.5	69058.2
Real growth in %						
Final consumption expenditure	2.9	5.8	6.1	1.6	-0.3	-1.1
Household final consumption expenditure	2.2	6.5	6.0	0.1	-0.8	-0.4
Government final consumption expenditure	4.6	3.9	6.0	6.2	1.1	-3.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	3.3	3.4	7.8	3.2	1.4	1.2
Gross capital formation	-3.4	16.4	4.7	-30.2	22.0	-2.7
Gross fixed capital formation	-9.6	17.5	1.0	-19.7	12.4	5.6
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	8.9	9.9	3.1	-15.9	16.6	10.8
Imports of goods and NFS	8.1	12.3	3.1	-18.1	16.3	4.5
Gross domestic product total	1.4	6.7	5.8	-4.9	4.2	3.3
Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾²⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	76.6	75.8	74.7	80.9	77.9	75.7
Household final consumption expenditure	55.5	56.4	56.2	59.9	57.4	56.5
Government final consumption expenditure	20.1	18.3	17.5	19.9	19.4	18.1
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0
Gross capital formation	26.0	28.9	27.7	19.9	23.4	21.8
Gross fixed capital formation	25.8	26.5	24.8	20.7	22.2	22.4
Change in inventories	0.2	2.3	2.9	-0.8	1.2	-0.6
Balance of goods and NFS	-2.6	-4.7	-2.4	-0.8	-1.3	2.6
Exports of goods and NFS	70.4	76.3	83.5	70.9	81.2	89.1
Imports of goods and NFS	73.0	80.9	85.9	71.7	82.6	86.5
Gross domestic product total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1) Until 2008 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

2) In case GDP components do not add up to GDP total, the difference refers to statistical discrepancy.

Table II/5.10

Slovenia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, EUR mn ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	14118.4	21038.9	26341.5	26969.0	27742.9	28451.5
Household final consumption expenditure	10460.6	15367.9	19310.1	19546.5	20111.7	20675.4
Government final consumption expenditure	3471.2	5452.3	6758.3	7152.0	7368.8	7533.2
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	186.6	218.6	273.1	270.5	262.4	242.8
Gross capital formation	5091.6	7800.6	11840.7	7875.3	7501.3	7280.8
Gross fixed capital formation	4869.2	7294.4	10662.6	8225.0	7168.9	6694.1
Change in inventories	222.3	506.3	1178.1	-349.6	332.4	586.7
Balance of goods and NFS	-644.3	-117.2	-937.8	711.8	362.8	439.6
Exports of goods and NFS	9969.6	17858.9	25293.1	20860.8	23500.2	26201.5
Imports of goods and NFS	10613.8	17976.2	26231.0	20149.0	23137.3	25761.8
Gross domestic product total	18565.7	28722.3	37244.4	35556.1	35607.0	36171.8
Real growth in %						
Final consumption expenditure	1.3	2.4	3.2	0.7	1.4	0.4
Household final consumption expenditure	0.8	2.2	2.5	0.2	1.4	-1.0
Government final consumption expenditure	3.1	3.5	5.9	2.5	1.5	-1.2
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	3.2	-7.5	-7.9	-2.6	-3.9	-7.5
Gross capital formation	2.6	0.2	3.1	-33.8	-5.8	-4.6
Gross fixed capital formation	2.6	3.0	7.1	-23.2	-13.7	-8.1
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	13.1	10.6	4.0	-16.7	10.2	7.0
Imports of goods and NFS	7.2	6.7	3.7	-19.5	7.9	5.2
Gross domestic product total	4.3	4.0	3.4	-7.8	1.2	0.6
Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	76.0	73.2	70.7	75.8	77.9	78.7
Household final consumption expenditure	56.3	53.5	51.8	55.0	56.5	57.2
Government final consumption expenditure	18.7	19.0	18.1	20.1	20.7	20.8
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
Gross capital formation	27.4	27.2	31.8	22.1	21.1	20.1
Gross fixed capital formation	26.2	25.4	28.6	23.1	20.1	18.5
Change in inventories	1.2	1.8	3.2	-1.0	0.9	1.6
Balance of goods and NFS	-3.5	-0.4	-2.5	2.0	1.0	1.2
Exports of goods and NFS	53.7	62.2	67.9	58.7	66.0	72.4
Imports of goods and NFS	57.2	62.6	70.4	56.7	65.0	71.2
Gross domestic product total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1) Until 2006 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

Table II/5.11

Albania: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, ALL mn						
Final consumption expenditure	449879	724171	974504	.	.	.
Household final consumption expenditure	399935	634471	861890	910000	970000	1030000
Government final consumption expenditure	49454	88508	110922	.	.	.
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	490	1192	1691	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	178748	291450	404855	.	.	.
Gross fixed capital formation	165984	301354	415121	430000	400000	420000
Change in inventories ¹⁾	12764	-9904	-10266	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	-105583	-200824	-290066	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	93453	185970	319931	.	.	.
Imports of goods and NFS	199036	386794	609997	.	.	.
Gross domestic product total	523043	814797	1089293	1148082	1222462	1302000
Real growth in %						
Final consumption expenditure	1.8	5.6	6.6	.	.	.
Household final consumption expenditure	2.6	6.0	6.7	3.0	2.5	3.0
Government final consumption expenditure	-4.7	2.6	6.0	.	.	.
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	5.0	5.0	4.8	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross fixed capital formation	38.1	4.9	9.5	5.0	-7.0	4.8
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	23.6	18.1	14.4	.	.	.
Imports of goods and NFS	29.7	14.0	7.3	.	.	.
Gross domestic product total	6.7	5.7	7.5	3.3	3.8	3.1
Shares in GDP, in %						
Final consumption expenditure	86.0	88.9	89.5	.	.	.
Household final consumption expenditure	76.5	77.9	79.1	79.3	79.3	79.1
Government final consumption expenditure	9.5	10.9	10.2	.	.	.
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.1	0.1	0.2	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	34.2	35.8	37.2	.	.	.
Gross fixed capital formation	31.7	37.0	38.1	37.5	32.7	32.3
Change in inventories ¹⁾	2.4	-1.2	-0.9	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	-20.2	-24.6	-26.6	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	17.9	22.8	29.4	.	.	.
Imports of goods and NFS	38.1	47.5	56.0	.	.	.
Gross domestic product total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1) Including statistical discrepancy.

Table II/5.12

Bosnia and Herzegovina: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, BAM mn ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	.	20498.0	28295.0	27607.7	27864.1	.
Household final consumption expenditure	.	16515.4	22468.0	21630.5	21828.0	22700.0
Government final consumption expenditure	.	3814.2	5570.5	5734.1	5779.8	.
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	168.4	256.5	243.0	256.3	.
Gross capital formation	.	4802.3	7953.5	5837.6	5419.8	.
Gross fixed capital formation	.	4789.5	7565.1	5951.7	5344.5	5800.0
Change in inventories	.	12.9	388.5	-114.1	75.4	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	-7060.6	-8133.0	-5550.1	-5329.4	.
Exports of goods and NFS	.	5583.0	9102.4	7733.6	9192.3	.
Imports of goods and NFS	.	12643.6	17235.4	13283.7	14521.7	.
Gross domestic product, total by expenditure approach	.	18239.7	28115.6	27895.2	27954.5	.
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	.	5.1	5.6	-3.0	-0.4	.
Household final consumption expenditure	.	6.2	6.0	-3.9	-1.0	0.2
Government final consumption expenditure	.	-0.2	3.3	0.7	1.7	.
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	32.7	16.0	-4.9	3.3	.
Gross capital formation	.	6.3	16.0	-27.6	-8.1	.
Gross fixed capital formation	.	18.6	16.1	-22.4	-11.1	5.4
Change in inventories
Balance of goods and NFS
Exports of goods and NFS	.	16.2	6.1	-13.1	17.5	.
Imports of goods and NFS	.	7.9	8.1	-21.6	3.6	.
Gross domestic product, total by expenditure approach	.	6.7	7.0	-1.8	1.0	.
Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	.	112.4	100.6	99.0	99.7	.
Household final consumption expenditure	.	90.5	79.9	77.5	78.1	.
Government final consumption expenditure	.	20.9	19.8	20.6	20.7	.
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	.
Gross capital formation	.	26.3	28.3	20.9	19.4	.
Gross fixed capital formation	.	26.3	26.9	21.3	19.1	.
Change in inventories	.	0.1	1.4	-0.4	0.3	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	-38.7	-28.9	-19.9	-19.1	.
Exports of goods and NFS	.	30.6	32.4	27.7	32.9	.
Imports of goods and NFS	.	69.3	61.3	47.6	51.9	.
Gross domestic product, total by expenditure approach	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.

1) According to ESA'95 (including non-observed economy, real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).
At present data on GDP by expenditure approach and GDP by production approach diverge.

Table II/5.13

Croatia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, HRK mn						
Final consumption expenditure	149992	211176	265561	258401	257655	263921
Household final consumption expenditure	107525	158456	197936	188859	189314	194318
Government final consumption expenditure	39884	50632	64544	66336	65218	66394
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	2583	2089	3081	3206	3124	3208
Gross capital formation	33669	72066	104515	81911	70985	70357
Gross fixed capital formation	33754	65906	93930	80367	67254	62746
Change in inventories	-85	6160	10585	1544	3731	7611
Balance of goods and NFS	-5543	-16591	-26664	-11639	-1660	-322
Exports of goods and NFS	74250	112925	144454	120293	128693	139527
Imports of goods and NFS	79793	129516	171118	131932	130354	139849
Gross domestic product total	178118	266652	343412	328672	326980	333956
Real growth in %						
Final consumption expenditure	1.9	3.6	1.0	-5.5	-1.1	0.1
Household final consumption expenditure	3.4	4.1	1.3	-7.6	-0.9	0.2
Government final consumption expenditure	-1.6	2.5	-0.2	0.4	-1.6	-0.3
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	-4.5	-6.2	6.4	-1.2	-2.8	3.3
Gross capital formation	-3.4	7.0	9.0	-21.4	-12.0	-2.2
Gross fixed capital formation	-3.9	4.9	8.7	-14.2	-15.0	-7.2
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	11.9	3.8	1.7	-16.2	5.1	2.1
Imports of goods and NFS	3.6	4.2	4.0	-21.4	-1.4	1.2
Gross domestic product total	3.7	4.3	2.1	-6.9	-1.4	0.0
Shares in GDP, in %						
Final consumption expenditure	84.2	79.2	77.3	78.6	78.8	79.0
Household final consumption expenditure	60.4	59.4	57.6	57.5	57.9	58.2
Government final consumption expenditure	22.4	19.0	18.8	20.2	19.9	19.9
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Gross capital formation	18.9	27.0	30.4	24.9	21.7	21.1
Gross fixed capital formation	19.0	24.7	27.4	24.5	20.6	18.8
Change in inventories	0.0	2.3	3.1	0.5	1.1	2.3
Balance of goods and NFS	-3.1	-6.2	-7.8	-3.5	-0.5	-0.1
Exports of goods and NFS	41.7	42.3	42.1	36.6	39.4	41.8
Imports of goods and NFS	44.8	48.6	49.8	40.1	39.9	41.9
Gross domestic product total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table II/5.14

Macedonia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, MKD mn ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	218986	267382	405487	392912	404480	428183
Household final consumption expenditure ²⁾	175965	213884	330399	314376	321524	345410
Government final consumption expenditure	43021	53499	75088	78536	82957	82773
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	52606	59902	110405	107600	110790	125072
Gross fixed capital formation	38332	47286	86403	81872	82968	94800
Change in inventories	14274	12616	24002	25728	27822	30272
Balance of goods and NFS	-35203	-54822	-104164	-89778	-81158	-90245
Exports of goods and NFS	114958	108815	209557	160932	202166	251866
Imports of goods and NFS	150161	163637	313721	250710	283324	342111
Gross domestic product total	236389	272462	411728	410734	434112	463010
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	8.1	7.5	8.0	-3.7	0.6	2.6
Household final consumption expenditure ²⁾	11.2	9.1	7.4	-4.7	1.3	4.0
Government final consumption expenditure	-2.6	1.3	10.6	0.5	-0.2	-2.8
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	21.9	10.6	5.4	-0.4	-4.3	17.3
Gross fixed capital formation	-1.5	9.8	5.4	-4.3	-2.7	10.0
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	18.6	11.7	-6.3	-15.8	23.6	11.3
Imports of goods and NFS	28.6	16.7	0.8	-14.3	9.5	14.1
Gross domestic product total	4.5	4.6	5.0	-0.9	2.9	2.9
Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	92.6	98.1	98.5	95.7	93.2	92.5
Household final consumption expenditure ²⁾	74.4	78.5	80.2	76.5	74.1	74.6
Government final consumption expenditure	18.2	19.6	18.2	19.1	19.1	17.9
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	22.3	22.0	26.8	26.2	25.5	27.0
Gross fixed capital formation	16.2	17.4	21.0	19.9	19.1	20.5
Change in inventories	6.0	4.6	5.8	6.3	6.4	6.5
Balance of goods and NFS	-14.9	-20.1	-25.3	-21.9	-18.7	-19.5
Exports of goods and NFS	48.6	39.9	50.9	39.2	46.6	54.4
Imports of goods and NFS	63.5	60.1	76.2	61.0	65.3	73.9
Gross domestic product total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1) FISIM reallocated to industries from 2004.

2) Including expenditures of NPISHs.

Table II/5.15

Montenegro: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, EUR mn ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	979.5	1811.4	3512.9	3165.1	3277.9	3443.1
Household final consumption expenditure	745.7	1268.0	2814.8	2503.7	2550.7	2728.5
Government final consumption expenditure	233.8	543.4	698.1	661.4	727.2	714.7
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	238.6	321.7	1251.3	808.5	707.5	631.7
Gross fixed capital formation	179.8	326.3	1180.2	797.6	655.1	596.5
Change in inventories	58.8	-4.6	71.0	10.9	52.3	35.3
Balance of goods and NFS	-152.4	-318.1	-1678.6	-992.6	-881.5	-840.8
Exports of goods and NFS	392.3	790.4	1221.9	957.5	1077.4	1299.3
Imports of goods and NFS	544.7	1108.5	2900.4	1950.1	1958.9	2140.1
Gross domestic product total	1065.7	1815.0	3085.6	2981.0	3103.9	3234.1
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	.	.	9.9	-10.2	1.5	2.9
Household final consumption expenditure	.	.	12.1	-12.9	2.0	4.2
Government final consumption expenditure	.	.	0.3	0.7	-0.3	-1.6
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	.	.	30.5	-33.3	-13.3	-12.1
Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	27.3	-30.1	-18.5	-10.3
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	.	.	-2.0	-22.6	7.5	14.1
Imports of goods and NFS	.	.	15.3	-30.2	-3.1	3.1
Gross domestic product total	3.1	4.2	6.9	-5.7	2.5	3.2
Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	91.9	99.8	113.8	106.2	105.6	106.5
Household final consumption expenditure	70.0	69.9	91.2	84.0	82.2	84.4
Government final consumption expenditure	21.9	29.9	22.6	22.2	23.4	22.1
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	22.4	17.7	40.6	27.1	22.8	19.5
Gross fixed capital formation	16.9	18.0	38.2	26.8	21.1	18.4
Change in inventories	5.5	-0.3	2.3	0.4	1.7	1.1
Balance of goods and NFS	-14.3	-17.5	-54.4	-33.3	-28.4	-26.0
Exports of goods and NFS	36.8	43.5	39.6	32.1	34.7	40.2
Imports of goods and NFS	51.1	61.1	94.0	65.4	63.1	66.2
Gross domestic product total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1) According to ESA'95 (including non-observed economy, real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).
From 2007 FISIM reallocated to industries.

Table II/5.16

Russia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, RUB bn ^{1/2)}						
Final consumption expenditure	4476.9	14438.1	27543.5	29269.6	32149.8	37254.9
Household final consumption expenditure	3295.2	10652.9	19967.0	20985.9	23482.0	27228.6
Government final consumption expenditure	1102.5	3645.9	7359.8	8066.7	8441.9	9781.6
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	79.1	139.4	216.7	217.0	226.0	244.7
Gross capital formation	1365.7	4338.7	10526.1	7344.8	10288.3	13644.4
Gross fixed capital formation	1232.0	3836.9	9200.8	8535.7	9829.2	11620.4
Change in inventories	133.7	501.8	1325.3	-1190.9	459.1	2024.0
Balance of goods and NFS	1463.1	2959.0	3812.6	2887.7	3739.7	4783.7
Exports of goods and NFS	3218.9	7607.3	12923.6	10842.0	13529.3	16949.6
Imports of goods and NFS	1755.8	4648.3	9111.0	7954.3	9789.6	12165.9
Gross domestic product total	7305.6	21609.8	41276.8	38807.2	45172.7	54585.6
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	5.6	9.1	8.6	-3.9	3.3	5.3
Household final consumption expenditure	7.3	12.2	10.6	-5.1	5.2	6.8
Government final consumption expenditure	2.0	1.4	3.4	-0.6	-1.4	1.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.6	-18.3	-1.4	-8.0	-0.5	-2.9
Gross capital formation	75.2	9.5	10.5	-41.0	28.8	20.8
Gross fixed capital formation	18.1	10.6	10.6	-14.4	5.8	8.0
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	9.5	6.5	0.6	-4.7	7.0	0.4
Imports of goods and NFS	32.4	16.6	14.8	-30.4	25.8	20.3
Gross domestic product total	10.0	6.4	5.2	-7.8	4.3	4.3
Shares in GDP, in % ^{1/2)}						
Final consumption expenditure	61.3	66.8	66.7	75.4	71.2	68.3
Household final consumption expenditure	45.1	49.3	48.4	54.1	52.0	49.9
Government final consumption expenditure	15.1	16.9	17.8	20.8	18.7	17.9
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4
Gross capital formation	18.7	20.1	25.5	18.9	22.8	25.0
Gross fixed capital formation	16.9	17.8	22.3	22.0	21.8	21.3
Change in inventories	1.8	2.3	3.2	-3.1	1.0	3.7
Balance of goods and NFS	20.0	13.7	9.2	7.4	8.3	8.8
Exports of goods and NFS	44.1	35.2	31.3	27.9	30.0	31.1
Imports of goods and NFS	24.0	21.5	22.1	20.5	21.7	22.3
Gross domestic product total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1) According to SNA 1993 (from 1995 including non-observed economy, from 2002 FISIM reallocated to industries and real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).

2) In case GDP components do not add up to GDP total, the difference refers to statistical discrepancy.

Table II/5.17

Serbia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, RSD bn ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	373.5	1613.8	2584.5	2708.3	2876.9	.
Household final consumption expenditure	292.6	1281.0	2023.6	2143.2	2282.8	2600.0
Government final consumption expenditure	75.2	316.2	534.4	539.9	566.7	.
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	5.8	16.7	26.5	25.2	27.3	.
Gross capital formation	31.3	399.7	791.7	490.9	496.7	.
Gross fixed capital formation	48.8	319.9	632.4	510.2	512.3	700.0
Change in inventories	-17.5	79.8	159.3	-19.4	-15.6	.
Balance of goods and NFS	-20.6	-330.0	-714.9	-479.1	-491.7	.
Exports of goods and NFS	43.5	476.0	835.3	801.0	1036.9	.
Imports of goods and NFS	64.1	806.0	1550.2	1280.2	1528.6	.
Gross domestic product total	384.2	1683.5	2661.4	2720.1	2881.9	3175.0
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	.	.	.	.	.	.
Household final consumption expenditure	.	.	.	.	.	.
Government final consumption expenditure	.	.	.	.	.	.
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	.	.	.	.
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Imports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross domestic product total	5.3	5.4	3.8	-3.5	1.0	1.6
Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	97.2	95.9	97.1	99.6	99.8	.
Household final consumption expenditure	76.1	76.1	76.0	78.8	79.2	81.9
Government final consumption expenditure	19.6	18.8	20.1	19.8	19.7	.
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	.
Gross capital formation	8.2	23.7	29.7	18.0	17.2	.
Gross fixed capital formation	12.7	19.0	23.8	18.8	17.8	22.0
Change in inventories	-4.6	4.7	6.0	-0.7	-0.5	.
Balance of goods and NFS	-5.4	-19.6	-26.9	-17.6	-17.1	.
Exports of goods and NFS	11.3	28.3	31.4	29.4	36.0	.
Imports of goods and NFS	16.7	47.9	58.2	47.1	53.0	.
Gross domestic product total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1) According to ESA'95 (non-observed economy partially included). Real growth rates based on previous year prices.

Table II/5.18

Ukraine: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, UAH mn						
Final consumption expenditure	127982	337879	758902	772826	914230	1105201
Household final consumption expenditure	92406	252624	582482	581733	686082	857306
Government final consumption expenditure	31667	80528	169163	184014	219926	238698
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	3909	4727	7257	7079	8222	9197
Gross capital formation	33531	99876	264883	155815	199918	282474
Gross fixed capital formation	33427	96965	250158	167644	195927	247850
Change in inventories	104	2911	14725	-11829	3991	34624
Balance of goods and NFS	8557	3697	-75729	-15296	-31579	-71075
Exports of goods and NFS	106200	227252	444859	423564	549365	707953
Imports of goods and NFS	97643	223555	520588	438860	580944	779028
Gross domestic product total	170070	441452	948056	913345	1082569	1316600
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	2.0	15.7	10.1	-12.2	6.4	10.7
Household final consumption expenditure	2.5	20.6	13.1	-14.9	7.1	15.0
Government final consumption expenditure	1.0	2.9	1.1	-2.4	4.0	-2.4
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	-1.2	-10.1	-5.8	-19.0	5.3	1.4
Gross capital formation	24.6	14.0	1.8	-57.4	13.9	21.9
Gross fixed capital formation	12.4	3.9	-1.2	-50.5	3.9	10.1
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and NFS	21.5	-11.2	5.7	-22.0	3.9	2.2
Imports of goods and NFS	23.8	6.4	17.0	-38.9	11.3	16.8
Gross domestic product total	5.9	2.7	2.3	-14.8	4.1	5.2
Shares in GDP, in %						
Final consumption expenditure	75.3	76.5	80.0	84.6	84.5	83.9
Household final consumption expenditure	54.3	57.2	61.4	63.7	63.4	65.1
Government final consumption expenditure	18.6	18.2	17.8	20.1	20.3	18.1
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	2.3	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Gross capital formation	19.7	22.6	27.9	17.1	18.5	21.5
Gross fixed capital formation	19.7	22.0	26.4	18.4	18.1	18.8
Change in inventories	0.1	0.7	1.6	-1.3	0.4	2.6
Balance of goods and NFS	5.0	0.8	-8.0	-1.7	-2.9	-5.4
Exports of goods and NFS	62.4	51.5	46.9	46.4	50.7	53.8
Imports of goods and NFS	57.4	50.6	54.9	48.0	53.7	59.2
Gross domestic product total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1) Real growth rates based on previous year prices.



II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

6. Gross fixed capital formation by activities

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Table II/6.1

Bulgaria: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, BGN mn ¹⁾²⁾³⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	930.6	840.8	914.6	1470.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	479.5	338.7	330.2	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	4771.3	2984.7	2200.1	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	3255.7	2770.6	2248.1	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	599.1	437.4	325.1	.
F Construction	.	.	3921.7	2174.5	1369.4	1147.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	3765.1	2318.1	1956.4	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	2239.5	1516.1	1389.4	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	823.7	596.9	541.5	.
J Information and communication	.	.	799.8	574.9	733.5	598.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	718.1	463.8	319.5	391.3
L Real estate activities	.	.	3788.8	3458.7	1592.5	2476.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	753.0	940.8	410.2	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	507.4	349.8	364.9	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	1291.6	540.8	884.9	.
P Education	.	.	245.7	280.5	192.6	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	250.0	308.0	177.2	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	184.0	258.5	180.8	.
S Other service activities	.	.	99.5	120.7	87.6	218.7
Total by activities	.	.	29424.2	21274.3	16218.3	17763.5

1) Based on annual statistical survey on expenditure on acquisition of tangible fixed assets.

2) From 2001 investment includes purchase of land.

3) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2012*.

Table II/6.2

Czech Republic: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, CZK mn ¹⁾²⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	17878	19175	24920	19771	20954	30531
B Mining and quarrying	8882	9321	14377	14635	11604	16380
C Manufacturing	141579	180971	210717	149551	131631	156823
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	45240	26437	50392	61196	95129	68042
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	19276	14170	16176	16995	14082	16482
F Construction	21254	24836	39847	32235	37772	32197
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	48784	68631	72880	61198	61352	61621
H Transportation and storage	71445	113930	144386	124824	110501	105318
I Accommodation and food service activities	7533	11056	8733	7685	5407	8329
J Information and communication	61167	34526	37732	43188	43763	29501
K Financial and insurance activities	17538	13698	24177	15835	18672	24275
L Real estate activities	100946	153120	210689	190998	198938	175285
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	17577	19990	30289	27207	32661	39013
N Administrative and support service activities	8430	14698	24480	15618	14221	20728
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	20275	51567	67085	85485	80509	70553
P Education	12644	12219	17680	16212	16424	19532
Q Human health and social work activities	17821	18024	18506	24223	24995	24953
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	9920	13553	13216	13912	9770	12334
S Other service activities	4120	4672	4900	5313	4139	5441
Total by activities	652309	804594	1031182	926081	932524	917338
Real growth in % ¹⁾²⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	21.0	3.1	-6.5	-19.4	5.0	43.1
B Mining and quarrying	0.7	3.0	27.9	-1.7	-20.3	42.4
C Manufacturing	7.8	-1.6	-3.1	-30.8	-11.4	20.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-18.5	18.9	9.2	20.3	55.0	-29.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-8.4	3.3	5.5	5.0	-16.9	18.1
F Construction	31.7	-1.7	28.8	-18.3	17.5	-13.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-22.3	22.2	5.1	-15.6	0.7	1.8
H Transportation and storage	2.1	25.7	12.3	-14.3	-11.5	-3.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.2	10.7	-14.6	-12.2	-29.4	55.5
J Information and communication	33.3	3.0	-11.6	12.5	2.3	-31.8
K Financial and insurance activities	22.0	-10.6	40.3	-36.1	18.8	32.1
L Real estate activities	9.5	7.6	-3.9	-9.9	4.7	-11.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-15.8	15.7	44.7	-9.8	20.4	23.4
N Administrative and support service activities	-12.9	10.0	25.7	-34.5	-9.6	48.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	51.6	-17.8	3.1	25.5	-5.8	-11.7
P Education	42.4	25.3	3.5	-9.0	1.8	20.7
Q Human health and social work activities	177.3	-11.0	9.5	28.2	2.2	1.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	27.7	31.9	13.8	4.8	-29.8	27.7
S Other service activities	-18.4	24.4	-5.5	7.0	-22.1	33.8
Total by activities	6.5	6.0	4.1	-11.0	1.0	-0.7

1) According to ESA'95.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2012*.

Table II/6.3

Estonia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾³⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	79.4	202.5	291.3	130.5	172.3	224.1
B Mining and quarrying	13.5	29.3	36.5	31.4	32.4	46.2
C Manufacturing	254.4	535.9	507.8	281.1	307.1	454.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	104.4	236.5	317.7	305.5	263.7	458.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	23.1	73.6	139.7	117.5	100.1	120.3
F Construction	39.0	116.1	216.0	47.5	83.6	50.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	154.6	317.9	318.4	166.8	127.1	141.9
H Transportation and storage	158.5	356.9	536.5	229.6	225.6	336.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	29.1	39.6	64.6	19.3	36.3	15.7
J Information and communication	132.9	83.7	167.4	113.1	97.6	121.3
K Financial and insurance activities	22.5	21.3	52.8	31.2	40.6	68.4
L Real estate activities	266.4	936.0	1018.9	669.6	582.5	514.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	21.2	77.8	191.9	61.3	86.3	156.5
N Administrative and support service activities	28.5	53.1	116.4	19.3	-17.7	64.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	125.1	205.5	446.2	404.5	316.2	374.7
P Education	50.2	103.6	204.1	134.9	118.4	141.7
Q Human health and social work activities	40.6	43.4	142.9	87.8	66.3	81.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	30.1	117.9	120.3	78.3	65.6	59.1
S Other service activities	9.4	36.0	30.4	19.7	29.1	29.8
Total by activities	1582.7	3586.4	4920.0	2948.9	2733.0	3460.0
Real growth in % ¹⁾³⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	33.8	21.6	-52.1	28.8	28.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	10.2	-26.9	-11.7	2.7	40.9
C Manufacturing	.	22.8	-10.9	-42.3	7.0	45.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	12.0	43.8	-2.1	-12.6	71.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	63.6	33.3	-11.0	-15.9	18.8
F Construction	.	30.7	-54.0	-77.0	74.0	-39.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	27.9	-34.0	-46.9	-24.5	12.2
H Transportation and storage	.	-26.5	-9.6	-55.9	-1.6	48.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	7.3	22.8	-69.6	85.6	-57.1
J Information and communication	.	2.8	10.3	-33.1	-13.4	26.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	-20.2	50.6	-44.0	26.4	70.1
L Real estate activities	.	44.0	-33.7	-31.6	-11.3	-13.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	5.4	22.9	-68.2	38.5	81.3
N Administrative and support service activities	.	-58.0	-23.7	-83.3	-192.1	-464.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	18.9	20.5	-6.3	-21.4	19.8
P Education	.	18.3	11.5	-31.3	-12.6	19.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	-19.6	0.7	-39.7	-25.2	22.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	41.9	-2.2	-35.6	-16.4	-11.4
S Other service activities	.	66.7	-42.1	-38.7	44.3	1.4
Total by activities	.	15.2	-13.3	-38.3	-7.4	25.7

1) According to ESA'95.

2) Until 2010 Euro-fixed time-series (see explanations and definitions).

3) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2012*.

Table II/6.4

Hungary: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, HUF bn ¹⁾²⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	155.3	164.3	218.6	269.9	217.8	230.0
B Mining and quarrying	8.4	8.8	37.7	32.0	17.3	23.5
C Manufacturing	798.7	1026.1	1240.6	992.3	972.2	1407.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	174.9	177.0	189.9	222.6	235.8	263.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	42.8	65.8	92.2	80.8	98.0	94.2
F Construction	62.4	228.8	150.1	106.0	101.0	87.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	234.7	371.6	455.0	362.8	319.8	318.6
H Transportation and storage	219.5	384.6	581.4	652.4	513.1	455.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	33.5	48.6	81.8	45.3	43.6	38.7
J Information and communication	308.2	305.3	293.1	275.4	242.2	221.4
K Financial and insurance activities	79.5	89.6	115.7	100.5	97.8	117.6
L Real estate activities	507.3	1083.3	1358.3	1212.0	995.3	738.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	38.5	50.7	62.9	68.4	65.6	77.9
N Administrative and support service activities	63.5	152.5	104.9	94.5	89.4	96.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	264.3	589.7	515.9	516.4	465.3	447.6
P Education	72.4	97.7	96.7	113.5	193.1	157.3
Q Human health and social work activities	61.5	75.8	86.6	62.8	93.8	100.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	44.3	70.6	40.5	48.8	64.5	65.3
S Other service activities	19.1	24.6	38.2	45.3	41.9	46.3
Total by activities	3188.9	5015.3	5760.0	5301.9	4867.4	4987.4
Real growth in % ¹⁾²⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-4.0	-8.9	9.6	18.9	-21.0	2.7
B Mining and quarrying	-37.0	-15.5	-32.2	-18.2	-45.4	15.8
C Manufacturing	2.0	-0.7	-2.2	-22.5	-2.7	37.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	3.0	-11.4	6.7	13.5	4.7	2.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-7.0	11.6	30.7	-15.1	19.6	-9.9
F Construction	4.1	37.7	26.1	-31.4	-5.1	-22.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-0.4	0.4	11.6	-22.9	-12.9	-7.1
H Transportation and storage	2.2	25.8	16.5	8.4	-22.7	-26.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	-14.8	1.0	11.9	-46.4	-5.4	-15.4
J Information and communication	23.5	16.4	19.8	-11.6	-11.0	-12.9
K Financial and insurance activities	-7.2	-1.2	0.8	-20.1	-3.5	22.2
L Real estate activities	10.0	-9.9	9.1	-13.5	-19.5	-27.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.4	26.0	11.2	5.0	-5.3	6.7
N Administrative and support service activities	19.7	79.3	-18.5	-13.3	-6.7	-4.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	22.9	21.1	-5.9	-3.4	-12.3	-7.0
P Education	15.3	12.3	-8.2	14.0	66.1	-21.8
Q Human health and social work activities	22.1	-3.1	3.7	-29.4	47.1	4.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-7.3	2.4	-75.7	16.5	29.6	-6.4
S Other service activities	-3.3	-10.7	29.7	15.0	-7.8	-2.9
Total by activities	6.0	4.5	2.9	-11.1	-9.5	-3.6

1) According to ESA'95.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2012*.

Table II/6.5

Latvia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, LVL mn ¹⁾²⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	27.1	249.6	307.3	136.9	164.3	270.1
B Mining and quarrying	1.8	9.4	21.7	14.0	17.0	32.7
C Manufacturing	138.0	391.3	616.4	252.7	279.8	472.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	81.2	198.9	251.7	215.9	182.7	234.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	39.0	60.2	136.3	163.9	40.5	41.0
F Construction	69.7	165.1	324.8	107.5	67.2	70.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	150.7	281.5	360.6	149.7	104.0	169.3
H Transportation and storage	190.3	270.4	416.2	193.3	206.6	342.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	36.3	70.9	104.4	30.0	20.8	27.7
J Information and communication	65.8	98.1	138.9	89.1	88.9	95.6
K Financial and insurance activities	52.6	78.8	92.4	22.1	77.0	33.6
L Real estate activities	143.8	429.7	1026.3	782.9	535.6	516.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	10.6	61.4	76.6	55.5	33.2	46.8
N Administrative and support service activities	16.2	72.3	95.8	21.3	32.4	50.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	53.3	218.4	514.7	386.5	356.1	440.1
P Education	24.7	35.2	59.6	37.1	33.4	52.9
Q Human health and social work activities	20.6	40.2	105.0	85.5	60.6	84.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	31.8	46.4	94.9	36.6	27.9	44.8
S Other service activities	4.7	15.1	26.0	39.8	1.7	18.3
Total by activities	1158.1	2793.0	4769.6	2820.3	2329.7	3044.5
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
Total by activities	10.1	23.5	-13.8	-37.4	-18.1	27.9

1) According to ESA'95.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2012*.

Table II/6.6

Lithuania: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, LTL mn ¹⁾²⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	614.2	1095.8	954.2	640.6	851.8	1004.2
B Mining and quarrying	61.9	91.9	120.7	72.7	87.0	54.9
C Manufacturing	1620.6	2536.3	3484.7	1433.9	1437.1	2376.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	640.7	906.6	1414.9	1229.8	1711.1	1320.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	200.9	245.4	643.4	464.9	591.1	1019.3
F Construction	379.7	899.0	2131.2	773.3	515.3	489.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	938.9	1691.7	2875.4	1127.0	949.8	1550.6
H Transportation and storage	714.8	1889.8	2547.3	780.7	1199.1	2159.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	83.7	218.6	272.4	119.7	131.6	110.0
J Information and communication	898.5	534.0	886.9	572.7	623.6	865.4
K Financial and insurance activities	183.3	83.5	288.0	263.3	165.9	131.3
L Real estate activities	862.6	3071.2	5042.1	3907.1	2275.6	2550.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	119.1	233.5	511.8	255.8	340.5	330.3
N Administrative and support service activities	183.2	398.6	1163.8	337.9	206.6	320.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	985.3	2257.4	4979.6	3333.6	4053.1	3795.7
P Education	40.3	94.9	219.2	104.7	196.6	266.8
Q Human health and social work activities	68.7	183.4	391.1	153.2	119.7	435.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	39.4	90.1	367.6	186.5	103.4	97.4
S Other service activities	36.8	56.4	74.8	49.5	29.6	22.3
Total by activities	8672.8	16578.1	28369.0	15806.9	15588.6	18900.6
Real growth in % ¹⁾²⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16.9	-8.2	-19.0	-31.2	36.8	16.3
B Mining and quarrying	147.6	41.4	41.1	-35.5	22.7	-38.2
C Manufacturing	-11.1	0.8	-20.4	-56.5	2.6	62.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-11.8	-1.2	-10.5	-6.4	44.1	-25.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-48.7	3.9	-1.5	-21.6	31.9	66.8
F Construction	-16.8	79.9	-3.9	-60.9	-31.4	-6.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-14.8	7.5	-11.6	-59.3	-14.1	61.0
H Transportation and storage	10.8	23.7	-9.7	-68.0	57.5	76.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	-5.8	45.5	-6.6	-53.6	12.2	-17.5
J Information and communication	-10.4	2.6	-11.4	-32.3	11.4	37.2
K Financial and insurance activities	-45.7	-31.1	122.3	-6.0	-36.0	-21.1
L Real estate activities	4.8	26.9	1.1	-11.1	-39.2	8.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-4.2	-23.1	3.5	-48.4	36.0	-3.9
N Administrative and support service activities	-23.0	5.6	51.6	-69.9	-37.7	52.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.7	6.9	-2.2	-26.9	26.5	-9.5
P Education	-8.5	-0.5	-5.9	-49.1	93.5	32.7
Q Human health and social work activities	-36.0	47.2	14.9	-58.4	-19.9	258.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-20.7	-4.8	7.5	-46.9	-43.0	-7.4
S Other service activities	23.6	-28.6	12.5	-32.2	-38.8	-25.9
Total by activities	-8.4	11.2	-5.2	-39.5	1.9	18.3

1) According to ESA'95.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2012*.

Table II/6.7

Poland: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, PLN mn ¹⁾²⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9352	11235	15388	14942	14937	.
B Mining and quarrying	2069	3390	5513	5154	4748	.
C Manufacturing	31959	38571	57874	50597	43377	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	7636	7626	12506	13361	16528	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	5790	6760	10548	13836	14895	.
F Construction	6218	6130	11156	10710	11968	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	21648	20216	31642	29630	26570	.
H Transportation and storage	17400	20031	37202	45044	48802	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	1818	1395	2702	2765	2504	.
J Information and communication	12207	6629	10278	10322	8817	.
K Financial and insurance activities	9731	5033	7138	6633	5132	.
L Real estate activities	28807	29643	44679	43181	40550	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3667	2783	4640	4346	3451	.
N Administrative and support service activities	3829	1871	4240	3705	4296	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	3981	6019	7530	6821	7953	.
P Education	4437	4828	6872	7069	8412	.
Q Human health and social work activities	3421	3717	6086	6783	7208	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1960	2452	6653	8499	9829	.
S Other service activities	809	851	1259	1251	1256	.
Total by activities	176739	179180	283906	284649	281233	.
Real growth in % ¹⁾²⁾						
Total by activities	2.7	6.5	9.6	-1.2	-0.4	9.0

1) According to ESA'95.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2012*.

Table II/6.8

Romania: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, RON mn ¹⁾²⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	3393.3	2919.5	2659.8	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	4477.2	3639.4	2797.2	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	21113.9	15492.9	12753.2	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	5103.3	5039.2	9895.4	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1377.1	1508.4	1741.9	.
F Construction	.	.	13538.0	9175.5	9228.3	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	14403.6	8974.7	6840.9	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	8656.9	5959.7	4381.6	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	1993.4	1353.3	1528.2	.
J Information and communication	.	.	4824.7	3395.3	2438.7	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1382.3	879.4	829.1	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	3388.0	3650.0	3795.0	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3262.8	1909.4	1273.3	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	2053.2	1194.1	1347.3	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	6180.3	6551.3	8064.9	.
P Education	.	.	2087.8	1064.0	919.3	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	1223.5	1275.6	980.5	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	430.9	381.5	359.0	.
S Other service activities	.	.	635.4	576.1	461.1	.
Total by activities	.	.	99525.6	74939.3	72294.7	.
Real growth in % ¹⁾²⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	-21.5	-12.9	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	-15.8	-25.4	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	-32.8	-20.8	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	-5.1	88.0	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	3.9	11.2	.
F Construction	.	.	.	-35.9	-2.4	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	-42.8	-26.5	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	-37.8	-29.0	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	-36.5	9.0	.
J Information and communication	.	.	.	-32.0	-31.1	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	-40.0	-9.0	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	4.1	0.7	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	-45.8	-35.9	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	-47.3	8.3	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	1.7	19.4	.
P Education	.	.	.	-51.0	-16.4	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	-3.9	-27.2	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	-17.6	-9.1	.
S Other service activities	.	.	.	-14.0	-28.8	.
Total by activities	.	.	.	-29.3	-7.0	.

1) Based on structural business survey.

2) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the wiw Handbook of Statistics 2012.

Table II/6.9

Slovakia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	224.3	493.7	761.7	431.4	336.6	437.4
B Mining and quarrying	61.3	58.1	77.6	111.9	127.3	59.5
C Manufacturing	1395.8	4671.4	4212.1	2520.9	2635.7	4285.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	794.9	687.2	1238.7	1329.8	1473.5	1908.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	105.7	263.3	626.7	411.8	266.2	270.0
F Construction	88.6	194.1	551.2	281.3	239.9	249.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	720.2	1195.3	1312.0	865.1	704.5	830.7
H Transportation and storage	401.0	1782.1	2032.0	1504.4	1293.2	1339.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	95.4	113.8	115.3	97.8	48.4	100.3
J Information and communication	715.9	530.9	1022.8	654.1	1382.2	645.3
K Financial and insurance activities	233.2	195.5	282.6	159.9	159.7	281.1
L Real estate activities	2336.7	1628.1	2628.0	2716.3	2486.4	2938.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	93.1	132.6	133.6	191.2	184.9	163.1
N Administrative and support service activities	50.2	244.3	261.9	88.7	527.9	473.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	412.4	503.3	749.2	1114.7	1379.9	1327.8
P Education	170.1	141.5	71.3	137.6	165.2	158.9
Q Human health and social work activities	61.3	153.3	237.9	302.2	287.9	238.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	59.7	61.7	219.8	62.2	114.0	228.8
S Other service activities	22.3	39.2	41.6	43.6	37.3	20.7
Total by activities	8042.1	13089.5	16575.9	13024.8	13850.6	15956.8
Real growth in % ¹⁾²⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	37.5	54.2	81.8	-42.2	-21.9	27.9
B Mining and quarrying	200.4	-47.5	-17.4	48.3	13.5	-53.4
C Manufacturing	-38.2	27.0	3.8	-40.3	5.0	62.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-30.1	16.7	-61.0	8.6	11.0	29.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-4.1	14.8	43.0	-31.6	-35.4	1.1
F Construction	-20.1	-12.0	53.3	-47.6	-14.6	4.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-45.5	30.4	24.0	-32.3	-18.5	18.0
H Transportation and storage	-41.0	23.1	17.4	-23.3	-14.0	2.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	62.9	-5.0	-21.5	-11.9	-50.5	106.4
J Information and communication	80.3	-26.0	40.4	-36.8	111.8	-53.3
K Financial and insurance activities	-0.1	-23.5	4.6	-44.5	0.1	76.8
L Real estate activities	60.7	7.9	22.6	7.4	-8.3	14.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-58.8	-20.8	-54.3	46.7	-2.3	-11.6
N Administrative and support service activities	-49.5	216.5	83.9	-65.5	495.2	-10.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	1.9	37.9	-12.1	54.9	23.5	-5.4
P Education	160.4	-5.2	-21.1	101.8	20.0	-4.4
Q Human health and social work activities	-27.1	-5.1	-17.0	29.1	-4.5	-17.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	46.0	3.0	139.3	-70.8	83.6	99.6
S Other service activities	-33.6	-16.4	-27.1	6.8	-14.1	-44.8
Total by activities	-9.6	17.5	1.0	-19.7	6.5	14.2

1) According to ESA'95. Until 2008 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2012*.

Table II/6.10

Slovenia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	142.9	221.1	292.6	242.5	203.8	.
B Mining and quarrying	29.0	53.9	52.7	34.7	52.2	.
C Manufacturing	916.2	1465.5	1677.5	1167.2	1053.6	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	209.8	304.2	507.9	447.0	540.3	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	106.1	145.3	168.1	190.7	67.7	.
F Construction	153.9	266.5	443.6	310.6	234.6	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	533.6	628.0	916.7	558.6	522.5	.
H Transportation and storage	578.4	765.2	1434.7	833.0	516.2	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	97.3	181.6	310.1	299.7	205.4	.
J Information and communication	343.5	268.2	462.1	297.2	243.9	.
K Financial and insurance activities	214.6	289.3	274.1	241.5	241.0	.
L Real estate activities	651.1	1230.3	1955.2	1546.3	1283.3	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	181.9	287.9	332.6	270.0	220.4	.
N Administrative and support service activities	20.7	54.1	53.5	47.6	62.6	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	437.8	671.4	1099.5	1100.2	1193.5	.
P Education	98.5	144.3	234.9	192.9	207.8	.
Q Human health and social work activities	77.5	139.3	276.3	280.9	178.4	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	42.8	102.1	127.9	130.7	107.2	.
S Other service activities	33.6	76.1	42.6	33.6	34.5	.
Total by activities	4869.2	7294.4	10662.6	8225.0	7168.9	6694.1
Real growth in % ¹⁾²⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-20.9	6.3	14.1	-17.5	-16.3	.
B Mining and quarrying	-6.3	27.7	19.0	-34.0	50.0	.
C Manufacturing	8.5	-5.5	3.7	-30.0	-9.6	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-20.5	31.7	-1.6	-12.8	22.4	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	62.3	-16.9	-7.8	12.1	-64.6	.
F Construction	-8.5	11.9	3.4	-29.7	-25.4	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	19.7	-0.9	13.7	-39.1	-6.8	.
H Transportation and storage	12.5	-8.6	5.1	-42.5	-38.5	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	-6.4	-1.7	10.9	-3.2	-33.0	.
J Information and communication	13.7	-14.3	17.4	-36.3	-18.9	.
K Financial and insurance activities	33.5	2.4	-12.1	-12.7	-0.6	.
L Real estate activities	-11.1	20.9	10.7	-21.4	-19.5	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	39.6	21.9	34.4	-18.9	-18.9	.
N Administrative and support service activities	-34.6	16.6	-14.6	-11.3	32.6	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-3.3	-1.1	-0.6	-1.3	6.8	.
P Education	18.4	4.1	24.9	-18.0	5.6	.
Q Human health and social work activities	-28.4	3.7	71.6	1.2	-37.0	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-52.7	12.0	-28.8	1.6	-19.7	.
S Other service activities	-16.6	84.7	-2.5	-21.1	1.6	.
Total by activities	2.6	3.0	7.1	-23.2	-13.8	-8.1

1) According to ESA'95. Until 2006 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2012*.

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Table II/6.11

Albania: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 1

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, ALL mn ¹⁾²⁾						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.
B Fishing	9	57	10	153	117	.
C Mining and quarrying	722	3204	2349	9403	18790	.
D Manufacturing	8085	19529	18145	12827	13360	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	2572	6318	6866	13608	8874	.
F Construction	1954	7204	15165	9449	9789	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	2826	8025	17676	13438	16891	.
H Hotels and restaurants	499	2263	1991	1779	3066	.
I Transport, storage and communication	5743	7958	21302	22874	12358	.
J Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	639	3064	5579	8459	2290	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
M Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
N Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.
O Other community, social and personal services	64	500	253	1611	221	.
Total by activities	23113	58122	89336	93601	85756	.

1) Data refer to market producers only based on Annual Structural Survey on Enterprises.

2) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2012*.

Table II/6.12

Bosnia and Herzegovina: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev.1

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, BAM mn ¹⁾²⁾						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	60.3	88.9	101.8	77.9	.
B Fishing	.	1.8	3.4	0.9	0.2	.
C Mining and quarrying	.	102.3	106.6	69.5	86.5	.
D Manufacturing	.	729.1	1374.6	870.6	707.5	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	320.8	297.2	454.8	439.3	.
F Construction	.	152.2	376.6	216.4	174.0	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	688.4	1232.1	768.7	727.8	.
H Hotels and restaurants	.	63.6	80.2	72.4	57.9	.
I Transport, storage and communication	.	504.6	658.7	486.3	485.0	.
J Financial intermediation	.	123.3	394.9	187.4	186.9	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	188.2	378.9	317.4	251.5	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	409.9	734.2	706.3	714.6	.
M Education	.	41.7	74.6	77.7	51.4	.
N Health and social work	.	65.4	210.1	173.6	147.6	.
O Other community, social and personal services	.	60.3	119.6	88.2	92.4	.
Total by activities	.	3512.1	6130.5	4592.1	4200.6	.

1) Based on Annual Report on Gross Fixed Capital Formation in fixed assets by legal entities.

2) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2012*.

Table II/6.13

Croatia: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, HRK mn ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	2100	1569	1817	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	1094	3285	1365	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	10975	6401	5162	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	3042	2635	2469	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	2392	1678	1284	.
F Construction	.	.	14152	10826	6552	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	9364	6696	5470	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	3945	3623	3823	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	4156	3230	1432	.
J Information and communication	.	.	3804	3190	2447	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	9040	5707	3595	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	2874	3424	3085	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3965	4303	2082	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1674	857	713	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	8795	7649	4967	.
P Education	.	.	545	550	482	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	797	1078	766	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	789	602	683	.
S Other service activities	.	.	226	159	143	.
Total by activities (legal entities)	.	.	83729	67461	48337	.

1) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2012*.

Table II/6.14.1

Macedonia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, MKD mn ¹⁾²⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	3039	2356	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	441	626	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	14514	10327	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	7310	7079	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	2067	4436	.
F Construction	.	.	.	24495	28769	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	6286	8057	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	2124	3104	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	2600	1059	.
J Information and communication	.	.	.	6793	5449	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	2305	1890	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	290	277	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	258	115	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	206	442	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	5553	6341	.
P Education	.	.	.	1286	1389	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	949	886	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	1265	324	.
S Other service activities	.	.	.	91	42	.
Total by activities	.	.	.	81872	82968	.
Real growth in % ¹⁾²⁾						
Total by activities	-1.5	-6.1	5.4	-4.3	-2.7	.

1) According to ESA'95.

2) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2012*.

Table II/6.14.2

Macedonia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 1

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, MKD mn ¹⁾²⁾						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1795	1603	2493	3116	.	.
B Fishing	.	.	3	7	.	.
C Mining and quarrying	120	384	724	374	.	.
D Manufacturing	5095	7794	13473	14535	.	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	3562	3111	12045	9281	.	.
F Construction	13038	16534	22824	24470	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	1601	5112	7116	6307	.	.
H Hotels and restaurants	673	1709	1380	1595	.	.
I Transport, storage and communication	8000	6362	10682	9707	.	.
J Financial intermediation	905	1076	3221	2303	.	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	404	1124	1226	814	.	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	1338	1636	7902	5559	.	.
M Education	428	378	1188	1283	.	.
N Health and social work	921	1185	1072	966	.	.
O Other community, social and personal services	451	860	1056	1556	.	.
Total by activities	38332	48868	86403	81872	.	.
Real growth in % ¹⁾²⁾						
Total by activities	-1.5	-6.1	5.4	-4.3	-2.7	.

1) According to ESA'95.

2) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2012*.

Table II/6.15.1

Montenegro: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, EUR mn ^{1/2)}						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	8.6	5.1	6.7
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	18.5	28.5	13.6
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	24.3	26.9	23.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	65.9	45.4	24.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	47.1	51.7	14.1
F Construction	.	.	.	30.3	23.8	11.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	110.4	64.7	74.5
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	37.7	54.6	27.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	38.6	19.0	26.5
J Information and communication	.	.	.	28.8	27.6	19.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	15.1	10.4	17.9
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	0.1	4.7	0.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	22.9	13.7	12.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	1.2	1.4	1.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	148.8	160.7	130.8
P Education	.	.	.	2.3	7.0	2.7
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	10.6	13.8	4.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	5.4	1.0	2.7
S Other service activities	.	.	.	2.1	1.4	1.5
Total by activities	.	.	.	618.4	561.6	415.4

1) From 2006 legal persons only.

2) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2012*.

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Table II/6.15.2

Montenegro: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 1

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	10.9	9.4	8.7	.	.
B Fishing	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	.
C Mining and quarrying	.	7.8	39.2	18.5	.	.
D Manufacturing	.	34.3	76.6	24.5	.	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	21.4	57.6	109.6	.	.
F Construction	.	72.3	24.7	28.6	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	20.9	181.3	110.6	.	.
H Hotels and restaurants	.	37.0	73.4	38.6	.	.
I Transport, storage and communication	.	47.1	47.0	65.2	.	.
J Financial intermediation	.	9.2	20.6	15.2	.	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	53.3	42.7	25.3	.	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	5.2	176.0	148.8	.	.
M Education	.	3.1	3.6	2.0	.	.
N Health and social work	.	5.1	9.1	10.7	.	.
O Other community, social and personal services	.	3.8	11.0	12.1	.	.
Total by activities	.	331.6	772.3	618.4	.	.

1) From 2006 legal persons only.

2) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2012*.

Table II/6.16

Russia: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 1

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, RUB bn ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	34.8	142.3	399.7	325.2	303.8	380.0
B Fishing	2.2	3.1	5.0	4.6	5.4	7.8
C Mining and quarrying	211.4	501.9	1173.7	1111.8	1264.0	1573.1
D Manufacturing	190.2	593.8	1317.8	1135.7	1207.6	1411.3
E Electricity, gas and water supply	69.8	244.1	617.0	684.1	818.8	970.6
F Construction	74.9	129.5	399.8	289.8	342.1	337.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	31.0	129.1	323.5	263.1	336.9	342.0
H Hotels and restaurants	9.3	12.9	39.9	38.7	46.9	54.2
I Transport, storage and communication	246.7	884.8	2023.6	2118.4	2336.8	3005.9
J Financial intermediation	9.4	49.4	98.2	100.7	119.7	174.1
K Real estate, renting and business activities	177.4	607.5	1618.2	1224.1	1638.0	1656.8
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	17.5	57.0	144.6	138.2	125.9	144.8
M Education	15.6	68.8	170.6	140.6	163.7	197.6
N Health and social work	29.7	94.8	206.9	180.7	196.2	214.3
O Other community, social and personal services	45.4	92.0	243.1	220.3	246.3	307.3
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	0.0	0.0	.	.	.
Total by activities	1165.2	3611.1	8781.6	7976.0	9152.1	10776.8
Real growth in %						
Total by activities	17.4	10.9	9.9	-15.7	6.0	8.3

1) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2012*.

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Table II/6.17.1

Serbia: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 2

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, RSD mn ¹⁾²⁾						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11710	.
B Mining and quarrying	3688	.
C Manufacturing	100388	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	55194	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	14020	.
F Construction	46266	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	63102	.
H Transportation and storage	24622	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	3659	.
J Information and communication	34865	.
K Financial and insurance activities	14308	.
L Real estate activities	9194	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	28747	.
N Administrative and support service activities	6634	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	39583	.
P Education	5640	.
Q Human health and social work activities	12153	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	9022	.
S Other service activities	854	.
Total by activities	483646	.

1) Until 2005 social sector only.

2) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2012*.

Table II/6.17.2

Serbia: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 1

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, RSD mn ¹⁾²⁾						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	3627	11522	24050	14286	.	.
B Fishing	3	46	477	1075	.	.
C Mining and quarrying	867	3401	3038	1487	.	.
D Manufacturing	7440	69895	138255	120137	.	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	4414	22510	55357	48715	.	.
F Construction	3574	13618	54359	72907	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	1698	52533	81332	69471	.	.
H Hotels and restaurants	622	3531	4855	3181	.	.
I Transport, storage and communication	6195	43447	74082	58082	.	.
J Financial intermediation	1709	12357	22000	15048	.	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	13653	49658	85462	69742	.	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	2444	29145	41187	32531	.	.
M Education	1040	3808	5510	5401	.	.
N Health and social work	1410	5301	17713	11693	.	.
O Other community, social and personal services	1353	6753	18200	18446	.	.
Total by activities	50047	327525	625876	542204	.	.
Real growth in % ¹⁾²⁾						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	1.3	.	.	.	.
B Fishing	.	1.1	.	.	.	.
C Mining and quarrying	.	1.2	.	.	.	.
D Manufacturing	.	5.4	.	.	.	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	2.3	.	.	.	.
F Construction	.	0.2	.	.	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	36.0	.	.	.	.
H Hotels and restaurants	.	15.4	.	.	.	.
I Transport, storage and communication	.	-8.7	.	.	.	.
J Financial intermediation	.	14.2	.	.	.	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	12.5	.	.	.	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	4.4	.	.	.	.
M Education	.	2.2	.	.	.	.
N Health and social work	.	-12.2	.	.	.	.
O Other community, social and personal services	.	13.6	.	.	.	.
Total by activities	.	5.9	.	.	.	.

1) Until 2005 social sector only.

2) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2012*.

222 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/6.18

Ukraine: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 1

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
At current prices, UAH mn ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	5016	16890	9382	12231	18183
B Fishing	.	27	62	22	66	37
C Mining and quarrying	.	8107	16767	13914	15614	24609
D Manufacturing	.	22399	48976	35322	34231	41300
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	4525	10875	8421	8714	20404
F Construction	.	4929	12469	5325	4966	8541
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	7614	24695	14091	11830	17264
H Hotels and restaurants	.	1508	3222	2589	3072	4908
I Transport, storage and communication	.	16887	32558	24555	29085	39375
J Financial intermediation	.	1964	4636	3359	2859	3152
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	15334	48840	25678	37189	42107
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	793	1819	894	1295	1858
M Education	.	870	2322	1484	1873	2485
N Health and social work	.	1297	3531	1932	2754	3452
O Other community, social and personal services	.	1826	5421	4809	5315	10501
Total by activities	.	93096	233081	151777	171092	238175
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	25.8	42.3	-50.2	16.5	32.0
B Fishing	.	-38.8	5.8	-65.7	139.3	-45.4
C Mining and quarrying	.	4.0	9.0	-25.1	-0.2	37.5
D Manufacturing	.	14.1	-11.9	-35.3	-13.4	7.5
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	-27.3	15.4	-30.2	-8.5	114.7
F Construction	.	-15.1	6.0	-62.2	-17.8	46.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	18.0	9.0	-48.3	-25.2	28.2
H Hotels and restaurants	.	13.7	-3.9	-27.9	5.1	39.3
I Transport, storage and communication	.	-5.6	-17.6	-33.3	1.8	17.3
J Financial intermediation	.	35.5	-11.8	-35.4	-21.3	0.1
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	10.2	-5.8	-52.8	27.5	-1.9
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	-42.1	-5.9	-55.6	30.2	27.3
M Education	.	-24.3	10.3	-43.1	12.3	13.0
N Health and social work	.	-26.7	13.0	-50.7	29.2	8.3
O Other community, social and personal services	.	-30.9	2.5	-18.4	-2.0	72.0
Total by activities	.	1.9	-2.6	-41.5	-0.6	22.4

1) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiv Handbook of Statistics 2012*.

The background of the slide is a solid yellow color. Overlaid on this background are several thick, dark yellow lines that form an abstract, irregular pattern resembling a stylized map or a network of paths. The lines vary in thickness and direction, creating a complex, geometric design.

II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

7. Foreign trade in goods

Bulgaria: Foreign trade by country groupings

% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

■ other

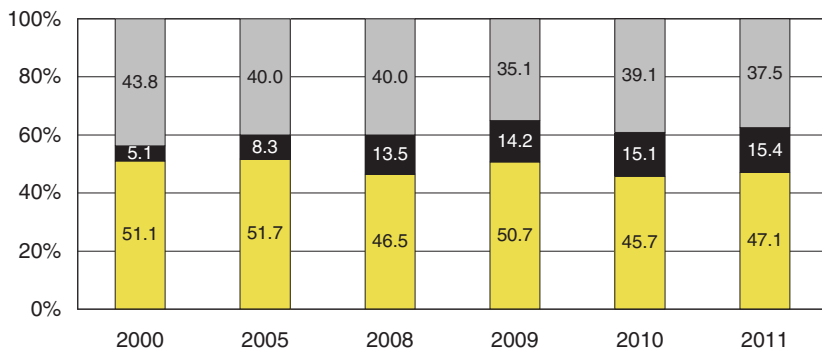
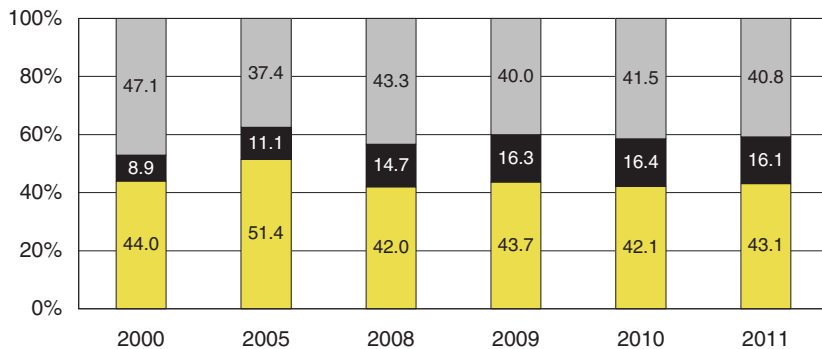
Exports**Imports**

Table II/7.1.1

Bulgaria: Foreign trade by country groupings

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
Exports, fob						
Total	5253.1	9466.3	15204.1	11699.5	15561.4	20227.0
EU-27	2950.9	5537.5	9118.1	7595.3	9469.3	12648.1
EU-15	2683.5	4771.0	7071.2	5931.2	7113.9	9525.1
Other countries ¹⁾	2302.1	3928.9	6086.0	4104.2	6092.1	7578.9
Imports, cif						
Total	7084.9	14667.7	25093.9	16875.9	19245.1	23346.4
EU-27	3748.3	7820.5	14227.6	10118.5	11256.4	13823.1
EU-15	3118.6	6428.2	10528.8	7370.4	8093.7	10059.2
Other countries ¹⁾	3336.6	6847.2	10866.3	6757.5	7988.7	9523.3
Trade balance						
Total	-1831.8	-5201.4	-9889.9	-5176.5	-3683.7	-3119.4
EU-27	-797.4	-2283.1	-5109.5	-2523.2	-1787.1	-1175.0
EU-15	-435.1	-1657.2	-3457.7	-1439.2	-979.8	-534.1
Other countries ¹⁾	-1034.4	-2918.3	-4780.3	-2653.3	-1896.6	-1944.4
Annual growth in %						
Exports, fob						
Total	40.7	18.6	12.5	-23.1	33.0	30.0
EU-27	38.2	11.4	10.9	-16.7	24.7	33.6
EU-15	38.2	10.2	6.3	-16.1	19.9	33.9
Other countries ¹⁾	44.0	30.3	15.0	-32.6	48.4	24.4
Imports, cif						
Total	37.8	26.2	14.8	-32.7	14.0	21.3
EU-27	32.9	18.1	11.3	-28.9	11.2	22.8
EU-15	25.5	14.9	7.7	-30.0	9.8	24.3
Other countries ¹⁾	43.9	37.1	19.6	-37.8	18.2	19.2
Shares in %						
Exports, fob						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-27	56.2	58.5	60.0	64.9	60.9	62.5
EU-15	51.1	50.4	46.5	50.7	45.7	47.1
Other countries ¹⁾	43.8	41.5	40.0	35.1	39.1	37.5
Imports, cif						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-27	52.9	53.3	56.7	60.0	58.5	59.2
EU-15	44.0	43.8	42.0	43.7	42.1	43.1
Other countries ¹⁾	47.1	46.7	43.3	40.0	41.5	40.8

From 2007 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

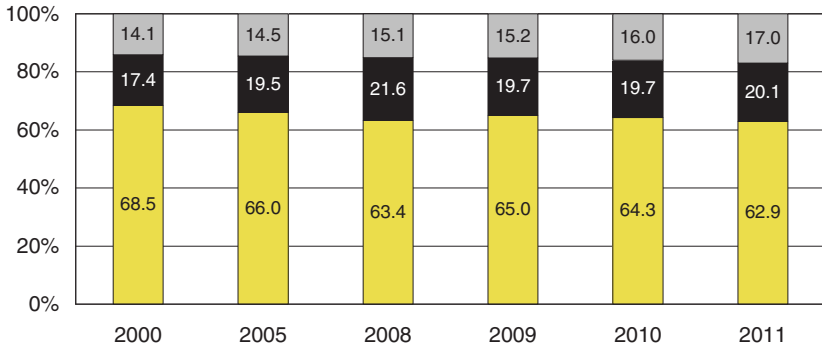
Graph II/7.1.2

Czech Republic: Foreign trade by country groupings

% of total

■ EU-15 ■ NMS-12 ■ other

Exports



Imports

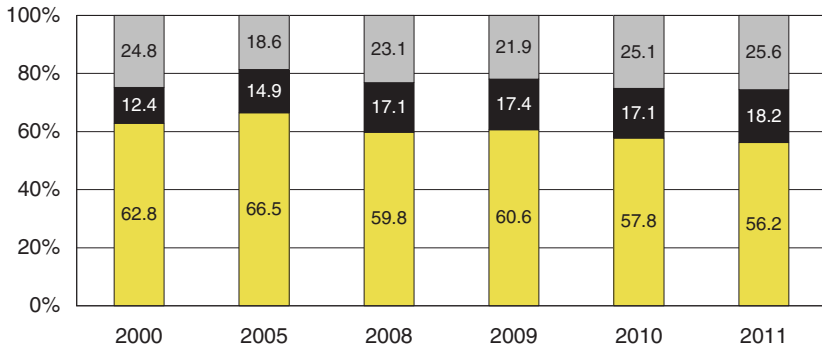


Table II/7.1.2

Czech Republic: Foreign trade by country groupings

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
Exports, fob						
Total	31501	62785	99809	80983	100311	116566
EU-27	27063	53702	84768	68643	84265	96746
EU-15	21593	41451	63251	52654	64534	73293
Other countries ¹⁾	4438	9082	15041	12340	16046	19820
Imports, cif						
Total	34619	61500	96572	75314	95536	108879
EU-27	26022	50067	74260	58789	71553	81057
EU-15	21737	40878	57713	45653	55220	61220
Other countries ¹⁾	8597	11433	22311	16525	23983	27821
Trade balance						
Total	-3119	1285	3237	5669	4774	7688
EU-27	1040	3636	10508	9854	12712	15689
EU-15	-144	573	5538	7001	9314	12073
Other countries ¹⁾	-4159	-2351	-7271	-4185	-7937	-8002
Annual growth in %						
Exports, fob						
Total	26.4	13.2	11.7	-18.9	23.9	16.2
EU-27	24.1	11.1	11.2	-19.0	22.8	14.8
EU-15	24.9	8.8	9.8	-16.8	22.6	13.6
Other countries ¹⁾	42.4	27.4	14.4	-18.0	30.0	23.5
Imports, cif						
Total	29.6	9.3	12.0	-22.0	26.9	14.0
EU-27	27.3	10.9	7.5	-20.8	21.7	13.3
EU-15	26.7	9.0	6.0	-20.9	21.0	-8.3
Other countries ¹⁾	37.2	3.1	30.1	-25.9	45.1	16.0
Shares in %						
Exports, fob						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-27	85.9	85.5	84.9	84.8	84.0	83.0
EU-15	68.5	66.0	63.4	65.0	64.3	62.9
Other countries ¹⁾	14.1	14.5	15.1	15.2	16.0	17.0
Imports, cif						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-27	75.2	81.4	76.9	78.1	74.9	74.4
EU-15	62.8	66.5	59.8	60.6	57.8	56.2
Other countries ¹⁾	24.8	18.6	23.1	21.9	25.1	25.6

From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

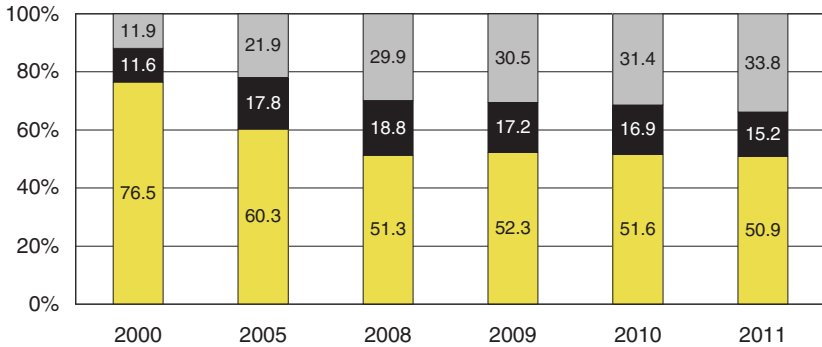
Graph II/7.1.3

Estonia: Foreign trade by country groupings

% of total

■ EU-15 ■ NMS-12 ■ other

Exports



Imports

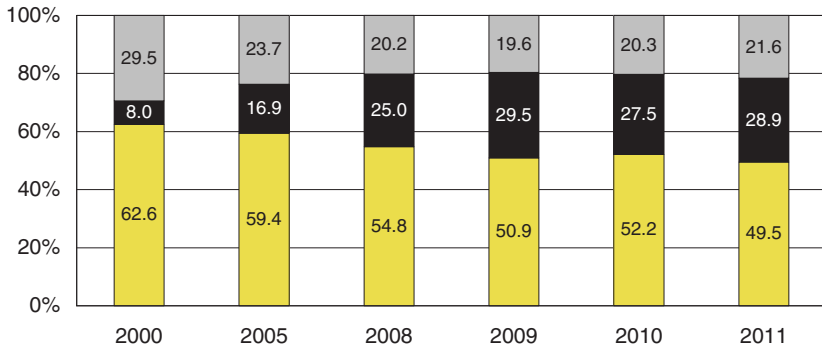


Table II/7.1.3

Estonia: Foreign trade by country groupings

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
Exports, fob						
Total	3443.4	6201.9	8470.1	6486.9	8744.9	12021.8
EU-27	3033.2	4846.5	5934.2	4508.5	5995.8	7954.8
EU-15	2634.8	3742.5	4342.9	3392.3	4516.6	6124.3
Other countries ¹⁾	410.2	1355.3	2535.9	1978.4	2749.1	4067.1
Imports, cif						
Total	4617.3	8229.6	10896.4	7269.9	9252.4	12631.4
EU-27	3257.4	6278.8	8693.6	5842.9	7377.8	9903.6
EU-15	2890.1	4889.0	5968.1	3697.5	4830.4	6250.2
Other countries ¹⁾	1360.0	1950.9	2202.8	1427.0	1874.7	2727.9
Trade balance						
Total	-1174.0	-2027.7	-2426.4	-783.0	-507.6	-609.6
EU-27	-224.1	-1432.2	-2759.4	-1334.4	-1382.0	-1948.8
EU-15	-255.3	-1146.5	-1625.2	-305.1	-313.8	-125.9
Other countries ¹⁾	-949.8	-595.5	333.0	551.4	874.4	1339.2
Annual growth in %						
Exports, fob						
Total	52.4	30.1	5.4	-23.4	34.8	37.5
EU-27	56.4	26.5	5.2	-24.0	33.0	32.7
EU-15	60.3	26.9	8.1	-21.9	33.1	35.6
Other countries ¹⁾	28.0	44.8	6.1	-22.0	39.0	47.9
Imports, cif						
Total	43.2	22.8	-4.7	-33.3	27.3	36.5
EU-27	38.0	27.0	-3.3	-32.8	26.3	34.2
EU-15	37.7	25.5	-8.8	-38.0	30.6	29.4
Other countries ¹⁾	57.5	10.8	-9.9	-35.2	31.4	45.5
Shares in %						
Exports, fob						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-27	88.1	78.1	70.1	69.5	68.6	66.2
EU-15	76.5	60.3	51.3	52.3	51.6	50.9
Other countries ¹⁾	11.9	21.9	29.9	30.5	31.4	33.8
Imports, cif						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-27	70.5	76.3	79.8	80.4	79.7	78.4
EU-15	62.6	59.4	54.8	50.9	52.2	49.5
Other countries ¹⁾	29.5	23.7	20.2	19.6	20.3	21.6

From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

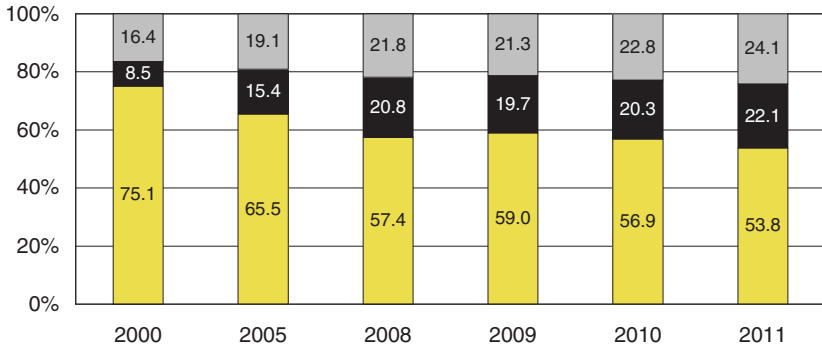
Graph II/7.1.4

Hungary: Foreign trade by country groupings

% of total

■ EU-15 ■ NMS-12 ■ other

Exports



Imports

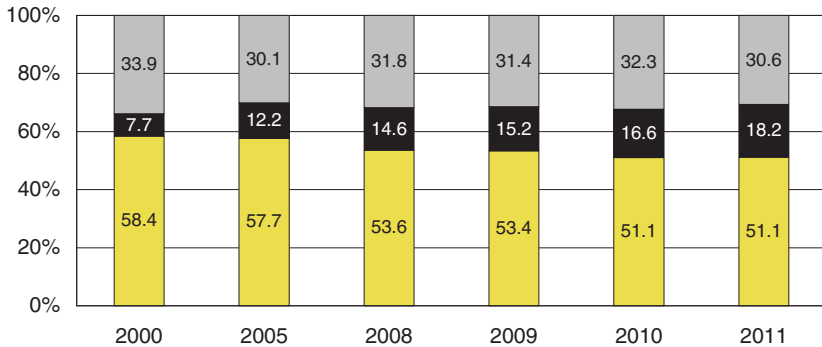


Table II/7.1.4

Hungary: Foreign trade by country groupings

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
Exports, fob						
Total	30524.5	50587.9	73772.1	59512.6	72024.3	80683.7
EU-27	25527.2	40923.3	57672.5	46846.6	55589.3	61258.0
EU-15	22928.8	33149.4	42330.3	35111.5	41002.4	43414.7
Other countries ¹⁾	4997.4	9664.5	16099.7	12665.9	16435.0	19425.7
Imports, cif						
Total	34832.8	53494.3	74068.7	55750.4	66514.2	73591.7
EU-27	23026.5	37386.0	50521.4	38263.9	45008.5	51037.8
EU-15	20348.0	30882.0	39705.1	29768.1	33956.5	37639.7
Other countries ¹⁾	11806.2	16108.3	23547.2	17486.4	21505.7	22553.9
Trade balance						
Total	-4308.2	-2906.4	-296.5	3762.2	5510.0	7091.9
EU-27	2500.6	3537.3	7151.0	8582.7	10580.8	10220.2
EU-15	2580.8	2267.4	2625.2	5343.5	7045.9	5775.0
Other countries ¹⁾	-6808.9	-6443.7	-7447.6	-4820.5	-5070.7	-3128.2
Annual growth in %						
Exports, fob						
Total	30.0	13.2	6.0	-19.3	21.0	12.0
EU-27	28.7	10.3	4.9	-18.8	18.7	10.2
EU-15	28.1	5.0	2.0	-17.1	16.8	5.9
Other countries ¹⁾	37.0	27.8	9.9	-21.3	29.8	18.2
Imports, cif						
Total	32.5	9.9	6.2	-24.7	19.3	10.6
EU-27	22.1	12.1	4.3	-24.3	17.6	13.4
EU-15	20.2	9.8	2.5	-25.0	14.1	10.8
Other countries ¹⁾	58.8	5.1	10.6	-25.7	23.0	4.9
Shares in %						
Exports, fob						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-27	83.6	80.9	78.2	78.7	77.2	75.9
EU-15	75.1	65.5	57.4	59.0	56.9	53.8
Other countries ¹⁾	16.4	19.1	21.8	21.3	22.8	24.1
Imports, cif						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-27	66.1	69.9	68.2	68.6	67.7	69.4
EU-15	58.4	57.7	53.6	53.4	51.1	51.1
Other countries ¹⁾	33.9	30.1	31.8	31.4	32.3	30.6

From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

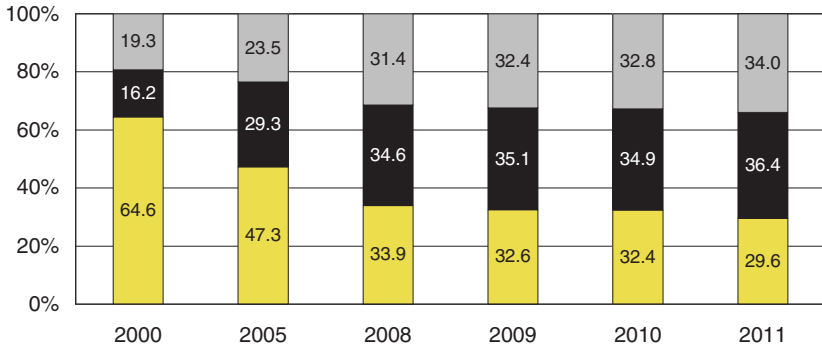
Graph II/7.1.5

Latvia: Foreign trade by country groupings

% of total

■ EU-15 ■ NMS-12 ■ other

Exports



Imports

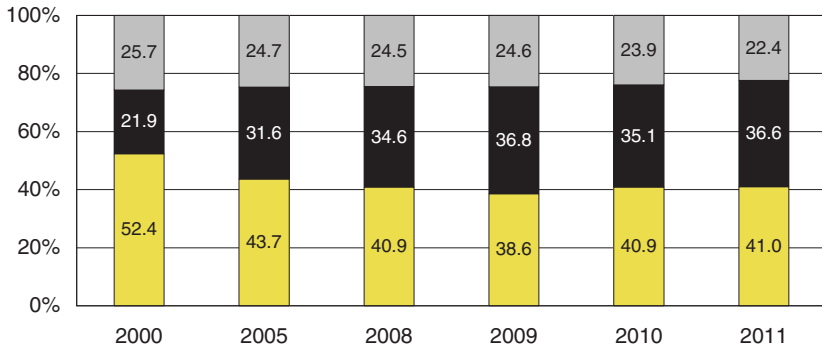


Table II/7.1.5

Latvia: Foreign trade by country groupings

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
Exports, fob						
Total	2023.0	4148.6	6897.1	5521.9	7190.5	9432.7
EU-27	1632.8	3175.6	4729.9	3735.6	4834.8	6224.5
EU-15	1306.0	1960.4	2340.5	1799.3	2327.6	2791.9
Other countries ¹⁾	390.2	973.0	2167.2	1786.4	2355.7	3208.2
Imports, cif						
Total	3466.4	6990.7	10975.4	7034.1	8818.8	11702.5
EU-27	2575.7	5262.7	8284.1	5304.7	6709.0	9082.0
EU-15	1816.8	3054.1	4485.7	2718.4	3610.0	4797.2
Other countries ¹⁾	890.8	1728.0	2691.3	1729.4	2109.8	2620.5
Trade balance						
Total	-1443.4	-2842.1	-4078.3	-1512.1	-1628.3	-2269.8
EU-27	-942.8	-2087.1	-3554.2	-1569.1	-1874.2	-2857.5
EU-15	-510.8	-1093.7	-2145.2	-919.1	-1282.4	-2005.2
Other countries ¹⁾	-500.6	-755.0	-524.1	57.0	245.9	587.7
Annual growth in %						
Exports, fob						
Total	25.1	28.7	13.8	-19.9	30.2	31.2
EU-27	30.1	27.4	7.6	-21.0	29.4	28.7
EU-15	29.3	9.8	0.7	-23.1	29.4	19.9
Other countries ¹⁾	8.0	33.3	30.0	-17.6	31.9	36.2
Imports, cif						
Total	25.1	22.6	-1.8	-35.9	25.4	32.7
EU-27	22.7	21.9	-4.3	-36.0	26.5	35.4
EU-15	20.3	12.7	-9.6	-39.4	32.8	32.9
Other countries ¹⁾	32.6	24.5	6.7	-35.7	22.0	24.2
Shares in %						
Exports, fob						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-27	80.7	76.5	68.6	67.6	67.2	66.0
EU-15	64.6	47.3	33.9	32.6	32.4	29.6
Other countries ¹⁾	19.3	23.5	31.4	32.4	32.8	34.0
Imports, cif						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-27	74.3	75.3	75.5	75.4	76.1	77.6
EU-15	52.4	43.7	40.9	38.6	40.9	41.0
Other countries ¹⁾	25.7	24.7	24.5	24.6	23.9	22.4

From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

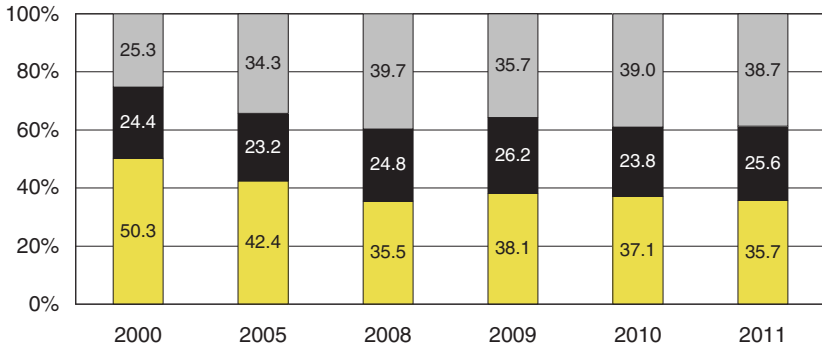
Graph II/7.1.6

Lithuania: Foreign trade by country groupings

% of total

■ EU-15 ■ NMS-12 ■ other

Exports



Imports

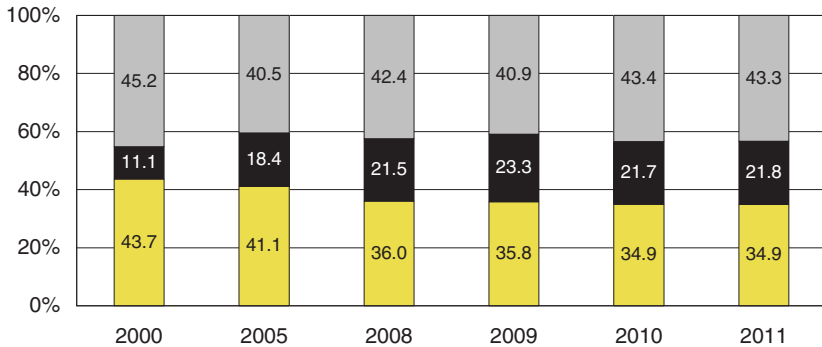


Table II/7.1.6

Lithuania: Foreign trade by country groupings

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
Exports, fob						
Total	3854.9	9490.1	16077.1	11796.8	15650.7	20150.8
EU-27	2881.5	6230.5	9694.3	7583.6	9543.6	12354.8
EU-15	1939.7	4024.4	5701.0	4495.7	5812.3	7203.2
Other countries ¹⁾	973.4	3259.6	6382.8	4213.3	6107.1	7796.1
Imports, cif						
Total	5681.3	12497.7	21144.1	13123.0	17653.1	22825.6
EU-27	3112.3	7433.0	12168.7	7754.0	9988.6	12949.0
EU-15	2480.0	5137.7	7616.9	4700.2	6164.1	7970.9
Other countries ¹⁾	2569.0	5064.7	8975.4	5368.9	7664.5	9876.6
Trade balance						
Total	-1826.3	-3007.6	-5067.0	-1326.2	-2002.4	-2674.8
EU-27	-230.7	-1202.5	-2474.4	-170.5	-445.0	-594.2
EU-15	-540.2	-1113.3	-1915.9	-204.6	-351.8	-767.7
Other countries ¹⁾	-1595.6	-1805.1	-2592.6	-1155.7	-1557.4	-2080.6
Annual growth in %						
Exports, fob						
Total	49.2	26.9	28.5	-26.6	32.7	28.8
EU-27	51.2	24.0	19.7	-21.8	25.8	29.5
EU-15	41.5	18.2	21.2	-21.1	29.3	23.9
Other countries ¹⁾	43.5	32.8	44.8	-34.0	44.9	27.7
Imports, cif						
Total	30.6	25.5	18.7	-37.9	34.5	29.3
EU-27	18.7	17.6	0.0	-36.3	28.8	29.6
EU-15	20.8	14.8	-5.2	-38.3	31.1	29.3
Other countries ¹⁾	48.7	39.3	59.1	-40.2	42.8	28.9
Shares in %						
Exports, fob						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-27	74.7	65.7	60.3	64.3	61.0	61.3
EU-15	50.3	42.4	35.5	38.1	37.1	35.7
Other countries ¹⁾	25.3	34.3	39.7	35.7	39.0	38.7
Imports, cif						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-27	54.8	59.5	57.6	59.1	56.6	56.7
EU-15	43.7	41.1	36.0	35.8	34.9	34.9
Other countries ¹⁾	45.2	40.5	42.4	40.9	43.4	43.3

From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

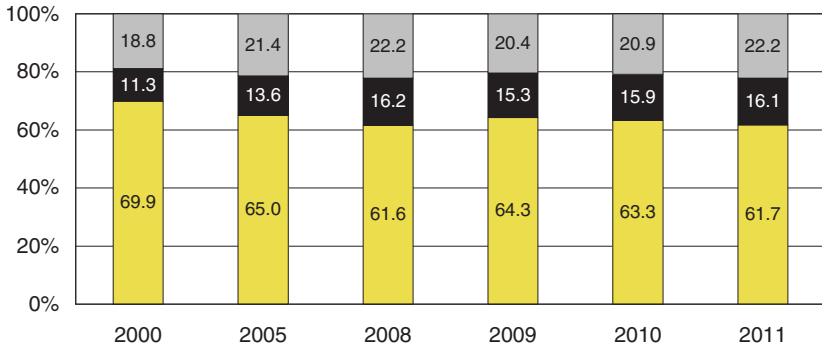
Graph II/7.1.7

Poland: Foreign trade by country groupings

% of total

■ EU-15 ■ NMS-12 ■ other

Exports



Imports

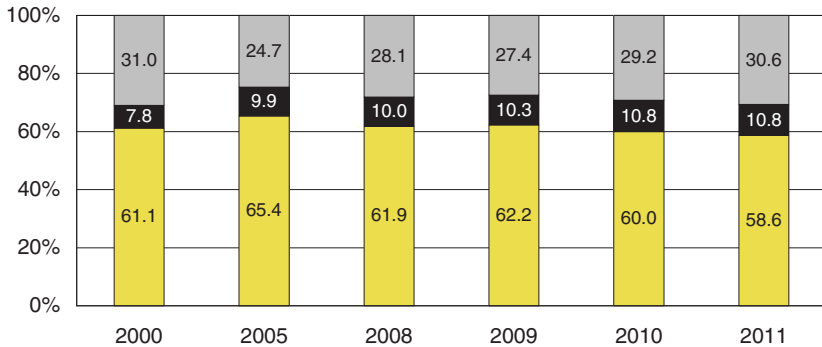


Table II/7.1.7

Poland: Foreign trade by country groupings

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
Exports, fob						
Total	34373	71889	115895	97865	120483	134630
EU-27	27914	56521	90178	77916	95314	104734
EU-15	24018	46730	71345	62931	76208	83008
Other countries ¹⁾	6460	15369	25717	19950	25169	29896
Imports, cif						
Total	53085	81697	141966	107155	134306	149189
EU-27	36602	61540	102006	77750	95064	103558
EU-15	32459	53446	87847	66672	80616	87496
Other countries ¹⁾	16483	20157	39961	29405	39242	45632
Trade balance						
Total	-18711	-9807	-26072	-9289	-13823	-14560
EU-27	-8688	-5019	-11828	166	250	1177
EU-15	-8441	-6716	-16502	-3740	-4408	-4488
Other countries ¹⁾	-10023	-4788	-14244	-9455	-14073	-15736
Annual growth in %						
Exports, fob						
Total	33.9	19.2	13.3	-15.6	23.1	11.7
EU-27	33.2	16.6	11.8	-13.6	22.3	9.9
EU-15	32.8	15.1	10.9	-11.8	21.1	8.9
Other countries ¹⁾	37.1	29.5	19.1	-22.4	26.2	18.8
Imports, cif						
Total	23.3	13.3	17.4	-24.5	25.3	11.1
EU-27	17.8	13.3	15.1	-23.8	22.3	8.9
EU-15	16.1	13.0	14.8	-24.1	20.9	8.5
Other countries ¹⁾	37.7	13.3	23.7	-26.4	33.5	16.3
Shares in %						
Exports, fob						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-27	81.2	78.6	77.8	79.6	79.1	77.8
EU-15	69.9	65.0	61.6	64.3	63.3	61.7
Other countries ¹⁾	18.8	21.4	22.2	20.4	20.9	22.2
Imports, cif						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-27	69.0	75.3	71.9	72.6	70.8	69.4
EU-15	61.1	65.4	61.9	62.2	60.0	58.6
Other countries ¹⁾	31.0	24.7	28.1	27.4	29.2	30.6

From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

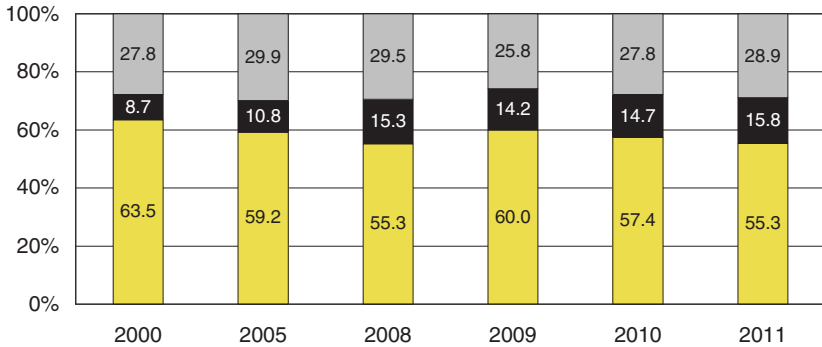
Graph II/7.1.8

Romania: Foreign trade by country groupings

% of total

■ EU-15 ■ NMS-12 ■ other

Exports



Imports

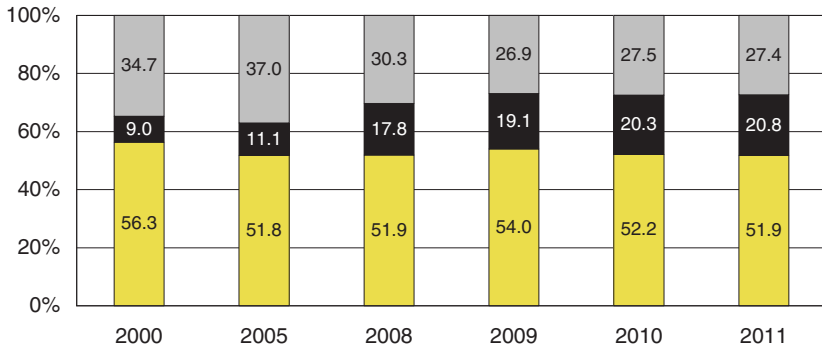


Table II/7.1.8

Romania: Foreign trade by country groupings

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
Exports, fob						
Total	11273.3	22255.1	33678.9	29084.5	37338.0	45033.5
EU-27	8136.9	15598.0	23758.2	21588.9	26948.3	32025.8
EU-15	7155.0	13184.0	18611.9	17458.2	21446.5	24911.8
Other countries ¹⁾	3136.4	6657.1	9920.8	7495.7	10389.7	13007.8
Imports, cif						
Total	14235.4	32568.5	57148.0	38947.6	46864.2	54814.9
EU-27	9294.3	20512.8	39827.1	28456.1	33986.3	39819.5
EU-15	8007.5	16883.5	29655.5	21018.9	24465.2	28437.1
Other countries ¹⁾	4941.1	12055.7	17320.8	10491.5	12877.9	14995.5
Trade balance						
Total	-2962.1	-10313.4	-23469.0	-9863.0	-9526.2	-9781.4
EU-27	-1157.4	-4914.8	-16069.0	-6867.2	-7037.9	-7793.7
EU-15	-852.5	-3699.5	-11043.7	-3560.7	-3018.7	-3525.3
Other countries ¹⁾	-1804.8	-5398.6	-7400.1	-2995.8	-2488.3	-1987.7
Annual growth in %						
Exports, fob						
Total	41.1	17.5	14.0	-13.6	28.4	20.6
EU-27	39.7	10.3	11.7	-9.1	24.8	18.8
EU-15	37.1	6.6	9.4	-6.2	22.8	16.2
Other countries ¹⁾	44.8	38.8	19.9	-24.4	38.6	25.2
Imports, cif						
Total	45.7	23.9	11.4	-31.8	20.3	17.0
EU-27	37.8	18.4	8.9	-28.6	19.4	17.2
EU-15	36.6	16.1	5.5	-29.1	16.4	16.2
Other countries ¹⁾	63.1	34.6	17.6	-39.4	22.7	16.4
Shares in %						
Exports, fob						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-27	72.2	70.1	70.5	74.2	72.2	71.1
EU-15	63.5	59.2	55.3	60.0	57.4	55.3
Other countries ¹⁾	27.8	29.9	29.5	25.8	27.8	28.9
Imports, cif						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-27	65.3	63.0	69.7	73.1	72.5	72.6
EU-15	56.3	51.8	51.9	54.0	52.2	51.9
Other countries ¹⁾	34.7	37.0	30.3	26.9	27.5	27.4

From 2007 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

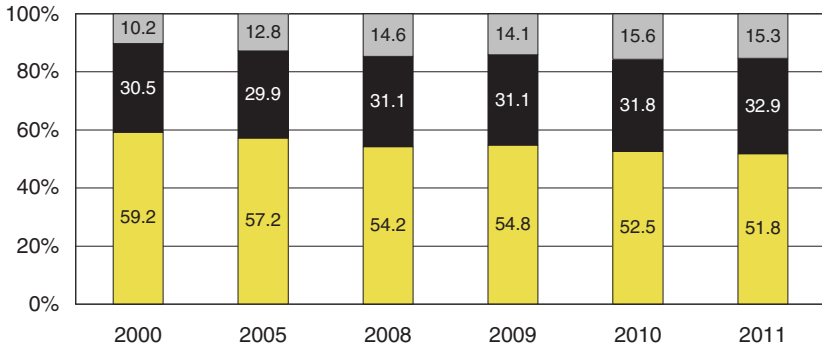
Graph II/7.1.9

Slovakia: Foreign trade by country groupings

% of total

■ EU-15 ■ NMS-12 ■ other

Exports



Imports

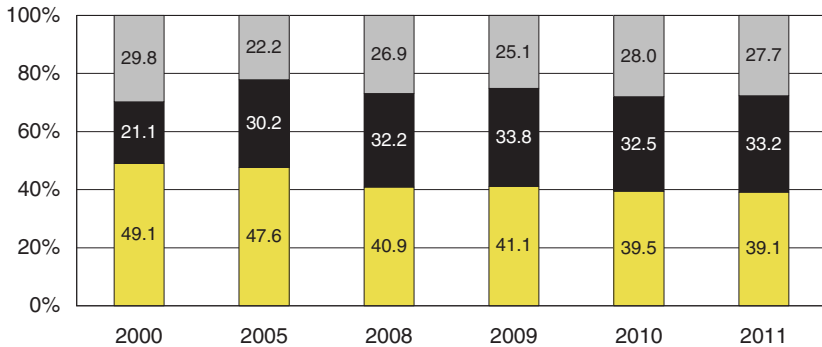


Table II/7.1.9

Slovakia: Foreign trade by country groupings

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
Exports, fob						
Total	12810.6	25632.4	48369.7	40207.7	48776.9	56972.3
EU-27	11498.4	22345.9	41285.2	34521.9	41143.9	48229.9
EU-15	7589.8	14670.2	26240.2	22014.4	25622.8	29486.9
Other countries ¹⁾	1312.2	3286.5	7084.5	5685.8	7633.0	8742.4
Imports, cif						
Total	13815.3	27850.9	50252.6	39898.0	49052.4	55535.2
EU-27	9700.1	21668.1	36723.7	29877.8	35307.9	40167.8
EU-15	6788.9	13254.8	20544.0	16384.9	19383.3	21739.6
Other countries ¹⁾	4115.2	6182.9	13529.0	10020.2	13744.6	15367.4
Trade balance						
Total	-1004.7	-2218.5	-1883.0	309.8	-275.5	1437.1
EU-27	1798.3	677.9	4561.5	4644.1	5836.1	8062.1
EU-15	801.0	1415.4	5696.2	5629.4	6239.5	7747.3
Other countries ¹⁾	-2803.0	-2896.4	-6444.5	-4334.4	-6111.6	-6625.0
Annual growth in %						
Exports, fob						
Total	33.7	14.9	13.3	-16.9	21.3	16.8
EU-27	34.2	15.6	11.4	-16.4	19.2	17.2
EU-15	33.2	10.2	7.5	-16.1	16.4	15.1
Other countries ¹⁾	29.7	10.8	25.9	-19.7	34.2	14.5
Imports, cif						
Total	30.1	16.0	13.6	-20.6	22.9	13.2
EU-27	22.6	14.5	11.2	-18.6	18.2	13.8
EU-15	23.6	8.5	6.3	-20.2	18.3	12.2
Other countries ¹⁾	52.1	21.8	20.6	-25.9	37.2	11.8
Shares in %						
Exports, fob						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-27	89.8	87.2	85.4	85.9	84.4	84.7
EU-15	59.2	57.2	54.2	54.8	52.5	51.8
Other countries ¹⁾	10.2	12.8	14.6	14.1	15.6	15.3
Imports, cif						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-27	70.2	77.8	73.1	74.9	72.0	72.3
EU-15	49.1	47.6	40.9	41.1	39.5	39.1
Other countries ¹⁾	29.8	22.2	26.9	25.1	28.0	27.7

From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

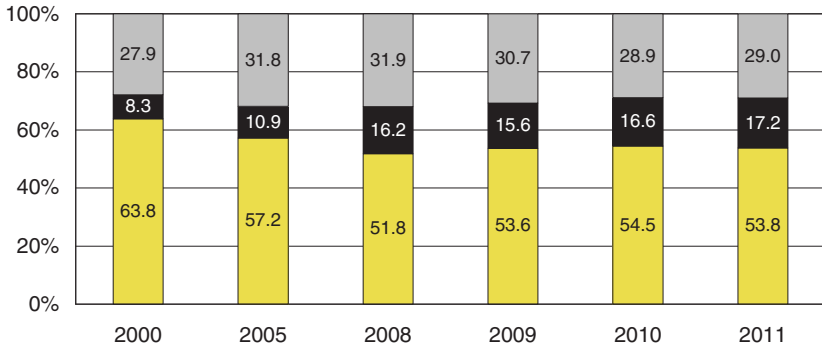
Graph II/7.1.10

Slovenia: Foreign trade by country groupings

% of total

■ EU-15 ■ NMS-12 ■ other

Exports



Imports

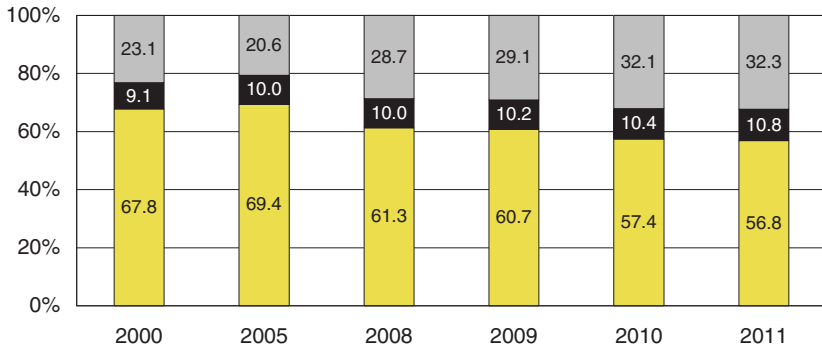


Table II/7.1.10

Slovenia: Foreign trade by country groupings

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
Exports, fob						
Total	9495.2	15471.2	23203.7	18767.6	22026.2	24968.1
EU-27	6847.6	10543.8	15798.9	12997.7	15655.7	17717.4
EU-15	6056.8	8854.2	12030.6	10061.1	11993.5	13427.6
Other countries ¹⁾	2647.6	4927.4	7404.8	5769.9	6370.5	7250.6
Imports, cif						
Total	10986.6	16346.5	25179.7	19004.3	22700.1	25522.4
EU-27	8449.0	12978.4	17942.0	13475.7	15403.3	17267.8
EU-15	7444.9	11344.0	15434.1	11529.4	13036.4	14499.7
Other countries ¹⁾	2537.5	3368.1	7237.7	5528.5	7296.8	8254.6
Trade balance						
Total	-1491.4	-875.3	-1976.0	-236.6	-673.9	-554.4
EU-27	-1601.4	-2434.5	-2143.1	-478.0	252.4	449.6
EU-15	-1388.1	-2489.8	-3403.5	-1468.4	-1042.9	-1072.1
Other countries ¹⁾	110.0	1559.2	167.1	241.4	-926.3	-1004.0
Annual growth in %						
Exports, fob						
Total	18.2	17.6	5.6	-19.1	17.4	13.4
EU-27	15.7	18.8	3.8	-17.7	20.4	13.2
EU-15	14.2	17.8	1.7	-16.4	19.2	12.0
Other countries ¹⁾	25.3	15.2	9.9	-22.1	10.4	13.8
Imports, cif						
Total	15.9	14.5	9.3	-24.5	19.4	12.4
EU-27	15.2	10.8	5.7	-24.9	14.3	12.1
EU-15	14.0	9.8	4.8	-25.3	13.1	11.2
Other countries ¹⁾	18.4	31.4	19.7	-23.6	32.0	13.1
Shares in %						
Exports, fob						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-27	72.1	68.2	68.1	69.3	71.1	71.0
EU-15	63.8	57.2	51.8	53.6	54.5	53.8
Other countries ¹⁾	27.9	31.8	31.9	30.7	28.9	29.0
Imports, cif						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-27	76.9	79.4	71.3	70.9	67.9	67.7
EU-15	67.8	69.4	61.3	60.7	57.4	56.8
Other countries ¹⁾	23.1	20.6	28.7	29.1	32.1	32.3

From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

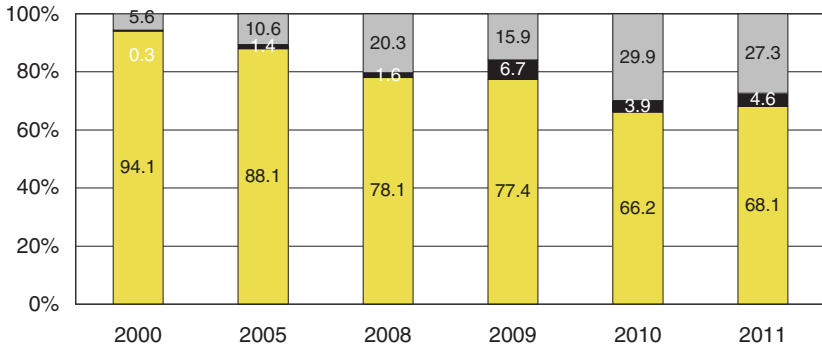
Graph II/7.1.11

Albania: Foreign trade by country groupings

% of total

■ EU-15 ■ NMS-12 ■ other

Exports



Imports

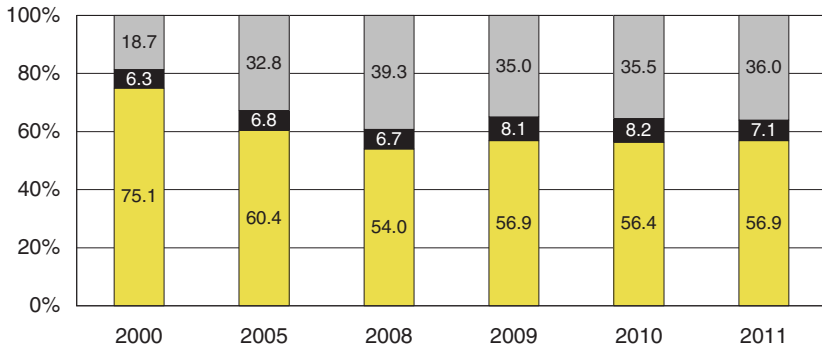


Table II/7.1.11

Albania: Foreign trade by country groupings

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn ¹⁾						
Exports, fob						
Total	279.4	530.0	916.7	791.4	1172.5	1403.1
EU-27	263.6	474.0	730.2	665.7	821.7	1020.1
EU-15	262.9	466.7	716.0	612.3	776.3	956.0
Other countries ²⁾	15.8	56.0	186.5	125.7	350.7	383.0
Imports, cif						
Total	1185.0	2111.3	3582.1	3247.3	3467.5	3876.6
EU-27	964.0	1417.8	2175.7	2109.6	2237.7	2479.8
EU-15	889.4	1274.6	1935.3	1848.1	1954.7	2204.9
Other countries ²⁾	221.0	693.5	1406.4	1137.7	1229.8	1396.8
Trade balance						
Total	-905.7	-1581.3	-2665.4	-2455.9	-2295.0	-2473.5
EU-27	-700.4	-943.8	-1445.5	-1443.9	-1416.0	-1459.6
EU-15	-626.5	-807.9	-1219.4	-1235.8	-1178.4	-1248.9
Other countries ²⁾	-205.3	-637.5	-1220.0	-1012.0	-879.0	-1013.8
Annual growth in %						
Exports, fob						
Total	-15.2	8.9	16.6	-13.7	48.1	19.7
EU-27	-16.3	7.4	11.8	-8.8	23.4	24.1
EU-15	-16.0	6.8	11.3	-14.5	26.8	23.2
Other countries ²⁾	7.7	24.3	40.3	-32.6	179.0	9.2
Imports, cif						
Total	9.2	14.2	17.7	-9.3	6.8	11.8
EU-27	6.1	8.6	19.8	-3.0	6.1	10.8
EU-15	6.0	5.8	17.6	-4.5	5.8	12.8
Other countries ²⁾	25.2	27.5	14.7	-19.1	8.1	13.6
Shares in %						
Exports, fob						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-27	94.4	89.4	79.7	84.1	70.1	72.7
EU-15	94.1	88.1	78.1	77.4	66.2	68.1
Other countries ²⁾	5.6	10.6	20.3	15.9	29.9	27.3
Imports, cif						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-27	81.3	67.2	60.7	65.0	64.5	64.0
EU-15	75.1	60.4	54.0	56.9	56.4	56.9
Other countries ²⁾	18.7	32.8	39.3	35.0	35.5	36.0

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

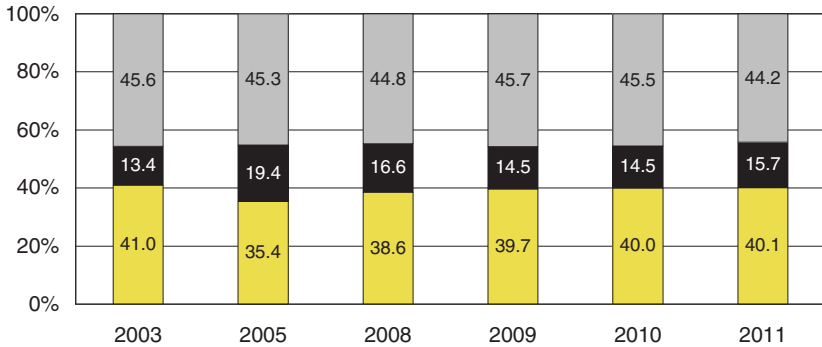
Graph II/7.1.12

Bosnia and Herzegovina: Foreign trade by country groupings

% of total

■ EU-15 ■ NMS-12 ■ other

Exports



Imports

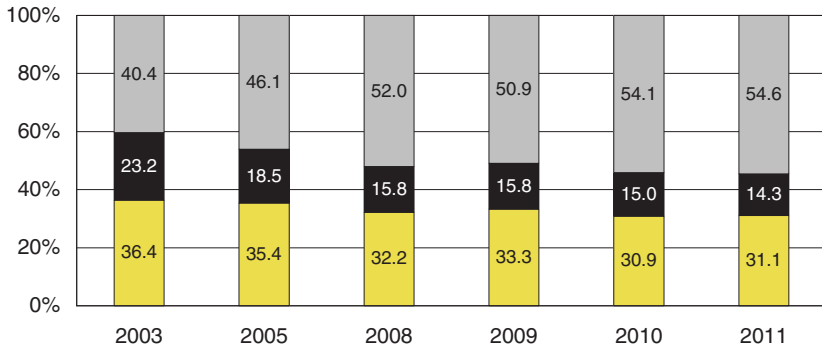


Table II/7.1.12

Bosnia and Herzegovina: Foreign trade by country groupings

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn ¹⁾						
Exports, fob						
Total	1114.8	1934.4	3431.6	2828.1	3627.9	4203.9
EU-27	.	1058.6	1893.5	1534.2	1978.7	2345.1
EU-15	.	684.1	1323.4	1123.7	1451.7	1687.1
Other countries ²⁾	.	875.7	1538.2	1293.8	1649.2	1858.8
Imports, cif						
Total	3452.4	5715.5	8330.2	6317.1	6961.9	7938.4
EU-27	.	3079.8	3998.3	3100.4	3196.3	3602.5
EU-15	.	2020.7	2681.6	2104.1	2153.6	2465.0
Other countries ²⁾	.	2635.7	4331.9	3216.7	3765.6	4335.9
Trade balance						
Total	-2337.6	-3781.1	-4898.6	-3489.0	-3334.0	-3734.5
EU-27	.	-2021.2	-2104.9	-1566.1	-1217.7	-1257.4
EU-15	.	-1336.6	-1358.2	-980.4	-701.9	-777.8
Other countries ²⁾	.	-1760.0	-2793.7	-1922.9	-2116.3	-2477.1
Annual growth in %						
Exports, fob						
Total	97.0	25.6	13.1	-17.6	28.3	15.9
EU-27	.	23.2	8.9	-19.0	29.0	18.5
EU-15	.	15.4	15.3	-15.1	29.2	16.2
Other countries ²⁾	.	28.5	18.6	-15.9	27.5	12.7
Imports, cif						
Total	35.1	18.6	17.2	-24.2	10.2	14.0
EU-27	.	16.2	17.7	-22.5	3.1	12.7
EU-15	.	16.6	16.4	-21.5	2.4	14.5
Other countries ²⁾	.	21.6	16.8	-25.7	17.1	15.1
Shares in %						
Exports, fob						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-27	.	54.7	55.2	54.3	54.5	55.8
EU-15	.	35.4	38.6	39.7	40.0	40.1
Other countries ²⁾	.	45.3	44.8	45.7	45.5	44.2
Imports, cif						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-27	.	53.9	48.0	49.1	45.9	45.4
EU-15	.	35.4	32.2	33.3	30.9	31.1
Other countries ²⁾	.	46.1	52.0	50.9	54.1	54.6

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2003.

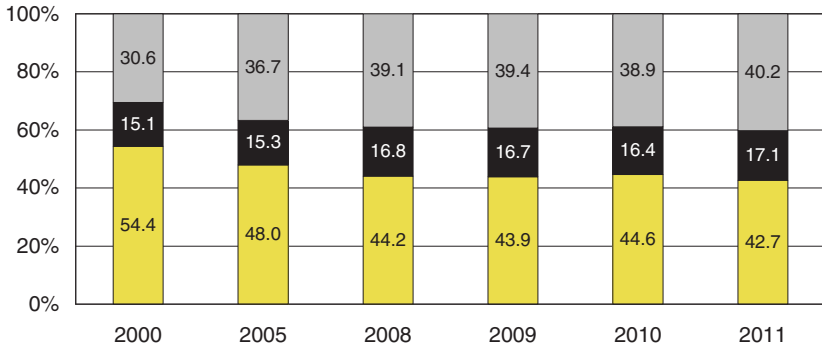
Graph II/7.1.13

Croatia: Foreign trade by country groupings

% of total

■ EU-15 ■ NMS-12 ■ other

Exports



Imports

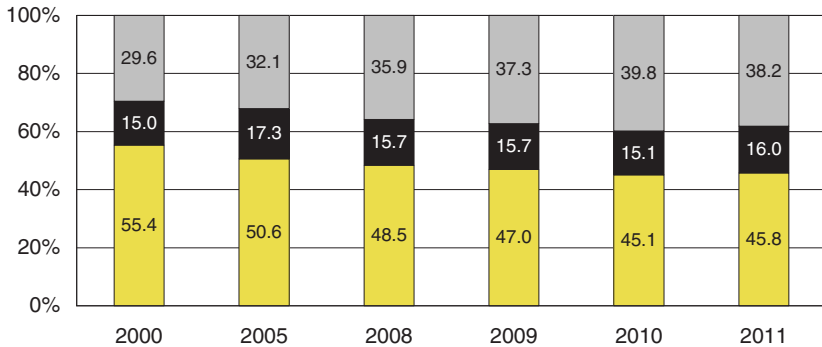


Table II/7.1.13

Croatia: Foreign trade by country groupings

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn ¹⁾						
Exports, fob						
Total	4818.7	7065.2	9580.9	7530.7	8906.1	9589.9
EU-27	3346.6	4472.8	5839.0	4561.9	5438.1	5734.5
EU-15	2619.0	3388.4	4232.1	3302.6	3973.6	4098.4
Other countries ²⁾	1472.1	2592.4	3742.0	2968.9	3468.0	3855.4
Imports, cif						
Total	8589.7	14935.1	20815.5	15225.9	15137.7	16276.5
EU-27	6048.8	10140.9	13347.6	9548.4	9111.3	10066.1
EU-15	4756.5	7550.3	10089.3	7159.5	6825.6	7453.9
Other countries ²⁾	2540.9	4794.2	7467.9	5677.5	6026.4	6210.4
Trade balance						
Total	-3771.0	-7869.9	-11234.6	-7695.1	-6231.7	-6686.6
EU-27	-2702.2	-5668.1	-7508.7	-4986.5	-3673.2	-4331.6
EU-15	-2137.5	-4162.0	-5857.2	-3856.9	-2851.9	-3355.5
Other countries ²⁾	-1068.8	-2201.8	-3725.9	-2708.6	-2558.4	-2355.0
Annual growth in %						
Exports, fob						
Total	19.0	9.5	6.4	-21.4	18.3	7.7
EU-27	23.5	5.3	7.6	-21.9	19.2	5.5
EU-15	32.1	1.9	7.5	-22.0	20.3	3.1
Other countries ²⁾	9.9	17.7	4.7	-20.7	16.8	11.2
Imports, cif						
Total	16.9	11.9	10.5	-26.9	-0.6	7.5
EU-27	14.4	7.1	9.4	-28.5	-4.6	10.5
EU-15	14.3	4.4	9.8	-29.0	-4.7	9.2
Other countries ²⁾	23.4	23.9	12.6	-24.0	6.1	3.1
Shares in %						
Exports, fob						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-27	69.4	63.3	60.9	60.6	61.1	59.8
EU-15	54.4	48.0	44.2	43.9	44.6	42.7
Other countries ²⁾	30.6	36.7	39.1	39.4	38.9	40.2
Imports, cif						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-27	70.4	67.9	64.1	62.7	60.2	61.8
EU-15	55.4	50.6	48.5	47.0	45.1	45.8
Other countries ²⁾	29.6	32.1	35.9	37.3	39.8	38.2

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

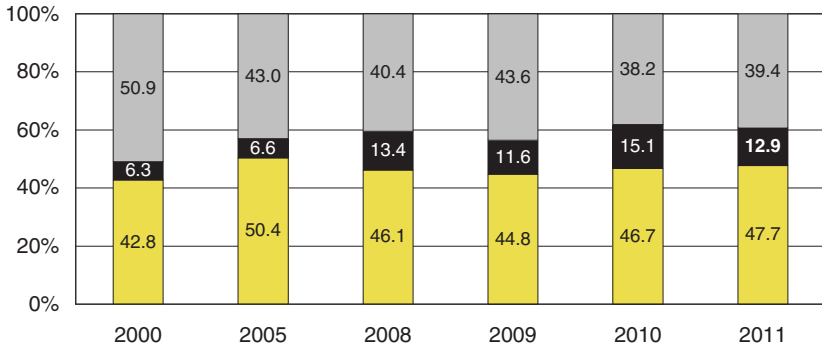
Graph II/7.1.14

Macedonia: Foreign trade by country groupings

% of total

■ EU-15 ■ NMS-12 ■ other

Exports



Imports

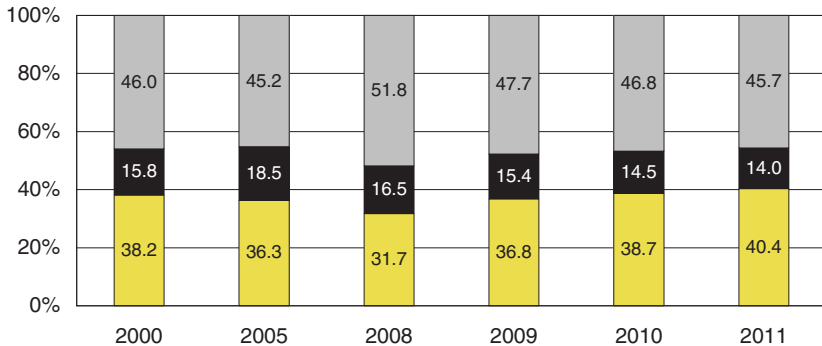


Table II/7.1.14

Macedonia: Foreign trade by country groupings

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn¹⁾						
Exports, fob						
Total	1435.0	1642.3	2726.9	1948.4	2531.1	3202.6
EU-27	704.1	936.4	1624.2	1099.0	1564.4	1939.6
EU-15	613.7	828.6	1258.0	873.7	1182.8	1527.9
Other countries ²⁾	730.9	705.9	1102.8	849.4	966.7	1263.0
Imports, cif						
Total	2271.8	2599.7	4703.1	3649.1	4134.4	5036.9
EU-27	1227.1	1423.5	2265.0	1906.9	2199.7	2736.1
EU-15	868.6	943.0	1491.0	1344.3	1601.9	2033.4
Other countries ²⁾	1044.7	1176.2	2438.2	1742.2	1934.8	2300.8
Trade balance						
Total	-836.8	-957.4	-1976.2	-1700.8	-1603.4	-1834.3
EU-27	-523.0	-487.1	-640.8	-808.0	-635.3	-796.5
EU-15	-254.8	-114.4	-233.0	-470.7	-419.1	-505.5
Other countries ²⁾	-313.8	-470.3	-1335.4	-892.8	-968.1	-1037.9
Annual growth in %						
Exports, fob						
Total	28.3	21.7	9.8	-28.6	29.9	26.5
EU-27	19.4	15.1	0.3	-32.3	42.4	24.0
EU-15	21.2	13.0	-6.5	-30.5	35.4	29.2
Other countries ²⁾	38.2	31.7	27.5	-23.0	13.8	30.7
Imports, cif						
Total	36.3	10.1	21.9	-22.4	13.3	21.8
EU-27	25.4	-0.9	18.1	-15.8	15.4	24.4
EU-15	28.1	-0.7	14.2	-9.8	19.2	26.9
Other countries ²⁾	51.7	27.2	25.6	-28.5	11.1	18.9
Shares in %						
Exports, fob						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-27	49.1	57.0	59.6	56.4	61.8	60.6
EU-15	42.8	50.4	46.1	44.8	46.7	47.7
Other countries ²⁾	50.9	43.0	40.4	43.6	38.2	39.4
Imports, cif						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-27	54.0	54.8	48.2	52.3	53.2	54.3
EU-15	38.2	36.3	31.7	36.8	38.7	40.4
Other countries ²⁾	46.0	45.2	51.8	47.7	46.8	45.7

1) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

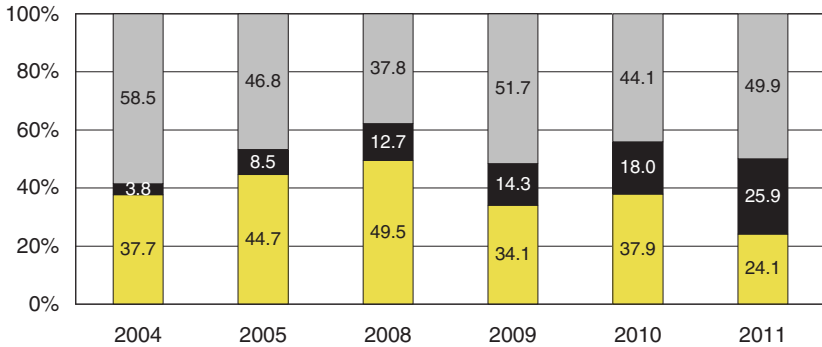
Graph II/7.1.15

Montenegro: Foreign trade by country groupings

% of total

■ EU-15 ■ NMS-12 ■ other

Exports



Imports

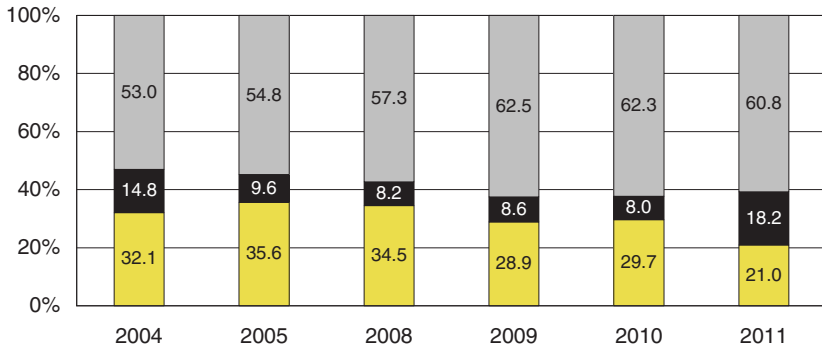


Table II/7.1.15

Montenegro: Foreign trade by country groupings

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾						
Exports, fob						
Total	.	369.3	416.2	277.0	330.4	454.4
EU-27	.	196.4	258.8	133.8	184.8	227.5
EU-15	.	165.2	206.0	94.3	125.3	109.7
Other countries ³⁾	.	172.9	157.4	143.2	145.6	226.9
Imports, cif						
Total	.	1042.8	2529.7	1654.2	1657.3	1823.3
EU-27	.	471.0	1081.2	620.6	625.2	714.4
EU-15	.	371.4	873.4	477.9	491.9	382.4
Other countries ³⁾	.	571.8	1448.6	1033.6	1032.1	1109.0
Trade balance						
Total	.	-673.5	-2113.6	-1377.2	-1327.0	-1369.0
EU-27	.	-274.6	-822.4	-486.8	-440.4	-486.9
EU-15	.	-206.2	-667.4	-383.5	-366.5	-272.7
Other countries ³⁾	.	-398.9	-1291.2	-890.4	-886.6	-882.0
Annual growth in % ¹⁾²⁾						
Exports, fob						
Total	.	1.9	-8.5	-33.4	19.3	37.5
EU-27	.	31.2	-17.8	-48.3	38.1	23.1
EU-15	.	21.5	-5.8	-54.2	32.9	-12.5
Other countries ³⁾	.	-18.9	12.5	-9.0	1.7	55.9
Imports, cif						
Total	.	12.2	22.0	-34.6	0.2	10.0
EU-27	.	8.7	14.9	-42.6	0.7	14.3
EU-15	.	25.3	15.5	-45.3	2.9	-22.3
Other countries ³⁾	.	15.2	28.0	-28.6	-0.1	7.4
Shares in % ¹⁾²⁾						
Exports, fob						
Total	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-27	.	53.2	62.2	48.3	55.9	50.1
EU-15	.	44.7	49.5	34.1	37.9	24.1
Other countries ³⁾	.	46.8	37.8	51.7	44.1	49.9
Imports, cif						
Total	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-27	.	45.2	42.7	37.5	37.7	39.2
EU-15	.	35.6	34.5	28.9	29.7	21.0
Other countries ³⁾	.	54.8	57.3	62.5	62.3	60.8

1) From 2004 including trade with Serbia and Kosovo.

2) Until 2004 general trade, from 2005 special trade. Growth rates in 2005 refer to general trade.

3) Refers to total minus EU-27.

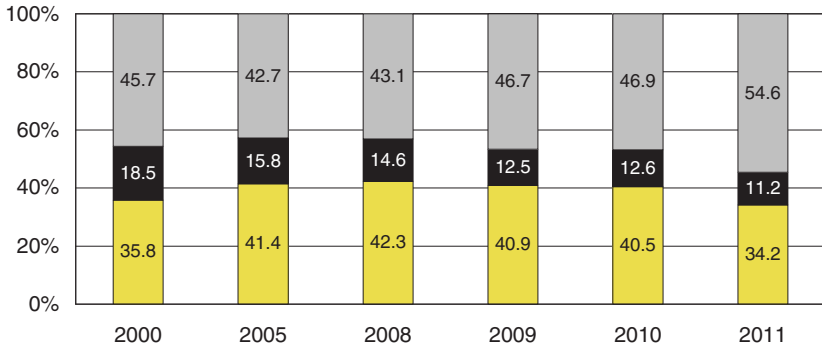
Graph II/7.1.16

Russia: Foreign trade by country groupings

% of total

■ EU-15 ■ NMS-12 ■ other

Exports



Imports

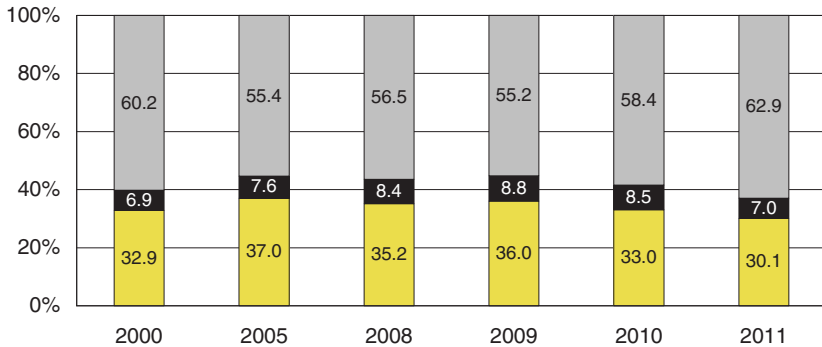


Table II/7.1.16

Russia: Foreign trade by country groupings

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn ¹⁾						
Exports, fob						
Total	111449	193709	318612	216560	299035	417517
EU-27	60490	110937	181182	115531	158893	189634
EU-15	39870	80255	134640	88564	121196	142781
Other countries ²⁾	50959	82772	137430	101029	140141	227883
Imports, cif						
Total	36613	79190	182004	120136	172680	246157
EU-27	14561	35311	79187	53851	71773	91349
EU-15	12044	29283	63976	43287	57061	74149
Other countries ²⁾	22052	43879	102817	66285	100907	154808
Trade balance						
Total	74836	114519	136608	96424	126355	171360
EU-27	45928	75626	101995	61680	87120	98285
EU-15	27827	50972	70664	45278	64135	68632
Other countries ²⁾	28907	38894	34613	34745	39235	73075
Annual growth in %						
Exports, fob						
Total	63.0	32.6	24.0	-32.0	38.1	39.6
EU-27	80.1	46.2	26.7	-36.2	37.5	19.3
EU-15	71.0	51.2	26.5	-34.2	36.8	17.8
Other countries ²⁾	46.4	17.9	20.6	-26.5	38.7	62.6
Imports, cif						
Total	28.9	30.3	24.8	-34.0	43.7	42.6
EU-27	18.2	27.9	24.6	-32.0	33.3	27.3
EU-15	14.9	28.0	21.2	-32.3	31.8	29.9
Other countries ²⁾	37.0	32.2	24.9	-35.5	52.2	53.4
Shares in %						
Exports, fob						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-27	54.3	57.3	56.9	53.3	53.1	45.4
EU-15	35.8	41.4	42.3	40.9	40.5	34.2
Other countries ²⁾	45.7	42.7	43.1	46.7	46.9	54.6
Imports, cif						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-27	39.8	44.6	43.5	44.8	41.6	37.1
EU-15	32.9	37.0	35.2	36.0	33.0	30.1
Other countries ²⁾	60.2	55.4	56.5	55.2	58.4	62.9

1) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

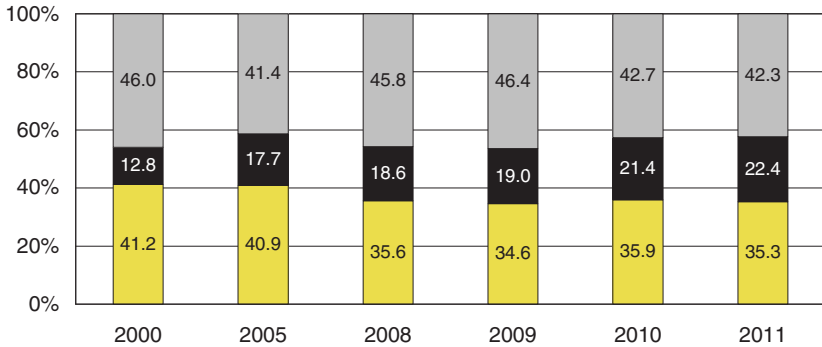
Graph II/7.1.17

Serbia: Foreign trade by country groupings

% of total

■ EU-15 ■ NMS-12 ■ other

Exports



Imports

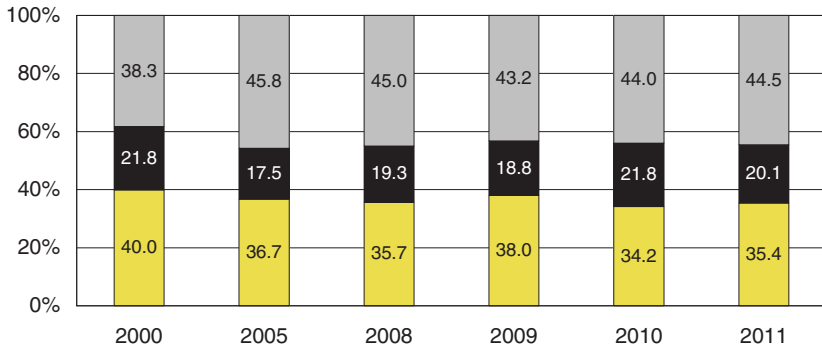


Table II/7.1.17

Serbia: Foreign trade by country groupings

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾³⁾						
Exports, fob						
Total	1673.7	3617.4	7408.2	5959.7	7414.7	8354.0
EU-27	903.6	2119.6	4016.2	3194.8	4246.4	4820.6
EU-15	688.9	1478.9	2638.6	2061.9	2659.2	2952.8
Other countries ⁴⁾	770.1	1497.8	3392.0	2764.9	3168.3	3533.4
Imports, cif						
Total	3559.0	8470.4	16448.9	11507.0	12645.7	14107.2
EU-27	2197.7	4591.5	9053.6	6532.8	7079.9	7825.5
EU-15	1422.6	3112.4	5877.0	4373.1	4326.1	4988.8
Other countries ⁴⁾	1361.4	3878.9	7395.2	4974.2	5565.8	6281.7
Trade balance						
Total	-1885.4	-4853.0	-9040.6	-5547.3	-5231.0	-5753.2
EU-27	-1294.1	-2471.9	-5037.4	-3338.0	-2833.5	-3004.9
EU-15	-733.7	-1633.5	-3238.4	-2311.2	-1667.0	-2036.1
Other countries ⁴⁾	-591.3	-2381.1	-4003.2	-2209.3	-2397.5	-2748.4
Annual growth in % ²⁾³⁾						
Exports, fob						
Total	31.8	26.8	15.1	-19.6	.	12.7
EU-27	40.9	31.2	11.4	-20.5	.	13.5
EU-15	40.3	29.7	7.2	-21.9	.	11.0
Other countries ⁴⁾	22.5	21.1	19.8	-18.5	.	11.5
Imports, cif						
Total	32.1	-2.4	17.9	-30.0	.	11.6
EU-27	36.2	-3.8	17.8	-27.8	.	10.5
EU-15	27.8	-9.5	13.9	-25.6	.	15.3
Other countries ⁴⁾	26.1	-0.7	18.1	-32.7	.	12.9
Shares in % ²⁾³⁾						
Exports, fob						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-27	54.0	58.6	54.2	53.6	57.3	57.7
EU-15	41.2	40.9	35.6	34.6	35.9	35.3
Other countries ⁴⁾	46.0	41.4	45.8	46.4	42.7	42.3
Imports, cif						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-27	61.7	54.2	55.0	56.8	56.0	55.5
EU-15	40.0	36.7	35.7	38.0	34.2	35.4
Other countries ⁴⁾	38.3	45.8	45.0	43.2	44.0	44.5

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohia.

3) From 2010 general trade, special trade before.

4) Refers to total minus EU-27.

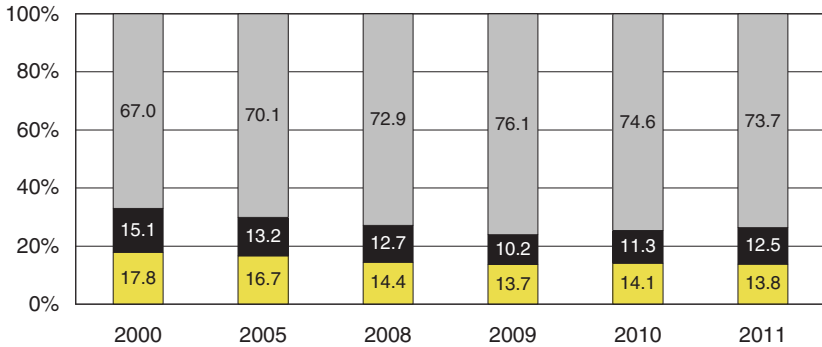
Graph II/7.1.18

Ukraine: Foreign trade by country groupings

% of total

■ EU-15 ■ NMS-12 ■ other

Exports



Imports

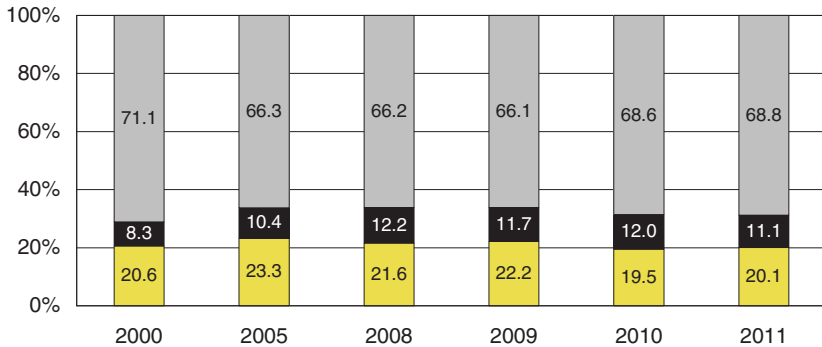


Table II/7.1.18

Ukraine: Foreign trade by country groupings

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn¹⁾						
Exports, fob						
Total	15764.6	27455.0	45761.6	28457.9	38729.2	49129.8
EU-27	5198.7	8208.4	12388.7	6810.1	9833.4	12908.4
EU-15	2811.6	4578.1	6592.6	3906.7	5474.5	6787.7
Other countries ²⁾	10565.9	19246.6	33372.9	21647.8	28895.8	36221.3
Imports, cif						
Total	15097.7	28985.3	58449.9	32571.0	45763.8	59340.2
EU-27	4369.8	9779.3	19727.0	11035.0	14391.0	18498.3
EU-15	3116.9	6755.8	12615.0	7225.0	8921.6	11938.4
Other countries ²⁾	10727.9	19206.0	38722.9	21536.0	31372.8	40841.9
Trade balance						
Total	667.0	-1530.3	-12688.3	-4113.1	-7034.6	-10210.4
EU-27	828.9	-1570.9	-7338.3	-4225.0	-4557.6	-5589.9
EU-15	-305.3	-2177.7	-6022.4	-3318.3	-3447.1	-5150.6
Other countries ²⁾	-162.0	40.6	-5350.0	111.8	-2477.0	-4620.5
Annual growth in %						
Exports, fob						
Total	44.8	4.4	27.2	-37.8	36.1	26.9
EU-27	51.6	-7.4	22.0	-45.0	44.4	31.3
EU-15	41.2	-4.7	17.3	-40.7	40.1	24.0
Other countries ²⁾	41.5	10.4	29.2	-35.1	33.5	25.4
Imports, cif						
Total	35.6	24.2	32.1	-44.3	40.5	29.7
EU-27	34.6	27.3	21.6	-44.1	30.4	28.5
EU-15	38.2	23.7	21.6	-42.7	23.5	33.8
Other countries ²⁾	35.8	22.7	38.1	-44.4	45.7	30.2
Shares in %						
Exports, fob						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-27	33.0	29.9	27.1	23.9	25.4	26.3
EU-15	17.8	16.7	14.4	13.7	14.1	13.8
Other countries ²⁾	67.0	70.1	72.9	76.1	74.6	73.7
Imports, cif						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU-27	28.9	33.7	33.8	33.9	31.4	31.2
EU-15	20.6	23.3	21.6	22.2	19.5	20.1
Other countries ²⁾	71.1	66.3	66.2	66.1	68.6	68.8

1) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

Table II/7.2.1

Bulgaria: Exports to the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn		5253.1	9466.3	15204.1	11699.5	15561.4	20227.0
Shares in % (ranking in 2011)							
Germany	1	9.02	9.79	9.10	11.29	10.66	11.93
Romania	2	1.82	3.77	7.25	8.63	9.11	9.56
Turkey	3	10.26	10.43	8.80	7.24	8.46	8.52
Italy	4	14.19	11.96	8.37	9.34	9.71	8.51
Greece	5	7.78	9.41	9.92	9.55	7.95	7.05
Belgium	6	6.20	5.96	5.90	5.67	3.77	5.11
France	7	4.81	4.60	4.10	4.48	4.04	4.24
Gibraltar	8	0.00	0.31	0.80	0.65	2.19	3.09
Spain	9	2.09	3.27	2.24	3.21	2.67	2.69
Russia	10	2.45	1.29	2.71	2.51	2.84	2.60
Serbia	11	.	.	4.36	3.18	3.53	2.35
Macedonia	12	2.25	1.86	2.25	2.04	2.14	2.22
Austria	13	1.42	1.88	2.06	1.96	1.89	1.93
United Kingdom	14	2.38	2.20	2.10	1.96	1.95	1.87
Poland	15	0.57	1.09	1.91	1.57	1.72	1.79
Netherlands	16	1.77	1.22	1.42	1.58	1.51	1.78
China	17	0.23	0.61	0.72	0.82	1.20	1.44
Ukraine	18	1.24	0.69	1.16	0.86	1.27	1.40
United States	19	3.94	3.03	1.56	1.56	1.36	1.30
Hungary	20	0.59	0.78	0.94	1.16	1.27	1.26
Georgia	21	1.23	0.55	0.87	0.81	0.93	1.13
Czech Republic	22	0.35	0.51	0.89	0.80	0.94	1.08
Saudi Arabia	23	0.18	0.26	0.75	0.16	0.41	1.08
Egypt	24	0.61	0.57	0.31	0.89	0.66	0.84
Namibia	25	0.00	0.00	0.24	0.59	0.56	0.76
Denmark	26	0.43	0.31	0.27	0.30	0.37	0.69
Switzerland	27	0.98	0.72	0.53	0.72	0.64	0.62
Slovakia	28	0.12	0.35	0.68	0.81	0.67	0.55
Sweden	29	0.48	0.44	0.46	0.56	0.50	0.48
Korea Republic	30	0.17	0.17	0.21	0.18	0.60	0.48

Table II/7.2.2

Czech Republic: Exports to the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn		31500.5	62784.6	99809.1	80983.3	100310.5	116566.3
Shares in % (ranking in 2011)							
Germany	1	40.43	33.62	30.54	32.46	32.35	32.16
Slovakia	2	7.68	8.64	9.15	8.75	8.58	8.97
Poland	3	5.43	5.48	6.44	5.76	6.11	6.28
France	4	4.02	4.93	5.45	5.74	5.33	5.47
Austria	5	5.97	5.60	4.71	4.68	4.73	4.58
United Kingdom	6	4.29	4.62	4.78	4.96	4.93	4.53
Italy	7	3.78	4.21	4.63	4.41	4.42	4.14
Netherlands	8	2.30	3.66	3.93	3.89	3.68	3.49
Russia	9	1.33	1.80	2.92	2.32	2.66	3.22
Belgium	10	2.19	2.64	2.66	2.58	2.47	2.41
Hungary	11	1.88	2.72	2.82	2.55	2.30	2.27
Spain	12	1.62	2.55	2.27	2.38	2.38	2.14
United States	13	2.82	2.66	1.77	1.60	1.75	1.95
Switzerland	14	1.33	1.26	1.46	1.60	1.65	1.70
Sweden	15	1.35	1.50	1.76	1.55	1.63	1.64
Romania	16	0.57	1.07	1.43	1.13	1.13	1.11
China	17	0.23	0.38	0.55	0.74	0.92	1.03
Ukraine	18	0.50	0.91	1.07	0.67	0.71	0.85
Turkey	19	0.56	0.67	0.56	0.75	0.78	0.84
Denmark	20	0.54	0.76	0.79	0.72	0.79	0.77
Finland	21	0.41	0.56	0.61	0.57	0.57	0.57
Norway	22	0.39	0.36	0.44	0.51	0.53	0.53
India	23	0.27	0.34	0.43	0.53	0.59	0.53
Slovenia	24	0.81	0.57	0.57	0.54	0.53	0.50
United Arab Emirates	25	0.42	0.63	0.44	0.48	0.39	0.39
Israel	26	0.19	0.25	0.25	0.33	0.44	0.39
Bulgaria	27	0.34	0.37	0.49	0.46	0.40	0.36
Japan	28	0.40	0.42	0.38	0.38	0.40	0.36
Portugal	29	0.40	0.37	0.33	0.36	0.38	0.33
Serbia	30	.	0.14	0.31	0.24	0.25	0.33

Table II/7.2.3

Estonia: Exports to the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn		3443.4	6201.9	8470.1	6486.9	8744.9	12021.8
Shares in % (ranking in 2011)							
Sweden	1	20.50	13.08	13.81	12.59	15.59	15.61
Finland	2	32.34	26.39	18.39	18.52	17.02	15.01
Russia	3	2.37	6.48	10.39	9.27	9.66	11.01
Latvia	4	7.03	9.10	9.96	9.45	8.90	7.95
United States	5	1.34	3.08	4.81	4.22	3.78	6.25
Germany	6	8.51	6.09	5.07	6.10	5.20	4.56
Lithuania	7	2.80	4.63	5.67	4.75	5.00	4.55
Nigeria	8	0.01	0.22	0.81	2.91	1.89	3.26
Norway	9	2.35	2.87	3.30	3.17	3.43	3.01
Netherlands	10	2.46	2.42	2.29	2.47	2.32	2.69
France	11	1.35	1.23	1.36	2.30	2.46	2.62
Denmark	12	3.43	3.15	3.25	3.47	2.49	2.52
United Kingdom	13	4.36	3.54	2.68	2.02	1.96	2.01
China	14	0.20	0.54	0.63	0.85	1.28	1.69
Italy	15	0.99	0.79	1.24	1.13	0.92	1.61
Poland	16	0.64	1.17	1.89	1.75	1.63	1.55
Spain	17	0.53	0.74	0.69	0.64	0.74	1.36
Turkey	18	0.17	0.81	1.82	0.90	1.14	1.23
Belgium	19	0.89	1.31	1.19	1.90	1.29	1.20
Ukraine	20	1.19	1.38	1.66	1.11	1.01	0.88
Belarus	21	0.27	0.26	0.64	0.58	0.72	0.68
Japan	22	0.19	0.33	0.47	0.61	0.55	0.51
Canada	23	0.33	0.72	0.50	1.98	0.94	0.45
Czech Republic	24	0.18	0.37	0.55	0.48	0.59	0.42
Brazil	25	0.01	0.19	0.29	0.23	0.33	0.41
Kazakhstan	26	0.03	0.30	0.33	0.33	1.09	0.40
Austria	27	0.43	0.46	0.45	0.39	0.38	0.39
Switzerland	28	0.46	0.34	0.24	0.33	0.35	0.33
India	29	0.06	0.21	0.17	0.21	0.21	0.29
Hungary	30	0.75	2.26	0.20	0.25	0.20	0.22

Table II/7.2.4

Hungary: Exports to the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn		30524.5	50587.9	73772.1	59512.6	72024.3	80615.9
Shares in % (ranking in 2011)							
Germany	1	37.25	29.98	26.54	25.45	24.97	25.07
Romania	2	2.05	3.78	5.32	5.24	5.37	5.71
Austria	3	8.67	5.61	4.88	4.54	4.88	5.43
Slovakia	4	1.03	2.87	4.73	4.97	5.33	5.41
Italy	5	5.87	5.65	5.42	5.76	5.54	5.03
France	6	5.25	5.27	4.70	5.43	4.99	4.78
United Kingdom	7	4.10	5.04	4.66	5.27	5.40	4.59
Poland	8	2.15	3.24	3.95	3.73	3.67	3.91
Czech Republic	9	1.67	3.05	3.98	3.26	3.45	3.70
Russia	10	1.62	1.86	3.61	3.57	3.57	3.21
Spain	11	1.86	3.20	2.78	3.38	3.17	2.70
Netherlands	12	5.43	3.85	2.85	3.68	3.27	2.64
United States	13	5.25	3.02	2.29	2.28	2.11	2.13
Ukraine	14	0.59	1.32	2.06	1.55	2.07	2.09
United Arab Emirates	15	0.04	0.87	0.57	0.86	0.95	1.74
Turkey	16	0.69	1.48	1.25	1.31	1.68	1.68
China	17	0.14	0.66	1.03	1.49	1.64	1.54
Croatia	18	0.62	1.43	1.58	1.46	1.22	1.48
Belgium	19	3.12	2.13	1.68	1.74	1.49	1.44
Serbia	20	.	0.60	1.41	1.16	1.20	1.35
Slovenia	21	0.99	1.17	1.16	1.09	1.05	1.09
Sweden	22	0.91	1.33	1.01	1.05	0.99	1.00
Switzerland	23	1.21	1.11	1.26	1.14	0.98	0.90
Bulgaria	24	0.27	0.65	1.03	0.89	0.82	0.89
Singapore	25	0.77	0.14	0.20	0.24	0.62	0.75
South Africa	26	0.13	0.40	0.26	0.24	0.48	0.75
Denmark	27	0.49	0.80	0.72	0.77	0.65	0.66
Japan	28	0.57	0.58	0.47	0.58	0.64	0.53
India	29	0.07	0.07	0.14	0.23	0.37	0.43
Israel	30	0.20	0.27	0.32	0.40	0.38	0.41

Table II/7.2.5

Latvia: Exports to the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn		2023.0	4148.6	6897.1	5521.9	7190.5	9432.7
Shares in % (ranking in 2011)							
Russia	1	4.20	7.91	14.66	13.04	15.28	17.41
Lithuania	2	7.59	11.00	15.30	15.18	15.11	16.38
Estonia	3	5.32	10.81	13.07	13.60	12.52	12.33
Germany	4	17.17	10.25	7.57	8.16	8.14	7.61
Sweden	5	10.81	7.79	6.13	5.70	5.81	5.72
Poland	6	1.61	5.22	3.42	3.58	4.65	5.35
Denmark	7	5.82	5.32	4.30	3.85	3.57	3.03
Finland	8	1.92	3.52	2.84	2.64	2.92	2.77
United Kingdom	9	17.36	10.10	3.45	2.97	3.24	2.75
Norway	10	0.84	1.98	2.41	2.48	2.60	2.19
Netherlands	11	3.97	2.12	2.19	2.39	2.10	2.11
Belarus	12	1.21	2.00	2.10	2.49	2.19	1.90
Italy	13	1.54	1.63	1.63	1.51	1.82	1.39
France	14	1.80	1.79	1.70	1.73	1.50	1.31
United States	15	3.76	2.72	1.37	1.54	1.31	1.14
Turkey	16	0.02	0.08	0.13	0.29	0.66	1.14
Belgium	17	1.30	0.71	0.91	1.11	1.13	0.97
Ukraine	18	2.37	1.38	1.57	1.14	1.21	0.95
Czech Republic	19	0.53	0.42	0.58	0.77	0.74	0.91
India	20	0.04	0.06	0.13	0.15	0.50	0.79
Spain	21	0.49	1.29	1.38	0.99	1.05	0.69
Kazakhstan	22	0.24	0.33	0.53	0.71	0.55	0.68
China	23	0.01	0.20	0.27	0.30	0.40	0.49
Switzerland	24	0.38	1.62	0.72	0.47	0.46	0.40
Egypt	25	0.77	0.10	0.28	0.54	0.69	0.40
Japan	26	0.45	0.86	0.33	0.47	0.46	0.37
Austria	27	0.64	0.42	0.40	0.67	0.31	0.33
Slovakia	28	0.55	0.18	0.49	0.37	0.30	0.32
Cyprus	29	0.05	0.42	0.97	0.71	0.64	0.30
Romania	30	0.01	0.11	0.32	0.28	0.30	0.26

Table II/7.2.6

Lithuania: Exports to the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn		3854.9	9490.1	16077.1	11796.8	15650.7	20150.8
Shares in % (ranking in 2011)							
Russia	1	6.17	10.44	16.06	13.24	15.65	16.58
Latvia	2	14.93	10.26	11.61	10.06	9.36	10.23
Germany	3	15.00	9.39	7.16	9.68	9.88	9.30
Poland	4	5.58	5.53	5.78	7.19	7.73	6.95
Estonia	5	2.26	5.91	5.71	7.02	5.05	6.64
Netherlands	6	5.04	3.07	3.42	5.08	5.55	6.13
Belarus	7	2.23	3.24	4.50	4.72	5.26	5.18
France	8	4.52	7.02	4.83	3.20	3.31	4.14
United Kingdom	9	8.42	4.71	4.63	4.39	4.92	3.98
Sweden	10	4.67	4.98	3.40	3.62	3.61	3.58
Ukraine	11	3.80	2.27	3.25	3.00	3.62	3.31
United States	12	4.99	4.71	3.20	2.95	2.72	2.60
Denmark	13	5.22	4.33	4.68	3.81	3.00	2.13
Norway	14	1.20	1.60	2.10	2.50	2.30	2.02
Italy	15	2.35	1.93	1.59	1.99	1.93	1.81
Kazakhstan	16	0.39	0.93	1.15	1.71	1.51	1.57
Finland	17	1.33	0.99	1.37	1.65	1.39	1.34
Spain	18	1.22	2.70	1.63	1.65	1.05	1.22
Belgium	19	1.60	1.88	1.65	1.72	1.36	1.15
Canada	20	0.32	2.87	1.21	0.53	1.77	1.13
Czech Republic	21	1.01	0.58	0.72	0.68	0.66	0.64
Turkey	22	1.89	1.27	0.70	0.55	0.57	0.62
India	23	0.11	0.24	1.66	0.59	0.70	0.59
Hungary	24	0.20	0.42	0.33	0.45	0.37	0.39
Saudi Arabia	25	0.00	0.02	0.14	0.13	0.34	0.30
Austria	26	0.42	0.24	0.30	0.37	0.34	0.29
Ireland	27	0.23	0.52	0.27	0.33	0.36	0.29
China	28	0.04	0.12	0.12	0.19	0.18	0.29
Portugal	29	0.28	0.55	0.27	0.35	0.25	0.25
Romania	30	0.08	0.16	0.22	0.19	0.23	0.22

Table II/7.2.7

Poland: Exports to the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn		34373	71889	115895	97865	120483	134630
Shares in % (ranking in 2011)							
Germany	1	34.85	28.19	25.04	26.14	26.11	26.07
United Kingdom	2	4.48	5.59	5.76	6.41	6.28	6.42
Czech Republic	3	3.79	4.57	5.70	5.85	5.98	6.20
France	4	5.19	6.21	6.20	6.94	6.76	6.13
Italy	5	6.30	6.12	5.98	6.83	5.93	5.36
Russia	6	2.74	4.44	5.21	3.67	4.18	4.52
Netherlands	7	5.04	4.16	4.02	4.21	4.38	4.36
Sweden	8	2.72	3.08	3.17	2.68	2.96	2.84
Hungary	9	2.06	2.85	2.78	2.70	2.83	2.56
Ukraine	10	2.53	2.92	3.75	2.51	2.48	2.49
Slovakia	11	1.39	1.91	2.44	2.28	2.70	2.43
Spain	12	1.60	2.48	2.53	2.62	2.64	2.39
Belgium	13	2.94	2.97	2.55	2.41	2.37	2.32
Norway	14	1.07	2.09	1.68	1.87	1.48	2.02
United States	15	3.18	2.07	1.45	1.81	1.82	1.97
Austria	16	2.02	2.08	1.96	1.89	1.92	1.92
Denmark	17	2.70	2.10	1.94	1.85	1.86	1.82
Turkey	18	0.42	1.34	1.04	1.28	1.56	1.75
Romania	19	0.51	1.14	1.55	1.34	1.37	1.53
Lithuania	20	1.79	1.38	1.62	1.22	1.16	1.39
China	21	0.31	0.66	0.75	1.07	1.02	0.99
Belarus	22	0.77	0.81	0.94	0.89	1.02	0.99
Switzerland	23	0.77	0.75	0.72	0.83	0.83	0.88
Finland	24	0.73	0.78	0.86	0.81	0.72	0.74
Latvia	25	0.65	0.64	0.70	0.57	0.56	0.61
Estonia	26	0.28	0.46	0.53	0.43	0.47	0.56
Greece	27	0.32	0.32	0.51	0.61	0.43	0.44
Canada	28	0.51	0.55	0.39	0.46	0.58	0.42
Portugal	29	0.63	0.48	0.33	0.39	0.38	0.35
Slovenia	30	0.42	0.33	0.38	0.38	0.35	0.34

Table II/7.2.8

Romania: Exports to the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn		11273.3	22255.1	33678.9	29084.5	37338.0	45033.5
Shares in % (ranking in 2011)							
Germany	1	15.64	14.00	16.43	18.70	18.11	18.63
Italy	2	22.32	19.09	15.49	15.45	13.83	12.84
France	3	7.00	7.44	7.39	8.14	8.31	7.49
Turkey	4	6.01	7.91	6.52	4.99	6.97	6.18
Hungary	5	3.43	4.15	5.12	4.35	4.75	5.59
Bulgaria	6	2.79	2.66	4.15	3.80	3.59	3.62
United Kingdom	7	4.98	5.44	3.28	3.30	3.63	3.21
Netherlands	8	3.15	2.68	2.91	3.30	2.75	3.12
Spain	9	1.09	2.43	2.30	2.95	3.02	2.43
Poland	10	0.98	1.46	1.98	2.22	2.63	2.38
Russia	11	0.86	0.84	1.81	1.77	2.23	2.26
Austria	12	2.42	3.11	2.31	2.34	2.31	2.22
Belgium	13	1.70	1.72	1.65	1.78	1.95	1.99
Ukraine	14	0.86	0.61	2.44	1.20	1.43	1.80
United States	15	3.62	3.89	1.71	1.18	1.46	1.77
Czech Republic	16	0.20	0.95	1.58	1.65	1.54	1.68
Slovakia	17	0.25	0.42	1.32	1.06	1.23	1.59
Serbia	18	.	.	1.38	1.39	1.37	1.51
Greece	19	3.12	2.13	1.84	1.86	1.51	1.36
Moldova	20	1.37	1.18	1.66	1.29	1.24	1.25
China	21	0.83	0.74	0.48	0.73	0.83	0.87
Saudi Arabia	22	0.44	0.43	0.37	0.44	0.40	0.82
Sweden	23	1.17	0.49	0.60	0.85	0.79	0.79
Norway	24	0.41	0.62	0.95	1.38	0.83	0.76
United Arab Emirates	25	0.45	0.92	0.93	0.61	0.61	0.74
Switzerland	26	0.54	0.62	0.90	0.88	0.69	0.67
Egypt	27	1.65	0.68	0.55	0.66	0.48	0.61
Korea Republic	28	0.27	0.24	0.30	0.49	0.58	0.55
Morocco	29	0.26	0.25	0.28	0.35	0.44	0.49
Iran	30	0.19	0.34	0.35	0.30	0.31	0.47

Table II/7.2.9

Slovakia: Exports to the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn		12810.6	25632.4	48369.7	40207.7	48776.9	56972.3
Shares in % (ranking in 2011)							
Germany	1	26.88	25.80	19.49	19.54	19.05	20.18
Czech Republic	2	17.25	14.20	13.60	13.36	13.78	14.23
Poland	3	5.87	6.29	6.47	7.06	7.48	7.46
Hungary	4	4.88	5.94	7.09	7.20	6.90	7.33
Austria	5	8.38	7.14	5.81	5.96	6.88	7.07
France	6	4.66	3.85	6.64	7.67	6.76	6.35
Italy	7	9.22	6.62	5.64	5.95	5.48	4.91
Russia	8	0.90	1.55	3.74	3.52	3.96	3.67
United Kingdom	9	1.90	3.07	4.64	4.53	3.70	3.58
China	10	0.08	0.40	0.87	1.37	1.99	2.62
Netherlands	11	2.67	3.42	3.20	3.20	2.89	2.39
Spain	12	0.86	2.02	2.32	2.35	2.54	2.10
Romania	13	0.82	1.58	1.94	1.67	1.75	1.92
Sweden	14	0.97	1.05	1.43	1.73	1.80	1.74
Belgium	15	2.10	1.97	1.72	1.65	1.60	1.65
United States	16	1.44	3.16	1.69	1.06	1.49	1.57
Turkey	17	0.36	0.96	1.30	1.70	1.72	1.35
Switzerland	18	1.72	0.78	0.70	0.97	0.99	0.99
Ukraine	19	1.24	1.30	1.38	0.73	0.76	0.83
Slovenia	20	0.99	0.95	0.75	0.65	0.74	0.73
Denmark	21	0.46	0.70	0.84	0.76	0.65	0.67
Bulgaria	22	0.30	0.30	0.48	0.65	0.57	0.63
Serbia	23	.	0.22	0.60	0.76	0.76	0.53
Croatia	24	0.54	0.41	0.46	0.44	0.38	0.36
Finland	25	0.40	0.71	1.32	0.28	0.32	0.32
Greece	26	0.25	0.37	0.57	0.64	0.37	0.26
Portugal	27	0.13	0.17	0.34	0.34	0.29	0.25
Norway	28	0.40	0.19	0.20	0.23	0.26	0.24
Canada	29	0.12	0.20	0.19	0.21	0.18	0.23
Lithuania	30	0.15	0.23	0.22	0.17	0.23	0.21

Table II/7.2.10

Slovenia: Exports to the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn		9495.2	15471.2	23203.7	18767.6	22026.2	24968.1
Shares in % (ranking in 2011)							
Germany	1	27.12	19.32	18.67	19.42	19.33	19.90
Italy	2	13.58	12.28	11.65	11.30	12.06	11.91
Austria	3	7.52	7.86	7.49	7.25	7.47	7.66
Croatia	4	7.90	9.09	8.28	7.79	6.50	6.36
France	5	7.08	7.88	5.66	7.36	6.85	5.74
Hungary	6	1.93	2.35	3.74	3.77	4.15	4.01
Slovakia	7	0.80	1.52	2.43	2.84	3.30	3.93
Russia	8	2.21	3.83	4.81	3.63	3.49	3.88
Poland	9	2.58	2.70	3.85	3.28	3.66	3.38
Serbia	10	.	2.04	4.05	3.57	3.22	3.08
Bosnia and Herzegovina	11	4.30	3.60	3.29	3.13	2.86	2.82
Czech Republic	12	1.73	2.34	2.87	2.92	2.89	2.77
United Kingdom	13	2.13	2.33	2.05	2.05	2.08	2.00
Netherlands	14	1.72	1.36	1.56	1.54	1.94	1.95
Romania	15	0.56	1.03	2.04	1.52	1.41	1.53
United States	16	3.11	1.92	1.21	1.15	1.35	1.31
Turkey	17	0.78	1.02	0.69	0.93	1.22	1.09
Switzerland	18	1.17	1.23	0.74	0.90	0.90	1.06
Spain	19	0.96	1.71	1.22	1.10	1.11	1.03
Belgium	20	1.12	1.12	0.89	0.99	1.01	0.99
Sweden	21	0.70	1.00	0.77	0.76	0.84	0.90
Ukraine	22	0.35	0.88	0.98	0.92	0.84	0.86
Denmark	23	0.93	0.95	0.78	0.71	0.75	0.80
Bulgaria	24	0.32	0.59	0.78	0.71	0.65	0.79
Algeria	25	0.08	0.32	0.48	0.61	0.54	0.72
Macedonia	26	1.81	0.89	0.81	0.89	0.67	0.63
Kosovo	27	.	0.30	0.47	0.58	0.51	0.48
China	28	0.17	0.28	0.52	0.45	0.48	0.45
Montenegro	29	.	0.28	0.63	0.54	0.45	0.41
India	30	0.19	0.14	0.23	0.45	0.36	0.39

Table II/7.2.11

Albania: Exports to the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn		279.4	530.0	916.7	791.4	1172.5	1403.1
Shares in % (ranking in 2011)							
Italy	1	71.34	72.44	61.82	61.98	50.83	53.33
Kosovo	2	0.00	4.12	6.55	6.89	6.20	7.44
Turkey	3	0.66	1.72	1.92	0.55	5.93	7.36
Greece	4	12.76	10.46	8.80	7.37	5.41	5.07
Spain	5	0.06	0.09	0.15	1.23	3.46	3.56
Germany	6	6.47	3.32	2.68	3.35	2.75	2.92
Serbia and Montenegro	7	2.11	0.84	3.87	2.09	1.98	2.68
Switzerland	8	0.20	0.06	0.35	1.16	4.14	2.68
China	9	0.00	0.49	2.80	4.72	5.48	2.49
Malta	10	.	.	0.01	0.00	0.76	2.38
Macedonia	11	0.87	1.57	2.86	3.00	1.65	2.11
Bulgaria	12	0.03	0.55	0.70	0.60	1.01	1.24
Austria	13	0.69	0.23	0.68	1.22	1.03	1.19
United States	14	0.90	1.00	0.38	0.78	1.47	1.02
Netherlands	15	0.07	0.14	1.44	0.63	0.68	0.73
Belgium-Luxembourg	16	0.58	0.05	0.04	0.41	0.81	0.61
France	17	0.76	0.69	0.85	0.90	0.97	0.55
Czech Republic	18	0.14	0.06	0.05	0.09	1.00	0.53
Romania	19	0.00	0.24	0.16	0.41	0.05	0.16
Croatia	20	0.57	0.03	0.17	0.11	0.16	0.16
Bosnia and Herzegovina	21	.	0.17	0.13	0.10	0.20	0.12
Slovenia	22	0.06	0.39	0.45	0.04	0.90	0.11
Brazil	23	.	0.14	0.02	0.10	0.17	0.10
United Kingdom	24	0.07	0.14	0.06	0.12	0.15	0.08
Egypt	25	.	0.00	0.05	0.08	0.34	0.07
Sweden	26	0.25	0.46	0.42	0.10	0.08	0.07
India	27	.	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.06
Canada	28	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.06	0.05
Hungary	29	0.01	0.12	0.03	0.08	0.03	0.05
United Arab Emirates	30	.	.	0.00	0.25	0.75	0.04

Table II/7.2.12

Bosnia and Herzegovina: Exports to the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn		1114.8	1934.4	3431.6	2828.1	3627.9	4203.9
Shares in % (ranking in 2011)							
Germany	1	.	11.34	13.61	14.72	15.30	14.79
Croatia	2	.	20.50	17.24	17.07	15.09	14.65
Serbia	3	.	.	14.04	13.40	12.61	12.19
Italy	4	.	13.12	12.56	12.70	12.15	11.72
Slovenia	5	.	9.65	9.16	8.37	8.62	8.60
Austria	6	.	4.32	6.19	5.88	6.63	7.53
Montenegro	7	.	.	3.45	4.15	4.37	3.65
Hungary	8	.	3.77	3.04	1.66	1.78	2.02
Switzerland	9	.	1.33	2.71	2.05	2.26	1.87
Turkey	10	.	0.62	0.31	0.94	1.15	1.82
Netherlands	11	.	0.95	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.71
Macedonia	12	.	0.94	0.98	1.11	0.99	1.57
Slovakia	13	.	0.20	0.57	0.58	0.66	1.34
Czech Republic	14	.	0.97	1.11	1.34	1.08	1.26
Poland	15	.	1.64	0.89	0.91	1.10	1.22
France	16	.	1.68	1.48	1.98	1.23	1.11
Spain	17	.	0.52	0.54	0.70	0.74	0.89
Romania	18	.	1.23	1.33	1.03	1.02	0.75
Sweden	19	.	0.31	0.69	0.60	0.72	0.66
Luxembourg	20	.	0.12	0.41	0.48	0.51	0.65
Russia	21	.	0.13	0.22	0.46	0.53	0.65
Belgium	22	.	0.50	0.62	0.61	0.83	0.40
United Kingdom	23	.	1.86	0.93	0.53	0.46	0.33
United States	24	.	3.44	2.16	0.39	0.26	0.23
Bulgaria	25	.	0.16	0.46	0.16	0.16	0.22
Lithuania	26	.	1.67	0.02	0.45	0.03	0.16
Norway	27	.	0.07	0.19	0.14	0.11	0.14
Greece	28	.	0.38	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.13
Canada	29	.	0.54	0.11	0.09	0.07	0.12
Portugal	30	.	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.05	0.12

Table II/7.2.13

Croatia: Exports to the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn		4818.7	7065.2	9580.9	7530.7	8906.1	9589.9
Shares in % (ranking in 2011)							
Italy	1	22.29	21.14	19.18	19.03	18.64	15.74
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2	11.20	14.35	15.32	12.83	11.61	12.24
Germany	3	14.21	10.67	10.74	10.99	10.36	10.10
Slovenia	4	10.83	8.11	7.76	7.40	7.83	8.27
Austria	5	6.60	7.14	5.78	5.38	5.29	5.71
Serbia	6	.	.	5.52	5.32	3.92	3.91
France	7	2.83	2.26	2.10	1.99	1.37	2.93
United States	8	2.03	3.49	2.49	2.24	2.49	2.67
Hungary	9	1.36	1.57	2.42	1.76	2.24	2.51
Luxembourg	10	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.08	2.69	2.47
Russia	11	1.30	1.28	1.32	1.46	1.96	2.40
Malta	12	1.12	1.21	1.47	2.08	1.73	1.86
Turkey	13	0.86	0.96	0.63	1.34	0.95	1.81
Norway	14	0.10	0.13	0.22	0.22	0.22	1.50
United Kingdom	15	1.71	1.43	2.38	2.11	1.48	1.49
Liberia	16	5.10	2.39	0.02	0.61	0.41	1.48
Netherlands	17	1.12	0.90	1.28	1.32	1.44	1.34
Poland	18	0.51	0.61	0.99	1.08	1.01	1.08
Macedonia	19	1.33	0.93	1.02	1.15	0.95	1.00
Czech Republic	20	0.66	0.88	1.04	1.06	0.90	0.98
Slovakia	21	0.30	0.49	0.65	0.81	0.79	0.93
Belgium	22	0.96	0.69	0.62	0.64	0.77	0.91
Montenegro	23	.	.	1.31	1.59	0.91	0.90
Romania	24	0.07	0.92	0.64	0.81	0.69	0.82
Switzerland	25	0.86	0.94	0.90	1.38	0.84	0.82
United Arab Emirates	26	0.05	1.37	0.89	1.61	0.83	0.80
Egypt	27	0.44	0.38	0.45	0.93	0.69	0.72
Tunisia	28	0.01	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.68
Japan	29	0.32	0.58	0.45	0.61	0.41	0.58
Spain	30	0.57	0.63	0.57	0.67	0.67	0.55

Table II/7.2.14

Macedonia: Exports to the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn		1435.0	1642.3	2726.9	1948.4	2531.1	3202.6
Shares in % (ranking in 2011)							
Germany	1	19.47	17.83	14.15	16.83	21.26	27.87
Serbia	2	.	.	23.43	12.47	8.11	7.48
Bulgaria	3	2.04	3.73	9.50	8.01	8.77	6.91
Italy	4	6.86	8.31	8.05	8.06	7.02	6.50
Greece	5	6.36	15.33	13.44	10.77	7.35	4.83
Croatia	6	3.61	3.97	5.78	5.64	3.69	3.13
China	7	0.04	0.49	0.04	0.12	2.66	2.86
Ukraine	8	0.04	0.10	0.07	0.37	0.63	2.15
Bosnia and Herzegovina	9	1.75	2.47	2.63	3.20	2.53	2.09
Slovenia	10	2.00	1.56	1.63	1.27	2.06	1.98
Netherlands	11	2.72	2.18	1.77	2.28	2.10	1.96
Albania	12	0.97	1.35	2.68	3.10	2.16	1.95
Turkey	13	0.78	2.27	0.79	1.51	1.52	1.65
Slovakia	14	0.09	0.07	0.30	0.71	1.03	1.52
Spain	15	1.00	0.69	1.93	1.43	2.20	1.49
Belgium	16	1.81	1.70	2.74	1.33	2.41	1.40
United Kingdom	17	2.06	2.10	1.76	1.58	1.77	1.22
Romania	18	0.08	0.21	0.84	0.74	1.62	1.04
Russia	19	0.78	1.05	0.82	0.83	0.80	0.89
Austria	20	0.77	0.44	0.56	0.70	1.10	0.86
United States	21	12.52	2.18	0.28	0.35	0.42	0.81
Montenegro	22	.	.	0.98	0.92	0.82	0.77
Switzerland	23	2.66	0.37	0.40	0.64	0.56	0.71
Poland	24	0.15	0.20	0.42	0.30	0.72	0.57
Czech Republic	25	0.18	0.30	0.36	0.34	0.46	0.51
France	26	1.13	0.98	0.61	0.47	0.42	0.46
Portugal	27	0.14	0.33	0.52	0.91	0.56	0.44
Korea Republic	28	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.17	0.05	0.44
Sweden	29	0.19	0.41	0.24	0.35	0.39	0.39
Denmark	30	0.21	0.14	0.35	0.08	0.14	0.27

Table II/7.2.15

Montenegro: Exports to the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾	.	.	369.3	416.2	277.0	330.4	454.4
Shares in % (ranking in 2011)							
Serbia ³⁾	1	.	35.88	24.38	27.90	22.68	17.57
Hungary	2	.	2.11	2.22	4.21	8.77	16.92
Croatia	3	.	1.60	1.18	3.29	1.22	10.10
Greece	4	.	10.32	12.79	17.25	17.07	8.65
Italy	5	.	31.65	31.10	11.89	14.78	6.84
Slovenia	6	.	5.96	8.98	8.76	6.23	6.67
Kosovo	7	.	.	3.53	5.87	5.48	5.21
Bosnia and Herzegovina	8	.	4.60	4.77	6.43	7.30	4.93
Germany	9	.	0.29	2.61	0.93	0.95	4.51
Switzerland	10	.	0.99	0.43	0.08	0.67	3.20
Turkey	11	.	0.04	0.07	0.50	1.51	2.47
Albania	12	.	0.66	1.36	2.20	2.50	2.28
Czech Republic	13	.	0.08	1.06	0.38	1.55	1.23
Austria	14	.	0.24	0.37	0.57	0.85	1.15
United Kingdom	15	.	1.87	0.95	0.69	1.26	0.97
Poland	16	.	0.18	0.03	0.12	0.29	0.82
Netherlands	17	.	0.08	0.93	1.72	2.24	0.71
Russia	18	.	0.46	0.25	0.55	0.52	0.61
France	19	.	0.07	0.07	0.31	0.55	0.39
Finland	20	.	0.01	0.43	0.37	0.00	0.35
Sweden	21	.	0.00	0.19	0.25	0.14	0.32
Macedonia	22	.	0.18	0.21	0.49	0.33	0.31
Japan	23	.	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.16	0.25
China	24	.	.	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.16
United States	25	.	0.14	0.21	2.67	0.14	0.13
Romania	26	.	0.05	0.24	0.25	0.74	0.10
Luxembourg	27	.	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.10
Slovakia	28	.	0.04	0.09	0.18	0.20	0.09
Belgium	29	.	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.08
Spain	30	.	0.10	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.07

1) From 2004 including trade with Serbia and Kosovo.

2) Until 2004 general trade, from 2005 special trade.

3) From 2007 excluding Kosovo.

Table II/7.2.16

Russia: Exports to the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn		111449	193709	318612	216560	299035	417517
Shares in % (ranking in 2011)							
Netherlands	1	4.22	10.19	12.18	12.07	13.60	10.76
China	2	5.09	5.40	4.52	5.53	5.12	6.06
Germany	3	8.95	8.17	7.09	6.20	6.33	5.88
Italy	4	7.03	7.89	8.98	8.32	6.91	5.60
Ukraine	5	4.87	5.14	5.04	4.59	5.83	5.25
Turkey	6	3.00	4.49	5.91	5.43	5.13	4.37
Belarus	7	5.40	4.19	5.03	5.54	4.55	4.29
Poland	8	4.32	3.57	4.32	4.14	3.77	3.68
United States	9	4.50	2.62	2.86	3.03	3.13	2.86
France	10	1.85	2.53	2.61	2.89	3.14	2.56
Japan	11	2.68	1.55	2.21	2.40	3.24	2.53
United Kingdom	12	4.53	3.43	3.18	3.01	2.85	2.41
Korea Republic	13	0.94	0.98	1.67	1.88	2.63	2.30
Finland	14	3.01	3.17	3.37	3.04	3.07	2.27
Kazakhstan	15	2.18	2.71	2.84	3.03	2.72	2.22
Switzerland	16	3.74	4.46	2.04	2.06	2.20	2.00
Hungary	17	2.33	2.07	1.97	1.29	1.33	1.32
Belgium	18	0.73	1.02	0.99	1.34	1.24	1.29
Slovakia	19	2.06	1.32	1.40	0.98	1.15	1.22
Latvia	20	1.58	0.49	1.69	1.37	1.49	1.17
Spain	21	1.04	1.17	1.08	0.96	1.02	1.06
India	22	1.05	0.96	1.12	1.97	1.61	1.05
Lithuania	23	2.01	1.66	0.98	1.13	0.90	1.00
Czech Republic	24	1.69	1.58	1.55	1.47	1.39	0.94
Sweden	25	1.68	0.96	0.88	1.06	0.90	0.88
Greece	26	1.23	0.80	0.92	0.77	0.72	0.81
Bulgaria	27	0.57	0.79	1.05	0.73	0.86	0.60
Iran	28	0.61	0.80	0.70	0.94	0.85	0.58
Estonia	29	1.20	0.88	0.20	0.38	0.43	0.45
Azerbaijan	30	0.13	0.36	0.42	0.49	0.39	0.43

Table II/7.2.17

Serbia: Exports to the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁽²⁾		1673.7	3617.4	7408.2	5959.7	7414.7	8354.0
Shares in % (ranking in 2011)							
Germany	1	10.56	9.80	10.39	10.46	10.27	11.29
Italy	2	12.92	14.56	10.29	9.83	11.41	11.09
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3	14.95	16.68	12.21	12.16	11.11	10.09
Montenegro	4	.	.	11.63	10.04	8.24	7.52
Romania	5	1.37	2.85	3.68	5.76	6.68	6.91
Russia	6	5.83	5.04	5.03	4.18	5.48	6.72
Macedonia	7	13.37	5.80	4.51	5.14	4.87	4.47
Slovenia	8	1.13	4.21	4.61	4.11	4.34	4.47
Croatia	9	.	4.50	3.97	3.34	3.14	3.98
Austria	10	2.39	2.70	4.16	3.48	3.44	3.15
Hungary	11	3.21	2.92	2.99	3.06	3.09	2.95
Bulgaria	12	1.48	2.14	2.27	2.37	2.47	2.76
France	13	3.30	3.60	3.13	2.98	2.81	2.63
Slovakia	14	0.48	0.86	2.05	1.34	1.78	1.84
Ukraine	15	.	1.77	1.88	2.16	2.00	1.78
Greece	16	4.14	2.70	1.93	1.62	1.86	1.71
United Kingdom	17	4.35	2.02	1.38	1.28	1.59	1.58
Turkey	18	0.61	1.10	0.41	0.54	0.90	1.56
Poland	19	0.44	0.95	1.40	0.80	1.15	1.55
Czech Republic	20	1.11	1.45	1.33	1.16	1.38	1.34
Albania	21	0.02	0.48	0.69	0.83	1.34	1.15
Netherlands	22	1.49	1.70	1.66	1.91	1.59	1.13
Belgium	23	0.56	1.45	1.06	1.36	1.33	1.13
Switzerland	24	2.01	0.87	0.84	1.00	0.62	0.70
United States	25	0.24	1.31	0.60	0.81	0.71	0.67
Spain	26	0.60	1.32	0.54	0.72	0.68	0.65
Iraq	27	.	0.32	0.76	2.36	0.48	0.49
Belarus	28	.	0.22	0.14	0.24	0.42	0.47
Sweden	29	0.58	0.47	0.43	0.41	0.44	0.44
Iran	30	0.35	0.22	0.36	0.35	0.33	0.44

1) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohia.

2) From 2010 general trade, special trade before.

Table II/7.2.18

Ukraine: Exports to the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Total exports, fob, EUR mn		15764.6	27455.0	45761.6	28457.9	38729.2	49129.8
Shares in % (ranking in 2011)							
Russia	1	24.12	21.88	23.52	21.40	26.12	28.98
Turkey	2	5.96	5.92	6.92	5.36	5.89	5.48
Italy	3	4.38	5.53	4.35	3.09	4.69	4.44
Poland	4	2.87	2.95	3.49	3.04	3.48	4.09
India	5	1.15	2.15	1.50	2.90	0.97	3.31
China	6	4.32	2.08	0.82	3.61	0.91	3.19
Belarus	7	1.87	2.60	3.14	3.17	3.69	2.81
Kazakhstan	8	0.53	1.95	2.74	3.57	2.53	2.72
Germany	9	5.09	3.75	2.74	3.14	2.92	2.58
Lebanon	10	0.42	0.30	0.51	1.75	0.58	1.99
Hungary	11	2.25	2.01	2.04	1.84	1.67	1.96
Egypt	12	1.52	2.33	2.33	2.55	0.43	1.95
Iran	13	0.62	1.69	1.28	1.90	0.55	1.65
United States	14	4.98	2.79	2.91	0.63	1.58	1.63
Spain	15	1.12	1.68	1.30	1.44	0.80	1.42
Romania	16	1.13	1.43	1.00	0.80	1.37	1.39
Syria	17	1.10	1.96	1.55	1.90	0.36	1.35
Moldova	18	1.21	1.98	1.75	1.75	1.39	1.28
Slovakia	19	1.58	1.48	1.36	1.09	1.11	1.23
Czech Republic	20	1.30	1.10	1.00	0.86	1.22	1.23
Netherlands	21	0.95	1.51	1.67	1.50	1.10	1.22
Saudi Arabia	22	0.25	1.13	1.43	1.26	0.16	1.19
Bulgaria	23	2.62	1.59	1.65	1.00	0.88	1.10
Azerbaijan	24	0.28	0.85	1.36	1.38	1.19	1.04
Georgia	25	0.26	0.58	0.98	1.00	1.03	0.96
Austria	26	1.12	0.93	0.89	0.83	0.99	0.86
France	27	0.77	0.58	0.77	1.11	0.93	0.83
Indonesia	28	0.53	0.63	0.69	0.77	0.25	0.79
Israel	29	0.73	0.85	0.69	0.99	0.31	0.75
United Kingdom	30	0.94	1.05	0.96	0.87	0.99	0.71

Table II/7.3.1

Bulgaria: Imports from the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Total imports, cif, EUR mn		7084.9	14667.7	25093.9	16875.9	19245.1	23346.4
Shares in % (ranking in 2011)							
Russia	1	23.16	15.64	14.37	13.40	16.25	17.67
Germany	2	13.89	13.61	11.91	12.28	11.62	10.99
Italy	3	8.45	8.98	7.95	7.71	7.37	7.14
Romania	4	3.57	3.73	5.62	5.59	6.97	6.90
Greece	5	4.87	5.01	5.29	6.11	5.93	5.60
Spain	6	1.51	1.85	1.41	1.62	1.88	5.02
Turkey	7	3.30	6.05	5.56	5.45	5.44	4.75
Ukraine	8	2.81	3.67	7.31	4.80	4.18	4.02
Austria	9	2.22	2.17	4.11	4.05	3.47	3.36
France	10	4.86	4.69	3.36	3.52	3.27	3.25
Hungary	11	0.94	1.17	2.80	3.34	3.10	3.03
China	12	1.05	3.87	3.01	2.70	2.56	2.91
Netherlands	13	1.68	1.43	2.50	2.75	2.80	2.54
Poland	14	1.38	1.63	2.13	2.21	2.09	1.91
Czech Republic	15	1.81	1.45	2.18	2.72	1.89	1.73
Belgium	16	1.32	1.19	1.81	1.69	1.89	1.70
United Kingdom	17	2.13	2.28	1.34	1.37	1.58	1.56
Slovakia	18	0.63	0.63	0.86	1.15	1.08	1.20
Macedonia	19	0.40	0.46	1.13	1.05	1.33	1.09
Serbia	20	.	.	0.73	0.85	1.05	1.09
United States	21	2.93	2.48	1.07	0.85	0.69	0.85
Georgia	22	0.00	0.21	1.33	1.12	0.86	0.84
Switzerland	23	1.26	1.00	0.85	0.92	0.91	0.78
Israel	24	0.17	0.19	0.16	0.29	0.49	0.76
Slovenia	25	0.42	0.55	0.83	0.85	0.79	0.69
Sweden	26	0.90	1.19	0.74	0.58	0.52	0.63
Korea Republic	27	0.41	0.79	0.29	0.29	0.39	0.51
Brazil	28	1.01	1.72	0.75	0.83	0.40	0.41
Denmark	29	0.69	0.52	0.43	0.62	0.50	0.38
Cyprus	30	0.08	0.16	0.14	0.19	0.14	0.34

Table II/7.3.2

Czech Republic: Imports from the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Total imports, cif, EUR mn		34619	61500	96572	75314	95536	108879
Shares in % (ranking in 2011)							
Germany	1	32.64	34.56	30.26	30.61	29.56	29.49
China	2	2.18	2.73	4.89	5.71	7.25	7.63
Poland	3	3.61	5.31	6.43	6.94	6.91	7.10
Slovakia	4	6.12	6.01	6.53	6.66	6.42	7.01
Netherlands	5	2.36	6.61	5.56	6.03	6.05	5.65
Russia	6	6.53	5.52	6.20	4.94	5.12	4.81
Austria	7	5.11	5.49	5.24	5.21	4.82	4.41
Italy	8	5.20	4.50	4.11	3.93	3.62	3.71
France	9	4.99	4.39	3.74	3.60	3.24	3.12
Belgium	10	2.23	2.78	2.96	3.05	2.65	2.58
Hungary	11	1.62	2.36	2.81	2.40	2.31	2.51
United Kingdom	12	4.20	2.60	2.74	2.77	2.73	2.41
Spain	13	1.80	1.78	1.60	1.65	1.60	1.47
Korea Republic	14	0.42	0.41	0.58	0.81	1.02	1.33
United States	15	4.07	1.49	1.21	1.13	1.34	1.26
Japan	16	1.93	2.04	2.12	1.73	1.39	1.16
Azerbaijan	17	0.02	0.77	1.10	0.65	0.95	1.14
Sweden	18	1.61	1.69	0.96	0.89	0.95	0.94
Hong Kong	19	0.17	0.11	1.06	1.12	0.96	0.92
Ukraine	20	0.75	0.84	0.75	0.50	0.83	0.90
Switzerland	21	1.57	0.95	0.85	0.90	0.83	0.87
Singapore	22	0.30	0.05	0.27	0.29	0.61	0.74
Taiwan	23	0.79	0.46	0.59	0.55	0.90	0.65
Thailand	24	0.25	0.30	0.45	0.65	0.79	0.62
Ireland	25	0.72	0.53	0.54	0.75	0.65	0.61
Romania	26	0.11	0.34	0.40	0.43	0.53	0.61
Denmark	27	0.59	0.65	0.71	0.75	0.64	0.61
Turkey	28	0.35	0.41	0.44	0.46	0.47	0.59
Slovenia	29	0.57	0.60	0.60	0.67	0.57	0.55
Malaysia	30	0.52	0.21	0.18	0.28	0.34	0.49

Table II/7.3.3

Estonia: Imports from the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Total imports, cif, EUR mn		4617.3	8229.6	10896.4	7269.9	9252.4	12631.4
Shares in % (ranking in 2011)							
Finland	1	27.42	19.70	14.13	14.40	14.88	12.56
Latvia	2	2.57	4.84	9.06	10.52	10.95	10.78
Sweden	3	9.85	8.79	10.01	8.40	10.89	10.56
Germany	4	9.47	13.99	13.36	10.65	11.26	10.20
Russia	5	8.48	9.16	7.48	8.12	8.13	8.16
Lithuania	6	1.64	6.01	8.87	10.91	7.84	8.16
Poland	7	1.82	3.66	4.57	5.65	6.34	6.75
China	8	3.55	3.67	2.70	2.51	3.64	4.39
Netherlands	9	2.11	3.41	3.32	3.54	3.33	3.57
United Kingdom	10	2.29	2.32	2.90	2.23	2.03	3.45
Italy	11	2.86	2.55	2.60	2.25	2.38	2.21
Belgium	12	1.69	1.81	2.01	2.10	1.67	1.86
France	13	2.13	2.04	2.02	2.57	1.77	1.66
Denmark	14	2.49	2.38	2.14	2.37	1.89	1.58
Czech Republic	15	0.95	0.85	1.25	1.17	1.13	1.28
Hungary	16	0.57	1.08	0.65	0.53	0.59	1.24
Belarus	17	0.79	1.26	2.92	1.64	1.23	1.17
Norway	18	1.36	0.74	0.64	1.25	1.34	1.07
United States	19	2.20	1.51	1.06	1.28	0.93	1.06
Ukraine	20	0.79	0.91	1.05	0.63	0.85	0.81
Switzerland	21	0.80	0.50	0.49	0.47	0.60	0.78
Austria	22	0.64	1.17	0.78	0.76	0.77	0.75
Kazakhstan	23	0.30	0.16	0.31	0.23	0.61	0.74
Spain	24	0.86	0.71	0.75	0.98	0.75	0.63
Canada	25	0.16	0.15	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.60
Taiwan	26	0.99	0.67	0.31	0.32	0.32	0.40
Turkey	27	0.33	0.45	0.40	0.33	0.35	0.35
Ireland	28	0.54	0.25	0.46	0.33	0.34	0.26
Japan	29	6.05	1.98	0.54	0.30	0.36	0.24
Slovenia	30	0.10	0.15	0.20	0.32	0.26	0.22

Table II/7.3.4

Hungary: Imports from the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Total imports, cif, EUR mn		34832.8	53494.3	74068.7	55750.4	66514.2	73591.7
Shares in % (ranking in 2011)							
Germany	1	25.55	27.47	25.42	24.74	23.92	23.84
Russia	2	8.06	7.44	8.98	7.34	7.82	8.67
China	3	2.96	7.13	7.54	8.68	9.86	8.41
Austria	4	7.36	6.58	6.20	6.53	6.21	6.62
Slovakia	5	1.79	2.25	3.53	4.19	4.13	5.37
Poland	6	2.03	3.78	3.94	4.06	5.22	4.59
Italy	7	7.51	4.84	4.27	4.14	4.28	4.49
Netherlands	8	2.20	4.33	4.52	4.71	4.59	4.23
France	9	4.37	4.91	4.34	4.38	3.68	3.62
Czech Republic	10	2.02	2.85	3.76	3.37	3.21	3.40
Romania	11	1.03	2.01	2.14	2.33	2.60	3.19
Belgium	12	2.24	2.21	2.32	2.39	2.19	2.09
United Kingdom	13	3.17	2.48	1.95	1.96	1.87	2.06
United States	14	3.81	1.64	1.41	1.59	1.53	1.77
Korea Republic	15	1.63	1.90	1.77	2.63	2.85	1.69
Japan	16	5.32	3.12	2.50	2.47	2.18	1.56
Ukraine	17	0.72	0.83	1.27	0.89	0.99	1.31
Spain	18	1.79	1.38	1.46	1.49	1.25	1.17
Slovenia	19	0.57	0.55	0.91	0.93	0.98	1.12
Sweden	20	1.15	1.12	0.88	0.85	0.90	1.09
Taiwan	21	1.48	1.03	1.55	1.37	1.23	0.94
Mexico	22	0.50	0.10	0.26	0.24	0.34	0.69
Switzerland	23	1.30	0.90	0.79	0.73	0.67	0.63
Denmark	24	0.47	0.66	0.70	0.72	0.74	0.61
Serbia	25	.	0.13	0.35	0.44	0.47	0.56
Turkey	26	0.35	0.69	0.56	0.57	0.55	0.56
Ireland	27	0.79	0.45	0.41	0.50	0.52	0.50
Singapore	28	1.60	0.69	0.43	0.53	0.57	0.47
Finland	29	1.16	0.88	0.75	0.59	0.49	0.45
Thailand	30	0.78	0.36	0.36	0.42	0.48	0.41

Table II/7.3.5

Latvia: Imports from the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Total imports, cif, EUR mn		3466.4	6990.7	10975.4	7034.1	8818.8	11702.5
Shares in % (ranking in 2011)							
Lithuania	1	7.58	13.67	16.11	16.36	16.30	17.68
Germany	2	15.64	13.95	12.86	11.31	11.39	11.72
Russia	3	11.59	8.50	10.79	10.70	9.94	8.33
Poland	4	4.76	6.37	7.05	8.05	7.54	7.63
Estonia	5	6.24	7.88	7.04	7.79	7.07	7.24
Italy	6	3.66	3.36	3.56	3.92	3.95	4.44
Finland	7	8.63	5.85	4.31	3.74	4.73	4.34
Belarus	8	3.44	5.78	3.29	3.35	3.25	4.13
Sweden	9	6.74	5.11	4.36	3.51	3.54	3.80
Netherlands	10	3.44	3.52	3.59	4.00	3.90	3.62
United Kingdom	11	2.65	1.82	1.53	1.80	1.85	3.21
France	12	3.04	2.06	2.57	3.08	3.17	3.12
China	13	0.74	1.51	2.28	2.06	2.50	2.57
Denmark	14	3.60	2.90	2.85	2.67	2.26	2.14
Belgium	15	1.79	1.63	1.72	1.52	1.69	1.82
Czech Republic	16	1.25	1.41	1.48	1.43	1.45	1.42
Ukraine	17	1.35	1.91	1.34	1.42	1.28	1.19
Switzerland	18	1.76	1.05	1.10	1.72	1.38	1.18
Spain	19	1.04	1.23	1.12	1.40	1.31	1.16
Austria	20	1.07	1.62	1.73	1.13	1.32	1.14
Hungary	21	0.86	1.15	1.14	1.34	1.26	0.99
Norway	22	1.11	1.19	0.76	1.34	0.99	0.80
Slovakia	23	0.65	0.69	0.98	0.63	0.69	0.76
United States	24	1.99	1.06	0.96	0.83	0.54	0.66
Kazakhstan	25	0.20	0.24	0.79	0.38	0.69	0.48
Turkey	26	0.40	0.63	0.43	0.41	0.45	0.41
Korea Republic	27	0.21	0.46	0.46	0.37	0.28	0.40
Taiwan	28	0.25	0.30	0.31	0.25	0.29	0.29
Cyprus	29	0.02	0.10	0.38	0.45	0.28	0.28
Slovenia	30	0.20	0.20	0.23	0.32	0.30	0.27

Table II/7.3.6

Lithuania: Imports from the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Total imports, cif, EUR mn		5681.3	12497.7	21144.1	13123.0	17653.1	22825.6
Shares in % (ranking in 2011)							
Russia	1	27.17	27.82	29.94	29.88	32.62	32.05
Germany	2	15.04	15.15	11.85	11.33	10.54	9.98
Poland	3	4.90	8.31	9.99	9.97	8.89	9.07
Latvia	4	1.69	3.96	5.21	6.41	6.33	6.64
Netherlands	5	2.36	3.71	3.51	4.05	4.46	5.00
Italy	6	3.58	2.96	3.56	3.83	3.30	3.46
Sweden	7	3.50	3.43	2.97	2.71	3.28	3.30
Belgium	8	2.01	2.23	2.40	2.97	3.27	3.17
Estonia	9	1.20	2.83	2.90	2.62	2.86	2.81
Belarus	10	1.57	1.75	1.71	1.65	1.70	2.44
France	11	4.16	2.80	2.86	2.49	2.59	2.43
Finland	12	2.63	3.07	2.09	1.87	1.79	2.09
China	13	1.57	2.33	2.56	2.48	2.44	1.98
United Kingdom	14	4.58	2.21	1.88	1.65	1.59	1.63
Denmark	15	3.19	3.01	2.14	2.22	1.71	1.62
Czech Republic	16	1.40	1.49	1.49	1.86	1.44	1.27
United States	17	2.46	1.95	1.75	1.11	1.04	1.17
Spain	18	1.10	1.02	1.43	1.50	1.24	1.08
Ukraine	19	1.35	1.18	1.39	0.94	0.99	0.98
Hungary	20	0.97	0.84	0.83	1.03	0.81	0.79
Austria	21	0.71	1.02	0.88	0.79	0.73	0.72
Morocco	22	0.11	0.16	0.25	0.09	0.44	0.54
Slovakia	23	0.30	0.40	0.45	0.54	0.60	0.45
Turkey	24	0.57	0.65	0.55	0.57	0.46	0.44
Norway	25	0.80	0.52	0.56	0.48	0.34	0.37
Switzerland	26	0.95	0.55	0.38	0.34	0.26	0.32
Kazakhstan	27	0.36	0.20	0.67	0.29	0.29	0.26
Slovenia	28	0.40	0.27	0.29	0.46	0.32	0.25
Ireland	29	0.33	0.21	0.19	0.16	0.19	0.24
Cyprus	30	0.00	0.08	0.13	0.02	0.02	0.23

Table II/7.3.7

Poland: Imports from the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Total imports, cif, EUR mn		53085	81697	141966	107155	134306	149189
Shares in % (ranking in 2011)							
Germany	1	23.92	29.63	28.56	28.10	28.10	27.62
Russia	2	9.46	8.69	9.66	8.48	10.14	12.12
Netherlands	3	3.55	5.91	5.56	5.67	5.84	5.66
Italy	4	8.30	6.58	6.29	6.61	5.56	5.14
China	5	2.83	3.19	4.42	5.19	5.16	5.12
France	6	6.43	5.70	4.77	4.63	4.37	4.24
Czech Republic	7	3.20	3.81	4.05	4.03	4.14	4.11
Belgium	8	2.60	3.55	3.16	3.37	3.34	3.08
United Kingdom	9	4.45	3.11	2.79	3.14	2.98	2.75
Slovakia	10	1.48	1.82	2.05	2.46	2.57	2.45
Austria	11	1.94	2.52	2.27	2.28	2.14	2.32
Sweden	12	2.87	2.56	2.31	2.19	2.25	2.29
Spain	13	2.44	1.97	2.09	2.14	2.01	1.98
Hungary	14	1.58	1.85	1.84	1.87	1.77	1.88
Korea Republic	15	1.51	1.01	1.96	2.45	2.02	1.59
United States	16	4.46	1.21	1.43	1.42	1.67	1.48
Denmark	17	1.60	1.61	1.38	1.53	1.34	1.40
Ukraine	18	0.97	0.98	1.10	0.75	1.01	1.31
Norway	19	0.83	1.33	1.08	0.89	1.07	1.21
Finland	20	1.80	1.30	1.46	1.23	0.91	0.90
Turkey	21	0.44	1.05	0.84	0.94	0.80	0.76
Japan	22	2.14	0.94	0.86	0.91	0.75	0.72
Lithuania	23	0.57	0.70	0.58	0.57	0.64	0.70
Belarus	24	0.31	0.84	0.62	0.55	0.47	0.64
Romania	25	0.25	0.39	0.36	0.47	0.64	0.59
Taiwan	26	0.94	0.47	0.31	0.43	0.72	0.49
Ireland	27	0.58	0.30	0.62	0.68	0.57	0.47
Switzerland	28	1.32	0.79	0.63	0.66	0.52	0.47
India	29	0.29	0.26	0.34	0.36	0.38	0.43
Slovenia	30	0.51	0.59	0.56	0.49	0.48	0.41

Table II/7.3.8

Romania: Imports from the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Total imports, cif, EUR mn		14235.4	32568.5	57148.0	38947.6	46864.2	54814.9
Shares in % (ranking in 2011)							
Germany	1	14.70	13.96	16.46	17.30	16.76	17.09
Italy	2	18.44	15.38	11.58	11.68	11.59	11.36
Hungary	3	3.93	3.31	7.51	8.45	8.64	8.72
France	4	6.10	6.74	5.62	6.18	5.93	5.77
China	5	1.33	4.04	4.20	4.88	5.44	4.61
Kazakhstan	6	2.27	3.26	4.47	3.55	2.89	4.16
Austria	7	2.54	3.70	4.94	4.79	4.09	3.98
Poland	8	1.48	2.89	3.38	3.55	3.72	3.96
Russia	9	8.56	8.26	5.83	3.86	4.35	3.82
Turkey	10	2.06	4.83	4.83	3.75	3.67	3.47
Netherlands	11	2.17	1.71	3.73	3.86	3.55	3.21
Bulgaria	12	0.68	0.97	1.83	2.42	3.07	2.88
Czech Republic	13	1.50	2.29	2.49	2.35	2.38	2.45
United Kingdom	14	4.08	2.86	1.94	2.20	2.29	2.32
Spain	15	1.00	2.23	1.95	1.89	2.11	2.27
Belgium	16	1.50	1.42	2.00	1.97	2.12	2.07
Slovakia	17	0.88	1.09	1.47	1.38	1.56	1.73
Ukraine	18	1.51	1.28	0.91	0.60	1.16	1.44
United States	19	3.02	2.74	1.44	1.32	1.12	1.13
Greece	20	2.86	1.15	1.45	1.55	1.35	1.08
Brazil	21	1.39	1.23	0.76	0.78	0.66	0.86
Korea Republic	22	1.61	1.36	0.92	0.92	0.94	0.86
Switzerland	23	1.12	0.98	0.72	0.91	0.92	0.74
Denmark	24	0.42	0.34	0.40	0.45	0.44	0.73
India	25	0.22	0.43	0.74	1.08	1.11	0.72
Slovenia	26	0.42	0.47	0.83	0.68	0.66	0.68
Sweden	27	1.37	0.96	0.76	0.62	0.56	0.60
Ireland	28	0.50	0.61	0.29	0.63	0.52	0.55
Serbia	29	.	.	0.43	0.48	0.54	0.52
Japan	30	1.31	1.44	0.53	0.52	0.49	0.47

Table II/7.3.9

Slovakia: Imports from the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Total imports, cif, EUR mn		13815.3	27850.9	50252.6	39898.0	49052.4	55535.2
Shares in % (ranking in 2011)							
Germany	1	25.16	24.17	19.72	17.36	18.18	18.89
Czech Republic	2	14.87	19.59	18.22	19.30	17.62	18.05
Russia	3	16.98	10.70	10.46	8.70	9.54	11.19
Hungary	4	2.12	4.58	6.91	7.37	7.00	6.89
Korea Republic	5	0.26	2.26	5.16	5.92	7.11	5.43
Poland	6	3.07	4.73	4.92	5.11	5.45	5.38
Austria	7	3.98	6.25	5.04	5.14	4.71	4.51
China	8	1.38	1.46	4.13	3.54	4.11	4.00
Italy	9	6.19	4.50	3.89	4.34	3.98	3.98
France	10	3.37	3.18	3.73	4.48	3.81	3.62
Netherlands	11	1.56	2.40	2.25	2.41	2.42	2.34
United Kingdom	12	2.46	1.56	1.32	2.53	2.00	1.41
Belgium	13	1.61	1.89	1.71	1.41	1.36	1.33
Slovenia	14	0.62	0.66	1.02	0.96	1.11	1.27
Ukraine	15	1.49	1.48	1.07	0.65	0.94	1.15
Taiwan	16	0.67	0.94	1.08	1.23	1.14	1.12
Romania	17	0.21	0.37	0.73	0.60	0.78	1.03
Spain	18	2.29	1.38	1.07	1.07	0.91	0.94
Japan	19	1.68	1.06	0.94	0.88	1.08	0.76
Sweden	20	0.76	0.85	0.64	0.53	0.66	0.66
Turkey	21	0.26	0.43	0.45	0.42	0.64	0.56
United States	22	2.01	0.78	0.63	0.59	0.46	0.50
Switzerland	23	1.28	0.61	0.51	0.61	0.52	0.47
Denmark	24	0.49	0.43	0.51	0.56	0.48	0.47
Finland	25	0.62	0.36	0.31	0.43	0.29	0.28
Vietnam	26	0.10	0.03	0.19	0.26	0.24	0.28
Ireland	27	0.30	0.22	0.18	0.22	0.21	0.25
Serbia	28	.	0.06	0.27	0.24	0.30	0.24
Thailand	29	0.13	0.10	0.27	0.31	0.27	0.21
Bulgaria	30	0.06	0.12	0.14	0.12	0.18	0.19

Table II/7.3.10

Slovenia: Imports from the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Total imports, cif, EUR mn		10986.6	16346.5	25179.7	19004.3	22700.1	25522.4
Shares in % (ranking in 2011)							
Germany	1	18.96	19.36	17.15	16.50	16.15	16.42
Italy	2	17.45	18.44	16.52	15.93	15.60	15.94
Austria	3	8.25	11.95	11.24	11.80	10.60	10.22
Croatia	4	4.43	4.19	4.14	4.32	4.65	4.51
France	5	10.27	7.08	4.67	4.98	4.81	4.14
China	6	1.35	1.30	2.45	2.91	4.12	4.10
Hungary	7	2.91	3.69	3.56	3.40	3.55	3.72
Korea Republic	8	0.71	0.47	3.25	2.35	2.46	3.38
Turkey	9	0.54	2.11	3.30	3.37	3.18	3.03
Netherlands	10	2.10	3.50	2.98	2.98	2.90	2.85
Bosnia and Herzegovina	11	0.58	1.78	1.77	2.07	2.46	2.37
Serbia	12	.	0.66	1.74	1.57	2.02	2.30
Czech Republic	13	2.49	2.32	2.24	2.32	2.23	2.29
United States	14	2.97	0.91	1.70	1.75	1.28	2.00
Poland	15	1.36	1.46	1.63	1.89	1.84	1.84
Spain	16	2.61	3.00	2.39	2.44	2.00	1.80
Belgium	17	1.45	2.06	1.92	2.04	1.89	1.73
Russia	18	2.29	2.09	1.57	1.10	1.38	1.60
United Kingdom	19	3.07	1.44	1.32	1.16	1.16	1.40
Slovakia	20	1.31	1.29	1.23	1.25	1.38	1.30
Brazil	21	0.42	0.57	0.58	0.76	0.87	0.99
India	22	0.22	0.29	0.52	1.06	0.95	0.92
Switzerland	23	1.60	1.26	0.79	1.31	1.25	0.81
Romania	24	0.56	0.84	0.62	0.85	0.75	0.79
Greece	25	0.21	0.26	1.03	0.71	0.36	0.62
Bulgaria	26	0.44	0.30	0.54	0.26	0.56	0.52
Israel	27	0.61	0.42	0.44	0.61	1.04	0.51
Sweden	28	1.64	0.77	0.72	0.58	0.46	0.50
Taiwan	29	0.68	0.23	0.21	0.37	0.43	0.39
Indonesia	30	0.37	0.22	0.27	0.29	0.40	0.37

Table II/7.3.11

Albania: Imports from the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Total imports, cif, EUR mn		1185.0	2111.3	3582.1	3247.3	3467.5	3876.6
Shares in % (ranking in 2011)							
Italy	1	35.16	29.28	26.48	26.16	28.17	30.52
Greece	2	26.41	16.43	14.63	15.53	13.11	10.62
China	3	1.34	6.41	7.46	7.29	6.32	6.39
Germany	4	6.09	5.46	6.07	6.47	5.60	5.73
Turkey	5	5.35	7.48	5.97	6.46	5.66	5.55
Serbia and Montenegro	6	0.79	0.62	4.24	2.85	3.90	3.86
Switzerland	7	1.23	0.96	3.01	2.26	1.53	2.61
France	8	1.50	1.24	1.20	2.10	2.18	2.41
Spain	9	1.16	1.69	1.39	1.59	1.54	2.10
Russia	10	1.76	4.03	4.37	2.71	2.19	1.94
Austria	11	1.08	1.74	1.28	1.25	1.60	1.84
Macedonia	12	2.18	1.22	2.20	1.83	1.58	1.63
Czech Republic	13	0.66	0.98	0.83	1.35	1.41	1.48
United States	14	1.46	1.43	1.27	1.43	1.54	1.43
Croatia	15	1.18	1.18	1.00	0.95	1.92	1.28
Bulgaria	16	2.38	2.80	1.91	1.89	1.78	1.27
Ukraine	17	0.29	2.86	1.49	1.52	0.93	1.22
Poland	18	0.07	0.45	0.84	1.19	1.41	1.21
United Kingdom	19	0.81	0.93	1.04	1.15	1.46	1.10
Romania	20	0.55	0.72	0.54	0.81	1.25	1.03
Bosnia and Herzegovina	21	0.01	0.13	0.29	0.24	0.79	1.00
Hungary	22	1.01	0.74	1.37	0.85	0.88	0.94
Israel	23	0.01	0.20	0.38	0.43	0.83	0.92
Canada	24	0.13	0.19	0.24	0.20	0.27	0.87
Kosovo	25	0.00	0.37	0.59	0.69	0.80	0.83
Netherlands	26	0.80	0.91	0.56	1.14	0.97	0.82
Brazil	27	0.11	0.89	1.39	1.08	0.93	0.81
Slovenia	28	1.25	0.72	0.90	0.92	1.08	0.77
Korea Republic	29	0.20	0.48	0.67	0.55	0.44	0.64
India	30	0.25	0.38	0.43	0.48	0.86	0.64

Table II/7.3.12

Bosnia and Herzegovina: Imports from the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Total imports, cif, EUR mn		3452.4	5715.5	8330.2	6317.1	6961.9	7938.4
Shares in % (ranking in 2011)							
Croatia	1	.	16.88	17.06	15.02	15.12	14.34
Germany	2	.	14.36	11.75	11.30	10.47	10.62
Russia	3	.	2.88	2.11	7.01	8.73	10.53
Serbia	4	.	.	10.59	10.38	10.50	9.44
Italy	5	.	8.95	9.34	10.06	8.89	8.90
Slovenia	6	.	6.98	5.91	6.14	5.94	5.34
China	7	.	.	4.59	4.51	4.81	4.99
United States	8	.	1.91	3.22	2.63	3.57	4.04
Austria	9	.	4.37	3.72	3.69	3.59	3.17
Turkey	10	.	2.81	5.30	2.97	2.78	2.90
Hungary	11	.	3.66	4.42	3.25	3.06	2.44
Czech Republic	12	.	2.05	1.81	2.07	2.02	2.11
France	13	.	2.25	2.15	2.04	2.01	2.04
Poland	14	.	2.01	1.26	2.01	1.82	1.94
Spain	15	.	0.75	0.74	1.09	1.10	1.48
Greece	16	.	0.64	0.65	0.93	1.15	1.41
Romania	17	.	2.17	0.86	0.88	0.98	1.21
Netherlands	18	.	1.13	1.12	1.08	0.94	0.96
Macedonia	19	.	0.83	0.93	1.04	1.01	0.90
Slovakia	20	.	0.57	0.94	0.73	0.66	0.74
United Kingdom	21	.	0.72	0.64	0.76	0.72	0.65
Belgium	22	.	0.59	0.61	0.61	0.65	0.60
Switzerland	23	.	1.64	1.23	0.75	0.68	0.57
Japan	24	.	0.71	0.73	0.68	0.61	0.57
Sweden	25	.	0.89	0.66	0.72	0.56	0.56
Bulgaria	26	.	0.98	0.52	0.60	0.40	0.46
Montenegro	27	.	.	0.24	0.31	0.33	0.26
Ireland	28	.	0.26	0.27	0.31	0.30	0.26
Australia	29	.	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.37	0.24
Denmark	30	.	0.28	0.26	0.33	0.28	0.22

Table II/7.3.13

Croatia: Imports from the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Total imports, cif, EUR mn		8589.7	14935.1	20815.5	15225.9	15137.7	16276.5
Shares in % (ranking in 2011)							
Italy	1	16.63	16.01	17.08	15.39	15.26	16.35
Germany	2	16.45	14.82	13.41	13.54	12.51	12.59
Russia	3	8.57	9.18	10.34	9.52	9.02	7.25
China	4	1.11	4.72	6.18	6.81	7.17	7.08
Slovenia	5	7.93	6.77	5.58	5.72	5.85	6.22
Austria	6	6.70	5.74	4.92	5.02	4.76	4.46
Azerbaijan	7	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.25	2.19	3.42
Bosnia and Herzegovina	8	1.04	2.44	2.67	2.67	3.05	3.34
France	9	5.50	4.18	3.25	2.99	2.71	3.03
Hungary	10	2.33	3.09	3.18	3.24	2.78	3.01
United States	11	3.01	2.14	2.05	2.53	2.16	2.29
Poland	12	1.19	1.79	1.95	2.02	2.01	2.08
Netherlands	13	1.64	2.01	1.74	2.01	2.15	1.94
Czech Republic	14	2.27	2.34	2.06	1.99	1.91	1.93
Serbia	15	.	.	1.40	1.32	1.52	1.76
Switzerland	16	1.92	1.40	1.45	2.23	1.72	1.75
Spain	17	1.29	1.52	1.55	1.62	1.50	1.57
Turkey	18	0.30	1.36	1.56	1.43	2.91	1.50
United Kingdom	19	2.28	1.87	1.88	1.75	1.60	1.48
Belgium	20	1.46	1.09	1.01	1.46	1.35	1.20
Japan	21	1.72	1.47	1.43	1.36	1.22	1.04
Brazil	22	0.68	0.71	0.84	0.90	0.78	0.96
Slovakia	23	0.77	0.86	1.17	1.26	0.85	0.93
Romania	24	0.24	1.48	0.60	0.77	0.79	0.82
India	25	0.28	0.32	0.44	0.59	0.63	0.82
Denmark	26	0.80	0.73	0.84	0.69	0.69	0.82
Sweden	27	1.42	1.17	1.07	0.93	0.85	0.81
Korea Republic	28	0.91	0.99	0.84	0.67	0.85	0.74
Macedonia	29	0.70	0.78	0.91	0.84	0.71	0.74
Bulgaria	30	0.09	0.88	0.56	0.37	0.48	0.62

Table II/7.3.14

Macedonia: Imports from the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Total imports, cif, EUR mn		2271.8	2599.7	4703.1	3649.1	4134.4	5036.9
Shares in % (ranking in 2011)							
Germany	1	12.10	10.40	9.49	10.28	11.21	10.40
Russia	2	9.16	13.15	13.54	9.76	10.09	9.76
United Kingdom	3	1.53	1.37	1.03	1.25	5.22	8.43
Greece	4	9.63	9.21	7.43	8.71	8.20	8.08
Serbia	5	.	.	7.74	7.85	7.66	7.10
Bulgaria	6	4.66	7.25	4.76	4.82	5.52	6.53
Italy	7	5.31	6.00	5.67	7.26	6.12	5.98
China	8	0.64	3.57	4.59	5.72	5.28	5.06
Turkey	9	2.50	3.52	3.95	4.99	4.78	4.91
Slovenia	10	6.89	3.96	2.96	3.76	3.02	2.65
Switzerland	11	1.28	1.98	4.25	2.45	1.82	2.46
Ukraine	12	9.83	2.23	2.95	1.67	2.15	2.25
Austria	13	1.99	2.14	1.74	1.98	1.72	1.90
Croatia	14	2.76	2.33	2.00	2.33	2.07	1.90
France	15	1.84	1.89	1.81	1.81	1.55	1.80
Romania	16	0.67	2.01	1.71	2.14	2.32	1.35
Bosnia and Herzegovina	17	0.25	0.73	0.76	0.92	0.90	1.29
United States	18	3.97	1.40	1.48	2.19	1.87	1.27
Poland	19	1.00	2.93	3.85	1.64	1.28	1.17
Netherlands	20	2.16	1.65	1.37	1.40	1.25	0.98
Brazil	21	0.57	1.16	1.77	1.23	1.10	0.96
Spain	22	0.54	1.00	0.81	0.97	1.10	0.90
Czech Republic	23	0.63	0.72	0.95	1.02	0.94	0.86
Japan	24	1.05	0.70	0.84	1.08	0.83	0.74
Hungary	25	1.50	1.12	1.17	1.00	0.87	0.71
Korea Republic	26	0.56	1.04	0.84	0.76	0.79	0.65
Albania	27	0.15	0.28	0.52	0.48	0.42	0.56
Belgium	28	0.65	0.84	0.61	0.67	0.58	0.56
Slovakia	29	0.23	0.36	0.96	0.55	0.43	0.51
Sweden	30	1.51	0.62	0.78	0.62	0.62	0.46

Table II/7.3.15

Montenegro: Imports from the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾	.	.	1042.8	2529.7	1654.2	1657.3	1823.3
Shares in % (ranking in 2011)							
Serbia ³⁾	1	.	27.94	24.08	26.97	26.10	29.70
Greece	2	.	5.11	7.21	6.02	6.96	7.94
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3	.	2.51	4.53	5.51	7.45	7.82
Italy	4	.	9.30	7.79	6.42	5.98	6.45
Germany	5	.	9.74	8.88	6.71	7.07	6.08
China	6	.	3.20	4.90	5.46	5.36	5.65
Croatia	7	.	3.50	4.34	4.89	4.84	5.09
Slovenia	8	.	4.31	3.47	3.83	3.63	4.45
Austria	9	.	3.82	2.99	2.87	2.99	2.27
Romania	10	.	1.41	0.84	1.15	1.29	1.80
France	11	.	1.86	2.45	1.66	1.62	1.73
Netherlands	12	.	1.07	0.95	1.48	1.54	1.51
Macedonia	13	.	1.17	1.16	1.24	1.40	1.49
Turkey	14	.	0.82	1.25	1.48	1.70	1.41
Brazil	15	.	1.23	0.77	1.83	1.82	1.38
Spain	16	.	1.27	1.11	1.42	1.40	1.26
Czech Republic	17	.	1.02	1.29	1.23	0.96	1.14
Switzerland	18	.	4.62	4.37	3.31	1.05	1.08
Japan	19	.	1.15	1.60	1.19	1.20	1.08
Hungary	20	.	0.93	2.16	1.36	0.78	0.94
United States	21	.	1.52	2.21	1.06	0.93	0.77
United Kingdom	22	.	1.12	0.86	1.12	0.80	0.75
Poland	23	.	0.91	0.65	0.67	0.61	0.74
Albania	24	.	0.19	0.71	0.53	0.54	0.70
Russia	25	.	2.06	1.56	1.50	1.16	0.51
Slovakia	26	.	0.23	0.37	0.33	0.35	0.50
Bulgaria	27	.	0.65	0.39	0.36	0.39	0.49
Belgium	28	.	0.53	0.51	0.42	0.39	0.37
Sweden	29	.	1.04	1.32	0.40	0.39	0.28
Denmark	30	.	0.26	0.10	0.13	0.18	0.18

1) From 2004 including trade with Serbia and Kosovo.

2) Until 2004 general trade, from 2005 special trade.

3) From 2007 excluding Kosovo.

Table II/7.3.16

Russia: Imports from the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Total imports, cif, EUR mn		36613	79190	182004	120136	172680	246157
Shares in % (ranking in 2011)							
China	1	2.80	7.36	13.02	13.62	17.04	14.08
Germany	2	11.51	13.45	12.77	12.69	11.66	10.99
Ukraine	3	10.78	7.92	6.09	5.46	6.13	5.87
Japan	4	1.69	5.91	6.96	4.33	4.50	4.38
United States	5	7.95	4.62	5.16	5.48	4.86	4.26
Belarus	6	10.95	5.79	3.95	4.01	4.29	3.99
Italy	7	3.58	4.47	4.12	4.72	4.39	3.91
France	8	3.50	3.72	3.75	5.04	4.42	3.87
Korea Republic	9	1.06	4.06	3.97	2.91	3.18	3.38
United Kingdom	10	2.54	2.81	2.85	2.12	2.00	2.09
Kazakhstan	11	6.49	3.27	2.39	2.21	1.96	2.00
Poland	12	2.11	2.78	2.64	2.52	2.54	1.94
Turkey	13	1.03	1.75	2.30	1.92	2.13	1.86
Netherlands	14	2.18	1.97	1.80	2.14	1.94	1.73
Finland	15	2.83	3.14	2.49	2.36	2.00	1.65
Czech Republic	16	1.08	1.00	1.35	1.39	1.27	1.31
Brazil	17	1.14	2.38	1.75	2.08	1.78	1.28
Spain	18	0.92	1.24	1.60	1.36	1.32	1.26
Belgium	19	1.42	1.50	1.52	1.52	1.43	1.20
Sweden	20	1.37	1.88	1.70	1.22	1.25	1.18
Hungary	21	1.19	1.11	1.38	1.57	1.37	0.97
Austria	22	1.24	1.23	1.17	1.23	1.07	0.91
Switzerland	23	0.80	0.89	0.89	1.17	1.05	0.87
Slovakia	24	0.31	0.51	1.12	1.08	1.09	0.86
India	25	1.64	0.79	0.64	0.91	0.94	0.82
Denmark	26	1.02	0.93	0.68	0.82	0.75	0.60
Taiwan	27	0.26	0.50	0.68	0.55	0.67	0.59
Thailand	28	0.27	0.46	0.56	0.56	0.60	0.58
Norway	29	0.46	0.76	0.44	0.67	0.62	0.56
Uzbekistan	30	1.96	0.92	0.49	0.51	0.68	0.54

Table II/7.3.17

Serbia: Imports from the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Total Imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		3559.0	8470.4	16448.9	11507.0	12645.7	14107.2
Shares in % (ranking in 2011)							
Russia	1	8.95	15.85	14.43	12.26	12.94	13.38
Germany	2	13.93	11.57	11.95	12.25	10.57	10.78
Italy	3	10.36	9.23	9.14	9.66	8.54	8.92
China	4	2.19	4.90	6.84	7.07	7.17	7.51
Hungary	5	3.38	3.34	4.30	4.02	4.80	4.57
Romania	6	4.15	2.75	2.96	3.27	3.56	4.46
Austria	7	3.12	3.27	2.84	3.32	3.06	3.42
Bosnia and Herzegovina	8	4.81	2.83	2.67	2.77	3.34	3.37
Slovenia	9	0.59	3.52	3.06	3.28	3.04	2.96
France	10	2.28	3.01	3.12	3.26	2.88	2.70
Croatia	11	.	2.65	2.49	2.65	2.56	2.46
Bulgaria	12	9.14	2.01	3.77	2.46	3.48	2.40
Poland	13	0.93	1.63	1.72	1.71	2.47	2.29
Czech Republic	14	2.20	2.05	1.54	1.67	1.90	2.13
Turkey	15	1.91	2.03	1.85	1.83	1.93	2.05
Ukraine	16	.	2.69	3.00	1.61	1.71	1.91
Macedonia	17	3.99	1.62	1.57	1.43	1.64	1.60
Belgium	18	0.97	1.24	1.30	1.39	1.42	1.56
Greece	19	2.38	1.70	1.22	1.44	1.36	1.55
United States	20	1.87	2.65	1.91	2.23	1.53	1.45
Netherlands	21	1.74	1.47	1.69	1.66	1.52	1.42
Slovakia	22	1.01	1.38	1.84	2.27	2.44	1.36
United Kingdom	23	1.38	1.44	1.10	1.26	1.18	1.14
Switzerland	24	1.90	1.36	1.23	1.55	1.20	1.09
Spain	25	0.78	1.10	0.96	1.12	0.94	1.07
Korea Republic	26	.	0.85	0.64	0.70	0.75	0.87
Sweden	27	2.08	1.34	1.01	1.08	1.13	0.85
Japan	28	1.15	1.02	1.14	1.15	0.81	0.84
India	29	0.47	0.42	0.47	0.68	0.68	0.82
Denmark	30	0.36	0.54	0.42	0.59	0.54	0.68

1) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohia.

2) From 2010 general trade, special trade before.

Table II/7.3.18

Ukraine: Imports from the top thirty partners

		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Total imports, cif, EUR mn		15097.7	28985.3	58449.9	32571.0	45763.8	59340.2
Shares in % (ranking in 2011)							
Russia	1	41.74	35.54	22.70	29.13	36.54	35.27
Germany	2	8.13	9.36	8.38	8.48	7.58	8.31
China	3	0.94	5.01	6.55	6.02	2.03	7.59
Belarus	4	4.31	2.60	3.28	3.73	4.23	5.10
Poland	5	2.24	3.89	5.00	4.78	4.59	3.85
United States	6	2.58	1.96	3.28	2.83	2.91	3.14
Italy	7	2.48	2.85	2.84	2.51	2.29	2.43
Kazakhstan	8	2.96	0.52	3.65	4.48	1.26	2.03
France	9	1.69	2.21	1.97	2.14	1.82	1.82
Turkey	10	1.15	1.68	2.28	2.10	2.14	1.79
Hungary	11	1.19	1.79	1.50	1.49	2.00	1.61
Korea Republic	12	0.79	1.79	2.39	1.25	0.46	1.50
Netherlands	13	1.05	1.28	1.50	1.49	1.38	1.44
Czech Republic	14	1.17	1.64	1.61	1.37	1.23	1.43
United Kingdom	15	1.45	1.39	1.61	1.43	1.35	1.37
Romania	16	0.35	0.59	1.37	1.07	1.12	1.36
Japan	17	0.71	1.52	3.27	1.14	1.32	1.23
Lithuania	18	0.97	0.55	0.85	0.90	1.05	1.00
India	19	0.54	0.89	0.76	1.05	0.28	0.98
Switzerland	20	1.55	0.70	1.37	0.96	0.84	0.96
Turkmenistan	21	6.78	7.41	6.58	1.58	0.05	0.89
Austria	22	1.33	1.27	1.21	1.35	1.15	0.86
Spain	23	0.72	0.65	0.77	0.82	0.77	0.83
Belgium	24	0.97	0.87	0.85	1.02	0.97	0.80
Uzbekistan	25	1.28	0.57	2.48	3.61	0.13	0.78
Azerbaijan	26	0.17	0.08	0.09	0.62	1.57	0.78
Sweden	27	1.08	1.51	0.81	0.99	0.59	0.77
Slovakia	28	0.89	0.84	0.87	0.67	0.73	0.73
Brazil	29	0.67	0.86	0.66	0.83	0.17	0.66
Indonesia	30	0.20	0.34	0.50	0.57	0.20	0.64

Table II/7.4.1

Bulgaria: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Exports						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	5253.1	9466.3	15204.1	11699.5	15561.4	20227.0
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	6.0	6.8	8.1	10.4	10.7	9.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	3.2	1.9	2.0	3.0	2.2	2.0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.9	6.4	6.5	7.2	8.8	10.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	14.8	12.9	16.4	12.9	13.5	13.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.5	7.6	8.0	7.6	7.9	7.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	25.8	26.3	26.4	23.0	23.1	24.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9.6	14.2	15.5	16.8	16.7	16.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	21.3	22.3	15.2	17.3	14.8	13.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.1
Imports						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	7084.9	14667.7	25093.9	16875.9	19245.1	23346.4
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	4.1	3.9	5.4	8.0	7.6	7.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.5	6.1	6.7	6.9	8.6	9.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	26.8	20.2	21.8	20.0	22.3	23.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.4	9.5	8.7	11.2	11.7	11.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.8	20.1	19.4	17.2	16.8	16.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	24.9	30.1	29.2	25.9	22.8	22.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.5	7.6	6.8	7.8	7.2	6.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2.0	1.8	0.6	1.3	1.2	0.8

Table II/7.4.2

Czech Republic: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Exports						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	31501	62785	99809	80983	100311	116566
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	2.9	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.0	3.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	7.1	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	25.4	21.7	19.5	17.5	17.1	17.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	44.5	50.7	53.8	53.5	54.5	54.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12.4	11.5	10.7	11.6	11.0	10.8
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5
Imports						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	34619	61500	96572	75314	95536	108879
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	4.1	4.5	4.4	5.4	4.7	4.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	9.7	9.2	10.4	9.2	9.6	10.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.3	10.9	10.3	11.1	10.6	10.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	20.8	20.4	19.7	17.6	17.8	18.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	39.7	40.2	41.3	41.3	43.4	41.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.3	10.9	10.4	11.8	10.1	9.7
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5

Table II/7.4.3

Estonia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Exports						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	3443.4	6201.9	8470.1	6486.9	8744.9	12021.8
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	5.2	5.3	6.2	7.5	7.0	6.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	1.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	13.7	9.9	9.0	7.8	9.2	7.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2.0	7.4	12.1	16.5	15.5	16.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	3.9	5.2	6.3	6.5	5.6	5.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	16.5	18.1	18.8	16.5	15.5	14.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	40.0	35.1	29.5	26.0	29.1	32.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18.1	17.2	15.1	16.5	15.4	13.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.3
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Imports						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	4617.3	8229.6	10896.4	7269.9	9252.4	12631.4
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	6.6	6.3	6.9	9.2	7.9	6.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.4	1.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.1	4.2	2.8	3.1	3.2	2.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5.8	8.9	15.7	19.1	17.1	17.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	8.7	9.3	10.6	12.4	11.1	10.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	17.2	18.8	18.2	15.8	16.8	15.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	45.2	41.0	32.5	25.3	30.5	35.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.7	9.5	10.1	11.6	10.3	8.2
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7

Table II/7.4.4

Hungary: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Exports						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	30524.5	50587.9	73772.1	59512.6	72024.3	80683.7
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	6.5	5.3	6.1	6.7	6.6	7.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1.7	1.7	3.6	2.5	2.8	3.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.5	7.3	8.3	9.0	9.4	9.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	10.7	9.8	9.8	9.4	9.9	10.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	59.1	58.7	60.2	59.8	60.2	56.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.5	7.8	7.5	8.3	8.2	8.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.2	7.3	1.9	2.0	0.1	0.2
Imports						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	34832.8	53494.3	74068.7	55750.4	66514.2	73591.7
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	2.5	3.6	4.0	4.7	4.5	4.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	7.1	6.6	12.7	10.9	10.7	12.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	8.8	9.3	9.8	10.9	11.1	11.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	16.5	14.0	14.0	13.0	13.5	14.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	51.4	50.7	48.9	49.1	50.6	46.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9.8	8.3	6.8	7.6	6.7	7.0
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.4	5.3	1.3	1.4	0.2	0.3

Table II/7.4.5

Latvia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Exports						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	2023.0	4148.6	6897.1	5521.9	7190.5	9432.7
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	4.6	8.7	11.1	12.9	11.7	9.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.9	2.5	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	33.5	21.0	14.3	13.7	16.2	15.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2.4	9.0	3.6	5.1	5.2	7.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.4	6.3	9.2	9.2	8.5	8.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26.2	25.5	25.5	21.5	22.8	21.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	7.1	13.1	21.3	22.3	20.0	20.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18.5	13.7	10.6	10.8	10.4	11.5
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
Imports						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	3466.4	6990.7	10975.4	7034.1	8818.8	11702.5
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	9.4	8.4	9.7	13.6	12.1	10.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	2.1	2.2	2.7	3.2	2.9	2.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.3	4.0	3.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	12.3	14.8	14.5	15.8	14.2	15.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.4	10.8	11.9	14.0	13.9	11.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.8	18.4	17.4	15.8	17.2	17.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	28.2	30.3	28.6	22.6	23.7	26.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12.5	10.7	10.7	11.1	10.2	11.1
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.2

Table II/7.4.6

Lithuania: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Exports						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	3854.9	9490.1	16077.1	11796.8	15650.7	20150.8
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	10.0	10.7	13.4	16.1	14.6	13.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.2	5.3	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	22.3	27.1	24.7	21.4	23.5	25.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.0	8.7	13.7	13.8	13.1	13.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12.0	10.6	9.8	10.2	10.3	9.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	16.5	20.5	19.0	17.1	18.0	17.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	21.1	15.6	13.6	15.3	13.9	12.9
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Imports						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	5681.3	12497.7	21144.1	13123.0	17653.1	22825.6
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	7.4	6.5	8.6	11.1	10.2	9.3
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.4	1.1	1.3	2.0	1.8	1.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.7	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	22.6	24.5	27.6	27.6	32.0	33.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.8	11.3	11.5	15.1	13.8	13.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	16.9	15.9	12.6	12.3	11.8	11.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	24.1	29.5	26.5	19.6	20.0	21.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.7	7.0	7.2	8.0	6.5	6.1
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	3.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0

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Table II/7.4.7

Poland: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Exports						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	34373	71889	115895	97865	120483	134630
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	7.5	8.8	8.5	9.6	9.2	9.3
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.8	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5.1	5.3	4.3	3.1	4.1	4.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.8	6.8	7.9	7.8	8.6	8.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	24.8	22.6	21.8	19.5	20.3	21.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	34.2	39.1	41.4	43.2	41.1	39.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18.3	14.5	12.8	13.2	12.9	12.7
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Imports						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	53085	81697	141966	107155	134306	149189
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	5.2	5.3	5.7	6.9	6.5	6.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.4	3.0	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	10.8	11.5	11.3	9.4	10.7	12.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	14.0	14.2	13.0	14.0	14.3	14.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	20.0	20.7	18.8	17.4	17.8	18.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	37.0	35.9	35.4	35.5	34.3	31.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.7	10.3	9.8
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.2	0.0	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.5

Table II/7.4.8

Romania: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Exports						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	11273.3	22255.1	33678.9	29084.5	37338.0	45033.5
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	2.4	2.2	3.7	4.6	5.1	5.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.2	0.1	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	9.0	4.8	5.7	5.7	6.5	6.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	7.2	10.7	9.1	6.0	5.3	5.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	5.8	5.7	6.1	5.1	5.8	6.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	19.3	20.8	19.4	15.6	17.1	17.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	18.9	25.4	35.9	42.9	42.4	41.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	36.4	29.3	18.4	18.1	15.8	15.2
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
Imports						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	14235.4	32568.5	57148.0	38947.6	46864.2	54814.9
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	5.4	4.7	5.9	7.8	6.4	6.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.3	2.8	2.8	2.4	3.0	3.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	12.1	14.0	12.4	9.4	10.1	11.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.9	10.2	10.9	14.0	13.3	13.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26.7	24.3	21.9	21.5	21.8	21.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	29.3	33.2	36.0	33.9	35.3	34.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.5	9.3	8.9	9.6	8.8	8.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table II/7.4.9

Slovakia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Exports						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	12810.6	25632.4	48369.7	40207.7	48776.9	56972.3
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	2.5	3.9	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	7.0	5.9	5.0	4.5	4.8	6.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	7.7	5.8	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26.6	24.6	20.0	18.1	19.0	18.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	39.3	44.1	53.9	54.8	54.5	52.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.9	10.6	9.4	10.7	10.2	10.1
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.2	1.7	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.2
Imports						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	13815.3	27850.9	50252.6	39898.0	49052.4	55535.2
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	4.4	4.8	4.4	5.5	5.1	5.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.8	3.5	2.9	2.5	3.7	3.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	17.5	13.2	12.5	11.6	12.6	14.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.0	9.7	8.5	9.4	8.4	8.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	17.6	18.0	16.8	15.0	15.2	15.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	35.2	38.1	43.3	42.6	43.1	39.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8.7	11.0	10.3	11.6	10.6	11.2
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3

Table II/7.4.10

Slovenia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Exports						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	9495.2	15471.2	23203.7	18767.6	22026.2	24968.1
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	2.4	2.7	4.0	5.1	4.8	4.3
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1.9	2.9	3.2	3.3	4.2	4.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.7	2.1	2.8	2.8	3.6	5.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.0	12.4	13.4	15.2	14.8	14.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	27.3	24.2	22.4	19.7	21.0	22.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	35.9	39.0	41.2	40.8	39.5	37.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	19.3	16.0	12.6	12.6	11.5	10.9
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Imports						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	10986.6	16346.5	25179.7	19004.3	22700.1	25522.4
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	5.1	5.6	6.2	8.5	7.5	7.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.4	5.3	5.0	4.5	6.0	5.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	9.1	10.4	11.9	10.3	11.5	14.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.4	12.5	11.1	12.6	12.6	12.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	21.9	22.1	19.7	17.6	18.5	18.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	34.1	33.0	35.3	33.8	32.2	30.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.0	10.4	9.7	11.5	10.4	9.9
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4

Table II/7.4.11

Albania: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Exports						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	279.4	530.0	916.7	791.4	1172.5	1403.1
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	3.4	3.9	3.7	5.2	4.1	3.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	3.0	1.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	8.4	10.6	15.8	11.5	13.6	13.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1.7	2.6	8.7	11.6	18.0	21.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	11.9	15.5	21.1	16.2	22.0	22.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	1.9	4.2	4.0	4.8	4.1	3.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	68.9	60.7	45.6	49.5	37.0	34.5
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	.	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Imports						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	1185.0	2111.3	3582.1	3247.3	3467.5	3876.6
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	16.2	12.9	11.9	12.1	12.7	12.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.8	4.1	3.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.3	3.5	4.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	9.0	8.6	16.0	11.8	13.8	17.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.9	8.4	8.7	9.9	10.1	9.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	24.0	25.8	23.1	25.3	24.2	21.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	21.5	23.6	21.7	22.6	19.0	19.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	15.4	14.3	11.2	11.0	11.4	10.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	.	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1

Table II/7.4.12

Bosnia and Herzegovina: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Exports						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	1114.8	1934.4	3431.6	2828.1	3627.9	4203.9
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	.	4.6	4.8	6.3	6.2	5.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	21.2	12.9	11.0	12.8	13.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	8.9	9.8	13.7	15.5	14.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	3.4	4.9	5.3	5.2	5.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	28.3	31.3	24.7	25.7	26.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	16.7	14.8	13.6	11.9	12.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	15.7	20.3	23.8	21.3	21.0
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	3452.4	5715.5	8330.2	6317.1	6961.9	7938.4
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	.	13.4	11.7	14.1	13.7	13.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	3.0	3.0	3.7	3.2	2.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	3.3	3.9	2.5	3.5	3.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	13.0	16.4	15.3	19.3	21.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	10.8	10.4	12.5	12.1	11.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	19.9	21.1	19.8	19.6	19.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	25.5	23.5	20.9	18.5	18.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	10.3	9.4	10.4	9.5	8.4
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

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Table II/7.4.13

Croatia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Exports						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	4818.7	7065.2	9580.9	7530.7	8906.1	9589.9
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	6.2	7.9	7.6	9.8	8.5	8.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	2.5	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.7	5.6	6.1	6.1	6.8	7.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	11.0	13.9	12.8	13.0	12.5	12.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.5	9.9	9.9	9.6	11.4	11.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	15.1	14.7	15.3	15.1	14.2	14.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	27.0	28.9	33.5	29.7	31.7	29.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	20.0	16.6	12.9	14.3	12.6	12.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5
Imports						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	8589.7	14935.1	20815.5	15225.9	15137.7	16276.5
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	7.0	7.2	7.1	8.8	9.0	9.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	14.5	15.1	17.6	16.9	18.8	21.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.7	11.1	10.6	12.4	14.1	13.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	17.7	19.0	18.6	18.1	18.0	18.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	32.6	33.0	32.4	28.5	25.6	22.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12.0	11.6	10.7	12.3	11.5	11.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table II/7.4.14

Macedonia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Exports						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	1435.0	1642.3	2726.9	1948.4	2531.1	3202.6
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	5.0	8.2	7.7	10.5	9.8	8.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	9.8	8.0	5.5	7.3	6.0	5.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.7	3.3	6.8	6.4	7.8	6.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4.8	8.0	7.9	7.5	7.7	8.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	4.5	4.4	4.5	6.4	11.4	16.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	36.8	33.4	40.2	28.5	29.6	27.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6.3	5.4	4.7	5.7	5.9	7.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	28.6	28.9	22.4	27.5	21.4	18.7
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Imports						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	2271.8	2599.7	4703.1	3649.1	4134.4	5036.9
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	10.1	10.6	9.0	11.0	10.2	9.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.6	3.3	5.1	4.0	5.3	5.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	13.8	19.2	20.6	16.0	17.7	20.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.0	10.3	8.9	11.2	12.1	11.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12.9	29.4	27.1	23.9	25.3	27.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	19.6	17.4	21.0	24.0	20.0	16.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4.9	7.8	6.6	7.7	7.3	6.2
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	25.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1

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Table II/7.4.15

Montenegro: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Exports ¹⁾²⁾						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	.	369.3	416.2	277.0	330.4	454.4
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	.	3.5	3.9	6.6	7.2	6.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	8.7	5.9	7.9	6.4	5.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	7.9	8.0	9.1	13.5	14.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	0.8	3.0	3.0	10.1	13.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	2.7	2.6	4.3	3.9	2.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	67.7	68.5	55.5	47.6	48.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	3.1	5.7	10.0	8.2	5.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	2.1	2.3	3.4	2.7	3.7
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	3.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6
Imports ¹⁾²⁾						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	.	1042.8	2529.7	1654.2	1657.3	1823.3
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	.	13.8	13.0	18.9	19.6	19.3
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	3.3	3.1	4.0	3.9	3.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	2.7	2.5	2.3	4.2	4.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	6.3	14.2	12.6	12.7	18.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	8.4	7.5	10.2	9.8	9.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	14.8	18.6	16.6	16.0	14.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	21.5	28.3	21.6	20.6	17.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	9.8	12.3	13.0	12.5	12.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	18.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

1) From 2004 including trade with Serbia and Kosovo.

2) Until 2004 general trade, from 2005 special trade.

Table II/7.4.16

Russia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Exports						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	111449	193709	318612	216560	299035	417517
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	0.9	1.3	1.4	2.5	1.7	2.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.5	4.4	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	50.6	61.8	65.7	63.0	64.4	59.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.0	4.2	4.8	4.1	4.1	4.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	17.8	14.8	12.0	12.3	11.5	10.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6.2	4.1	3.4	3.6	3.0	2.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.0	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	11.8	8.4	8.2	10.1	11.3	17.0
Imports						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	36613	79190	182004	120136	172680	246157
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	15.6	12.8	9.7	13.1	10.7	10.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	3.3	2.4	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.2	3.7	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4.1	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.8	12.7	10.1	13.2	11.8	12.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	13.9	13.0	11.7	11.5	11.1	12.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	24.5	39.9	47.8	37.1	35.9	45.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.2	7.0	9.0	10.3	10.2	10.8
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	11.2	6.2	5.0	8.0	14.4	2.4

Table II/7.4.17

Serbia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Exports ¹⁾²⁾						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	1673.7	3617.4	7408.2	5959.7	7414.7	8354.0
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	16.4	17.3	13.7	18.1	18.1	17.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.9	1.2	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.2	4.4	4.1	3.5	4.7	5.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.3	3.7	3.4	4.6	5.1	4.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.4	11.0	10.1	7.9	8.9	8.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	30.6	35.5	32.5	26.1	29.0	29.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	13.7	10.0	17.4	17.7	16.2	16.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	15.7	15.7	14.2	16.1	12.6	12.8
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	4.8	0.2	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.0
Imports ¹⁾²⁾						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	3559.0	8470.4	16448.9	11507.0	12645.7	14107.2
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	7.0	5.6	3.6	4.7	4.6	5.3
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	6.0	4.5	3.4	2.9	3.9	4.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	19.2	19.3	18.1	14.9	17.8	20.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	15.7	14.0	10.7	12.7	12.5	15.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	21.7	20.7	16.0	16.4	18.2	19.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	21.4	25.8	19.6	20.2	17.9	22.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.6	8.4	7.5	8.2	7.3	7.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.6	0.3	20.5	19.1	16.9	4.8

1) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohia.

2) From 2010 general trade, special trade before.

Table II/7.4.18

Ukraine: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Exports						
Total exports, fob, EUR mn	15764.6	27455.0	45761.6	28457.9	38729.2	49129.8
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals ¹⁾	6.3	10.3	10.7	16.8	12.2	11.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	12.7	7.2	5.6	9.6	10.4	11.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5.5	9.8	6.1	5.4	7.1	8.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1.6	1.7	2.8	4.4	5.0	4.8
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.0	9.0	7.2	6.2	6.7	7.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	45.6	44.1	32.8	36.1	37.1	33.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	12.3	12.6	14.8	16.6	17.3	12.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4.5	3.8	2.8	4.0	3.5	3.0
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2.4	1.6	17.1	0.8	0.7	7.1
Imports						
Total imports, cif, EUR mn	15097.7	28985.3	58449.9	32571.0	45763.8	59340.2
Shares in %						
0 Food and live animals ¹⁾	5.9	6.5	5.7	9.5	8.2	6.3
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.6	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.7	2.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	43.0	29.5	26.7	32.2	32.3	34.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	8.8	11.7	10.5	15.3	14.3	11.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12.8	14.6	9.4	7.1	14.4	12.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	17.5	25.0	27.5	18.5	19.6	16.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3.6	5.4	5.1	5.8	6.0	3.9
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2.6	2.9	10.5	0.9	1.0	11.0

1) Including beverages and tobacco.

The background of the slide is a solid yellow color. Overlaid on this background is a complex, abstract line art pattern in a slightly darker shade of yellow. The lines are irregular and jagged, resembling a stylized map or a network of paths. The text is centered horizontally and vertically within the yellow area.

II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

8. Balance of payments

Table II/8.1

Bulgaria: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
I. Current account, net	-761	-2706	-8182	-3116	-534	104
A. Goods and services, net	-732	-3591	-7287	-2874	-896	157
a. Goods trade balance, net	-1280	-4410	-8598	-4174	-2763	-2156
Goods exports, fob, credit	5253	9466	15203	11699	15562	20265
Goods imports, fob, debit	-6533	-13876	-23802	-15874	-18326	-22421
b. Services, net	548	819	1310	1300	1868	2315
1. Transport, net	-111	82	223	206	287	283
2. Travel, net	582	902	1307	1422	1815	1894
3. Other services, net	77	-166	-220	-329	-236	138
Services, credit	2366	3564	5355	4916	5012	5348
1. Transport, credit	687	965	1210	1007	987	1112
2. Travel, credit	1168	1956	2875	2680	2747	2852
3. Other services, credit	511	644	1271	1228	1278	1383
Services, debit	-1819	-2745	-4045	-3617	-3143	-3033
1. Transport, debit	-799	-882	-987	-800	-698	-831
2. Travel, debit	-587	-1053	-1567	-1259	-931	-960
3. Other services, debit	-433	-809	-1492	-1556	-1512	-1245
B. Income, net	-345	67	-1756	-1197	-1134	-1739
1. Compensation of employees, net	34	914	516	362	278	280
2. Investment income, net	-379	-847	-2271	-1560	-1412	-2019
2.1 Direct investment income, net	-119	-743	-1808	-1308	-1193	-1756
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	-249	25	98	221	176	180
2.3 Other investment income, net	-11	-129	-561	-475	-395	-443
Income, credit	339	1218	985	804	618	642
1. Compensation of employees, credit	63	926	605	426	291	292
2. Investment income, credit	276	293	381	379	328	348
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	-2	-1	41	5	15	12
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	53	197	194	295	256	257
2.3 Other investment income, credit	225	97	146	79	57	79
Income, debit	-684	-1151	-2742	-2003	-1752	-2380
1. Compensation of employees, debit	-29	-11	-89	-63	-13	-13
2. Investment income, debit	-655	-1140	-2654	-1939	-1740	-2368
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	-116	-742	-1848	-1312	-1209	-1768
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	-303	-172	-97	-74	-80	-76
2.3 Other investment income, debit	-236	-226	-709	-554	-450	-523
C. Current transfers, net	316	818	862	955	1497	1684
1. General government transfers, net	59	60	87	168	741	876
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	257	758	773	788	756	809
Current transfers, credit	386	997	1615	1563	2046	2238
1. General government transfers, credit	80	90	537	614	1215	1367
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	306	908	1078	949	833	872
Current transfers, debit	-70	-180	-754	-606	-551	-554
1. General government transfers, debit	-21	-30	-450	-447	-475	-489
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	-49	-149	-303	-161	-76	-64

(continued)

Table II/8.1 (continued)

Bulgaria: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
II. Capital and financial account, net	735	3645	11066	2292	2	-450
A. Capital account, net	25	236	277	478	291	497
1. Capital transfers, net	25	236	.	.	.	.
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
B. Financial account, net	710	3409	10789	1814	-289	-947
1. Direct investment, net	1100	3227	6207	2504	977	1575
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	-4	-249	-522	68	-174	-169
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	1103	3152	6728	2438	1152	1746
1.3 Mergers and acquisitions, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
2. Portfolio investment, net	-198	-1037	-731	-619	-635	-352
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	-62	18	-253	-624	-547	-43
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	-135	-1055	-478	5	-87	-310
3. Other investment, net	294	1634	6032	-703	-991	-1946
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	-342	-31	105	-632	-26	-811
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	121	-29	.	.	.	.
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	-8	-62	.	.	.	.
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	-446	-460	.	.	.	.
3.1.4 Other assets, net	-9	520	.	.	.	.
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	636	1664	5928	-72	-964	-1137
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	146	225	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Loans, liabilities, net	371	1027	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	75	385	.	.	.	.
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	44	27	.	.	.	.
4. Financial derivatives, net	6	-90	-44	-18	-24	-65
5. Reserve assets, net	-492	-324	-675	650	384	-158
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net	-11	9	.	.	.	.
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	-481	-334	.	.	.	.
III. Errors and omissions, net	26	-939	-2883	826	531	347

Table II/8.2

Czech Republic: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
I. Current account, net	-2960	-1042	-3297	-3428	-5894	-4453
A. Goods and services, net	-1873	2891	3994	6096	5063	6529
a. Goods trade balance, net	-3409	1622	1034	3298	2091	3825
Goods exports, fob, credit	31509	57787	84845	70983	86083	99580
Goods imports, fob, debit	-34918	-56165	-83811	-67684	-83991	-95755
b. Services, net	1536	1269	2961	2800	2972	2703
1. Transport, net	736	579	818	959	725	501
2. Travel, net	1847	1940	2181	2100	2307	2205
3. Other services, net	-1048	-1250	-39	-259	-61	-5
Services, credit	7446	9546	14910	13924	15812	16598
1. Transport, credit	1510	2349	3664	3361	3844	3931
2. Travel, credit	3234	3882	5340	5023	5381	5484
3. Other services, credit	2702	3315	5905	5541	6586	7180
Services, debit	-5911	-8277	-11949	-11126	-12839	-13895
1. Transport, debit	-774	-1770	-2847	-2401	-3119	-3431
2. Travel, debit	-1387	-1942	-3158	-2923	-3074	-3279
3. Other services, debit	-3750	-4566	-5944	-5798	-6646	-7185
B. Income, net	-1490	-4301	-7053	-9461	-11315	-11090
1. Compensation of employees, net	-336	134	-773	-408	-24	-132
2. Investment income, net	-1154	-4434	-6282	-9054	-11291	-10958
2.1 Direct investment income, net	-1507	-4961	-6733	-9190	-10835	-10684
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	-212	212	-365	-322	-703	-705
2.3 Other investment income, net	566	315	817	458	248	430
Income, credit	2120	3587	6949	3718	3641	3908
1. Compensation of employees, credit	320	767	897	962	1002	780
2. Investment income, credit	1801	2820	6051	2756	2637	3128
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	-12	409	2707	591	828	980
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	42	603	504	480	366	583
2.3 Other investment income, credit	1770	1809	2842	1683	1444	1566
Income, debit	-3610	-7888	-14001	-13178	-14955	-14997
1. Compensation of employees, debit	-656	-633	-1669	-1370	-1027	-912
2. Investment income, debit	-2954	-7255	-12333	-11808	-13928	-14085
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	-1496	-5370	-9439	-9781	-11663	-11665
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	-254	-391	-870	-803	-1071	-1286
2.3 Other investment income, debit	-1204	-1494	-2023	-1226	-1197	-1135
C. Current transfers, net	403	368	-238	-66	359	107
1. General government transfers, net	.	.	332	426	989	752
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	.	.	-571	-492	-632	-643
Current transfers, credit	1028	2368	2643	2721	3472	3482
1. General government transfers, credit	.	.	1959	2014	2665	2726
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	.	.	684	706	807	754
Current transfers, debit	-625	-1999	-2882	-2786	-3113	-3374
1. General government transfers, debit	.	.	-1627	-1588	-1674	-1976
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	.	.	-1255	-1199	-1439	-1399

(continued)

Table II/8.2 (continued)

Czech Republic: Balance of payments

EUR mn	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
II. Capital and financial account, net	3288	2454	3273	5172	6655	4891
A. Capital account, net	-6	185	1080	1936	1292	586
1. Capital transfers, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
B. Financial account, net	3294	2269	2193	3236	5363	4305
1. Direct investment, net	5356	9366	1503	1397	3763	3044
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	-47	12	-2964	-685	-882	-827
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	5403	9354	4467	2082	4644	3868
2. Portfolio investment, net	-1922	-2736	-308	6054	5962	213
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	-2439	-2750	-206	2452	475	-603
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	516	13	-102	3603	5487	815
3. Other investment, net	783	-1280	2602	-1986	-2578	434
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	1008	-3856	-2955	688	-3392	-2029
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.1.4 Other assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	-225	2576	5557	-2674	814	2463
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.2.2 Loans, liabilities, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
4. Financial derivatives, net	-39	6	-8	18	-120	-110
5. Reserve assets, net	-885	-3087	-1594	-2249	-1665	723
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
III. Errors and omissions, net ¹⁾	-328	-1413	22	-1744	-761	-438

1) Including valuation changes.

Table II/8.3

Estonia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
I. Current account, net	-331	-1116	-1486	470	420	339
A. Goods and services, net	-202	-711	-725	799	1073	1017
a. Goods trade balance, net	-855	-1550	-2042	-591	-267	-221
Goods exports, fob, credit	3587	6348	8490	6460	8770	12056
Goods imports, fob, debit	-4441	-7898	-10531	-7051	-9035	-12277
b. Services, net	652	839	1315	1391	1340	1240
1. Transport, net	315	261	565	611	642	610
2. Travel, net	332	431	258	348	331	319
3. Other services, net	6	147	494	433	366	312
Services, credit	1615	2612	3601	3200	3442	3900
1. Transport, credit	771	1027	1409	1192	1364	1553
2. Travel, credit	553	784	808	780	809	898
3. Other services, credit	292	802	1385	1228	1268	1450
Services, debit	-962	-1773	-2286	-1809	-2102	-2660
1. Transport, debit	-456	-766	-843	-581	-721	-944
2. Travel, debit	-221	-353	-550	-433	-478	-578
3. Other services, debit	-286	-654	-892	-796	-903	-1138
B. Income, net	-221	-455	-884	-506	-893	-933
1. Compensation of employees, net	2	166	139	124	132	189
2. Investment income, net	-223	-621	-1024	-630	-1025	-1122
2.1 Direct investment income, net	-210	-555	-713	-441	-947	-1107
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	20	-24	96	49	67	94
2.3 Other investment income, net	-34	-43	-406	-238	-144	-109
Income, credit	130	590	1143	657	703	862
1. Compensation of employees, credit	4	205	204	178	201	249
2. Investment income, credit	126	384	937	479	504	613
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	14	254	560	294	325	392
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	66	66	202	115	104	135
2.3 Other investment income, credit	46	64	175	69	74	86
Income, debit	-351	-1045	-2026	-1164	-1598	-1794
1. Compensation of employees, debit	-2	-40	-65	-53	-69	-59
2. Investment income, debit	-349	-1005	-1960	-1109	-1529	-1735
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	-224	-809	-1271	-736	-1272	-1500
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	-45	-90	-107	-68	-38	-42
2.3 Other investment income, debit	-80	-106	-581	-307	-218	-194
C. Current transfers, net	93	50	123	177	240	254
1. General government transfers, net	62	-26	-61	-17	20	59
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	30	76	184	194	219	194
Current transfers, credit	124	376	430	451	552	610
1. General government transfers, credit	67	183	118	149	187	254
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	57	193	313	302	366	357
Current transfers, debit	-32	-325	-308	-274	-313	-356
1. General government transfers, debit	-5	-208	-178	-166	-166	-195
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	-27	-117	-129	-108	-147	-162

(continued)

Table II/8.3 (continued)

Estonia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
II. Capital and financial account, net	330	999	1439	-448	-345	-294
A. Capital account, net	28	85	213	486	505	670
1. Capital transfers, net	28	74	.	.	.	.
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	.	11	.	.	.	.
B. Financial account, net	302	914	1226	-934	-850	-964
1. Direct investment, net	358	1751	423	211	1101	1235
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	-67	-556	-761	-1115	-106	1049
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	425	2307	1181	1325	1207	185
2. Portfolio investment, net	91	-1770	507	-1452	-463	1152
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	10	-691	680	-490	-318	1031
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	81	-1078	-175	-961	-145	121
3. Other investment, net	-3	1251	748	227	-2353	-3298
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	-169	-712	-364	955	-1264	-2211
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	-5	-125	.	.	.	.
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	-180	265	.	.	.	.
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	-7	-788	.	.	.	.
3.1.4 Other assets, net	23	-64	.	.	.	.
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	166	1963	1113	-727	-1090	-1087
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	69	104	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Loans, liabilities, net	-50	1577	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	125	189	.	.	.	.
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	22	93	.	.	.	.
4. Financial derivatives, net	1	-6	54	15	32	-39
5. Reserve assets, net	-145	-312	-504	64	832	-13
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net	1	.	.	.	.	.
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	-146	-312	.	.	.	.
III. Errors and omissions, net	1	117	46	-22	-74	-45

Table II/8.4

Hungary: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
I. Current account, net	-4353	-6624	-7728	-176	1030	917
A. Goods and services, net	-1945	-1322	324	4355	6144	6590
a. Goods trade balance, net	-3180	-2540	-1192	2369	3214	3367
Goods exports, fob, credit	31278	49671	72043	57397	68964	75238
Goods imports, fob, debit	-34457	-52212	-73233	-55028	-65749	-71871
b. Services, net	1234	1218	1517	1986	2930	3222
1. Transport, net	-206	-70	260	426	423	632
2. Travel, net	2273	1480	1916	2109	2229	2247
3. Other services, net	-833	-192	-660	-549	280	344
Services, credit	6429	10351	13804	13305	14634	15578
1. Transport, credit	566	1716	2709	2464	2832	3244
2. Travel, credit	4067	3305	4097	4082	4049	4028
3. Other services, credit	1796	5331	6999	6758	7755	8306
Services, debit	-5195	-9133	-12287	-11319	-11704	-12355
1. Transport, debit	-772	-1786	-2449	-2038	-2410	-2612
2. Travel, debit	-1794	-1825	-2181	-1973	-1820	-1780
3. Other services, debit	-2629	-5522	-7659	-7308	-7474	-7962
B. Income, net	-2792	-5019	-7471	-4934	-5459	-6154
1. Compensation of employees, net	163	836	718	700	789	913
2. Investment income, net	-2955	-5856	-8190	-5635	-6248	-7067
2.1 Direct investment income, net	-2117	-4224	-5051	-3373	-4291	-4648
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	-523	-1307	-1634	-958	-836	-1110
2.3 Other investment income, net	-315	-324	-1505	-1303	-1120	-1307
Income, credit	1262	2845	4544	4315	4187	4614
1. Compensation of employees, credit	239	1491	1671	1497	1591	1711
2. Investment income, credit	1023	1353	2872	2817	2595	2906
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	80	522	1217	1321	1107	1309
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	554	457	863	934	1043	1149
2.3 Other investment income, credit	390	375	792	562	447	447
Income, debit	-4054	-7864	-12016	-9248	-9646	-10768
1. Compensation of employees, debit	-76	-655	-955	-797	-802	-798
2. Investment income, debit	-3978	-7209	-11063	-8451	-8843	-9970
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	-2196	-4746	-6266	-4694	-5397	-5957
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	-1077	-1764	-2496	-1892	-1878	-2259
2.3 Other investment income, debit	-705	-699	-2297	-1865	-1567	-1753
C. Current transfers, net	385	-282	-580	403	344	483
1. General government transfers, net	28	-299	-275	-35	-75	-75
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	357	17	-306	438	419	556
Current transfers, credit	730	2419	1800	2459	2431	2706
1. General government transfers, credit	137	847	580	776	804	848
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	593	1572	1221	1683	1627	1857
Current transfers, debit	-345	-2701	-2381	-2056	-2089	-2224
1. General government transfers, debit	-109	-1146	-853	-810	-880	-924
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	-237	-1555	-1526	-1246	-1208	-1301

(continued)

Table II/8.4 (continued)

Hungary: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
II. Capital and financial account, net	4543	8699	10032	516	500	661
A. Capital account, net	300	599	1012	1072	1687	2347
1. Capital transfers, net	295	586	.	.	.	.
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	5	13	.	.	.	.
B. Financial account, net	4243	8100	9020	-556	-1187	-1686
1. Direct investment, net	2334	4417	2721	110	714	173
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	-664	-1756	-1503	-1365	-949	-3153
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	2998	6172	4225	1475	1662	3325
2. Portfolio investment, net	-444	3502	-2540	-3730	-181	6537
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	-322	-1020	-2516	-740	-373	1629
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	-123	4522	-24	-2990	194	4909
3. Other investment, net	3447	4203	17207	8008	665	-3688
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	1053	-1936	-2232	-367	119	1728
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.1.4 Other assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	2394	6138	19441	8375	546	-5416
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Loans, liabilities, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
4. Financial derivatives, net	65	-114	-659	631	628	-779
5. Reserve assets, net	-1158	-3908	-7708	-5576	-3012	-3931
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
III. Errors and omissions, net	-190	-2075	-2305	-340	-1531	-1578

Table II/8.5

Latvia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
I. Current account, net	-412	-1610	-3014	1598	532	-434
A. Goods and services, net	-647	-1953	-3159	-200	-160	-874
a. Goods trade balance, net	-1143	-2440	-4075	-1320	-1269	-2188
Goods exports, fob, credit	2256	4313	6531	5253	6813	8578
Goods imports, fob, debit	-3399	-6753	-10603	-6575	-8084	-10765
b. Services, net	496	487	917	1120	1108	1312
1. Transport, net	.	.	1007	978	866	1019
2. Travel, net	.	.	-230	-56	-6	4
3. Other services, net	.	.	138	198	247	291
Services, credit	1247	1743	3088	2747	2754	3181
1. Transport, credit	.	.	1567	1390	1359	1599
2. Travel, credit	.	.	546	513	480	551
3. Other services, credit	.	.	974	840	914	1035
Services, debit	-751	-1256	-2169	-1625	-1647	-1868
1. Transport, debit	.	.	-557	-411	-493	-581
2. Travel, debit	.	.	-775	-572	-485	-547
3. Other services, debit	.	.	-836	-642	-667	-744
B. Income, net	23	-139	-365	1171	44	-180
1. Compensation of employees, net	72	293	372	389	427	463
2. Investment income, net	-49	-432	-736	780	-384	-645
2.1 Direct investment income, net	-96	-467	-340	983	-122	-400
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	55	62	140	121	77	138
2.3 Other investment income, net	-8	-28	-539	-320	-338	-383
Income, credit	235	622	1219	949	741	897
1. Compensation of employees, credit	77	306	408	419	459	498
2. Investment income, credit	159	317	810	529	286	398
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	2	29	37	-50	-23	42
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	71	150	352	256	126	189
2.3 Other investment income, credit	86	138	423	324	177	170
Income, debit	-212	-762	-1585	220	-698	-1074
1. Compensation of employees, debit	-4	-13	-36	-29	-31	-33
2. Investment income, debit	-208	-749	-1550	252	-665	-1041
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	-97	-496	-374	1033	-100	-441
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	-16	-88	-210	-135	-52	-49
2.3 Other investment income, debit	-94	-166	-962	-647	-516	-548
C. Current transfers, net	211	482	511	628	648	620
1. General government transfers, net	.	.	42	226	370	299
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	.	.	471	400	279	321
Current transfers, credit	441	1107	1482	1413	1223	1301
1. General government transfers, credit	.	.	278	445	564	514
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	.	.	1208	967	660	786
Current transfers, debit	-230	-625	-973	-786	-575	-682
1. General government transfers, debit	.	.	-236	-221	-192	-214
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	.	.	-739	-564	-382	-466

(continued)

Table II/8.5 (continued)

Latvia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
II. Capital and financial account, net	491	1854	3424	-1742	-742	506
A. Capital account, net	38	171	341	449	350	427
1. Capital transfers, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
B. Financial account, net	453	1684	3083	-2191	-1092	79
1. Direct investment, net	435	465	702	113	270	997
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	-13	-103	-169	44	-14	-44
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	448	568	869	68	284	1039
2. Portfolio investment, net	-354	-103	255	123	-306	-454
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	-381	-210	190	118	-283	-616
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	28	108	64	4	-23	158
3. Other investment, net	360	1803	1752	-1802	-136	-1453
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	-433	-343	-313	-740	-592	-298
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.1.4 Other assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	793	2146	2061	-1063	454	-1157
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.2.2 Loans, liabilities, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
4. Financial derivatives, net	2	-63	-71	301	-203	86
5. Reserve assets, net	10	-418	448	-927	-718	907
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
III. Errors and omissions, net	-79	-244	-414	141	213	-72

Table II/8.6

Lithuania: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
I. Current account, net	-738	-1481	-4194	996	20	-1151
A. Goods and services, net	-794	-1512	-3797	-452	-526	-812
a. Goods trade balance, net	-1208	-2359	-4203	-891	-1340	-1809
Goods exports, fob, credit	4395	9490	16077	11797	15651	20151
Goods imports, fob, debit	-5603	-11849	-20280	-12688	-16990	-21958
b. Services, net	414	847	405	437	814	996
1. Transport, net	292	555	685	653	667	643
2. Travel, net	151	143	-185	-109	86	326
3. Other services, net	-29	149	-94	-107	61	25
Services, credit	1149	2503	3240	2629	3088	3738
1. Transport, credit	532	1278	1963	1503	1827	2220
2. Travel, credit	426	742	841	696	729	944
3. Other services, credit	191	483	437	431	531	576
Services, debit	-735	-1655	-2835	-2192	-2274	-2742
1. Transport, debit	-240	-723	-1279	-850	-1160	-1577
2. Travel, debit	-275	-599	-1026	-804	-644	-616
3. Other services, debit	-220	-333	-531	-538	-470	-549
B. Income, net	-206	-501	-1098	288	-787	-1413
1. Compensation of employees, net	12	145	126	45	212	174
2. Investment income, net	-219	-646	-1224	244	-999	-1587
2.1 Direct investment income, net	-116	-561	-744	741	-530	-1173
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	-3	-26	96	-145	-316	-346
2.3 Other investment income, net	-100	-59	-575	-352	-152	-67
Income, credit	202	361	767	389	547	666
1. Compensation of employees, credit	52	181	204	180	285	255
2. Investment income, credit	150	180	565	210	261	415
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	17	9	39	-19	17	28
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	65	111	275	61	58	96
2.3 Other investment income, credit	69	61	250	166	187	289
Income, debit	-408	-862	-1865	-101	-1334	-2080
1. Compensation of employees, debit	-40	-36	-77	-135	-72	-80
2. Investment income, debit	-369	-826	-1788	35	-1261	-2000
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	-133	-569	-783	760	-548	-1203
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	-67	-137	-180	-206	-374	-443
2.3 Other investment income, debit	-168	-120	-824	-518	-339	-356
C. Current transfers, net	263	531	700	1160	1332	1073
1. General government transfers, net	68	94	136	743	675	601
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	195	438	564	418	657	472
Current transfers, credit	268	762	1500	1949	2129	2193
1. General government transfers, credit	71	322	491	1071	950	920
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	197	440	1010	878	1179	1273
Current transfers, debit	-5	-231	-801	-789	-797	-1121
1. General government transfers, debit	-3	-228	-354	-329	-274	-320
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	-2	-3	-446	-460	-523	-801

(continued)

Table II/8.6 (continued)

Lithuania: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
II. Capital and financial account, net	605	1524	4191	-999	-21	1154
A. Capital account, net	2	267	591	907	739	766
1. Capital transfers, net	2	267	.	.	.	.
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
B. Financial account, net	603	1256	3600	-1906	-760	388
1. Direct investment, net	408	548	1111	-152	608	1001
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	-4	-278	-229	-143	4	-40
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	412	826	1341	-9	604	1040
2. Portfolio investment, net	267	-215	-174	883	1611	1219
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	-156	-633	-13	-718	-190	201
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	423	417	-161	1600	1799	1019
3. Other investment, net	56	1466	1867	-2749	-2546	-466
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	59	-631	-454	-452	-512	-289
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	81	-319	.	.	.	.
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	28	-242	.	.	.	.
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	-44	-58	.	.	.	.
3.1.4 Other assets, net	-6	-12	.	.	.	.
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	-2	2098	2321	-2296	-2035	-176
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	4	431	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Loans, liabilities, net	-90	1562	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	64	114	.	.	.	.
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	19	-9	.	.	.	.
4. Financial derivatives, net	.	11	10	30	-68	4
5. Reserve assets, net	-130	-553	785	85	-365	-1371
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net	-55	.	.	.	.	.
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	-75	-553	.	.	.	.
III. Errors and omissions, net	133	-42	4	3	1	-3

Table II/8.7

Poland: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
I. Current account, net ¹⁾	-11181	-5856	-23818	-12153	-18121	-17974
A. Goods and services, net	-11781	-1923	-17466	-2001	-6557	-6012
a. Goods trade balance, net	-13327	-2508	-20941	-5426	-8892	-10056
Goods exports, fob, credit	39022	77562	120953	101715	124998	140137
Goods imports, fob, debit	-52349	-80070	-141896	-107140	-133893	-150193
b. Services, net	1546	585	3476	3423	2336	4044
1. Transport, net	993	1705	2579	2480	1993	2933
2. Travel, net	2582	572	1332	1177	715	1589
3. Other services, net	-2029	-1692	-433	-235	-372	-478
Services, credit	11320	13105	24207	20717	24718	26950
1. Transport, credit	2659	4394	7460	6231	6636	7853
2. Travel, credit	6192	5054	8016	6439	7221	7644
3. Other services, credit	2469	3657	8730	8048	10860	11453
Services, debit	-9774	-12520	-20729	-17294	-22381	-22905
1. Transport, debit	-1666	-2689	-4882	-3748	-4645	-4920
2. Travel, debit	-3610	-4482	-6684	-5263	-6505	-6055
3. Other services, debit	-4498	-5349	-9165	-8284	-11232	-11931
B. Income, net	-815	-5490	-8690	-11824	-14409	-16375
1. Compensation of employees, net	767	3178	2731	2221	1861	1378
2. Investment income, net	-1582	-8668	-11421	-14045	-16271	-17751
2.1 Direct investment income, net	-743	-7378	-8133	-10846	-12357	-12369
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	-700	-1409	-2386	-2288	-3403	-4366
2.3 Other investment income, net	-139	119	-901	-911	-510	-1017
Income, credit	3240	5642	7560	4747	6071	6122
1. Compensation of employees, credit	999	3756	3875	3169	3006	2736
2. Investment income, credit	2241	1886	3685	1579	3065	3386
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	28	101	662	-571	963	1214
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	319	332	453	430	297	286
2.3 Other investment income, credit	1894	1453	2567	1721	1803	1886
Income, debit	-4055	-11132	-16249	-16572	-20481	-22496
1. Compensation of employees, debit	-232	-578	-1143	-947	-1145	-1358
2. Investment income, debit	-3823	-10554	-15106	-15625	-19336	-21137
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	-771	-7479	-8797	-10275	-13321	-13584
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	-1019	-1741	-2840	-2717	-3700	-4652
2.3 Other investment income, debit	-2033	-1334	-3469	-2631	-2314	-2902
C. Current transfers, net	1415	1557	2338	1672	2845	4411
1. General government transfers, net	338	788	60	-39	651	2176
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	1077	769	2277	1711	2194	2234
Current transfers, credit	2240	5171	7551	7495	7457	8945
1. General government transfers, credit	400	3378	3759	4275	4470	6013
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	1840	1793	3794	3220	2988	2933
Current transfers, debit	-825	-3614	-5215	-5822	-4611	-4533
1. General government transfers, debit	-62	-2590	-3698	-4313	-3818	-3836
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	-763	-1024	-1518	-1509	-792	-698

(continued)

Table II/8.7 (continued)

Poland: Balance of payments

EUR mn	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
II. Capital and financial account, net ¹⁾	10426	6483	32443	20998	25892	24573
A. Capital account, net	39	786	4070	5078	6452	7252
1. Capital transfers, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
B. Financial account, net	10387	5697	28373	15920	19440	17321
1. Direct investment, net	10316	5538	7064	6008	5028	8363
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	-18	-2792	-3071	-3331	-5489	-5280
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	10334	8330	10135	9339	10518	13642
2. Portfolio investment, net	3435	9789	-1964	12030	19238	11940
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	-96	-2008	1701	729	-804	525
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	3531	11797	-3664	11303	20042	11417
3. Other investment, net	-2873	-3313	21577	9592	7255	2122
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	-4314	-2181	4052	3911	-2835	-2507
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	-572	-1290	.	.	.	.
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	79	-261	.	.	.	.
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	-3785	-523	.	.	.	.
3.1.4 Other assets, net	-36	-107	.	.	.	.
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	1441	-1132	17524	5680	10089	4627
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	802	1333	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Loans, liabilities, net	2387	-3603	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	-1935	1108	.	.	.	.
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	187	30	.	.	.	.
4. Financial derivatives, net	313	137	-746	-1297	-584	-399
5. Reserve assets, net	-804	-6454	2441	-10415	-11496	-4704
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net	.	287	.	.	.	.
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	-1566	-5441	.	.	.	.
5.3 Other claims, net	762	-1300	.	.	.	.
III. Errors and omissions, net ¹⁾	755	-627	-8626	-8845	-7772	-6598

1) From 2005 including Special Purpose Entities (highest impact on direct investment time series).

Table II/8.8

Romania: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
I. Current account, net	-1494	-6888	-16178	-4938	-5476	-6049
A. Goods and services, net	-2127	-8155	-18412	-7159	-7165	-7169
a. Goods trade balance, net	-1867	-7806	-19073	-6866	-7568	-7511
Goods exports, fob, credit	11273	22255	33656	29091	37333	45031
Goods imports, fob, debit	-13140	-30061	-52729	-35959	-44901	-52541
b. Services, net	-260	-349	659	-292	403	344
1. Transport, net	7	-395	-10	76	773	886
2. Travel, net	-73	102	-119	-164	-379	-389
3. Other services, net	-194	-56	789	-203	11	-153
Services, credit	1910	4102	8751	7061	6622	7253
1. Transport, credit	689	1188	2683	2076	1928	2227
2. Travel, credit	393	852	1357	884	860	1019
3. Other services, credit	828	2062	4712	4101	3834	4006
Services, debit	-2170	-4451	-8091	-7352	-6216	-6910
1. Transport, debit	-682	-1583	-2692	-2000	-1154	-1341
2. Travel, debit	-466	-750	-1476	-1049	-1238	-1408
3. Other services, debit	-1022	-2118	-3923	-4303	-3823	-4160
B. Income, net	-304	-2326	-3724	-1905	-1908	-2218
1. Compensation of employees, net	97	752	1042	447	417	408
2. Investment income, net	-401	-3078	-4766	-2352	-2325	-2626
2.1 Direct investment income, net	-69	-2414	-3008	-857	-646	-447
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	31	-70	162	224	-18	20
2.3 Other investment income, net	-363	-594	-1922	-1720	-1661	-2198
Income, credit	358	1241	2270	1188	924	1273
1. Compensation of employees, credit	102	771	1156	492	484	500
2. Investment income, credit	256	470	1113	696	440	776
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	8	-61	14	24	-113	48
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	112	394	840	537	438	577
2.3 Other investment income, credit	136	137	261	134	113	148
Income, debit	-662	-3567	-5995	-3093	-2832	-3492
1. Compensation of employees, debit	-5	-19	-116	-46	-66	-93
2. Investment income, debit	-657	-3548	-5879	-3047	-2765	-3399
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	-77	-2353	-3020	-880	-534	-495
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	-81	-464	-677	-312	-457	-557
2.3 Other investment income, debit	-499	-731	-2182	-1854	-1775	-2347
C. Current transfers, net	937	3593	5960	4124	3597	3336
1. General government transfers, net	76	70	913	738	645	613
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	861	3523	5049	3386	2952	2722
Current transfers, credit	1175	4082	8820	6690	6001	5715
1. General government transfers, credit	108	156	2215	2334	2002	1987
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	1067	3926	6606	4357	3999	3729
Current transfers, debit	-238	-489	-2859	-2566	-2405	-2379
1. General government transfers, debit	-32	-86	-1301	-1597	-1357	-1373
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	-206	-403	-1557	-970	-1047	-1007

(continued)

Table II/8.8 (continued)

Romania: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
II. Capital and financial account, net	1402	6483	18285	6228	5939	5455
A. Capital account, net	38	595	623	644	248	719
1. Capital transfers, net	38	596	.	.	.	.
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	.	-1	.	.	.	.
B. Financial account, net	1364	5888	17662	5584	5691	4736
1. Direct investment, net	1161	5237	9315	3551	2239	1823
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	14	24	-186	61	12	25
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	1147	5213	9501	3490	2227	1798
2. Portfolio investment, net	137	778	-571	517	862	1687
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	30	-125	-212	-140	-387	-41
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	107	903	-359	657	1248	1729
3. Other investment, net	1091	5328	9128	2787	5854	2260
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	-443	-999	-848	-2136	43	669
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	15	-64	.	.	.	.
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	-93	-564	.	.	.	.
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	-332	-360	.	.	.	.
3.1.4 Other assets, net	-33	-11	.	.	.	.
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	1534	6327	9977	4925	5811	1591
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	-2	789	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Loans, liabilities, net	1526	3877	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	10	742	.	.	.	.
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	.	919	.	.	.	.
4. Financial derivatives, net	.	-21	-295	-51	23	-72
5. Reserve assets, net	-1022	-5434	83	-1220	-3286	-963
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net	8	.	.	.	.	.
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	-1030	.	.	.	.	.
6. Transit accounts, net	5	.	.	.	.	.
7. Clearing balance, net	-8	.	.	.	.	.
III. Errors and omissions, net	92	405	-2108	-1290	-461	593

Table II/8.9

Slovakia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
I. Current account, net ¹⁾	-761	-3268	-4021	-1627	-2454	38
A. Goods and services, net	-506	-1660	-1245	-80	35	2072
a. Goods trade balance, net	-981	-1917	-758	947	778	2442
Goods exports, fob, credit	12879	25654	49521	39721	48273	56408
Goods imports, fob, debit	-13860	-27571	-50280	-38775	-47494	-53967
b. Services, net	475	258	-488	-1027	-744	-371
1. Transport, net	608	314	322	95	-71	36
2. Travel, net	148	293	305	171	214	194
3. Other services, net	-280	-349	-1115	-1293	-888	-601
Services, credit	2436	3542	6001	4342	4396	4750
1. Transport, credit	1077	1283	2061	1345	1348	1504
2. Travel, credit	468	972	1830	1674	1685	1803
3. Other services, credit	891	1287	2110	1323	1363	1443
Services, debit	-1961	-3285	-6488	-5367	-5140	-5121
1. Transport, debit	-469	-969	-1739	-1249	-1418	-1468
2. Travel, debit	-320	-680	-1524	-1504	-1471	-1609
3. Other services, debit	-1171	-1636	-3225	-2614	-2251	-2044
B. Income, net	-383	-1620	-1883	-870	-2065	-1680
1. Compensation of employees, net	12	726	1291	1100	1149	1210
2. Investment income, net	-395	-2347	-3173	-1970	-3213	-2891
2.1 Direct investment income, net	-19	-2177	-2729	-2196	-3479	-3001
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	-43	57	47	242	400	311
2.3 Other investment income, net	-333	-227	-493	-17	-135	-199
Income, credit	291	1270	2624	2267	2569	2418
1. Compensation of employees, credit	19	758	1396	1200	1200	1260
2. Investment income, credit	272	512	1232	1067	1369	1158
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	27	25	330	367	374	124
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	153	382	771	471	760	818
2.3 Other investment income, credit	92	105	131	230	236	213
Income, debit	-675	-2890	-4508	-3138	-4635	-4096
1. Compensation of employees, debit	-7	-32	-103	-100	-52	-51
2. Investment income, debit	-667	-2858	-4405	-3038	-4582	-4046
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	-46	-2202	-3057	-2564	-3853	-3125
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	-196	-325	-725	-228	-361	-508
2.3 Other investment income, debit	-425	-332	-622	-246	-369	-413
C. Current transfers, net	128	12	-893	-677	-422	-354
1. General government transfers, net	-6	169	-174	-198	64	40
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	133	-157	-719	-479	-486	-393
Current transfers, credit	374	1124	1787	1351	1061	1253
1. General government transfers, credit	1	564	494	615	720	829
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	373	560	1292	736	340	424
Current transfers, debit	-246	-1112	-2681	-2027	-1482	-1607
1. General government transfers, debit	-7	-395	-667	-813	-656	-789
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	-239	-717	-2013	-1215	-826	-816

(continued)

Table II/8.9 (continued)

Slovakia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
II. Capital and financial account, net ¹⁾	530	2345	6837	3091	3582	3731
A. Capital account, net	100	-14	806	464	1018	865
1. Capital transfers, net	100	-3	.	.	.	.
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	.	-11	.	.	.	.
B. Financial account, net	430	2359	6031	2627	2564	2866
1. Direct investment, net	2057	1832	2947	-655	622	1189
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	-31	-120	-376	-652	-714	-353
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	2089	1952	3323	-4	1336	1541
2. Portfolio investment, net	888	-789	40	-1773	1237	-174
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	-217	-536	-1172	-2772	-2708	-1678
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	1106	-253	1211	999	3945	1504
3. Other investment, net	-1623	3412	2223	4223	810	1895
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	-1022	-374	189	-2909	-324	624
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	-133	-202	.	.	.	.
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	32	-211	.	.	.	.
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	-824	25	.	.	.	.
3.1.4 Other assets, net	-98	14	.	.	.	.
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	-600	3786	2034	7132	1134	1270
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	4	469	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Loans, liabilities, net	-669	-630	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	93	3411	.	.	.	.
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	-28	536	.	.	.	.
4. Financial derivatives, net	.	-28	-115	267	-105	-44
5. Reserve assets, net	-894	-2067	936	567	0	0
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net	0	.	.	.	.	.
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	-894	-2067	.	.	.	.
6. Clearing balance, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
III. Errors and omissions, net ¹⁾	232	923	-2816	-1464	-1130	-3769

1) Until 2005 converted from USD to SKK to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table II/8.10

Slovenia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
I. Current account, net	-583	-498	-2295	-246	-210	1
A. Goods and services, net	-738	-106	-961	666	288	400
a. Goods trade balance, net	-1227	-1026	-2385	-498	-998	-1043
Goods exports, fob, credit	9574	14599	20296	16410	18762	21264
Goods imports, fob, debit	-10801	-15625	-22681	-16909	-19760	-22307
b. Services, net	489	920	1424	1165	1285	1443
1. Transport, net	149	398	562	436	496	585
2. Travel, net	489	743	905	890	1002	1135
3. Other services, net	-149	-221	-42	-163	-214	-277
Services, credit	2052	3214	4956	4347	4616	4838
1. Transport, credit	534	923	1437	1084	1206	1305
2. Travel, credit	1045	1451	1827	1803	1926	1951
3. Other services, credit	472	840	1694	1459	1485	1583
Services, debit	-1562	-2294	-3533	-3182	-3331	-3395
1. Transport, debit	-385	-525	-874	-649	-709	-720
2. Travel, debit	-556	-708	-923	-913	-923	-818
3. Other services, debit	-621	-1061	-1736	-1621	-1699	-1859
B. Income, net	29	-295	-1030	-754	-599	-550
1. Compensation of employees, net	174	128	8	81	143	217
2. Investment income, net	-145	-424	-1038	-836	-742	-769
2.1 Direct investment income, net	-73	-311	-495	-583	-517	-418
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	28	137	253	66	-79	-130
2.3 Other investment income, net	-100	-249	-795	-318	-148	-220
Income, credit	471	648	1261	666	574	918
1. Compensation of employees, credit	204	205	239	197	233	312
2. Investment income, credit	268	442	1024	468	341	606
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	25	74	206	-87	-224	-23
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	129	268	422	326	356	420
2.3 Other investment income, credit	114	100	396	230	208	210
Income, debit	-442	-942	-2292	-1419	-1174	-1469
1. Compensation of employees, debit	-29	-77	-230	-115	-90	-95
2. Investment income, debit	-413	-866	-2061	-1303	-1083	-1375
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	-97	-386	-701	-497	-294	-395
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	-101	-132	-170	-260	-435	-550
2.3 Other investment income, debit	-214	-349	-1192	-549	-356	-430
C. Current transfers, net	126	-97	-303	-159	103	152
1. General government transfers, net	-67	-114	-244	-117	154	243
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	192	17	-58	-43	-52	-91
Current transfers, credit	371	738	871	960	1203	1373
1. General government transfers, credit	44	348	460	583	820	970
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	327	390	410	374	382	403
Current transfers, debit	-245	-835	-1174	-1120	-1100	-1220
1. General government transfers, debit	-111	-462	-704	-701	-667	-727
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	-135	-373	-470	-419	-433	-494

(continued)

Table II/8.10 (continued)

Slovenia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
II. Capital and financial account, net	542	970	2596	175	534	-453
A. Capital account, net	4	-114	-26	14	53	-103
1. Capital transfers, net	1	-109	.	.	.	.
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	3	-5	.	.	.	.
B. Financial account, net	538	1084	2622	161	481	-350
1. Direct investment, net	77	-43	328	-656	431	637
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	-72	-516	-1003	-187	160	-81
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	149	473	1330	-470	271	719
2. Portfolio investment, net	185	-1313	572	4628	1955	1837
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	-66	-1409	-41	74	-375	14
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	251	96	612	4553	2331	1823
3. Other investment, net	462	2640	1656	-3976	-1807	-2762
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	-576	-1459	-321	-267	782	-1461
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	-174	-226	.	.	.	.
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net ¹⁾	-72	-340	.	.	.	.
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	-296	-872	.	.	.	.
3.1.4 Other assets, net	-33	-22	.	.	.	.
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	1038	4098	1978	-3708	-2589	-1301
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	-21	291	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Loans, liabilities, net ¹⁾	1038	2731	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	34	1053	.	.	.	.
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	-13	23	.	.	.	.
4. Financial derivatives, net	.	-10	45	-1	-116	-137
5. Reserve assets, net	-187	-189	21	167	19	73
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net	19	94	.	.	.	.
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	-206	-283	.	.	.	.
III. Errors and omissions, net	41	-473	-302	71	-325	449

1) Until 2001 loans and long-term credits on cash basis, from 2002 on accrual basis.

Table II/8.11

Albania: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
I. Current account, net	-185.2	-589.0	-1381.2	-1329.8	-1018.5	-1122.1
A. Goods and services, net	-885.4	-1617.1	-2362.0	-2129.8	-1850.8	-2107.0
a. Goods trade balance, net	-897.2	-1476.7	-2431.5	-2303.7	-2082.7	-2241.6
Goods exports, fob, credit	277.0	530.2	917.5	750.7	1171.5	1405.5
Goods imports, fob, debit	-1174.2	-2006.9	-3348.9	-3054.4	-3254.2	-3647.1
b. Services, net	11.8	-140.4	69.4	173.9	231.9	134.6
1. Transport, net	-83.5	-81.5	-94.7	-49.4	-50.7	-50.4
2. Travel, net	126.9	56.2	112.1	167.5	194.9	47.9
3. Other services, net	-31.6	-115.1	52.0	55.8	87.6	137.2
Services, credit	482.9	967.3	1687.8	1771.4	1750.7	1747.4
1. Transport, credit	18.6	102.3	143.9	183.8	188.3	223.5
2. Travel, credit	422.1	691.5	1169.6	1301.7	1226.5	1169.4
3. Other services, credit	42.2	173.5	374.4	285.9	335.9	354.4
Services, debit	-471.1	-1107.7	-1618.3	-1597.5	-1518.8	-1612.7
1. Transport, debit	-102.1	-183.8	-238.6	-233.2	-238.9	-274.0
2. Travel, debit	-295.1	-635.3	-1057.5	-1134.2	-1031.6	-1121.5
3. Other services, debit	-73.9	-288.6	-322.3	-230.1	-248.3	-217.3
B. Income, net	114.4	131.2	44.0	-137.9	-90.1	47.6
1. Compensation of employees, net	71.0	89.1	173.3	157.0	163.3	131.0
2. Investment income, net	43.4	42.1	-129.3	-294.8	-253.3	-83.5
2.1 Direct investment income, net	-0.1	-1.4	-174.2	-289.3	-273.2	-56.1
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	.	21.5	20.4	11.2	29.1	13.3
2.3 Other investment income, net	43.5	22.0	24.6	-16.8	-9.3	-40.7
Income, credit	124.5	168.2	321.1	269.4	286.3	269.6
1. Compensation of employees, credit	71.0	89.1	184.0	163.2	174.9	141.3
2. Investment income, credit	53.5	79.1	137.2	106.2	111.5	128.3
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	.	0.3	22.7	31.3	14.8	28.6
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	.	30.1	24.3	14.4	35.1	42.5
2.3 Other investment income, credit	53.5	48.6	90.3	60.5	61.6	57.2
Income, debit	-10.1	-37.0	-277.1	-407.3	-376.4	-222.0
1. Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	-10.7	-6.2	-11.6	-10.2
2. Investment income, debit	-10.1	-37.0	-266.4	-401.1	-364.8	-211.8
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	-0.1	-1.7	-196.8	-320.6	-287.9	-84.7
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	.	-8.6	-3.9	-3.2	-6.0	-29.2
2.3 Other investment income, debit	-10.0	-26.6	-65.7	-77.3	-70.9	-97.9
C. Current transfers, net	585.8	896.9	936.8	937.9	922.4	937.3
1. General government transfers, net	104.6	61.4	31.4	27.1	45.3	20.9
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	481.2	835.5	905.4	910.8	877.1	916.4
Current transfers, credit	690.0	1021.8	1117.4	1096.2	1076.6	1050.3
1. General government transfers, credit	107.5	65.3	31.4	27.1	53.1	28.0
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	582.5	956.5	1086.0	1069.1	1023.6	1022.3
Current transfers, debit	-104.2	-124.9	-180.5	-158.3	-154.2	-113.0
1. General government transfers, debit	-2.9	-3.9	.	.	-7.8	-7.1
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	-101.3	-121.0	-180.5	-158.3	-146.4	-105.9

(continued)

Table II/8.11 (continued)

Albania: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
II. Capital and financial account, net	154.8	326.2	1400.1	1051.3	693.1	957.9
A. Capital account, net	84.8	99.2	78.2	84.9	85.5	84.9
1. Capital transfers, net	84.8	99.2	78.2	84.9	85.5	84.9
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
B. Financial account, net	70.0	227.0	1321.9	966.5	607.6	873.0
1. Direct investment, net	156.6	209.3	609.8	688.7	788.5	716.8
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	.	-3.3	-55.4	-28.2	-4.8	-30.1
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	156.6	212.6	665.2	716.9	793.3	747.0
2. Portfolio investment, net	-28.7	-2.0	-32.6	12.7	232.1	-49.0
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	-28.7	-2.0	-63.5	15.4	-84.2	-88.8
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	.	.	38.9	-2.7	316.3	39.8
3. Other investment, net	89.1	144.5	935.0	235.9	-234.1	174.4
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	-52.3	7.2	228.5	50.0	-186.3	-290.5
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	.	.	-7.2	-74.8	-39.4	-119.6
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	-45.4	53.1	232.1	126.8	-135.2	-174.2
3.1.4 Other assets, net	-6.9	-45.9	3.8	-2.0	-11.7	3.3
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	141.4	137.4	706.4	186.0	-47.8	464.8
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	28.0	8.3	14.9	5.1	13.4	13.3
3.2.3 Loans, liabilities, net	109.5	111.8	417.6	365.8	-53.2	212.0
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	3.9	-29.9	-3.7	17.4	98.9	245.8
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	.	47.2	300.1	-202.4	-106.9	-6.2
4. Financial derivatives, net	.	.	.	-0.1	.	2.3
5. Reserve assets, net	-147.0	-124.8	-190.3	29.2	-179.0	28.6
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net	-2.3	66.9	-3.7	-49.8	-0.5	1.0
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	-144.7	-191.7	-186.6	79.1	-178.0	27.7
III. Errors and omissions, net	30.4	262.9	-18.9	278.5	325.4	164.1

Table II/8.12

Bosnia and Herzegovina: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
I. Current account, net ¹⁾	-429.5	-1499.6	-1771.3	-777.7	-719.3	-1141.9
A. Goods and services, net	-2797.6	-3515.7	-4158.3	-2846.7	-2665.1	-3085.1
a. Goods trade balance, net	-3000.4	-3961.8	-4822.6	-3409.9	-3232.2	-3628.8
Goods exports, fob, credit	1226.3	2059.7	3522.0	2920.2	3761.9	4347.2
Goods imports, fob, debit	-4226.7	-6021.5	-8344.6	-6330.1	-6994.1	-7976.0
b. Services, net	202.8	446.1	664.3	563.1	567.1	543.7
1. Transport, net	-105.1	-73.9	57.5	57.8	89.6	90.3
2. Travel, net	173.6	319.1	371.8	319.0	299.3	324.6
3. Other services, net	134.3	200.9	234.9	186.3	178.2	128.8
Services, credit	488.3	798.5	1131.9	1024.9	974.5	922.3
1. Transport, credit	28.9	87.1	232.4	215.2	224.9	237.8
2. Travel, credit	252.7	418.5	559.9	482.9	448.5	451.6
3. Other services, credit	206.7	292.9	339.7	326.8	301.2	232.9
Services, debit	-285.6	-352.4	-467.7	-461.7	-407.4	-378.6
1. Transport, debit	-134.0	-161.1	-174.9	-157.4	-135.2	-147.4
2. Travel, debit	-79.1	-99.4	-188.1	-163.8	-149.2	-127.1
3. Other services, debit	-72.4	-91.9	-104.7	-140.6	-123.0	-104.1
B. Income, net	640.8	376.7	456.9	416.2	210.2	163.9
1. Compensation of employees, net	682.5	449.4	551.4	488.4	352.2	371.2
2. Investment income, net	-41.7	-72.7	-94.5	-72.2	-142.0	-207.3
2.1 Direct investment income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
2.3 Other investment income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
Income, credit	723.7	549.2	799.1	602.4	410.8	447.1
1. Compensation of employees, credit	685.0	459.2	562.9	499.3	361.7	380.6
2. Investment income, credit	38.7	90.0	236.2	103.1	49.1	66.6
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
2.3 Other investment income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
Income, debit	-82.9	-172.5	-342.2	-186.1	-200.6	-283.2
1. Compensation of employees, debit	-2.5	-9.8	-11.5	-10.8	-9.5	-9.3
2. Investment income, debit	-80.4	-162.7	-330.7	-175.3	-191.1	-273.9
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
2.3 Other investment income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
C. Current transfers, net	1727.3	1639.5	1930.2	1652.8	1735.6	1779.3
1. General government transfers, net	338.4	250.7	185.7	166.3	168.1	152.6
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	1388.9	1388.7	1744.5	1486.5	1567.5	1626.7
Current transfers, credit	1809.2	1752.5	2093.5	1816.7	1905.6	1959.9
1. General government transfers, credit	338.4	250.7	185.7	166.3	168.1	152.6
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	1470.7	1501.7	1907.8	1650.3	1737.5	1807.3
Current transfers, debit	-81.8	-113.0	-163.4	-163.9	-170.0	-180.6
1. General government transfers, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	-81.8	-113.0	-163.4	-163.9	-170.0	-180.6

(continued)

Table II/8.12 (continued)

Bosnia and Herzegovina: Balance of payments

EUR mn	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
II. Capital and financial account, net ¹⁾	598.8	1350.1	1756.6	749.4	668.4	1072.9
A. Capital account, net	593.0	226.7	201.2	183.2	194.1	183.1
1. Capital transfers, net	593.0	226.7	201.2	183.2	194.1	183.1
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
B. Financial account, net	5.7	1123.4	1555.4	566.2	474.3	889.8
1. Direct investment, net	158.6	492.7	672.6	176.1	141.9	298.7
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	.	-0.4	-11.2	-4.3	-31.7	-14.2
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	158.6	493.1	683.8	180.5	173.6	313.0
2. Portfolio investment, net	.	2.1	-6.0	-129.8	-62.6	13.4
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3. Other investment, net	-68.6	1009.6	682.9	466.7	527.0	560.7
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	-732.6	251.0	-393.7	-160.2	207.3	75.6
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	-99.4	-99.5	229.0	86.8	254.8	35.1
3.1.4 Other assets, net ²⁾	-633.2	350.6	-622.8	-247.0	-47.5	40.5
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	664.1	758.6	1076.6	626.9	319.7	485.1
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	12.1	199.5	282.1	272.3	242.8	219.1
3.2.3 Loans, liabilities, net	616.4	307.8	499.5	463.0	346.6	483.6
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	35.6	251.4	295.0	-108.4	-269.7	-217.7
4. Financial derivatives, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
5. Reserve assets, net	-84.3	-381.1	205.9	53.2	-132.1	16.9
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net	-4.7	0.1	.	-32.1	12.2	-33.8
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	-79.6	-381.2	205.9	85.3	-144.3	50.8
III. Errors and omissions, net ¹⁾	-169.2	149.5	14.6	28.2	50.8	68.9

1) Converted from BAM to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Including trade credits.

Table II/8.13

Croatia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
I. Current account, net	-538.2	-1899.1	-4258.1	-2292.5	-482.1	-431.1
A. Goods and services, net	-991.8	-2139.9	-3780.6	-1529.9	-4.0	16.2
a. Goods trade balance, net	-3499.4	-7521.7	-10855.2	-7415.5	-5990.7	-6372.6
Goods exports, fob, credit	4969.3	7216.6	9752.7	7674.5	9063.6	9774.0
Goods imports, fob, debit	-8468.6	-14738.3	-20607.8	-15090.1	-15054.3	-16146.6
b. Services, net	2507.6	5381.8	7074.6	5885.7	5986.7	6388.8
1. Transport, net	232.3	440.2	625.3	482.9	512.3	480.9
2. Travel, net	2399.5	5394.9	6694.0	5655.8	5600.8	5984.5
3. Other services, net	-124.2	-453.3	-244.6	-253.0	-126.4	-76.6
Services, credit	4442.0	8052.6	10090.6	8640.2	8649.4	9002.7
1. Transport, credit	606.3	880.3	1209.4	938.2	973.0	962.4
2. Travel, credit	3011.8	5998.9	7459.4	6379.7	6230.0	6616.9
3. Other services, credit	824.0	1173.4	1421.8	1322.2	1446.4	1423.3
Services, debit	-1934.4	-2670.8	-3016.0	-2754.5	-2662.7	-2613.8
1. Transport, debit	-374.0	-440.1	-584.1	-455.3	-460.7	-481.5
2. Travel, debit	-612.3	-604.1	-765.5	-724.0	-629.2	-632.4
3. Other services, debit	-948.2	-1626.6	-1666.4	-1575.3	-1572.8	-1499.9
B. Income, net	-505.3	-943.1	-1548.0	-1798.9	-1566.1	-1601.1
1. Compensation of employees, net	76.0	259.7	564.1	586.5	620.8	657.0
2. Investment income, net	-581.4	-1202.8	-2112.1	-2385.4	-2186.9	-2258.1
2.1 Direct investment income, net	-164.0	-739.0	-1137.1	-1172.9	-1100.0	-1034.8
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	-228.5	-217.6	-158.0	-173.4	-304.1	-339.5
2.3 Other investment income, net	-188.8	-246.2	-817.0	-1039.2	-782.7	-883.8
Income, credit	380.3	733.4	1393.9	799.4	895.5	963.8
1. Compensation of employees, credit	90.2	289.2	599.7	624.2	657.1	695.5
2. Investment income, credit	290.1	444.2	794.2	175.2	238.4	268.3
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	11.5	112.8	194.6	-62.6	87.6	63.2
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	.	46.2	82.3	73.5	41.0	48.7
2.3 Other investment income, credit	278.6	285.2	517.4	164.3	109.8	156.3
Income, debit	-885.6	-1676.4	-2941.9	-2598.3	-2461.6	-2564.9
1. Compensation of employees, debit	-14.2	-29.5	-35.5	-37.6	-36.3	-38.5
2. Investment income, debit	-871.4	-1647.0	-2906.4	-2560.7	-2425.3	-2526.3
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	-175.5	-851.7	-1331.7	-1110.3	-1187.6	-1098.0
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	-228.5	-263.8	-240.3	-246.9	-345.1	-388.2
2.3 Other investment income, debit	-467.3	-531.4	-1334.3	-1203.5	-892.5	-1040.1
C. Current transfers, net	958.9	1183.8	1070.5	1036.3	1088.0	1153.8
1. General government transfers, net	24.6	9.7	-20.0	-30.0	-39.8	-59.7
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	934.3	1174.1	1090.5	1066.3	1127.8	1213.4
Current transfers, credit	1195.5	1628.4	1684.4	1607.8	1684.6	1677.1
1. General government transfers, credit	129.4	219.6	342.7	309.0	304.6	246.2
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	1066.1	1408.8	1341.7	1298.8	1379.9	1430.8
Current transfers, debit	-236.6	-444.6	-613.9	-571.5	-596.6	-523.3
1. General government transfers, debit	-104.8	-209.9	-362.7	-339.0	-344.5	-305.9
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	-131.8	-234.6	-251.2	-232.5	-252.2	-217.4

(continued)

Table II/8.13 (continued)

Croatia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
II. Capital and financial account, net	1438.0	3002.0	5765.1	3468.3	1358.4	1425.8
A. Capital account, net	12.9	53.1	14.9	43.1	34.6	-8.4
1. Capital transfers, net	12.9	53.1	14.9	43.1	34.6	-8.4
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
B. Financial account, net	1425.1	2948.9	5750.2	3425.2	1323.9	1434.2
1. Direct investment, net	1135.6	1276.0	3248.5	1526.9	410.7	1043.0
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	-5.0	-191.8	-970.2	-888.1	113.2	-31.8
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	1140.6	1467.9	4218.6	2415.0	297.5	1074.8
2. Portfolio investment, net	768.4	-1188.0	-810.1	420.9	477.0	645.6
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	-25.0	-581.3	-380.8	-558.1	-368.3	508.5
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	793.4	-606.7	-429.3	979.1	845.4	137.2
3. Other investment, net	198.4	3771.0	2981.4	2373.8	772.7	205.9
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	-960.8	976.3	-1620.7	748.5	694.2	358.8
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	108.3	-140.8	-125.0	145.0	213.8	-22.3
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	-36.4	-116.8	-107.5	41.5	-85.1	-11.4
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	-1032.6	1233.8	-1388.2	562.0	565.4	392.5
3.1.4 Other assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	1159.2	2794.7	4602.1	1625.3	78.5	-152.9
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	317.0	15.1	21.3	-142.1	60.2	-581.7
3.2.3 Loans, liabilities, net	923.8	2405.7	3703.9	590.5	36.3	-501.6
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	-81.6	371.1	875.7	1175.0	-19.0	929.7
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	.	2.8	1.3	2.0	1.1	0.6
4. Financial derivatives, net	.	-88.4	.	.	-252.7	-59.7
5. Reserve assets, net	-677.3	-821.8	330.4	-896.4	-83.8	-400.6
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
III. Errors and omissions, net	-899.8	-1102.9	-1507.0	-1175.8	-876.3	-994.7

Table II/8.14

Macedonia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
I. Current account, net ¹⁾	-105.9	-122.5	-862.2	-457.1	-143.6	-224.3
A. Goods and services, net	-696.7	-887.7	-1753.3	-1543.1	-1411.0	-1583.7
a. Goods trade balance, net	-749.5	-858.5	-1762.5	-1559.6	-1447.8	-1681.8
Goods exports, fob, credit	1433.0	1642.9	2692.6	1932.6	2530.1	3178.9
Goods imports, fob, debit	-2182.5	-2501.4	-4455.1	-3492.2	-3977.9	-4860.6
b. Services, net	52.8	-29.2	9.3	16.5	36.8	98.1
1. Transport, net	-10.5	-45.3	-47.6	-38.4	-20.6	-3.4
2. Travel, net	4.0	22.4	62.7	84.0	79.7	91.2
3. Other services, net	59.4	-6.3	-5.8	-29.1	-22.4	10.3
Services, credit	343.6	417.1	692.0	617.6	681.4	805.8
1. Transport, credit	126.1	129.3	222.8	180.4	218.1	273.8
2. Travel, credit	41.2	72.3	155.2	156.2	149.6	171.2
3. Other services, credit	176.3	215.4	314.1	280.9	313.6	360.8
Services, debit	-290.7	-446.3	-682.8	-601.1	-644.6	-707.7
1. Transport, debit	-136.6	-174.6	-270.4	-218.8	-238.7	-277.1
2. Travel, debit	-37.2	-49.9	-92.4	-72.3	-69.9	-80.1
3. Other services, debit	-116.9	-221.8	-319.9	-310.0	-336.0	-350.4
B. Income, net	-70.0	-88.1	-94.4	-47.3	-99.9	-120.8
1. Compensation of employees, net	0.5	44.9	92.6	84.3	94.3	113.9
2. Investment income, net	-70.5	-133.0	-187.0	-131.6	-194.2	-234.7
2.1 Direct investment income, net	-28.0	-114.2	-182.0	-97.2	-170.6	-189.2
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	.	-2.7	44.7	27.1	14.2	18.1
2.3 Other investment income, net	-42.5	-16.1	-49.8	-61.5	-37.8	-63.6
Income, credit	45.2	78.6	185.2	128.0	146.6	172.7
1. Compensation of employees, credit	0.5	46.3	95.9	87.2	96.9	116.5
2. Investment income, credit	44.7	32.3	89.3	40.9	49.7	56.2
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	0.04	0.5	2.3	1.7	5.3	5.6
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	.	0.9	52.1	32.8	38.9	42.8
2.3 Other investment income, credit	44.7	31.0	34.9	6.4	5.6	7.8
Income, debit	-115.2	-166.7	-279.6	-175.3	-246.5	-293.5
1. Compensation of employees, debit	.	-1.4	-3.3	-2.9	-2.5	-2.6
2. Investment income, debit	-115.2	-165.3	-276.3	-172.4	-244.0	-290.9
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	-28.0	-114.7	-184.2	-98.9	-176.0	-194.8
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	.	-3.6	-7.4	-5.7	-24.6	-24.7
2.3 Other investment income, debit	-87.2	-47.1	-84.7	-67.9	-43.4	-71.4
C. Current transfers, net	660.8	853.3	985.5	1133.3	1367.3	1480.2
1. General government transfers, net	143.7	53.4	49.4	35.3	30.6	76.5
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	517.1	799.9	936.1	1098.1	1336.7	1403.7
Current transfers, credit	848.6	887.5	1033.2	1181.0	1414.1	1526.2
1. General government transfers, credit	151.9	61.0	62.5	41.2	34.5	81.1
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	696.7	826.5	970.7	1139.8	1379.5	1445.1
Current transfers, debit	-187.8	-34.2	-47.7	-47.7	-46.8	-46.1
1. General government transfers, debit	-8.2	-7.6	-13.1	-5.9	-4.0	-4.6
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	-179.7	-26.6	-34.6	-41.8	-42.8	-41.4

(continued)

Table II/8.14 (continued)

Macedonia: Balance of payments

EUR mn	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
II. Capital and financial account, net ¹⁾	43.6	127.7	886.2	430.0	142.3	227.9
A. Capital account, net	0.4	-1.7	-12.3	20.2	12.5	21.3
1. Capital transfers, net	0.4	-1.7	-1.1	12.7	12.5	21.3
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	0.0	0.0	-11.2	7.5	0.0	0.0
B. Financial account, net	43.3	129.4	898.4	409.9	129.8	206.6
1. Direct investment, net	234.0	74.9	409.4	136.9	158.6	336.8
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	0.7	-2.3	9.5	-8.1	-1.4	0.0
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	233.3	77.2	399.9	145.0	160.0	336.8
2. Portfolio investment, net	-0.1	200.9	-50.6	104.0	-56.9	-42.1
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	.	0.7	-0.5	-37.6	-21.9	-7.6
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	.	200.2	-50.1	141.7	-34.9	-34.4
3. Other investment, net	96.4	201.6	464.4	245.8	89.7	243.2
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	.	-39.8	207.5	-107.0	-159.7	-401.8
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	.	-7.0	-4.7	-19.1	7.2	-230.2
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	.	-35.3	211.3	-88.1	-167.1	-171.6
3.1.4 Other assets, net	.	2.6	0.9	0.1	0.2	-0.1
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	.	241.4	257.0	352.8	249.4	645.1
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	.	105.9	-4.4	169.1	71.2	-8.9
3.2.3 Loans, liabilities, net	.	105.0	241.9	69.9	121.4	665.3
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	.	20.1	12.1	26.0	-2.8	-61.9
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	.	10.3	7.4	87.9	59.5	50.5
4. Financial derivatives, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
5. Reserve assets, net	-287.0	-347.9	75.3	-76.9	-61.7	-331.3
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net	.	0.0	0.0	-62.5	65.7	-1.2
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	.	-347.9	75.3	-14.3	-127.4	-330.1
III. Errors and omissions, net ¹⁾	62.3	-5.3	-24.0	27.1	1.3	-3.6

1) Until 2002 converted from USD to MKD to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table II/8.15

Montenegro: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
I. Current account, net ¹⁾	.	-301.9	-1560.7	-881.3	-764.2	-634.5
A. Goods and services, net	.	-468.5	-1679.5	-972.0	-856.9	-778.1
a. Goods trade balance, net ²⁾	.	-641.9	-2025.3	-1321.6	-1267.2	-1306.2
Goods exports, fob, credit ²⁾	.	369.3	450.4	296.3	356.6	476.5
Goods imports, fob, debit ²⁽³⁾	.	-1011.2	-2475.7	-1617.9	-1623.8	-1782.8
b. Services, net	.	173.4	345.7	349.5	410.3	528.2
1. Transport, net	.	5.7	-44.5	-2.6	20.8	31.6
2. Travel, net	.	211.9	485.7	439.4	463.2	530.3
3. Other services, net	.	-44.2	-95.5	-87.3	-73.8	-33.7
Services, credit	.	329.8	750.6	680.5	747.0	844.9
1. Transport, credit	.	63.7	92.0	99.1	130.1	150.5
2. Travel, credit	.	222.2	515.2	474.7	498.1	558.4
3. Other services, credit	.	43.9	143.4	106.8	118.8	136.1
Services, debit	.	-156.3	-404.9	-331.0	-336.8	-316.8
1. Transport, debit	.	-57.9	-136.5	-101.6	-109.3	-118.8
2. Travel, debit	.	-10.3	-29.5	-35.3	-34.9	-28.1
3. Other services, debit	.	-88.1	-238.8	-194.0	-192.6	-169.8
B. Income, net	.	20.0	45.8	5.4	-21.7	26.3
1. Compensation of employees, net	.	61.2	136.5	149.7	150.2	168.3
2. Investment income, net	.	-41.2	-90.7	-144.3	-172.0	-142.1
2.1 Direct investment income, net	.	-20.1	-28.6	-63.7	-74.1	-29.8
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	.	.	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	-14.6
2.3 Other investment income, net	.	-21.0	-61.8	-80.5	-97.9	-97.6
Income, credit	.	64.8	168.8	162.8	165.8	192.8
1. Compensation of employees, credit	.	61.2	141.8	155.7	158.9	179.5
2. Investment income, credit	.	3.6	27.0	7.1	6.9	13.3
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	.	.	0.7	1.3	1.7	2.1
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	.	.	0.0	0.0	.	0.1
2.3 Other investment income, credit	.	3.6	26.3	5.7	5.2	11.1
Income, debit	.	-44.8	-123.0	-157.4	-187.5	-166.6
1. Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	-5.3	-6.0	-8.7	-11.2
2. Investment income, debit	.	-44.8	-117.7	-151.4	-178.9	-155.4
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	.	-20.1	-29.2	-65.0	-75.8	-31.9
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	.	.	-0.4	-0.1	.	-14.7
2.3 Other investment income, debit	.	-24.6	-88.1	-86.3	-103.1	-108.8
C. Current transfers, net	.	146.6	73.1	85.4	114.4	117.3
1. General government transfers, net	.	5.6	9.3	5.3	16.4	5.8
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	.	140.9	63.8	80.0	98.0	111.5
Current transfers, credit	.	163.5	109.3	117.7	146.3	155.8
1. General government transfers, credit	.	8.1	13.5	14.8	23.9	14.0
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	.	155.3	95.8	102.9	122.5	141.8
Current transfers, debit	.	-16.9	-36.2	-32.3	-31.9	-38.5
1. General government transfers, debit	.	-2.5	-4.2	-9.5	-7.4	-8.2
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	.	-14.4	-32.0	-22.8	-24.5	-30.3

(continued)

Table II/8.15 (continued)

Montenegro: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
II. Capital and financial account, net ¹⁾	.	169.6	1325.5	528.0	370.9	281.4
A. Capital account, net	.	.	-0.5	2.0	-0.5	-3.0
1. Capital transfers, net	.	.	-0.4	-0.1	.	.
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	.	.	-0.1	2.1	.	.
B. Financial account, net	.	169.6	1325.9	526.1	371.4	284.4
1. Direct investment, net	.	399.0	582.0	1066.5	552.1	389.1
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	.	-3.6	-73.7	-32.9	-22.1	-12.3
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	.	402.6	655.7	1099.4	574.2	401.4
2. Portfolio investment, net	.	4.8	-15.5	-41.9	188.2	163.6
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	.	.	-11.6	-38.3	-3.1	-14.2
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	.	-4.8	3.9	3.6	-191.3	-177.8
3. Other investment, net	.	-121.4	604.2	-413.9	-352.3	-382.6
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	.	-252.0	-183.4	-322.4	-336.8	-339.5
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	.	-1.1	-25.4	-5.6	-8.7	-6.2
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	.	-250.9	-158.0	-316.8	-328.1	-333.3
3.1.4 Other assets, net
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	.	130.7	787.6	-91.5	-15.5	-43.2
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	.	.	3.8	2.5	-7.3	-9.4
3.2.3 Loans, liabilities, net	.	107.5	641.6	-38.2	60.5	-57.7
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	.	23.2	142.2	-83.9	-68.7	23.9
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	.	.	-11.0	28.1	-4.4	.
4. Financial derivatives, net
5. Reserve assets, net	.	-112.9	155.3	-84.7	-16.6	114.3
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net
5.2 Foreign exchange, net
III. Errors and omissions, net ¹⁾	.	132.3	235.2	353.3	393.3	353.1

1) Including transactions with Serbia.

2) From 2004 including trade with Serbia and Kosovo and according to customs statistics (ITRS before).

3) Until 2004 various Incoterms applied (fob, cif, exw, fas etc.), from 2005 on cif basis.

Table II/8.16

Russia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
I. Current account, net ¹⁾	50619	67874	70546	34893	53588	70976
A. Goods and services, net	57825	83909	105927	65865	92953	116504
a. Goods trade balance, net	65027	94960	122477	80105	114591	142319
Goods exports, fob, credit	113510	195592	321353	217796	302039	374872
Goods imports, fob, debit	-48483	-100632	-198876	-137691	-187448	-232553
b. Services, net	-7203	-11051	-16551	-14239	-21639	-25815
1. Transport, net	1324	3190	1406	2095	2151	1213
2. Travel, net	-5856	-9181	-8133	-8284	-13387	-15130
3. Other services, net	-2670	-5060	-9824	-8050	-10402	-11898
Services, credit	10337	20033	34874	29859	33912	38797
1. Transport, credit	3842	7311	10237	8879	11242	12202
2. Travel, credit	3706	4709	8069	6724	6657	8185
3. Other services, credit	2789	8012	16567	14256	16013	18409
Services, debit	-17540	-31084	-51424	-44099	-55550	-64612
1. Transport, debit	-2518	-4121	-8831	-6785	-9091	-10990
2. Travel, debit	-9562	-13890	-16202	-15007	-20044	-23315
3. Other services, debit	-5460	-13072	-26391	-22307	-26416	-30307
B. Income, net	-7280	-15202	-33497	-28918	-36651	-43237
1. Compensation of employees, net	290	-909	-9783	-6365	-6417	-6794
2. Investment income, net	-7569	-14293	-23714	-22553	-30233	-36443
2.1 Direct investment income, net	-892	-9139	-22429	-18997	-23277	-27914
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	-4081	-3122	-4412	-1593	-3614	-5383
2.3 Other investment income, net	-2597	-2033	3128	-1963	-3342	-3145
Income, credit	5137	14020	42096	23822	28168	30431
1. Compensation of employees, credit	540	1450	2584	2388	2728	2819
2. Investment income, credit	4596	12570	39512	21434	25439	27611
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	67	6492	20016	7903	13395	15499
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	130	438	1165	2495	2293	2490
2.3 Other investment income, credit	4400	5640	18332	11037	9750	9622
Income, debit	-12416	-29222	-75592	-52740	-64818	-73668
1. Compensation of employees, debit	-251	-2359	-12367	-8753	-9146	-9614
2. Investment income, debit	-12166	-26863	-63226	-43987	-55673	-64054
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	-959	-15631	-42445	-26900	-36672	-43413
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	-4210	-3560	-5577	-4088	-5908	-7874
2.3 Other investment income, debit	-6997	-7673	-15204	-12999	-13092	-12768
C. Current transfers, net	75	-833	-1884	-2055	-2714	-2292
1. General government transfers, net	-55	738	4130	2714	2644	4929
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	130	-1571	-6014	-4769	-5358	-7221
Current transfers, credit	872	3602	7474	6395	7503	11747
1. General government transfers, credit	252	1291	4815	3693	4500	8403
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	620	2311	2660	2702	3003	3344
Current transfers, debit	-798	-4435	-9358	-8449	-10217	-14039
1. General government transfers, debit	-307	-553	-685	-978	-1856	-3474
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	-491	-3882	-8674	-7471	-8361	-10565

(continued)

Table II/8.16 (continued)

Russia: Balance of payments

EUR mn	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
II. Capital and financial account, net ¹⁾	-40580	-61525	-62862	-33653	-47342	-63802
A. Capital account, net	11839	-10240	338	-8520	55	-86
1. Capital transfers, net	11839	-10240	500	-8344	55	-86
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	.	.	-162	-176	.	.
B. Financial account, net	-52419	-51285	-63200	-25133	-47397	-63715
1. Direct investment, net	-500	95	13225	-5144	-6962	-10345
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	-3433	-10243	-37882	-31346	-39598	-48318
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	2933	10338	51107	26203	32635	37973
2. Portfolio investment, net	-11168	-9129	-24147	-1565	-1251	-12824
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	-444	-8557	-5344	-7448	-2616	-7596
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	-10724	-572	-18803	5883	1365	-5227
3. Other investment, net	-23448	7244	-77868	-13671	-10088	-30476
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	-18939	-26739	-120959	4408	-17635	-59839
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	-4588	-6133	-5539	4237	-26	-2850
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	-2145	4420	-37806	12518	-12531	-23634
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	-5874	-4769	-47236	9118	18293	-6556
3.1.4 Other assets, net	-6333	-20257	-30378	-21464	-23371	-26798
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	-4509	33983	43091	-18080	7547	29363
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	.	.	.	449	40	188
3.2.3 Loans, liabilities, net	-5662	31788	43840	-23436	-709	18641
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	951	1938	-1863	-1195	7697	9487
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	202	257	1115	6102	519	1048
4. Financial derivatives, net	.	-187	-934	-2329	-1388	-1001
5. Reserve assets, net	-17302	-49308	26524	-2424	-27707	-9070
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net	-1	-160	-448	-6980	-5	.
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	-17301	-49148	26972	4556	-27702	-9070
III. Errors and omissions, net ¹⁾	-10040	-6348	-7684	-1240	-6246	-7174

1) Converted from USD to RUB to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table II/8.17

Serbia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
I. Current account, net ¹⁾	-172	-1778	-7054	-2084	-2082	-2771
A. Goods and services, net	-1567	-4283	-8686	-5100	-4768	-5156
a. Goods trade balance, net	-1720	-4278	-8501	-5119	-4774	-5318
Goods exports, fob, credit	1775	4009	7416	5978	7402	8440
Goods imports, fob, debit	-3495	-8287	-15917	-11096	-12176	-13758
b. Services, net	153	-5	-185	18	5	163
1. Transport, net	.	.	-218	-145	-159	-101
2. Travel, net	.	.	-205	-69	-119	-81
3. Other services, net	.	.	239	232	284	345
Services, credit	456	1320	2741	2500	2667	3032
1. Transport, credit	.	.	652	523	590	675
2. Travel, credit	.	.	640	617	605	710
3. Other services, credit	.	.	1450	1360	1472	1647
Services, debit	-303	-1325	-2926	-2482	-2662	-2870
1. Transport, debit	.	.	-870	-668	-749	-776
2. Travel, debit	.	.	-845	-686	-724	-791
3. Other services, debit	.	.	-1211	-1128	-1188	-1302
B. Income, net	-1	-259	-922	-502	-670	-758
1. Compensation of employees, net	.	.	113	118	110	115
2. Investment income, net	.	.	-304	20	-132	-137
2.1 Direct investment income, net	.	.	-556	-200	-313	-285
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	.	.	48	120	102	92
2.3 Other investment income, net	.	.	-608	-449	-496	-634
Income, credit	57	80	558	500	438	428
1. Compensation of employees, credit	.	.	129	132	124	135
2. Investment income, credit	.	.	300	339	284	244
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	.	.	48	120	103	94
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	.	.	252	219	181	150
2.3 Other investment income, credit	.	.	129	28	30	49
Income, debit	-58	-339	-1480	-1002	-1108	-1186
1. Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	-16	-14	-14	-21
2. Investment income, debit	.	.	-604	-320	-416	-382
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	.	.	-604	-320	-416	-379
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	.	.	0	0	-1	-3
2.3 Other investment income, debit	.	.	-860	-669	-677	-784
C. Current transfers, net	1396	2764	2554	3518	3356	3143
1. General government transfers, net	.	.	128	136	120	103
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	.	.	2426	3382	3236	3041
Current transfers, credit	1704	3438	2828	3762	3624	3494
1. General government transfers, credit	.	.	232	243	234	256
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	.	.	2596	3519	3390	3238
Current transfers, debit	-308	-674	-274	-244	-268	-351
1. General government transfers, debit	.	.	-104	-107	-114	-154
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	.	.	-170	-137	-154	-198

(continued)

Table II/8.17 (continued)

Serbia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
II. Capital and financial account, net ¹⁾	121	2181	7146	2209	1986	2553
A. Capital account, net	.	.	13	2	1	-3
1. Capital transfers, net	.	.	17	6	3	3
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	.	.	-3	-4	-2	-5
B. Financial account, net	121	2181	7133	2207	1986	2556
1. Direct investment, net	54	1250	1824	1372	860	1827
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	-2	-18	-193	-38	-143	-122
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	56	1268	2018	1410	1003	1949
2. Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-91	-51	39	1619
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	.	.	-28	-5	-30	67
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	.	.	-63	-46	69	1552
3. Other investment, net	312	2578	3713	3249	158	911
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	.	.	-1452	75	-792	458
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	.	.	-602	-395	-369	-298
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	.	.	-30	25	-34	-18
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	.	.	-788	445	-389	774
3.1.4 Other assets, net	.	.	-31	.	.	.
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	.	.	5164	3174	950	453
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	.	.	1559	1048	451	752
3.2.3 Loans, liabilities, net	.	.	3529	1389	864	-395
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	.	.	75	314	-365	96
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	.	.	1	422	.	.
4. Financial derivatives, net	.	.	0	0	0	0
5. Reserve assets, net	-245	-1647	1687	-2363	929	-1801
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
III. Errors and omissions, net ¹⁾	50	-403	-92	-124	96	219

1) From 2003 including transactions with Montenegro.

Table II/8.18

Ukraine: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
EUR mn						
I. Current account, net ¹⁾	1602.2	2030.1	-8721.5	-1241.7	-2273.8	-7359.3
A. Goods and services, net	1521.0	538.2	-9806.0	-1400.1	-3001.6	-7296.1
a. Goods trade balance, net	842.7	-910.4	-10995.7	-3087.7	-6319.6	-11674.3
Goods exports, fob, credit	17008.1	28093.1	46273.9	28958.5	39321.3	49865.2
Goods imports, fob, debit	-16165.4	-29003.5	-57269.5	-32046.2	-45640.9	-61539.5
b. Services, net	678.3	1448.6	1189.7	1687.6	3318.0	4378.2
1. Transport, net	2737.0	1949.1	673.8	1945.7	2807.2	3796.4
2. Travel, net	-82.2	256.7	1192.4	176.4	34.7	-120.0
3. Other services, net	-1976.5	-757.2	-676.5	-434.4	476.2	701.8
Services, credit	4110.9	7502.9	12228.4	9935.5	12856.2	13954.3
1. Transport, credit	3158.9	3594.3	5211.2	4486.4	5880.4	6467.9
2. Travel, credit	426.2	2506.6	3941.5	2563.6	2853.9	3084.5
3. Other services, credit	525.8	1402.1	3075.7	2885.5	4121.9	4401.9
Services, debit	-3432.6	-6054.3	-11038.7	-8247.9	-9538.2	-9576.1
1. Transport, debit	-421.9	-1645.1	-4537.4	-2540.7	-3073.2	-2671.5
2. Travel, debit	-508.4	-2249.9	-2749.1	-2387.3	-2819.3	-3204.5
3. Other services, debit	-2502.2	-2159.3	-3752.2	-3320.0	-3645.8	-3700.1
B. Income, net	-1019.1	-790.1	-1052.3	-1749.2	-1513.6	-2726.8
1. Compensation of employees, net	33.5	279.9	2467.5	2445.3	3039.3	3453.7
2. Investment income, net	-1052.6	-1070.0	-3519.9	-4194.6	-4552.9	-6180.5
2.1 Direct investment income, net	-46.5	-211.0	-1698.1	-1777.2	-1656.0	-2898.5
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	-495.5	-405.1	-351.2	-368.5	-513.1	-797.3
2.3 Other investment income, net	-510.6	-454.0	-1470.6	-2048.9	-2388.8	-2484.7
Income, credit	154.7	608.0	3703.0	3314.9	3552.3	3940.1
1. Compensation of employees, credit	35.7	288.0	2479.8	2456.1	3048.3	3466.0
2. Investment income, credit	119.0	320.0	1223.2	858.8	504.0	474.1
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	.	4.0	14.4	45.2	15.1	35.2
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	3.2	31.3	456.5	394.3	346.6	275.8
2.3 Other investment income, credit	115.8	284.7	752.4	419.4	142.4	163.1
Income, debit	-1173.8	-1398.1	-4755.4	-5064.2	-5065.9	-6666.8
1. Compensation of employees, debit	-2.2	-8.0	-12.3	-10.8	-9.0	-12.2
2. Investment income, debit	-1171.6	-1390.1	-4743.1	-5053.4	-5056.9	-6654.6
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	-46.5	-215.0	-1712.5	-1822.4	-1671.1	-2933.7
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	-498.7	-436.3	-807.7	-762.8	-859.6	-1073.2
2.3 Other investment income, debit	-626.4	-738.7	-2222.9	-2468.3	-2526.2	-2647.8
C. Current transfers, net	1100.2	2282.0	2136.8	1907.7	2241.4	2663.6
1. General government transfers, net	.	423.5	185.2	253.1	327.7	373.5
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	.	1858.5	1951.6	1654.6	1913.7	2290.0
Current transfers, credit	1228.9	2495.4	2846.1	2480.5	3045.3	3412.8
1. General government transfers, credit	.	445.2	207.7	270.3	342.8	396.5
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	.	2050.2	2638.4	2210.2	2702.5	3016.3
Current transfers, debit	-128.7	-213.4	-709.3	-572.8	-803.9	-749.2
1. General government transfers, debit	.	-21.7	-22.6	-17.2	-15.1	-23.0
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	.	-191.7	-686.8	-555.6	-788.8	-726.2

(continued)

Table II/8.18 (continued)

Ukraine: Balance of payments

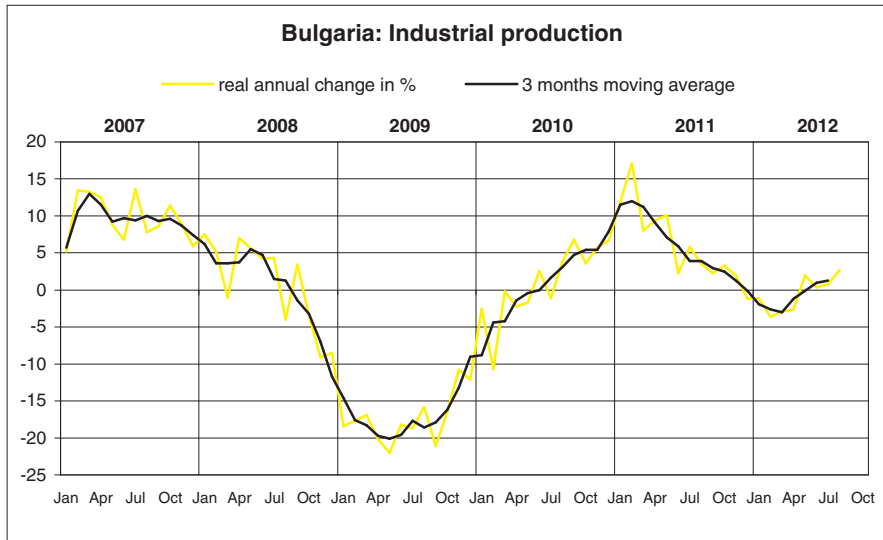
EUR mn	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011*
II. Capital and financial account, net ¹⁾	-1542.7	-2133.6	8358.6	995.8	1253.7	6651.0
A. Capital account, net	-8.7	-52.1	3.4	426.6	140.9	70.4
1. Capital transfers, net	-8.7	11.2	-0.7	98.2	6.0	7.9
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	.	-63.4	4.1	328.3	134.9	62.5
B. Financial account, net	-1534.0	-2081.5	8355.2	569.2	1112.8	6580.6
1. Direct investment, net	642.6	6042.3	6767.1	3336.5	4338.9	5039.1
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	-1.1	-220.6	-690.2	-116.1	-554.5	-137.9
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	643.7	6262.9	7457.3	3452.6	4893.4	5177.0
2. Portfolio investment, net	149.3	2211.4	-874.7	-1117.6	3252.5	1118.4
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	-4.3	.	8.2	-5.7	-12.8	-34.5
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	153.6	2211.4	-882.9	-1111.9	3265.3	1152.9
3. Other investment, net	-1895.3	-1973.2	3200.8	-5702.9	-104.7	-1340.4
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	-955.2	-6347.1	-15637.6	-7758.3	-8097.7	-7099.3
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	.	-174.9	-3916.9	339.1	-3545.6	860.6
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	13.0	-160.4	-300.0	-248.8	156.7	903.7
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	-1672.5	-3148.3	-9753.3	-7207.7	-6192.3	-9188.9
3.1.4 Other assets, net	704.3	-2863.5	-1667.4	-640.9	1483.5	325.4
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	-940.1	4373.9	18838.4	2055.4	7992.9	5758.9
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	.	-510.1	4006.4	1068.9	2163.0	2983.2
3.2.3 Loans, liabilities, net	-1809.9	3682.5	12450.5	-1043.1	4636.5	1086.1
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	102.8	707.5	2057.5	-883.2	-553.0	530.8
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	767.0	494.1	323.9	2912.8	1746.4	1158.7
4. Financial derivatives, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
5. Reserve assets, net	-430.6	-8362.0	-738.0	4053.4	-6373.9	1763.5
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net	-293.2	-8.0	-14.4	-18.6	24.9	-25.1
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	-137.4	-8354.0	-723.7	4072.0	-6398.7	1788.6
6. Exceptional financing	.	.	.	.	.	.
7. Use of fund credits	.	.	.	.	.	.
III. Errors and omissions, net ¹⁾	-59.5	103.5	362.9	245.9	1020.1	708.3

1) Converted from USD to UAH to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

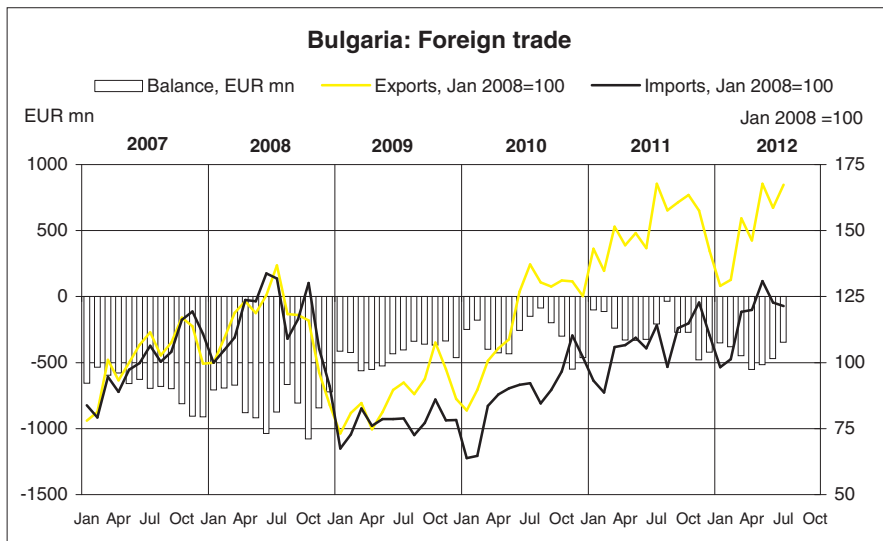
The background of this section is a solid yellow color. It features several overlapping, abstract line patterns in a slightly darker shade of yellow. These lines are jagged and irregular, resembling stylized outlines of geographical regions or data trends. The lines vary in thickness and orientation, creating a complex, layered effect.

III. SELECTED MONTHLY STATISTICS

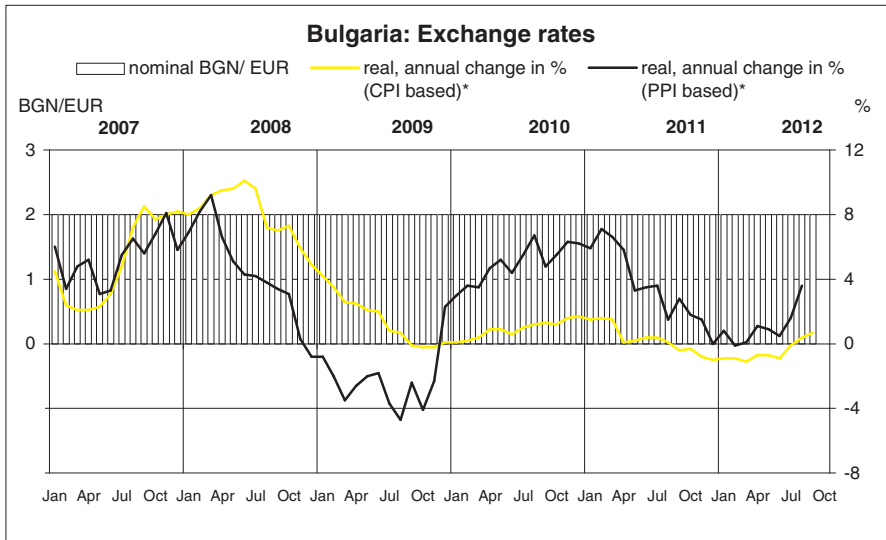
Graph III/1.1



Graph III/1.2

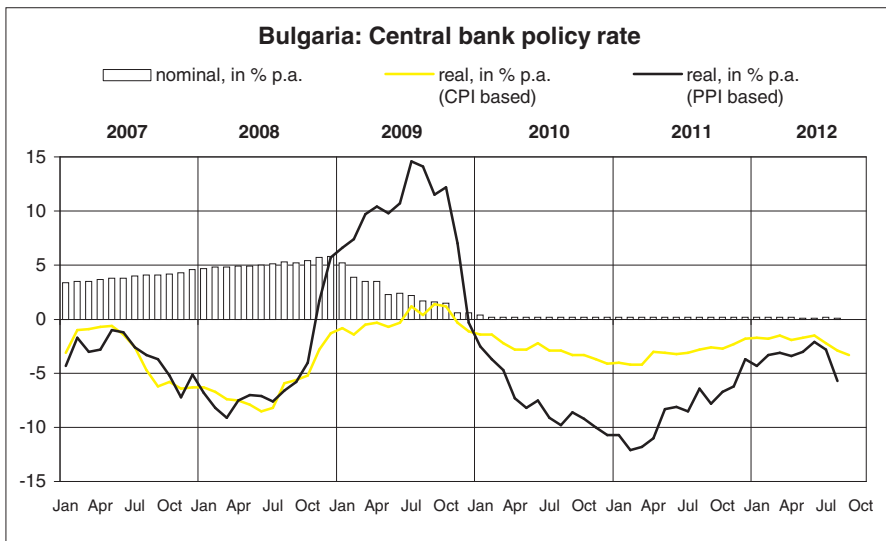


Graph III/1.3



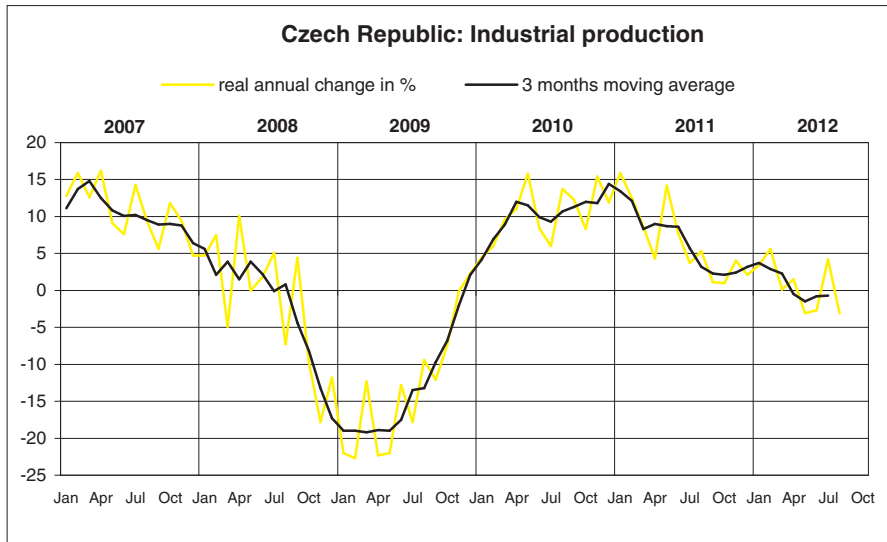
Remark: *Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/1.4

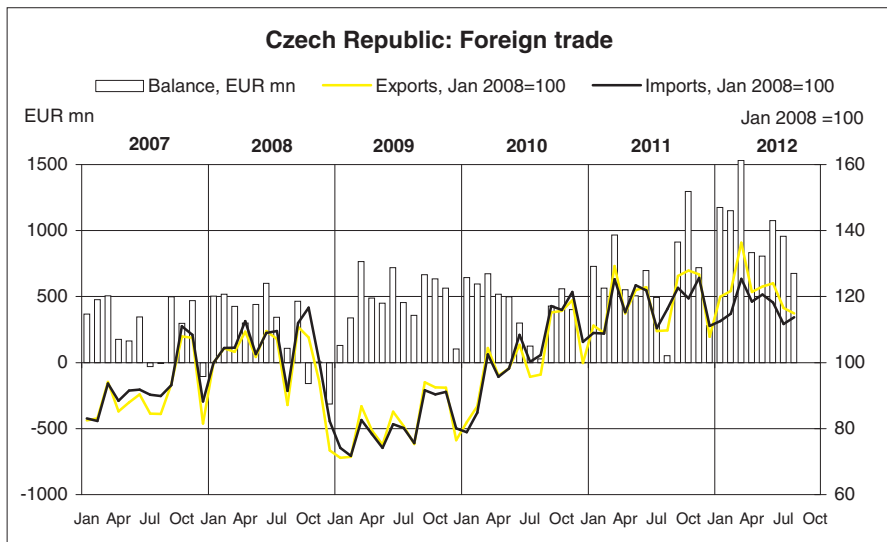


Remark: Base interest rate (average interbank LEONIA rate of previous month).
 Bulgaria has a currency board.

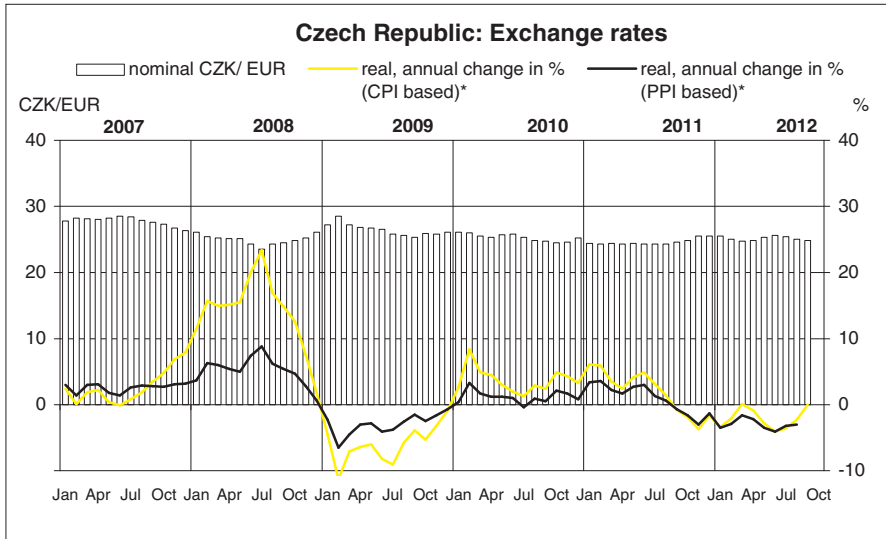
Graph III/2.1



Graph III/2.2

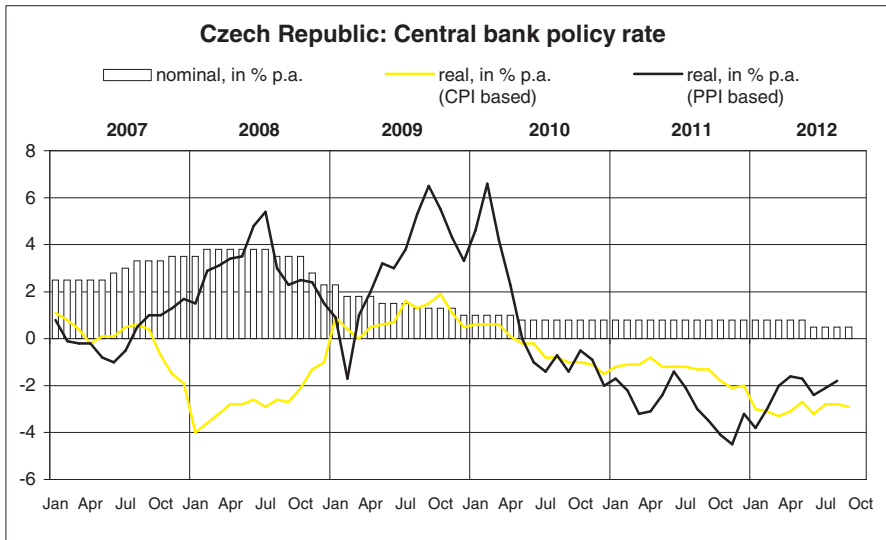


Graph III/2.3



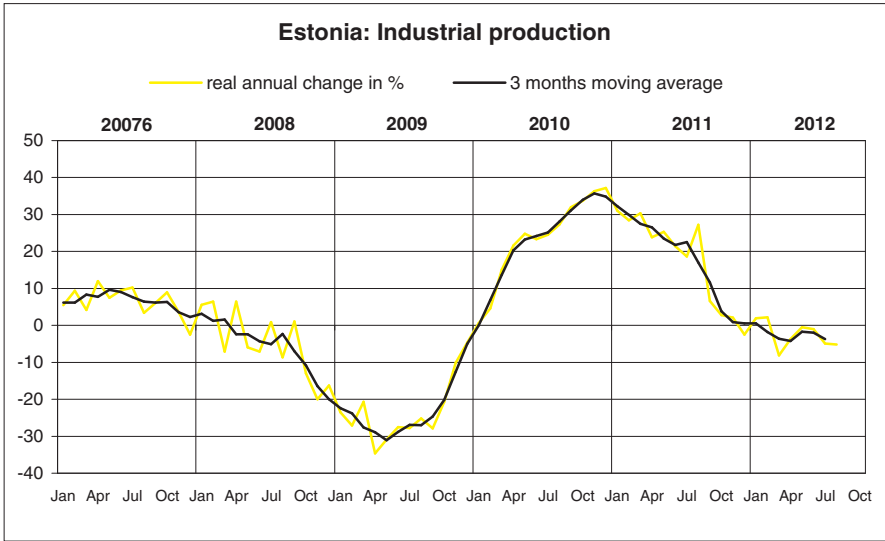
Remark: *Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/2.4

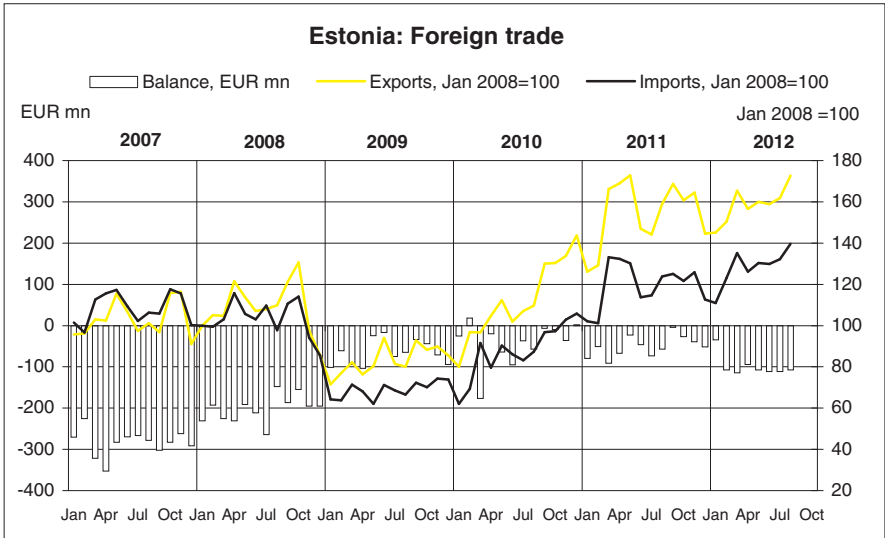


Remark: Two-week repo rate.

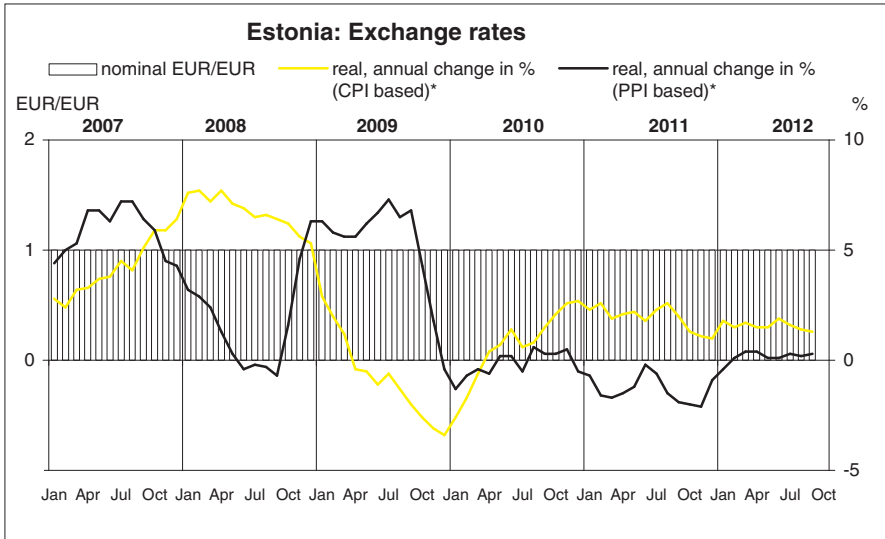
Graph III/3.1



Graph III/3.2

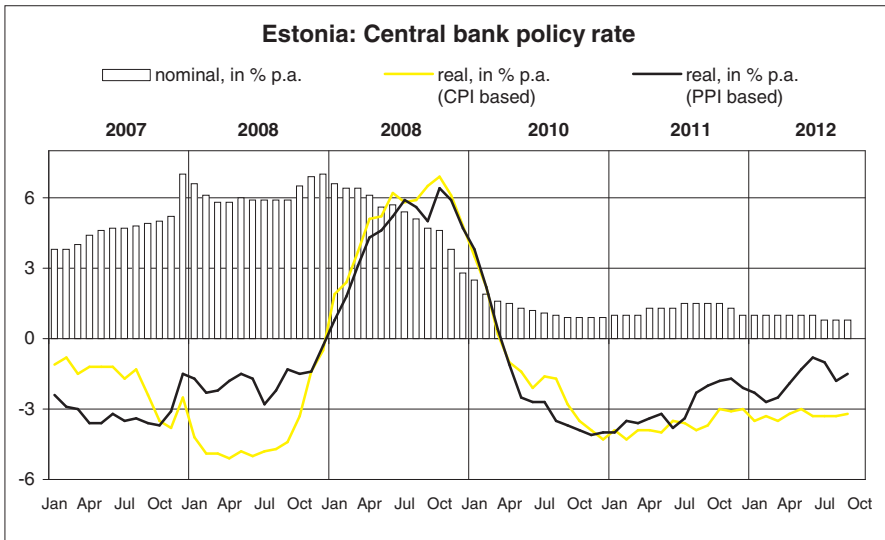


Graph III/3.3



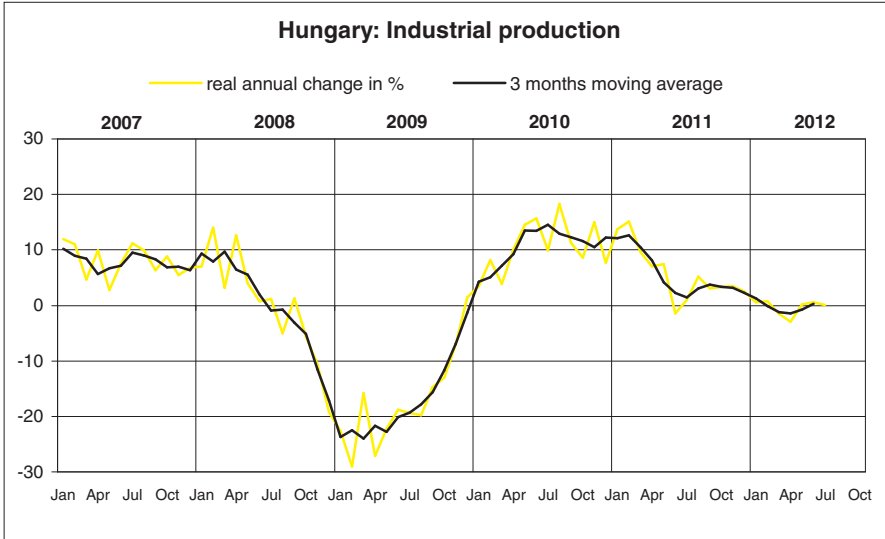
Remark: Until 2010 euro-fixed exchange rates. *Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/3.4

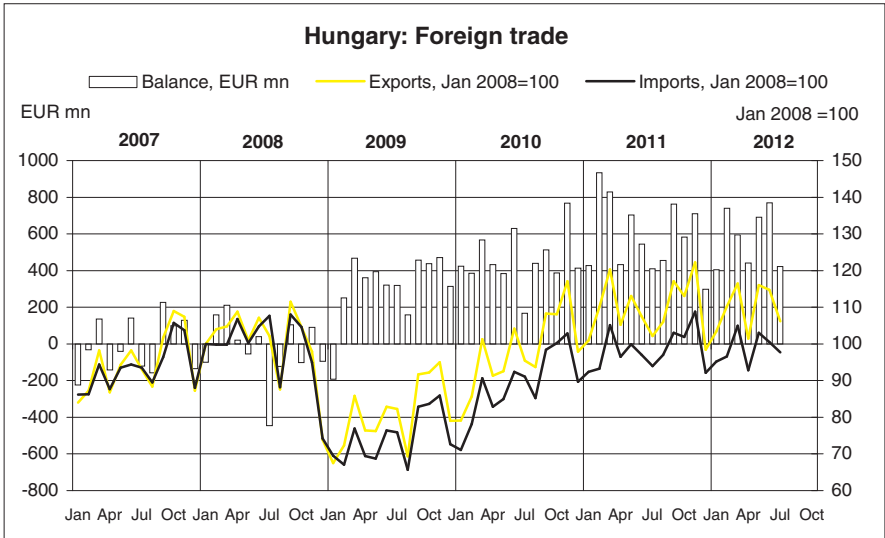


Remark: From 2011 official refinancing operation rate for euro area, TALIBOR one-month interbank offered rate before.

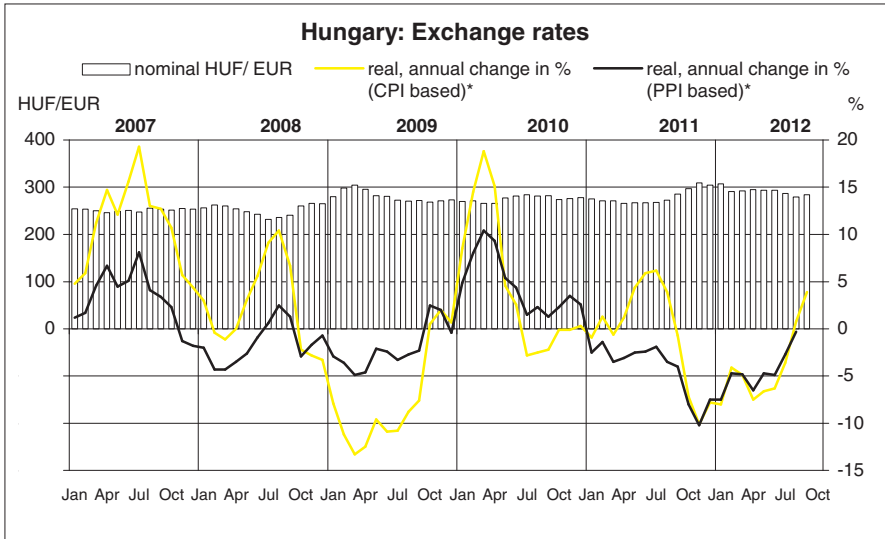
Graph III/4.1



Graph III/4.2

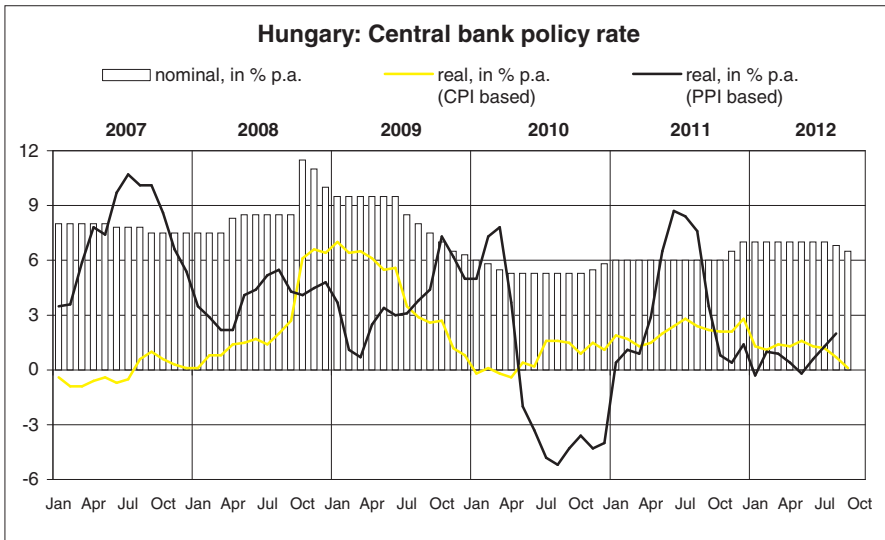


Graph III/4.3



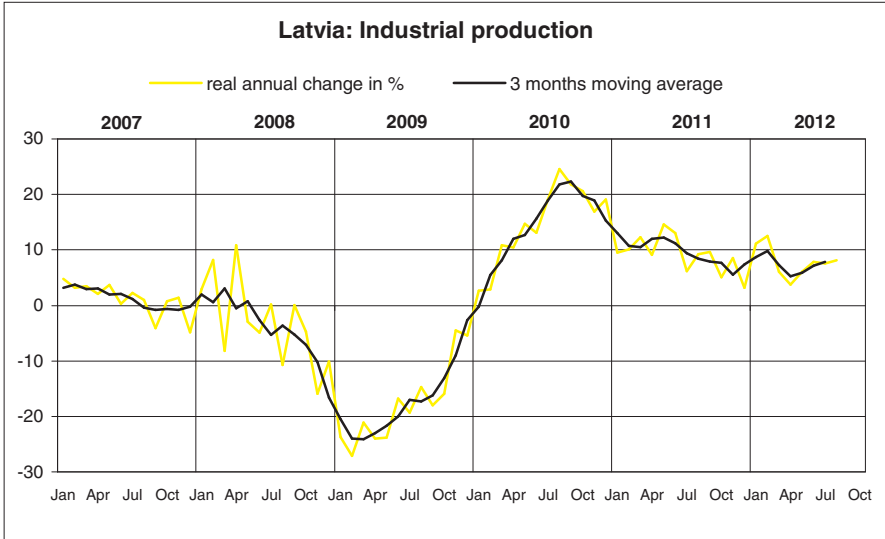
Remark: *Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/4.4

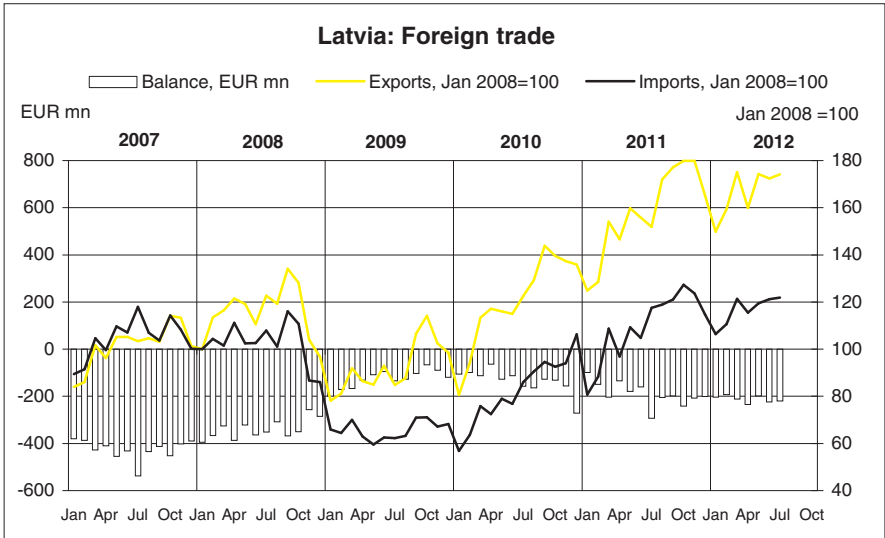


Remark: Base rate (two-week NB bill).

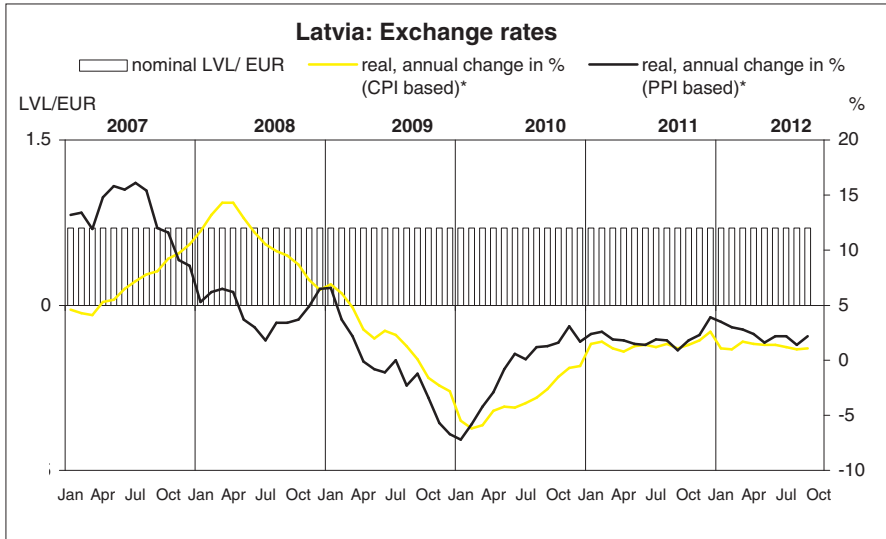
Graph III/5.1



Graph III/5.2

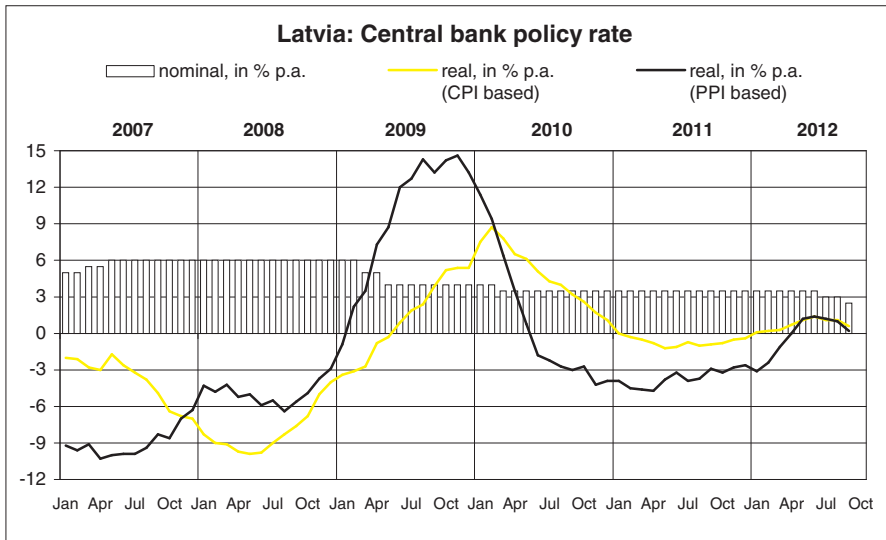


Graph III/5.3



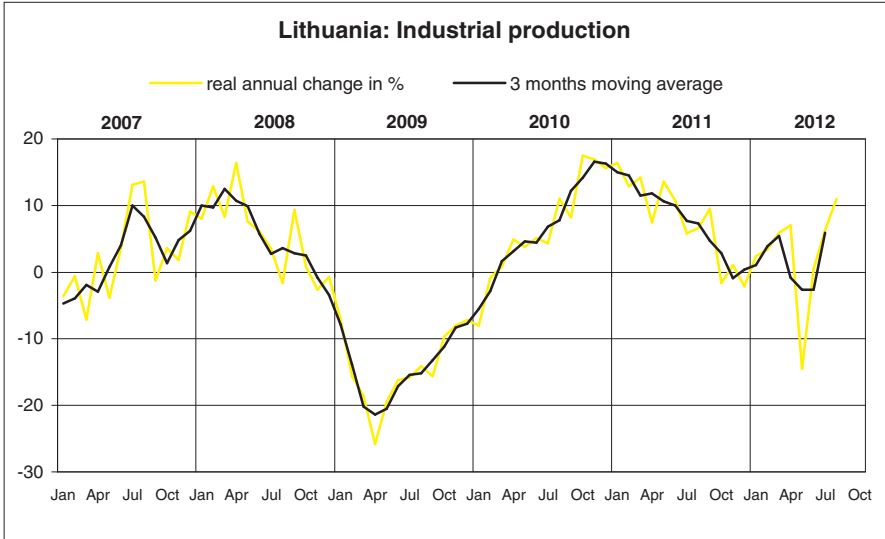
Remark: *Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/5.4

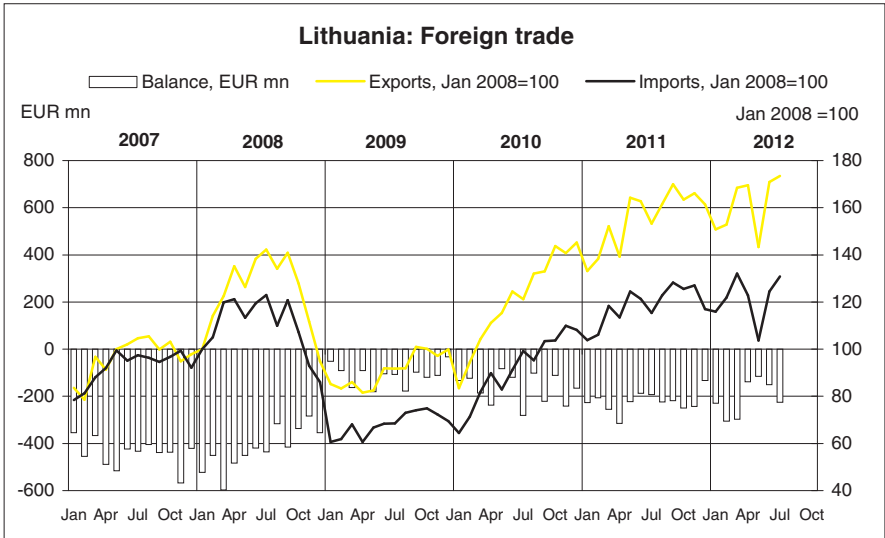


Remark: Refinancing rate.

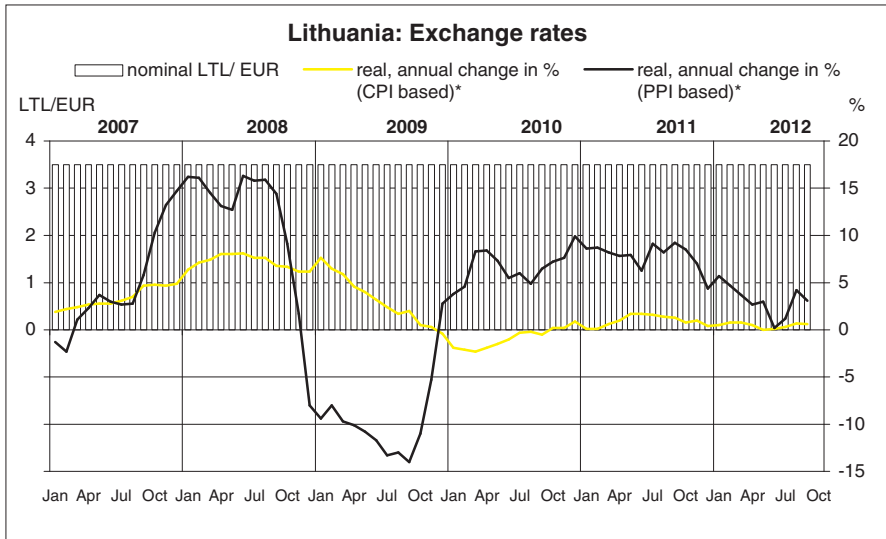
Graph III/6.1



Graph III/6.2

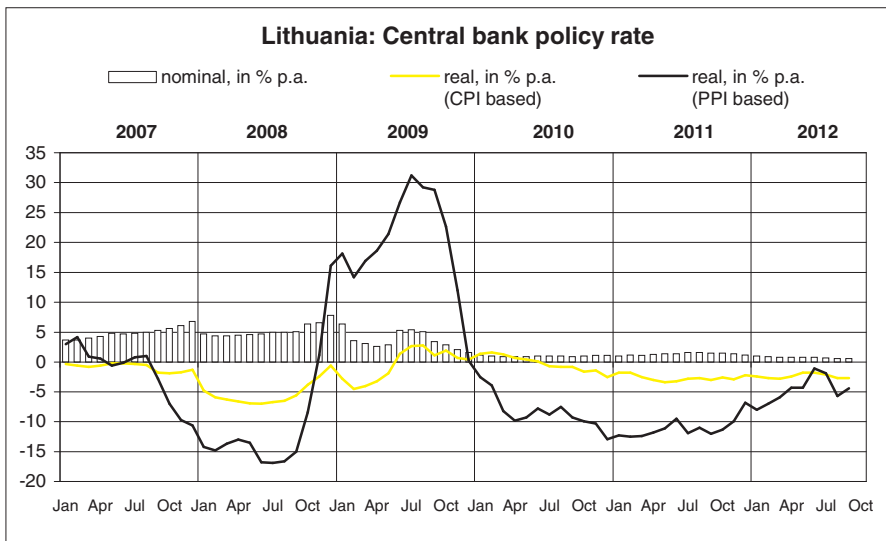


Graph III/6.3



Remark: *Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/6.4

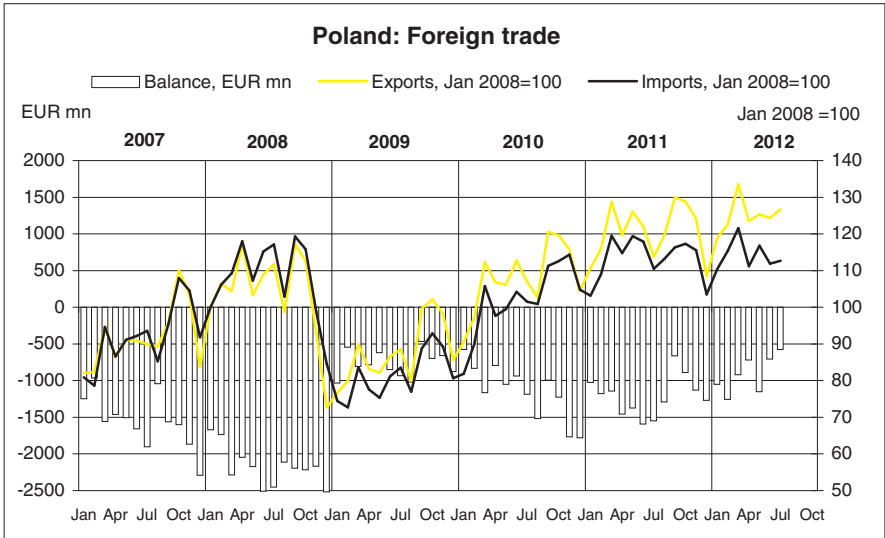


Remark: VILIBOR one-month interbank offered rate (Lithuania has a currency board).

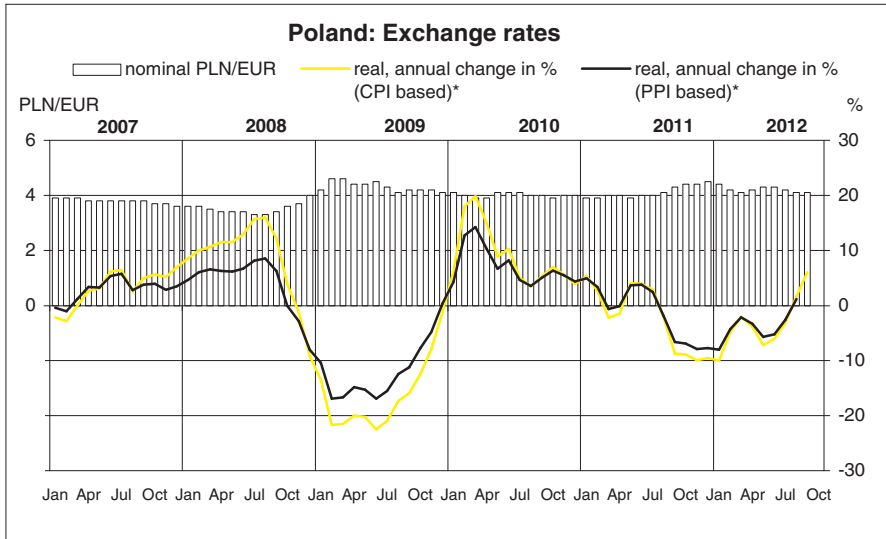
Graph III/7.1



Graph III/7.2

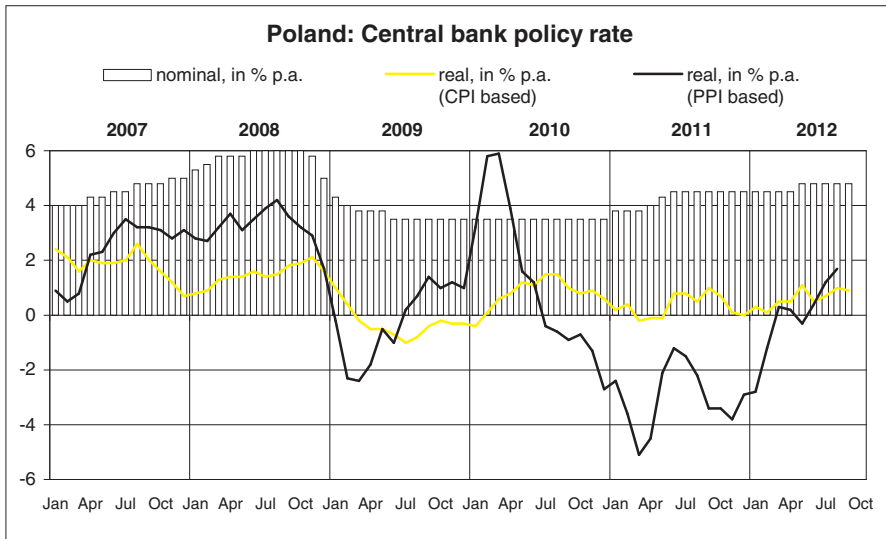


Graph III/7.3



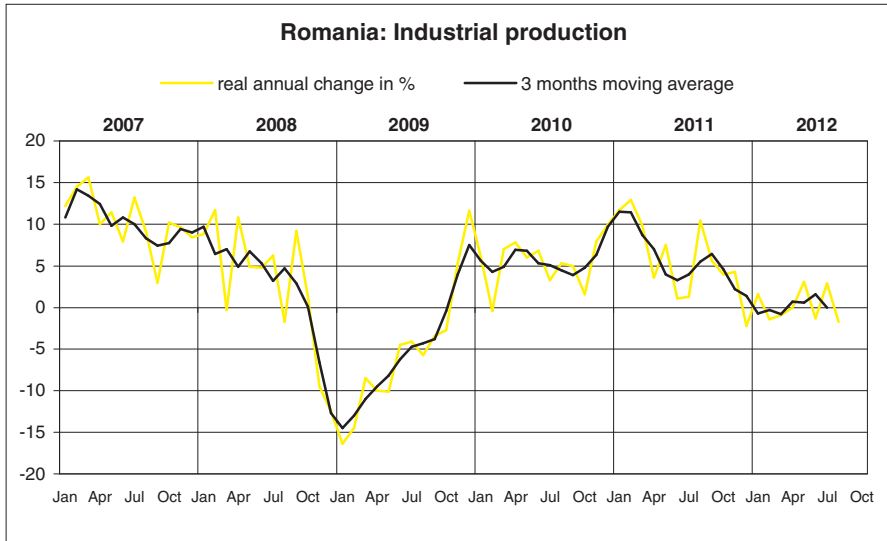
Remark: *Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph II/7.4

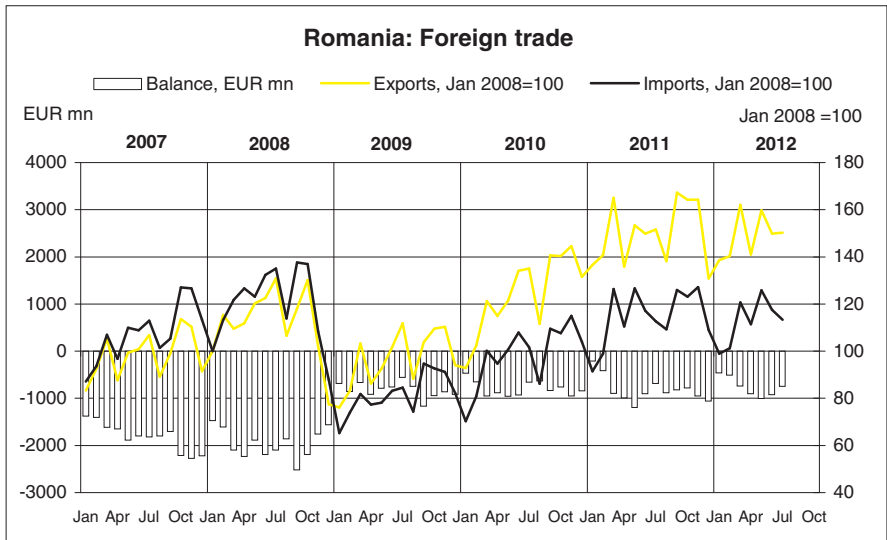


Remark: Reference rate (7-day open market operation rate).

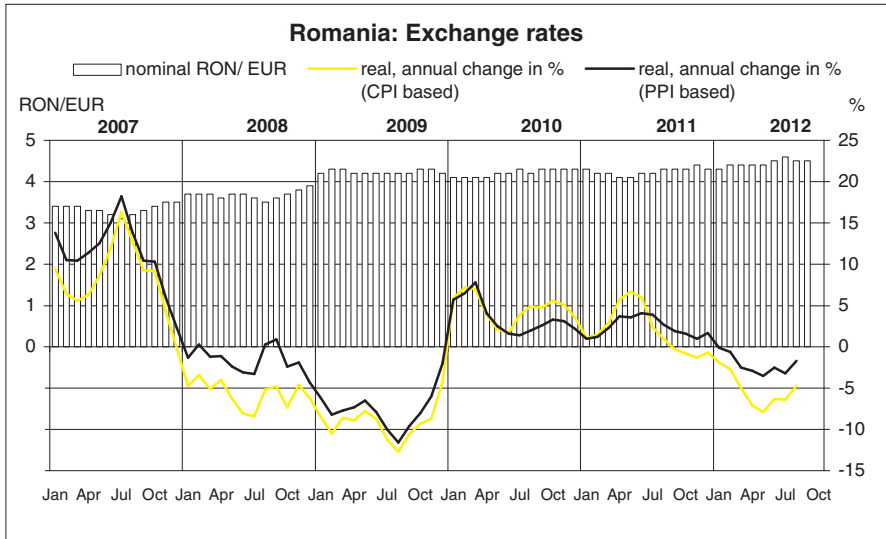
Graph III/8.1



Graph III/8.2

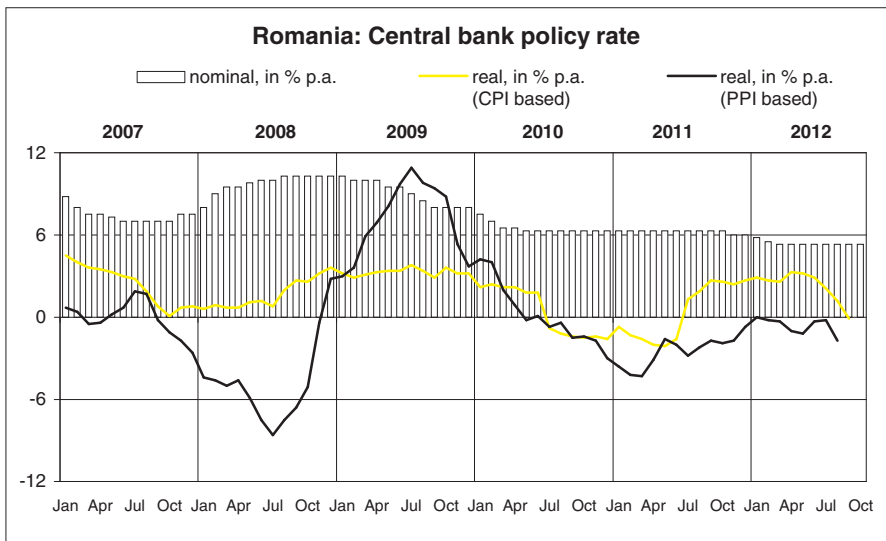


Graph III/8.3



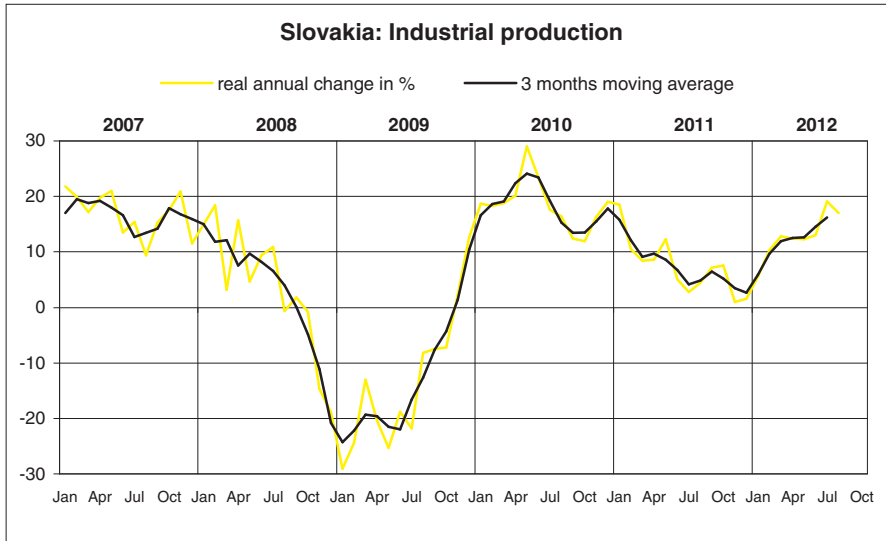
Remark: *Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/8.4

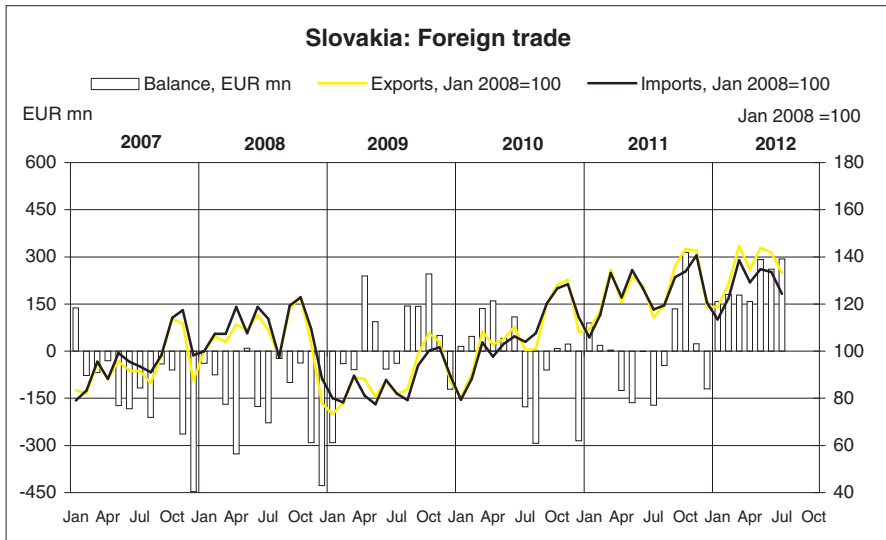


Remark: One-week repo rate.

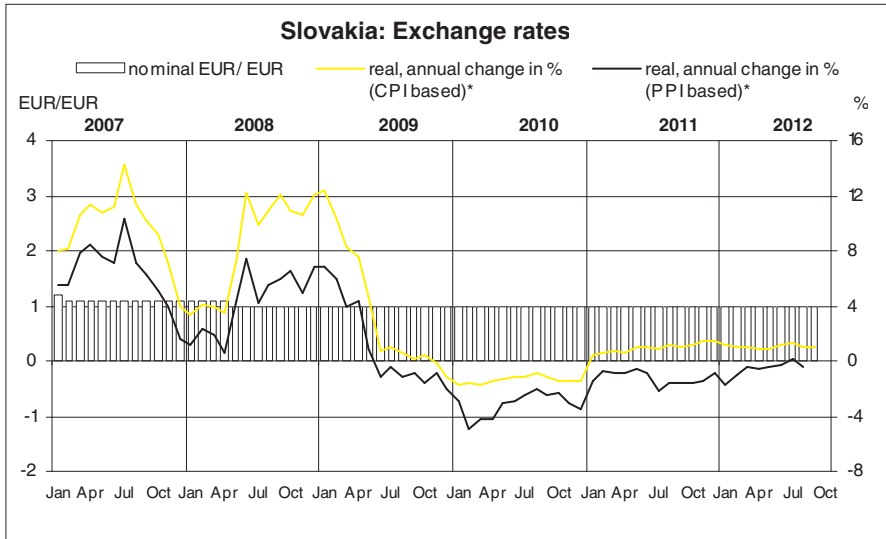
Graph III/9.1



Graph III/9.2

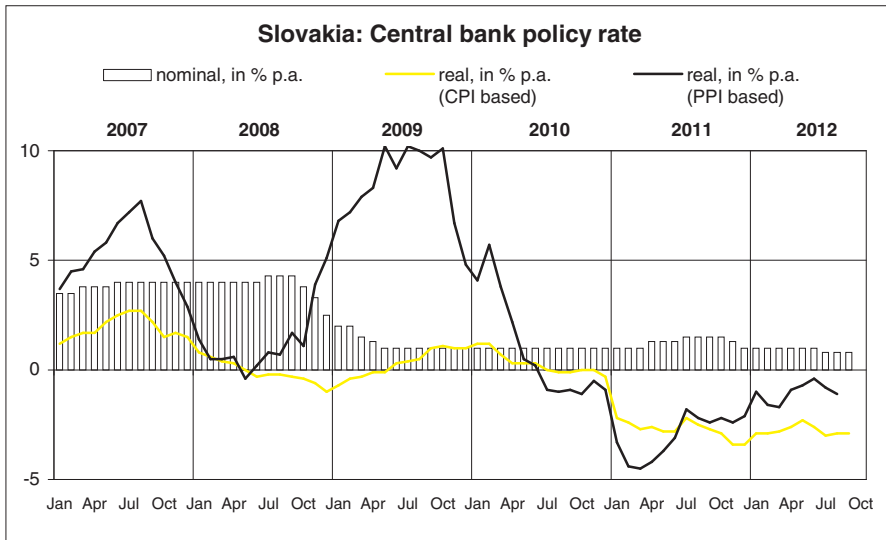


Graph III/9.3



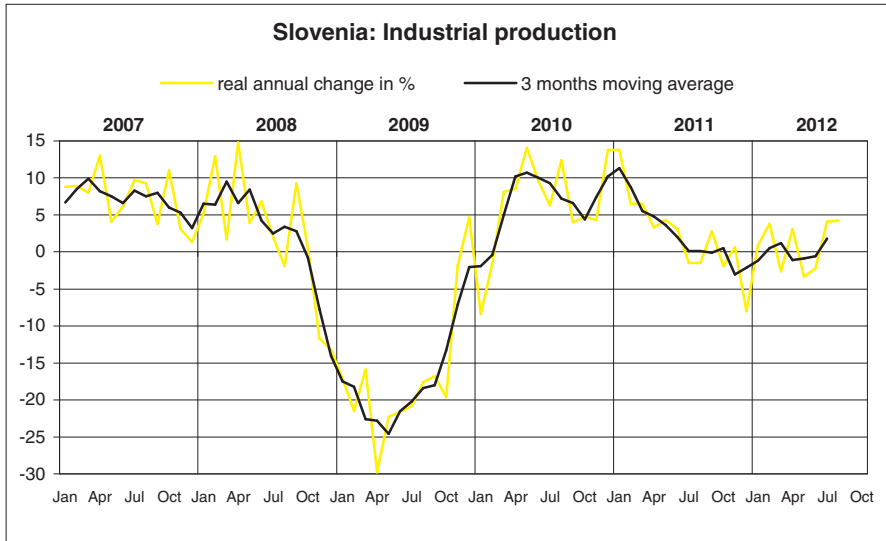
Remark: Until 2008 euro-fixed exchange rates. *Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/9.4

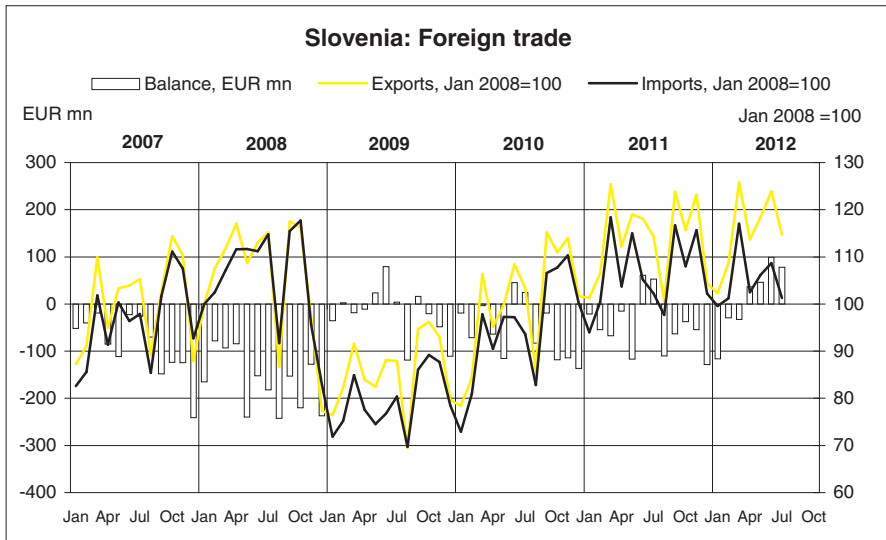


Remark: From 2009 official refinancing operation rate for euro area, tow-week repo rate before.

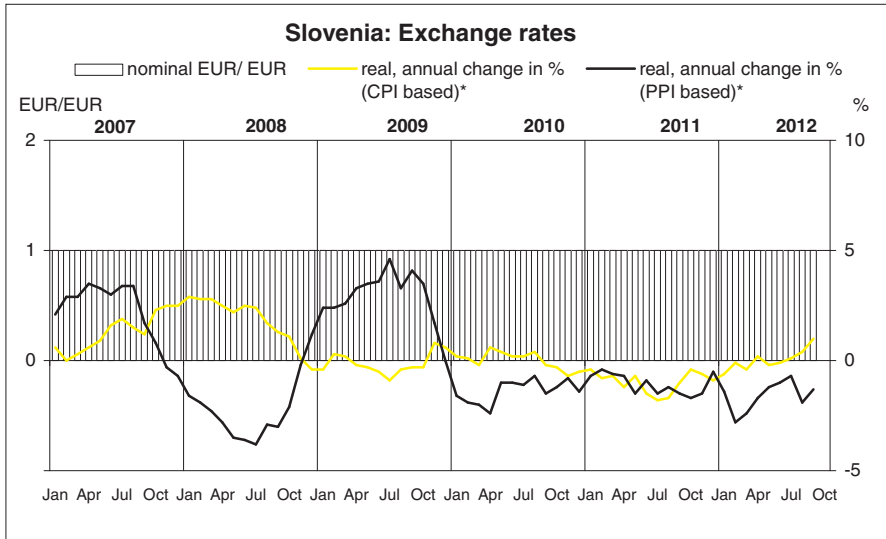
Graph III/10.1



Graph III/10.2

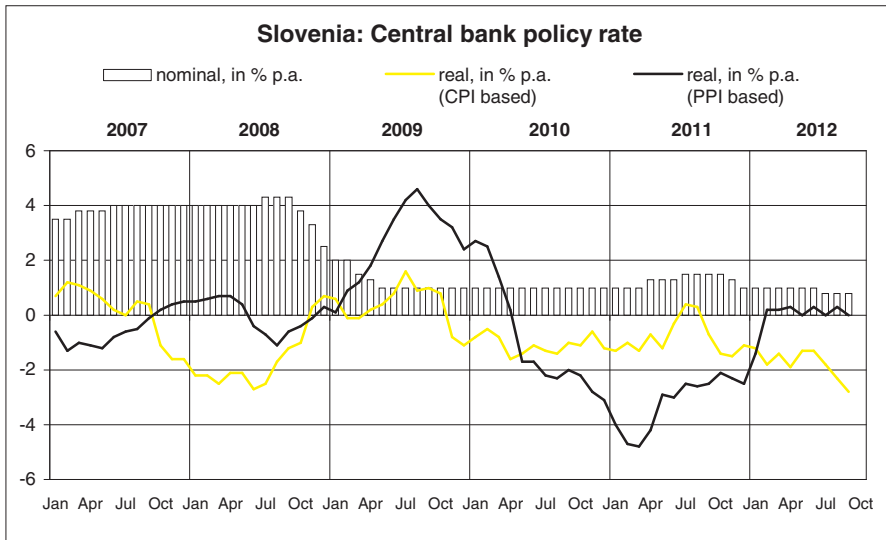


Graph III/10.3



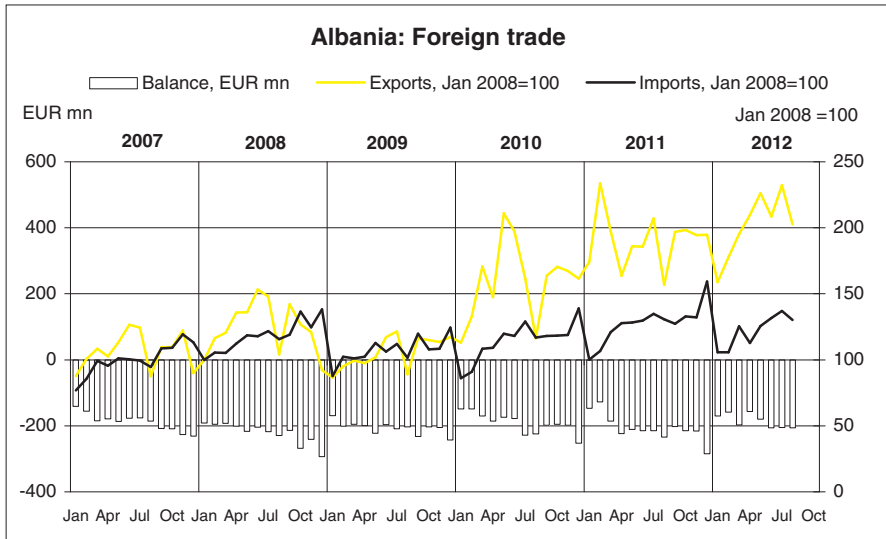
Remark: *Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/10.4

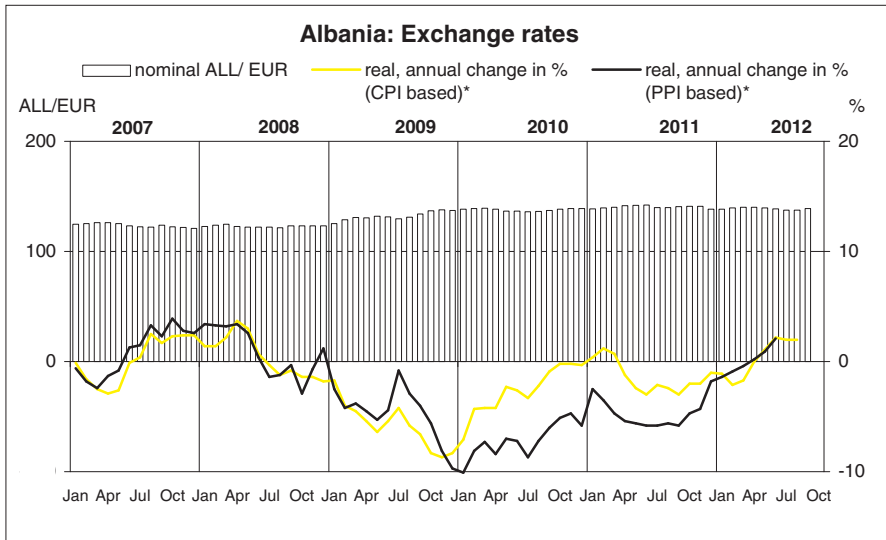


Remark: From 2007 official refinancing operation rate for euro area.

Graph III/11.2

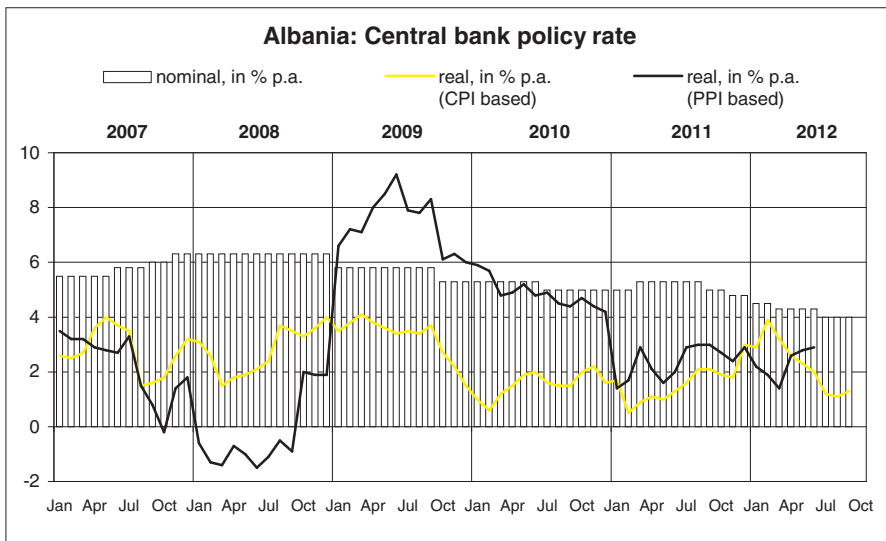


Graph III/11.3



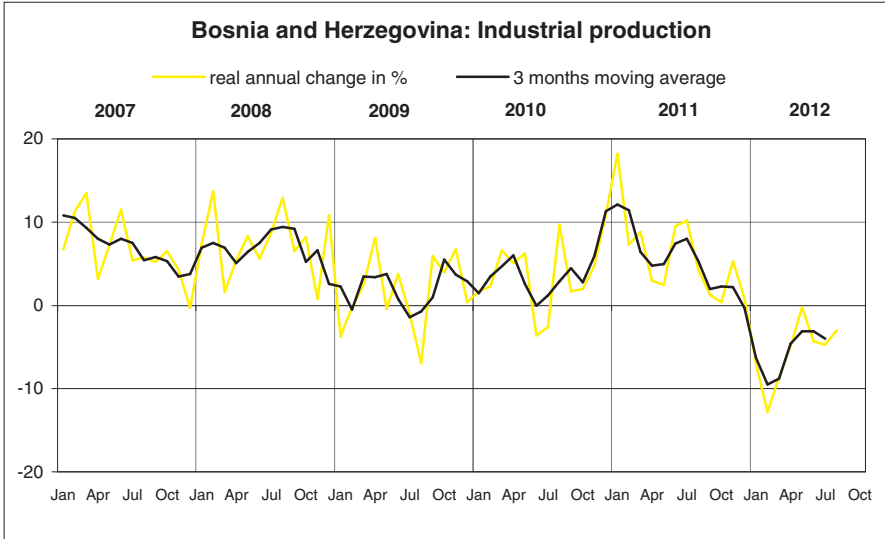
Remark: *Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/11.4

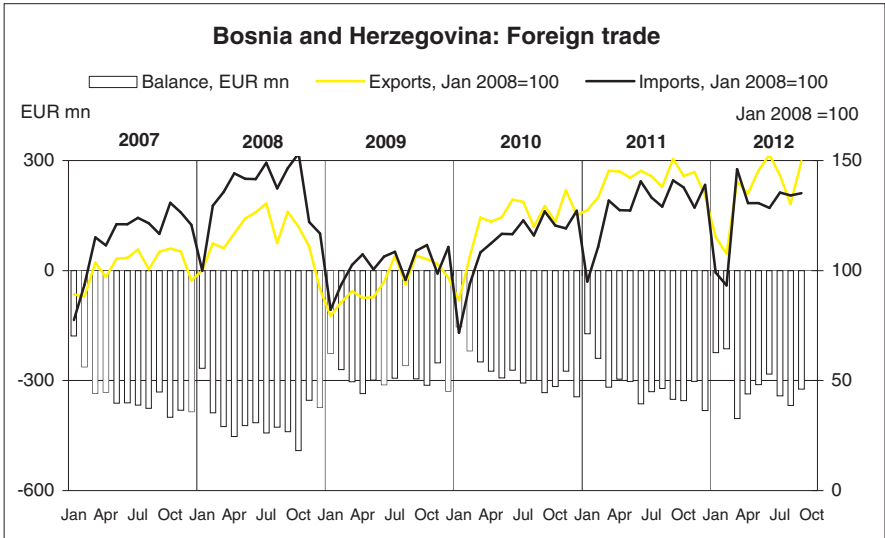


Remark: One-week repo rate.

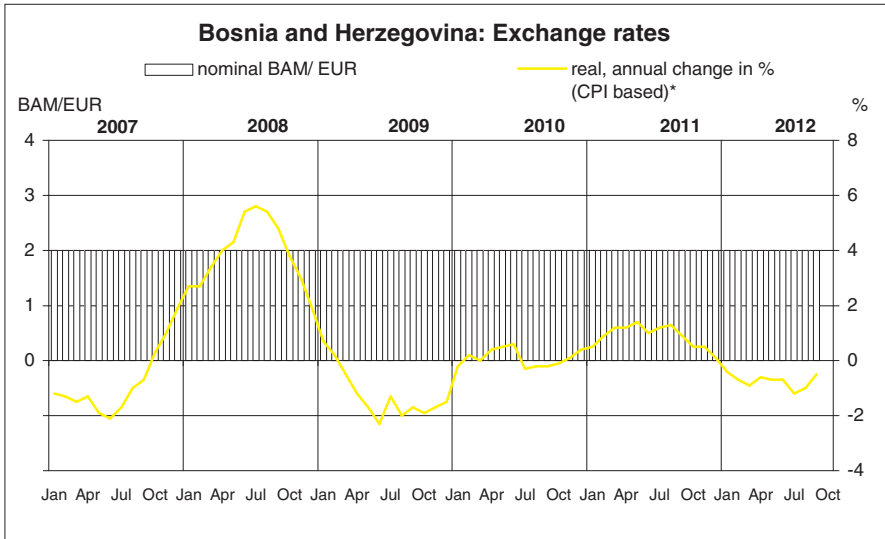
Graph III/12.1



Graph III/12.2

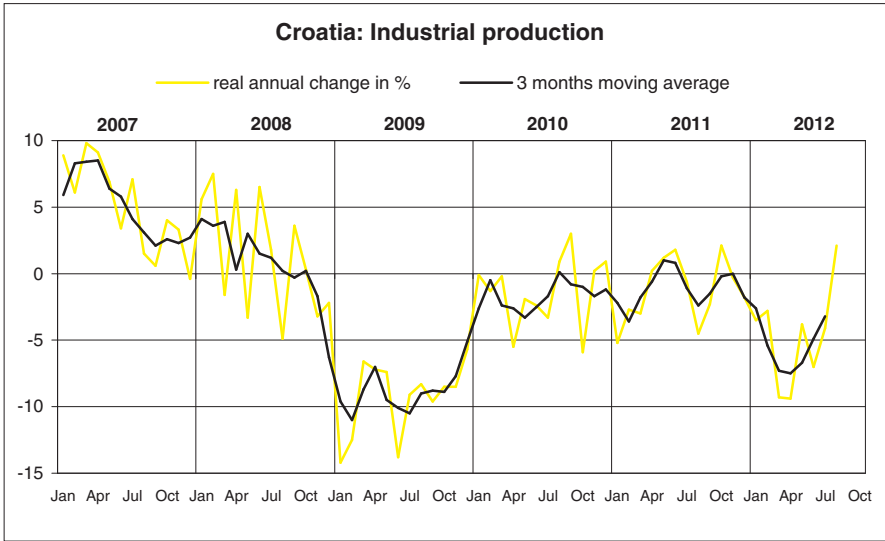


Graph III/12.3

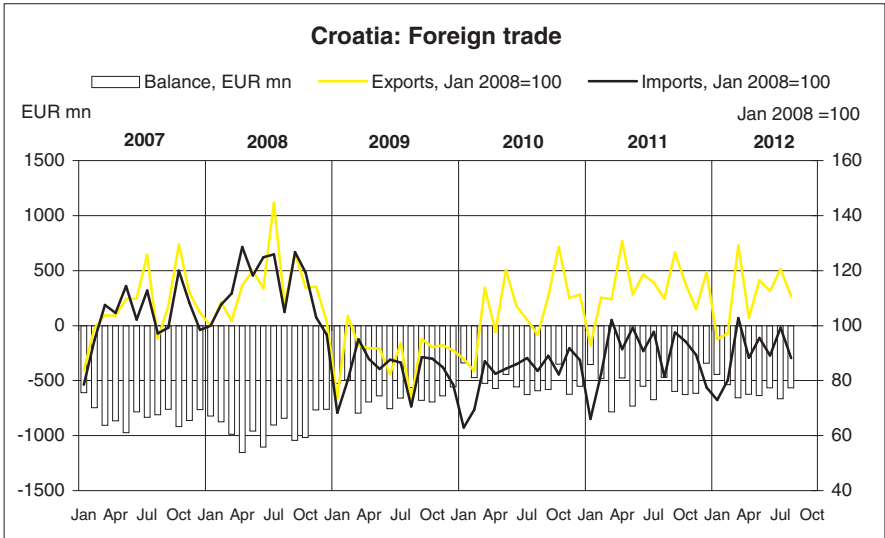


Remark: *Positive values indicate real appreciation.

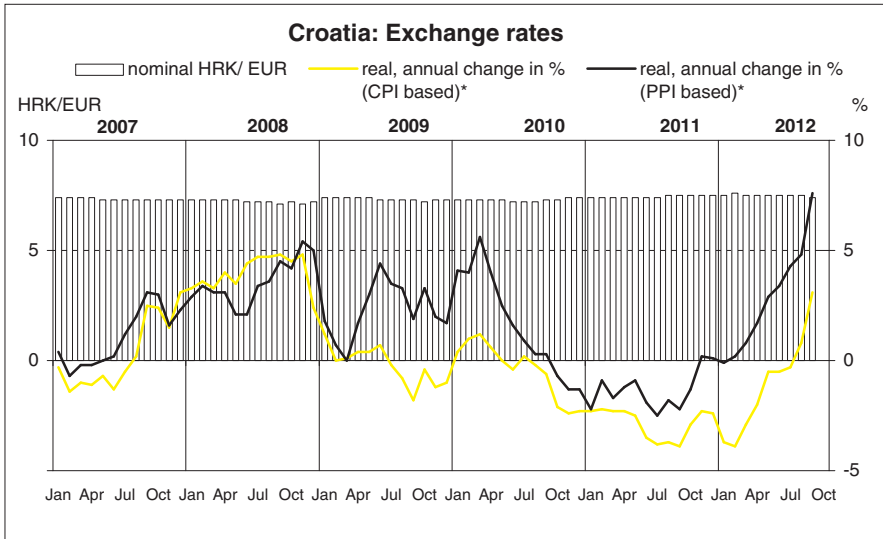
Graph III/13.1



Graph III/13.2

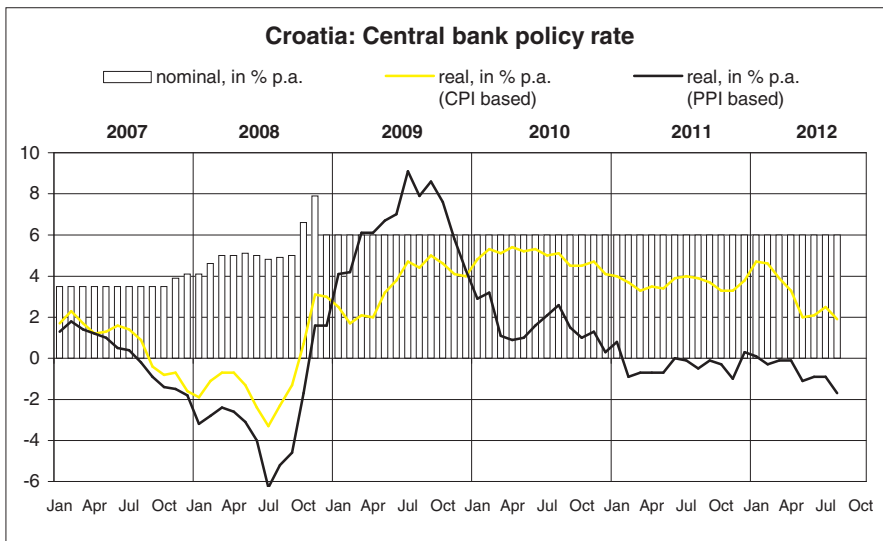


Graph III/13.3



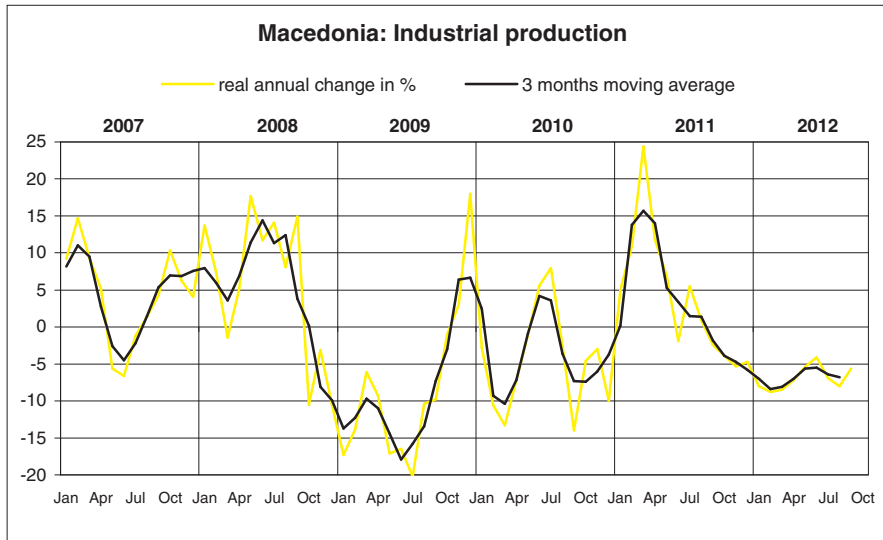
Remark: *Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/13.4

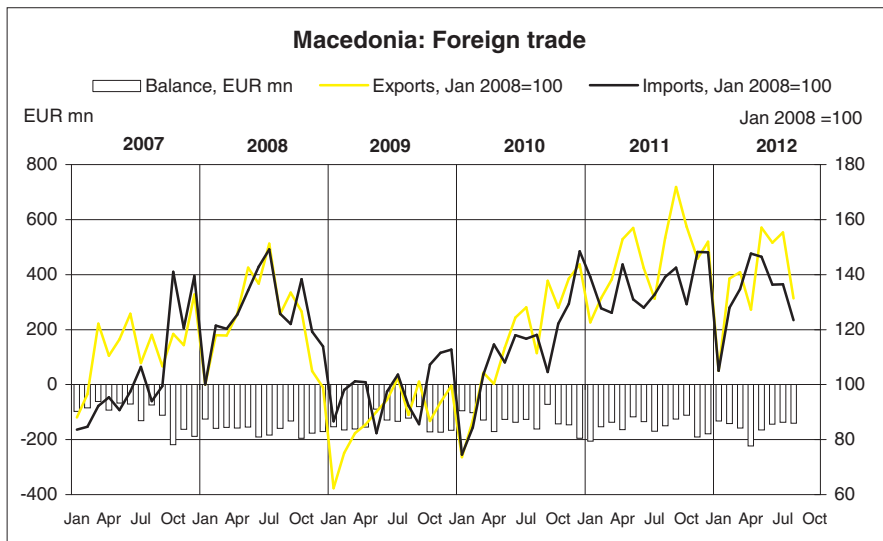


Remark: Average weighted repo rates.

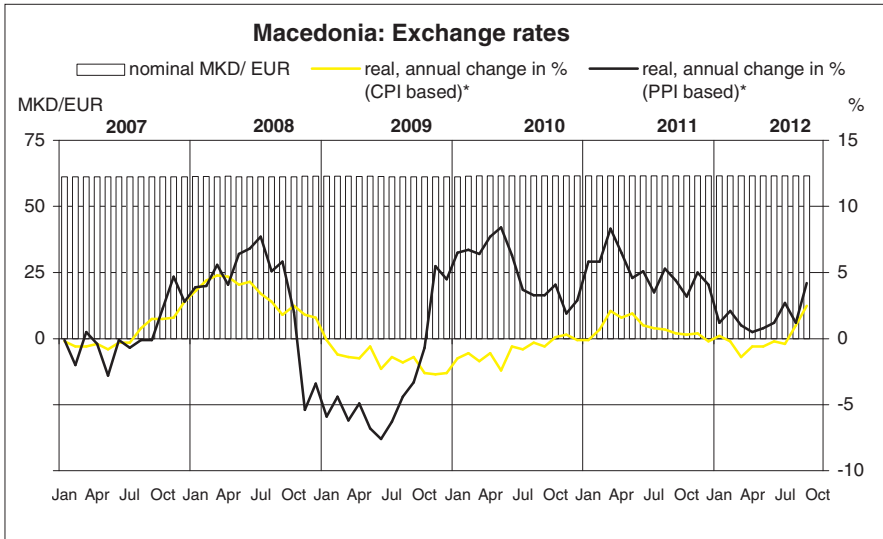
Graph III/14.1



Graph III/14.2

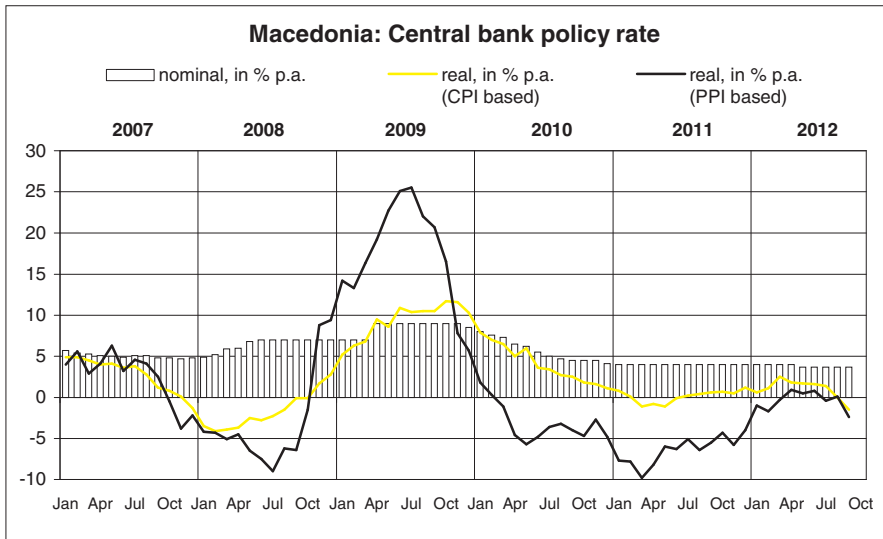


Graph III/14.3



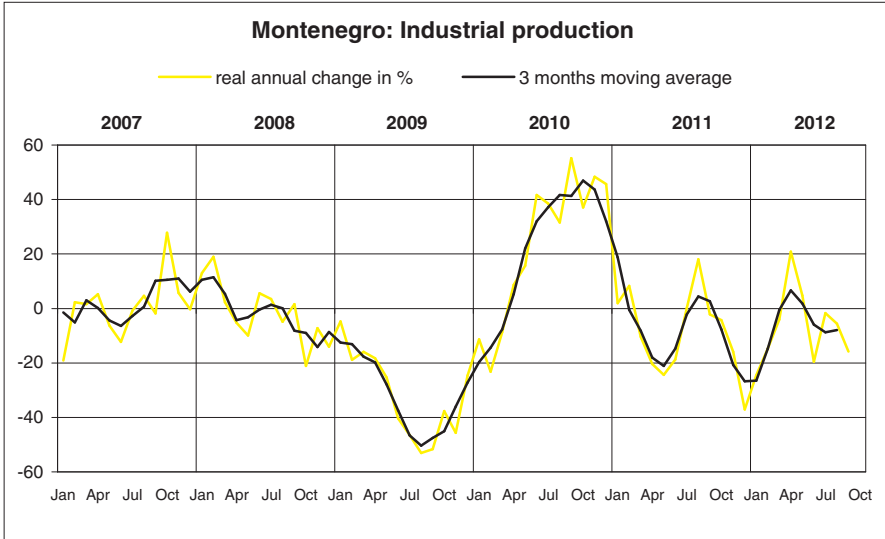
Remark: *Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/14.4

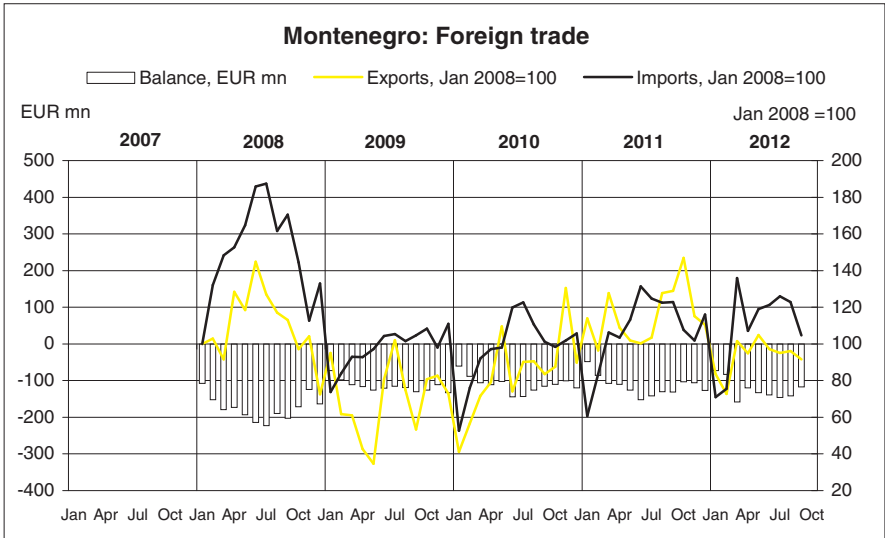


Remark: Central bank bills (28 days).

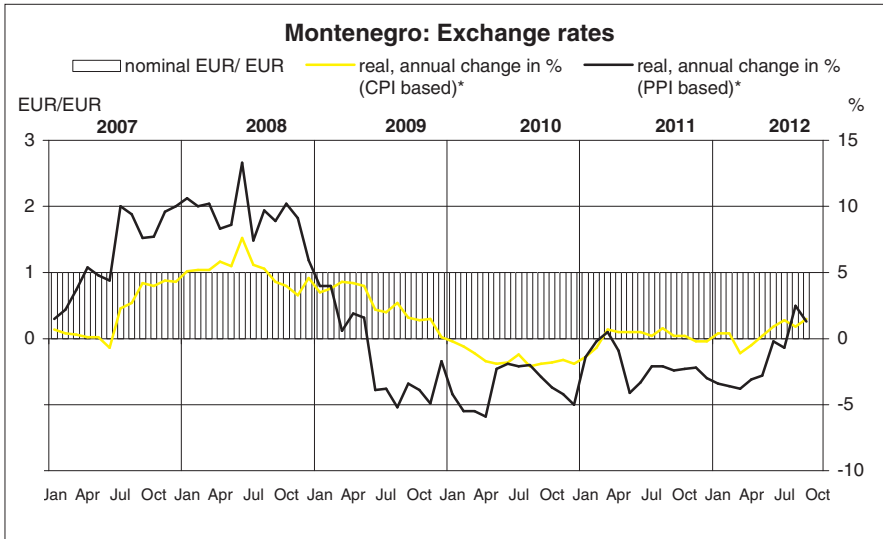
Graph III/15.1



Graph II/15.2

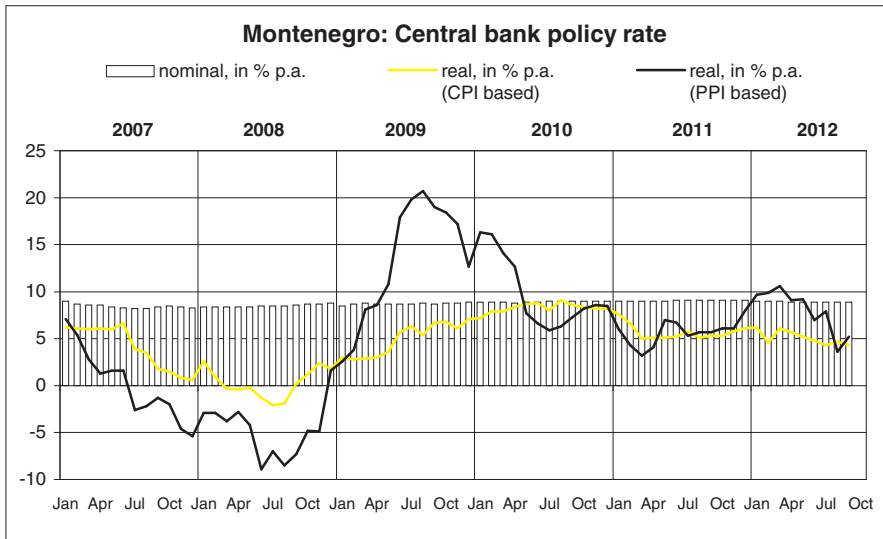


Graph III/15.3



Remark: *Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/15.4

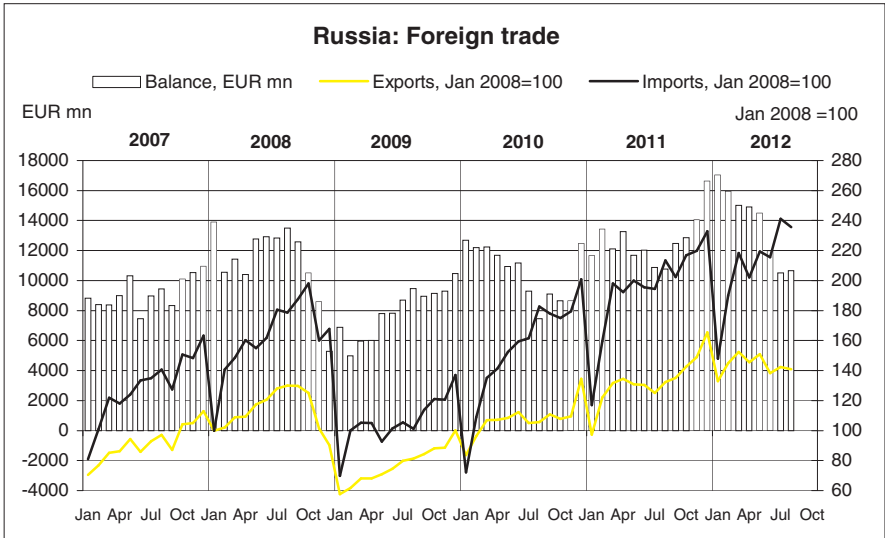


Remark: Average weighted lending rate of commercial banks (Montenegro uses euro as national currency).

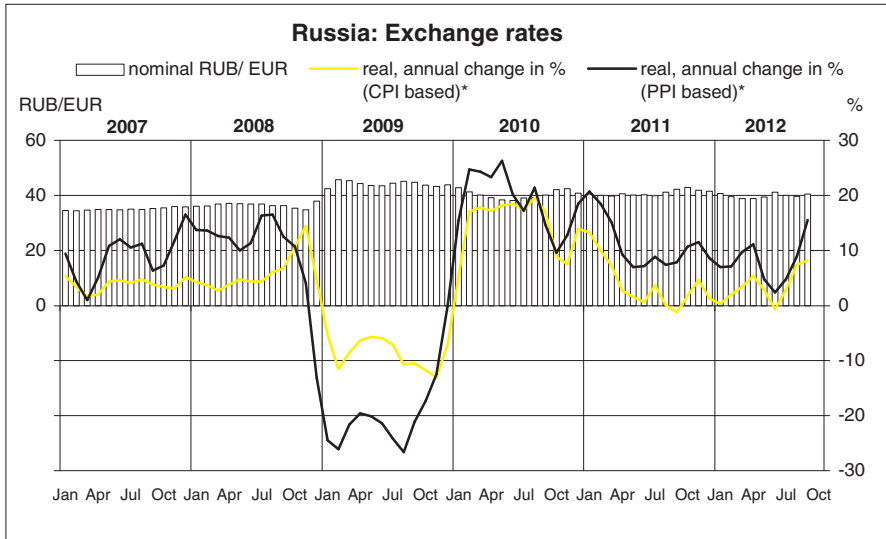
Graph III/16.1



Graph III/16.2

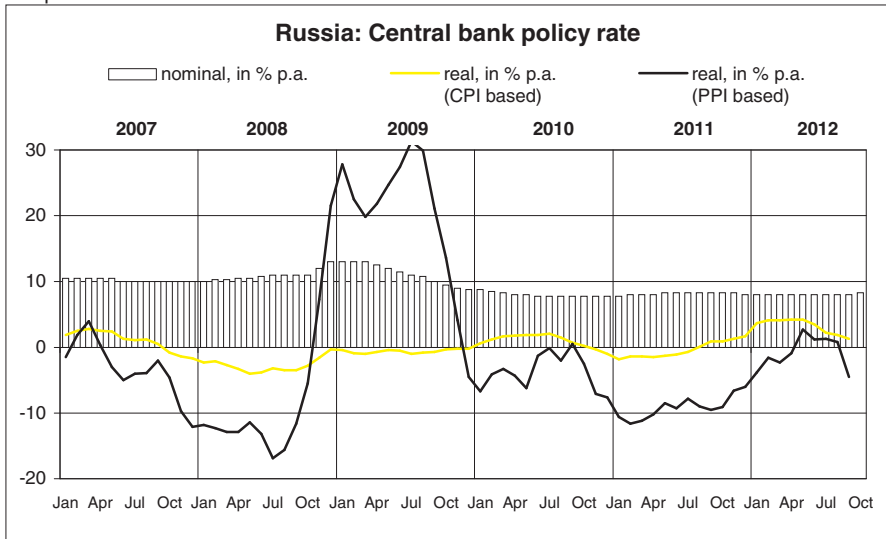


Graph III/16.3



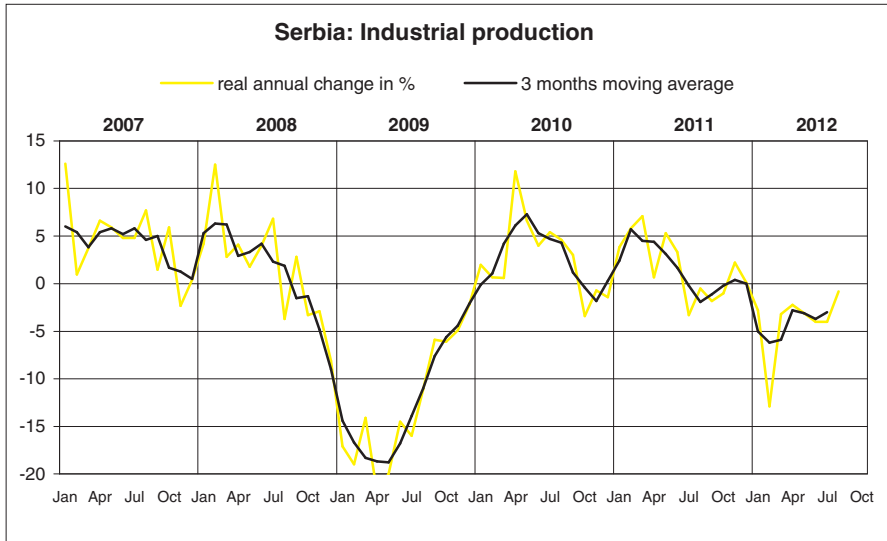
Remark: *Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/16.4

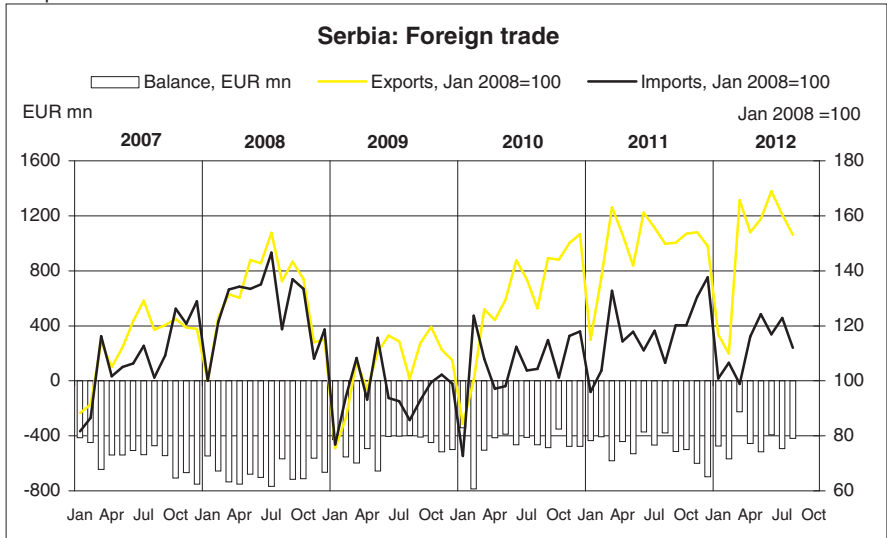


Remark: Refinancing rate.

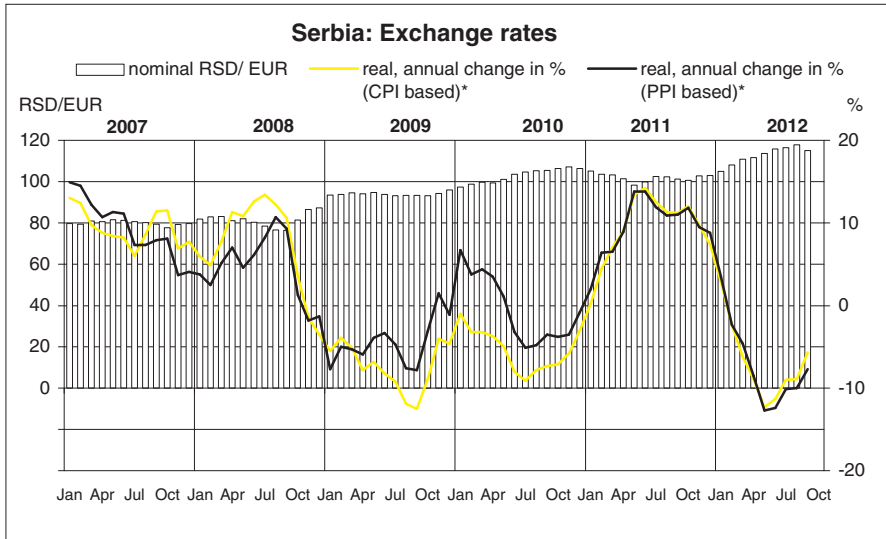
Graph III/17.1



Graph III/17.2

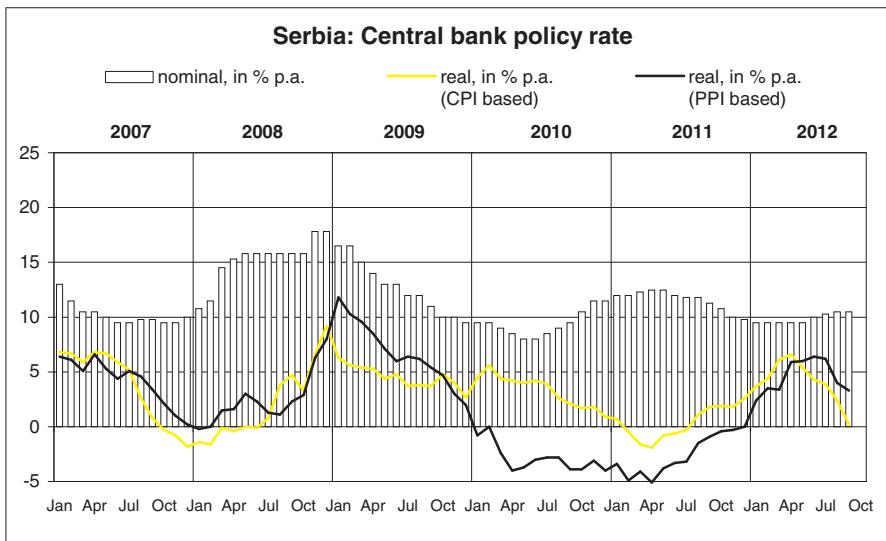


Graph III/17.3



Remark: *Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/17.4

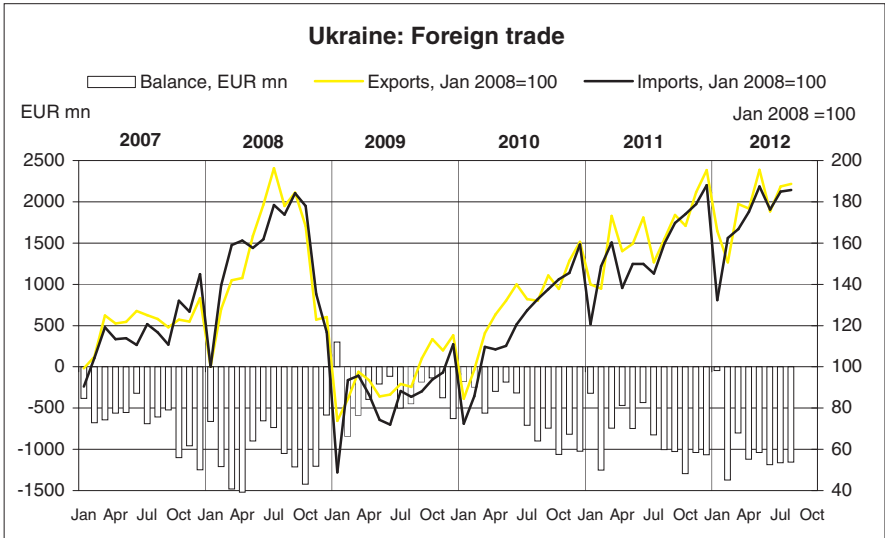


Remark: Two-week repo rate.

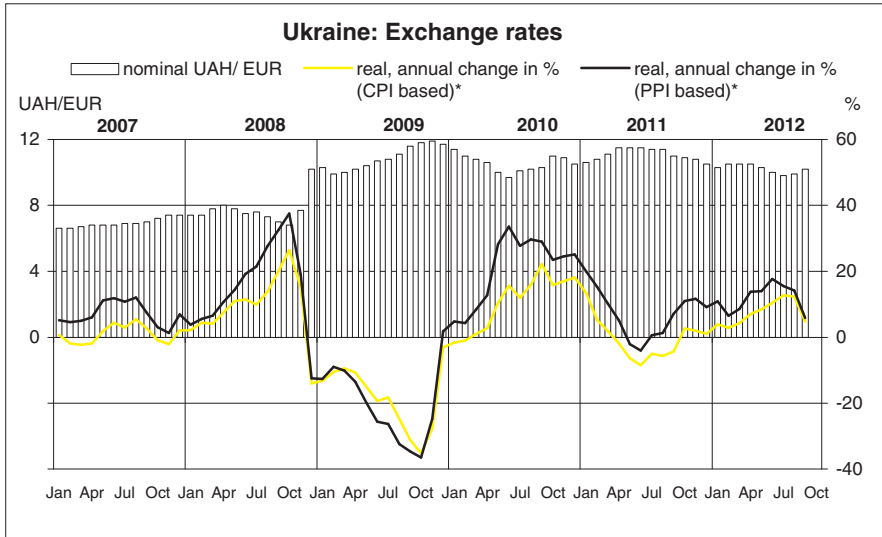
Graph III/18.1



Graph III/18.2

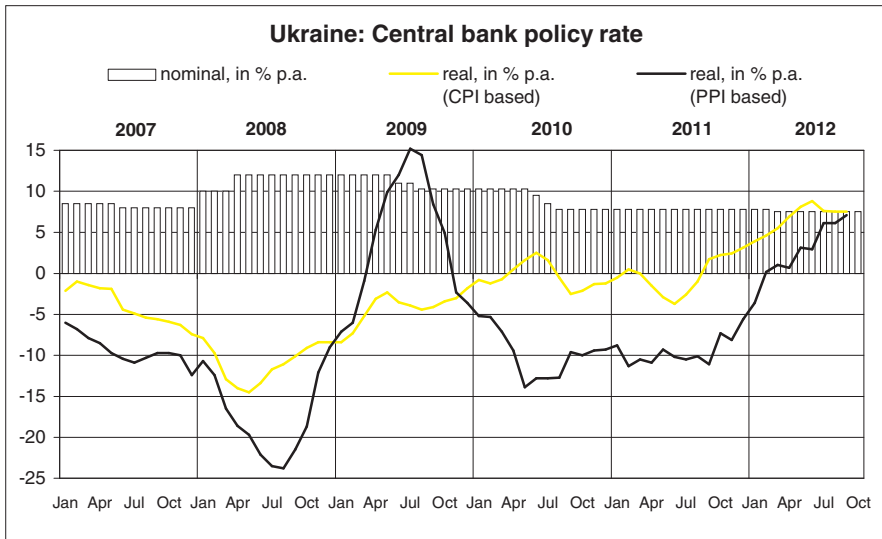


Graph III/18.3



Remark: *Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/18.4



Remark: Discount rate.

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