

# wiiw Handbook of Statistics | 2011

*Central, East and Southeast Europe*

Bulgaria | Czech Republic | Estonia

Hungary | Latvia | Lithuania | Poland

Romania | Slovakia | Slovenia

Albania | Bosnia and Herzegovina

Croatia | Macedonia | Montenegro

Russia | Serbia | Ukraine



# wiiw HANDBOOK OF STATISTICS 2011

*Central, East and Southeast Europe*

**Bulgaria**

**Czech Republic**

**Estonia**

**Hungary**

**Latvia**

**Lithuania**

**Poland**

**Romania**

**Slovakia**

**Slovenia**

**Albania**

**Bosnia and Herzegovina**

**Croatia**

**Macedonia**

**Montenegro**

**Russia**

**Serbia**

**Ukraine**

Also available in MS Excel (CD-ROM or online),  
covering the whole time range 1990-2011



**wiiw**

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## PREFACE

Entering the third decade of transition, important changes are still taking place in Central, East and Southeast Europe. In the meantime, ten Central and East European countries have joined the European Union, three of them – Slovenia, Slovakia and Estonia – have already become members of the eurozone. The rest of the region has also been integrating into the world economy, with many former reform laggards catching up particularly fast. Growth has surged in the past couple of years and the process of economic restructuring has been impressive. Yet the region was severely hit by the recent crisis, with foreign trade, industry, investments and employment suffering more than elsewhere. With the recovery starting in late 2009, the region is slowly catching up again while offering new opportunities for trade and investment and continuing to attract the interest of the business community around the world.

The new EU member states from Central and Eastern Europe continue to draw the attention of both the academic and business community even after their accession to the EU. Furthermore, given the progress in stabilization and reforms, there is renewed interest in the business opportunities of Southeast Europe. Russia and Ukraine are also arousing interest as trade and investment partners, the recent crisis and temporary setbacks notwithstanding. In these circumstances, researchers, analysts with multinational corporations and banks, other investors, managers and policy makers all require comprehensive and reliable information on the basis of ascertainable facts. While the theoretical study of the economic transition, restructuring and the integration processes is essential to our grasp of the economic, political and social forces that must guide policy makers, it is also the sober assessment of post-crisis business opportunities in the region – based on solid statistical information – that is an equally urgent mission of *wiiw* current research and analysis. These are the dual purposes of *wiiw* information services and of the *Handbook of Statistics* in particular.

Among the annual statistical publications produced by the Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies (*wiiw*) since the late 1970s, the present issue represents already the sixteenth volume in the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics* series. It takes account of the EU accession of ten Central and East European countries, as well as Slovenia's, Slovakia's and Estonia's accession to the eurozone in January 2007, 2009 and 2011 respectively. Both the Handbook and the *wiiw* databases have been rearranged accordingly. The current issue of the Handbook contains revised and updated annual and monthly statistics, covering key economic data and a number of structural indicators for nearly all transition countries in Europe (Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, the

Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia, Montenegro, Poland, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia and Ukraine), this time for the period 1990-2011. Section I provides a cross-country overview including selected eurozone countries. The reader will find here a rare comprehensive and up-to-date English language collection of cross-country comparable statistical information about recent economic developments in the new EU member states and the key transition countries of Eastern and Southeast Europe.

The statistics for the new EU member states were extracted largely from Eurostat, in addition to national sources and wiiw estimates. Data for the remaining transition countries are compiled mostly from original sources published in the respective countries. For both groups of countries, data were rearranged by wiiw and expanded by own estimates. The individual time series, tables and graphs in this handbook have been directly extracted and processed from statistical databases maintained and regularly updated by wiiw. These databases are also readily available online and/or on CD-ROM. The Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies (wiiw) is most grateful to the Computing Centre for Economic and Social Sciences (WSR), which provides hardware facilities and database software. We also thank Oesterreichische Kontrollbank and Erste Group Bank AG for financial support in printing this volume. The Handbook has been designed and edited by the wiiw statistical department. The tables and graphs in the Handbook reflect information and updates of the wiiw databases as of October 2011.

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## HINTS FOR ACCESS TO THE *wiiw DATABASES*

Data from the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2011*, both in significantly greater detail and continuously updated as new information is being released, are also accessible via wiiw databases either online or on CD-ROM. These databases are publicly available by subscription (see also wiiw's website for more details – [www.wiiw.ac.at](http://www.wiiw.ac.at)).

The labels listed in the first column of the tables in chapters I-II of the Handbook refer to original time series in the Vienna Institute's *wiiw Annual Database Eastern Europe*, so the handbook may in effect also serve as a detailed index to the online database access. The database, currently with more than 14,400 time series, contains the most important annual economic data on Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia, Montenegro, Poland, Romania, Russia, Serbia (as well as Serbia and Montenegro together), Slovakia, Slovenia and Ukraine.

**Coverage:** The annual statistics on the economies of the above countries include the key demographic data as well as detailed time series on GDP, production, investment, consumption, labour market, wages and prices, national budgets, money, foreign trade by partners and commodity groups, balance of payments, external debt, and various indicators of living standard. Many of the time series reach back as far as the 1960s. Series on 'new countries' (Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Slovakia, Macedonia, Montenegro, Russia, Serbia, Slovenia and Ukraine) are usually available only from 1989 onwards (Serbia from 1999, Montenegro from 2000). Time series are updated and revised as soon as the original statistical sources become available. A detailed listing of all series in the database is available online.

**Sources:** The *wiiw Annual Database Eastern Europe* is based mostly on data and information provided by Eurostat (data on the new EU member states from the year 2000) as well as by the national statistical offices and National Banks of the respective countries. These and additional sources also serve as a basis for wiiw's own research, estimates and projections. Texts, footnotes and explanations on the time series are in English. Chapters I-II of the handbook are compiled from this source.

**Access:** Host of the *wiiw Annual Database Eastern Europe* is the Computing Centre for Economic and Social Sciences (Wirtschafts- und Sozialwissenschaftliches Rechenzentrum, WSR) in Vienna, which provides online access for external subscribers. Besides, the database may also be accessed via Thomson Reuters, London.

wiiw also maintains the more timely ***wiiw Monthly Database Eastern Europe***, allowing a more detailed analysis than annual data and facilitating a discovery of recent trends and business cycles. More than 1,890 leading indicators contained in that recently expanded database track the latest key economic developments in the following countries: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Poland, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia, Montenegro, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia and Ukraine. Time series usually start in 1990/91 and are continuously revised and updated on a monthly basis. A selection of recent monthly statistics from this database is presented in chapter III of the Handbook. The sources used for the ***wiiw Monthly Database Eastern Europe*** are Eurostat (data on the new EU member states mostly from the year 2000) and the national statistical offices and National Banks of the respective countries. Texts and notes accompanying the time series are again in English.

**Access:** The ***wiiw Monthly Database Eastern Europe*** is available to validated users directly from wiiw via the Internet. Time series from the monthly database can be easily downloaded to any personal computer with MS Excel or another compatible software package, thus permitting the user a wide range of individual analyses. Alternatively, it can be accessed online via Thomson Reuters, London.

The ***wiiw Database on Foreign Direct Investment in Central, East and Southeast Europe*** contains about 5,400 annual time series on FDI inflows and outflows, inward and outward FDI stocks by country and economic activity, and forms of FDI (including FDI-related incomes) for the period 1990-2010. The countries covered are Albania, Belarus, Bulgaria, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia, Montenegro, Moldova, Poland, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia and Ukraine. FDI flows are taken from the balance of payments statistics, stocks from the international investment position compiled by the respective central banks. A selection of data from this database is presented in chapter I/2 of the handbook.

**Access:** The ***wiiw FDI Database*** is available in print as well as on CD-ROM (annual updates) directly from wiiw. The CD-ROM contains longer time series and provides tables in MS Excel, CSV and HTML format. Detailed methodological guidelines enable the user to interpret the data correctly.

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## wiiw WEBSITE

The website of the Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies (wiiw)

[www.wiiw.ac.at](http://www.wiiw.ac.at)

offers general information about wiiw activities, its staff, research fields, forthcoming events such as seminars or press conferences, and subscription services. wiiw publications including summaries, press releases and presentations are listed as well. Publications may be ordered and downloaded directly from the wiiw website. In addition, information on library stocks and on the wiiw Annual, FDI and Monthly databases is provided. The wiiw databases can be accessed online by validated users.

### **Ordering information, wiiw *Handbook of Statistics 2011***

The book is also available in MS Excel on CD-ROM, containing the complete time series from 1990 onwards (this option includes a hard copy of the handbook together with the identical PDF file; price: EUR 250). Alternatively, you can purchase only the PDF version of the Handbook (price: EUR 75). Individual chapters (tables in MS Excel format covering the whole period) can also be downloaded from wiiw's website (EUR 37 per chapter).

Orders for CD-ROMs or for additional copies of the handbook can be made through the wiiw website or by contacting Ms. Ursula Köhrl, wiiw, Rahlgasse 3, A-1060 Vienna, Austria, tel. (+43-1) 533 66 10 11, fax (+43-1) 533 66 10 50, e-mail: [koehrl@wiiw.ac.at](mailto:koehrl@wiiw.ac.at).

## MAIN SOURCES USED

For the new EU member states – **Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Slovakia and Slovenia** – Eurostat ([epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu](http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu)) has replaced national statistics as the general source of data from the year 2000 onwards (two exceptions: LFS data from 2005, BOP data from 2006 onwards). Indicators not covered by Eurostat (e.g. gross monthly wages, money supply, gross external debt, etc.) and those on the period before 2000 are still updated by wiiw using national statistical sources, in particular the national statistical offices and National Banks of individual countries.

For the remaining countries the below-mentioned publications and websites of the national institutions were used as a source:

### **ALBANIA**

*Institute of Statistics ([www.instat.gov.al](http://www.instat.gov.al)):*

- Statistical Yearbook
- Albania in Figures

*Bank of Albania ([www.bankofalbania.org](http://www.bankofalbania.org)):*

- Economic Bulletin

### **BOSNIA and HERZEGOVINA**

*Agency for Statistics ([www.bhas.ba](http://www.bhas.ba)):*

- Monthly Publications
- Thematic Bulletin
- Labour Force Survey

*Central Bank of Bosnia and Herzegovina ([www.cbbh.ba](http://www.cbbh.ba)):*

- Annual Report
- Bulletins (quarterly)

### **CROATIA**

*Central Bureau of Statistics ([www.dzs.hr](http://www.dzs.hr)):*

- Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Croatia
- First Release – Labour Force Survey (bi-annually)
- Monthly Statistical Report

*Croatian National Bank ([www.hnb.hr](http://www.hnb.hr)):*

- Monthly Bulletin

*Ministry of Finance ([www.mfin.hr](http://www.mfin.hr)):*

Statistical Review (monthly)

## **MACEDONIA**

*State Statistical Office ([www.stat.gov.mk](http://www.stat.gov.mk)):*

Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Macedonia  
Gross Domestic Product (annual and quarterly)  
Labour Force Survey (annual and quarterly)  
Monthly Statistical Bulletin  
External Trade

*National Bank of Macedonia ([www.nbrm.gov.mk](http://www.nbrm.gov.mk)):*

Annual Report  
Bulletin (quarterly)  
Monthly Report

*Ministry of Finance ([www.finance.gov.mk](http://www.finance.gov.mk)):*

Bulletin (monthly)

*Employment Service Agency ([www.zvrm.gov.mk](http://www.zvrm.gov.mk)):*

## **MONTENEGRO**

*Statistical Office of the Republic of Montenegro ([www.monstat.cg.yu](http://www.monstat.cg.yu)):*

Statistical Yearbook of Montenegro  
Monthly Statistical Bulletin  
Labour Force Survey (quarterly)

*Central Bank of Montenegro ([www.cb-cg.org](http://www.cb-cg.org)):*

Chief Economist's Annual Report  
Bulletin (monthly)

## **RUSSIA**

*Russian Federal State Statistics Service ([www.gks.ru](http://www.gks.ru)):*

Statistical Yearbook of Russia  
Economic Activity of Population in Russia (quarterly)

*Central Bank of Russia ([www.cbr.ru](http://www.cbr.ru))*

*Interstate Statistical Committee of the CIS ([www.cisstat.com](http://www.cisstat.com)):*

CIS Statistical Database (monthly)  
CIS Statistical Yearbook  
CIS National Accounts  
External Trade of the CIS countries

**SERBIA**

*Statistical Office of Serbia ([www.statserb.sr.gov.yu](http://www.statserb.sr.gov.yu)):*

- Statistical Yearbook of Serbia
- Monthly Statistical Review
- Labour Force Survey (semi-annually)

*National Bank of Serbia ([www.nbs.yu](http://www.nbs.yu)):*

- Annual Report
- Statistical Bulletin

**SERBIA and MONTENEGRO**

*Statistical Office of Serbia and Montenegro (ceased to exist in April 2006):*

- Statistical Yearbook of Serbia and Montenegro

**UKRAINE**

*State Statistics Committee of Ukraine ([www.ukrstat.gov.ua](http://www.ukrstat.gov.ua)):*

- Statistical Yearbook of Ukraine
- Economically Active Population
- Foreign Trade (annually, quarterly)
- Labour in Ukraine
- Monthly Statistical Bulletin
- National Accounts of Ukraine

*Ministry of Finance ([www.minfine.gov.ua](http://www.minfine.gov.ua))*

*National Bank of Ukraine ([www.bank.gov.ua](http://www.bank.gov.ua))*

**INTERNATIONAL SOURCES**

*Eurostat ([europa.eu.int/comm/eurostat](http://europa.eu.int/comm/eurostat))*

*Food and Agriculture Organization ([www.fao.org](http://www.fao.org))*

*Interstate Statistical Committee of the CIS ([www.cisstat.com](http://www.cisstat.com))*

*International Monetary Fund (IMF, [www.imf.org](http://www.imf.org))*

*Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD, [www.oecd.org](http://www.oecd.org))*

## EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

During the period covered, the transition countries have been revamping their statistical systems, replacing old reporting methods with the concepts, classifications and methodologies used in market economies, in particular of the European Union by Eurostat. For the most part, the new EU member states already report according to the Eurostat statistical requirements; the rest of the countries make big progress in applying these standards. Statistics are frequently being revised several years backwards, definitions and coverage change. These and other problems still adversely affect the data comparability over time, across individual countries and with advanced market economies. Wherever possible and meaningful, the euro has been used as a common currency denominator in this Handbook. The Handbook reflects all available data revisions as of October 2011.

*Note:* The introduction of the euro in Slovenia as of 1 January 2007, in Slovakia as of 1 January 2009 and Estonia as of 1 January 2011 involved the statistical adjustment of all nominal and real time series in national currency as well as exchange rates and PPP rates by applying a fixed conversion factor.

Slovenia: Conversion factor is 239.64 SIT per EUR applied until 2006.

Slovakia: Conversion factor is 30.126 SKK per EUR applied until 2008.

Estonia: Conversion factor is 15.6466 EKK per EUR applied until 2010.

In this Handbook the national currency time series for these three countries are expressed in EUR (including the euro-fixed period).

All data in this Handbook referring to Serbia exclude Kosovo and Metohia.

The most important definitions, qualifications and methodological changes are quoted in footnotes accompanying the respective tables. Below, some more general abbreviations and definitions used in the Handbook are listed.

### Conventional signs and abbreviations:

- \* preliminary (all 2010 data are preliminary)
- . not available
- p.a. per annum
- mn million ( $10^6$ )
- bn billion ( $10^9$ )

### Country codes:

#### NMS      New EU Member States

BG      Bulgaria

CZ	Czech Republic
EE	Estonia
HU	Hungary
LV	Latvia
LT	Lithuania
PL	Poland
RO	Romania
SK	Slovakia
SI	Slovenia

**East and Southeast Europe**

AL	Albania
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
HR	Croatia
MK	Macedonia
RU	Russia
RS	Serbia
ME	Montenegro
UA	Ukraine

**Currency abbreviations:**

BGN	Bulgarian lev (new denomination from 5 July 1999)
CZK	Czech koruna (introduced 8 February 1993)
EUR	Fixed Estonian kroon until 2010 (euro introduced 1 January 2011)
HUF	Hungarian forint
LVL	Latvian lats (introduced March 1993)
LTL	Lithuanian litas (introduced 25 June 1993)
PLN	Polish zloty (new denomination from 1 January 1995)
RON	Romanian leu (new denomination from 1 July 2005)
EUR	Fixed Slovak koruna until 2008 (euro introduced 1 January 2009)
EUR	Fixed Slovenian tolar until 2006 (euro introduced 1 January 2007)
ALL	Albanian lek
BAM	Bosnian convertible mark (introduced June 1998)
HRK	Croatian kuna (introduced 30 May 1994)
MKD	Macedonian denar (new denomination from 1 May 1993)
RUB	Russian rouble (new denomination from 1 January 1998)
RSD	Serbian dinar (new denomination from 24 January 1994)
EUR	Montenegrin euro (introduced 1 January 2002)
UAH	Ukrainian hryvnia (introduced 2 September 1996)

USD	US dollar
ECU	European Currency Unit (until end-1998)
EUR	Euro (introduced 1 January 2002 as cash)
PPP	Purchasing power parity

Note: Data are expressed in currency denominations valid in 2010.

### **Country groupings:**

EU-27	European Union (15 'old' Member States plus NMS-12)
EU-15	European Union (15 'old' Member States prior to May 2004 enlargement)
NMS	New EU Member States (10) since May 2004 (i.e. Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia and Slovenia). New EU Member States (12) since January 2007 (i.e. NMS-10 plus Bulgaria and Romania)

### **Economic activities and commodity trade classifications:**

SNA	System of National Accounts (SNA 1993)
ESA	European System of Accounts (ESA 1995)

NACE	Nomenclature générale des activités économiques dans les communautés européennes (Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community)
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As of 2008 NACE Rev. 2, a major revision of NACE Rev. 1, has been introduced, in response to the technological developments and structural changes of the economy. As far as possible the NACE Rev. 2 classification is given in this Handbook reflecting the updated and revised indicators. Most of the data for the NMS have been taken from national sources due to lack of information from Eurostat.

#### **NACE Rev. 1, 1-digit**

A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry
B	Fishing
C	Mining and quarrying
D	Manufacturing
E	Electricity, gas and water supply
F	Construction
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods
H	Hotels and restaurants

- I Transport, storage and communications
- J Financial intermediation
- K Real estate, renting and business activities
- L Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
- M Education
- N Health and social work
- O Other community, social and personal service activities
- P Private households with employed persons
- Q Extra-territorial organizations and bodies

## NACE Rev. 2, 1-digit

- A Agriculture, forestry and fishing
- B Mining and quarrying
- C Manufacturing
- D Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
- E Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities
- F Construction
- G Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
- H Transportation and storage
- I Accommodation and food service activities
- J Information and communication
- K Financial and insurance activities
- L Real estate activities
- M Professional, scientific and technical activities
- N Administrative and support service activities
- O Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
- P Education
- Q Human health and social work activities
- R Arts, entertainment and recreation
- S Other service activities
- T Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and service-producing activities of households for own use
- U Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies

## SITC Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), Rev. 3

- SITC 0 Food and live animals
- SITC 1 Beverages and tobacco
- SITC 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels
- SITC 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials
- SITC 4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
- SITC 5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.

- SITC 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
- SITC 7 Machinery and transport equipment
- SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles
- SITC 9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC

**Other abbreviations:**

BOP	Balance of Payments
COICOP	Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose
CPI	Consumer Price Index
ECB	European Central Bank
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FISIM	Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured
FSU	Former Soviet Union
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GMP	Gross Material Product
HICP	Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices
Incoterms	International Commercial Terms
ITRS	International Transactions Reporting System
LFS	Labour Force Survey
NB	National Bank
NFS	Non-Factor Services
NPISH	Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households
SPE	Special Purpose Entities
SUT	Supply and Use Tables
PPI	Producer Price Index
ULC	Unit Labour Costs
VAT	Value-Added Tax

## SUMMARY

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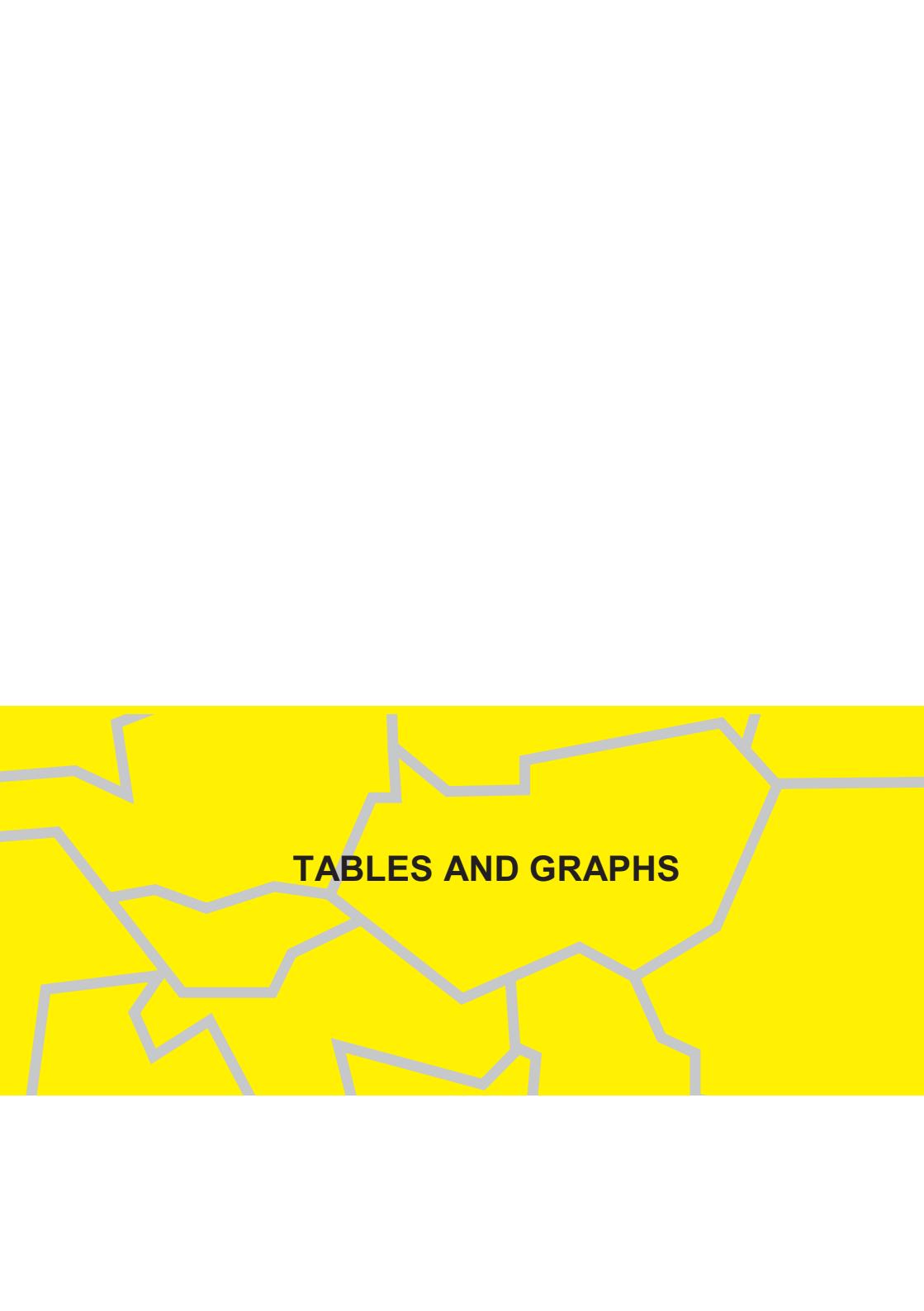
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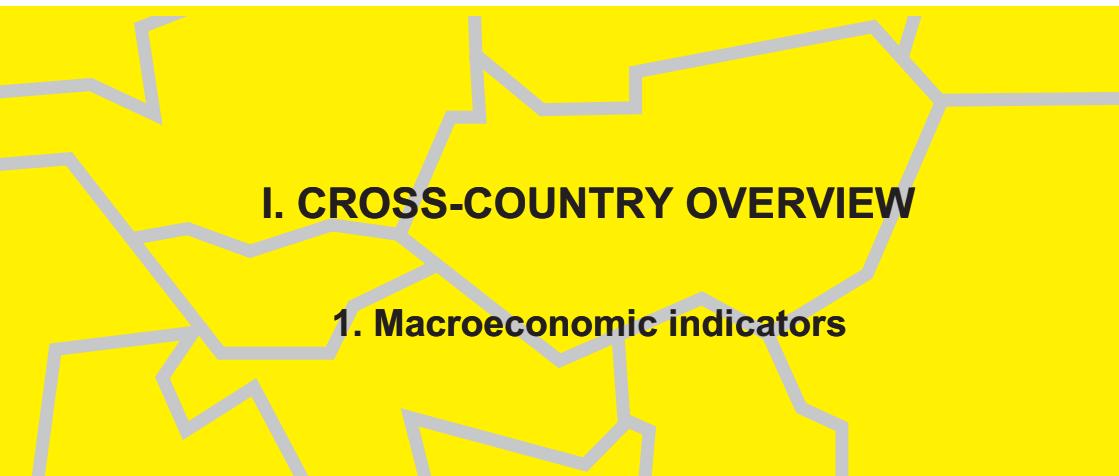
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## I. CROSS-COUNTRY OVERVIEW

### 1. Macroeconomic indicators

#### 4 I. CROSS-COUNTRY OVERVIEW

Table I/1.1

#### Overview developments 2009-2010 and outlook 2011-2013

	GDP					Consumer prices				
	real change in % against preceding year					change in % against preceding year				
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Bulgaria	-5.5	0.2	1.5	2	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.5	3	3
Czech Republic	-4.7	2.7	2.1	2.2	3.5	0.6	1.2	2	2	2
Estonia	-14.3	2.3	6.5	3.5	4.5	0.2	2.7	5.5	4.5	4.5
Hungary	-6.8	1.3	1.5	0.9	2	4.0	4.7	4	4.2	3.5
Latvia	-17.8	-0.3	4	3	3.8	3.3	-1.2	4.5	3.5	4
Lithuania	-14.8	1.4	5.5	3.5	4.5	4.2	1.2	4.5	3.5	4
Poland	1.6	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.0	2.7	3.5	2.5	2.5
Romania	-6.6	-1.9	2	2.5	3	5.6	6.1	6	4	4
Slovakia	-4.8	4.0	3.2	2.1	3.4	0.9	0.7	4	2	3
Slovenia	-8.0	1.4	1.6	1.8	2	0.9	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.5
NMS-10 <sup>1)</sup>	-3.7	2.1	2.9	2.8	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.8	2.9	2.9
EU-27	-4.3	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.0	2.1	3.0	2.0	1.8
Albania	3.3	3.6	2.8	3.2	4	2.3	3.5	4	4	4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-3.0	0.7	2.2	1.4	2.1	-0.4	2.1	3.7	2	2
Croatia	-6.0	-1.2	0.5	1	2	2.4	1.1	2.5	2	2.5
Macedonia	-0.9	1.8	3	4	4	-0.8	1.6	3	3	3
Montenegro	-5.7	2.5	1	2	3	3.4	0.5	3	3	3
Russia	-7.8	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.8	11.8	7.1	8.6	5	5
Serbia	-3.1	1.8	2	3	3	8.6	6.8	10	8	6
Ukraine	-14.8	4.2	4.5	4	5	15.9	9.4	8.5	8	7.5
Austria	-3.8	2.3	2.9	0.9	1.9	0.4	1.7	3.4	2.2	2.1
Germany	-5.1	3.7	2.9	0.8	1.5	0.2	1.2	2.4	1.7	1.8
Greece	-3.3	-3.5	-5.5	-2.8	0.7	1.3	4.7	3.0	0.8	0.8
Ireland	-7.0	-0.4	1.1	1.1	2.3	-1.7	-1.6	1.1	0.7	1.2
Portugal	-2.5	1.4	-1.9	-3.0	1.1	-0.9	1.4	3.5	3.0	1.5
Spain	-3.7	-0.1	0.7	0.7	1.4	-0.2	2.0	3.0	1.1	1.3

**Remarks:** Forecasts for 2011-2013 by wiiw as of October 2011, IMF (Regional Economic Outlook: Europe, October 2011), European Commission (Autumn Report November 2011).

**Notes:** 1) wiiw estimate.  
2) Current account data include flows within the region.

Table I/1.1

**Overview developments 2009-2010 and outlook 2011-2013**

	Unemployment (LFS) rate in %, annual average					Current account in % of GDP				
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
	Bulgaria	6.8	10.2	11.5	11	10	-8.9	-1.3	2.1	1.3
Czech Republic	6.7	7.3	7.3	7	6.5	-2.4	-3.1	-2.9	-3.1	-3.0
Estonia	13.8	16.9	12.7	11.5	10	3.7	3.6	-0.3	-1.7	-3.7
Hungary	10.0	11.2	10.8	11	10.5	-0.2	1.1	2.0	1.8	1.3
Latvia	17.1	18.7	15.7	14	12.5	8.6	3.0	-1.0	-2.4	-4.5
Lithuania	13.7	17.8	16	14	12.5	4.4	1.5	-2.0	-3.1	-4.3
Poland	8.2	9.6	10	8.5	7.5	-3.9	-4.7	-3.7	-4.1	-4.4
Romania	6.9	7.3	7.5	7.5	7	-4.2	-4.0	-4.2	-4.3	-4.4
Slovakia	12.0	14.4	13	13	12	-3.2	-3.4	-2.4	-2.7	-3.0
Slovenia	5.9	7.3	8	7.5	7	-1.3	-0.8	-0.5	1.0	1.0
NMS-10 <sup>1)</sup>	8.5	9.9	10.0	9.2	8.4	-2.7	-2.9	-2.5	-2.8	-3.1
EU-27 <sup>2)</sup>	9.0	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.3	-0.2	-0.2	.	.	.
Albania	13.8	15.0	14	14	13	-15.2	-11.8	-11.8	-12.5	-15.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	24.1	27.2	28	28	28	-6.3	-6.1	-7.5	-6.6	-6.3
Croatia	9.1	11.8	13.5	13	12	-5.2	-1.1	-1.2	-1.5	-1.8
Macedonia	32.2	32.0	31	31	31	-6.8	-2.2	-6.8	-5.6	-4.7
Montenegro	19.3	19.6	20	20	20	-30.1	-25.1	-21.9	-20.6	-22.2
Russia	8.4	7.5	7.3	7	6.8	4.0	4.8	5.4	3.4	2.5
Serbia	16.1	19.2	23	23	23	-7.2	-7.2	-7.5	-8.8	-9.5
Ukraine	8.8	8.1	8	7.8	7.5	-1.5	-2.2	-4.0	-4.7	-4.8
Austria	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.2	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.7	.
Germany	7.8	7.1	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.0	4.9	.
Greece	9.5	12.6	16.6	18.4	18.4	-11.0	-10.5	-8.4	-6.7	.
Ireland	11.9	13.7	14.4	14.3	13.6	-2.9	0.5	1.8	1.9	.
Portugal	10.6	12.0	12.6	13.6	13.7	-10.9	-9.9	-8.6	-6.4	.
Spain	18.0	20.1	20.9	20.9	20.3	-5.2	-4.6	-3.8	-3.1	.

## 6 I. CROSS-COUNTRY OVERVIEW

Table I/1.2

### An overview of economic fundamentals in 2010

	BG	CZ	EE	HU	LV	LT	PL	RO
GDP in EUR at exchange rates, EUR bn	36.03	149.31	14.31	97.09	17.97	27.54	354.31	121.94
GDP in EUR at PPP, EUR bn	80.17	211.29	21.01	154.62	28.23	46.79	582.70	236.29
GDP in EUR at PPP, EU-27=100	0.65	1.72	0.17	1.26	0.23	0.38	4.75	1.93
GDP in EUR at PPP, per capita	10600	20100	15700	15500	12600	14200	15300	11000
GDP in EUR at PPP per capita, EU-27=100	43	82	64	64	52	58	63	45
GDP at constant prices, 1990=100 <sup>1)</sup>	127.2	145.7	140.7	124.5	99.9	110.8	188.2	131.3
GDP at constant prices, 2000=100	148.9	139.6	146.5	121.5	143.5	153.1	146.6	149.0
Industrial production real, 2000=100	142.3	146.1	163.6	141.8	143.4	169.4	175.0	126.1
Population - thousands, average	7534	10520	1340	10000	2239	3287	38184	21438
Employed persons - LFS, thousands, average	3053	4885	571	3781	941	1344	15961	9239
Unemployment rate - LFS, in %	10.2	7.3	16.9	11.2	18.7	17.8	9.6	7.3
General gov. revenues, in % of GDP <sup>2)</sup>	34.9	39.3	40.9	45.2	36.1	33.8	37.5	34.0
General gov. expenditures, in % of GDP <sup>2)</sup>	38.1	44.1	40.6	49.5	44.4	40.9	45.4	40.9
General gov. balance, in % of GDP <sup>2)</sup>	-3.1	-4.8	0.3	-4.3	-8.2	-7.1	-7.8	-6.9
Public debt, in % of GDP <sup>2)</sup>	16.3	37.6	6.7	81.3	44.7	38.0	54.9	31.0
Price level, EU-27=100 (PPP/exch. rate)	45	71	68	63	64	59	61	52
Compensation per employee, monthly, in EUR <sup>3)</sup>	433	1283	1119	1005	780	781	883	621
Compensation per employee, monthly, EU-27=100 <sup>3)</sup>	15.6	46.2	40.3	36.2	28.1	28.1	31.8	22.4
Exports of goods in % of GDP <sup>4)</sup>	43.2	63.9	61.7	72.5	37.4	57.1	34.5	30.6
Imports of goods in % of GDP <sup>4)</sup>	50.9	62.5	63.1	67.7	43.9	61.4	37.0	35.4
Exports of services in % of GDP <sup>4)</sup>	14.3	11.0	23.9	14.8	15.4	11.3	6.9	5.3
Imports of services in % of GDP <sup>4)</sup>	8.7	9.2	14.7	12.3	9.2	7.8	6.2	5.8
Current account in % of GDP <sup>4)</sup>	-1.3	-3.7	3.8	2.1	3.6	1.8	-4.5	-4.1
FDI stock per capita in EUR <sup>5)</sup>	4784	9228	9179	6692	3670	3174	3815	2447

#### Remarks:

NMS-10: wiwi estimates for Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia.

EU-27: wiwi estimates and Eurostat.

Compensation per employee: Gross wages plus indirect labour costs according to national account concept.

#### Notes:

1) For Poland the appropriate year is 1989=100 (the same for industrial production), for Bosnia and Herzegovina 1995=100.

2) The NMS-10 countries refer to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure.

3) AL, BA, HR, MK, ME, RU, RS and UA refer to average gross monthly wages.

4) Data for NMS-10, EU-27 include flows within the region.

5) Year 2009 for EU-27.

Table I/1.2 (continued)

**An overview of economic fundamentals in 2010**

SK	SI	AL	BA	HR	MK	ME	RU	RS	UA	NMS-10	EU-27
65.91	35.42	8.85	12.52	45.92	6.94	3.10	1115.05	29.02	103.92	919.8	12257.5
98.19	42.85	21.70	24.91	66.60	17.73	6.34	1807.74	62.34	248.82	1502.1	12257.5
0.80	0.35	0.18	0.20	0.54	0.14	0.05	14.75	0.51	2.03	12.25	100.00
18100 74	20900 86	6800 28	6500 27	15100 62	8600 35	10200 42	12600 52	8500 35	5400 22	14700 60	24400 100
163.1	156.8	197.0	489.9	111.4	116.3	.	107.2	.	65.8	160.8	143.1
159.7	130.6	170.8	143.3	130.2	127.6	142.6	159.5	150.4	152.4	143.8	115.8
192.1	118.7	234.5	186.6	122.6	100.7	90.2	148.5	106.0	154.5	156.2	102.6
5430 2318 14.4	2049 966 7.3	3210 1100 15.0	3843 843 27.2	4418 1541 11.8	2055 638 32.0	619 208 19.6	142938 69803 7.5	7300 2396 19.2	45871 20266 8.1	102021 43058 9.9	501465 216449 9.7
32.3	44.3	26.6	44.4	37.0	30.9	40.9	35.0	41.0	29.0	37.8	44.1
40.0	50.1	29.7	46.9	41.4	33.4	43.9	38.5	45.5	34.6	44.3	50.6
-7.7	-5.8	-3.1	-2.5	-4.3	-2.5	-3.0	-3.5	-4.6	-5.9	-6.4	-6.6
41.0	38.8	58.2	39.1	40.1	35.4	40.9	8.6	42.9	39.5	47.1	80.2
67 1134 40.9	83 2035 73.3	41 246 8.9	50 622 22.4	69 1054 38.0	39 491 17.7	49 715 25.8	62 526 18.9	47 461 16.6	42 213 7.7	61 898 32.3	100 2776 100.0
74.0	51.9	13.2	29.8	19.8	35.9	11.5	30.3	25.5	37.8	47.1	30.4
73.8	55.3	36.8	55.7	32.8	57.0	53.9	22.0	42.0	43.9	48.9	30.9
6.7	13.1	19.2	7.8	18.5	10.0	24.1	3.1	9.2	12.4	9.3	9.7
7.8	9.4	17.2	3.6	5.7	9.3	9.7	5.1	9.2	9.2	7.8	8.4
-3.4	-0.8	-11.8	-6.1	-1.1	-2.2	-25.1	4.8	-7.2	-2.2	-2.9	-0.2
6978	5254	1100	1500	5806	1629	6577	1700	2169	954	4685	9952

Table I/1.3

**Gross domestic product at exchange rates**

Database label	EUR mn at current prices	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BG11TN	Bulgaria	14035	23256	30772	35431	34932	36033
CG11TN	Czech Republic	63757	104629	131909	154270	141450	149313
EG11TN	Estonia	6160	11182	16069	16304	13840	14305
HG11TN	Hungary	50335	88766	99430	105545	91403	97095
WG11TN	Latvia	8433	12928	21027	22890	18521	17975
TG11TN	Lithuania	12449	20969	28739	32462	26620	27535
PG11TN	Poland	185714	244420	311002	363154	310418	354310
RG11TN	Romania	40651	79802	124728	139765	118196	121941
VG11TN	Slovakia	22047	38489	54905	64572	63051	65906
LG11TN	Slovenia	18566	28722	34562	37280	35311	35416
NMS-10		422147	653162	853143	971672	853741	919829
EU-27		9203066	11060600	12400902	12484421	11761587	12257461
AG11TN	Albania	3945	6561	7827	8870	8716	8854
NG11TN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	6028	8772	11135	12638	12273	12519
KG11TN	Croatia	23333	36034	43390	47765	45669	45917
MG11TN	Macedonia	3893	4814	5965	6720	6703	6944
GG11TN	Montenegro	1066	1815	2680	3086	2981	3104
SG11TN	Russia	280671	612807	949555	1133189	878705	1115055
JG11TN	Serbia	25547	20305	28468	32667	28882	29024
UG11TN	Ukraine	33819	69098	104183	122996	84041	103923
Austria		208474	245243	274020	282746	274818	286197
Germany		2047500	2224400	2428500	2473800	2374500	2476800
Greece		137930	193050	222771	232920	231642	227318
Ireland		105854	163462	189933	179990	160596	155992
Portugal		127008	153728	169319	171983	168587	172799
Spain		629907	909298	1053161	1087749	1047831	1051342

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/2.

Table I/1.4

**Gross domestic product at purchasing power parities (PPPs)**

Database label	EUR mn at current prices	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BG11TN	Bulgaria	44229	63514	76784	82910	78661	80175
CG11TN	Czech Republic	138875	182082	213290	219393	208373	211286
EG11TN	Estonia	11769	18634	23515	23088	20042	21014
HG11TN	Hungary	105506	143236	154531	160853	150568	154618
WG11TN	Latvia	16467	24933	31568	31804	27438	28225
TG11TN	Lithuania	26368	40743	50059	51617	43103	46795
PG11TN	Poland	351596	440090	518459	537128	543879	582703
RG11TN	Romania	111334	169868	223361	251267	234685	236290
VG11TN	Slovakia	51576	72892	91598	98022	93337	98189
LG11TN	Slovenia	30364	39286	44600	46096	42259	42850
NMS-10		888085	1195279	1427765	1502178	1442344	1502145
EU-27		9203066	11060600	12400902	12484421	11761587	12257461
AG11TN	Albania	10681	15634	18472	20521	20805	21702
NG11TN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	14745	20004	24178	25483	24245	24913
KG11TN	Croatia	42037	56973	67318	70447	66864	66597
MG11TN	Macedonia	10383	13422	15771	17468	17266	17735
GG11TN	Montenegro	3420	4323	6243	6764	6127	6340
SG11TN	Russia	969034	1434816	1773267	1869185	1697509	1807740
JG11TN	Serbia	37136	53065	60962	63416	60273	62336
UG11TN	Ukraine	139310	222271	271078	277868	233192	248818
Austria		201379	231449	256515	258870	245008	258723
Germany		1841426	2146586	2374225	2374385	2220072	2348056
Greece		174813	226172	251730	259237	245523	242747
Ireland		95700	135358	160923	147817	133973	139152
Portugal		157854	187923	208377	206828	200709	210231
Spain		746197	994457	1173998	1179618	1109448	1127803

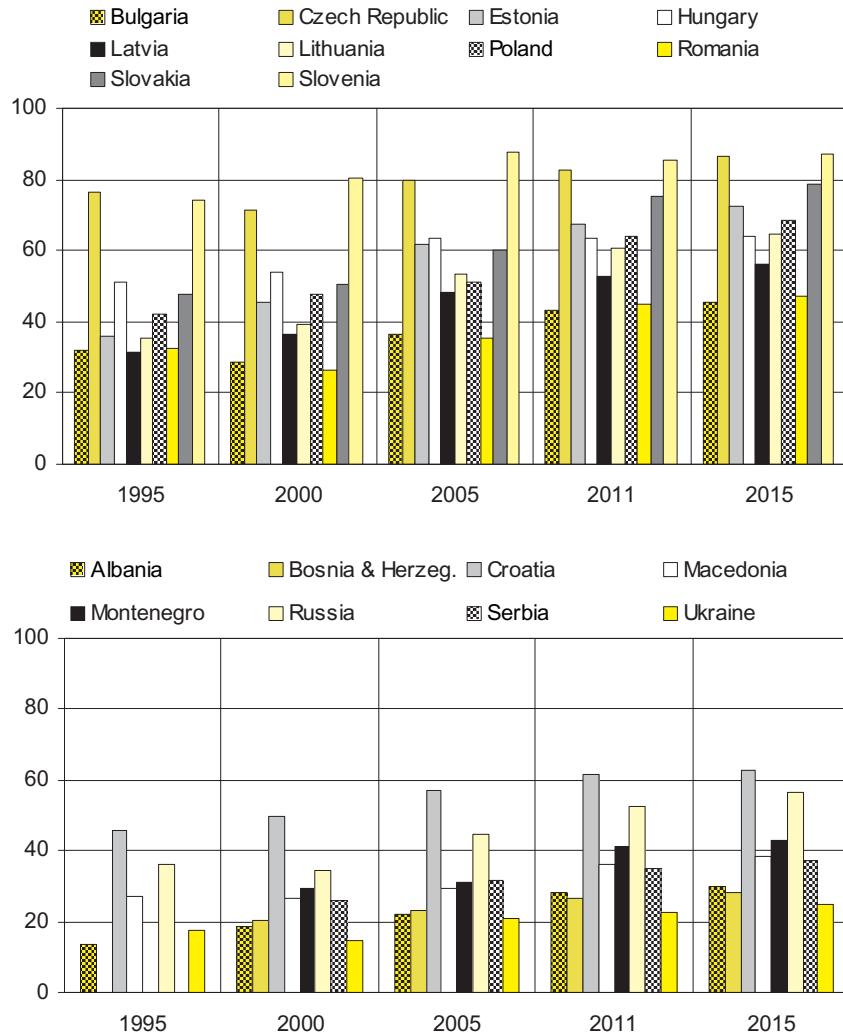
**Remarks:** For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/2.

PPPs: Data are taken from Eurostat and extrapolated by iiwiw for the missing years. Data on Russia and Ukraine refer to iiwiw estimates based on 2005 PPP final results published by OECD.

Graph I/1.1

**GDP per capita at PPPs in Central, East and Southeast Europe**

EU-27 average = 100



Remark: From 2011 wiiw projections.

Table I/1.5

**Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs**

Database label	EUR	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BG11PEN	Bulgaria	5400	8200	10000	10900	10400	10600
CG11PEN	Czech Republic	13500	17800	20700	21000	19900	20100
EG11PEN	Estonia	8600	13800	17500	17200	15000	15700
HG11PEN	Hungary	10300	14200	15400	16000	15000	15500
WG11PEN	Latvia	6900	10800	13900	14000	12200	12600
TG11PEN	Lithuania	7500	11900	14800	15400	12900	14200
PG11PEN	Poland	9200	11500	13600	14100	14300	15300
RG11PEN	Romania	5000	7900	10400	11700	10900	11000
VG11PEN	Slovakia	9500	13500	17000	18100	17200	18100
LG11PEN	Slovenia	15300	19600	22100	22800	20700	20900
NMS-10		8500	11700	14000	14700	14100	14700
EU-27		19100	22500	25000	25000	23500	24400
AG11PEN	Albania	3500	5000	5800	6400	6500	6800
NG11PEN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3900	5200	6300	6600	6300	6500
KG11PEN	Croatia	9500	12800	15200	15900	15100	15100
MG11PEN	Macedonia	5100	6600	7700	8500	8400	8600
GG11PEN	Montenegro	5600	6900	10000	10800	9700	10200
SG11PEN	Russia	6600	10000	12500	13200	12000	12600
JG11PEN	Serbia	4900	7100	8300	8600	8200	8500
UG11PEN	Ukraine	2800	4700	5800	6000	5100	5400
Austria		25100	28100	30900	31100	29300	30800
Germany		22400	26000	28900	28900	27100	28700
Greece		16000	20400	22500	23100	21800	21500
Ireland		25200	32500	36900	33300	30000	31100
Portugal		15400	17800	19600	19500	18900	19800
Spain		18500	22900	26200	25900	24200	24500

**Remarks:** For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/2.

PPPs: Data for all countries are taken from Eurostat and extrapolated by iiw for the missing years.

Data on Russia and Ukraine refer to iiw estimates based on 2005 PPP final results published by OECD.

Graph I/1.2

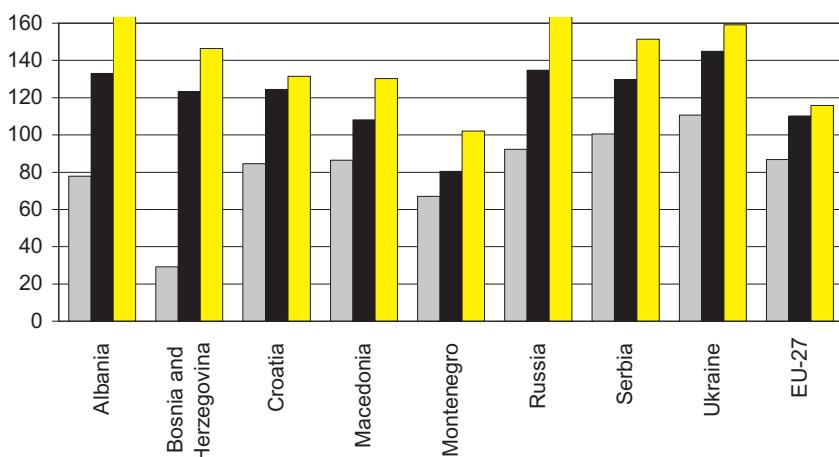
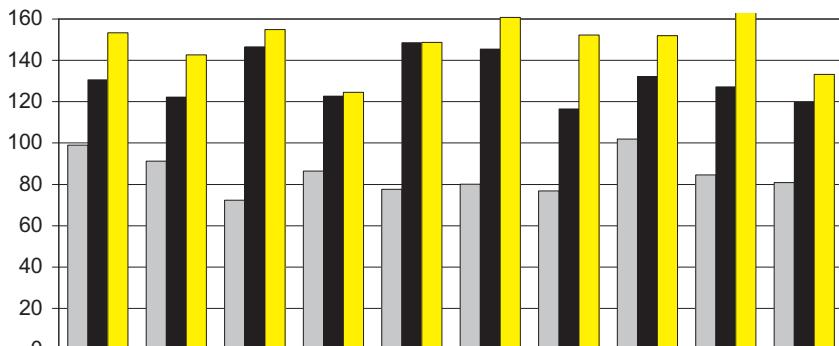
**Real GDP in Central, East and Southeast Europe**

2000=100

■ 1995

■ 2005

■ 2011



Remark: Serbia, Montenegro: Data in 1995 refer to GMP.

Table I/1.6

**Gross domestic product**

Database label	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BG11TS	Bulgaria	5.7	6.4	6.4	6.2	-5.5	0.2
CG11TS	Czech Republic	4.2	6.7	5.7	3.1	-4.7	2.7
EG11TS	Estonia	10.0	8.8	7.4	-3.6	-14.3	2.3
HG11TS	Hungary	4.3	3.9	0.2	0.9	-6.8	1.3
WG11TS	Latvia	6.2	10.2	9.6	-3.3	-17.8	-0.3
TG11TS	Lithuania	3.7	7.8	9.8	2.9	-14.8	1.4
PG11TS	Poland	4.3	3.7	6.8	5.2	1.6	4.0
RG11TS	Romania	2.5	4.2	6.3	7.3	-6.6	-1.9
VG11TS	Slovakia	1.3	6.7	10.5	5.8	-4.8	4.0
LG11TS	Slovenia	4.3	4.0	6.9	3.6	-8.0	1.4
NMS-10 <sup>1)</sup>		4.0	4.9	6.2	4.4	-3.7	2.1
EU-27 <sup>1)</sup>		3.8	2.0	3.1	0.5	-4.3	1.9
AG11TS	Albania	6.7	5.7	5.9	7.5	3.3	3.6
NG11TS	Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.5	3.9	6.2	5.7	-3.0	0.7
KG11TS	Croatia	3.7	4.3	5.1	2.2	-6.0	-1.2
MG11TS	Macedonia	4.5	4.4	6.1	5.0	-0.9	1.8
GG11TS	Montenegro	.	4.2	10.7	6.9	-5.7	2.5
SG11TS	Russia	10.0	6.4	8.5	5.2	-7.8	4.0
JG11TR05	Serbia	5.3	5.4	5.4	3.8	-3.5	1.0
UG11TS	Ukraine	5.9	2.7	7.9	2.3	-14.8	4.2
Austria		3.7	2.4	3.7	1.4	-3.8	2.3
Germany		3.1	0.7	3.3	1.1	-5.1	3.7
Greece		3.5	2.3	3.0	-0.2	-3.3	-3.5
Ireland		9.3	5.3	5.2	-3.0	-7.0	-0.4
Portugal		3.9	0.8	2.4	0.0	-2.5	1.4
Spain		5.0	3.6	3.5	0.9	-3.7	-0.1

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/2.

*Note:* 1) wiiw estimate.

Table I/1.7

**Consumption of households**

Database label	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BG222S	Bulgaria	7.3	6.9	9.1	3.4	-7.6	-1.3
CG222S	Czech Republic	0.9	2.9	4.1	3.0	-0.5	0.6
EG222S	Estonia	7.8	9.5	8.8	-6.4	-16.0	-1.8
HG222S	Hungary	2.9	2.2	1.0	-0.5	-6.4	-2.1
WG222S	Latvia	6.8	11.4	14.6	-5.8	-22.8	0.6
TG222S	Lithuania	9.5	11.4	11.3	4.2	-17.4	-5.0
PG222S	Poland	3.1	2.0	4.9	5.7	2.1	3.2
RG222S	Romania	1.2	10.1	12.0	9.0	-10.4	-1.6
VG222S	Slovakia	2.2	6.5	7.0	6.1	0.3	-0.3
LG222S	Slovenia	0.8	2.2	6.0	3.9	-0.2	-0.6
AG222S	Albania	2.6	6.0	10.7	6.7	3.0	2.8
NG222R04	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	6.2	5.9	6.0	-3.9	-1.0
KG222S	Croatia	3.4	4.1	6.3	0.8	-8.5	-0.9
MG222S	Macedonia	11.2	5.9	8.1	7.4	-4.7	0.4
GG222R10	Montenegro	.	.	.	12.1	-12.9	2.0
SG222S	Russia	7.3	12.2	14.3	10.6	-4.8	3.0
	Serbia <sup>1)</sup>	.	5	6	6	-2	2
UG222S	Ukraine	2.5	16.6	17.2	13.1	-14.9	7.0
	Austria	2.8	2.2	0.8	0.8	-0.3	2.1
	Germany	2.0	0.2	-0.2	0.6	-0.2	0.5
	Greece	.	4.6	3.8	4.3	-1.5	-3.7
	Ireland	10.8	7.1	6.5	-1.4	-7.6	-0.8
	Portugal	3.8	1.6	2.4	1.3	-1.1	2.3
	Spain	4.9	4.2	3.7	-0.6	-4.3	1.3

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/5.

*Note:* 1) iiwiw estimate.

Table I/1.8

**Consumption of government**

Database label	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BG223S	Bulgaria	9.4	0.3	0.2	-1.0	-6.5	-1.0
CG223S	Czech Republic	0.0	1.7	0.4	1.2	3.8	0.5
EG223S	Estonia	-2.2	3.3	6.6	5.0	-1.6	-1.1
HG223S	Hungary	0.7	2.4	-7.1	1.0	-0.6	-2.2
WG223S	Latvia	-4.0	2.6	4.9	1.6	-9.5	-9.6
TG223S	Lithuania	6.8	3.4	1.5	0.3	-1.4	-3.3
PG223S	Poland	2.1	5.2	3.7	7.4	2.0	4.4
RG223S	Romania	-1.4	3.8	-0.1	7.3	3.1	-5.8
VG223S	Slovakia	4.6	3.9	0.1	6.1	5.6	0.1
LG223S	Slovenia	3.1	3.5	0.7	6.1	2.8	1.5
AG223S	Albania	-4.7	2.6	5.1	6.0	.	.
NG223R04	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	-0.2	2.2	3.3	0.7	1.7
KG223S	Croatia	-1.6	2.5	5.0	0.5	0.2	-0.8
MG223S	Macedonia	-2.6	0.7	-0.3	10.6	0.5	-0.4
GG223R10	Montenegro	.	.	.	0.3	0.7	-0.3
SG223S	Russia	2.0	1.4	2.7	3.4	0.2	1.4
	Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.
UG223S	Ukraine	1.0	2.7	2.5	1.1	-2.4	2.7
	Austria	0.0	1.7	2.1	4.4	0.2	-0.2
	Germany	1.4	0.3	1.4	3.1	3.3	1.7
	Greece	.	1.1	7.6	-2.1	4.8	-7.2
	Ireland	9.9	4.6	7.0	1.2	-3.7	-3.1
	Portugal	4.2	3.3	0.5	0.4	3.7	1.3
	Spain	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.8	3.2	-0.7

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/5.

Table I/1.9

**Gross fixed capital formation**

Database label	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BG225S	Bulgaria	16.8	30.8	11.8	21.9	-17.6	-16.5
CG225S	Czech Republic	6.5	6.0	13.3	4.1	-11.5	0.2
EG225S	Estonia	16.7	15.2	9.3	-15.1	-37.9	-9.1
HG225S	Hungary	6.0	4.5	3.8	2.9	-11.0	-9.7
WG225S	Latvia	10.9	23.5	7.9	-13.7	-37.4	-12.2
TG225S	Lithuania	-4.0	11.1	21.8	-5.2	-39.5	1.0
PG225S	Poland	2.8	6.5	17.5	9.7	-1.3	-0.1
RG225S	Romania	6.3	15.3	30.3	15.6	-28.1	-7.3
VG225S	Slovakia	-9.6	17.5	9.0	1.0	-19.9	3.7
LG225S	Slovenia	2.6	3.0	13.3	7.8	-23.3	-8.3
AG225S	Albania	38.1	4.9	5.5	9.5	5.0	-7.0
NG225R04	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	18.6	28.2	16.1	-22.4	-11.1
KG225S	Croatia	-3.9	4.9	7.1	8.2	-11.8	-11.3
MG225S	Macedonia	-1.5	-6.1	17.1	5.4	-8.3	-2.0
GG225R10	Montenegro	.	.	.	27.3	-30.1	-18.5
SG225S	Russia	18.1	10.6	21.0	10.6	-14.4	6.1
	Serbia <sup>1)</sup>	.	5	12	8	-5	-4
UG225S	Ukraine	12.4	3.9	23.9	-1.2	-50.2	4.9
Austria		5.2	0.6	3.6	0.7	-8.3	0.1
Germany		2.6	0.8	4.7	1.7	-11.4	5.5
Greece		.	-6.3	5.4	-6.7	-15.2	-15.0
Ireland		6.2	14.7	2.3	-10.1	-28.8	-25.1
Portugal		3.9	-0.5	2.6	-0.3	-11.3	-4.9
Spain		6.6	7.0	4.5	-4.8	-16.0	-7.6

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/5.

*Note:* 1) iiwiw estimate.

Table I/1.10

**Gross industrial production**

Database label	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BA1211S	Bulgaria <sup>1)</sup>	.	7.0	9.6	0.6	-17.4	1.1
CA1211S	Czech Republic <sup>1)</sup>	3.7	3.9	10.6	-1.9	-13.6	10.3
EA1211S	Estonia <sup>1)</sup>	14.5	11.0	6.4	-5.2	-24.0	20.9
HA1211S	Hungary <sup>1)</sup>	16.7	6.8	7.9	-0.2	-17.6	10.4
WA1211S	Latvia <sup>1)</sup>	-2.6	7.1	1.1	-3.2	-18.1	14.9
TA1211S	Lithuania <sup>1)</sup>	0.3	7.1	2.4	5.5	-14.6	6.7
PA1211S	Poland <sup>1)</sup>	7.2	3.7	9.3	2.6	-3.7	11.1
RA1211S	Romania <sup>1)</sup>	31.1	-3.1	10.3	2.6	-5.5	5.5
VA1211S	Slovakia <sup>1)</sup>	4.2	0.8	17.0	3.3	-13.8	18.8
LA1211S	Slovenia <sup>1)</sup>	6.2	3.5	7.1	2.4	-17.3	6.7
AG1CDES	Albania <sup>2)</sup>	1.3	11.7	-9.7	8.7	7.2	20.0
NA111S	Bosnia and Herzegovina	7.9	10.8	6.4	11.0	-3.3	1.6
KA1211S	Croatia <sup>1)</sup>	1.4	4.6	4.9	1.2	-9.2	-1.4
MA1211S	Macedonia <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	3.9	5.1	-8.7	-4.8
GA111S	Montenegro	4.2	-1.9	0.1	-2.0	-32.2	17.5
SA111S	Russia	11.9	5.1	6.3	2.1	-9.3	8.2
JA1211S	Serbia <sup>1)</sup>	.	0.6	4.1	1.4	-12.6	2.5
UA111S	Ukraine	13.2	3.1	7.6	-5.2	-21.9	11.2
	Austria	8.7	4.0	5.8	2.2	-11.8	7.0
	Germany	5.1	3.0	5.8	0.5	-16.3	11.2
	Greece	.	-1.6	2.3	-4.4	-9.0	-6.6
	Ireland <sup>3)</sup>	14.3	3.9	5.2	-2.2	-4.5	7.5
	Portugal	7.0	-3.8	0.3	-4.1	-8.6	1.7
	Spain	4.0	0.2	2.4	-7.2	-16.2	0.9

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/1.

- Notes:*
- 1) According to NACE Rev. 2.
  - 2) Gross value added.
  - 3) Working day adjusted.

Table I/1.11

**Gross agricultural production**

Database label	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BA181S	Bulgaria	-9.9	-6.0	-21.0	33.0	-1.6	-3.3
CA181S	Czech Republic	-5.6	-2.0	3.1	6.8	-3.5	-4.6
EA181S	Estonia	13.7	7.2	12.5	-1.2	2.8	-2.5
HA181S	Hungary	-5.7	-7.3	-12.5	27.7	-10.1	-6.0
WA181S	Latvia	7.1	11.8	10.8	0.2	-0.7	-3.6
TA181S	Lithuania	-4.1	10.5	8.2	8.8	1.0	-6.3
PA181S	Poland	-3.9	-0.7	5.2	1.3	4.7	-11.4
RA181S	Romania	-14.8	-13.1	-17.7	21.2	-2.2	1.6
VA181S	Slovakia	-10.0	-8.7	-4.5	10.6	-12.3	-9.9
LA181S	Slovenia	1.2	-1.2	3.9	-1.3	-1.3	1.0
AG1ABS	Albania <sup>1)</sup>	6.7	0.9	2.7	7.1	2.0	9.0
NA181S	Bosnia and Herzegovina	-16.4	0.0	-3.1	8.8	0.7	.
KA181S	Croatia	-10.0	-8.7	-3.9	8.0	-0.8	-8.2
MA181S	Macedonia	1.0	0.3	-2.2	5.4	-2.3	8.0
GA181ZS	Montenegro <sup>2)</sup>	-5.0	-0.9	-11.0	10.0	3.0	2.0
SA181S	Russia	7.7	2.3	3.4	10.8	1.4	-11.9
JA181S	Serbia	-18.6	-3.4	-8.0	9.0	5.0	0.0
UA181S	Ukraine	9.8	0.1	-6.5	17.1	-1.8	-1.5
Austria		-3.6	-1.6	3.8	3.7	-0.8	-2.6
Germany		-0.8	-3.0	-0.1	3.2	-2.0	-3.2
Greece		0.5	0.9	-5.0	1.4	-0.7	-0.1
Ireland		-1.7	-7.1	-2.0	-1.1	-4.6	1.4
Portugal		-4.3	-7.0	-3.9	1.9	1.4	-1.0
Spain		8.0	-11.3	10.4	-2.3	-0.2	1.3

**Remark:** For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/1.

**Notes:**

- 1) Gross value added including fishing.
- 2) Net agricultural production.

Table I/1.12

		<b>Population</b>					
Database label	In 1000 persons, average	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BE211A	Bulgaria	8170.2	7739.9	7659.8	7623.4	7585.1	7534.3
CE211A	Czech Republic	10272.3	10235.8	10334.2	10424.3	10487.2	10519.8
EE211A	Estonia	1369.5	1346.1	1341.7	1340.7	1340.3	1340.2
HE211A	Hungary	10211.0	10087.1	10055.8	10038.2	10022.7	10000.2
WE211A	Latvia	2373.0	2300.5	2276.1	2266.1	2254.8	2239.0
TE211A	Lithuania	3499.5	3414.3	3375.6	3358.1	3339.5	3286.8
PE211A	Poland	38453.8	38165.4	38120.6	38125.8	38151.6	38183.7
RE211A	Romania	22443.0	21634.4	21546.9	21513.6	21480.4	21438.0
VE211A	Slovakia	5388.7	5387.0	5397.3	5406.6	5418.6	5430.1
LE211A	Slovenia	1988.9	2000.5	2018.1	2021.3	2039.7	2048.6
	NMS-10	104170	102311	102126	102118	102120	102021
	EU-27	483018	492091	496418	498697	500335	501465
AE211A	Albania	3060.9	3142.1	3161.3	3182.0	3194.4	3210.0
NE211A	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3781.0	3843.0	3842.9	3842.3	3843.0	3843.1
KE211A	Croatia	4437.0	4442.0	4436.0	4434.5	4429.1	4418.0
ME211A	Macedonia	2026.4	2036.9	2043.6	2046.9	2050.7	2055.0
GE211A	Montenegro	612.5	623.3	626.2	628.8	631.5	618.8
SE211A	Russia	146596.9	143113.9	142114.9	141956.4	141902.0	142938.3
JE211A	Serbia	7516.3	7440.8	7381.6	7350.2	7320.8	7300.0
UE211A	Ukraine	49176.5	47105.2	46509.4	46258.2	46053.3	45870.7
	Austria	8011.6	8225.3	8301.0	8336.5	8363.0	8387.7
	Germany	82188	82464	82263	82120	81875	81757
	Greece	10918	11104	11193	11237	11283	11305
	Ireland	3804	4160	4365	4443	4468	4476
	Portugal	10226	10549	10608	10622	10633	10637
	Spain	40264	43398	44874	45593	45930	46073

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/1.

Table I/1.13

**Natural increase of population**

Database label	<b>Per 1000 persons</b>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BE333Z	Bulgaria	-5.1	-5.5	-4.9	-4.3	-3.6	-4.6
CE333Z	Czech Republic	-1.8	-0.6	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.0
EE333Z	Estonia	-3.9	-2.2	-1.2	-0.5	-0.2	0.0
HE333Z	Hungary	-3.7	-3.8	-3.5	-3.1	-3.4	-4.0
WE333Z	Latvia	-5.0	-4.9	-4.3	-3.1	-3.6	-4.8
TE333Z	Lithuania	-1.4	-3.9	-3.9	-2.6	-1.6	-2.0
PE333Z	Poland	0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.9
RE333Z	Romania	-0.9	-1.9	-1.7	-1.5	-1.6	-2.2
VE333Z	Slovakia	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.5	1.3
LE333Z	Slovenia	-0.2	-0.3	0.6	1.7	1.5	1.5
AE333Z	Albania	11.4	7.2	5.9	6.3	6.0	.
NE333Z	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.4	0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	.
KE333Z	Croatia	-1.5	-2.1	-2.4	-1.9	-1.8	-2.0
ME333Z	Macedonia <sup>1)</sup>	6.0	2.0	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.5
GE333Z	Montenegro	6.2	2.4	2.9	4.1	4.4	2.9
SE333Z	Russia	-6.6	-5.9	-3.3	-2.5	-1.8	-1.7
JE333Z	Serbia	-4.0	-4.6	-4.7	-4.6	-4.6	.
UE333Z	Ukraine	-7.6	-7.6	-6.2	-5.3	-4.1	-4.4
Austria	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.2	
Germany	-0.9	-1.8	-1.7	-2.0	-2.3	-2.2	
Greece	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	
Ireland	6.1	8.2	9.8	10.3	10.2	10.3	
Portugal	1.4	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.5	-0.4	
Spain	0.9	1.8	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.2	

Note: 1) From 2002 according to new methodology and census 2002.

Table I/1.14

**Employed persons - LFS**

Database label	In 1000 persons, average	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BE51TA	Bulgaria	2794.7	2981.9	3252.6	3360.7	3253.6	3052.8
CE51TA	Czech Republic	4731.6	4764.0	4922.0	5002.5	4934.3	4885.2
EE51TA	Estonia	572.5	607.4	655.3	656.5	595.8	570.9
HE51TA	Hungary	3856.2	3901.5	3926.2	3879.4	3781.8	3781.2
WE51TA	Latvia	941.1	1033.7	1118.0	1124.5	983.1	940.9
TE51TA	Lithuania	1397.8	1473.9	1534.2	1520.0	1415.9	1343.7
PE51TA	Poland	14526.0	14115.6	15240.5	15799.8	15868.0	15960.5
RE51TA	Romania	10508.0	9114.6	9353.3	9369.1	9243.5	9239.4
VE51TA	Slovakia	2101.7	2215.2	2357.7	2433.7	2366.3	2317.5
LE51TA	Slovenia	901.0	949.2	985.2	996.1	980.7	966.0
NMS-10		42330.6	41157.0	43345.0	44142.3	43423.0	43058.1
EU-27		202540	210794	219070	221673	217813	216449
AE51TA	Albania <sup>1)</sup>	1068.2	932.1	1197.7	1123.3	1160.5	1100.0
NE51TA	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	849.6	890.2	859.2	842.8
KE51TA	Croatia	1553.0	1573.0	1614.5	1635.5	1605.3	1541.2
ME51TA	Macedonia	549.8	545.3	590.2	609.0	629.9	637.9
GE51TA	Montenegro	230.3	178.8	217.4	218.8	212.9	208.2
SE51TA	Russia	65070.4	68169.0	70570.5	70965.1	69284.9	69803.0
JE51TA	Serbia	3093.7	2733.4	2655.7	2821.7	2616.4	2396.2
UE51TA	Ukraine	20175.0	20680.0	20904.7	20972.3	20191.5	20266.0
Austria		3710.5	3824.4	4027.8	4089.9	4077.5	4096.3
Germany		36466.4	36653.8	38209.5	38879.7	38796.7	38737.8
Greece		4088.5	4368.9	4509.8	4559.4	4508.7	4388.6
Ireland		1692.2	1952.0	2116.5	2101.2	1917.0	1843.7
Portugal		5020.7	5122.6	5169.7	5197.8	5054.1	4978.2
Spain		15505.9	18973.2	20356.0	20257.6	18888.0	18456.5

**Remarks:** Data refer to population 15+ (lower age limit for EE, HU, LV, AL, RU and UA)

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/3.

**Note:** 1) Until 2006 employed persons registered.

Table I/1.15

**Employment rate - LFS**

Database label	In %, average	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BE5ETP	Bulgaria	40.6	44.7	49.0	50.8	49.4	46.7
CE5ETP	Czech Republic	55.1	54.7	55.6	55.9	54.8	54.2
EE5ETP	Estonia	54.7	58.3	62.9	63.2	57.6	55.4
HE5ETP	Hungary	49.6	50.5	50.9	50.3	49.2	49.2
WE5ETP	Latvia	47.2	57.0	62.0	62.6	55.0	53.1
TE5ETP	Lithuania	49.9	51.9	53.9	53.3	49.8	47.8
PE5ETP	Poland	47.5	45.2	48.5	50.4	50.4	50.4
RE5ETP	Romania	59.0	50.1	51.3	51.4	50.7	50.8
VE5ETP	Slovakia	48.8	49.8	52.3	53.7	51.8	50.5
LE5ETP	Slovenia	53.9	55.4	56.8	56.9	56.0	54.9
AE5ETP	Albania	.	.	56.4	53.8	53.4	54.7
NE5ETP	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	31.2	33.6	33.1	32.5
KE5ETP	Croatia	42.6	43.3	44.1	44.4	43.3	41.1
ME5ETP	Macedonia	35.8	33.9	36.2	37.3	38.4	38.7
GE5ETP	Montenegro	48.7	34.8	42.7	42.3	41.2	40.0
SE5ETP	Russia	58.5	61.1	63.0	63.4	62.1	62.7
JE5ETP	Serbia	50.1	42.3	41.8	44.4	41.2	37.9
UE5ETP	Ukraine	55.8	57.7	58.7	58.7	57.7	58.5
	Austria <sup>1)</sup>	56.0	56.3	58.3	58.8	58.4	58.3
	Germany <sup>1)</sup>	52.9	52.3	54.3	55.3	55.3	55.3
	Greece <sup>1)</sup>	46.4	48.0	49.0	49.4	48.7	47.2
	Ireland <sup>1)</sup>	56.4	59.3	61.0	59.6	54.3	52.5
	Portugal <sup>1)</sup>	58.5	57.5	57.6	57.8	56.0	55.2
	Spain <sup>1)</sup>	45.5	51.5	53.4	52.4	48.6	47.4

**Remarks:** Employed persons in % of population 15+ (in some countries there is a lower age limit, Albania 15-64).  
For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/3.

**Note:** 1) Until 2004 2nd quarter of each year.

Table I/1.16

**Unemployment rate - LFS**

Database label	In %, average	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BE5UTP	Bulgaria	16.9	10.1	6.9	5.6	6.8	10.2
CE5UTP	Czech Republic	8.8	7.9	5.3	4.4	6.7	7.3
EE5UTP	Estonia	13.6	7.9	4.7	5.5	13.8	16.9
HE5UTP	Hungary	6.4	7.2	7.4	7.8	10.0	11.2
WE5UTP	Latvia	14.5	8.9	6.0	7.5	17.1	18.7
TE5UTP	Lithuania	16.4	8.3	4.3	5.8	13.7	17.8
PE5UTP	Poland	16.1	17.8	9.6	7.1	8.2	9.6
RE5UTP	Romania	6.9	7.2	6.4	5.8	6.9	7.3
VE5UTP	Slovakia	18.8	16.3	11.1	9.5	12.0	14.4
LE5UTP	Slovenia	7.0	6.5	4.8	4.4	5.9	7.3
AE5UTP	Albania <sup>1)</sup>	16.8	14.1	13.5	13.0	13.8	13.7
NESUTP	Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1)</sup>	39.7	44.1	29.0	23.4	24.1	27.2
KE5UTP	Croatia	16.1	12.7	9.6	8.4	9.1	11.8
ME5UTP	Macedonia	32.3	37.3	34.9	33.8	32.2	32.0
GE5UTP	Montenegro	19.3	30.3	19.3	17.2	19.3	19.6
SE5UTP	Russia	10.6	7.2	6.1	6.3	8.4	7.5
JE5UTP	Serbia	12.1	20.8	18.1	13.6	16.1	19.2
UE5UTP	Ukraine	11.6	7.2	6.4	6.4	8.8	8.1
	Austria	3.6	5.2	4.4	3.8	4.8	4.4
	Germany	7.5	11.2	8.7	7.5	7.8	7.1
	Greece	11.2	9.9	8.3	7.7	9.5	12.6
	Ireland	4.2	4.4	4.6	6.3	11.9	13.7
	Portugal	4.5	8.6	8.9	8.5	10.6	12.0
	Spain	11.1	9.2	8.3	11.3	18.0	20.1

**Remarks:** Unemployed persons in % of labour force.

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/3.

**Note:** 1) Until 2006 registered unemployment rate (for Bosnia and Herzegovina until 2005).

Graph I/1.3

**Unit labour costs**

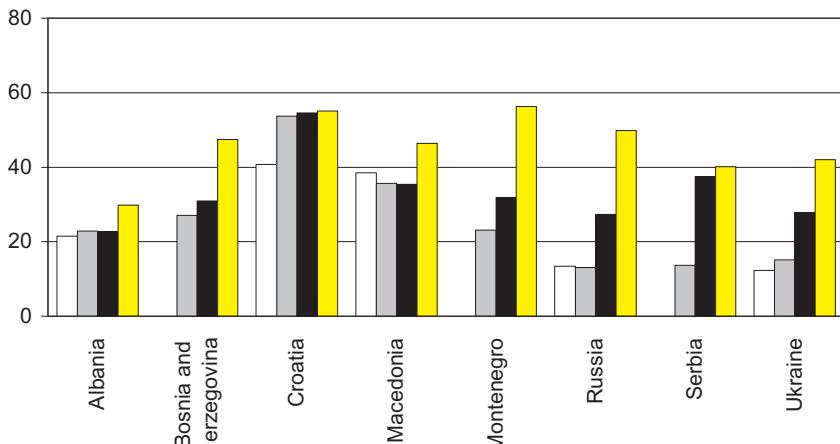
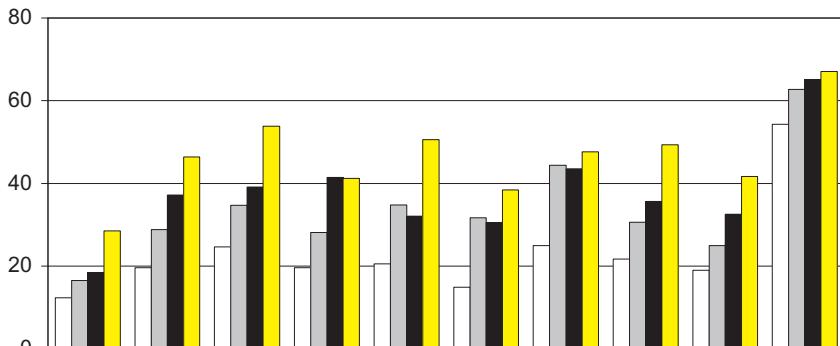
Austria=100, wiiw estimate

□ 1995

■ 2000

■ 2005

■ 2011



*Remark:* Gross wages in EUR at exchange rate relative to GDP per employed person in EUR at PPP.  
Romania, Macedonia: Data in 1995 refer to 1996.

Table I/1.17

**Unit labour costs**

Database label	Annual change in % (ER adjusted)	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
Bulgaria	2.9	6.0	17.4	18.5	18.9	-0.4	
Czech Republic	2.1	6.7	5.5	18.2	1.0	2.7	
Estonia	-0.7	3.7	13.7	18.4	0.5	-5.3	
Hungary	7.4	6.3	13.3	5.1	-5.7	1.8	
Latvia	8.4	2.6	22.7	24.8	1.9	-7.7	
Lithuania	5.0	5.7	12.4	14.9	4.5	-9.5	
Poland	11.1	15.4	8.6	16.9	-15.4	9.0	
Romania	17.7	26.5	21.9	6.6	-3.9	5.7	
Slovakia	7.3	8.3	9.7	13.9	9.1	-2.7	
Slovenia	1.2	0.1	1.6	5.6	10.7	0.9	
Albania	13.6	2.5	19.8	-10.2	6.1	-7.3	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-8.5	3.0	8.3	15.7	7.5	-1.5	
Croatia	6.6	2.1	2.7	7.8	5.0	-2.5	
Macedonia	5.0	2.7	2.1	6.7	13.8	0.1	
Montenegro	.	-1.2	45.1	15.3	8.9	6.1	
Russia	38.3	22.8	17.6	16.9	-5.8	20.6	
Serbia	-13.6	-3.9	23.1	18.4	-19.4	-11.0	
Ukraine	7.6	40.3	11.0	17.7	-15.4	16.8	

*Remarks:* Gross wages per employee relative to labour productivity (real GDP per employed person), wiiw estimates.  
 ER: Exchange rate.

Table I/1.18

**Average gross monthly wages**

Database label	<b>EUR at exchange rate</b>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BW11TN	Bulgaria	115	166	220	268	311	331
CW11TN	Czech Republic	371	616	755	906	883	941
EW11TN	Estonia	314	516	725	825	784	792
HW11TN	Hungary	337	638	736	790	713	735
WW11TN	Latvia	267	353	568	682	653	628
TW11TN	Lithuania	263	370	522	623	595	576
PW11TN	Poland	472	587	706	838	717	807
RW11TN	Romania	143	267	419	478	435	452
VW11TN	Slovakia	268	448	596	697	745	769
LW11TN	Slovenia	928	1157	1285	1391	1439	1495
AW11TN	Albania	101	161	221	228	242	246
NW11TN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	276	407	488	569	615	622
KW11TN	Croatia	638	844	961	1044	1051	1054
MW11TN	Macedonia	296	348	394	428	488	491
GW11TN	Montenegro	151	326	497	609	643	715
SW11TN	Russia	85	243	388	475	422	526
JW11TN	Serbia	253	308	484	561	470	461
UW11TN	Ukraine	46	126	195	234	175	213

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1 and II/4.

Table I/1.19

**Consumer prices**

Database label	<b>Annual change in %</b>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BP1P1S	Bulgaria <sup>1)</sup>	10.3	6.0	7.6	12.0	2.5	3.0
CP1P1S	Czech Republic <sup>1)</sup>	3.9	1.6	2.9	6.3	0.6	1.2
EP1P1S	Estonia <sup>1)</sup>	4.0	4.1	6.7	10.6	0.2	2.7
HP1P1S	Hungary <sup>1)</sup>	9.8	3.5	7.9	6.0	4.0	4.7
WP1P1S	Latvia <sup>1)</sup>	2.6	6.9	10.1	15.2	3.3	-1.2
TP1P1S	Lithuania <sup>1)</sup>	1.0	2.7	5.8	11.1	4.2	1.2
PP1P1S	Poland <sup>1)</sup>	10.1	2.1	2.6	4.2	4.0	2.7
RP1P1S	Romania <sup>1)</sup>	45.7	9.1	4.9	7.9	5.6	6.1
VP1P1S	Slovakia <sup>1)</sup>	12.0	2.8	1.9	3.9	0.9	0.7
LP1P1S	Slovenia <sup>1)</sup>	8.9	2.5	3.8	5.5	0.9	2.1
AP1P1S	Albania	0.0	2.4	2.9	3.4	2.3	3.5
NP1P1S	Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>2)</sup>	4.9	3.0	1.5	7.5	-0.4	2.1
KP1P1S	Croatia <sup>3)</sup>	6.2	3.3	2.9	6.1	2.4	1.1
MP1P1S	Macedonia	5.8	0.5	2.3	8.3	-0.8	1.6
GP1P1S	Montenegro	20.2	2.3	4.2	7.4	3.4	0.5
SP1P1S	Russia	20.8	12.5	9.1	14.1	11.8	7.1
JP1P1S	Serbia	79.6	16.2	7.0	13.5	8.6	6.8
UP1P1S	Ukraine	28.2	13.5	12.8	25.2	15.9	9.4
	Austria <sup>1)</sup>	2.0	2.1	2.2	3.2	0.4	1.7
	Germany <sup>1)</sup>	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.8	0.2	1.2
	Greece <sup>1)</sup>	2.9	3.5	3.0	4.2	1.3	4.7
	Ireland <sup>1)</sup>	5.3	2.2	2.9	3.1	-1.7	-1.6
	Portugal <sup>1)</sup>	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.7	-0.9	1.4
	Spain <sup>1)</sup>	3.5	3.4	2.8	4.1	-0.2	2.0

**Remark:** For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/1.

- Notes:**
- 1) From 2000 according to HICP. Selected EU-15 countries refer as well to HICP methodology.
  - 2) Until 2005 cost of living.
  - 3) Until 2001 retail prices.

Table I/1.20

**Producer prices in industry**

Database label	Annual change in %	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BP1P32S	Bulgaria <sup>1)</sup>	18.0	7.9	7.7	10.9	-6.5	8.6
CP1P32S	Czech Republic <sup>1)</sup>	9.6	0.5	2.6	0.4	-1.5	0.1
EP1P32S	Estonia <sup>1)</sup>	4.9	1.8	8.1	8.0	0.7	3.2
HP1P32S	Hungary <sup>1)</sup>	11.1	3.1	0.3	4.6	4.5	6.3
WP1P32S	Latvia <sup>1)</sup>	1.8	8.0	16.1	11.4	-4.6	2.8
TP1P32S	Lithuania <sup>1)</sup>	16.2	11.7	7.0	18.2	-13.5	10.3
PP1P32S	Poland <sup>1)</sup>	8.0	0.4	2.0	2.4	3.9	2.3
RP1P32S	Romania <sup>1)</sup>	56.7	8.1	7.5	15.3	1.8	6.3
VP1P32S	Slovakia <sup>1)</sup>	10.9	3.4	-1.4	2.5	-6.6	0.1
LP1P32S	Slovenia <sup>1)</sup>	7.4	1.9	4.4	3.9	-1.4	2.0
AP1P3S	Albania <sup>2)</sup>	6.5	4.9	3.5	6.5	-1.6	0.3
NP1P3S	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	8.6	-3.2	0.9
KP1P32S	Croatia <sup>1)</sup>	.	2.7	3.5	8.3	-0.4	4.3
MP1P32S	Macedonia <sup>1)</sup>	.	3.2	2.5	10.1	-7.2	8.7
GP1P3S	Montenegro	.	2.1	8.5	14.0	-3.9	-0.9
SP1P3S	Russia	46.6	20.7	14.1	21.4	-7.2	12.2
JP1P32S	Serbia	.	.	.	12.7	5.6	12.7
UP1P3S	Ukraine	20.8	16.7	19.5	35.5	6.5	20.9
	Austria <sup>1)</sup>	4.2	3.1	2.8	3.5	-1.6	2.7
	Germany <sup>1)</sup>	-0.6	3.2	1.2	4.2	-3.4	2.1
	Greece <sup>1)</sup>	7.6	5.3	3.9	9.3	-6.0	6.7
	Ireland <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	-2.0	-1.4	0.4	-0.3
	Portugal <sup>1)(3)</sup>	16.7	3.3	2.7	5.2	-4.0	3.7
	Spain <sup>1)</sup>	.	5.0	3.2	5.7	-3.4	3.6

**Remark:** For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/1.

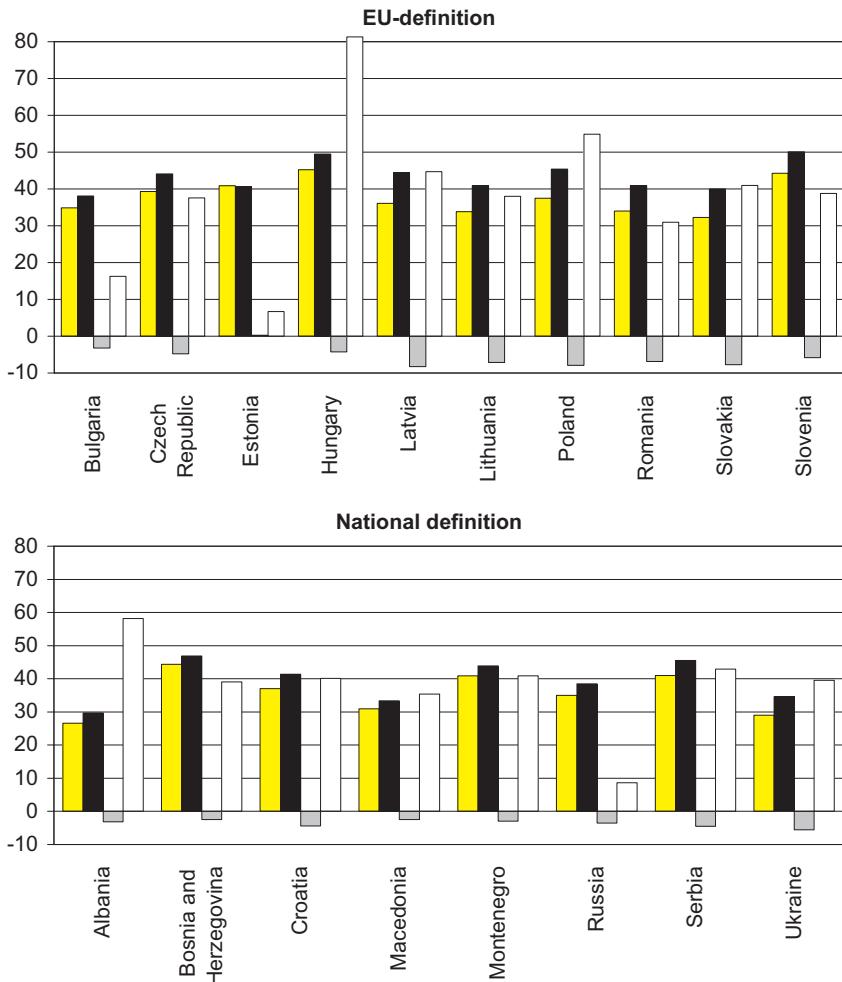
- Notes:**
- 1) According to NACE Rev. 2.
  - 2) Until 2005 producer prices in manufacturing industry.
  - 3) Domestic output prices.

Graph I/1.4

**General government budget and public debt, 2010**

% of GDP

■ Total revenue   ■ Total expenditure   ■ Deficit/Surplus   □ Public debt



Remark: For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1.

Table I/1.21

**General government budget balance**

Database label	In % of GDP	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BBG31P	Bulgaria	-0.5	1.0	1.2	1.7	-4.3	-3.1
CBG31P	Czech Republic	-3.6	-3.2	-0.7	-2.2	-5.8	-4.8
EBG31P	Estonia	-0.2	1.6	2.4	-2.9	-2.0	0.3
HBG31P	Hungary	-3.1	-7.9	-5.1	-3.7	-4.5	-4.3
WBG31P	Latvia	-2.8	-0.4	-0.4	-4.2	-9.6	-8.2
TBG31P	Lithuania	-3.2	-0.5	-1.0	-3.3	-9.5	-7.1
PBG31P	Poland	-3.0	-4.1	-1.9	-3.7	-7.3	-7.8
RBG31P	Romania	-4.7	-1.2	-2.9	-5.7	-9.0	-6.9
VBG31P	Slovakia	-12.3	-2.8	-1.8	-2.1	-8.0	-7.7
LBG31P	Slovenia	-3.7	-1.5	0.0	-1.9	-6.1	-5.8
ABG31P	Albania <sup>1)</sup>	-9.6	-3.5	-3.5	-5.5	-7.0	-3.1
NBG31P	Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1)</sup>	-6.0	2.4	1.2	-2.2	-4.5	-2.5
KBG31P	Croatia <sup>1)</sup>	-6.4	-2.7	-1.2	-0.9	-3.2	-4.3
MBG31P	Macedonia <sup>1)</sup>	2.3	0.2	0.6	-0.9	-2.7	-2.5
GBG31P	Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	.	-2.6	8.2	1.7	-3.5	-3.0
SBG31P	Russia <sup>1)</sup>	1.9	8.1	6.0	4.9	-6.3	-3.6
JBG31P	Serbia <sup>1)</sup>	.	1.0	-2.0	-2.6	-4.5	-4.4
UBG31P	Ukraine <sup>1)</sup>	0.6	-1.8	-1.1	-1.5	-4.1	-5.9
Austria		-1.8	-1.8	-1.0	-1.0	-4.1	-4.4
Germany		1.1	-3.3	0.2	-0.1	-3.2	-4.3
Greece		-3.7	-5.6	-6.8	-9.9	-15.8	-10.8
Ireland		4.7	1.7	0.1	-7.3	-14.2	-31.3
Portugal		-2.9	-5.9	-3.2	-3.7	-10.2	-9.8
Spain		-1.0	1.3	1.9	-4.5	-11.2	-9.3

*Remarks:* According to ESA'95, excessive deficit procedure, unless otherwise stated.  
 For country-specific methodological notes based on national definition see chapter II/1.

*Note:* 1) According to national definition.

Table I/1.22

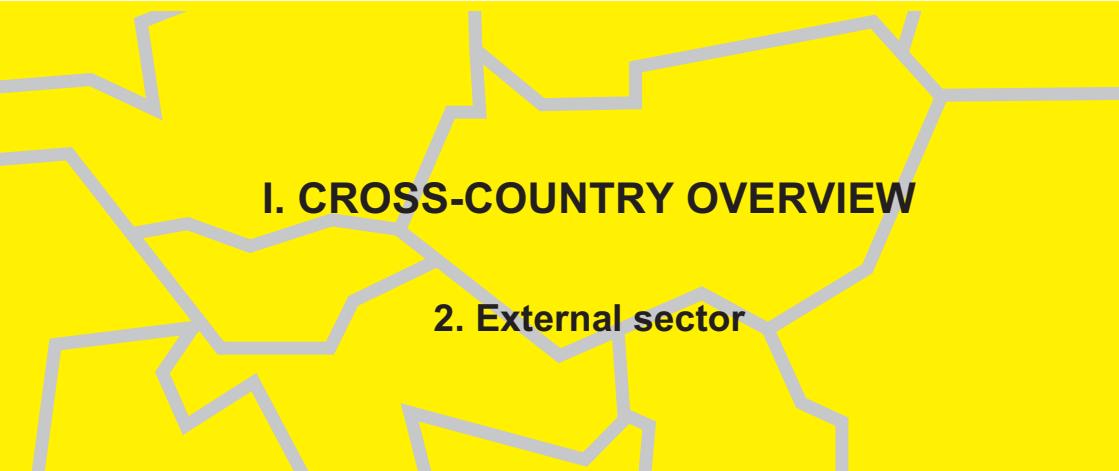
**General government gross debt**

Database label	In % of GDP	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BBGDTP	Bulgaria	72.5	27.5	17.2	13.7	14.6	16.3
CBGDTP	Czech Republic	17.9	28.4	27.9	28.7	34.4	37.6
EBGDTP	Estonia	5.1	4.6	3.7	4.5	7.2	6.7
HBGDTP	Hungary	56.1	61.7	67.0	72.9	79.7	81.3
WBGDTP	Latvia	12.3	12.4	9.0	19.8	36.7	44.7
TBGDTP	Lithuania	23.6	18.3	16.8	15.5	29.4	38.0
PBGDTP	Poland	36.8	47.1	45.0	47.1	50.9	54.9
RBGDTP	Romania	22.5	15.8	12.8	13.4	23.6	31.0
VBGDTP	Slovakia	50.3	34.2	29.6	27.8	35.5	41.0
LBGDTP	Slovenia	.	26.7	23.1	21.9	35.3	38.8
ABGDTP	Albania <sup>1)</sup>	72.1	58.1	53.9	55.2	59.7	58.2
NBGDTP	Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1)</sup>	35.8	25.3	29.6	30.8	35.4	39.1
KBGDTP	Croatia	.	37.9	32.5	29.0	35.2	40.1
MBGDTP	Macedonia <sup>1)</sup>	57.1	45.4	32.3	27.9	31.7	35.4
GBGDTP	Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	.	38.6	27.5	29.0	38.2	42.0
SBGDTP	Russia <sup>1(2)</sup>	56.9	14.9	6.7	5.7	8.3	8.6
JBGDTP	Serbia <sup>1)</sup>	169.3	52.1	29.8	27.9	32.6	36.0
UBGDTP	Ukraine <sup>1)</sup>	45.3	17.7	12.3	20.0	34.8	39.5
	Austria	66.5	64.6	60.2	63.8	69.5	71.8
	Germany	59.7	68.0	65.2	66.7	74.4	83.2
	Greece	103.4	100.0	107.4	113.0	129.3	144.9
	Ireland	37.8	27.4	24.9	44.3	65.2	94.9
	Portugal	48.5	62.8	68.3	71.6	83.0	93.3
	Spain	59.3	43.0	36.2	40.1	53.8	61.0

**Remarks:** According to ESA'95, excessive deficit procedure, unless otherwise stated.  
 For country-specific methodological notes based on national definition see chapter II/1.

**Notes:** 1) According to national definition.  
 2) wiiw estimate.





## **I. CROSS-COUNTRY OVERVIEW**

**2. External sector**

Graph I/2.1

**Components of the current account, 2010**

% of GDP

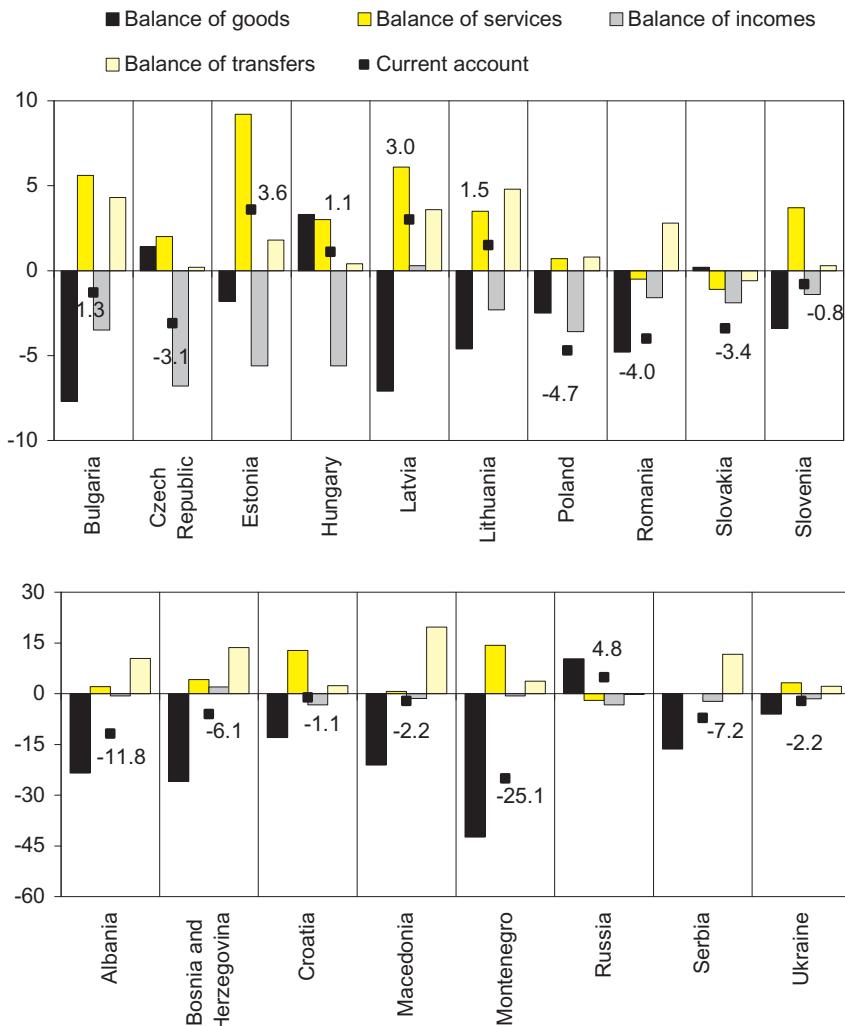


Table I/2.1

		<b>Current account</b>					
Database label	In % of GDP	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BLACAEN	Bulgaria	-5.4	-11.6	-25.2	-23.1	-8.9	-1.3
CLACAEN	Czech Republic	-4.6	-1.0	-4.3	-2.1	-2.4	-3.1
ELACAEN	Estonia	-5.4	-10.0	-15.9	-9.7	3.7	3.6
HLACAEN	Hungary	-8.6	-7.5	-7.3	-7.3	-0.2	1.1
WLACAEN	Latvia	-4.9	-12.5	-22.4	-13.2	8.6	3.0
TLACAEN	Lithuania	-5.9	-7.1	-14.4	-12.9	4.4	1.5
PLACAEN	Poland	-6.0	-2.4	-6.2	-6.6	-3.9	-4.7
RLACAEN	Romania	-3.7	-8.6	-13.4	-11.6	-4.2	-4.0
VLACAEN	Slovakia	-3.5	-8.5	-5.3	-6.2	-3.2	-3.4
LLACAEN	Slovenia	-2.7	-1.7	-4.8	-6.9	-1.3	-0.8
ALACAEN	Albania	-4.7	-9.0	-10.5	-15.6	-15.2	-11.8
NLACAEN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	-7.1	-17.1	-10.7	-14.0	-6.3	-6.1
KLACAEN	Croatia	-2.3	-5.3	-7.2	-8.8	-5.2	-1.1
MLACAEN	Macedonia	-2.7	-2.5	-7.1	-12.8	-6.8	-2.2
GLACAEN	Montenegro	.	-8.5	-40.2	-51.3	-30.1	-25.1
SLACAEN	Russia	18.0	11.1	6.0	6.2	4.0	4.8
JLACAEN	Serbia	-0.7	-8.8	-17.7	-21.6	-7.2	-7.2
ULACAEN	Ukraine	4.7	2.9	-3.7	-7.1	-1.5	-2.2
	Austria	-0.7	2.0	3.5	4.9	2.7	3.0
	Germany	-1.7	5.1	7.5	6.3	5.6	5.7
	Greece	-7.7	-7.6	-14.6	-14.9	-11.1	-10.1
	Ireland	0.0	-3.5	-5.3	-5.6	-2.9	0.5
	Portugal	-10.4	-10.4	-10.1	-12.6	-10.9	-10.0
	Spain	-4.0	-7.4	-10.0	-9.6	-5.2	-4.6

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/9.

Graph I/2.2

**Exports of goods per capita (BOP)**

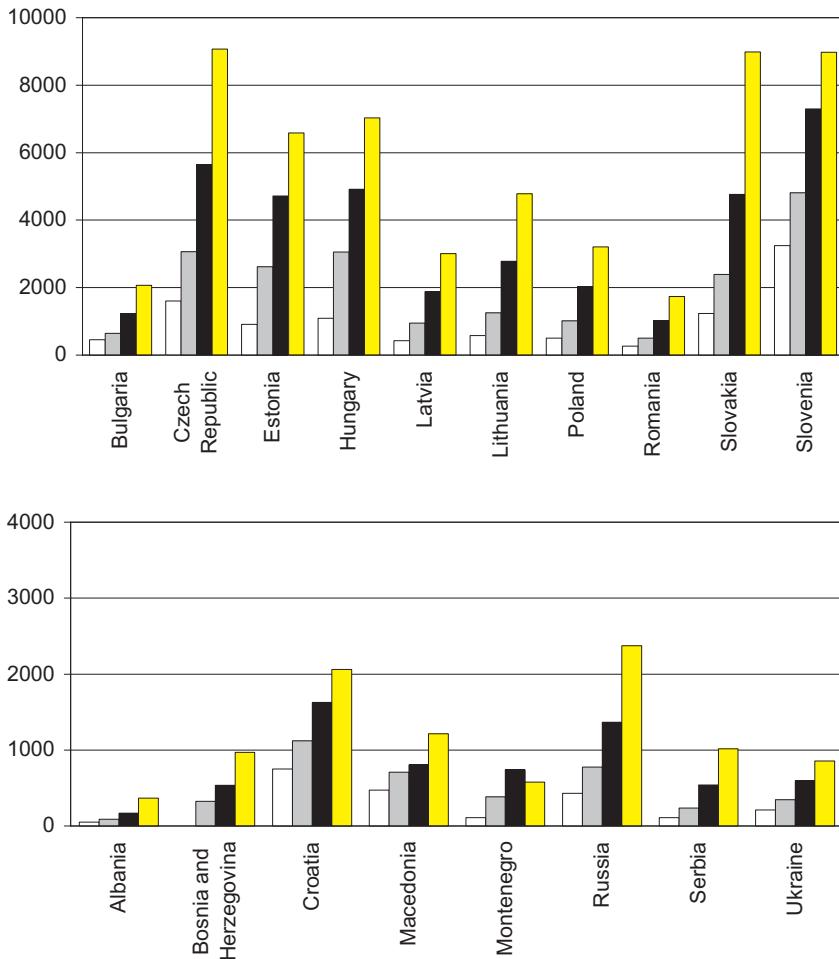
EUR

□ 1995

■ 2000

■ 2005

■ 2010



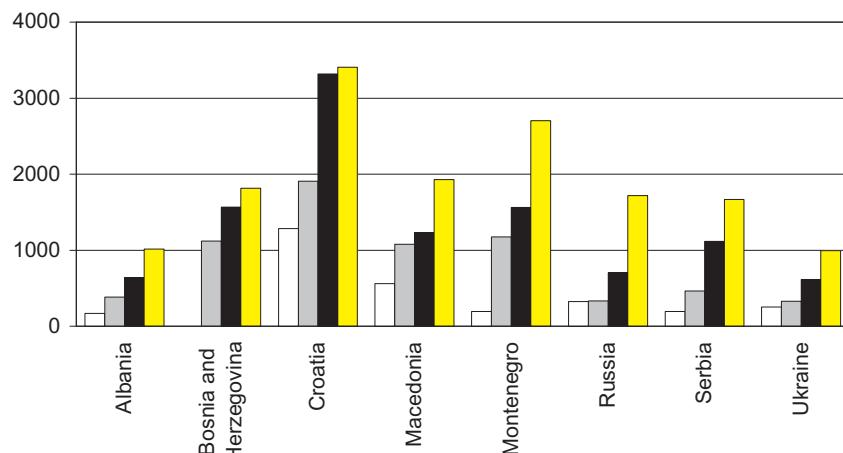
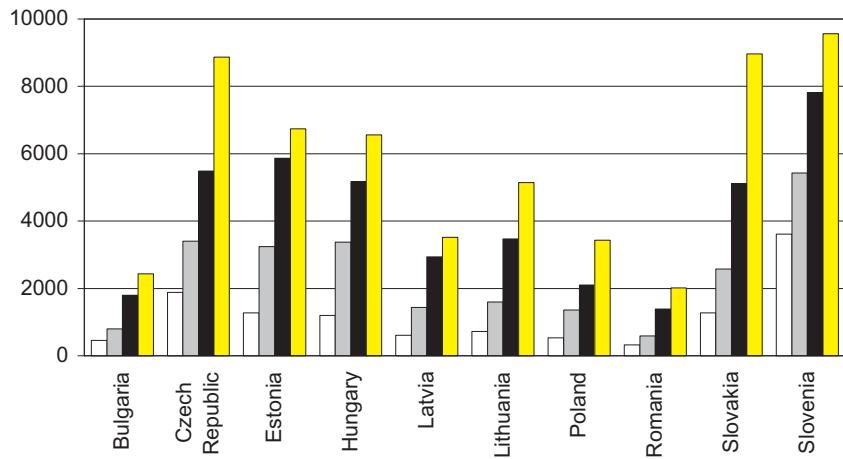
Remark: Serbia, Montenegro: Data in 1995 refer to Serbia and Montenegro.

Graph I/2.3

**Imports of goods per capita (BOP)**

EUR

□ 1995      □ 2000      ■ 2005      ■ 2010



*Remark:* Serbia, Montenegro: Data in 1995 refer to Serbia and Montenegro.

Table I/2.2

**Exports of goods (BOP)**

Database label	In % of GDP	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BLAG2EN	Bulgaria	37.4	40.7	43.9	42.9	33.5	43.2
CLAG2EN	Czech Republic	49.4	55.2	58.8	55.0	50.2	59.0
ELAG2EN	Estonia	58.2	56.8	50.6	52.4	47.3	61.4
HLAG2EN	Hungary	62.1	56.0	68.2	68.3	62.8	71.0
WLAG2EN	Latvia	26.8	33.4	28.6	28.5	28.4	37.9
TLAG2EN	Lithuania	35.3	45.3	43.5	49.5	44.3	56.8
PLAG2EN	Poland	21.0	31.7	34.0	33.3	32.8	35.3
RLAG2EN	Romania	27.7	27.9	23.7	24.1	24.6	30.6
VLAG2EN	Slovakia	58.4	66.7	77.0	76.7	63.0	74.0
LLAG2EN	Slovenia	44.5	50.8	57.3	53.7	45.8	51.9
ALAG2EN	Albania	7.0	8.1	10.0	10.3	8.6	13.2
NLAG2EN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	20.3	23.5	27.8	27.9	23.8	29.8
KLAG2EN	Croatia	21.3	20.0	21.2	20.5	16.9	19.8
MLAG2EN	Macedonia	36.8	34.1	41.4	40.1	28.8	35.9
GLAG2EN	Montenegro	.	25.4	18.0	14.6	9.9	11.5
SLAG2EN	Russia	40.4	31.9	27.3	28.4	24.8	30.3
JLAG2EN	Serbia	6.9	19.7	22.4	22.7	20.7	25.5
ULAG2EN	Ukraine	50.3	40.7	34.9	37.6	34.5	37.8
Austria		35.3	41.0	45.0	43.0	35.3	39.0
Germany		28.9	35.5	40.7	41.2	35.1	39.7
Greece		8.0	7.4	7.9	8.5	6.6	7.5
Ireland		76.4	50.6	44.3	45.0	48.3	53.2
Portugal		21.4	20.3	22.8	22.8	19.0	21.3
Spain		19.9	17.4	18.3	17.7	15.7	18.1

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/9.

Table I/2.3

**Imports of goods (BOP)**

Database label	In % of GDP	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BLAG3EN	Bulgaria	46.5	59.7	67.5	67.2	45.4	50.9
CLAG3EN	Czech Republic	54.8	53.7	57.6	54.3	47.9	57.6
ELAG3EN	Estonia	72.1	70.6	67.0	65.4	51.4	63.1
HLAG3EN	Hungary	68.5	58.8	68.9	69.4	60.2	67.7
WLAG3EN	Latvia	40.3	52.2	52.7	46.3	35.5	45.0
TLAG3EN	Lithuania	45.0	56.5	58.4	62.5	47.5	61.5
PLAG3EN	Poland	28.2	32.8	38.5	39.1	34.5	37.8
RLAG3EN	Romania	32.3	37.7	38.0	37.7	30.4	35.4
VLAG3EN	Slovakia	62.9	71.6	78.2	77.9	61.1	73.8
LLAG3EN	Slovenia	50.2	54.4	62.1	60.8	47.8	55.3
ALAG3EN	Albania	29.8	30.6	36.9	37.8	35.0	36.8
NLAG3EN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	70.1	68.6	65.0	66.0	51.6	55.7
KLAG3EN	Croatia	36.3	40.9	42.9	43.1	33.0	32.8
MLAG3EN	Macedonia	56.1	52.0	61.2	66.3	52.1	57.0
GLAG3EN	Montenegro	.	53.7	78.0	82.7	56.0	53.9
SLAG3EN	Russia	17.3	16.4	17.2	17.6	15.7	22.0
JLAG3EN	Serbia	13.7	40.8	47.3	48.7	38.4	42.0
ULAG3EN	Ukraine	47.8	42.0	42.3	46.6	38.1	43.9
	Austria	37.4	41.6	44.6	43.2	36.1	40.1
	Germany	26.0	28.6	32.5	34.0	29.4	33.5
	Greece	23.9	21.6	26.5	27.4	19.9	20.0
	Ireland	49.9	33.3	33.8	31.8	28.1	29.8
	Portugal	34.4	32.1	34.1	36.2	29.5	31.9
	Spain	26.3	24.9	26.9	25.6	19.7	22.6

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/9.

Table I/2.4

**Exports of services (BOP)**

Database label	In % of GDP	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BLAS2EN	Bulgaria	16.9	15.3	15.5	15.1	14.1	14.3
CLAS2EN	Czech Republic	11.7	9.1	9.6	9.7	9.8	10.6
ELAS2EN	Estonia	26.2	23.4	20.5	21.7	22.9	23.9
HLAS2EN	Hungary	12.8	11.7	12.6	13.1	14.6	15.1
WLAS2EN	Latvia	14.8	13.5	12.9	13.5	14.8	15.4
TLAS2EN	Lithuania	9.2	11.9	10.2	10.0	10.0	11.3
PLAS2EN	Poland	6.1	5.4	6.8	6.7	6.7	7.0
RLAS2EN	Romania	4.7	5.1	5.5	6.3	6.0	5.4
VLAS2EN	Slovakia	11.0	9.2	9.4	9.3	7.2	6.7
LLAS2EN	Slovenia	9.5	11.2	12.0	13.3	12.3	13.1
ALAS2EN	Albania	12.2	14.7	18.2	19.0	20.3	19.2
NLAS2EN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	8.1	9.1	9.5	9.0	8.4	7.8
KLAS2EN	Croatia	19.0	22.3	21.0	21.1	18.5	18.5
MLAS2EN	Macedonia	8.8	8.7	10.0	10.3	9.2	10.0
GLAS2EN	Montenegro	.	18.2	25.1	24.3	22.8	24.1
SLAS2EN	Russia	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.1
JLAS2EN	Serbia	1.8	6.5	8.1	8.4	8.7	9.2
ULAS2EN	Ukraine	12.2	10.9	9.9	9.9	11.8	12.4
Austria		12.0	13.9	14.5	15.3	14.3	14.4
Germany		4.4	5.9	6.7	7.0	7.0	7.2
Greece		15.2	14.1	14.1	14.6	11.6	12.5
Ireland		18.9	29.5	35.8	37.8	41.8	47.3
Portugal		7.7	8.0	10.0	10.4	9.7	10.2
Spain		9.1	8.4	8.9	9.0	8.4	8.9

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/9.

Table I/2.5

**Imports of services (BOP)**

Database label	In % of GDP	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BLAS3EN	Bulgaria	13.0	11.8	11.7	11.4	10.4	8.7
CLAS3EN	Czech Republic	9.3	7.9	8.0	7.7	7.9	8.6
ELAS3EN	Estonia	15.6	15.9	14.0	14.1	13.1	14.7
HLAS3EN	Hungary	10.3	10.3	11.3	11.6	12.4	12.1
WLAS3EN	Latvia	8.9	9.7	9.4	9.5	8.8	9.3
TLAS3EN	Lithuania	5.9	7.9	8.6	8.7	8.0	7.8
PLAS3EN	Poland	5.3	5.1	5.7	5.7	5.6	6.3
RLAS3EN	Romania	5.3	5.6	5.2	5.8	6.2	5.9
VLAS3EN	Slovakia	8.9	8.5	8.7	10.0	9.1	7.8
LLAS3EN	Slovenia	7.3	8.0	9.0	9.5	9.0	9.4
ALAS3EN	Albania	11.9	16.9	17.9	18.2	18.3	17.2
NLAS3EN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.7	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6
KLAS3EN	Croatia	8.3	7.4	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.7
MLAS3EN	Macedonia	7.5	9.3	9.5	10.2	9.0	9.3
GLAS3EN	Montenegro	.	7.4	8.7	11.4	9.9	9.7
SLAS3EN	Russia	6.2	5.1	4.5	4.5	5.0	5.1
JLAS3EN	Serbia	1.2	6.5	9.0	9.0	8.6	9.2
ULAS3EN	Ukraine	10.1	8.8	8.2	9.0	9.8	9.2
	Austria	8.6	10.1	10.4	10.3	9.7	9.8
	Germany	7.3	7.6	7.8	8.0	7.8	8.0
	Greece	8.9	6.1	6.6	7.3	6.2	6.7
	Ireland	32.2	35.2	36.4	42.0	46.8	51.9
	Portugal	6.0	5.4	6.2	6.5	6.1	6.3
	Spain	5.7	5.9	6.7	6.6	6.0	6.3

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/9.

Graph I/2.4

**Gross external debt**

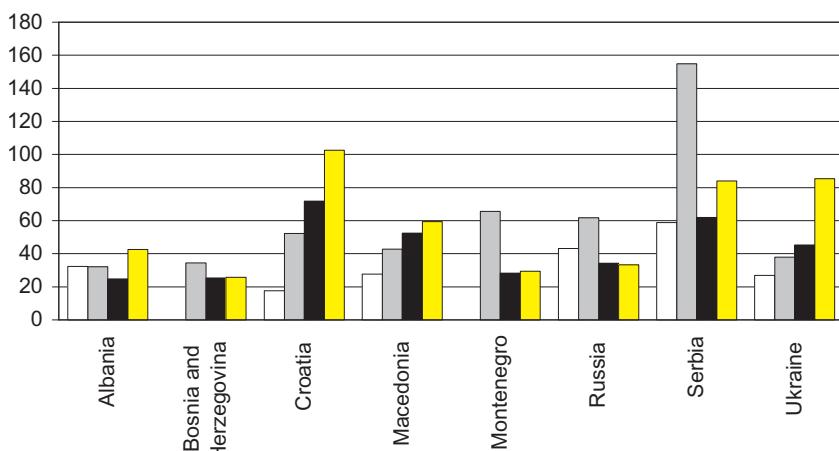
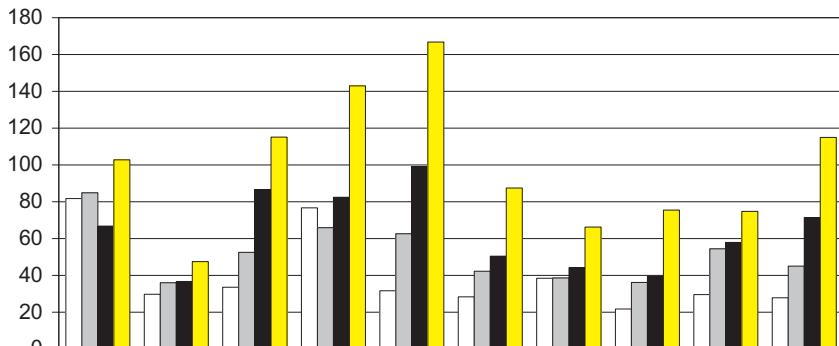
% of GDP

□ 1995

■ 2005

■ 2005

■ 2010



Remarks: Estonia, Lithuania: Data in 1995 refer to 1996. Montenegro: Data in 2000 refer to 2002. Serbia: Data in 1995 refer to Serbia and Montenegro. For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1.

Table I/2.6

**Gross external debt**

Database label	EUR mn, end of period	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BD1GDEE	Bulgaria	11883	15507	29017	37246	37816	37042
CD1GDEE	Czech Republic	23285	39455	51744	60511	61940	71379
ED1GDEE	Estonia	3233	9672	17406	19039	17256	16481
HD1GDEE	Hungary	32572	71770	103988	123454	136879	137602
WD1GDEE	Latvia	5119	12808	26835	29763	29097	29940
TD1GDEE	Lithuania	5221	10587	20547	23009	23163	24071
PD1GDEE	Poland	74670	112267	158624	173736	194396	236017
RD1GDEE	Romania	12098	30914	58628	72354	81163	90908
VD1GDEE	Slovakia	11637	22705	30156	37286	45338	49262
LD1GDEE	Slovenia	9490	20496	34783	39234	40294	40699
AD1GDEE	Albania	1268	1650	2221	3212	3372	3745
ND1GDPEE	Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1)</sup>	2074	2218	2025	2168	2676	3215
KD1GDEE	Croatia	12264	25990	33721	39764	43745	46453
MD1GDEE	Macedonia	1664	2528	2841	3304	3780	4134
GD1GDPEE	Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	.	513	462	482	700	912
SD1GDEE	Russia	172364	216516	316903	340688	325697	369536
JD1GDEE	Serbia	10145	12196	17139	21088	22487	23786
UD1GDEE	Ukraine	12759	33504	54421	72109	72113	88363
	Austria	.	432987	544392	598371	577260	597059
	Germany	.	3033142	3476485	3681962	3557480	3897650
	Greece	.	222899	308539	362587	407859	408666
	Ireland	.	1132650	1540240	1692634	1655373	1723858
	Portugal	.	256184	328725	348286	381195	396510
	Spain	.	1144447	1563730	1672021	1762752	1732416

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/1.

*Note:* 1) Gross external public debt.

Graph I/2.5

**Gross reserves of NB excluding gold**

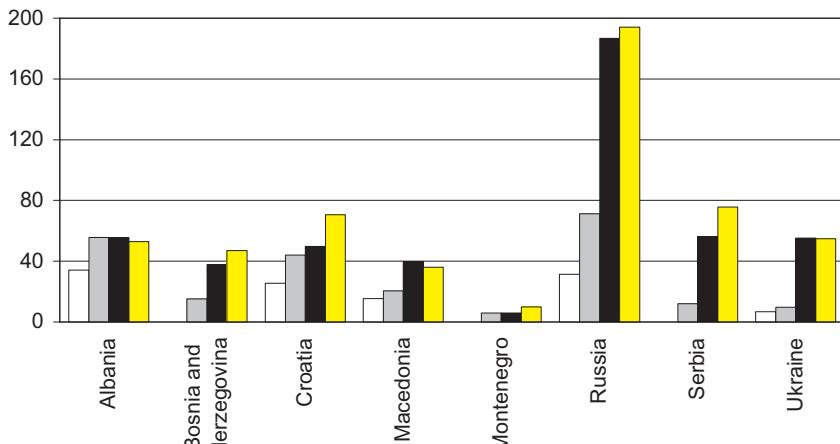
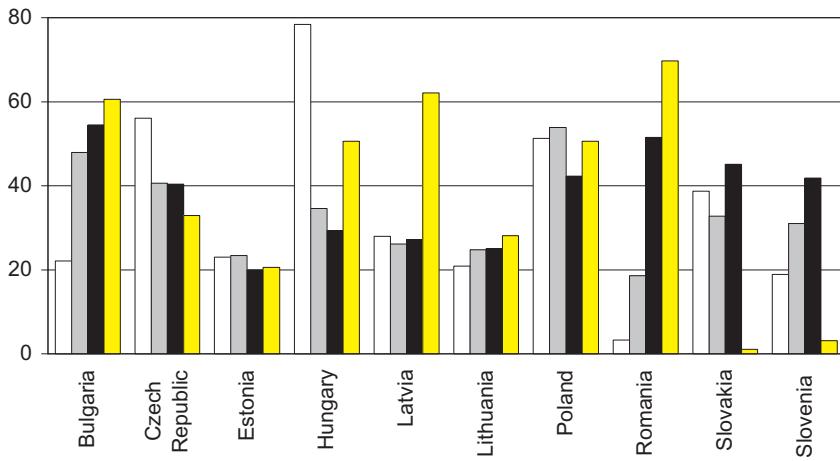
% of goods imports (customs statistic)

□ 1995

■ 2000

■ 2005

■ 2010



*Remark:* Montenegro: Data in 2000 refer to 2002. Slovakia, Slovenia: In 2010 reserves refer to non-euro currencies due to euro introduction.

Table I/2.7

**Gross reserves of NB excluding gold**

Database label	EUR mn, end of period	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BD2R2EE	Bulgaria	3393	6814	11216	11928	11943	11612
CD2R2EE	Czech Republic	14043	24868	23456	26386	28556	31357
ED2R2EE	Estonia	1082	1644	2236	2814	2758	1904
HD2R2EE	Hungary	12036	15670	16305	23807	30648	33667
WD2R2EE	Latvia	906	1902	3860	3514	4572	5472
TD2R2EE	Lithuania	1409	3136	5165	4458	4495	4968
PD2R2EE	Poland	28589	34535	42675	42299	52734	66253
RD2R2EE	Romania	2652	16785	25325	25977	28249	32606
VD2R2EE	Slovakia <sup>1)</sup>	4526	12567	12280	12674	481	541
LD2R2EE	Slovenia <sup>1)</sup>	3403	6826	666	623	671	695
AD2R2EE	Albania	659	1172	1416	1626	1608	1842
ND2R2EE	Bosnia and Herzegovina	525	2160	3425	3219	3144	3268
KD2R2EE	Croatia	3783	7438	9307	9121	10376	10660
MD2R2EE	Macedonia	461	1028	1400	1361	1429	1483
GD2R2EE	Montenegro	.	62	259	217	173	165
SD2R2EE	Russia	26139	148094	318840	291916	290432	335191
JD2R2EE	Serbia	430	4770	9441	7939	10278	9555
UD2R2EE	Ukraine	1453	16058	21634	21847	17824	25096
	Austria	15319	5851	7261	6403	5634	7187
	Germany	61139	38257	30112	30991	41602	46697
	Greece	11864	436	435	253	1086	991
	Ireland	5750	660	529	626	1348	1383
	Portugal	9574	2948	854	941	1671	2738
	Spain	33304	8201	7801	8919	12640	14350

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II/1.

*Note:* 1) From 2009 (Slovenia from 2007) foreign currency reserves denominated in non-euro currencies only.

Graph I/2.6

**FDI inward stock per capita**

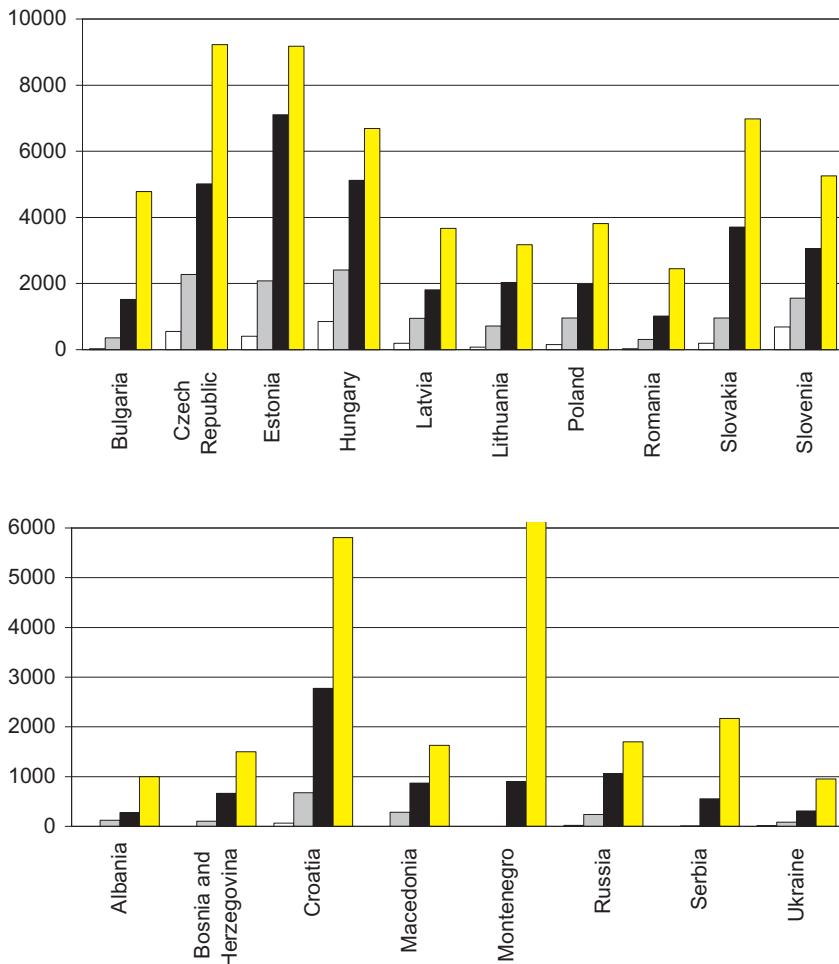
EUR

□ 1995

■ 2000

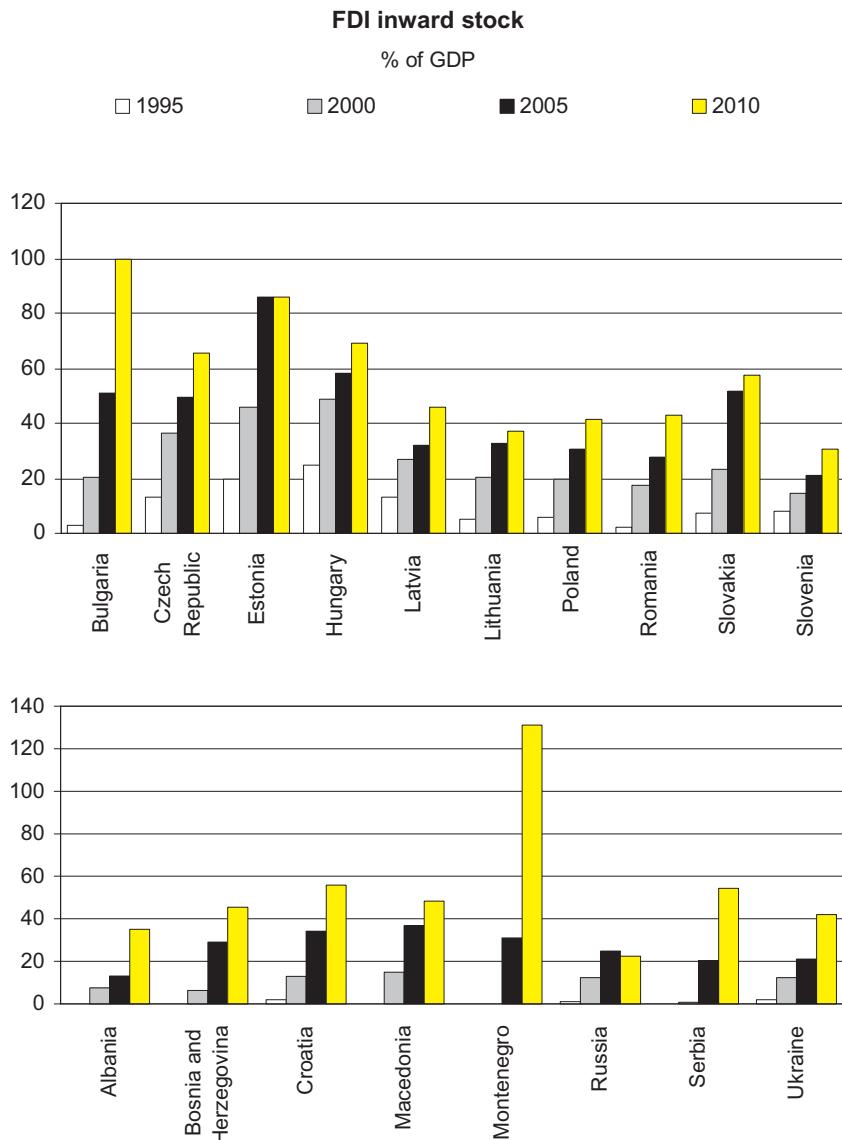
■ 2005

■ 2010



Remark: Albania: Data in 2000 refer to 2003.

Graph I/2.7



Remark: Albania: Data in 2000 refer to 2003.

Table I/2.8

**Foreign direct investment inflow**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BG11TEN	Bulgaria	1103	3152	9052	6728	2437	1779
CZ11TEN	Czech Republic	5404	9374	7634	4415	2110	5121
EE11TEN	Estonia	425	2307	1985	1182	1323	1162
HU11TEN	Hungary	2998	6172	2852	4191	1143	1378
LV11TEN	Latvia	448	568	1698	863	68	287
LT11TEN	Lithuania	412	826	1473	1341	47	568
PL11TEN	Poland	10334	7112	15902	9736	7940	6000
RO11TEN	Romania	1147	5213	7250	9496	3489	2695
SK11TEN	Slovakia	2089	1952	2618	3200	-36	397
SI11TEN	Slovenia	149	473	1106	1330	-470	274
AL11TEN	Albania	157	213	481	665	696	831
BA11TENX	Bosnia and Herzegovina	159	493	1520	684	180	174
HR11TEN	Croatia	1141	1468	3679	4216	2065	227
MK11TEN	Macedonia	233	77	506	400	145	159
ME11TEN	Montenegro	.	384	683	656	1099	574
RU11TENX	Russia	2933	10336	40237	51177	26254	32467
RS11TEN	Serbia	56	1268	2513	2018	1410	1003
UA11TENX	Ukraine	644	6263	7220	7457	3453	4893

*Remarks:* Data according to balance of payments statistics (excluding Special Purpose Entities - SPE).

Bulgaria: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1996.

Czech Republic: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1998 + loans from 1998.

Estonia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Hungary: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1995 + loans from 1995.

Latvia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1996 + loans from 1996.

Lithuania: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1995 + loans from 1997.

Poland: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 1991.

Romania: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2003 + loans from 1998.

Slovakia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1995 + loans from 1995.

Slovenia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1994 + loans from 2001.

Albania: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2008 + loans from 1999.

Bosnia and Herzegovina: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2004 + loans from 2004.

Croatia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1997.

Macedonia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1998 + loans from 1996.

Montenegro: equity capital cash + loans from 2006.

Russia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1998 + loans from 1997.

Serbia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2007 + loans.

Ukraine: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2002 + loans from 2003.

Table I/2.9

**Foreign direct investment inward stock**

Database label	EUR mn, end of period	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BG21TEN	Bulgaria	2906	11756	25770	31611	34141	35901
CZ21TEN	Czech Republic	23323	51424	76338	81302	87330	97191
EE21TEN	Estonia	2843	9561	11386	11775	11654	12302
HU21TEN	Hungary	24578	51644	65044	62455	68173	66831
LV21TEN	Latvia	2241	4159	7466	8126	8073	8184
LT21TEN	Lithuania	2509	6921	10283	9191	9560	10297
PL21TEN	Poland	36792	75231	115980	110419	121641	145742
RO21TEN	Romania	6966	21884	42771	48797	49984	52396
SK21TEN	Slovakia	5129	19968	29058	36226	36541	37927
SI21TEN	Slovenia	3110	6134	9765	11236	10538	10772
AL21TEN	Albania	.	861	1815	2170	2312	3100
BA21TENX	Bosnia and Herzegovina	384	2542	4599	5167	5305	5700
HR21TEN	Croatia	3005	12332	30612	22191	24958	25649
MK21TEN	Macedonia	580	1769	2545	2969	3141	3351
ME31TEN	Montenegro	.	562	1741	2396	3496	4070
RU21TENX	Russia	34693	151817	335564	145786	222139	250000
RS21TEN	Serbia	56	4116	10021	13463	14642	15780
UA21TENX	Ukraine	4164	14553	25905	33336	36282	43663

**Remarks:** Data according to international investment position (excluding Special Purpose Entities - SPE).

Bulgaria: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1996; cumulated inflows until 1997.

Czech Republic: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1997.

Estonia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Hungary: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1995 + loans from 1995.

Latvia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Lithuania: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 1996. From 2005 joint stock companies valued at market value (book value before).

Poland: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 1992. Including SPE.

Romania: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2003 + loans from 1994.

Slovakia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Slovenia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Albania: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Bosnia and Herzegovina: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2003 + loans from 2003; cumulated inflows until 2002.

Croatia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1997; cumulated inflows until 1997.

Macedonia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Montenegro: equity capital + loans from 2006; cumulated inflows from 2001.

Russia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1998 + loans from 1997; cumulated inflows until 1999.

Serbia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans; cumulated inflows until 2007.

Ukraine: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 2002; cumulated inflows until 1999.

Table I/2.10

**FDI inward stock in New EU Members States by country of origin**

	BG	CZ	EE	HU	LV	LT	PL	RO	SK	SI	NMS
<b>As of December 2009, shares in %</b>											
Austria	18.8	12.1	1.1	13.7	2.3	0.7	3.7	18.1	16.2	48.9	11.6
Belgium	1.1	4.2	0.4	3.0	0.5	0.6	3.0	2.2	2.9	3.2	2.8
Cyprus	5.4	3.3	2.6	2.8	4.1	2.6	1.9	4.7	3.5	1.5	3.1
Denmark	0.8	0.7	1.8	0.6	6.9	10.2	2.4	0.2	1.1	0.9	1.5
Finland	0.1	0.1	22.1	1.2	4.1	4.8	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.3
France	2.2	6.3	1.5	5.2	0.7	2.3	11.1	8.5	4.3	6.5	7.0
Germany	5.9	13.7	1.5	22.0	6.4	10.4	16.1	13.4	12.9	5.4	14.3
Greece	8.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	.	0.0	0.0	6.6	0.0	0.1	1.4
Hungary	3.1	0.4	0.0	.	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.6	5.4	0.5	1.0
Italy	1.5	1.0	0.4	-7.5	0.4	0.2	4.0	5.1	5.0	5.6	1.5
Japan	0.1	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	.	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8
Luxembourg	1.8	6.8	1.6	5.7	2.5	2.2	8.6	1.3	3.6	2.3	5.5
Netherlands	16.9	29.6	8.9	18.3	5.7	7.8	17.7	21.8	27.3	5.2	20.3
Norway	0.4	0.1	3.4	0.8	3.0	3.8	0.1	0.1	0.5	.	0.5
Russia	2.9	0.3	3.5	1.7	4.6	6.5	0.1	0.0	-0.3	0.1	0.9
Spain	2.7	3.7	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.0	3.2	1.7	0.6	0.1	2.3
Sweden	0.3	1.1	38.6	0.7	13.8	9.2	5.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	3.4
Switzerland	1.9	4.9	1.2	3.2	1.1	2.6	0.4	4.2	1.1	9.1	2.6
United Kingdom	8.5	1.3	2.3	1.6	2.0	1.7	3.6	1.0	0.6	1.2	2.5
United States	2.7	3.3	1.5	4.2	3.8	2.7	6.5	2.1	2.0	0.7	4.0
Other countries	14.1	5.9	7.1	19.9	37.7	31.6	10.5	6.5	12.1	7.8	11.8
EU-15	71.8	80.9	81.6	67.3	50.3	51.0	81.8	80.8	75.9	80.0	76.8
EU-27	85.4	88.2	86.8	70.6	76.5	78.4	85.0	88.7	91.1	83.0	82.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total, EUR mn	34141	87330	11654	68173	8073	9560	129128	49984	36541	10538	445320

*Remarks:* Deviations from the general methodological definitions (see table I/2.9) are given below.

Poland: Including SPE.

Table I/2.11

**FDI inward stock in SEE, Russia and Ukraine by country of origin**

<b>As of December 2009, shares in %</b>	<b>AL</b>	<b>BA</b>	<b>HR</b>	<b>MK</b>	<b>ME</b>	<b>RU</b>	<b>RS</b>	<b>UA</b>
	2008							
Austria	8.7	27.6	29.8	11.5	8.4	.	20.3	6.5
Belgium	.	.	0.6	0.0	1.1	.	0.5	0.2
Croatia	.	14.3	.	1.8	-0.5	.	2.2	.
Cyprus	.	.	0.4	1.5	8.7	30.8	-0.3	22.5
France	.	.	4.8	0.8	1.1	2.0	3.8	4.1
Germany	2.9	4.7	14.0	2.0	3.0	7.2	11.3	16.5
Greece	41.3	.	0.0	12.1	1.2	.	12.6	0.8
Hungary	.	.	7.8	12.4	9.3	.	2.7	1.8
Italy	7.5	2.0	3.1	1.8	13.7	.	6.5	2.5
Liechtenstein	.	.	0.7	0.1	0.7	.	-0.4	0.2
Luxembourg	.	.	5.6	2.0	0.9	1.1	3.1	0.7
Netherlands	.	1.7	14.8	16.7	0.4	26.7	9.3	9.9
Russia	.	6.4	0.3	0.0	14.1	.	4.2	6.4
Serbia	.	16.3	0.0	2.7	-4.7	.	.	.
Slovenia	.	12.3	4.3	12.5	3.3	.	5.0	0.1
Sweden	.	.	0.9	0.1	0.1	.	0.1	3.2
Switzerland	.	3.8	1.5	6.4	9.1	.	2.6	2.0
Turkey	14.4	1.9	0.0	1.6	.	.	-0.1	0.3
United Kingdom	.	.	3.8	3.5	8.2	3.3	2.7	5.8
United States	12.4	.	0.9	1.6	1.3	.	1.1	3.3
Other countries	12.8	9.0	6.8	9.0	20.6	29.0	12.8	13.5
EU-15	.	40.3	78.4	50.6	41.9	.	70.1	51.1
EU-27	65.9	53.9	91.8	80.0	68.2	.	80.3	78.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total, EUR mn	1986	5305	24958	3141	3504	75995	10948	27935

*Remarks:* Deviations from the general methodological definitions (see table I/2.9) are given below.

Albania: Unrevised data.

Montenegro: Unrevised.

Serbia: Equity capital cash + reinvested earnings from 2009 + loans from 2009. Cumulated inflows from 2000.

Russia: Coverage of the investigated enterprises surveyed by the Federal State Statistics Service is undefined.

Ukraine: Excluding loans. Excluding market valuation of shares of big enterprises.

Table I/2.12

**FDI inward stock in New EU Members States by activities**

As of December 2009, shares in %	BG	CZ	EE	HU	LV	LT	PL	RO	SK	SI	NMS
								2008	2008	2007	
NACE Rev. 1:											
A_B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.5	2.6	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.5
C Mining and quarrying	0.9	2.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	4.0	1.0	0.1	1.3
D Manufacturing	16.3	32.0	14.4	25.0	11.5	28.0	31.7	31.5	36.0	26.9	28.8
E Electricity, gas and water supply	4.9	8.0	3.8	4.6	3.4	8.1	4.1	5.5	12.3	3.0	5.8
F Construction	7.8	1.4	1.5	0.9	2.2	1.9	2.5	3.7	2.2	0.8	2.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of veh.etc.	13.5	9.9	11.2	13.7	13.4	13.6	15.8	12.2	11.7	13.1	13.1
H Hotels and restaurants	1.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.6
I Transport, storage and communication	11.4	5.2	5.4	8.7	7.6	11.6	5.7	6.8	5.2	3.4	6.8
J Financial intermediation	18.3	20.4	30.1	10.3	29.1	14.9	18.5	20.5	19.7	40.4	18.8
K Real estate, renting & business activities	23.8	16.2	30.5	32.5	21.7	16.9	17.5	13.7	10.9	11.5	19.3
L Public administr., defence, comp.soc.sec.	0.0	0.0	.	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	0.0
M Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	0.1	0.2	.	.	.	0.0	0.0
N Health and social work	0.0	0.2	0.0	.	0.0	.	.	.	0.2	0.0	0.1
O Other community, social & pers.services	0.5	1.1	1.0	.	1.4	0.6	.	.	0.2	0.4	0.3
Other not elsewhere classified activities	0.4	.	0.4	0.6	5.3	0.1	1.0	0.7	.	0.2	0.6
Private purchase & sales of real estate	.	2.2	.	2.2	.	2.1	2.1	.	.	.	1.4
Total by activities	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total by activities, EUR mn	34141	87330	11268	68173	8073	9560	129128	48798	36226	9765	442662
NACE Rev. 2:											
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	0.2	0.7	.	.	0.9	.	1.1	.	0.1	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	2.6	0.5	.	.	0.2	.	4.4	.	0.2	.
C Manufacturing	.	31.4	13.9	.	.	27.0	.	31.1	.	17.2	.
D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	.	7.3	3.2	.	.	8.0	.	5.4	.	2.6	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,et	.	0.8	0.9	.	.	0.2	.	0.5	.	0.3	.
F Construction	.	1.8	2.7	.	.	3.1	.	7.1	.	1.0	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vel	.	9.7	12.2	.	.	13.8	.	12.3	.	15.7	.
H Transportation and storage	.	0.9	4.7	.	.	2.0	.	1.4	.	1.1	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	0.5	0.6	.	.	0.7	.	0.4	.	0.3	.
J Information and communication	.	5.8	2.1	.	.	10.4	.	6.5	.	2.3	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	20.2	32.0	.	.	14.9	.	19.0	.	45.0	.
L Real estate activities	.	8.7	11.1	.	.	11.9	.	5.8	.	2.5	.
M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	5.9	12.4	.	.	2.7	.	3.8	.	2.1	.
N Administrative and support service activ.	.	1.2	2.4	.	.	1.3	.	0.8	.	0.3	.
O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	0.0	.	.	.	0.1	.	.	0.1	.	
P Education	.	0.0	0.0	.	.	0.1	.	0.0	.	0.0	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	0.2	0.0	.	.	0.2	.	0.3	.	0.0	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.0	0.1	.	.	0.3	.	0.1	.	.	.
S Other service activities	.	0.3	0.2	.	.	0.1	.	0.0	.	0.1	.
T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own us	.	0.0	0.0	.	.	0.1	.	.	0.1	.	
U Activ.of extraterritorial organisat. & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other activities (A-U)	.	0.0	0.1	.	.	0.1	.	.	.	9.3	.
Private purchase & sales of real estate	.	2.2	0.1	.	.	2.1	.	0.0	.	0.1	.
Total by activities	.	100.0	100.0	.	.	100.0	.	100.0	.	100.0	.
Total by activities, EUR mn	.	87330	11654	.	.	9560	.	49984	.	10538	.

Remarks: Deviations from the general methodological definitions (see table I/2.9) are given below.

Estonia: NACE Rev. 1 unrevised data.

Poland: Including SPE. Unrevised data.

Table I/2.13

**FDI inward stock in SEE, Russia and Ukraine by activities**

As of December 2009, shares in %	AL 2008	BA 2008	HR 2008	MK 2008	ME 2008	RU 2008	RS 2008	UA 2008
NACE Rev.1:								
A_B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	-2.4	0.2	0.4	1.0	.	1.2	.	2.0
C Mining and quarrying	0.9	1.4	2.2	5.7	.	22.7	.	2.6
D Manufacturing	16.1	31.0	22.0	29.9	.	34.0	.	29.8
E Electricity, gas and water supply	0.2	0.3	0.7	5.5	.	2.8	.	0.8
F Construction	15.4	0.8	1.5	3.9	.	2.5	.	5.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of veh.etc.	7.1	10.2	16.2	.	.	10.4	.	10.8
H Hotels and restaurants	1.0	0.9	2.5	.	.	0.4	.	1.1
I Transport, storage and communication	23.5	15.7	8.7	.	.	3.9	.	4.1
J Financial intermediation	33.4	33.7	37.8	.	.	5.2	.	31.0
K Real estate, renting & business activities	4.0	2.7	7.2	.	.	16.1	.	10.7
L Public administr., defence, comp.soc.sec.	.	.	0.1	.	.	.	.	0.0
M Education	0.1	.	.	.	.	0.0	.	0.0
N Health and social work	0.0	0.2	0.0	.	.	0.1	.	0.3
O Other community, social & pers.services	0.9	0.1	0.8	.	.	0.8	.	1.4
Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	2.8	.	53.9	.	.	.	.
Private purchase & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total by activities	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.	100.0	.	100.0
Total by activities, EUR mn	1986	5305	24958	2969	.	75995	.	27935

*Remarks:* Deviations from the general methodological definitions (see table I/2.9) are given below.

Albania: Unrevised data.

Russia: Coverage of the investigated enterprises surveyed by the Federal State Statistics Service is undefined.

Ukraine: Excluding loans. Excluding market valuation of shares of big enterprises.

Table I/2.14

<b>Exchange rates</b>							
Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>National currency per EUR, period average</b>							
BP2XEA	Bulgaria	1.9522	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558
CP2XEA	Czech Republic	35.599	29.782	27.766	24.946	26.435	25.284
EP2XEA	Estonia <sup>1)</sup>	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
HP2XEA	Hungary	260.04	248.05	251.35	251.51	280.33	275.48
WP2XEA	Latvia	0.5592	0.6962	0.7001	0.7027	0.7057	0.7087
TP2XEA	Lithuania	3.6952	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528
PP2XEA	Poland	4.0082	4.0230	3.7837	3.5121	4.3276	3.9947
RP2XEA	Romania	1.9922	3.6209	3.3353	3.6826	4.2399	4.2122
VP2XEA	Slovakia <sup>2)</sup>	1.4141	1.2813	1.1211	1.0377	1.0000	1.0000
LP2XEA	Slovenia <sup>3)</sup>	0.8622	0.9997	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
AP2XEA	Albania	132.58	124.19	123.63	122.80	132.06	137.79
NP2XEA	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558
KP2XEA	Croatia	7.6339	7.4000	7.3360	7.2232	7.3396	7.2862
MP2XEA	Macedonia	60.725	61.296	61.184	61.265	61.273	61.515
	Montenegro	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
SP2XEA	Russia	26.029	35.264	35.014	36.425	44.140	40.302
JP2XEA	Serbia	15.040	82.910	79.980	81.470	93.940	102.902
UP2XEA	Ukraine	5.0289	6.3888	6.9179	7.7080	10.8679	10.5329
<b>National currency per EUR, end of period</b>							
BP2XEE	Bulgaria	1.9543	1.9563	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558
CP2XEE	Czech Republic	35.047	29.000	26.628	26.875	26.473	25.061
EP2XEE	Estonia <sup>1)</sup>	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
HP2XEE	Hungary	265.00	252.87	253.73	266.70	270.42	277.95
WP2XEE	Latvia	0.5764	0.6962	0.6964	0.7083	0.7093	0.7094
TP2XEE	Lithuania	3.7229	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528
PP2XEE	Poland	3.8498	3.8600	3.5935	4.1535	4.1045	3.9750
RP2XEE	Romania	2.4142	3.6802	3.6077	4.0225	4.2363	4.2620
VP2XEE	Slovakia <sup>2)</sup>	1.4583	1.2574	1.1148	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
LP2XEE	Slovenia <sup>3)</sup>	0.8911	0.9994	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
AP2XEE	Albania	132.57	122.58	121.78	123.80	137.96	138.77
NP2XEE	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558
KP2XEE	Croatia	7.5983	7.3756	7.3251	7.3244	7.3062	7.3852
MP2XEE	Macedonia	60.788	61.180	61.202	61.412	61.173	61.505
	Montenegro	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
SP2XEE	Russia	26.140	34.185	35.933	41.441	43.388	40.333
JP2XEE	Serbia	58.675	85.500	79.236	88.601	95.889	105.498
UP2XEE	Ukraine	5.0568	5.9716	7.4195	10.8555	11.4489	10.5731

Notes: 1) Up to and including 2010 euro fixed time series (EEK divided by 15.647 to EUR-EEK).  
 2) Until 2008 euro fixed series (SKK divided by 30.126 to EUR-SKK).  
 3) Until 2006 euro fixed series (SIT divided by 239.64 to EUR-SIT).

Table I/2.15

**Real exchange rates**

Database label	EUR per national currency	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Real growth in %</b>							
Bulgaria	15.3	3.4	5.4	4.4	-2.3	5.0	
Czech Republic	10.8	3.3	2.5	5.2	-3.0	1.2	
Estonia	2.3	-2.3	5.8	1.7	5.2	-0.2	
Hungary	5.4	0.4	3.2	-1.6	-2.1	4.6	
Latvia	10.9	-1.0	13.0	4.5	-0.8	-1.0	
Lithuania	31.0	7.2	4.7	11.2	-9.7	6.7	
Poland	11.1	8.5	2.8	3.9	-12.0	7.2	
Romania	25.1	16.1	11.2	-1.7	-7.7	3.5	
Slovakia	12.1	2.9	6.4	4.2	1.2	-3.2	
Slovenia	-1.7	-2.4	2.1	-2.2	2.9	-1.4	
Albania	15.2	3.5	0.8	1.0	-4.5	-7.1	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.4	-1.1	-0.7	1.2	4.0	-1.3	
Croatia	6.3	-0.2	1.1	3.5	2.3	1.6	
Macedonia	7.8	-0.9	0.3	3.5	-3.1	4.7	
Montenegro	.	-2.0	6.2	7.3	0.3	-4.2	
Russia	44.2	17.7	8.8	9.9	-20.0	18.9	
Serbia	-5.5	-4.1	9.1	3.9	-4.4	-0.5	
Ukraine	3.0	15.9	7.1	14.5	-21.1	20.6	

*Remarks:* Positive figures indicate real appreciation.

wiiw estimates adjusted for domestic and EU producer price index (Bosnia and Herzegovina deflated by CPI).

Producer prices refer to NACE Rev. 2 for NMS-10, Croatia, Macedonia and Serbia.

Table I/2.16

**Purchasing power parities**

Database label	National currency per EUR	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BP2XEPA	Bulgaria	0.619	0.716	0.784	0.836	0.869	0.879
CP2XEPA	Czech Republic	16.343	17.114	17.172	17.541	17.945	17.868
EP2XEPA	Estonia	0.523	0.600	0.683	0.706	0.691	0.681
HP2XEPA	Hungary	124.060	153.720	161.727	165.030	170.175	172.992
WP2XEPA	Latvia	0.286	0.361	0.466	0.506	0.476	0.451
TP2XEPA	Lithuania	1.745	1.777	1.982	2.171	2.132	2.032
PP2XEPA	Poland	2.117	2.234	2.270	2.375	2.470	2.429
RP2XEPA	Romania	0.727	1.701	1.862	2.048	2.135	2.174
VP2XEPA	Slovakia	0.604	0.677	0.672	0.684	0.676	0.671
LP2XEPA	Slovenia	0.611	0.731	0.775	0.809	0.836	0.826
AP2XEPA	Albania	48.971	52.117	52.387	53.081	55.324	56.215
NP2XEPA	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.800	0.858	0.901	0.970	0.990	0.983
KP2XEPA	Croatia	4.237	4.680	4.728	4.898	5.013	5.024
MP2XEPA	Macedonia	22.768	21.982	23.143	23.571	23.788	24.087
GP2XEPA	Montenegro	0.312	0.420	0.429	0.456	0.487	0.490
SP2XEPA	Russia	7.539	15.061	18.749	22.083	22.849	24.859
JP2XEPA	Serbia	10.346	31.725	37.350	41.967	45.015	47.911
UP2XEPA	Ukraine	1.221	1.986	2.659	3.412	3.917	4.399
	Austria	1.035	1.060	1.068	1.092	1.122	1.106
	Germany	1.112	1.036	1.023	1.042	1.070	1.055
	Greece	0.780	0.854	0.885	0.898	0.943	0.936
	Ireland	1.106	1.208	1.180	1.218	1.199	1.121
	Portugal	0.805	0.818	0.813	0.832	0.840	0.822
	Spain	0.844	0.914	0.897	0.922	0.944	0.932

*Remarks:* PPPs: Data are taken from Eurostat and extrapolated by wiwi for the missing years. Data on Russia and Ukraine refer to wiwi estimates based on 2005 PPP final results published by OECD.

Table I/2.17

		Export prices					
Database label	Annual change in %	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BP4WRES	Bulgaria <sup>1)</sup>	.	6.7	7.0	6.4	-9.0	10.4
CP4WRES	Czech Republic <sup>1)</sup>	.	3.7	2.5	5.1	-3.3	4.7
EP4WRES	Estonia <sup>1)</sup>	.	3.7	7.0	5.3	-7.2	7.9
HP4WRES	Hungary <sup>1)</sup>	.	0.7	0.7	1.8	-2.7	7.2
WP4WRES	Latvia <sup>1)</sup>	.	3.4	10.9	4.4	-10.3	8.9
TP4WRES	Lithuania <sup>1)</sup>	.	5.4	6.8	9.6	-13.9	12.2
PP4WRES	Poland <sup>1)</sup>	.	4.8	4.0	5.1	-6.5	7.3
RP4WRES	Romania <sup>1)</sup>	.	8.1	1.4	5.3	-6.2	7.9
VP4WRES	Slovakia <sup>1)</sup>	.	6.5	0.9	1.8	-4.3	3.1
LP4WRES	Slovenia <sup>1)</sup>	.	3.8	3.2	2.7	-3.6	4.9
AP4WRS	Albania <sup>2)</sup>	-2.9	-19.6	5.1	2.8	-2.5	-0.1
	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.
KP4WRS	Croatia <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	6.1	4.6	-2.5	1.8
MP4WRS	Macedonia <sup>3)</sup> Montenegro	-2.0	1.7	22.5	7.8	.	.
SP4WRS	Russia <sup>3)</sup>	31.3	26.9	10.9	37.4	-33.5	23.1
JP4WRS	Serbia <sup>3)</sup>	.	4.1	14.9	14.4	-15.9	.
UP4WRS	Ukraine <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	23.0	-26.8	26.0
	Austria <sup>1)</sup>	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.1	-2.4	1.9
	Germany <sup>1)</sup>	4.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	-0.4	3.4
	Greece <sup>1)</sup>	10.0	4.0	2.3	5.1	-9.3	7.7
	Ireland <sup>1)</sup>	5.4	4.5	0.2	0.4	-2.2	4.2
	Portugal <sup>1)</sup>	6.7	0.3	1.7	2.3	-6.0	9.1
	Spain <sup>1)</sup>	6.0	4.3	3.9	3.4	-4.3	5.1

Notes: 1) EUR-based.

2) NCU-based.

3) USD-based.

Table I/2.18

		<b>Import prices</b>					
Database label	Annual change in %	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BP3WRES	Bulgaria <sup>1)</sup>	.	5.1	4.7	5.7	-11.7	10.0
CP3WRES	Czech Republic <sup>1)</sup>	.	4.3	2.5	7.1	-6.1	7.5
EP3WRES	Estonia <sup>1)</sup>	.	5.6	4.0	7.5	-10.9	8.7
HP3WRES	Hungary <sup>1)</sup>	.	2.3	1.0	2.7	-5.5	4.8
WP3WRES	Latvia <sup>1)</sup>	.	6.3	4.6	8.7	-10.0	6.2
TP3WRES	Lithuania <sup>1)</sup>	.	9.1	5.5	12.9	-15.0	14.6
PP3WRES	Poland <sup>1)</sup>	.	7.0	3.5	7.1	-9.5	10.4
RP3WRES	Romania <sup>1)</sup>	.	8.0	1.3	6.2	-7.4	7.3
VP3WRES	Slovakia <sup>1)</sup>	.	6.3	2.4	5.6	-7.5	6.4
LP3WRES	Slovenia <sup>1)</sup>	.	7.3	4.4	4.7	-7.0	8.0
AP3WRS	Albania <sup>2)</sup>	-2.1	0.1	7.9	7.1	4.3	1.4
	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.
KP3WRS	Croatia <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	1.6	7.9	-8.1	1.4
MP3WRS	Macedonia <sup>3)</sup>	2.7	6.3	12.0	15.7	.	.
	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.
SP3WRS	Russia <sup>3)</sup>	-13.8	4.7	7.6	17.8	-0.9	1.7
JP3WRS	Serbia <sup>3)</sup>	.	5.7	12.0	17.2	-17.1	.
UP3WRS	Ukraine <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	22.8	-0.8	18.1
	Austria <sup>1)</sup>	6.6	5.2	2.8	5.8	-4.2	5.0
	Germany <sup>1)</sup>	11.2	5.7	2.3	4.8	-6.2	6.3
	Greece <sup>1)</sup>	10.5	7.9	0.9	8.9	-9.8	9.1
	Ireland <sup>1)</sup>	7.6	1.6	1.3	2.4	-5.5	4.7
	Portugal <sup>1)</sup>	8.8	3.7	2.7	5.2	-8.2	10.5
	Spain <sup>1)</sup>	12.2	6.8	3.7	6.8	-8.8	8.8

Notes: 1) EUR-based.

2) NCU-based.

3) USD-based.

Table I/2.19

**Terms of trade**

Database label	Annual change in %	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BP5WRES	Bulgaria <sup>1)</sup>	.	1.5	2.2	0.7	3.0	0.4
CP5WRES	Czech Republic <sup>1)</sup>	.	-0.6	0.0	-1.8	3.0	-2.6
EP5WRES	Estonia <sup>1)</sup>	.	-1.7	3.0	-2.2	4.2	-0.8
HP5WRES	Hungary <sup>1)</sup>	.	-1.6	-0.2	-1.0	3.0	2.3
WP5WRES	Latvia <sup>1)</sup>	.	-2.7	6.0	-3.9	-0.4	2.5
TP5WRES	Lithuania <sup>1)</sup>	.	-3.4	1.2	-2.8	1.4	-2.1
PP5WRES	Poland <sup>1)</sup>	.	-2.1	0.6	-1.9	3.3	-2.8
RP5WRES	Romania <sup>1)</sup>	.	0.1	0.0	-0.8	1.2	0.5
VP5WRES	Slovakia <sup>1)</sup>	.	0.1	-1.4	-3.6	3.5	-3.1
LP5WRES	Slovenia <sup>1)</sup>	.	-3.2	-1.1	-2.0	3.7	-2.9
AP5WRS	Albania <sup>2)</sup>	-0.8	-19.7	-2.6	-4.0	-6.5	-1.4
	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.
KP5WRS	Croatia <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	4.4	-3.1	6.1	0.4
MP5WRS	Macedonia <sup>3)</sup> Montenegro	-4.6	-4.4	9.4	-6.9	.	.
SP5WRS	Russia <sup>3)</sup>	52.3	21.2	3.1	16.6	-32.9	21.0
JP5WRS	Serbia <sup>3)</sup>	.	-1.5	2.6	-2.4	1.4	.
UP5WRS	Ukraine <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	0.1	-26.2	6.7
	Austria <sup>1)</sup>	-3.4	-1.9	0.5	-2.5	1.8	-3.0
	Germany <sup>1)</sup>	-5.8	-3.0	0.1	-2.3	6.2	-2.8
	Greece <sup>1)</sup>	-0.4	-3.6	1.4	-3.5	0.4	-1.2
	Ireland <sup>1)</sup>	-2.1	2.9	-1.0	-2.0	3.5	-0.5
	Portugal <sup>1)</sup>	-1.9	-3.3	-1.0	-2.8	2.4	-1.2
	Spain <sup>1)</sup>	-5.5	-2.3	0.1	-3.2	5.0	-3.4

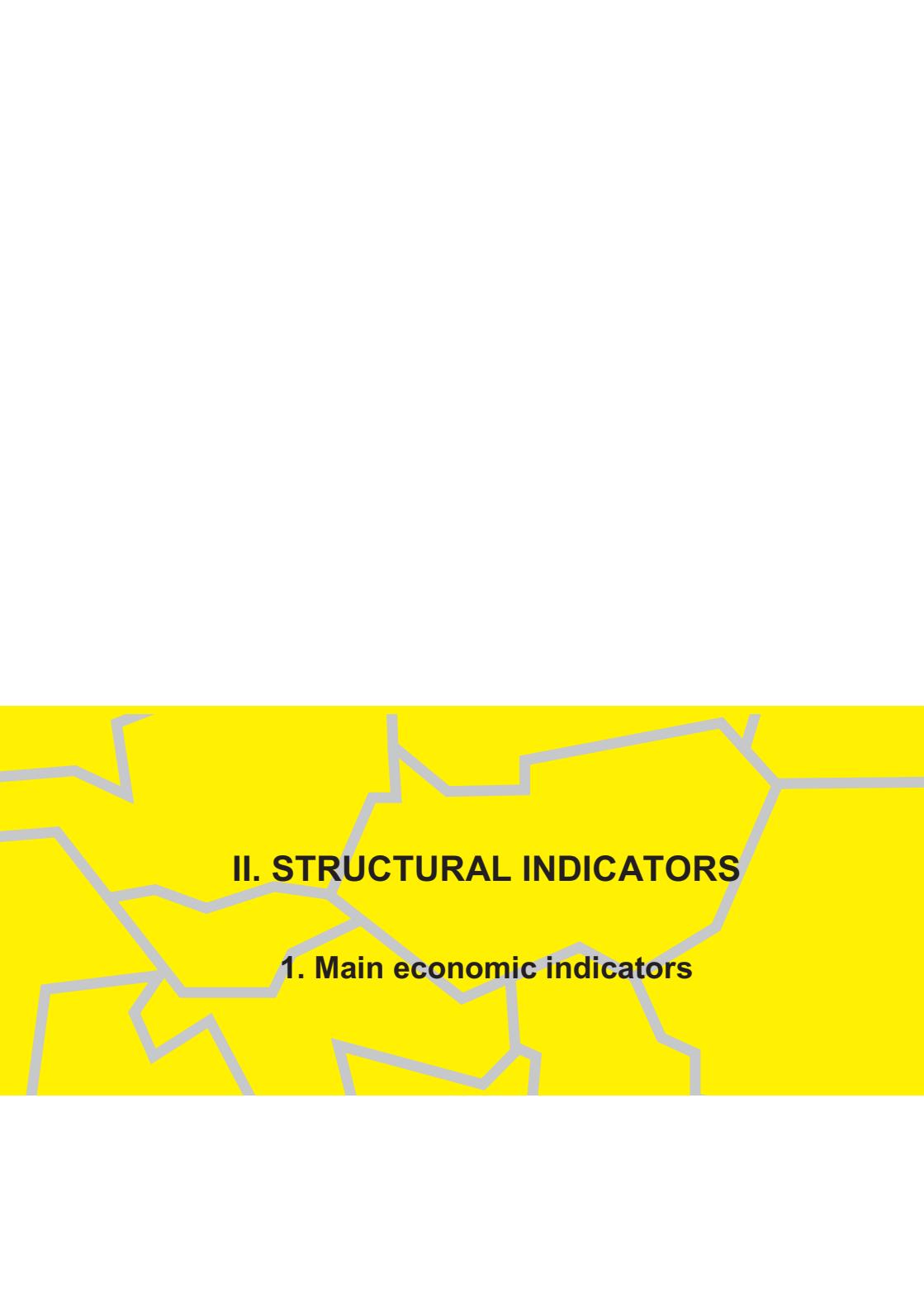
Notes:

1) EUR-based.

2) NCU-based.

3) USD-based.





The background features a light blue hexagonal grid. A prominent, thick grey jagged line starts from the bottom left, moves upwards and to the right, then turns vertically upwards through the center, before finally turning horizontally to the right at the top.

## **II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS**

### **1. Main economic indicators**

## 62 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/1.1

**Bulgaria: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BE211A	Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	8170.2	7739.9	7659.8	7623.4	7585.1	7534.3
BG11TN	Gross domestic prod., BGN mn, nominal	27398.7	45483.8	60184.6	69295.0	68321.6	70474.3
BG11TS	real growth rate, %	5.7	6.4	6.4	6.2	-5.5	0.2
BG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1700	3000	4000	4600	4600	4800
BG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5400	8200	10000	10900	10400	10600
BG22N	Consumption of househ., BGN mn, nom.	18620.1	31309.0	41300.8	45765.7	42942.1	42844.4
BG22S	real growth rate, %	7.3	6.9	9.1	3.4	-7.6	-1.3
BG22N	Gross fixed capital form., BGN mn, nom.	4324.6	11711.3	17263.9	23282.6	19724.3	16546.4
BG22S	real growth rate, %	16.8	30.8	11.8	21.9	-17.6	-16.5
BA1211S	Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2 <sup>2)</sup> real growth rate, %	.	7.0	9.6	0.6	-17.4	1.1
BA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-9.9	-6.0	-21.0	33.0	-1.6	-3.3
BA1223S	Construction output, NACE Rev. 2 <sup>3)</sup> real growth rate, %	.	31.9	27.9	12.6	-14.5	-17.9
BE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	2794.7	2981.9	3252.6	3360.7	3253.6	3052.8
BE51TA	growth rate, %	-2.8	2.0	4.6	3.3	-3.2	-6.2
BE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	566.8	334.4	240.2	199.7	238.0	348.1
BE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	16.9	10.1	6.9	5.6	6.8	10.2
BEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	17.9	10.7	6.9	6.3	9.1	9.2
BW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, BGN	224.5	323.7	430.6	524.5	609.1	647.4
BW11TS	real growth rate, %	1.3	5.4	10.4	8.4	8.8	3.8
BP1P1S	Consumer prices - HICP, % p.a.	10.3	6.0	7.6	12.0	2.5	3.0
BP1P32S	Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a. <sup>5)</sup>	18.0	7.9	7.7	10.9	-6.5	8.6
BBG11P	General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>6)</sup> Revenues	40.7	38.3	40.9	40.0	36.3	34.9
BBG21P	Expenditures	41.3	37.3	39.8	38.3	40.7	38.1
BBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-0.5	1.0	1.2	1.7	-4.3	-3.1
BBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>6)</sup>	72.5	27.5	17.2	13.7	14.6	16.3
BFRR1P	Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	4.6	2.1	4.6	5.8	0.6	0.2

(continued)

Table II/1.1 (continued)

**Bulgaria: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn	-761.4	-2705.7	-7755.2	-8182.5	-3116.2	-475.6
BLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-5.4	-11.6	-25.2	-23.1	-8.9	-1.3
BLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	5253.1	9466.3	13511.9	15204.0	11699.2	15561.2
BLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	40.7	18.6	12.5	12.5	-23.1	33.0
BLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	6533.0	13876.1	20757.2	23801.7	15873.1	18324.8
BLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	37.8	26.9	18.1	14.7	-33.3	15.4
BLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	2366.2	3564.1	4760.0	5355.4	4916.3	5164.4
BLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	40.3	9.3	13.7	12.5	-8.2	5.0
BLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1818.6	2745.2	3586.5	4045.7	3616.5	3148.5
BLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	31.7	5.3	9.9	12.8	-10.6	-12.9
BLBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn	1103.3	3152.1	9051.8	6727.8	2436.9	1778.5
BLBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	3.5	249.1	206.2	522.1	-68.3	193.4
BD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	3393.0	6813.9	11215.9	11927.6	11942.9	11612.1
BD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn	11882.7	15506.9	29016.8	37246.5	37816.4	37042.3
BD1GDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	84.7	66.7	94.3	105.1	108.3	102.8
BP2XEA	Exchange rate BGN/EUR, average	1.952	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956
BP2USA	Exchange rate BGN/USD, average	2.114	1.572	1.427	1.330	1.402	1.475
BP2XEPA	PPP, BGN/EUR, average	0.619	0.716	0.784	0.836	0.869	0.879

**Notes:**

- 1) From 2001 according to census March 2001.
- 2) Enterprises with 10 and more employees.
- 3) Enterprises of private sector with 5 and more employees, all enterprises of public sector.
- 4) From 2003 adjusted to EU requirements and new active labour market measures.
- 5) In 2000 domestic output prices, from 2001 total output prices.
- 6) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure (from 2000 for general government budget).
- 7) Base interest rate. This is a reference rate based on the average interbank LEONIA rate of previous month (valid from 2005), based on the yield on government securities in 1997-2004. Bulgaria has a currency board.

Table II/1.2

**Czech Republic: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
CE211A	Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	10272.3	10235.8	10334.2	10424.3	10487.2	10519.8
CG11TN	Gross domestic prod., CZK bn, nominal	2269.7	3116.1	3662.6	3848.4	3739.2	3775.2
CG11TS	real growth rate, %	4.2	6.7	5.7	3.1	-4.7	2.7
CG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	6200	10200	12800	14800	13500	14200
CG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	13500	17800	20700	21000	19900	20100
CG22N	Consumption of househ., CZK bn, nom.	1162.8	1515.7	1719.7	1856.7	1852.5	1871.8
CG22S	real growth rate, %	0.9	2.9	4.1	3.0	-0.5	0.6
CG22N	Gross fixed capital form., CZK bn, nom.	652.3	804.6	989.6	1031.2	927.5	923.0
CG22S	real growth rate, %	6.5	6.0	13.3	4.1	-11.5	0.2
CA1211S	Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2 real growth rate, %	3.7	3.9	10.6	-1.9	-13.6	10.3
CA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-5.6	-2.0	3.1	6.8	-3.5	-4.6
CA1223S	Construction output, NACE Rev. 2 real growth rate, %	-3.2	5.3	7.0	-0.2	-0.8	-7.1
CE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>1)</sup>	4731.6	4764.0	4922.0	5002.5	4934.3	4885.2
CE51TA	growth rate, % <sup>1)</sup>	-0.7	1.2	1.9	1.6	-1.4	-1.0
CE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>1)</sup>	454.5	410.2	276.6	229.8	352.2	383.5
CE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average <sup>1)</sup>	8.8	7.9	5.3	4.4	6.7	7.3
CEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	8.8	8.9	6.0	6.0	9.2	9.6
CW11TN	Average monthly gross wages, CZK	13219	18344	20957	22592	23344	23797
CW11TS	real growth rate, %	2.4	3.1	4.3	1.4	2.3	0.4
CP1P1S	Consumer prices - HICP % p.a.	3.9	1.6	2.9	6.3	0.6	1.2
CP1P32S	Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a.	9.6	0.5	2.6	0.4	-1.5	0.1
General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>2)</sup>							
CBG11P	Revenues	38.0	39.8	40.3	38.9	39.1	39.3
CBG21P	Expenditures	41.6	43.0	41.0	41.1	44.9	44.1
CBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-3.6	-3.2	-0.7	-2.2	-5.8	-4.8
CBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>2)</sup>	17.9	28.4	27.9	28.7	34.4	37.6
CFRR1P	Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>3)</sup>	5.3	2.0	3.5	2.3	1.0	0.8

(continued)

Table II/1.2 (continued)

**Czech Republic: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
CLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn	-2960.3	-1041.8	-5671.0	-3297.0	-3428.0	-4664.0
CLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-4.6	-1.0	-4.3	-2.1	-2.4	-3.1
CLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	31509.3	57786.8	77595.0	84845.0	70983.0	88076.0
CLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	27.8	6.8	13.9	9.3	-16.3	24.1
CLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	34918.0	56165.3	75922.0	83811.0	67684.0	85985.0
CLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	32.0	3.0	15.0	10.4	-19.2	27.0
CLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	7446.2	9546.4	12643.0	14910.0	13924.0	15812.0
CLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	12.5	23.0	12.1	17.9	-6.6	13.6
CLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	5910.6	8277.4	10512.0	11949.0	11126.0	12839.0
CLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	7.7	14.3	10.0	13.7	-6.9	15.4
CLBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn	5402.6	9354.2	7667.0	4467.0	2082.0	5104.0
CLBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	46.6	-11.7	1187.0	2964.0	685.0	1283.0
CD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NB excl. gold, EUR mn	14043.4	24868.1	23455.9	26385.5	28556.1	31356.8
CD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn	23285.1	39454.6	51743.5	60510.5	61940.0	71379.3
CD1GDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	36.5	37.7	39.2	39.2	43.8	47.8
CP2XEA	Exchange rate CZK/EUR, average	35.60	29.78	27.77	24.95	26.44	25.28
CP2USA	Exchange rate CZK/USD, average	38.54	23.94	20.26	16.96	18.95	19.07
CP2XEPA	PPP, CZK/EUR, average	16.34	17.11	17.17	17.54	17.94	17.87

Notes:

- 1) From 2001 (employment data from 2002) according to census March 2001.
- 2) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure (from 2000 for general government budget).
- 3) Two-week repo rate.

## 66 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/1.3

**Estonia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
EE211A	Population, th. pers., average	1369.5	1346.1	1341.7	1340.7	1340.3	1340.2
EG11TN	Gross domestic prod., EUR mn, nominal	6159.8	11181.7	16069.4	16304.2	13839.6	14305.3
EG11TS	real growth rate, %	10.0	8.8	7.4	-3.6	-14.3	2.3
EG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4500	8300	12000	12200	10300	10700
EG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	8600	13800	17500	17200	15000	15700
EG22N	Consumption of househ., EUR mn, nom.	3350.1	6070.1	8517.0	8656.9	7200.8	7235.1
EG22S	real growth rate, %	7.8	9.5	8.8	-6.4	-16.0	-1.8
EG22N	Gross fixed capital form., EUR mn, nom.	1582.7	3586.4	5710.3	4846.6	2972.8	2693.7
EG22S	real growth rate, %	16.7	15.2	9.3	-15.1	-37.9	-9.1
EA1211S	Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2 real growth rate, %	14.5	11.0	6.4	-5.2	-24.0	20.9
EA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	13.7	7.2	12.5	-1.2	2.8	-2.5
EA1223S	Construction output, NACE Rev. 2 real growth rate %	18.6	22.4	13.5	-13.3	-29.8	-12.4
EE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average	572.5	607.4	655.3	656.5	595.8	570.9
EE51TA	growth rate, %	-1.2	2.0	1.4	0.2	-9.2	-4.2
EE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average	89.9	52.2	32.0	38.4	95.1	115.9
EE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average	13.6	7.9	4.7	5.5	13.8	16.9
EEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	5.9	3.6	2.2	4.6	13.3	10.1
EW11TN	Average monthly gross wages, EUR	314	516	725	825	784	792
EW11TS	real growth rate, %	6.3	6.4	13.0	3.2	-4.9	-1.8
EP1P1S	Consumer prices - HICP % p.a.	4.0	4.1	6.7	10.6	0.2	2.7
EP1P32S	Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a.	4.9	1.8	8.1	8.0	0.7	3.2
EBG11P	General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>1)</sup> Revenues	35.9	35.2	36.4	36.5	43.2	40.9
EBG21P	Expenditures	36.1	33.6	34.0	39.5	45.2	40.6
EBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-0.2	1.6	2.4	-2.9	-2.0	0.3
EBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>1)</sup>	5.1	4.6	3.7	4.5	7.2	6.7
EFRR1P	Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>2)</sup>	5.8	2.5	7.0	7.0	2.8	0.9

(continued)

Table II/1.3 (continued)

**Estonia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
ELACAEN	Current account, EUR mn	-330.8	-1115.9	-2563.0	-1577.0	513.0	513.0
ELACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-5.4	-10.0	-15.9	-9.7	3.7	3.6
ELAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	3586.6	6347.9	8132.0	8542.0	6551.0	8777.0
ELAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	51.7	33.2	4.6	5.0	-23.3	34.0
ELAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	4441.2	7898.0	10774.0	10664.0	7109.0	9028.0
ELAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	41.5	24.7	6.9	-1.0	-33.3	27.0
ELAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1614.7	2612.1	3289.0	3537.0	3174.0	3422.0
ELAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	15.1	13.9	14.6	7.5	-10.3	7.8
ELAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	962.4	1772.8	2247.0	2293.0	1815.0	2109.0
ELAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	10.6	26.4	13.5	2.0	-20.8	16.2
ELBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn	424.7	2307.3	1986.0	1181.0	1323.0	1162.0
ELBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	66.7	556.0	1277.0	761.0	1115.0	100.0
ED2R2EE	Gross reserves of NB excl. gold, EUR mn	1081.9	1643.6	2235.6	2814.0	2757.9	1904.4
ED1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn	3232.5	9671.9	17406.0	19039.0	17255.9	16481.0
ED1GDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	52.5	86.5	108.3	116.8	124.7	115.2
EP2XEA	Exchange rate EUR/EUR, average	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
EP2USA	Exchange rate EUR/USD, average	1.08	0.80	0.73	0.68	0.72	0.75
EP2XEP	PPP, EUR/EUR, average	0.52	0.60	0.68	0.71	0.69	0.68

*Remarks:* Up to and including 2010 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

Data for GDP per capita, current account, gross reserves and gross external debt refer to current EUR.

*Notes:* 1) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure.

2) Until 2010 TALIBOR one-month interbank offered rate (Estonia had a currency board).

Table II/1.4

**Hungary: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
HE211A	Population, th. pers., average	10211.0	10087.1	10055.8	10038.2	10022.7	10000.2
HG11TN	Gross domestic prod., HUF bn, nominal	13089.0	22018.3	24991.8	26545.6	25622.9	26747.7
HG11TS	real growth rate, %	4.3	3.9	0.2	0.9	-6.8	1.3
HG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4900	8800	9900	10500	9100	9700
HG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	10300	14200	15400	16000	15000	15500
HG22N	Consumption of househ., HUF bn, nom.	6988.3	11740.9	13363.6	13985.5	13568.3	13854.2
HG22S	real growth rate, %	2.9	2.2	1.0	-0.5	-6.4	-2.1
HG22N	Gross fixed capital form., HUF bn, nom.	3188.9	5015.3	5444.2	5760.0	5295.2	4806.3
HG22S	real growth rate, %	6.0	4.5	3.8	2.9	-11.0	-9.7
HA1211S	Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2 real growth rate, %	16.7	6.8	7.9	-0.2	-17.6	10.4
HA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-5.7	-7.3	-12.5	27.7	-10.1	-6.0
HA1223S	Construction output, NACE Rev. 2 real growth rate, %	7.5	15.7	-14.0	-5.2	-4.4	-10.1
HE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average	3856.2	3901.5	3926.2	3879.4	3781.8	3781.2
HE51TA	growth rate, %	1.2	0.0	-0.1	-1.2	-2.5	0.0
HE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average	263.7	302.2	312.0	329.1	420.7	474.8
HE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average	6.4	7.2	7.4	7.8	10.0	11.2
HEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	8.6	9.3	10.1	10.9	13.6	13.3
HW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, HUF <sup>1)</sup>	87750	158343	185018	198741	199837	202525
HW21TS	real growth rate, % (net wages)	1.5	6.3	-4.6	0.8	-2.3	1.8
HP1P1S	Consumer prices - HICP % p.a.	9.8	3.5	7.9	6.0	4.0	4.7
HP1P32S	Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a.	11.1	3.1	0.3	4.6	4.5	6.3
HBG11P	General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>2)</sup> Revenues	44.7	42.2	45.6	45.5	46.9	45.2
HBG21P	Expenditures	47.8	50.1	50.6	49.2	51.4	49.5
HBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-3.1	-7.9	-5.1	-3.7	-4.5	-4.3
HBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>2)</sup>	56.1	61.7	67.0	72.9	79.7	81.3
HFRR1P	Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>3)</sup>	11.8	6.0	7.5	10.0	6.3	5.8

(continued)

Table II/1.4 (continued)

**Hungary: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
HLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn	-4352.5	-6623.6	-7224.0	-7728.0	-153.0	1061.0
HLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-8.6	-7.5	-7.3	-7.3	-0.2	1.1
HLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	31277.5	49671.2	67811.0	72043.0	57397.0	68964.0
HLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	30.0	11.6	16.2	6.2	-20.3	20.2
HLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	34457.1	52211.6	68500.0	73233.0	55028.0	65735.0
HLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	32.0	9.6	12.6	6.9	-24.9	19.5
HLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	6429.2	10351.2	12574.0	13804.0	13305.0	14642.0
HLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	30.9	19.4	15.6	9.8	-3.6	10.0
HLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	5194.8	9132.8	11231.0	12287.0	11319.0	11735.0
HLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	26.9	11.5	18.9	9.4	-7.9	3.7
HLBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn	2998.4	6172.1	2861.0	4225.0	1140.0	1363.0
HLBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	664.4	1755.5	2646.0	1503.0	1321.0	942.0
HD2R2EE	Reserves, total excl. gold, EUR mn	12035.6	15669.7	16305.2	23806.5	30648.2	33666.8
HD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn	32571.5	71769.7	103988.3	123536.2	136132.6	137299.1
HD1GDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	64.7	80.9	104.6	117.0	149.8	141.7
HP2XEA	Exchange rate HUF/EUR, average	260.04	248.05	251.35	251.51	280.33	275.48
HP2USA	Exchange rate HUF/USD, average	281.55	199.38	183.40	171.00	200.98	207.80
HP2XEP	PPP, HUF/EUR, average	124.06	153.72	161.73	165.03	170.18	172.99

Notes:

- 1) Enterprises with 5 and more employees.
- 2) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure (from 2000 for general government budget).
- 3) Base rate from 2001 (two-week NB bill from 2007), reference rate before (various instruments applied).

Table II/1.5

**Latvia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
WE211A	Population, th. pers., average	2373.0	2300.5	2276.1	2266.1	2254.8	2239.0
WG11TN	Gross domestic prod., LVL mn, nominal	4716.0	9000.3	14720.7	16084.7	13070.4	12738.7
WG11TS	real growth rate, %	6.2	10.2	9.6	-3.3	-17.8	-0.3
WG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	3600	5600	9200	10100	8200	8000
WG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	6900	10800	13900	14000	12200	12600
WG222N	Consumption of househ., LVL mn, nom.	2964.6	5558.0	9049.0	9903.6	7889.3	7908.0
WG222S	real growth rate, %	6.8	11.4	14.6	-5.8	-22.8	0.6
WG225N	Gross fixed capital form., LVL mn, nom.	1158.1	2793.0	5013.3	4769.6	2820.3	2487.2
WG225S	real growth rate, %	10.9	23.5	7.9	-13.7	-37.4	-12.2
WA1211S	Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2 <sup>1)</sup> real growth rate, %	-2.6	7.1	1.1	-3.2	-18.1	14.9
WA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	7.1	11.8	10.8	0.2	-0.7	-3.6
WA1223S	Construction output, NACE Rev. 2 real growth rate, %	7.4	15.5	13.6	-3.1	-34.9	-23.4
WE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>2)</sup>	941.1	1033.7	1118.0	1124.5	983.1	940.9
WE51TA	growth rate, %	-2.8	1.6	2.8	0.6	-12.6	-4.3
WE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>2)</sup>	159.0	101.0	71.3	90.5	203.2	216.1
WE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average <sup>2)</sup>	14.5	8.9	6.0	7.5	17.1	18.7
WEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	7.8	7.4	4.9	7.0	16.0	14.3
WW11TN	Average monthly gross wages, LVL	149.5	245.8	397.6	479.0	461.0	445.0
WW21TS	real growth rate, % (net wages)	3.0	9.7	19.9	6.2	-5.6	-6.5
WP1P1S	Consumer prices - HICP % p.a.	2.6	6.9	10.1	15.2	3.3	-1.2
WP1P32S	Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a.	1.8	8.0	16.1	11.4	-4.6	2.8
WBG11P	General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>3)</sup> Revenues	34.8	35.4	35.6	34.9	34.6	36.1
WBG21P	Expenditures	37.6	35.8	35.9	39.1	44.2	44.4
WBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-2.8	-0.4	-0.4	-4.2	-9.6	-8.2
WBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>3)</sup>	12.3	12.4	9.0	19.8	36.7	44.7
WFRR1P	Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>4)</sup>	3.5	4.0	6.0	6.0	4.0	3.5

(continued)

Table II/1.5 (continued)

**Latvia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
WLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn	-412.4	-1610.2	-4710.0	-3014.0	1598.0	535.0
WLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-4.9	-12.5	-22.4	-13.2	8.6	3.0
WLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	2256.4	4313.1	6020.0	6531.0	5253.0	6813.0
WLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	26.9	27.1	22.1	8.5	-19.6	29.7
WLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	3399.4	6753.4	11074.0	10603.0	6575.0	8084.0
WLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	24.2	19.8	22.6	-4.3	-38.0	23.0
WLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1247.4	1743.0	2707.0	3088.0	2747.0	2763.0
WLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	29.8	21.7	27.6	14.1	-11.0	0.6
WLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	751.4	1255.6	1974.0	2169.0	1625.0	1666.0
WLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	16.3	32.5	24.5	9.9	-25.1	2.5
WLBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn	447.7	567.9	1705.0	869.0	68.0	284.0
WLBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	12.9	103.0	270.0	169.0	-44.0	16.0
WD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NB excl. gold, EUR mn	905.6	1901.8	3859.9	3514.0	4572.1	5472.2
WD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn	5118.8	12807.7	26834.6	29762.8	29097.2	29940.3
WD1GDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	60.7	99.1	127.6	130.0	157.1	166.6
WP2XEA	Exchange rate LVL/EUR, average	0.5592	0.6962	0.7001	0.7027	0.7057	0.7087
WP2USA	Exchange rate LVL/USD, average	0.6055	0.5596	0.5108	0.4778	0.5060	0.5346
WP2XEPA	PPP, LVL/EUR, average	0.2864	0.3610	0.4663	0.5057	0.4764	0.4513

Notes: 1) Enterprises with 20 and more employees.

2) Until 2001 population aged 15+, from 2002 population 15-74.

3) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure.

4) Refinancing rate of National Bank.

Table II/1.6

**Lithuania: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
TE211A	Population, th. pers., average	3499.5	3414.3	3375.6	3358.1	3339.5	3286.8
TG11TN	Gross domestic prod., LTL mn, nominal	46002.5	72401.9	99229.3	112083.7	91914.0	95074.3
TG11TS	real growth rate, %	3.7	7.8	9.8	2.9	-14.8	1.4
TG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	3600	6100	8500	9700	8000	8400
TG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	7500	11900	14800	15400	12900	14200
TG222N	Consumption of househ., LTL mn, nom.	29884.3	46829.7	63540.4	73406.1	63308.6	60994.3
TG222S	real growth rate, %	9.5	11.4	11.3	4.2	-17.4	-5.0
TG225N	Gross fixed capital form., LTL mn, nom.	8672.8	16578.1	27918.8	28370.0	15807.9	15488.5
TG225S	real growth rate, %	-4.0	11.1	21.8	-5.2	-39.5	1.0
TA1211S	Gross industrial production (sales), NACE Rev. 2 real growth rate, %	0.3	7.1	2.4	5.5	-14.6	6.7
TA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-4.1	10.5	8.2	8.8	1.0	-6.3
TA1223S	Construction output, NACE Rev. 2 real growth rate, %	-18.1	9.9	22.2	4.0	-48.5	-7.7
TE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average	1397.8	1473.9	1534.2	1520.0	1415.9	1343.7
TE51TA	growth rate, %	-4.0	2.6	2.3	-0.9	-6.8	-5.1
TE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average	273.7	133.0	69.0	94.3	225.1	291.1
TE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average	16.4	8.3	4.3	5.8	13.7	17.8
TEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period <sup>1)</sup>	12.6	4.1	3.3	4.4	12.5	14.4
TW11TN	Average monthly gross wages, LTL	970.8	1276.2	1802.4	2151.7	2056.0	1988.1
TW21TS	real growth rate, % (net wages)	-5.1	6.8	17.0	10.1	-7.2	-4.3
TP1P1S	Consumer prices - HICP % p.a.	1.0	2.7	5.8	11.1	4.2	1.2
TP1P32S	Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a.	16.2	11.7	7.0	18.2	-13.5	10.3
TBG11P	General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>2)</sup> Revenues	35.7	32.7	33.6	33.9	34.3	33.8
TBG21P	Expenditures	38.9	33.2	34.6	37.2	43.8	40.9
TBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-3.2	-0.5	-1.0	-3.3	-9.5	-7.1
TBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>2)</sup>	23.6	18.3	16.8	15.5	29.4	38.0
TFRR1P	Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>3)</sup>	7.3	2.5	6.8	7.8	1.6	1.1

(continued)

Table II/1.6 (continued)

**Lithuania: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
TLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn	-737.7	-1481.3	-4149.0	-4194.0	1182.0	410.0
TLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-5.9	-7.1	-14.4	-12.9	4.4	1.5
TLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	4395.0	9490.0	12509.0	16077.0	11797.0	15651.0
TLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	48.9	26.9	11.1	28.5	-26.6	32.7
TLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	5603.3	11849.0	16788.0	20280.0	12648.0	16921.0
TLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	31.1	26.1	15.0	20.8	-37.6	33.8
TLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1149.2	2502.8	2931.0	3240.0	2657.0	3115.0
TLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	12.0	27.1	1.8	10.5	-18.0	17.2
TLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	735.0	1655.3	2471.0	2835.0	2140.0	2141.0
TLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	-0.5	26.0	22.4	14.7	-24.5	0.0
TLD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn	412.3	826.0	1473.0	1341.0	47.0	568.0
TLD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	3.8	277.7	437.0	229.0	157.0	60.0
TD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NB excl. gold, EUR mn	1409.4	3135.7	5165.1	4458.4	4495.2	4968.1
TD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn	5220.5	10586.5	20547.2	23009.3	23162.6	24071.1
TD1GDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	41.9	50.5	71.5	70.9	87.0	87.4
TP2XEA	Exchange rate LTL/EUR, average	3.6952	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528
TP2USA	Exchange rate LTL/USD, average	4.0009	2.7753	2.5194	2.3476	2.4755	2.6045
TP2XEPA	PPP, LTL/EUR, average	1.7447	1.7770	1.9822	2.1714	2.1324	2.0317

Notes:

- 1) From 2003 unemployed in % of working age population (in % of labour force before).
- 2) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure.
- 3) VILIBOR one-month interbank offered rate (Lithuania has a currency board).

Table II/1.7

**Poland: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
PE211A	Population, th. pers., average	38454	38165	38121	38126	38152	38184
PG11TN	Gross domestic prod., PLN mn, nominal	744378	983302	1176737	1275432	1343366	1415362
PG11TS	real growth rate, %	4.3	3.7	6.8	5.2	1.6	4.0
PG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4900	6400	8200	9500	8100	9300
PG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	9200	11500	13600	14100	14300	15300
PG222N	Consumption of househ., PLN mn, nom.	469793	614294	701556	773822	809737	857022
PG222S	real growth rate, %	3.1	2.0	4.9	5.7	2.1	3.2
PG225N	Gross fixed capital form., PLN mn, nom.	176739	179180	253729	283906	284649	281233
PG225S	real growth rate, %	2.8	6.5	17.5	9.7	-1.3	-0.1
PA1211S	Gross industrial production (sales), NACE Rev. 2 <sup>1)</sup> real growth rate, %	7.2	3.7	9.3	2.6	-3.7	11.1
PA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-3.9	-0.7	5.2	1.3	4.7	-11.4
PA1223S	Construction output, NACE Rev. 2 <sup>1)</sup> real growth rate, %	1.3	8.7	16.4	9.8	4.7	3.9
PE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>2)</sup>	14526.0	14115.6	15240.5	15799.8	15868.0	15960.5
PE51TA	growth rate, %	-1.6	2.3	4.4	3.7	0.4	0.6
PE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>2)</sup>	2785.0	3045.4	1618.8	1210.7	1411.1	1699.3
PE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average <sup>2)</sup>	16.1	17.8	9.6	7.1	8.2	9.6
PEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	15.1	17.6	11.4	9.5	11.9	12.3
PW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, PLN	1893.7	2360.6	2672.6	2942.2	3101.7	3225.0
PW11TS	real growth rate, %	1.0	1.8	5.5	5.9	2.0	1.5
PP1P1S	Consumer prices - HICP % p.a.	10.1	2.1	2.6	4.2	4.0	2.7
PP1P32S	Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a.	8.0	0.4	2.0	2.4	3.9	2.3
PBG11P	General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>3)</sup> Revenues	38.1	39.4	40.3	39.5	37.2	37.5
PBG21P	Expenditures	41.1	43.4	42.2	43.2	44.5	45.4
PBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-3.0	-4.1	-1.9	-3.7	-7.3	-7.8
PBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>3)</sup>	36.8	47.1	45.0	47.1	50.9	54.9
PFRR1P	Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>4)</sup>	19.0	4.5	5.0	5.0	3.5	3.5

(continued)

Table II/1.7 (continued)

**Poland: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
PLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn <sup>5)</sup>	-11181	-5856	-19253	-23818	-12153	-16486
PLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-6.0	-2.4	-6.2	-6.6	-3.9	-4.7
PLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>5)</sup>	39022	77562	105883	120953	101715	124998
PLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	38.3	17.8	13.4	14.2	-15.9	22.9
PLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>5)</sup>	52349	80070	119707	141896	107140	133893
PLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	23.6	13.3	20.7	18.5	-24.5	25.0
PLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>5)</sup>	11320	13105	21018	24207	20717	24718
PLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	44.2	21.2	28.6	15.2	-14.4	19.3
PLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>5)</sup>	9774	12520	17583	20729	17294	22381
PLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	49.2	16.1	11.5	17.9	-16.6	29.4
PLBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn <sup>5)</sup>	10334	8330	17241	10135	9339	6699
PLBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn <sup>5)</sup>	18	2792	4018	3071	3331	4149
PD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	28588.8	34534.5	42674.6	42298.8	52734.1	66252.6
PD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn	74670	112267	158624	173736	194396	236017
PD1GDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	40.2	45.9	51.0	47.8	62.6	66.6
PP2XEA	Exchange rate PLN/EUR, average	4.0082	4.0230	3.7837	3.5121	4.3276	3.9947
PP2USA	Exchange rate PLN/USD, average	4.3398	3.2337	2.7608	2.3879	3.1027	3.0133
PP2XEPA	PPP, PLN/EUR, average	2.1171	2.2343	2.2697	2.3745	2.4700	2.4290

Notes: 1) Enterprises with 10 and more employees.

2) From 2003 according to census May 2002.

3) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure.

4) Reference rate (7-day open market operation rate from 2006).

5) From 2006 including Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).

Table II/1.8

**Romania: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
RE211A	Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	22443.0	21634.4	21546.9	21513.6	21480.4	21438.0
RG11TN	Gross domestic prod., RON mn, nominal	80985	288955	416007	514700	501139	513641
RG11TS	real growth rate, %	2.5	4.2	6.3	7.3	-6.6	-1.9
RG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1800	3700	5800	6500	5500	5700
RG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5000	7900	10400	11700	10900	11000
RG222N	Consumption of househ., RON mn, nom.	54517	197069	273418	327928	304667	314564
RG222S	real growth rate, %	1.2	10.1	12.0	9.0	-10.4	-1.6
RG225N	Gross fixed capital form., RON mn, nom.	15245	68527	125645	164279	122442	116793
RG225S	real growth rate, %	6.3	15.3	30.3	15.6	-28.1	-7.3
RA1211S	Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2 <sup>2)</sup> real growth rate, %	31.1	-3.1	10.3	2.6	-5.5	5.5
RA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-14.8	-13.1	-17.7	21.2	-2.2	1.6
RA1223S	Construction output, NACE Rev. 2 <sup>2)</sup> real growth rate, %	.	6.1	33.2	26.7	-15.0	-13.2
RE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>3)</sup>	10508.0	9114.6	9353.3	9369.1	9243.5	9239.4
RE51TA	growth rate, %	-0.3	-0.5	0.7	0.2	-1.3	0.0
RE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>3)</sup>	775.0	704.5	640.9	575.5	680.7	725.1
RE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average <sup>3)</sup>	6.9	7.2	6.4	5.8	6.9	7.3
REU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	10.5	5.9	4.0	4.4	7.8	6.9
RW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, RON	284.0	968.0	1396.0	1761.0	1845.0	1891.0
RW21TS	real growth rate, % (net wages) <sup>4)</sup>	4.2	14.3	14.7	16.5	-1.5	-4.1
RP1P1S	Consumer prices - HICP % p.a.	45.7	9.1	4.9	7.9	5.6	6.1
RP1P32S	Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a.	56.7	8.1	7.5	15.3	1.8	6.3
RBG11P	General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>5)</sup> Revenues	33.9	32.4	35.3	33.6	32.1	34.0
RBG21P	Expenditures	38.6	33.6	38.2	39.3	41.1	40.9
RBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-4.7	-1.2	-2.9	-5.7	-9.0	-6.9
RBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>5)</sup>	22.5	15.8	12.8	13.4	23.6	31.0
RFRR1P	Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>6)</sup>	35.0	7.5	7.5	10.3	8.0	6.3

(continued)

Table II/1.8 (continued)

**Romania: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
RLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn	-1494	-6888	-16758	-16178	-4938	-4922
RLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-3.7	-8.6	-13.4	-11.6	-4.2	-4.0
RLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	11273	22255	29542	33656	29091	37266
RLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	41.3	17.5	13.8	13.9	-13.6	28.1
RLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	13140	30061	47365	52729	35959	43164
RLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	43.4	23.9	25.4	11.3	-31.8	20.0
RLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1910	4102	6885	8751	7061	6616
RLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	48.4	41.3	23.3	27.1	-19.3	-6.3
RLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	2170	4451	6475	8091	7352	7164
RLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	31.0	42.8	16.0	25.0	-9.1	-2.6
RLED2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn	1147	5213	7280	9501	3490	2227
RLED1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	-14	-24	206	186	-61	-12
RD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	2652.2	16784.7	25324.7	25977.4	28248.7	32605.8
RD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn	12098	30914	58628	72354	81163	90908
RD1GDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	29.8	38.7	47.0	51.8	68.7	74.6
RP2XEA	Exchange rate RON/EUR, average	1.9922	3.6209	3.3353	3.6826	4.2399	4.2122
RP2USA	Exchange rate RON/USD, average	2.1570	2.9105	2.4336	2.5038	3.0398	3.1773
RP2XEPA	PPP, RON/EUR, average	0.7274	1.7011	1.8625	2.0484	2.1354	2.1738

**Notes:**

- 1) From 2002 according to census March 2002.
- 2) Enterprises with 4 and more employees.
- 3) From 2002 new methodology in accordance with EU definitions, until 2004 including conscripts.
- 4) From 2000 real net wages reduced by various social security contributions of employees.
- 5) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure (from 2000 for general government budget).
- 6) One-week repo rate, in 2002 reference rate of NB, discount rate before.

Table II/1.9

**Slovakia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
VE211A	Population, th. pers., average	5388.7	5387.0	5397.3	5406.6	5418.6	5430.1
VG11TN	Gross domestic prod., EUR mn, nominal	31177	49314	61555	67007	63051	65906
VG11TS	real growth rate, %	1.3	6.7	10.5	5.8	-4.8	4.0
VG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4100	7100	10200	11900	11600	12100
VG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	9500	13500	17000	18100	17200	18100
VG222N	Consumption of househ., EUR mn, nom.	17316	27824	33902	37604	37714	37928
VG222S	real growth rate, %	2.2	6.5	7.0	6.1	0.3	-0.3
VG225N	Gross fixed capital form., EUR mn, nom.	8042	13090	16097	16576	12991	13390
VG225S	real growth rate, %	-9.6	17.5	9.0	1.0	-19.9	3.7
VA1211S	Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2 real growth rate, %	4.2	0.8	17.0	3.3	-13.8	18.8
VA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-10.0	-8.7	-4.5	10.6	-12.3	-9.9
VA1223S	Construction output, NACE Rev. 2 real growth rate, %	-0.3	14.7	5.7	11.9	-11.2	-4.6
VE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average	2101.7	2215.2	2357.7	2433.7	2366.3	2317.5
VE51TA	growth rate, %	-1.4	2.1	2.4	3.2	-2.8	-2.1
VE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average	485.2	430.0	295.7	255.7	323.5	389.2
VE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average	18.8	16.3	11.1	9.5	12.0	14.4
VEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg.%, end of period	17.9	11.4	8.0	8.4	12.7	12.5
VW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup>	379	573	669	723	745	769
VW11TS	real growth rate, % <sup>1)</sup>	-4.5	6.3	4.4	3.4	1.4	2.3
VP1P1S	Consumer prices - HICP % p.a.	12.0	2.8	1.9	3.9	0.9	0.7
VP1P32S	Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a. <sup>2)</sup>	10.9	3.4	-1.4	2.5	-6.6	0.1
VBG11P	General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>3)</sup> Revenues	39.9	35.2	32.4	32.8	33.5	32.3
VBG21P	Expenditures	52.1	38.0	34.2	34.9	41.5	40.0
VBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-12.3	-2.8	-1.8	-2.1	-8.0	-7.7
VBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>3)</sup>	50.3	34.2	29.6	27.8	35.5	41.0
VFRR1P	Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>4)</sup>	8.8	3.0	4.3	2.5	1.0	1.0

(continued)

Table II/1.9 (continued)

**Slovakia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
VLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn	-761.1	-3267.5	-2912.0	-4021.0	-2023.0	-2270.0
VLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-3.5	-8.5	-5.3	-6.2	-3.2	-3.4
VLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	12879.0	25653.9	42260.0	49521.0	39715.0	48791.0
VLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	34.1	15.3	26.7	17.2	-19.8	22.9
VLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	13859.8	27571.1	42916.0	50280.0	38528.0	48652.0
VLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	30.4	17.4	19.8	17.2	-23.4	26.3
VLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	2435.8	3542.5	5140.0	6001.0	4522.0	4409.0
VLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	25.8	18.1	18.9	16.8	-24.6	-2.5
VLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1960.5	3284.9	4751.0	6488.0	5768.0	5141.0
VLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	13.2	18.0	25.4	36.6	-11.1	-10.9
VLBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn	2088.7	1951.9	2636.0	3323.0	-35.0	397.0
VLBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	31.2	120.2	441.0	376.0	311.0	247.0
VD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn <sup>5)</sup>	4526.0	12567.1	12279.7	12673.7	481.0	541.0
VD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn	11637.4	22704.6	30156.2	37286.2	45338.1	49262.0
VD1GDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	52.8	59.0	54.9	57.7	71.9	74.7
VP2XEA	Exchange rate EUR/EUR, average	1.41	1.28	1.12	1.04	1.00	1.00
VP2USA	Exchange rate EUR/USD, average	1.53	1.03	0.82	0.71	0.72	0.75
VP2XEPA	PPP, EUR/EUR, average	0.60	0.68	0.67	0.68	0.68	0.67

*Remarks:* Until 2008 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

Data for GDP per capita, current account, gross reserves and gross external debt refer to current EUR.

*Notes:* 1) From 2006 including wages of armed forces.

2) Until 2002 domestic output prices.

3) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure (from 2000 for general government budget).

4) From 2009 official refinancing operation rates for euro area (ECB), 2003 - 2008 two-week repo rate of NB, discount rate before.

5) From 2009 (euro introduction) only foreign currency reserves denominated in non-euro currencies.

## 80 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/1.10

**Slovenia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
LE211A	Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	1988.9	2000.5	2018.1	2021.3	2039.7	2048.6
LG11TN	Gross domestic prod., EUR mn, nominal	18565.7	28722.3	34562.3	37279.5	35310.6	35415.8
LG11TS	real growth rate, %	4.3	4.0	6.9	3.6	-8.0	1.4
LG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	10800	14400	17100	18400	17300	17300
LG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	15300	19600	22100	22800	20700	20900
LG222N	Consumption of househ., EUR mn, nom.	10460.6	15367.9	17841.5	19543.5	19434.3	19577.4
LG222S	real growth rate, %	0.8	2.2	6.0	3.9	-0.2	-0.6
LG225N	Gross fixed capital form., EUR mn, nom.	4869.2	7294.4	9603.6	10729.7	8267.5	7650.6
LG225S	real growth rate, %	2.6	3.0	13.3	7.8	-23.3	-8.3
LA1211S	Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2 real growth rate, %	6.2	3.5	7.1	2.4	-17.3	6.7
LA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	1.2	-1.2	3.9	-1.3	-1.3	1.0
LA1223S	Construction output, NACE Rev. 2 <sup>2)</sup> real growth rate, %	2.9	2.0	18.5	15.5	-20.9	-16.9
LE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>1)</sup>	901.0	949.2	985.2	996.1	980.7	966.0
LE51TA	growth rate, %	1.7	0.7	2.5	1.1	-1.5	-1.5
LE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>1)</sup>	68.0	66.0	49.9	45.5	61.0	75.4
LE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average <sup>1)</sup>	7.0	6.5	4.8	4.4	5.9	7.3
LEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	12.0	10.2	7.3	7.0	10.3	11.8
LW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>3)</sup>	800	1157	1285	1391	1439	1495
LW21TS	real growth rate, % (net wages)	1.4	3.5	4.2	2.0	2.5	2.1
LP1P1S	Harmonized consumer prices, % p.a.	8.9	2.5	3.8	5.5	0.9	2.1
LP1P32S	Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a.	7.4	1.9	4.4	3.9	-1.4	2.0
LBG11P	General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>4)</sup> Revenues	42.8	43.8	42.4	42.4	43.2	44.3
LBG21P	Expenditures	46.5	45.3	42.5	44.2	49.3	50.1
LBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-3.7	-1.5	0.0	-1.9	-6.1	-5.8
LBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>4)</sup>	.	26.7	23.1	21.9	35.3	38.8
LFRR1P	Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>5)</sup>	10.0	3.8	4.0	2.5	1.0	1.0

(continued)

Table II/1.10 (continued)

**Slovenia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
LLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn	-583.0	-497.6	-1646.0	-2574.0	-455.0	-297.0
LLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-2.7	-1.7	-4.8	-6.9	-1.3	-0.8
LLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	9574.2	14599.2	19799.0	20032.0	16167.0	18387.0
LLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	18.2	12.9	16.3	1.2	-19.3	13.7
LLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	10801.2	15625.0	21465.0	22681.0	16871.0	19591.0
LLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	16.6	12.1	18.1	5.7	-25.6	16.1
LLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	2051.5	3213.5	4146.0	4956.0	4347.0	4634.0
LLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	16.3	15.5	16.0	19.5	-12.3	6.6
LLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1562.3	2293.5	3098.0	3533.0	3182.0	3325.0
LLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	8.9	9.5	20.1	14.0	-9.9	4.5
LLBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn	149.1	472.6	1106.0	1330.0	-470.0	274.0
LLBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	71.7	515.6	1316.0	983.0	174.0	-59.0
LD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn <sup>⑤)</sup>	3403.0	6826.2	666.0	623.0	671.0	695.0
LD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn	9490.0	20496.0	34783.0	39234.0	40294.0	40699.0
LD1GDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	44.1	71.3	100.6	105.2	114.1	114.9
LP2XEA	Exchange rate EUR/EUR, average	0.862	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
LP2USA	Exchange rate EUR/USD, average	1.083	0.804	0.730	0.680	0.717	0.754
LP2XEPA	PPP, EUR/EUR, average	0.611	0.731	0.775	0.809	0.836	0.826

**Remarks:** Until 2006 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

Data for GDP per capita, current account, gross reserves and gross external debt refer to current EUR.

**Notes:** 1) From 2002 according to census March 2002.

2) Enterprises with 20 and more employees and output of some non-construction enterprises.

3) Until 2004 excluding legal persons with 1 or 2 employees in private sector.

4) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure (from 2000 for general government budget).

5) From 2007 official refinancing operation rates for euro area (ECB), main refinancing rate before.

6) From 2007 (euro introduction) only foreign currency reserves denominated in non-euro currencies.

Table II/1.11

**Albania: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
AE211A	Population, th. pers., average	3060.9	3142.1	3161.3	3182.0	3194.4	3210.0
AG11TN	Gross domestic prod., ALL mn, nominal	523043	814797	967670	1089293	1151020	1220000
AG11TS	real growth rate, %	6.7	5.7	5.9	7.5	3.3	3.6
AG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1300	2100	2500	2800	2700	2800
AG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	3500	5000	5800	6400	6500	6800
AG222N	Consumption of househ., ALL mn, nom.	399935	634471	775081	861890	910000	970000
AG222S	real growth rate, %	2.6	6.0	10.7	6.7	3.0	2.8
AG225N	Gross fixed capital form., ALL mn, nom.	165984	301354	374058	415121	430000	400000
AG225S	real growth rate, %	38.1	4.9	5.5	9.5	5.0	-7.0
AG1CDES	Gross industrial production <sup>1)</sup> real growth rate, %	1.3	11.7	-9.7	8.7	7.2	20
AG1ABS	Gross agricultural production <sup>1)</sup> real growth rate, %	6.7	0.9	2.7	7.1	2.0	9
AG1FFS	Construction output <sup>1)</sup> real growth rate, %	46.7	6.3	12.2	10.9	0.4	-25
AE41TE	Employment - registrat., th, end of period <sup>2)</sup>	1068.2	932.1	965.5	974.1	899.3	916.9
AE41TE	growth rate, %	0.3	0.1	3.3	0.9	-7.7	2.0
AE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	1197.7	1123.3	1160.5	1200
AE51TA	growth rate, %	.	.	.	-6.2	3.3	3.4
AE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	184.8	168.6	185.0	190
AE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, % <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	13.5	13.0	13.8	13.7
AEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period <sup>2)</sup>	16.8	14.1	12.9	12.7	13.9	13.5
AW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, ALL	13355	19993	27350	27951	31900	33870
AW11TS	real growth rate, %	10.1	2.6	21.6	-1.1	11.7	3.0
AP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	0.0	2.4	2.9	3.4	2.3	3.5
AP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>4)</sup>	6.5	4.9	3.5	6.5	-1.6	0.3
ABG11P	General government budget, nat.def., % GDP Revenues	23.1	25.1	26.0	26.8	26.2	26.6
ABG21P	Expenditures	32.6	28.5	29.6	32.3	33.2	29.7
ABG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-9.6	-3.5	-3.5	-5.5	-7.0	-3.1
ABGDTP	Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP <sup>5)</sup>	72.1	58.1	53.9	55.2	59.7	58.2
AFRR1P	Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>6)</sup>	6.5	5.0	6.3	6.3	5.3	5.0

(continued)

Table II/1.11 (continued)

**Albania: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
ALACAEN	Current account, EUR mn	-185.2	-589.0	-824.2	-1381.2	-1321.4	-1040.5
ALACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-4.7	-9.0	-10.5	-15.6	-15.2	-11.8
ALAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	277.0	530.2	786.3	917.5	750.7	1171.5
ALAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	7.3	9.2	24.7	16.7	-18.2	56.1
ALAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	1174.2	2006.9	2890.4	3348.9	3054.4	3254.2
ALAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	32.8	13.9	26.2	15.9	-8.8	6.5
ALAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	482.9	967.3	1421.3	1687.8	1771.4	1702.4
ALAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	91.3	19.8	22.9	18.7	5.0	-3.9
ALAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	471.1	1107.7	1402.3	1618.3	1597.5	1520.7
ALAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	202.0	30.6	18.0	15.4	-1.3	-4.8
ALBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn	156.6	212.6	481.1	665.2	696.4	831.5
ALBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	.	3.3	17.5	55.4	28.2	8.9
AD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	658.8	1171.6	1415.9	1626.1	1607.8	1842.1
AD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>5)</sup>	1268.0	1649.6	2220.6	3212.1	3372.0	3745.5
AD1GDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	32.1	25.1	28.4	36.2	38.7	42.3
AP2XEA	Exchange rate ALL/EUR, avg.	132.58	124.19	123.63	122.80	132.06	137.79
AP2USA	Exchange rate ALL/USD, average	143.71	99.87	90.43	83.92	94.98	103.94
AP2XEPA	PPP, ALL/EUR, average <sup>8)</sup>	48.97	52.12	52.39	53.08	55.32	56.22

Notes:

- 1) According to gross value added.
- 2) From 2002 according to census April 2001.
- 3) Survey once a year (June or September-October). wiiw estimate in 2010.
- 4) Until 2005 producer prices in manufacturing industry.
- 5) Based on IMF data (for gross external debt until 2002).
- 6) One-week repo rate.
- 7) From 2009 international reserves (foreign assets of NB before).
- 8) wiiw estimates based on the 2005 International Comparison Project benchmark and Eurostat.

Table II/1.12

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
NE211A	Population, th. pers., mid-year	3781.0	3843.0	3842.9	3842.3	3843.0	3843.1
NG11TN	Gross domestic prod., BAM mn, nominal <sup>1)</sup>	11790.0	17156.7	21778.4	24717.6	24003.7	24485.5
NG11TS	real growth rate, % <sup>1)</sup>	5.5	3.9	6.2	5.7	-3.0	0.7
NG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1600	2300	2900	3300	3200	3300
NG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	3900	5200	6300	6600	6300	6500
NG222N	Consumption of househ., BAM mn, nom. <sup>1)</sup>	.	16515.4	19911.6	22468.0	21630.5	21828.0
NG222R04	real growth rate, % <sup>1)</sup>	.	6.2	5.9	6.0	-3.9	-1.0
NG225N	Gross fixed capital form., BAM mn, nom. <sup>1)</sup>	.	4789.5	6142.7	7565.1	5951.7	5344.5
NG225R04	real growth rate, % <sup>1)</sup>	.	18.6	28.2	16.1	-22.4	-11.1
NA11S	Gross industrial production <sup>2)</sup> real growth rate, %	7.9	10.8	6.4	11.0	-3.3	1.6
NA181S	Gross agricultural production, total annual change in % (real) Construction output <sup>3)</sup>	-16.4	0.0	-3.1	8.8	0.7	.
NG1FFR04	real growth rate, %	.	5.8	14.5	16.9	-7.2	-11.6
NE11TE	Employees - registrat., th, end of period	640.6	644.0	697.7	706.8	694.4	699.3
NE11TE	growth rate, %	1.5	0.8	5.1	1.3	-1.7	0.7
NE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, April	.	849.6	890.2	859.2	842.8	
NE51TA	growth rate, %	.	4.8	4.8	-3.5	-1.9	
NE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, April	.	346.7	272.0	272.3	315.1	
NE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, April	.	29.0	23.4	24.1	27.2	
NEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	39.7	44.1	42.5	40.6	42.4	42.7
NW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, BAM <sup>4)</sup>	539.0	796.4	953.9	1113.0	1203.6	1216.6
NW21TS	real growth rate, % (net wages) <sup>4)</sup>	3.4	3.4	8.4	8.4	5.6	-0.8
NP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a. <sup>5)</sup>	4.9	3.0	1.5	7.5	-0.4	2.1
NP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>6)</sup>	.	.	.	8.6	-3.2	0.9
NBG11P	General government budget, nat.def., % GDP Revenues	46.2	42.1	45.1	44.1	43.1	44.4
NBG21P	Expenditures	52.1	39.6	44.0	46.3	47.5	46.9
NBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-6.0	2.4	1.2	-2.2	-4.5	-2.5
NBGDTP	Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	35.8	25.3	29.6	30.8	35.4	39.1
NFRR1P	Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.

(continued)

Table II/1.12 (continued)

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
NLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn	-429.5	-1499.6	-1190.6	-1771.3	-768.4	-766.0
NLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-7.1	-17.1	-10.7	-14.0	-6.3	-6.1
NLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	1226.3	2059.7	3091.5	3522.0	2920.2	3729.3
NLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	57.1	22.8	15.0	13.9	-17.1	27.7
NLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	4226.7	6021.5	7233.6	8344.6	6330.1	6976.9
NLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	9.1	12.5	18.7	15.4	-24.1	10.2
NLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	488.3	798.5	1061.7	1132.0	1033.8	972.6
NLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	12.2	14.7	17.4	6.6	-8.7	-5.9
NLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	285.6	352.4	422.3	467.7	461.8	447.3
NLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	6.9	1.0	14.2	10.8	-1.3	-3.1
NLBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn	158.6	493.1	1519.8	683.8	180.5	173.6
NLBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	.	0.4	20.5	11.3	4.4	31.7
ND2R2EE	Gross reserves of CB excl. gold, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	525.4	2160.0	3424.9	3218.9	3143.8	3267.6
ND1GDPEE	Gross external public debt, EUR mn	2073.6	2217.9	2025.4	2168.0	2676.2	3215.4
ND1GDPEE	Gross external public debt in % of GDP	34.4	25.3	18.2	17.2	21.8	25.7
NP2XEA	Exchange rate BAM/EUR, avg.	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956
NP2USA	Exchange rate BAM/USD, average	2.119	1.573	1.430	1.337	1.407	1.477
NP2XEP	PPP, BAM/EUR, average <sup>10)</sup>	0.800	0.858	0.901	0.970	0.990	0.983

Notes:

- 1) From 2000 according to ESA'95 (including non-observed economy, real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).
- 2) Until 2008 wiiw estimates based on weighted averages for the two entities (Federation BH and Republika Srpska).
- 3) According to gross value added.
- 4) From 2005 including District Brcko.
- 5) Until 2005 costs of living, from 2006 harmonized CPI.
- 6) Domestic output prices.
- 7) Based on IMF data.
- 8) Bosnia and Herzegovina has a currency board. There is no policy rate and even no money market rate available.
- 9) From 2006 including investment in foreign securities.
- 10) wiiw estimates based on the 2005 International Comparison Project benchmark and Eurostat.

## 86 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/1.13

**Croatia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
KE211A	Population, th. pers., mid-year	4437	4442	4436	4435	4429	4418
KG11TN	Gross domestic prod., HRK mn, nominal	178118	266652	318308	345015	335189	334564
KG11TS	real growth rate, %	3.7	4.3	5.1	2.2	-6.0	-1.2
KG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	5300	8100	9800	10800	10300	10400
KG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	9500	12800	15200	15900	15100	15100
KG22N	Consumption of househ., HRK mn, nom.	107525	158456	184979	197943	185651	186098
KG22S	real growth rate, %	3.4	4.1	6.3	0.8	-8.5	-0.9
KG22N	Gross fixed capital form., HRK mn, nom.	33754	65906	83514	95572	83386	72373
KG22S	real growth rate, %	-3.9	4.9	7.1	8.2	-11.8	-11.3
KA1211S	Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2 <sup>1)</sup> real growth rate, %	1.4	4.6	4.9	1.2	-9.2	-1.4
KA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-10.0	-8.7	-3.9	8.0	-0.8	-8.2
KA1223S	Construction output, NACE Rev.2 <sup>1)</sup> real growth rate, %	-9.1	-0.7	2.4	11.8	-6.5	-15.9
KE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>2)</sup>	1553.0	1573.0	1614.5	1635.5	1605.3	1541.2
KE51TA	growth rate, %	.	0.7	1.8	1.3	-1.8	-4.0
KE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>2)</sup>	298.0	229.0	171.0	149.2	159.7	205.7
KE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average <sup>2)</sup>	16.1	12.7	9.6	8.4	9.1	11.8
KEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	22.3	17.8	14.7	13.7	16.7	18.8
KW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, HRK	4869	6248	7047	7544	7711	7679
KW21TS	real growth rate, % (net wages)	3.4	1.5	2.2	0.8	0.2	-0.5
KP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a. <sup>3)</sup>	6.2	3.3	2.9	6.1	2.4	1.1
KP1P32S	Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a. <sup>4)</sup>	.	2.7	3.5	8.3	-0.4	4.3
KBG11P	General government budget, nat.def., % GDP <sup>5)</sup> Revenues	39.8	38.7	39.8	39.1	38.2	37.0
KBG21P	Expenditures	46.2	41.1	41.0	39.9	41.3	41.4
KBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) <sup>6)</sup>	-6.4	-2.7	-1.2	-0.9	-3.2	-4.3
KBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	.	37.9	32.5	29.0	35.2	40.1
KFRR1P	Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>8)</sup>	5.9	3.5	4.1	6.0	6.0	6.0

(continued)

Table II/1.13 (continued)

**Croatia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
KLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn	-531.0	-1895.5	-3118.8	-4216.5	-2368.7	-512.5
KLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-2.3	-5.3	-7.2	-8.8	-5.2	-1.1
KLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	4976.5	7220.3	9192.5	9814.0	7703.2	9102.3
KLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	20.3	9.3	8.6	6.8	-21.5	18.2
KLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	8468.7	14738.3	18626.5	20607.8	15090.1	15054.3
KLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	17.0	10.6	10.8	10.6	-26.8	-0.2
KLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	4442.0	8052.6	9114.7	10090.6	8453.9	8489.5
KLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	26.6	5.4	6.9	10.7	-16.2	0.4
KLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1934.4	2670.8	2748.1	3016.0	2684.1	2603.0
KLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	0.2	-4.8	-0.1	9.7	-11.0	-3.0
KLBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn	1140.6	1467.9	3679.0	4218.6	2065.5	232.5
KLBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	5.0	191.8	211.2	972.7	888.9	-104.8
KD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	3783.2	7438.4	9307.4	9120.9	10375.8	10660.3
KD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	12263.6	25990.0	33720.8	39764.4	43745.3	46452.8
KD1GDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	52.6	72.1	77.7	83.3	95.8	101.2
KP2XEA	Exchange rate HRK/EUR, average	7.6339	7.4000	7.3360	7.2232	7.3396	7.2862
KP2USA	Exchange rate HRK/USD, average	8.2874	5.9500	5.3660	4.9344	5.2804	5.5000
KP2XEPA	PPP, HRK/EUR, average	4.2372	4.6804	4.7284	4.8975	5.0130	5.0237

**Notes:**

- 1) Enterprises with 20 and more employees.
- 2) From 2000 new sample covering the whole territory, from 2002 according to census March 2001.
- 3) Until 2001 retail prices.
- 4) Domestic output prices.
- 5) Until 2001 on cash basis, from 2002 on accrual basis.
- 6) From 2002 including change in arrears and non-recorded expenditures.
- 7) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure.
- 8) From 2005 average weighted repo rates, discount rate before.
- 9) From 2008 and 2009 new reporting systems, excluding SPE (Special Purpose Entities).

## 88 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/1.14

**Macedonia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
ME211A	Population, th. pers., mid-year <sup>1)</sup>	2026.4	2036.9	2043.6	2046.9	2050.7	2055.0
MG11TN	Gross domestic prod., MKD mn, nominal <sup>2)</sup>	236389	295052	364989	411728	410734	427172
MG11TS	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	4.5	4.4	6.1	5.0	-0.9	1.8
MG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1900	2400	2900	3300	3300	3400
MG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5100	6600	7700	8500	8400	8600
MG222N	Consumption of househ., MKD mn, nom. <sup>2)(3)</sup>	175965	227944	279880	330399	314376	319975
MG222S	real growth rate, % <sup>2)(3)</sup>	11.2	5.9	8.1	7.4	-4.7	0.4
MG225N	Gross fixed capital form., MKD mn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	38332	48868	71557	86403	81872	87000
MG225S	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	-1.5	-6.1	17.1	5.4	-8.3	-2.0
MA1211S	Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2 <sup>4)</sup> real growth rate, %	.	.	3.9	5.1	-8.7	-4.8
MA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	1.0	0.3	-2.2	5.4	-2.3	8.0
MA123S	Construction output, hours worked real growth rate, %	-2.3	-20.5	9.7	-9.6	-2.1	5.8
ME51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>6)</sup>	549.8	545.3	590.2	609.0	629.9	637.9
ME51TA	growth rate, %	0.8	4.3	3.5	3.2	3.4	1.3
ME5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>6)</sup>	261.7	323.9	316.9	310.4	298.9	300.4
ME5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average <sup>6)</sup>	32.3	37.3	34.9	33.8	32.2	32.0
MEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	.	.	.	.	.	.
MW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, MKD <sup>7)</sup>	17958	21330	24136	26229	29922	30225
MW21TS	real growth rate, % (net wages) <sup>7)</sup>	-0.3	2.0	5.5	1.9	25.0	1.4
MP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	5.8	0.5	2.3	8.3	-0.8	1.6
MP1P32S	Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a. <sup>8)</sup>	.	3.2	2.5	10.1	-7.2	8.7
MBG11P	General government budget, nat.def., % GDP <sup>8)</sup> Revenues	43.9	34.2	32.8	33.1	31.3	30.9
MBG21P	Expenditures	41.5	34.0	32.2	34.1	33.9	33.4
MBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	2.3	0.2	0.6	-0.9	-2.7	-2.5
MBGDTP	Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP	57.1	45.4	32.3	27.9	31.7	35.4
MFRR1P	Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>10)</sup>	6.8	8.5	4.8	7.0	8.5	4.1

(continued)

Table II/1.14 (continued)

<b>Macedonia: Main economic indicators</b>							
Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
MLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn	-105.9	-122.5	-421.2	-862.2	-457.1	-150.4
MLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-2.7	-2.5	-7.1	-12.8	-6.8	-2.2
MLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	1433.0	1642.9	2472.2	2692.6	1932.6	2492.8
MLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	28.3	22.2	29.2	8.9	-28.2	29.0
MLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	2182.5	2501.4	3653.3	4455.1	3492.2	3960.7
MLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	37.9	10.7	25.3	21.9	-21.6	13.4
MLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	343.6	417.1	597.3	692.0	617.6	693.8
MLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	34.2	14.5	24.7	15.9	-10.8	12.3
MLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	290.7	446.3	569.1	682.8	601.1	644.4
MLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	32.4	8.9	23.3	20.0	-12.0	7.2
MLBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn	233.3	77.2	506.0	399.9	145.0	159.1
MLBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	-0.7	2.3	-0.9	-9.5	8.1	1.4
MD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	461.5	1028.0	1400.1	1361.0	1429.4	1482.7
MD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>11)</sup>	1663.5	2528.2	2841.1	3304.2	3780.4	4133.8
MD1GDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	42.7	52.5	47.6	49.2	56.4	59.5
MP2XEA	Exchange rate MKD/EUR, average	60.73	61.30	61.18	61.27	61.27	61.52
MP2USA	Exchange rate MKD/USD, average	65.89	49.29	44.72	41.86	44.08	46.46
MP2XEPA	PPP, MKD/EUR, average	22.77	21.98	23.14	23.57	23.79	24.09

**Notes:**

- 1) From 2002 according to census November 2002.
- 2) From 2004 FISIM reallocated to industries.
- 3) Including NPISHs.
- 4) Enterprises with 10 and more employees.
- 5) From 2006 based on Economic Accounts of Agriculture.
- 6) Until 2003 as of April. From 2004 according to census November 2002.
- 7) Until 2005 excluding employees in Ministry of Interior and Defence. From 2009 including allowances for food and transport.
- 8) Domestic output prices.
- 9) Refers to central government budget and extra-budgetary funds.
- 10) Central Bank bills (28-days).
- 11) From 2004 according to IMF 2003 definition.

## 90 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/1.15

**Montenegro: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
GE211A	Population, th. pers., mid-year <sup>1)</sup>	612.5	623.3	626.2	628.8	631.5	618.8
GG11TN	Gross domestic prod., EUR mn, nominal <sup>2)</sup>	1065.7	1815.0	2680.5	3085.6	2981.0	3103.9
GG11TS	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	.	4.2	10.7	6.9	-5.7	2.5
GG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1700	2900	4300	4900	4700	5000
GG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5600	6900	10000	10800	9700	10200
GG222N	Consumption of househ., EUR mn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	745.7	1268.0	2369.0	2814.8	2503.7	2550.7
GG222R10	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	12.1	-12.9	2.0
GG225N	Gross fixed capital form., EUR mn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	179.8	326.3	867.1	1180.2	797.6	655.1
GG225R10	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	27.3	-30.1	-18.5
GA111S	Gross industrial production <sup>3)</sup> real growth rate, %	4.2	-1.9	0.1	-2.0	-32.2	17.5
GA181ZS	Net agricultural production real growth rate, %	-5.0	-0.9	-11.0	10.0	3.0	2.0
GG1FFR10	Construction output <sup>4)</sup> real growth rate, %	.	18.4	23.6	20.7	-19.2	-7.4
GE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>5)</sup>	230.3	178.8	217.4	218.8	212.9	208.2
GE51TA	growth rate, %	.	-4.5	21.9	0.6	-2.7	-2.2
GE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>5)</sup>	54.9	77.8	52.1	45.3	50.9	50.9
GE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average <sup>5)</sup>	19.3	30.3	19.3	17.2	19.3	19.6
GEU1TPA	Unemployment rate, reg., %, average	37.4	27.9	18.0	15.1	14.0	16.5
GW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>6)</sup>	150.9	326.5	497.0	609.0	643.0	715.0
GW21TS	real growth rate, % (net wages) <sup>6)</sup>	1.0	6.7	15.0	14.6	7.6	3.0
GP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	20.2	2.3	4.2	7.4	3.4	0.5
GP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>7)</sup>	.	2.1	8.5	14.0	-3.9	-0.9
GBG11P	General government budget, nat.def., % GDP Revenues	.	39.4	50.0	49.1	45.8	40.9
GBG21P	Expenditures	.	42.0	43.3	47.5	49.4	43.9
GBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	.	-2.6	6.7	1.7	-3.6	-3.0
GBGDTP	Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP	.	38.6	27.5	29.0	38.2	40.9
GFRR1P	Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>8)</sup>	.	12.1	9.1	9.4	9.4	9.5

(continued)

Table II/1.15 (continued)

**Montenegro: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
GLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	.	-154.0	-1077.5	-1583.7	-896.3	-779.4
GLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	.	-8.5	-40.2	-51.3	-30.1	-25.1
GLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>9 10)</sup>	.	460.6	483.4	450.4	296.3	356.6
GLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	.	1.9	-25.4	-6.8	-34.2	20.4
GLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>9 10)</sup>	.	974.3	2090.6	2552.3	1668.0	1674.0
GLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	.	12.2	39.6	22.1	-34.6	0.4
GLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	.	329.8	673.0	750.6	680.5	747.0
GLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	.	32.2	61.0	11.5	-9.3	9.8
GLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	.	134.2	234.0	351.2	295.9	301.6
GLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	.	32.3	5.9	50.1	-15.8	1.9
GLBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	.	384.5	682.7	655.7	1099.4	574.2
GLBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	.	-3.6	-115.0	-73.7	-32.9	-22.1
GD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn <sup>11)</sup>	.	61.7	259.0	216.6	172.8	164.6
GD1GDPEE	Gross external public debt, EUR mn	.	513.3	462.1	481.7	699.9	912.4
GD1GDPEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	.	28.3	17.2	15.6	23.5	29.4
USDEURA	Exchange rate EUR/USD, average	0.9236	1.2441	1.3705	1.4708	1.3948	1.3257
GP2XEP	PPP, EUR/EUR, average <sup>12)</sup>	0.3116	0.4198	0.4293	0.4562	0.4865	0.4896

Notes:

- 1) From 2003 according to census November 2003. From 2010 according to census April 2011.
- 2) According to ESA'95 (including non-observed economy, real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.). From 2007 FISIM reallocated to industries.
- 3) Excluding small enterprises in private sector and arms industry.
- 4) According to gross value added.
- 5) From 2004 according to census 2003 and methodology based on ILO and EU. Until 2007 as of October.
- 6) From 2002 including various allowances and new personal income tax system. From 2007 wages of employees who actually received wages (previously wage bill divided by all registered employees).
- 7) Domestic output prices.
- 8) Average weighted lending interest rate of commercial banks (Montenegro uses the euro as national currency).
- 9) Including all transactions with Serbia.
- 10) From 2004 trade with Serbia and Kosovo based on customs statistics (before on ITRS).
- 11) Data refer to reserve requirements of Central Bank.
- 12) wiiw estimates based on the 2005 International Comparison Project benchmark and Eurostat.

## 92 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/1.16

**Russia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
SE211A	Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	146597	143114	142115	141956	141902	142938
SG11TN	Gross domestic prod., RUB bn, nominal <sup>2)</sup>	7305.6	21609.8	33247.5	41276.8	38786.4	44939.2
SG11TS	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	10.0	6.4	8.5	5.2	-7.8	4.0
SG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1900	4300	6700	8000	6200	7800
SG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	6600	10000	12500	13200	12000	12600
SG22N	Consumption of househ., RUB bn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	3295.2	10652.9	16031.7	19966.9	20979.9	23096.6
SG22S	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	7.3	12.2	14.3	10.6	-4.8	3.0
SG22N	Gross fixed capital form., RUB bn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	1232.0	3836.9	6980.4	9200.8	8530.7	9843.7
SG22S	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	18.1	10.6	21.0	10.6	-14.4	6.1
SA11S	Gross industrial production <sup>3)</sup> real growth rate, %	11.9	5.1	6.3	2.1	-9.3	8.2
SA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	7.7	2.3	3.4	10.8	1.4	-11.9
SA123S	Construction output real growth rate, %	17.0	10.5	18.2	12.8	-13.2	-0.6
SE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average	65070.4	68169.0	70570.5	70965.1	69284.9	69803.0
SE51TA	growth rate, %	3.4	1.3	2.5	0.6	-2.4	0.7
SE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average	7699.5	5262.8	4589.0	4791.5	6372.8	5645.0
SE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average	10.6	7.2	6.1	6.3	8.4	7.5
SEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	1.4	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.1
SW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, RUB	2223.4	8554.9	13593.4	17290.1	18637.5	21193.0
SW11TS	real growth rate, %	20.9	12.6	17.0	11.0	-3.0	5.0
SP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	20.8	12.5	9.1	14.1	11.8	7.1
SP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>4)</sup>	46.6	20.7	14.1	21.4	-7.2	12.2
SBG11P	General government budget, nat.def., % GDP Revenues	28.7	39.7	40.2	38.8	35.1	35.0
SBG21P	Expenditures	26.8	31.6	34.2	33.9	41.1	38.5
SBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	1.9	8.1	6.0	4.9	-6.3	-3.5
SBGDTP	Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP <sup>5)</sup>	56.9	14.9	6.7	5.7	8.3	8.6
SFRR1P	Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>6)</sup>	25.0	12.0	10.0	13.0	8.8	7.8

(continued)

Table II/1.16 (continued)

**Russia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
SLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn	50619	67858	56818	70642	34961	53235
SLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	18.0	11.1	6.0	6.2	4.0	4.8
SLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	113510	195545	258930	321792	218221	337611
SLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	60.1	32.7	7.0	24.3	-32.2	54.7
SLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	48483	100608	163282	199148	137960	244809
SLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	30.7	28.4	24.7	22.0	-30.7	77.4
SLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	10337	20028	28681	34921	29918	34190
SLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	21.5	20.9	15.7	21.8	-14.3	14.3
SLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	17540	31077	42481	51495	44185	56326
SLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	40.0	16.1	19.2	21.2	-14.2	27.5
SLBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn	2933	10336	40237	51177	26254	32467
SLBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	3433	10240	33547	37934	31407	39764
SD2R2EE	Gross reserves of CB excl. gold, EUR mn	26139	148094	318840	291916	290432	335191
SD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn	172364	216516	316903	340688	325697	369536
SD1GDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	61.4	35.3	33.4	30.1	37.1	33.1
SP2XEA	Exchange rate RUB/EUR, average	26.03	35.26	35.01	36.43	44.14	40.30
SP2USA	Exchange rate RUB/USD, average	28.13	28.28	25.58	24.85	31.75	30.54
SP2XEPA	PPP, RUB/EUR, average <sup>7)</sup>	7.54	15.06	18.75	22.08	22.85	24.86

Notes:

- 1) Resident population. From 2010 according to Census October 2010.
- 2) From 2002 FISIM reallocated to industries, real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.
- 3) Excluding small enterprises. From 2001 according to NACE classification.
- 4) Domestic output prices.
- 5) wiiw estimate.
- 6) Refinancing rate of Central Bank.
- 7) wiiw estimates based on the 2005 International Comparison Project benchmark.

## 94 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/1.17

### Serbia: Main economic indicators

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
JE211A	Population, th. pers., mid-year <sup>1)</sup>	7516.3	7440.8	7381.6	7350.2	7320.8	7300.0
JG11TN	Gross domestic prod., RSD bn, nominal <sup>2)</sup>	384.2	1683.5	2276.9	2661.4	2713.2	2986.6
JG11TR05	real growth rate, % <sup>3)</sup>	5.3	5.4	5.4	3.8	-3.5	1.0
JG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	970	2700	3900	4400	3900	4000
JG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	4900	7100	8300	8600	8200	8500
JG222N	Consumption of househ., RSD bn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	292.6	1281.0	1714.0	2023.6	2143.2	.
JG225N	real growth rate, % <sup>3)</sup>	.	5	6	6	-2	2
	Gross fixed capital form., RSD bn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	48.8	319.9	552.3	632.4	510.2	.
	real growth rate, % <sup>3)</sup>	.	5	12	8	-5	-4
JA1211S	Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2 <sup>4)</sup> real growth rate, %	.	0.6	4.1	1.4	-12.6	2.5
JA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-18.6	-3.4	-11.7	13.7	1.3	1.0
JG12LFR05	Construction output, NACE Rev. 2 <sup>5)</sup> real growth rate, %	.	7.9	10.8	4.7	-19.7	-7.8
JE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>6)</sup>	3093.7	2733.4	2655.7	2821.7	2616.4	2396.2
JE51TA	growth rate, % <sup>7)</sup>	-0.3	-6.7	1.0	.	-7.3	-8.4
JE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>6)</sup>	425.6	719.9	585.5	445.4	503.0	568.7
JE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average <sup>6)</sup>	12.1	20.8	18.1	13.6	16.1	19.2
JEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period <sup>7)</sup>	.	27.2	25.4	24.0	25.2	25.9
JW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, RSD <sup>8)</sup>	3806	25514	38744	45674	44147	47450
JW21TS	real growth rate, % (net wages) <sup>8)</sup>	5.5	6.4	19.5	3.9	0.2	0.7
JP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	79.6	16.2	7.0	13.5	8.6	6.8
JP1P32S	Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a. <sup>9)</sup>	.	.	.	12.7	5.6	12.7
JBG11P	General government budget, nat.def., % GDP Revenues	.	43.0	44.0	43.0	42.3	41.0
JBG21P	Expenditures	.	42.0	46.0	45.6	46.7	45.5
JBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	.	1.0	-2.0	-2.6	-4.5	-4.6
JBGDTP	Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP	169.3	52.2	30.9	29.2	34.8	42.9
JFRR1P	Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>10)</sup>	45.2	19.2	10.0	17.8	9.5	11.5

(continued)

Table II/1.17 (continued)

**Serbia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
JLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn <sup>11)</sup>	-172.0	-1778.0	-5052.6	-7054.1	-2084.4	-2082.0
JLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-0.7	-8.8	-17.7	-21.6	-7.2	-7.2
JLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>11)</sup>	1775.0	4009.0	6382.5	7416.0	5977.8	7402.5
JLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	23.4	22.0	24.9	16.2	-19.4	23.8
JLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>11)</sup>	3495.0	8287.0	13451.3	15917.2	11096.3	12175.8
JLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	33.9	-2.4	33.3	18.3	-30.3	9.7
JLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>11)</sup>	456.0	1320.0	2304.0	2741.4	2500.0	2667.1
JLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	35.7	11.0	25.3	19.0	-8.8	6.7
JLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>11)</sup>	303.0	1325.0	2565.1	2926.1	2481.7	2661.9
JLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	33.5	25.5	36.4	14.1	-15.2	7.3
JLBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn <sup>11)</sup>	56.2	1268.1	2512.6	2017.5	1410.1	1003.1
JLBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn <sup>11)</sup>	1.8	17.9	691.8	193.1	37.6	143.0
JD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	429.9	4770.4	9440.7	7938.5	10277.7	9554.9
JD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn	10145.0	12196.0	17139.0	21088.0	22487.0	23786.4
JD1GDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	39.7	60.1	60.2	64.6	77.9	82.0
JP2XEA	Exchange rate RSD/EUR, average	15.04	82.91	79.98	81.47	93.94	102.90
JP2USA	Exchange rate RSD/USD, average	16.40	66.71	58.45	55.72	67.57	77.67
JP2XEP	PPP, RSD/EUR, average <sup>12)</sup>	10.35	31.72	37.35	41.97	45.02	47.91

Notes:

- 1) According to census March 2002.
- 2) According to ESA'95 (non-observed economy partially included, real growth rates based on previous year prices).
- 3) wiiw estimates.
- 4) Enterprises with 50 and more employees excluding arms industry.
- 5) According to gross value added.
- 6) From 2004 according to census 2002 and methodology based on ILO and EU. From 2008 extended survey as of April and October (before October only).
- 7) Until 2003 jobseekers in % of labour force excluding farmers.
- 8) From 2002 including various allowances. From 2009 including wages of employees working for sole proprietors.
- 9) Domestic output prices.
- 10) Two-week repo rate.
- 11) From 2003 including transactions with Montenegro (valid for all BOP positions).
- 12) wiiw estimates based on the 2005 International Comparison Project benchmark and Eurostat.

## 96 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/1.18

**Ukraine: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
UE211A	Population, th. pers., average	49176.5	47105.2	46509.4	46258.2	46053.3	45870.7
UG11TN	Gross domestic prod., UAH mn, nominal	170070	441452	720731	948056	913345	1094607
UG11TS	real growth rate, %	5.9	2.7	7.9	2.3	-14.8	4.2
UG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	700	1500	2200	2700	1800	2300
UG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	2800	4700	5800	6000	5100	5400
UG22N	Consumption of househ., UAH mn, nom.	92406	252624	423174	582482	581733	685233
UG22S	real growth rate, %	2.5	16.6	17.2	13.1	-14.9	7.0
UG22N	Gross fixed capital form., UAH mn, nom.	33427	96965	198348	250158	167644	208288
UG22S	real growth rate, %	12.4	3.9	23.9	-1.2	-50.2	4.9
UA11S	Gross industrial production real growth rate, %	13.2	3.1	7.6	-5.2	-21.9	11.2
UA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	9.8	0.1	-6.5	17.1	-1.8	-1.5
UA123S	Construction output <sup>1)</sup> real growth rate, %	0.4	-6.6	15.6	-15.8	-48.2	-5.4
UE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average	20175.0	20680.0	20904.7	20972.3	20191.5	20266.0
UE51TA	growth rate, %	1.1	1.9	0.8	0.3	-3.7	0.4
UE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average	2655.8	1600.8	1417.6	1425.1	1958.8	1785.6
UE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average	11.6	7.2	6.4	6.4	8.8	8.1
UEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	4.2	3.1	2.3	3.0	1.9	2.0
UW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, UAH <sup>1)</sup>	230.1	806.2	1351.0	1806.0	1906.0	2239.0
UW11TS	real growth rate, %	1.1	20.4	15.0	6.8	-8.9	7.4
UP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	28.2	13.5	12.8	25.2	15.9	9.4
UP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>2)</sup>	20.8	16.7	19.5	35.5	6.5	20.9
UBG11P	General government budget, nat.def., % GDP Revenues	28.9	30.4	30.5	31.4	29.9	29.0
UBG21P	Expenditures	28.3	32.2	31.6	32.8	34.0	34.6
UBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	0.6	-1.8	-1.1	-1.5	-4.1	-5.9
UBGDP	Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP	45.3	17.7	12.3	20.0	34.8	39.5
UFRR1P	Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>3)</sup>	27.0	9.5	8.0	12.0	10.3	7.8

(continued)

Table II/1.18 (continued)

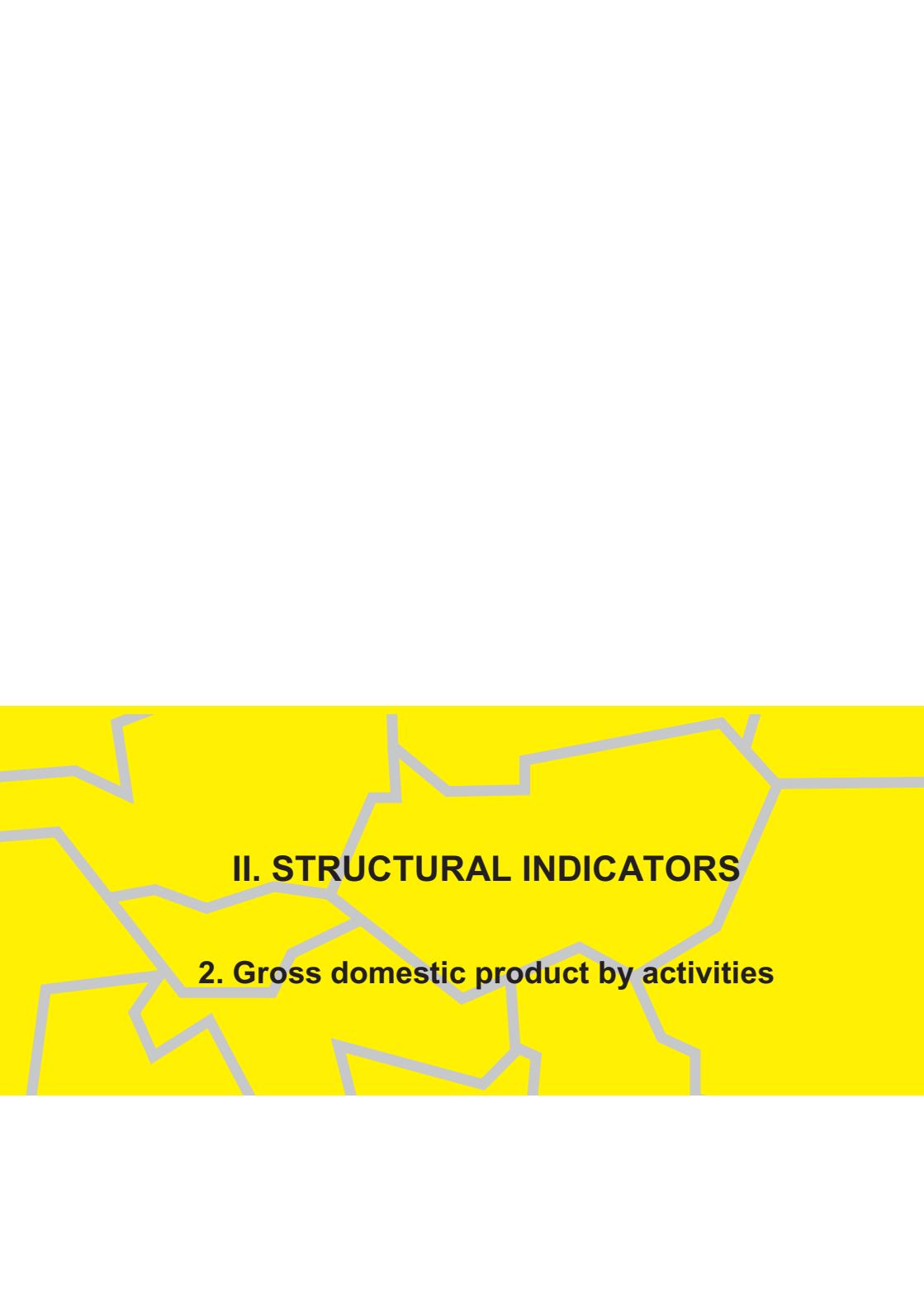
**Ukraine: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
ULACAEN	Current account, EUR mn	1602.2	2030.1	-3848.5	-8721.5	-1241.7	-2273.8
ULACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	4.7	2.9	-3.7	-7.1	-1.5	-2.2
ULAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	17008.1	28093.1	36382.7	46273.9	28958.5	39321.3
ULAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	37.2	4.4	17.2	27.2	-37.4	35.8
ULAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	16165.4	29003.5	44100.2	57269.5	32046.2	45640.9
ULAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	32.8	21.4	25.3	29.9	-44.0	42.4
ULAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	4110.9	7502.9	10337.4	12228.4	9935.5	12856.2
ULAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	13.0	18.6	14.9	18.3	-18.8	29.4
ULAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	3432.6	6054.3	8570.8	11038.7	8247.9	9538.2
ULAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	59.3	13.6	17.3	28.8	-25.3	15.6
ULBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn	643.7	6262.9	7220.3	7457.3	3452.6	4893.4
ULBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	1.1	220.6	491.3	690.2	116.1	554.5
UD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	1452.7	16057.5	21634.1	21847.4	17824.4	25096.0
UD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	12759.0	33504.0	54421.0	72109.0	72113.0	88363.0
UD1GDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	37.7	48.5	52.2	58.6	85.8	85.0
UP2XEA	Exchange rate UAH/EUR, average	5.029	6.389	6.918	7.708	10.868	10.533
UP2USA	Exchange rate UAH/USD, average	5.440	5.125	5.050	5.267	7.791	7.936
UP2XEPA	PPP, UAH/EUR, average <sup>5)</sup>	1.221	1.986	2.659	3.412	3.917	4.399

Notes:

- 1) Excluding small enterprises.
- 2) Domestic output prices.
- 3) Discount rate of NB.
- 4) Until 2002 long-term debt only.
- 5) wiiw estimates based on the 2005 International Comparison Project benchmark.





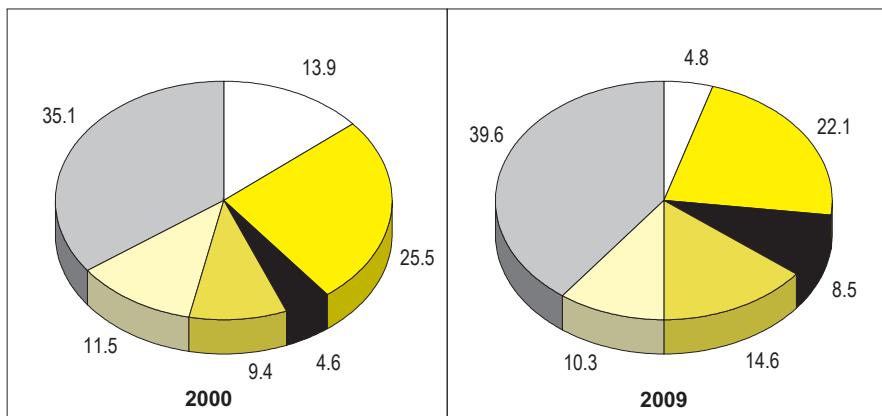
## **II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS**

**2. Gross domestic product by activities**

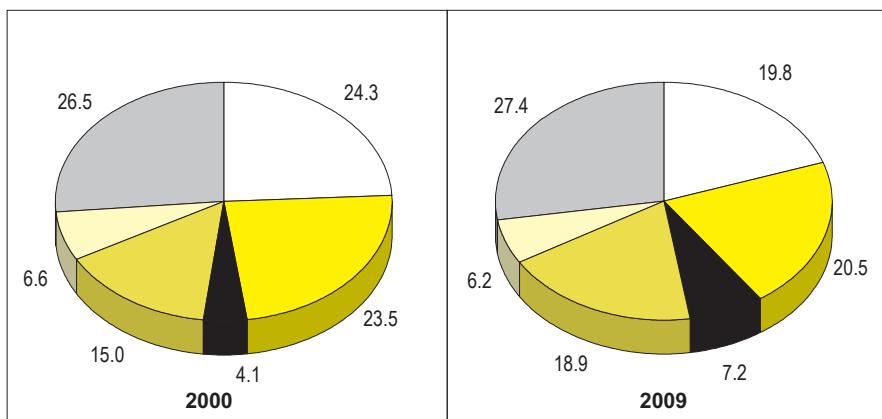
Graph II/2.1

**Bulgaria: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total

**Gross value added**



**Employment**



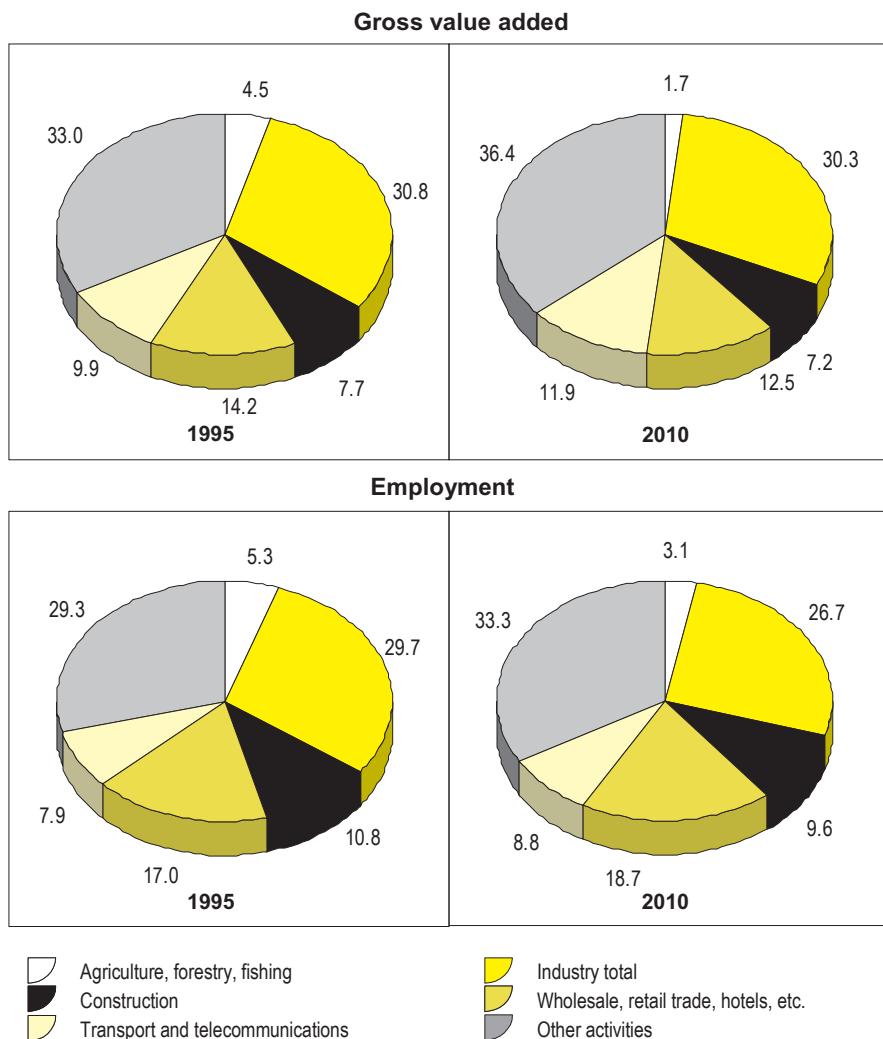
- Agriculture, forestry, fishing
- Construction
- Transport and telecommunications

- Industry total
- Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
- Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

Graph II/2.2

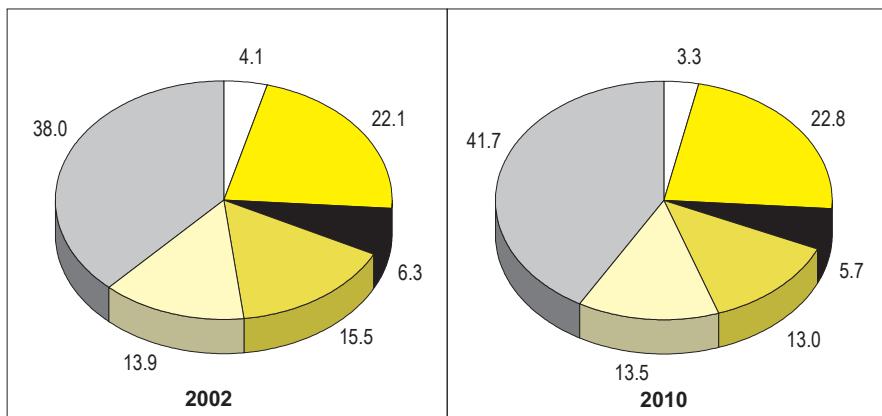
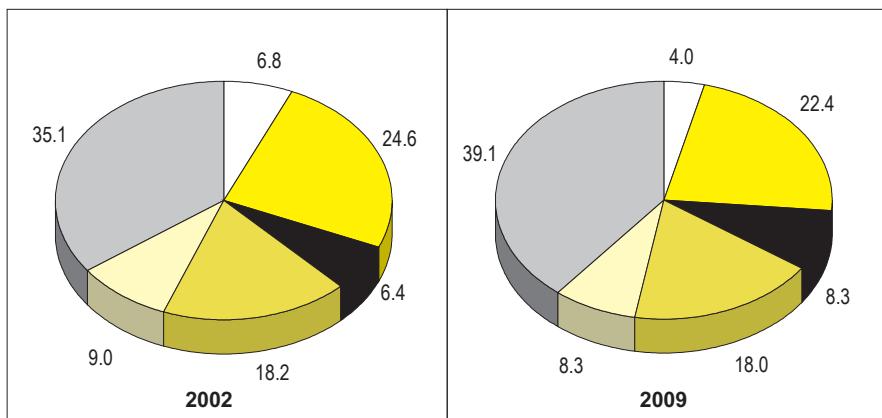
**Czech Republic: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total



Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

Graph II/2.3

**Estonia: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total

**Gross value added****Employment**

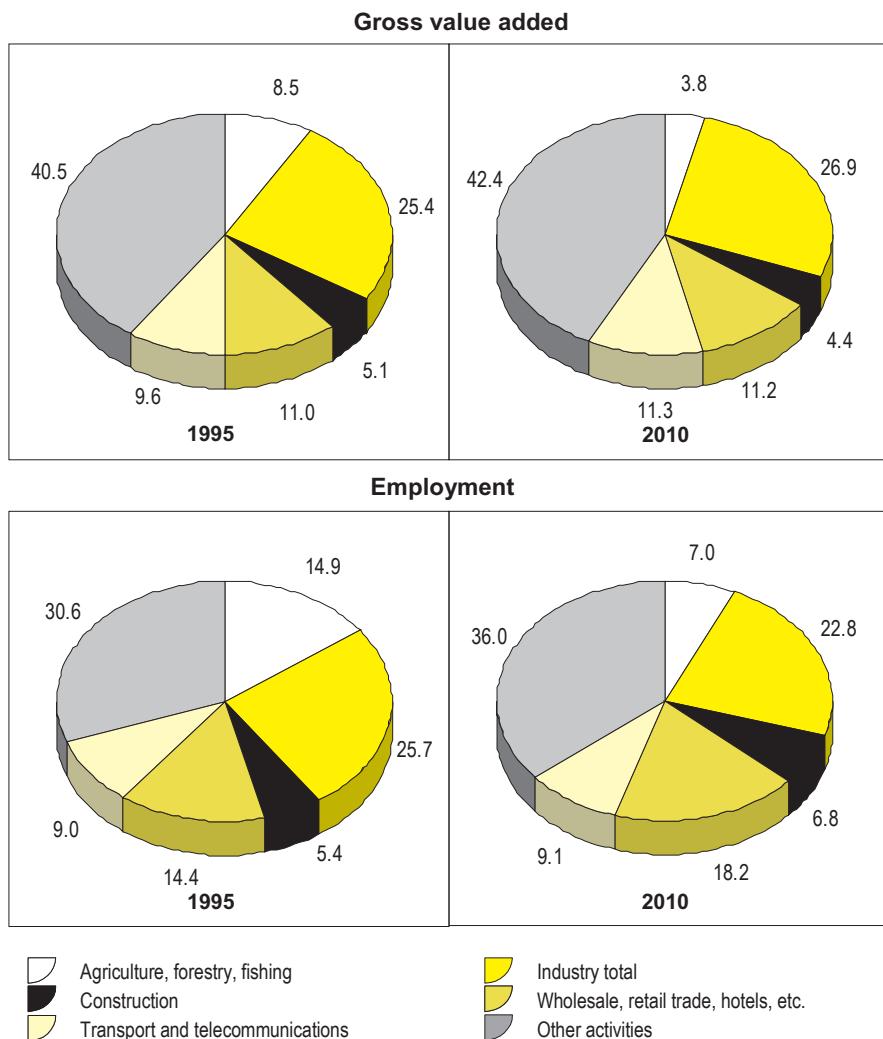
- Agriculture, forestry, fishing
- Construction
- Transport and telecommunications

- Industry total
- Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
- Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

Graph II/2.4

**Hungary: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total

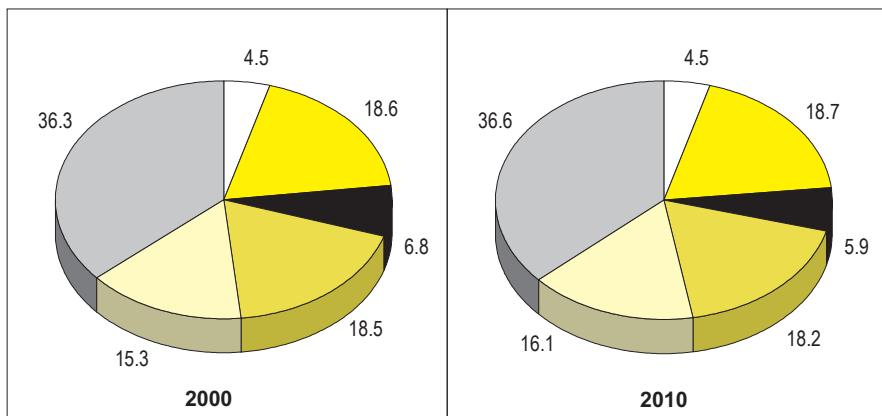


Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

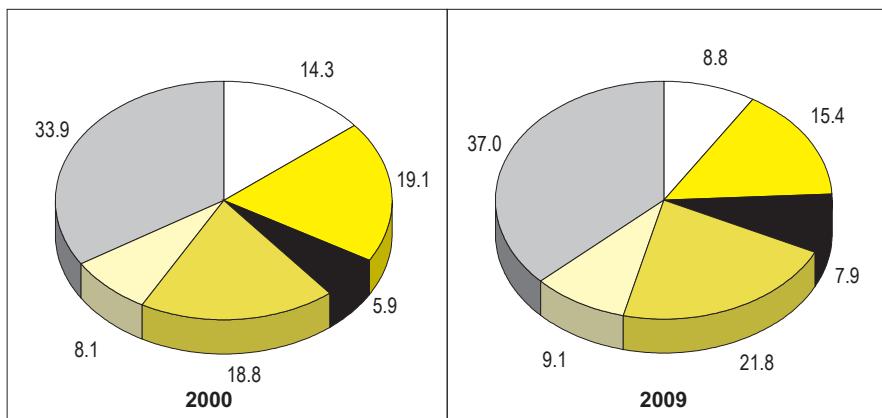
Graph II/2.5

**Latvia: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total

**Gross value added**



**Employment**



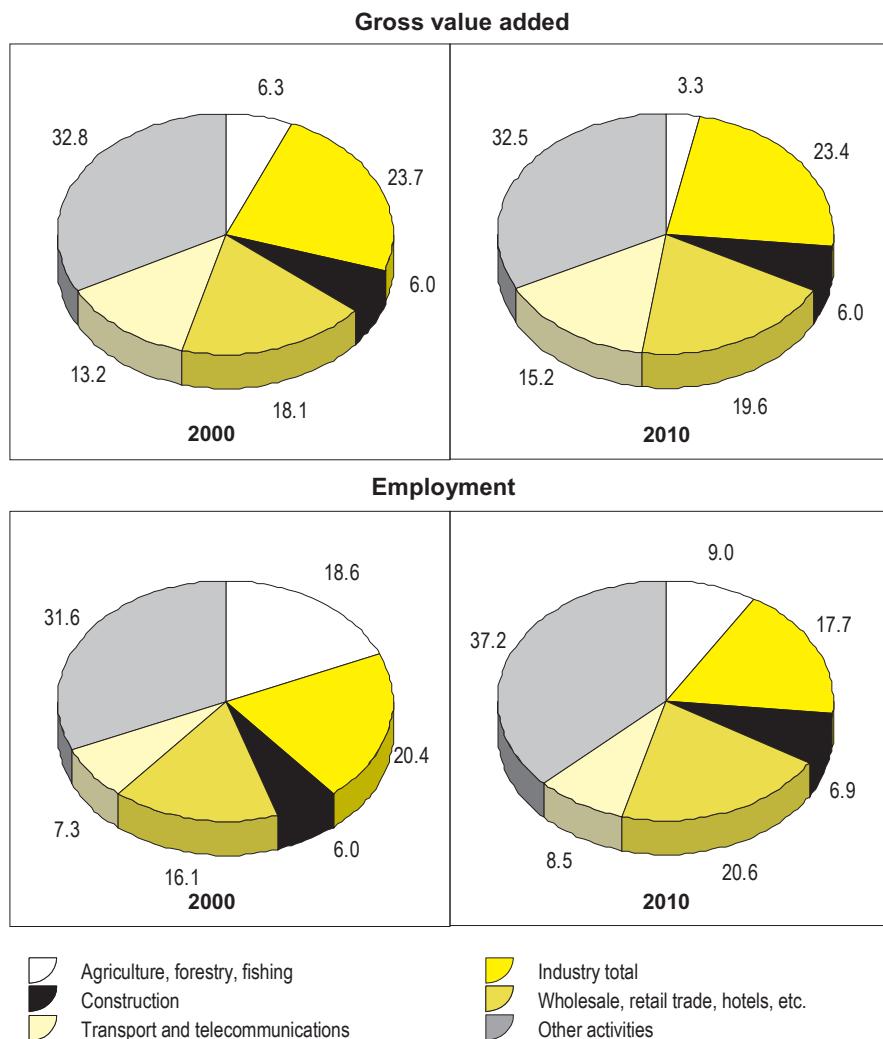
- Agriculture, forestry, fishing
- Construction
- Transport and telecommunications

- Industry total
- Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
- Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

Graph II/2.6

**Lithuania: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total

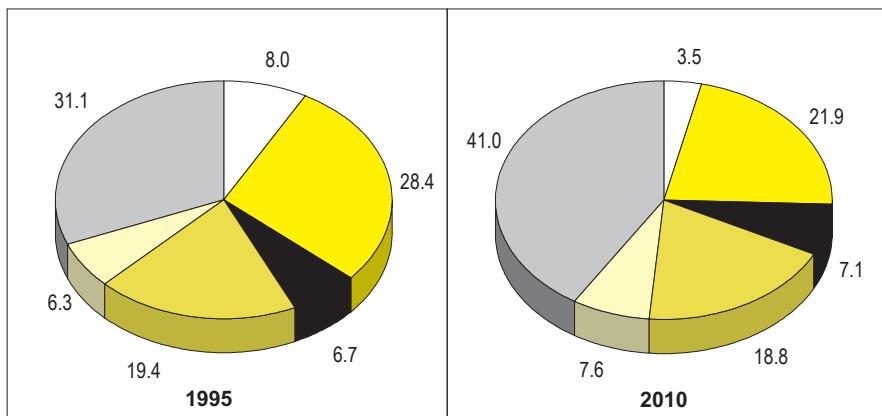


Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

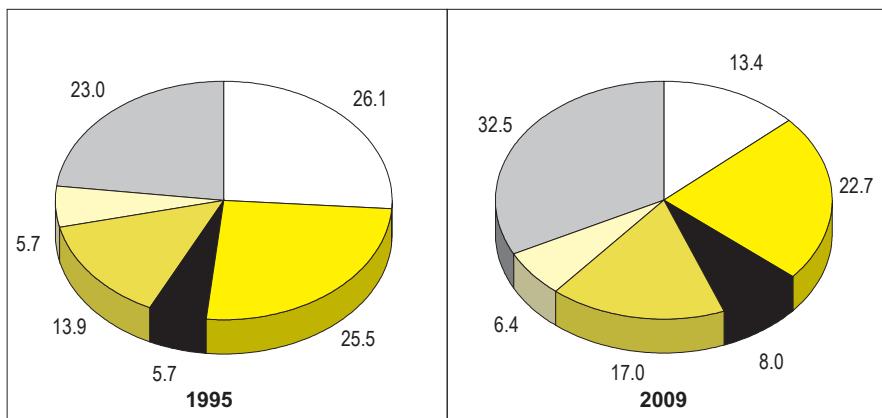
Graph II/2.7

**Poland: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total

**Gross value added**



**Employment**



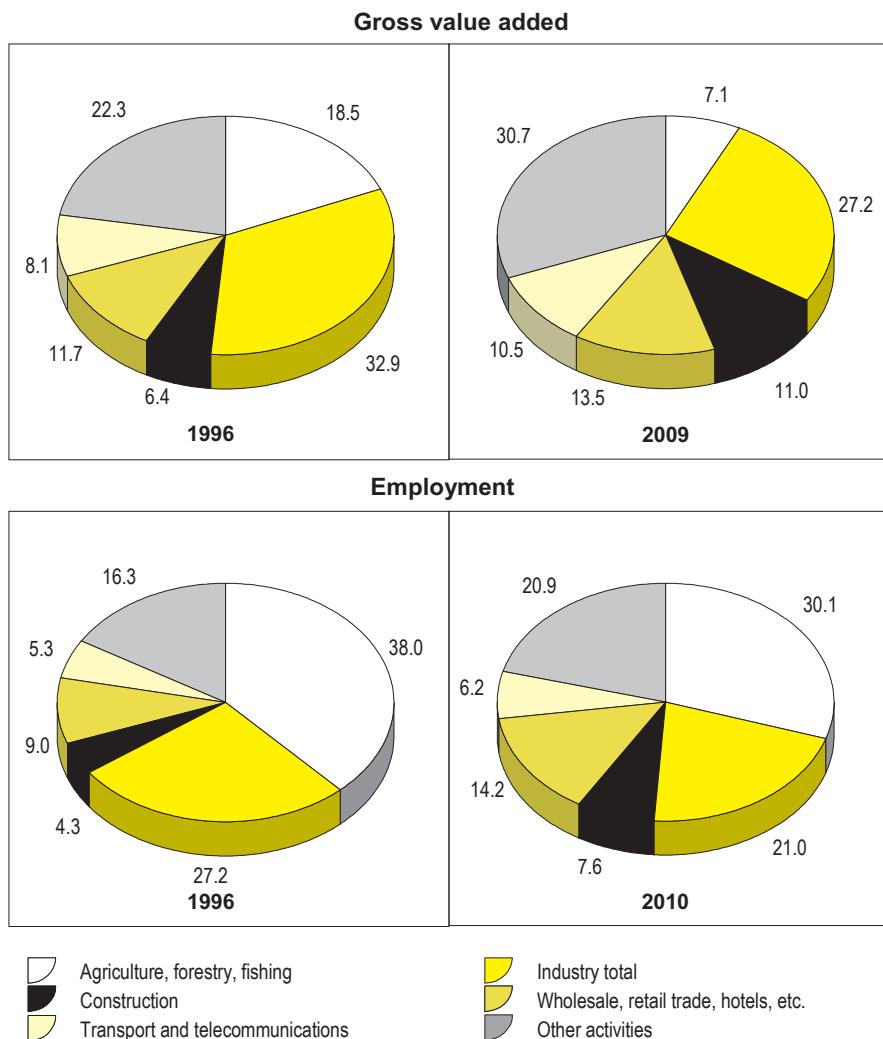
- Agriculture, forestry, fishing
- Construction
- Transport and telecommunications

- Industry total
- > Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
- Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

Graph II/2.8

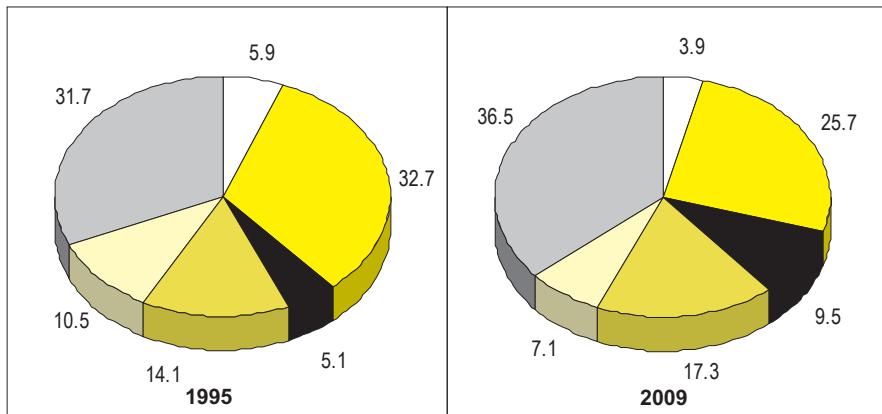
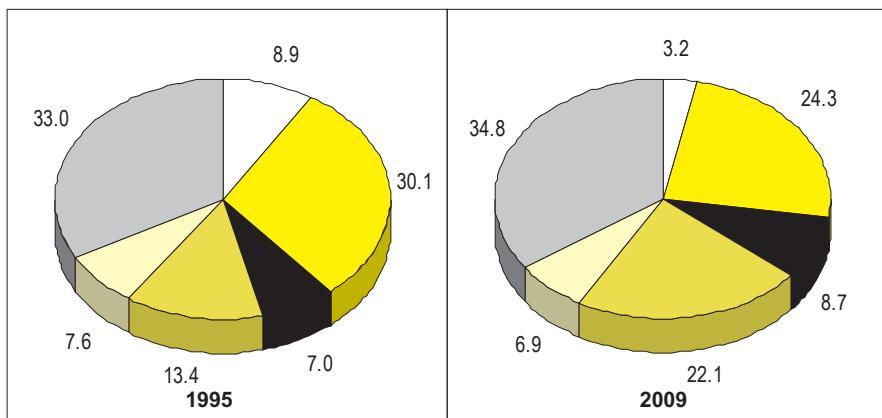
**Romania: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total



Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

Graph II/2.9

**Slovakia: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total

**Gross value added****Employment**

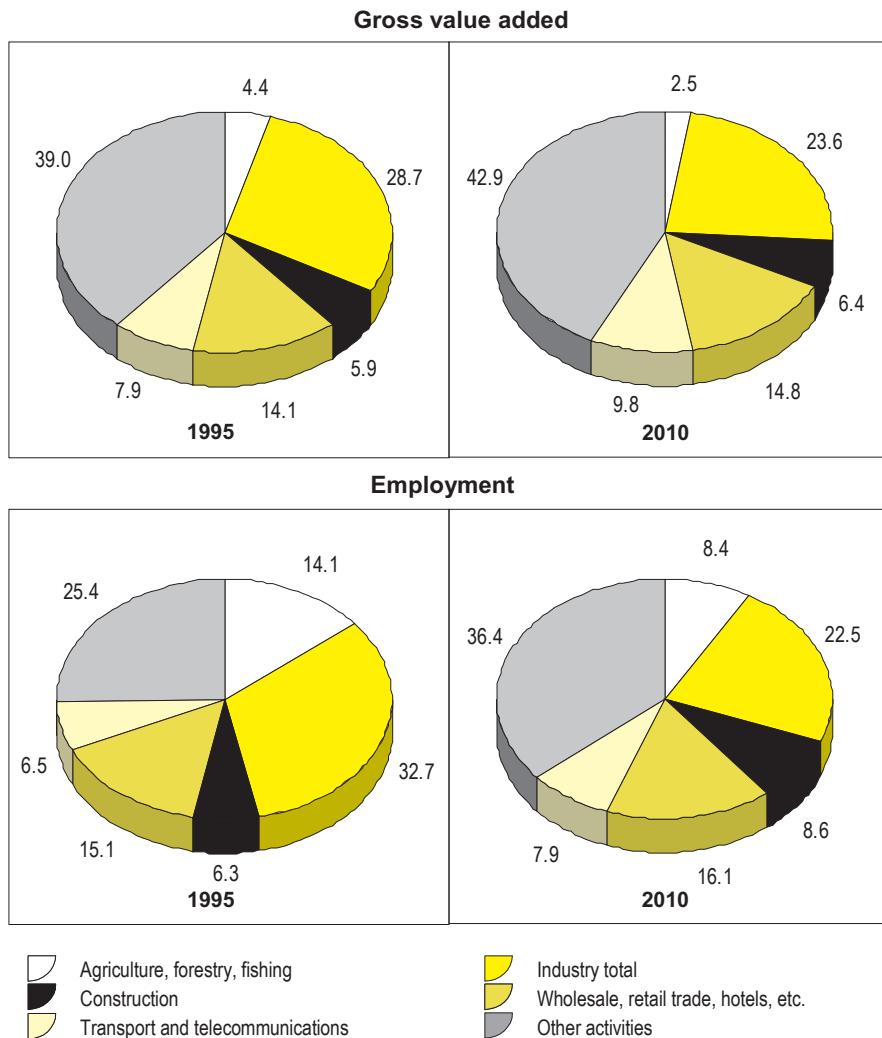
- Agriculture, forestry, fishing
- Construction
- Transport and telecommunications

- Industry total
- Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
- Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

Graph II/2.10

**Slovenia: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total



Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

Graph II/2.11

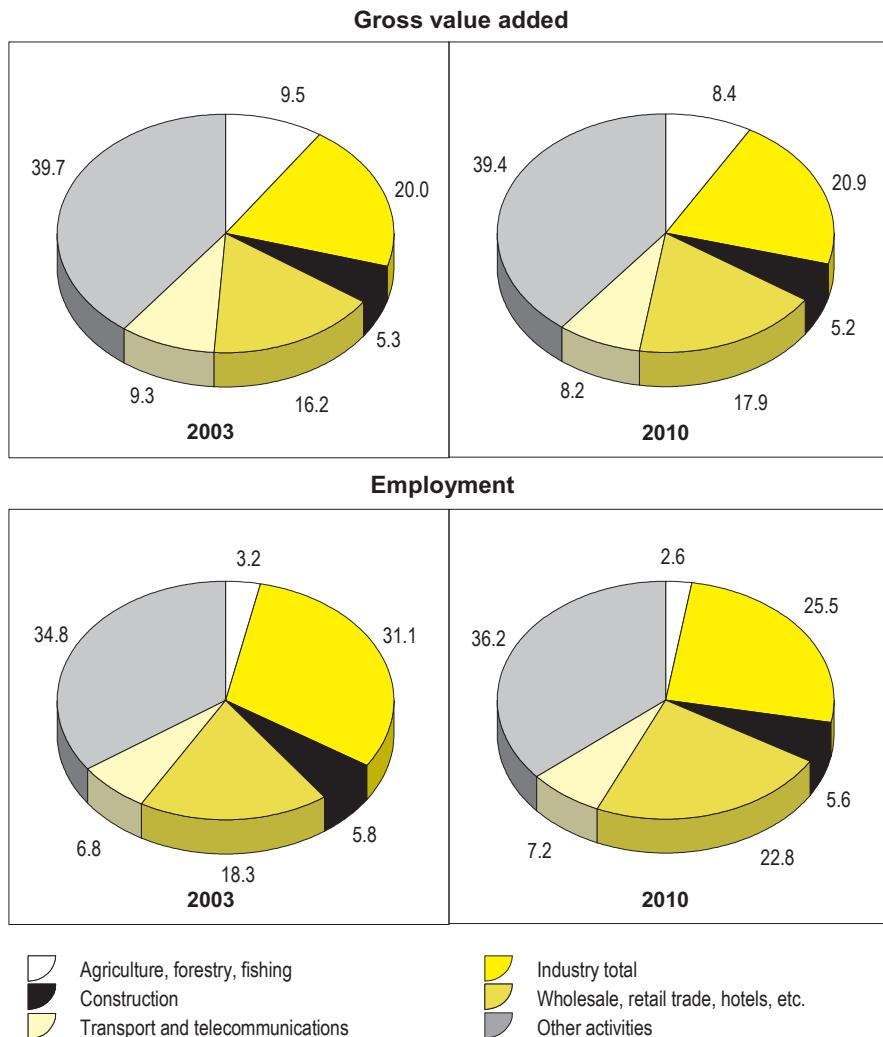
**Albania: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total



Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

Graph II/2.12

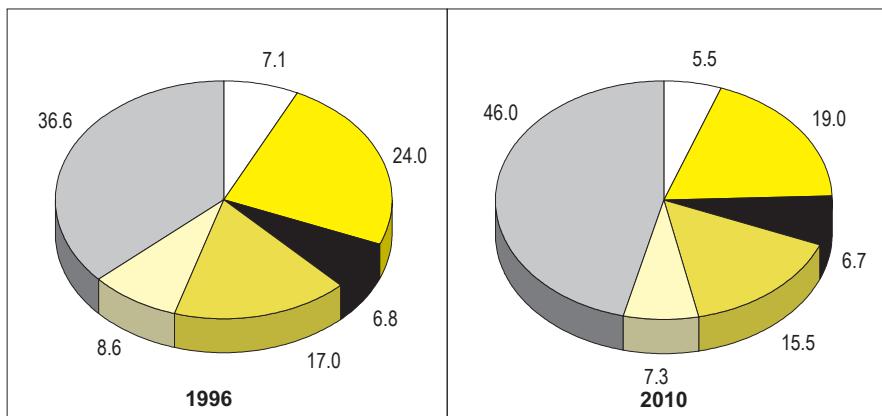
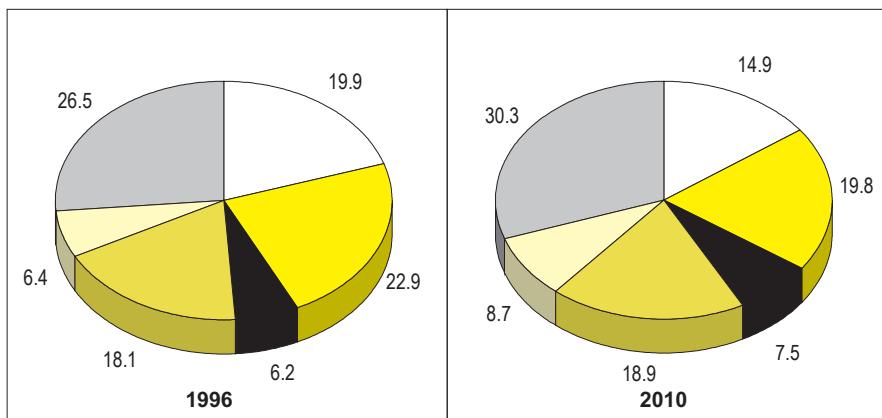
**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total



Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

Graph II/2.13

**Croatia: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total

**Gross value added****Employment**

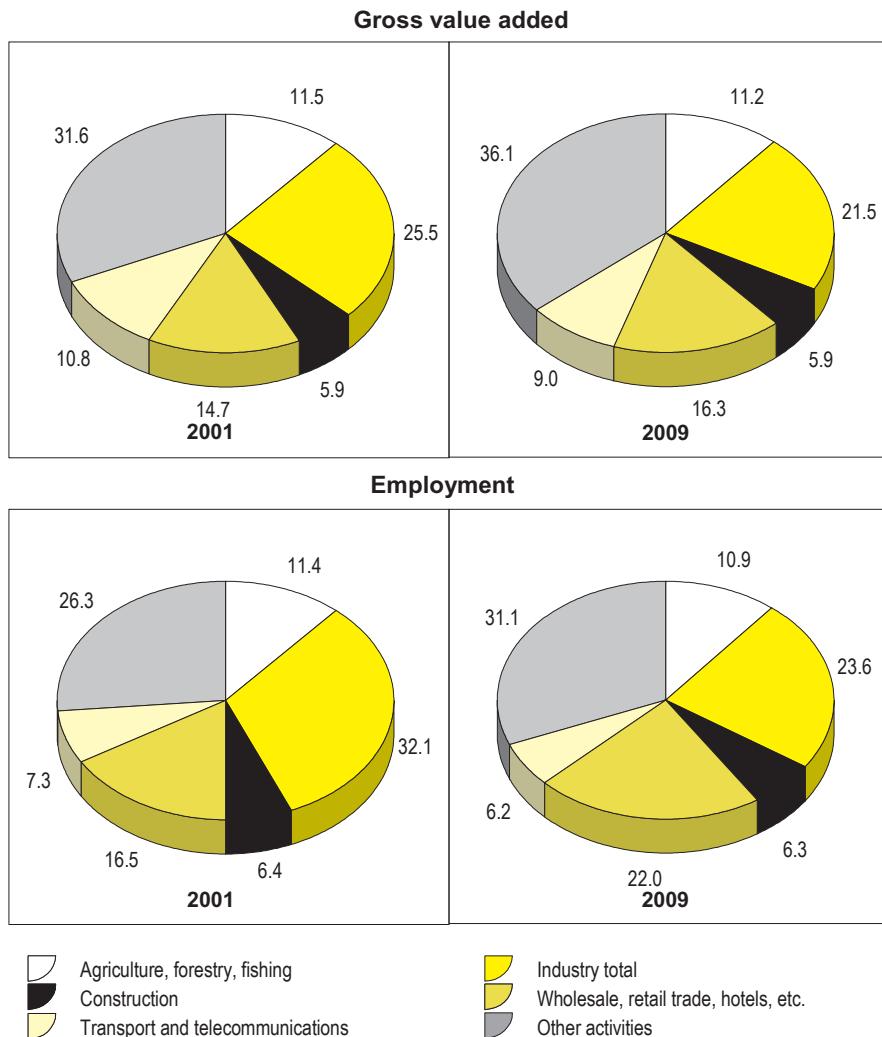
- Agriculture, forestry, fishing
- Construction
- Transport and telecommunications

- Industry total
- > Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
- Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

Graph II/2.14

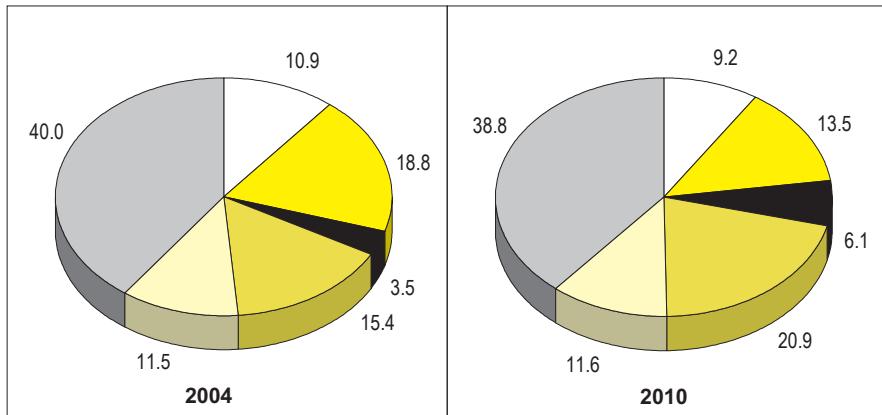
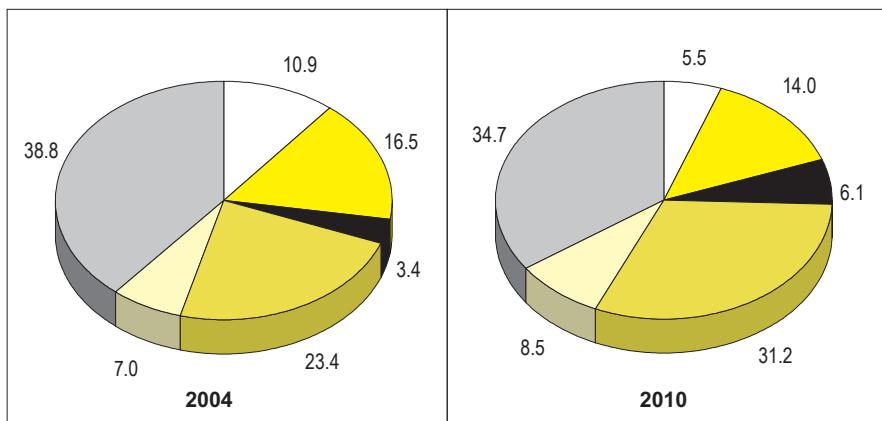
**Macedonia: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total



Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

Graph II/2.15

**Montenegro: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total

**Gross value added****Employment**

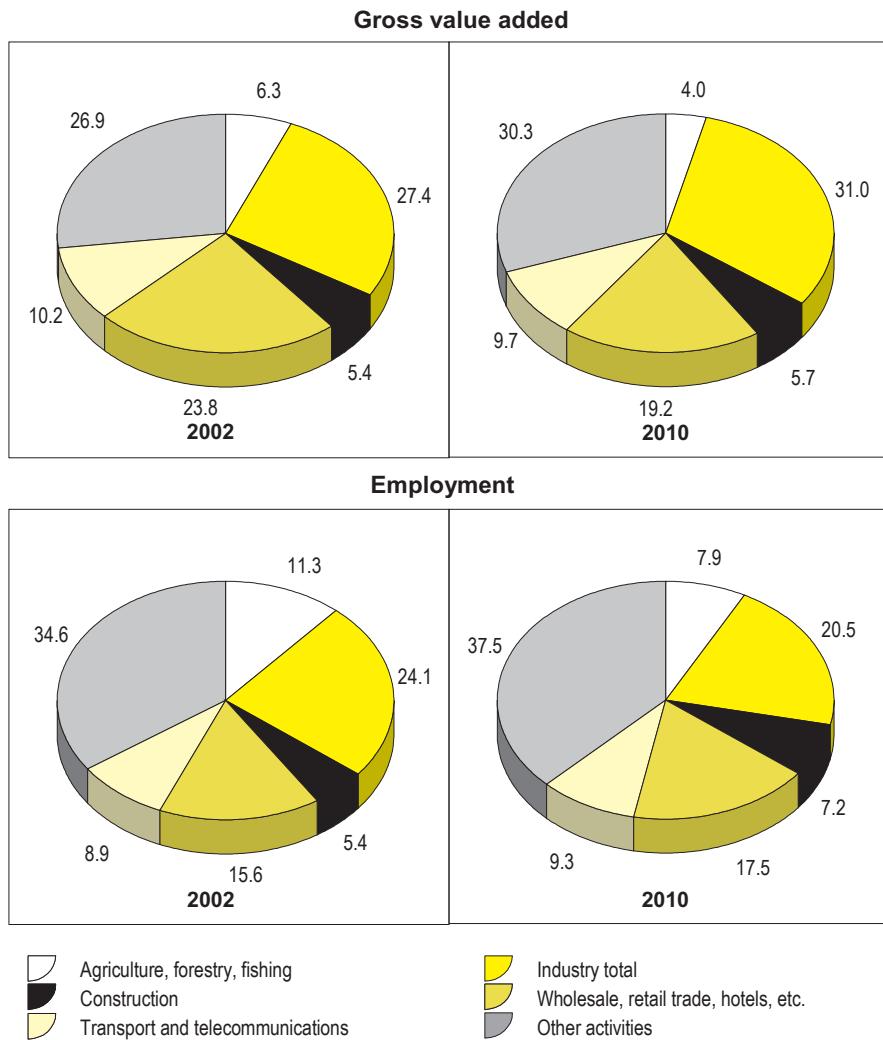
- Agriculture, forestry, fishing
- Construction
- Transport and telecommunications

- Industry total
- Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
- Other activities

*Remark:* For details see table II/2 and II/3.

Graph II/2.16

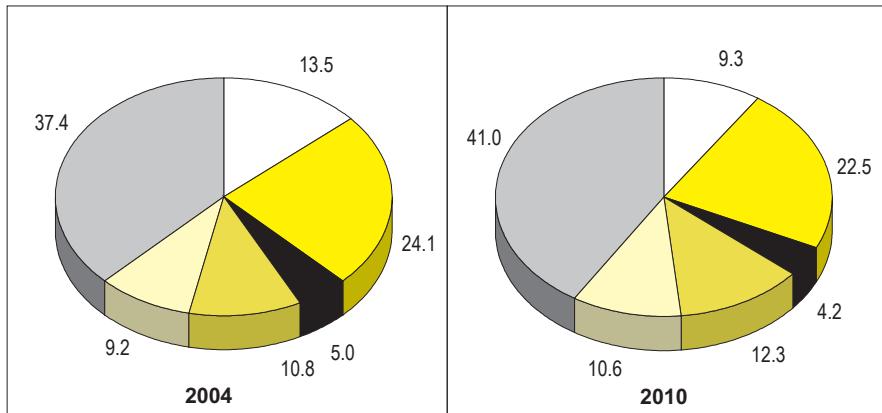
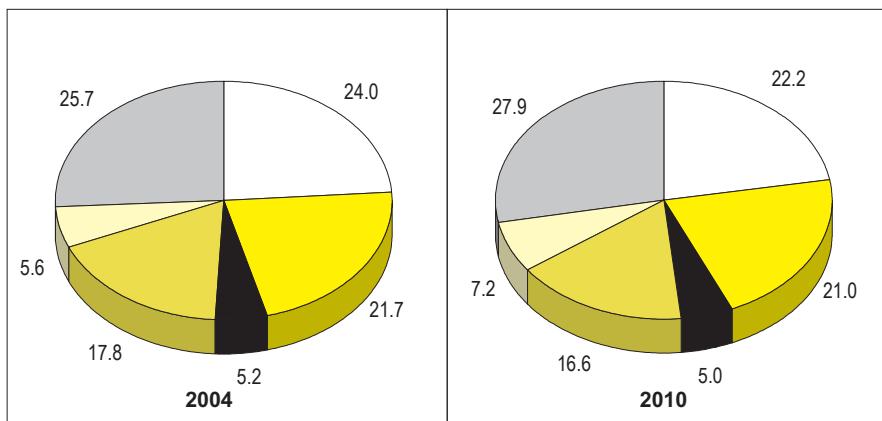
**Russia: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total



Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

Graph II/2.17

**Serbia: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total

**Gross value added****Employment**

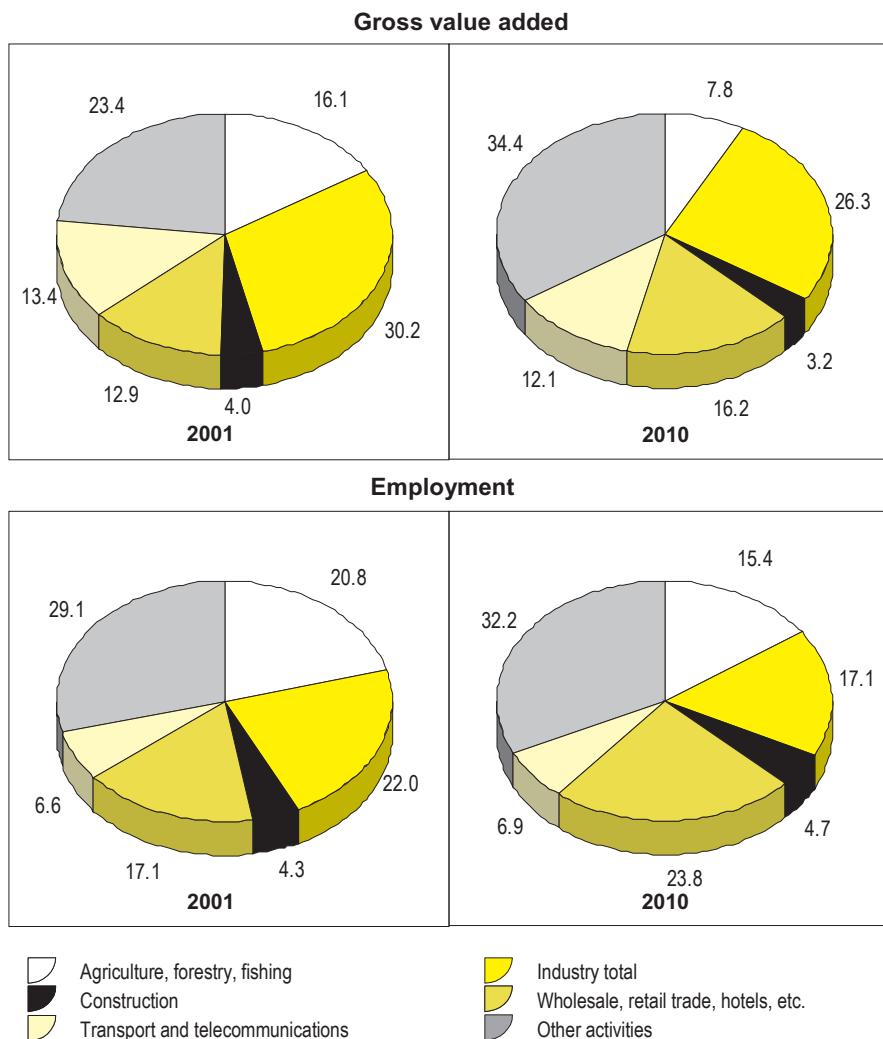
- Agriculture, forestry, fishing
- Construction
- Transport and telecommunications

- Industry total
- Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
- Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

Graph II/2.18

**Ukraine: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total



*Remark:* For details see table II/2 and II/3.

Table II/2.1

**Bulgaria: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	At current prices, BGN mn <sup>1)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BG1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	3288.7	3475.4	3011.0	3972.6	2819.3	.
BG1BBN	B Fishing	12.4	15.8	15.7	17.6	17.4	.
BG1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	385.7	780.8	1250.8	1427.7	1217.0	.
BG1DDN	D Manufacturing	4212.7	6417.5	9021.4	9109.1	9286.6	.
BG1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	1437.1	1725.1	2127.9	2187.6	2489.2	.
BG1FFN	F Construction	1086.9	2234.4	3908.7	4833.3	5003.6	.
BG1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	1731.3	4693.2	5809.2	6593.2	7292.1	.
BG1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	499.7	861.5	1214.5	1616.3	1288.7	.
BG1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	2717.1	3955.5	5030.9	5875.7	6037.8	.
BG1JJN	J Financial intermediation	705.6	2336.2	3802.5	3736.1	4246.8	.
BG1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	4011.7	5517.2	7611.9	9783.4	9580.5	.
BG1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	1632.6	2654.9	3251.0	3661.5	3852.5	.
BG1MMN	M Education	996.0	1691.2	1962.4	2101.0	2315.9	.
BG1NNN	N Health and social work	589.6	1322.6	1325.1	1516.3	1861.9	.
BG1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	389.6	813.1	1231.8	1301.5	1386.3	.
BG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	23696.7	38494.4	50574.7	57732.8	58695.5	.
BG1FIN	FISIM	-475.4	.	.	.	.	.
BG1NTN	Net taxes on products	3531.6	6989.3	9609.9	11562.2	9626.1	.
BG11TN	Gross domestic product	26752.9	45483.8	60184.6	69295.0	68321.6	70474.3
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>							
BG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-10.3	-8.9	-27.4	29.8	-6.1	.
BG1BBS	B Fishing	1.6	-4.1	-9.3	-4.3	9.2	.
BG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	-8.6	13.3	-5.9	3.1	-13.2	.
BG1DDS	D Manufacturing	10.9	8.0	17.0	2.5	-4.9	.
BG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	28.7	-8.9	4.5	2.9	-7.6	.
BG1FFS	F Construction	0.9	10.6	14.1	9.8	-11.7	.
BG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	7.8	16.7	7.1	4.7	-1.2	.
BG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	5.2	10.0	6.8	5.1	-10.6	.
BG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	9.6	1.9	4.5	3.8	-1.7	.
BG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	9.1	29.9	32.2	9.2	9.6	.
BG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	2.6	1.3	3.3	9.5	-1.6	.
BG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	7.0	11.2	4.2	-5.6	-4.0	.
BG1MMS	M Education	12.7	2.9	2.8	-3.2	0.0	.
BG1NNN	N Health and social work	1.6	4.5	5.7	10.0	1.0	.
BG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	9.5	14.1	13.5	6.8	0.3	.
BG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices	5.0	5.7	6.4	6.3	-3.3	.
BG1NTS	Net taxes on products	10.5	10.2	6.8	5.7	-16.5	.
BG11TS	Gross domestic product	5.4	6.4	6.4	6.2	-5.5	0.2

Note: 1) Unrevised data in 1995-2003. From 2002 FISIM reallocated to industries.

Table II/2.2

**Czech Republic: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label	<b>At current prices, CZK bn</b>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
CG12LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	74.3	71.7	79.1	80.3	64.2	57.1
CG12LBN	B Mining and quarrying	26.0	35.8	44.3	50.4	42.8	44.2
CG12LCN	C Manufacturing	535.0	716.9	848.2	846.3	765.1	794.1
CG12LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	57.0	92.2	118.1	149.2	170.3	152.5
CG12LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	20.9	32.6	36.7	39.7	40.3	41.1
CG12LFN	F Construction	135.6	189.3	224.9	235.7	238.4	245.8
CG12LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	253.1	338.2	394.3	403.9	355.1	358.5
CG12LHN	H Transportation and storage	152.6	190.0	222.7	226.0	228.5	231.8
CG12LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	64.7	65.1	73.1	72.0	64.5	66.2
CG12LJN	J Information and communication	89.1	135.0	169.3	177.2	176.3	174.0
CG12LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	57.4	81.5	113.3	139.3	149.2	158.9
CG12LLN	L Real estate activities	135.3	176.4	201.4	230.5	235.6	237.0
CG12LMN	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	84.9	138.7	158.3	175.7	167.1	170.3
CG12LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	33.1	47.8	64.9	73.3	66.8	67.8
CG12LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	140.2	197.4	219.5	229.1	238.4	239.4
CG12LPN	P Education	78.5	117.1	132.6	138.0	142.8	141.2
CG12LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	72.4	114.9	123.3	135.5	146.0	143.8
CG12LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	24.8	32.9	37.8	38.5	40.4	40.8
CG12LSN	S Other service activities	29.8	34.0	42.0	39.1	38.2	39.7
CG12LTN	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
CG12LVBN	Gross value added at basic prices	2065.0	2807.8	3304.3	3479.9	3370.5	3404.7
CG1NTR05	Taxes less subsidies on products	204.7	308.2	358.2	368.5	368.7	370.6
CG11TN	Gross domestic product	2269.7	3116.1	3662.6	3848.4	3739.2	3775.2
<b>Real growth in %</b>							
CG12LAR05	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.4	4.6	-21.8	7.3	13.4	-22.1
CG12LBR05	B Mining and quarrying	-3.4	-14.0	-2.0	-12.0	-9.8	-4.1
CG12LCR05	C Manufacturing	12.6	19.1	7.7	10.7	-10.8	13.8
CG12LDR05	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	8.8	4.1	0.3	16.6	-10.3	-7.2
CG12LER05	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	-8.4	-9.9	2.3	1.3	10.5	-23.4
CG12LFR05	F Construction	-8.7	-0.4	6.3	-0.9	-1.1	3.8
CG12LGR05	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	6.8	11.8	8.0	-4.9	-12.3	1.8
CG12LHR05	H Transportation and storage	2.8	-0.1	4.8	-0.4	-1.5	2.4
CG12LIR05	I Accommodation and food service activities	0.0	-17.7	11.5	-7.4	-19.0	-0.8
CG12LJR05	J Information and communication	8.1	13.8	10.7	4.4	-2.1	0.3
CG12LKR05	K Financial and insurance activities	-14.0	-8.9	18.4	15.5	7.3	0.8
CG12LLR05	L Real estate activities	14.7	11.3	2.7	8.0	-1.4	8.4
CG12LMR05	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	1.9	8.5	7.9	3.6	-8.0	4.4
CG12LNR05	N Administrative and support service activ.	-10.0	-2.2	17.9	9.3	-12.0	1.9
CG12LOR05	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	-2.9	-0.7	2.0	3.3	1.9	0.2
CG12LPR05	P Education	1.5	1.7	2.8	1.0	0.8	1.3
CG12LQR05	Q Human health and social work activities	3.1	1.8	-3.1	-2.6	-1.0	-4.5
CG12LRR05	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	22.8	-1.6	-3.2	-5.3	-2.2	0.8
CG12LSR05	S Other service activities	-5.5	-6.0	3.7	-13.2	-5.9	1.5
CG12LTR05	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	10.7	0.9	-13.3	-8.4	13.1	-1.4
CG12LVB05	Gross value added at basic prices	4.5	7.0	5.5	4.1	-5.3	3.4
CG1NTR05	Taxes less subsidies on products	-0.9	4.7	8.1	-5.8	0.9	-3.5
CG11TS	Gross domestic product	4.2	6.7	5.7	3.1	-4.7	2.7

Table II/2.3

**Estonia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label	At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
EG12LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	345.5	493.4	438.1	332.3	411.1
EG12LBN	B Mining and quarrying	.	92.5	149.6	150.4	137.9	171.2
EG12LCN	C Manufacturing	.	1637.0	2249.4	2228.8	1704.9	2047.5
EG12LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	.	280.1	345.2	356.4	401.7	501.9
EG12LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	84.0	122.0	139.6	121.6	131.3
EG12LFN	F Construction	.	848.6	1511.1	1438.0	830.1	712.8
EG12LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	1425.8	1961.9	1944.3	1440.2	1486.8
EG12LHN	H Transportation and storage	.	832.9	1108.4	1139.6	937.2	1104.9
EG12LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	170.8	223.8	211.0	147.3	137.6
EG12LJN	J Information and communication	.	445.4	618.8	677.4	630.1	577.3
EG12LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	.	357.0	566.2	617.8	467.1	449.4
EG12LLN	L Real estate activities	.	1052.7	1456.0	1482.6	1368.2	1358.5
EG12LMN	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	421.1	613.4	627.4	573.8	634.7
EG12LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	332.0	495.2	575.9	479.0	451.0
EG12LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	541.0	773.7	924.5	935.3	915.0
EG12LPN	P Education	.	455.0	590.1	684.5	654.2	635.0
EG12LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	.	300.6	435.5	517.7	487.6	470.3
EG12LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	173.1	251.4	242.7	191.8	193.1
EG12LSN	S Other service activities	.	100.3	118.5	115.8	107.0	106.9
EG12LVB	Gross value added at basic prices	.	9895.5	14083.4	14512.7	11947.2	12496.1
EG1NTN	Taxes less subsidies on products	654.9	1286.2	1986.0	1791.5	1892.3	1809.1
EG11TN	Gross domestic product	6159.8	11181.7	16069.4	16304.2	18393.6	14305.3
<b>Real growth in %<sup>1)</sup></b>							
EG12LAR05	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-0.5	15.7	10.0	12.4	-9.3
EG12LBR05	B Mining and quarrying	.	4.2	23.5	-15.4	-23.5	25.7
EG12LCR05	C Manufacturing	.	10.2	5.0	-8.1	-26.0	21.2
EG12LDR05	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	.	5.1	6.8	-15.5	-3.9	7.8
EG12LER05	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	-6.1	3.6	14.6	-14.9	2.8
EG12LFR05	F Construction	.	25.0	11.4	1.4	-36.1	-8.7
EG12LGR05	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	5.2	6.3	-10.0	-28.9	1.6
EG12LHR05	H Transportation and storage	.	3.9	5.1	-1.6	-12.1	5.2
EG12LIR05	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	21.1	7.3	-15.6	-33.5	-5.7
EG12LJR05	J Information and communication	.	12.4	15.7	5.6	-7.9	-11.4
EG12LKR05	K Financial and insurance activities	.	17.5	11.2	2.2	-23.2	-6.5
EG12LLR05	L Real estate activities	.	9.6	5.1	-0.5	11.6	2.9
EG12LMR05	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	9.7	9.6	-4.2	-4.7	8.9
EG12LNR05	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	28.1	4.9	3.0	-20.9	-8.4
EG12LOR05	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	-1.0	2.5	4.1	1.1	-0.5
EG12LPR05	P Education	.	2.6	2.2	-0.6	-2.7	-1.7
EG12LQR05	Q Human health and social work activities	.	2.3	3.8	2.4	-4.0	-2.4
EG12LRR05	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	15.2	3.1	-12.1	-20.9	1.5
EG12LSR05	S Other service activities	.	-0.6	5.9	-15.0	-10.3	-1.2
EG12LVB05	Gross value added at basic prices	.	8.9	7.0	-2.8	-14.8	2.6
EG1NTR05	Taxes less subsidies on products	.	8.6	11.0	-9.6	-9.7	-0.1
EG11TS	Gross domestic product	10.0	8.8	7.4	-3.6	-14.3	2.3

Note: 1) Up to and including 2010 euro-fixed time-series (see explanations and definitions).

Table II/2.4

**Hungary: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label	<b>At current prices, HUF bn</b>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
HG12LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	653.0	830.4	894.9	912.0	746.6	852.7
HG12LBN	B Mining and quarrying	28.5	44.1	40.7	55.3	55.5	44.8
HG12LCN	C Manufacturing	2549.6	4219.4	4730.7	4881.4	4360.5	5036.0
HG12LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	332.7	453.5	600.0	591.3	660.3	718.9
HG12LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	112.2	207.8	236.5	250.7	259.2	278.5
HG12LFN	F Construction	593.4	1026.8	1039.0	1112.6	1054.9	995.8
HG12LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	991.6	1887.3	2296.7	2547.1	2171.5	2196.5
HG12LHN	H Transportation and storage	652.7	1018.5	1296.5	1298.2	1245.5	1279.8
HG12LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	213.6	329.1	380.5	396.1	387.2	344.8
HG12LJN	J Information and communication	533.7	943.9	1098.0	1173.9	1256.5	1279.3
HG12LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	408.2	890.0	942.1	937.9	1046.6	1071.9
HG12LLN	L Real estate activities	987.5	1504.1	1750.9	1885.5	1955.5	2024.4
HG12LMN	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	451.3	851.5	978.5	1106.2	1071.3	1110.4
HG12LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	293.5	595.8	678.7	747.0	756.1	727.9
HG12LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	968.2	1644.3	1840.5	2013.0	1996.0	2023.6
HG12LPN	P Education	532.3	1018.3	1056.8	1119.7	1081.3	1075.5
HG12LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	480.5	872.9	901.0	939.2	917.3	900.1
HG12LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	147.5	234.5	259.8	270.5	233.6	253.6
HG12LSN	S Other service activities	202.6	318.1	368.0	405.5	397.4	395.7
HG12LTN	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	2.3	3.2	3.6	3.1	4.3	4.6
HG12LVBN	Gross value added at basic prices	11134.8	18893.5	21393.3	22646.1	21657.3	22614.9
HG1NTRN	Taxes less subsidies on products	1954.2	3124.8	3598.6	3899.5	3965.6	4132.8
HG11TN	Gross domestic product	13089.0	22018.3	24991.8	26545.6	25622.9	26747.7
<b>Real growth in %</b>							
HG12LAR05	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-9.6	-5.1	-19.9	51.6	-14.9	-16.3
HG12LBR05	B Mining and quarrying	-7.5	13.5	-17.0	39.6	55.4	-24.4
HG12LCR05	C Manufacturing	7.0	5.7	6.8	-2.3	-18.2	15.8
HG12LDR05	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	-2.8	-15.9	13.6	-16.7	-1.1	5.9
HG12LER05	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	2.6	6.9	0.4	-5.5	2.1	1.1
HG12LFR05	F Construction	14.2	6.0	-5.4	-8.8	-3.7	-8.9
HG12LGR05	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	1.7	7.7	-1.8	0.9	-18.8	-0.1
HG12LHR05	H Transportation and storage	3.5	5.5	6.1	-6.3	-9.7	0.5
HG12LIR05	I Accommodation and food service activities	-5.2	0.0	6.6	-2.9	-3.8	-10.4
HG12LJR05	J Information and communication	8.3	6.0	3.3	3.0	13.1	4.8
HG12LKR05	K Financial and insurance activities	9.5	3.6	-8.7	-2.3	0.5	-4.3
HG12LLR05	L Real estate activities	0.6	6.1	0.1	-0.1	2.5	0.2
HG12LMR05	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	6.8	1.5	-0.3	4.2	-6.5	-0.7
HG12LNR05	N Administrative and support service activ.	9.0	6.1	-1.4	-0.1	0.0	-6.4
HG12LOR05	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	4.7	2.0	-2.0	3.1	2.3	-4.2
HG12LPR05	P Education	3.4	3.3	-6.3	-1.2	-3.1	-1.2
HG12LQR05	Q Human health and social work activities	8.5	2.5	-4.9	-4.0	-0.2	-1.5
HG12LRR05	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	5.2	13.5	0.8	2.8	-12.5	3.3
HG12LSR05	S Other service activities	-2.3	-1.1	3.5	-0.7	-3.0	3.5
HG12LTR05	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	14.6	-11.4	-13.2	-15.3	43.5	4.9
HG12LVB05	Gross value added at basic prices	4.1	3.9	0.0	0.7	-6.9	1.6
HG1NTR05	Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	.	.	.	.
HG11TS	Gross domestic product	4.3	3.9	0.2	0.9	-6.8	1.3

## 122 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/2.5

**Latvia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label	<b>At current prices, LVL mn</b>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
WG12LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	190.9	312.1	456.1	431.4	444.5	510.1
WG12LBN	B Mining and quarrying	5.1	23.7	45.9	52.2	64.1	70.9
WG12LCN	C Manufacturing	609.0	1026.6	1517.8	1559.2	1280.0	1534.4
WG12LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	151.1	199.1	306.2	384.5	402.1	405.9
WG12LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	21.1	40.4	77.7	180.7	115.7	128.9
WG12LFN	F Construction	286.2	554.3	1346.9	1462.2	942.7	677.0
WG12LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	735.8	1601.8	2542.0	2488.2	1805.7	1907.1
WG12LHN	H Transportation and storage	399.2	838.3	1018.6	1165.9	1304.8	1379.3
WG12LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	45.0	123.6	226.6	229.9	184.1	173.7
WG12LJN	J Information and communication	244.3	391.2	507.7	601.2	513.3	455.2
WG12LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	130.3	346.2	702.5	714.2	472.7	417.7
WG12LLN	L Real estate activities	335.4	613.7	1069.3	1215.6	1094.0	951.6
WG12LMM	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	140.8	286.5	522.8	703.1	562.7	534.3
WG12LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	86.9	183.9	284.0	387.0	301.2	297.0
WG12LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	349.5	583.3	1021.2	1176.7	992.1	848.6
WG12LPN	P Education	222.3	385.8	598.5	750.4	633.6	512.4
WG12LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	144.6	232.8	358.5	454.2	377.2	328.3
WG12LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	95.3	166.8	298.0	347.0	202.6	194.8
WG12LSN	S Other service activities	25.1	60.3	107.7	128.2	101.7	94.1
WG12LVB	Gross value added at basic prices	4217.9	7970.6	13008.0	14432.0	11794.8	11421.3
WG11NTN	Taxes less subsidies on products	498.2	1029.7	1712.7	1652.7	1275.7	1317.4
WG11TN	Gross domestic product	4716.0	9000.3	14720.7	16084.7	13070.4	12738.7
<b>Real growth in %</b>							
WG12LAR05	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	8.6	7.6	-2.2	9.1	2.0
WG12LBR05	B Mining and quarrying	.	33.9	21.5	6.2	23.9	15.0
WG12LCR05	C Manufacturing	.	5.0	0.8	-8.6	-17.8	16.5
WG12LDR05	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	.	-1.1	3.9	-4.7	-4.5	7.5
WG12LER05	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	-24.9	55.8	79.4	-16.7	-5.9
WG12LFR05	F Construction	.	15.4	19.1	-3.5	-32.0	-23.9
WG12LGR05	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	16.5	11.2	-6.9	-25.5	3.3
WG12LHR05	H Transportation and storage	.	15.3	11.4	-0.3	1.1	5.6
WG12LIR05	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	18.7	20.1	-9.1	-20.4	-0.2
WG12LJR05	J Information and communication	.	6.9	1.1	1.7	-17.6	-7.4
WG12LKR05	K Financial and insurance activities	.	12.3	10.8	7.6	-14.2	-8.6
WG12LLR05	L Real estate activities	.	2.4	8.9	3.5	-1.0	-0.1
WG12LMR05	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	31.6	15.1	12.9	-16.1	-12.8
WG12LNR05	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	21.4	-1.0	22.3	-34.3	-2.1
WG12LOR05	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	5.1	1.6	-0.8	-8.8	-7.6
WG12LPR05	P Education	.	2.9	2.4	-0.7	-9.9	-6.3
WG12LQR05	Q Human health and social work activities	.	1.8	3.4	2.9	-9.7	-3.1
WG12LRR05	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	9.2	11.8	-9.1	-39.4	-2.5
WG12LSR05	S Other service activities	.	0.0	57.5	-2.1	-21.9	-0.3
WG12LVBR05	Gross value added at basic prices	.	10.3	8.8	-1.6	-15.6	-0.5
WG11TR05	Taxes less subsidies on products	.	8.9	16.2	-16.4	-37.8	1.5
WG11TS	Gross domestic product	6.2	10.2	9.6	-3.3	-17.8	-0.3

Table II/2.6

**Lithuania: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label	<b>At current prices, LTL mn</b>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
TG12LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2574.6	3121.3	3445.3	3665.2	2313.5	2849.4
TG12LBN	B Mining and quarrying	277.1	342.5	407.5	440.4	262.6	327.7
TG12LCN	C Manufacturing	7692.8	13178.4	15799.5	17677.6	13876.9	16024.5
TG12LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	1343.0	2330.2	2636.0	2764.2	2840.8	2843.8
TG12LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	355.8	489.7	641.9	708.8	675.7	771.4
TG12LFN	F Construction	2445.2	5085.7	10001.5	11261.3	5475.5	5079.1
TG12LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	6782.0	11470.0	15041.3	17527.7	14543.6	15699.1
TG12LHN	H Transportation and storage	3455.6	6227.8	8823.1	9475.1	8849.2	9953.3
TG12LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	614.8	912.3	1156.6	1320.9	1153.8	1052.7
TG12LJN	J Information and communication	1919.6	2655.6	3321.9	3373.6	3245.3	3001.1
TG12LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	797.9	1421.6	2953.7	3286.3	1859.4	2027.5
TG12LLN	L Real estate activities	2835.2	4171.5	5749.4	6956.8	6087.9	5573.2
TG12LMN	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	1056.2	2231.4	3479.3	3606.7	3373.0	3169.0
TG12LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	517.5	1112.1	1767.2	2118.8	1939.2	1905.1
TG12LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	3410.6	4543.2	5696.2	6637.9	6196.2	5772.6
TG12LPN	P Education	2455.4	2960.6	3778.0	4696.5	5069.8	4536.8
TG12LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	1363.1	1765.3	2689.4	3292.0	3292.2	3101.5
TG12LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	267.1	653.8	767.8	802.3	851.0	798.4
TG12LSN	S Other service activities	666.3	725.6	727.7	797.4	807.4	761.5
TG12LTN	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	37.6	106.7	88.3	96.1	78.8	82.4
TG12LVBN	Gross value added at basic prices	40867.5	65505.2	88971.5	100505.6	82791.9	85330.1
TG11NTN	Taxes less subsidies on products	5135.1	6896.7	10257.8	11578.1	9122.1	9744.1
TG11TN	Gross domestic product	46002.5	72401.9	99229.3	112083.7	91914.0	95074.3
<b>Real growth in %</b>							
TG12LAR05	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	1.4	12.0	2.5	1.4	-7.1
TG12LBR05	B Mining and quarrying	.	-8.7	-1.7	-8.4	-27.8	10.1
TG12LCR05	C Manufacturing	.	9.7	4.5	2.2	-16.0	9.9
TG12LDR05	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	.	-0.6	1.0	-0.6	-2.0	-4.0
TG12LER05	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	-0.3	6.1	1.9	-11.7	5.5
TG12LFR05	F Construction	.	17.1	27.8	1.9	-45.6	-6.2
TG12LGR05	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	10.1	13.1	3.1	-21.6	2.6
TG12LHR05	H Transportation and storage	.	12.9	13.4	4.8	-8.1	7.2
TG12LIR05	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	5.5	2.6	2.1	-19.1	-6.2
TG12LJR05	J Information and communication	.	0.7	12.0	1.8	0.1	-0.6
TG12LKR05	K Financial and insurance activities	.	2.7	5.8	3.7	-8.6	8.4
TG12LLR05	L Real estate activities	.	6.6	-1.5	13.0	-3.8	-2.6
TG12LMR05	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	9.6	27.7	-3.7	-16.8	-3.5
TG12LNR05	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	20.7	21.9	15.1	-13.4	2.6
TG12LOR05	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	3.4	1.4	-1.6	-1.7	-1.8
TG12LPR05	P Education	.	2.5	2.7	4.5	-2.7	-4.1
TG12LQR05	Q Human health and social work activities	.	3.8	3.8	2.9	-1.4	-1.3
TG12LRR05	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	4.7	-12.9	-9.1	-7.2	-7.6
TG12LSR05	S Other service activities	.	-5.8	13.1	-4.8	-17.7	-6.7
TG12LTR05	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	.	16.4	-10.6	-3.9	-18.7	-0.7
TG12LVB05	Gross value added at basic prices	.	7.8	9.8	2.9	-14.8	1.4
TG11NTR05	Taxes less subsidies on products	.	7.8	9.8	2.9	-14.8	1.4
TG11TS	Gross domestic product	3.7	7.8	9.8	2.9	-14.8	1.4

Table II/2.7

**Poland: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	<b>At current prices, PLN mn<sup>1)</sup></b>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
PG1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	32625	39051	44377	41556	43345	43950
PG1BBN	B Fishing	207	184	176	142	168	.
PG1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	15942	21960	23171	26806	25935	.
PG1DDN	D Manufacturing	122595	160374	194763	208030	221833	230463
PG1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	20213	31502	34292	36199	43914	42757
PG1FFN	F Construction	51225	52207	73459	81074	87545	88351
PG1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	128877	164154	188743	201936	218008	234837
PG1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	8311	10691	11920	13595	14451	.
PG1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	43418	62701	72188	76807	88693	94762
PG1JJN	J Financial intermediation	32588	37729	54162	58522	45744	.
PG1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	87054	119068	141646	158773	172603	.
PG1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	40114	53323	59624	66445	72382	.
PG1MMN	M Education	29192	44296	49464	52970	57235	.
PG1NNN	N Health and social work	21600	31599	37776	42902	45540	.
PG1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	24266	32438	38019	44625	49739	.
PG1PPN	P Private households with employed pers.	3997	5052	5662	6094	6847	.
PG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	662224	866329	1029442	1116476	1193982	1245935
	FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
PG1NTN	Net taxes on products	82154	116973	147295	158956	149675	169451
PG11TN	Gross domestic product	744378	983302	1176737	1275432	1343657	1415385
	<b>Real growth in %<sup>1)</sup></b>						
PG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-4.2	-1.0	-3.5	-1.3	10.5	-1.4
PG1BBS	B Fishing	-2.0	-10.5	-9.6	-15.4	2.8	.
PG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	1.8	-1.7	1.0	3.7	-14.1	5.0
PG1DDS	D Manufacturing	6.9	4.1	13.1	8.4	2.0	11.0
PG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	6.0	3.7	0.1	-0.5	-1.8	3.2
PG1FFS	F Construction	-0.4	7.8	10.8	4.6	9.9	3.9
PG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	4.4	2.8	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0
PG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	6.7	7.8	4.6	3.5	0.1	.
PG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	4.3	3.6	3.6	0.8	1.4	4.8
PG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	13.9	7.8	30.1	15.4	-28.5	.
PG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	2.7	3.5	5.0	6.2	6.5	.
PG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	5.9	2.8	6.1	2.6	3.5	.
PG1MMS	M Education	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.4	1.1	.
PG1NNN	N Health and social work	2.9	-0.6	-0.2	2.8	2.4	.
PG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	2.4	1.7	2.2	10.8	3.5	.
PG1PPS	P Private households with employed pers.	4.7	6.0	4.9	3.3	8.5	.
PG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices	4.0	3.3	6.7	5.1	1.8	3.3
PG1NTS	Net taxes on products	6.2	6.4	7.4	5.2	0.4	7.7
PG11TS	Gross domestic product	4.3	3.7	6.8	5.2	1.7	3.8

Note: 1) Unrevised data in 2009-2010.

Table II/2.8

**Romania: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	<b>At current prices, RON mn<sup>1)</sup></b>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
RG1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	8771	24278	23966	34082	31689	.
RG1BBN	B Fishing	3	14	26	44	46	.
RG1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	1684	3789	5658	5175	.	.
RG1DDN	D Manufacturing	17029	61250	86952	102836	.	.
RG1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	2394	6692	8539	10474	.	.
RG1FFN	F Construction	3893	18865	37924	54628	49350	45482
RG1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	7975	28131	43026	54550	52084	.
RG1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	1706	5090	7817	8727	8535	.
RG1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	7599	29346	43533	51485	46938	.
RG1JJN	J Financial intermediation	3220	5826	7923	11425	10556	.
RG1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	8726	32364	49083	57197	57710	.
RG1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	3810	14613	19567	22170	22057	.
RG1MMN	M Education	2102	9745	12079	17340	16840	.
RG1NNN	N Health and social work	1517	7692	10304	13945	14587	.
RG1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	2309	7538	11960	14455	15614	.
RG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	72736	255233	368356	458536	447847	455924
RG1FIN	FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
RG1NTN	Net taxes on products	8248	33722	47651	56165	50160	57717
RG11TN	Gross domestic product	80985	288955	416007	514700	498008	513641
<b>Real growth in %<sup>1)</sup></b>							
RG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-18.4	-17.2	-15.3	20.7	-14.3	.
RG1BBS	B Fishing	-8.3	1.4	1.9	42.1	-1.3	.
RG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	0.7	-0.6	0.3	-16.4	.	.
RG1DDS	D Manufacturing	9.3	3.6	6.3	2.3	.	.
RG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	-11.0	-4.0	-0.3	8.9	.	.
RG1FFS	F Construction	4.3	11.1	33.9	26.2	-13.3	.
RG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	5.5	16.4	15.7	12.0	-9.9	.
RG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	-1.5	11.5	7.0	5.0	-6.5	.
RG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	4.0	7.2	5.4	5.2	-11.6	.
RG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	16.7	2.3	17.0	12.9	-9.4	.
RG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	6.7	11.9	5.6	3.0	-3.1	.
RG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	14.4	2.2	-2.2	-5.0	0.6	.
RG1MMS	M Education	4.1	1.7	0.8	10.7	-2.4	.
RG1NNN	N Health and social work	2.0	3.9	2.5	3.6	-0.3	.
RG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	11.6	5.7	7.4	0.2	0.4	.
RG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices	2.8	3.6	6.9	7.5	-6.4	.
RG1NTS	Net taxes on products	-0.3	9.1	2.2	5.9	-12.4	.
RG11TS	Gross domestic product	2.5	4.2	6.3	7.3	-7.1	-1.9

Note: 1) Unrevised data in 2009.

Table II/2.9

**Slovakia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
VG1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1243.8	1598.3	2246.6	2554.5	2252.3	.
VG1BBN	B Fishing	0.6	1.2	4.1	4.8	3.9	.
VG1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	220.1	258.6	329.4	379.8	329.6	.
VG1DDN	D Manufacturing	6858.8	10560.2	13230.8	14032.8	11216.4	.
VG1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	1022.1	2204.6	3207.9	3197.2	3168.6	.
VG1FFN	F Construction	1959.5	2953.4	4542.8	5897.1	5439.6	.
VG1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	3749.8	6779.6	8479.6	9644.2	9120.6	.
VG1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	444.3	695.3	715.8	823.4	790.0	.
VG1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	2811.7	3847.6	4257.7	4484.6	4060.6	.
VG1JJN	J Financial intermediation	668.1	1979.0	1952.4	1999.1	2330.8	.
VG1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	4088.0	5784.8	7714.4	8710.1	8642.3	.
VG1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	2050.6	2977.5	3661.8	3820.3	4083.6	.
VG1MMN	M Education	1011.4	1515.1	1614.8	1907.3	1951.5	.
VG1NNN	N Health and social work	991.6	1383.4	1717.7	1780.0	1934.7	.
VG1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	679.8	1266.1	1817.0	1568.3	2012.2	.
VG1PPN	P Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	27800.3	43804.7	55492.7	60803.3	57336.9	.
VG1FIN	FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG1NTN	Net taxes on products	3376.8	5509.5	6062.3	6203.9	5713.8	.
VG11TN	Gross domestic product	31177.1	49314.2	61555.0	67007.3	63050.7	65905.5
<b>Real growth in %</b>							
VG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	2.0	-3.3	23.4	13.1	0.2	.
VG1BBS	B Fishing	-24.9	-9.0	108.7	14.5	-18.8	.
VG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	-21.1	10.6	68.3	13.9	-19.7	.
VG1DDS	D Manufacturing	-3.2	12.3	16.6	9.2	-21.3	.
VG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	0.7	-20.5	-18.5	-9.5	-4.6	.
VG1FFS	F Construction	25.8	9.3	12.1	18.8	-5.6	.
VG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	8.3	13.7	9.6	10.3	-5.7	.
VG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	-22.7	-3.2	-12.3	6.9	-8.3	.
VG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	-13.9	-0.9	22.5	8.9	-5.9	.
VG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	-8.0	12.4	-8.1	-5.6	14.5	.
VG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	-1.6	-0.1	13.0	7.2	5.6	.
VG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	37.2	9.9	-0.5	0.6	7.9	.
VG1MMS	M Education	4.4	-4.1	6.5	10.0	1.0	.
VG1NNN	N Health and social work	-14.4	13.3	18.3	-3.4	6.7	.
VG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-21.2	9.7	28.8	-19.6	26.8	.
VG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices	0.5	5.9	10.6	6.5	-4.5	.
VG1NTS	Net taxes on products	8.7	13.2	9.2	-0.4	-6.9	.
VG11TS	Gross domestic product	1.3	6.7	10.5	5.8	-4.8	4.0

Note: 1) Until 2008 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

Table II/2.10

**Slovenia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label	<b>At current prices, EUR mn<sup>1)</sup></b>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
LG12LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	543.1	666.4	743.4	798.0	749.8	766.6
LG12LBN	B Mining and quarrying	102.6	130.1	143.6	142.5	140.1	135.0
LG12LCN	C Manufacturing	3954.3	5787.6	6880.6	6980.7	5840.0	5966.8
LG12LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	319.4	625.4	717.1	795.1	801.1	832.3
LG12LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	162.3	271.1	328.8	346.5	330.3	324.7
LG12LFN	F Construction	1075.8	1671.6	2450.8	2761.5	2464.8	1968.8
LG12LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	1797.8	3060.2	3797.8	4218.2	3932.0	3878.6
LG12LHN	H Transportation and storage	861.3	1350.9	1735.3	1893.7	1703.9	1775.0
LG12LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	380.6	555.5	700.9	740.0	702.0	688.8
LG12LJN	J Information and communication	624.1	1011.8	1216.1	1293.7	1209.1	1258.1
LG12LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	787.2	1163.8	1460.3	1539.2	1581.6	1731.2
LG12LLN	L Real estate activities	1275.5	1920.2	2150.6	2387.1	2356.9	2265.3
LG12LMN	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	746.5	1439.4	1802.0	2073.1	1987.0	2028.4
LG12LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	399.8	610.7	808.6	828.9	768.0	809.8
LG12LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	911.5	1519.8	1691.7	1886.8	1976.5	2043.5
LG12LPN	P Education	868.7	1431.4	1574.7	1683.4	1752.7	1809.1
LG12LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	826.9	1219.4	1330.5	1494.0	1631.8	1662.6
LG12LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	247.2	422.0	451.3	479.5	482.4	494.3
LG12LSN	S Other service activities	278.4	301.4	330.5	351.0	353.9	357.5
LG12LTN	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	13.6	18.7	21.0	23.0	24.3	26.0
LG12LVBN	Gross value added at basic prices	16176.7	25177.4	30335.6	32716.1	30788.1	30822.4
LG11NTN	Taxes less subsidies on products	2388.9	3544.9	4226.8	4563.5	4522.6	4593.3
LG11TN	Gross domestic product	18565.7	28722.3	34562.3	37279.5	35310.6	35415.8
<b>Real growth in %</b>							
LG12LAR05	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.3	-4.1	3.0	-0.3	-7.0	-4.6
LG12LBR05	B Mining and quarrying	-3.2	3.3	3.6	-0.5	-4.8	2.6
LG12LCR05	C Manufacturing	9.8	3.5	8.4	0.2	-17.0	7.4
LG12LDR05	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	5.0	4.1	0.7	3.1	-5.8	3.6
LG12LER05	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	4.9	0.1	6.1	14.3	-9.2	0.5
LG12LFR05	F Construction	-1.0	3.5	17.6	4.8	-15.5	-19.9
LG12LGR05	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	4.9	6.2	5.7	3.8	-9.0	-1.0
LG12LHR05	H Transportation and storage	3.0	3.3	11.1	5.1	-10.1	11.1
LG12LIR05	I Accommodation and food service activities	7.6	2.8	3.5	-4.5	-11.5	0.8
LG12LJR05	J Information and communication	5.1	11.4	9.0	9.8	-4.6	3.5
LG12LKR05	K Financial and insurance activities	3.3	11.0	15.0	8.3	2.7	5.0
LG12LLR05	L Real estate activities	1.2	3.3	4.3	5.6	-2.9	1.2
LG12LMR05	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	4.4	2.4	4.7	8.3	-6.6	4.8
LG12LNR05	N Administrative and support service activ.	11.4	-9.8	11.6	-4.2	-8.2	5.1
LG12LOR05	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	4.5	3.1	1.5	3.2	2.7	3.5
LG12LPR05	P Education	4.0	3.7	1.6	0.6	2.7	3.0
LG12LQR05	Q Human health and social work activities	5.1	3.9	2.8	2.4	1.6	0.6
LG12LRR05	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	3.4	11.0	-2.3	-0.4	-4.3	0.3
LG12LSR05	S Other service activities	-14.3	1.2	2.5	1.1	-1.1	1.2
LG12LTR05	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	20.3	3.3	3.3	1.6	2.6	2.1
LG12LVBR05	Gross value added at basic prices	4.8	3.9	7.0	3.2	-8.0	1.7
LG11NTR05	Taxes less subsidies on products	1.1	5.0	5.6	6.3	-8.3	-0.8
LG11TS	Gross domestic product	4.3	4.0	6.9	3.6	-8.0	1.4

Note: 1) Until 2006 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

Table II/2.11

**Albania: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	<b>At current prices, ALL mn</b>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
AG1ABN	AB Agriculture, hunting, fishing	122908	151640	165748	182118	193730	.
AG1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	4136	5576	8006	11223	9729	.
AG1DDN	D Manufacturing	33393	72743	73687	84006	92860	.
	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1FFN	F Construction	39979	101759	129585	145451	146015	.
AG1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh. <sup>1)</sup>	132513	159029	185037	205498	215505	.
	H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	47737	69243	84533	93812	97453	.
	J Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	M Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
	N Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.
	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1JQN	Other services	101812	177645	226044	251719	276165	.
AG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	482479	737636	872641	973827	1031456	.
AG1FIN	FISIM	-18508	-23508	-38681	-40902	-43344	.
AG1NTN	Net taxes on products	59072	100669	133711	156368	162907	.
AG11TN	Gross domestic product	523043	814797	967670	1089293	1151020	1220000
<b>Real growth in %</b>							
AG1ABS	AB Agriculture, hunting, fishing	6.7	0.9	2.7	7.1	2.0	9.0
AG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	12.5	-3.2	30.2	31.8	-13.6	.
AG1DDS	D Manufacturing	-0.2	13.0	-12.5	-6.2	10.0	.
	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1FFS	F Construction	46.7	6.3	12.2	10.9	0.4	-25.0
AG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh. <sup>1)</sup>	-9.8	5.7	5.9	7.3	2.6	.
	H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	18.4	14.4	11.0	6.2	12.8	.
	J Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	M Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
	N Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.
	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1JQS	Other services	3.7	3.9	10.5	6.2	4.6	.
AG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices <sup>2)</sup>	6.1	5.7	17.2	4.7	8.3	.
AG1NTS	Net taxes on products	11.7	6.2	9.3	6.9	2.4	.
AG11TS	Gross domestic product	6.7	5.7	5.9	7.5	3.3	3.6

Notes: 1) Including hotels and restaurants.

2) Including FISIM deduction.

Table II/2.12

**Bosnia & Herzegovina: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev.1**

Database label	<b>At current prices, BAM mn<sup>1)</sup></b>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
NG1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1092.3	1454.5	1735.4	1842.6	1759.4	1733.4
NG1BBN	B Fishing	3.1	3.2	7.3	8.0	10.4	6.4
NG1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	212.4	335.5	432.5	512.3	500.4	491.7
NG1DDN	D Manufacturing	1203.7	1753.1	2451.5	2827.4	2588.5	2757.3
NG1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	593.4	849.5	761.7	1022.0	1061.5	1098.9
NG1FFN	F Construction	690.8	752.3	1058.7	1340.2	1269.1	1082.7
NG1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	992.4	2039.9	2699.7	3300.0	3143.1	3242.7
NG1IHN	H Hotels and restaurants	310.3	397.5	468.6	496.7	484.5	491.1
NG1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	843.8	1278.5	1492.6	1661.5	1648.9	1698.3
NG1JJN	J Financial intermediation	313.6	570.2	796.9	852.2	869.0	883.6
NG1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	1386.0	1806.9	1943.2	2059.5	2158.7	2207.1
NG1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	1174.9	1489.3	1866.7	2191.3	2349.2	2274.2
NG1MMN	M Education	517.0	682.6	900.9	1114.6	1160.5	1181.2
NG1NNN	N Health and social work	468.8	669.9	832.4	1091.8	1095.4	1135.1
NG1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	201.7	314.8	422.4	473.8	493.8	527.6
NG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	10004.3	14397.7	17870.5	20794.0	20592.5	20811.4
NG1FIN	FISIM	-167.1	-408.0	-626.9	-682.9	-675.8	-674.9
NG1INTN	Net taxes on products	1952.8	3167.1	4534.7	4606.5	4087.0	4349.1
NG11TN	Gross domestic product	11790.0	17156.7	21778.4	24717.6	24003.7	24485.5
<b>Real growth in %<sup>1)</sup></b>							
NG1AAR04	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	5.8	1.9	4.3	-1.8	-3.7
NG1BBR04	B Fishing	.	15.9	27.1	23.4	14.4	-24.2
NG1CCR04	C Mining and quarrying	.	10.0	4.7	12.1	-8.1	0.6
NG1DDR04	D Manufacturing	.	5.2	11.7	6.3	-6.3	6.9
NG1EER04	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	4.9	0.5	9.7	0.8	3.6
NG1FFR04	F Construction	.	5.8	14.5	16.9	-7.2	-11.6
NG1GGR04	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	7.5	11.0	7.2	-6.0	0.4
NG1HHR04	H Hotels and restaurants	.	-1.5	4.1	-2.2	-7.8	0.8
NG1IIR04	I Transport, storage and communications	.	4.0	5.2	7.3	-4.1	0.7
NG1JJR04	J Financial intermediation	.	19.5	19.1	5.8	6.0	0.1
NG1KKR04	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	2.6	4.2	1.8	-0.8	1.4
NG1LLR04	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	-5.8	0.7	3.6	1.8	0.7
NG1MMR04	M Education	.	5.2	2.2	3.9	1.8	2.0
NG1NNR04	N Health and social work	.	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.3
NG1OOR04	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	5.6	8.0	5.1	0.4	3.0
NG1VBR04	Gross value added at basic prices	.	4.3	6.5	5.9	-2.5	0.7
NG1NTR04	Net taxes on products	.	4.5	6.5	5.7	-2.9	0.7
NG11TS	Gross domestic product	5.5	3.9	6.2	5.7	-3.0	0.7

Note: 1) From 2000 according to ESA'95 (including non-observed economy, real growth rates based on previous year prices).

Table II/2.13

**Croatia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
	<b>At current prices, HRK mn</b>						
KG1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry <sup>1)</sup>	9240	10830	12568	15333	15745	15902
KG1BBN	B Fishing	329	575	649	.	.	.
KG1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	858	1753	2143	.	.	.
KG1DDN	D Manufacturing <sup>2)</sup>	29983	39553	46206	57855	53337	54791
KG1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	3850	6079	5222	.	.	.
KG1FFN	F Construction	7512	17156	20955	24716	23241	19268
KG1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	16405	29284	34897	36626	32136	31939
KG1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	5444	9739	11590	12562	12619	12868
KG1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	13282	20609	21813	22639	21484	21034
KG1JJN	J Financial intermediation	6887	13897	17228	.	.	.
KG1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	21795	36362	50866	.	.	.
KG1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	13148	13480	15565	.	.	.
KG1MMN	M Education	6652	9281	10860	.	.	.
KG1NNN	N Health and social work	7865	10234	11778	.	.	.
KG1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	4414	6940	8185	.	.	.
KG1PPN	P Private households with employed pers.	285	354	608	.	.	.
KG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	147948	226127	271134	296086	290647	288356
KG1FIN	FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
KG1NTN	Net taxes on products	30169	40525	47174	48928	44542	46207
KG11TN	Gross domestic product	178118	266652	318308	345015	335189	334564
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
KG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry <sup>1)</sup>	1.6	-1.9	-3.8	3.3	2.2	-0.2
KG1BBS	B Fishing	9.4	14.6	-0.5	.	.	.
KG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	2.7	10.1	4.1	.	.	.
KG1DDS	D Manufacturing <sup>2)</sup>	5.6	3.5	7.6	1.2	-9.3	-1.6
KG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	-0.6	0.8	-9.0	.	.	.
KG1FFS	F Construction	0.1	10.5	3.8	8.5	-6.1	-16.4
KG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	-0.1	7.4	6.0	-0.3	-14.3	-1.2
KG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	19.4	8.3	10.8	2.2	-2.9	-0.1
KG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	0.1	5.3	6.3	4.9	-6.5	-2.4
KG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	-5.8	10.1	7.1	.	.	.
KG1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	4.9	2.0	7.0	.	.	.
KG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	1.8	-0.7	-1.3	.	.	.
KG1MMS	M Education	0.6	2.3	2.4	.	.	.
KG1NNN	N Health and social work	-1.7	1.1	1.9	.	.	.
KG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	8.9	5.5	5.1	.	.	.
KG1PPS	P Private households with employed pers.	39.0	4.2	6.2	.	.	.
KG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices	2.7	4.4	4.9	2.8	-4.1	-1.7
KG1NTS	Net taxes on products	9.4	3.8	5.8	-1.0	.	.
KG11TS	Gross domestic product	3.7	4.3	5.1	2.2	-6.0	-1.2

Notes: 1) From 2008 including fishing.

2) From 2008 including mining and quarrying, electricity, gas and water supply.

Table II/2.14

**Macedonia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	<b>At current prices, MKD mn<sup>1)</sup></b>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
MG1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	23756	30964	33053	41267	40083	.
MG1BBN	B Fishing	14	27	56	74	79	.
MG1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	1856	1397	2604	4350	4150	.
MG1DDN	D Manufacturing	40926	43627	64083	70634	58035	.
MG1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	10381	10028	9516	11159	15036	.
MG1FFN	F Construction	13361	15761	20835	20258	21320	25595
MG1GNN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	25402	38649	47355	50270	53384	59401
MG1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	3463	4245	5565	5952	5083	4414
MG1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	21261	23459	29017	33143	32302	32735
MG1JJN	J Financial intermediation	7342	7414	10619	11090	10547	.
MG1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	7466	7964	12806	17449	18501	.
MG1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	14333	20760	22757	26677	29864	.
MG1MMN	M Education	8266	10246	11329	12467	14234	.
MG1NNN	N Health and social work	8987	9664	12304	13577	15736	.
MG1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	5217	6156	7495	10550	13297	.
MG1QQN	Q Extra territorial organizations & bodies	2	.	.	.	.	.
MG1IRN	Imputed rents	10465	21093	24084	28533	27294	.
MG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	202498	251452	313478	357450	358945	372997
MG1FIN	FISIM	-5154	.	.	.	.	.
MG1NTN	Net taxes on products	39045	43600	51511	54278	51789	54175
MG11TN	Gross domestic product	236389	295052	364989	411728	410734	427172
<b>Real growth in %<sup>1)</sup></b>							
MG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1.0	0.4	-3.0	5.6	2.6	.
MG1BBS	B Fishing	3.4	-33.3	8.7	19.6	24.3	.
MG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	18.5	29.3	31.2	70.4	-9.3	.
MG1DDS	D Manufacturing	10.1	5.0	15.0	-4.7	-14.2	.
MG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	4.0	0.8	-1.9	31.9	10.8	.
MG1FFS	F Construction	2.6	-0.3	3.3	-5.5	4.4	15.0
MG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	3.1	9.0	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.0
MG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	-11.3	4.8	8.5	5.9	-8.6	-9.3
MG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	8.5	10.2	10.5	12.2	-1.1	5.1
MG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	-3.1	8.5	18.2	0.0	-3.7	.
MG1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	18.9	-10.1	28.7	30.3	5.4	.
MG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	1.5	1.2	4.1	6.1	5.3	.
MG1MMS	M Education	-1.2	-0.1	-8.3	2.8	0.5	.
MG1NSN	N Health and social work	-0.9	11.7	9.6	3.1	-1.8	.
MG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-3.3	2.1	-1.4	33.9	25.0	.
MG1QQS	Q Extra territorial organizations & bodies	4900.0	.	.	.	.	.
MG1IRS	Imputed rents	0.0	-0.9	-10.4	-11.6	-0.1	.
MG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices	4.1	3.8	5.9	4.9	-0.1	2.6
MG1NTS	Net taxes on products	7.4	8.2	7.8	5.5	-6.1	-3.7
MG11TS	Gross domestic product	4.5	4.4	6.1	5.0	-0.9	1.8

Note: 1) From 2004 FISIM reallocated to industries.

Table II/2.15

**Montenegro: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
GG1ABN	AB Agriculture, hunting, fishing	120.4	159.0	194.1	230.5	246.8	237.9
GG1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	27.9	26.0	31.7	37.4	19.7	38.6
GG1DDN	D Manufacturing	98.9	148.7	144.9	166.5	145.8	139.0
GG1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	58.3	85.8	113.2	129.1	169.5	171.1
GG1FFN	F Construction	41.4	54.2	155.1	190.8	161.5	157.0
GG1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	136.1	190.1	357.2	382.4	357.1	380.1
GG1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	26.6	53.8	117.6	132.8	152.1	161.0
GG1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	100.7	171.3	238.5	288.9	283.8	299.0
GG1JJN	J Financial intermediation	34.0	43.9	103.0	119.6	120.8	124.5
GG1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	123.9	211.0	255.6	251.4	250.7	268.5
GG1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	86.7	166.4	195.3	269.1	254.8	255.2
GG1MMN	M Education	46.7	76.9	92.0	116.4	125.4	138.5
GG1NNN	N Health and social work	40.2	82.2	88.9	109.7	118.4	122.7
GG1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	26.7	52.6	44.2	52.1	66.1	94.1
GG1PPN	P Private households with employed pers.	0.0	.	.	.	.	.
GG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	968.6	1521.9	2131.3	2476.6	2472.6	2587.2
GG1FIN	FISIM	-1.6	-1.8	.	.	.	.
GG1NTN	Net taxes on products	98.7	295.0	549.2	609.0	508.4	516.6
GG11TN	Gross domestic product	1065.7	1815.0	2680.5	3085.6	2981.0	3103.9
<b>Real growth in %<sup>1)</sup></b>							
GG1ABR10	AB Agriculture, hunting, fishing	.	1.8	-11.7	11.5	1.8	-1.3
GG1CCR10	C Mining and quarrying	.	-1.9	1.5	17.6	-62.9	65.1
GG1DDR10	D Manufacturing	.	5.5	9.3	-6.4	-27.1	-3.9
GG1EER10	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	-13.4	-27.4	20.2	8.7	21.6
GG1FFR10	F Construction	.	18.4	23.6	20.7	-19.2	-7.4
GG1GGR10	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	14.1	37.5	10.2	-18.0	0.9
GG1HHR10	H Hotels and restaurants	.	14.3	22.9	3.0	-3.1	5.5
GG1IIR10	I Transport, storage and communications	.	0.1	25.0	5.4	12.0	2.4
GG1JJR10	J Financial intermediation	.	-9.1	0.9	5.9	2.7	1.3
GG1KKR10	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	-1.4	20.0	1.8	7.5	1.6
GG1LLR10	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	2.0	-1.7	4.2	1.2	0.0
GG1MMR10	M Education	.	-0.9	-1.2	-0.2	0.8	-0.2
GG1NNR10	N Health and social work	.	-3.5	-0.6	-0.6	-1.0	-1.9
GG1OOR10	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	-15.6	-7.6	-2.8	19.1	14.6
GG1VBR10	Gross value added at basic prices	.	1.6	10.6	6.7	-3.8	2.4
	Net taxes on products	.	.	.	.	.	.
GG11TS	Gross domestic product	.	4.2	10.7	6.9	-5.7	2.5

**Note:** 1) According to ESA'95 (including non-observed economy, real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).  
From 2007 FISIM reallocated to industries.

Table II/2.16

**Russia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	<b>At current prices, RUB bn<sup>1)</sup></b>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
SG1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	. 864.2	1194.8	1486.6	1502.4	1482.2	
SG1BBN	B Fishing	. 55.5	61.6	62.7	80.6	81.5	
SG1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	. 2064.3	2865.5	3284.6	3007.9	4020.3	
SG1DDN	D Manufacturing	. 3388.5	5025.2	6163.9	4913.9	6353.9	
SG1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	. 608.4	855.9	1034.0	1368.5	1625.5	
SG1FFN	F Construction	. 989.9	1633.9	2225.3	2104.5	2188.0	
SG1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	. 3610.5	5745.0	7137.7	6129.6	7064.2	
SG1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	. 167.8	286.3	358.0	343.9	369.1	
SG1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	. 1897.0	2750.9	3258.3	3246.3	3760.8	
SG1JJN	J Financial intermediation	. 701.2	1253.8	1537.8	1723.4	1703.3	
SG1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	. 1828.8	3102.8	3959.4	4098.2	4406.8	
SG1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	. 959.1	1466.4	1884.4	2201.7	2392.0	
SG1MMN	M Education	. 493.2	769.9	970.7	1134.2	1187.9	
SG1NNN	N Health and social work	. 564.7	950.5	1197.8	1359.9	1439.7	
SG1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	. 324.7	522.1	621.5	589.2	607.3	
SG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	6530.4	18517.7	28484.5	35182.7	33804.1	38682.3
SG1FIN	FISIM	-58.2	.	.	.	.	.
SG1NTN	Net taxes on products	833.4	3092.1	4763.0	6094.2	4982.3	6256.9
SG1TN	Gross domestic product	7305.6	21609.8	33247.5	41276.8	38786.4	44939.2
<b>Real growth in %<sup>1)</sup></b>							
SG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	. 0.3	1.3	6.4	1.3	-10.7	
SG1BBS	B Fishing	. -10.9	-0.9	-5.8	5.5	-3.9	
SG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	. 1.5	-2.2	1.0	0.5	4.7	
SG1DDS	D Manufacturing	. 4.4	7.5	-2.1	-14.9	12.3	
SG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	. 0.9	-3.4	0.7	-5.0	5.5	
SG1FFS	F Construction	. 10.2	13.0	11.1	-14.6	-0.7	
SG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	. 9.1	11.7	9.9	-6.2	5.0	
SG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	. 9.3	13.6	10.1	-15.0	2.3	
SG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	. 5.9	4.8	5.2	-8.5	7.7	
SG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	. 29.2	29.1	13.5	2.2	-2.4	
SG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	. 12.0	20.7	10.8	-7.2	-1.1	
SG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	. -5.4	3.9	3.0	1.1	3.9	
SG1MMS	M Education	. 0.3	1.1	-0.1	-1.4	-1.9	
SG1NNS	N Health and social work	. 1.7	1.1	0.9	-0.2	1.3	
SG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	. 2.9	8.6	1.4	-19.5	-5.5	
SG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices	9.4	6.0	8.4	5.2	-6.8	3.5
SG1NTS	Net taxes on products	.	9.0	9.1	5.1	-13.4	7.6
SG1TS	Gross domestic product	10.0	6.4	8.5	5.2	-7.8	4.0

Note: 1) According to SNA 1993 (from 1995 including non-observed economy, from 2002 FISIM reallocated to industries and real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).

Table II/2.17

**Serbia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label	At current prices, RSD bn <sup>1)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
JG12LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	70.0	168.0	195.4	237.5	217.8	240.4
JG12LBN	B Mining and quarrying	4.6	25.9	27.3	32.9	36.3	38.2
JG12LCN	C Manufacturing	83.4	243.0	321.2	373.6	368.4	416.0
JG12LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	2.4	46.1	60.8	69.3	85.9	96.6
JG12LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	3.2	22.8	26.0	26.8	28.8	32.2
JG12LFN	F Construction	13.4	66.9	99.2	125.7	111.3	109.7
JG12LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	29.0	173.5	230.2	277.8	255.8	290.3
JG12LHN	H Transportation and storage	14.3	78.8	107.9	122.5	126.2	144.7
JG12LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	3.6	17.7	23.9	25.6	27.6	28.9
JG12LJN	J Information and communication	12.5	65.5	85.5	106.1	114.1	128.3
JG12LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	7.0	37.7	62.9	77.9	85.1	102.1
JG12LLN	L Real estate activities	50.7	173.9	216.5	258.0	297.8	324.7
JG12LMN	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	7.1	40.2	93.8	112.9	96.8	115.7
JG12LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	3.5	15.6	33.1	42.2	39.3	49.7
JG12LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	24.7	69.6	91.5	91.6	90.5	99.2
JG12LPN	P Education	8.8	64.5	95.4	114.8	119.4	131.8
JG12LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	14.2	82.1	121.3	144.3	150.0	164.4
JG12LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.7	15.2	18.9	23.5	35.0	36.1
JG12LSN	S Other service activities	2.3	15.8	20.6	24.3	37.8	33.9
JG12LTN	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	0.5	1.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6
JG12LVBN	Gross value added at basic prices	357.8	1424.3	1933.8	2289.9	2326.5	2585.6
JG1FIN	FISIM	-6.7	-30.9	-43.6	-59.9	-68.7	-81.4
JG1NTN	Taxes less subsidies on products	33.1	290.1	386.7	431.4	455.4	482.5
JG11TN	Gross domestic product	384.2	1683.5	2276.9	2661.4	2713.2	2986.6
<b>Real growth in %<sup>1)</sup></b>							
JG12LAR05	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-5.0	-7.8	8.7	0.8	-0.4
JG12LBR05	B Mining and quarrying	.	3.8	0.8	5.7	-5.1	2.9
JG12LCR05	C Manufacturing	.	-0.8	4.8	0.8	-15.8	0.9
JG12LDR05	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	.	7.7	3.2	2.0	0.8	-4.4
JG12LER05	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	-7.4	2.5	0.8	3.4	-0.1
JG12LFR05	F Construction	.	7.9	10.8	4.7	-19.7	-7.8
JG12LGR05	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	19.0	15.1	6.7	-7.5	1.7
JG12LHR05	H Transportation and storage	.	11.3	4.1	-2.6	-10.0	8.3
JG12LIR05	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	-1.8	7.9	0.8	-10.0	-3.3
JG12LJR05	J Information and communication	.	25.0	16.7	10.8	10.0	5.7
JG12LKR05	K Financial and insurance activities	.	13.6	8.6	13.4	5.5	4.9
JG12LLR05	L Real estate activities	.	3.5	1.5	4.1	1.3	3.4
JG12LMR05	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	3.4	5.5	8.5	7.0	2.6
JG12LNR05	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	12.0	4.3	18.1	11.3	7.5
JG12LOR05	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	0.4	-0.6	1.1	2.6	-1.9
JG12LPR05	P Education	.	0.4	0.0	-0.2	0.1	1.0
JG12LQR05	Q Human health and social work activities	.	0.3	0.7	2.8	0.6	0.4
JG12LRR05	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	5.5	6.7	10.1	6.0	2.2
JG12LSR05	S Other service activities	.	-0.8	0.6	4.2	3.4	-12.0
JG12LTR05	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	.	-1.2	0.2	4.5	3.5	3.5
JG12LVBR05	Gross value added at basic prices	.	4.4	4.4	4.5	-3.6	1.2
JG1FIR05	FISIM	.	10.8	7.2	13.6	7.6	5.2
JG1NTR05	Taxes less subsidies on products	.	11.0	10.7	1.4	-1.7	0.4
JG11TR05	Gross domestic product	.	5.4	5.4	3.8	-3.5	1.0

Note: 1) According to ESA'95 (non-observed economy partially included). Real growth rates based on previous year prices.

Table II/2.18

**Ukraine: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	At current prices, UAH mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
UG1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	24433	40542	47417	65148	65758	78963
UG1BBN	B Fishing	158	165	161	205	262	.
UG1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	7405	17939	31695	54337	40676	63831
UG1DDN	D Manufacturing	31051	86863	143428	164735	141878	167150
UG1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	10819	15169	23245	28800	31804	35656
UG1FFN	F Construction	5677	16370	30456	29185	21528	32466
UG1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	14640	56041	95220	131261	129997	152596
UG1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	841	2370	6827	9695	8049	.
UG1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	19756	47435	70063	87078	97050	122468
UG1JJN	J Financial intermediation	3060	19777	42394	68983	66720	67087
UG1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	8283	30543	63702	85345	95587	112100
UG1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	6522	20490	33500	45005	46915	51418
UG1MMN	M Education	7221	20882	32905	43520	49239	57649
UG1NNN	N Health and social work	4256	13965	22542	29209	34573	42090
UG1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	1885	7452	13337	18208	17294	.
UG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	146007	396003	656892	860714	847330	1012318
UG1FIN	FISIM	-1745	-7402	-22098	-36538	-50849	-45814
UG1INTN	Net taxes on products	25808	52851	85937	123880	116864	128103
UG11TN	Gross domestic product	170070	441452	720731	948056	913345	1094607
<b>Real growth in %<sup>1)</sup></b>							
UG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	0.4	-6.0	16.6	-1.8	-1.3
UG1BBS	B Fishing	.	19.3	-8.6	2.5	5.4	.
UG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	.	3.9	2.0	3.6	-10.4	3.3
UG1DDS	D Manufacturing	.	2.1	10.1	-3.8	-19.7	14.5
UG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	0.6	1.3	-3.4	-7.7	8.1
UG1FFS	F Construction	.	-8.8	14.1	-29.1	-43.3	-1.7
UG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	-9.8	15.8	2.4	-17.4	4.0
UG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	.	-0.4	5.7	19.1	-16.9	.
UG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	.	5.7	9.3	9.6	-7.2	5.1
UG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	.	7.7	22.5	-3.8	-20.5	-3.0
UG1KKs	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	26.3	20.0	17.5	-8.1	-0.7
UG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	0.1	3.6	-0.8	4.7	-2.0
UG1MMS	M Education	.	0.8	-2.2	-0.5	0.8	0.6
UG1NNS	N Health and social work	.	1.6	0.0	-1.0	5.9	0.3
UG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	22.1	11.4	9.3	-23.0	.
UG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices <sup>2)</sup>	5.0	3.5	8.9	1.9	-12.6	4.5
UG1NTS	Net taxes on products	.	26.7	2.4	3.8	-18.3	.
UG11TS	Gross domestic product	5.9	2.7	7.9	2.3	-14.8	4.2

Notes: 1) Real growth rates based on previous year prices.

2) Until 2000 including FISIM deduction.





## **II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS**

### **3. Employment by activities**

Table II/3.1

**Bulgaria: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BG4AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	787.6	746.7	727.8	741.3	736.6	710.4
BG4BBA	B Fishing	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5
BG4CCA	C Mining and quarrying	40.5	31.1	33.0	33.3	29.6	28.2
BG4DDA	D Manufacturing	659.8	686.4	733.3	732.3	679.7	631.0
BG4EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	60.7	58.7	59.3	56.6	54.6	53.0
BG4FFA	F Construction	131.8	168.6	248.2	294.4	268.1	218.2
BG4GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	383.9	487.1	530.2	546.9	556.0	549.2
BG4HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	102.3	130.9	145.1	147.7	148.3	134.3
BG4IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	213.1	223.7	232.7	238.3	231.5	215.8
BG4JJA	J Financial intermediation	36.6	41.0	50.9	58.8	60.3	56.3
BG4KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	117.8	169.6	200.6	230.1	237.3	221.8
BG4LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	247.9	245.7	252.3	241.2	238.9	225.9
BG4MMA	M Education	217.8	201.8	203.1	192.0	181.3	178.3
BG4NNA	N Health and social work	149.1	154.2	159.5	156.3	154.9	149.1
BG4OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	89.1	148.0	149.1	154.4	146.1	132.7
BG41TAO	Employment total	3239.2	3495.3	3726.7	3825.3	3725.0	3505.8
<b>Annual growth in %<sup>1)</sup></b>							
BG4AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	-1.5	-1.2	1.9	-0.6	-3.6
BG4BBA	B Fishing	.	0.0	-5.9	6.2	-5.9	-6.3
BG4CCA	C Mining and quarrying	.	0.3	4.8	0.9	-11.1	-4.7
BG4DDA	D Manufacturing	.	2.2	3.4	-0.1	-7.2	-7.2
BG4EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	-0.2	0.0	-4.6	-3.5	-2.9
BG4FFA	F Construction	.	17.0	17.6	18.6	-8.9	-18.6
BG4GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	6.3	4.4	3.1	1.7	-1.2
BG4HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	.	8.1	6.9	1.8	0.4	-9.4
BG4IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	.	2.0	1.6	2.4	-2.9	-6.8
BG4JJA	J Financial intermediation	.	12.6	14.4	15.5	2.6	-6.6
BG4KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	3.8	9.3	14.7	3.1	-6.5
BG4LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	5.2	0.2	-4.4	-1.0	-5.4
BG4MMA	M Education	.	0.0	0.1	-5.5	-5.6	-1.7
BG4NNA	N Health and social work	.	-0.5	0.9	-2.0	-0.9	-3.7
BG4OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	-1.1	-0.1	3.6	-5.4	-9.2
BG41TAO	Employment total	-2.4	2.7	3.2	2.6	-2.6	-5.9

Note: 1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.2

**Czech Republic: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Thousand persons, annual average<sup>1)</sup></b>							
CG42LAA	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	233.3	185.0	172.7	176.6	172.3	155.5
CG42LBA	B Mining and quarrying	55.2	43.0	41.1	43.5	37.8	36.2
CG42LCA	C Manufacturing	1308.0	1318.7	1360.0	1374.5	1243.6	1226.9
CG42LDA	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	37.0	37.2	31.9	31.8	32.9	30.3
CG42LEA	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	52.1	51.6	54.4	55.9	56.2	54.2
CG42LFA	F Construction	438.4	455.9	457.5	473.9	494.0	483.7
CG42LGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	675.7	689.9	716.4	741.2	730.8	734.6
CG42LHA	H Transportation and storage	313.5	309.0	319.3	319.2	320.2	314.3
CG42LIA	I Accommodation and food service activities	161.2	183.4	192.6	197.3	204.1	208.7
CG42LJA	J Information and communication	91.0	98.4	113.3	121.0	130.6	128.6
CG42LKA	K Financial and insurance activities	89.7	80.1	87.0	90.9	91.0	87.8
CG42LLA	L Real estate activities	82.6	86.0	101.6	106.3	111.8	114.8
CG42LMA	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	211.1	241.9	259.3	269.3	286.7	280.1
CG42LNA	N Administrative and support service activ.	122.8	131.8	143.9	146.0	147.9	140.3
CG42LOA	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	294.1	301.1	305.0	304.6	302.5	295.5
CG42LPA	P Education	272.5	279.2	290.1	291.4	296.8	289.3
CG42LQA	Q Human health and social work activities	267.8	277.0	278.8	301.4	315.8	294.5
CG42LRA	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	59.7	60.0	61.7	62.1	65.4	71.1
CG42LSA	S Other service activities	86.9	85.1	98.9	95.9	99.9	107.4
CG42LTA	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
CG41TA	Employment total	4853.2	4915.3	5086.4	5203.7	5141.2	5054.5
<b>Annual growth in %<sup>1)</sup></b>							
CG42LAA	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0.7	-5.9	-5.0	2.2	-2.4	-9.8
CG42LBA	B Mining and quarrying	-7.7	-2.2	-5.9	5.8	-13.1	-4.3
CG42LCA	C Manufacturing	-1.9	2.9	2.7	1.1	-9.5	-1.3
CG42LDA	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	-11.6	1.9	-5.9	-0.5	3.5	-8.0
CG42LEA	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	-5.4	-4.0	6.8	2.8	0.5	-3.6
CG42LFA	F Construction	-5.5	1.8	0.3	3.6	4.2	-2.1
CG42LGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	1.8	3.7	1.0	3.5	-1.4	0.5
CG42LHA	H Transportation and storage	-3.5	-0.6	2.3	0.0	0.3	-1.8
CG42LIA	I Accommodation and food service activities	3.8	0.3	2.0	2.4	3.5	2.2
CG42LJA	J Information and communication	2.3	8.0	8.3	6.8	7.9	-1.5
CG42LKA	K Financial and insurance activities	4.6	-2.1	3.9	4.5	0.2	-3.6
CG42LLA	L Real estate activities	1.7	14.4	8.3	4.6	5.1	2.7
CG42LMA	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	1.3	7.2	4.4	3.9	6.4	-2.3
CG42LNA	N Administrative and support service activ.	-3.5	-0.7	5.9	1.4	1.3	-5.1
CG42LOA	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	1.8	0.0	-0.4	-0.1	-0.7	-2.3
CG42LPA	P Education	-0.1	0.9	1.9	0.5	1.9	-2.5
CG42LQA	Q Human health and social work activities	3.8	8.1	4.2	8.1	4.8	-6.7
CG42LRA	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.4	-1.7	1.2	0.8	5.2	8.8
CG42LSA	S Other service activities	-2.9	-8.4	6.1	-3.0	4.2	7.5
CG42LTA	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	15.5	-2.7	-6.6	-10.6	13.4	-5.8
CG41TA	Employment total	-0.8	2.1	2.1	2.3	-1.2	-1.7

Note: 1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.3

**Estonia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
EG4AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	39.1	29.7	28.2	24.1	23.3	.
EG4BBA	B Fishing	2.5	2.8	2.1	1.1	0.7	.
EG4CCA	C Mining and quarrying	7.2	6.1	5.6	6.1	6.5	.
EG4DDA	D Manufacturing	132.1	142.8	138.3	142.6	120.3	.
EG4EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	14.9	12.5	9.6	9.0	8.9	.
EG4FFA	F Construction	39.2	46.9	74.7	71.9	50.4	.
EG4GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	82.7	84.1	91.8	97.9	87.7	.
EG4HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	20.6	22.7	23.7	25.4	21.1	.
EG4IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	57.2	54.7	57.0	54.1	50.2	.
EG4JJA	J Financial intermediation	8.1	7.4	10.1	11.4	12.3	.
EG4KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	40.4	47.9	50.9	53.7	53.8	.
EG4LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	37.8	41.0	42.5	42.8	41.4	.
EG4MMA	M Education	46.6	57.6	56.2	62.1	65.0	.
EG4NNA	N Health and social work	29.7	36.4	37.2	32.7	35.2	.
EG4OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	30.0	31.6	36.0	33.4	29.1	.
EG41TAO	Employment total	588.0	624.3	664.0	668.3	605.9	.
<b>Annual growth in %<sup>1)</sup></b>							
EG4AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-12.5	-5.7	-3.4	-14.5	-3.3	.
EG4BBA	B Fishing	-16.7	-15.2	-8.7	-47.6	-36.4	.
EG4CCA	C Mining and quarrying	-10.0	-24.7	9.8	8.9	6.6	.
EG4DDA	D Manufacturing	4.3	-1.9	-0.9	3.1	-15.6	.
EG4EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	-9.7	2.5	-23.8	-6.3	-1.1	.
EG4FFA	F Construction	1.0	2.6	27.0	-3.7	-29.9	.
EG4GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	-3.0	-0.1	-0.3	6.6	-10.4	.
EG4HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	49.3	29.0	3.5	7.2	-16.9	.
EG4IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	-3.9	6.4	-7.5	-5.1	-7.2	.
EG4JJA	J Financial intermediation	-9.0	-11.9	23.2	12.9	7.9	.
EG4KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	6.9	18.9	4.7	5.5	0.2	.
EG4LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	-3.6	0.7	2.2	0.7	-3.3	.
EG4MMA	M Education	-12.4	2.5	-7.0	10.5	4.7	.
EG4NNA	N Health and social work	-8.6	-7.4	-2.1	-12.1	7.6	.
EG4OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-0.7	10.5	2.3	-7.2	-12.9	.
EG41TAO	Employment total	-1.7	1.8	1.2	0.6	-9.3	.

Note: 1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.4

**Hungary: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label	<b>Thousand persons, annual average<sup>1)</sup></b>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
HG42LAA	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	528.7	344.9	315.8	293.2	278.5	280.7
HG42LBA	B Mining and quarrying	17.8	13.5	13.2	8.3	7.0	10.8
HG42LCA	C Manufacturing	973.1	888.7	891.8	884.8	828.6	819.5
HG42LDA	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	52.8	38.3	37.7	35.4	40.3	38.5
HG42LEA	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	50.9	51.0	49.0	49.5	48.0	51.2
HG42LFA	F Construction	250.9	303.6	315.5	308.9	292.3	275.0
HG42LGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	545.4	589.4	593.8	613.1	565.4	585.9
HG42LHA	H Transportation and storage	284.5	261.4	273.0	230.6	263.0	269.2
HG42LIA	I Accommodation and food service activities	134.5	151.5	152.4	154.3	149.9	149.9
HG42LJA	J Information and communication	78.6	87.5	98.4	101.2	93.0	98.5
HG42LKA	K Financial and insurance activities	78.1	74.7	78.4	89.4	93.5	89.4
HG42LLA	L Real estate activities	29.1	30.4	32.9	35.9	31.9	31.3
HG42LMA	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	116.9	147.8	143.7	161.9	150.3	145.4
HG42LNA	N Administrative and support service activ.	81.1	122.8	132.8	144.6	150.1	156.2
HG42LOA	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	280.2	301.4	293.9	264.4	269.7	245.5
HG42LPA	P Education	333.2	333.7	328.5	328.5	334.0	338.2
HG42LQA	Q Human health and social work activities	250.5	266.8	264.3	258.2	252.1	278.9
HG42LRA	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	56.4	65.7	69.6	66.3	60.0	61.8
HG42LSA	S Other service activities	83.1	85.0	91.4	89.1	90.3	83.7
HG42LTA	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	11.4	16.0	17.7	15.5	21.5	22.6
HG41TA	Employment total	4237.0	4174.2	4193.7	4133.1	4019.2	4032.2
<b>Annual growth in %<sup>1)</sup></b>							
HG42LAA	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-6.9	-6.0	-6.2	-7.2	-5.0	0.8
HG42LBA	B Mining and quarrying	-18.3	2.3	-2.2	-37.1	-15.7	54.3
HG42LCA	C Manufacturing	0.5	-3.5	0.5	-0.8	-6.4	-1.1
HG42LDA	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	-10.2	-2.8	-5.3	-6.1	13.8	-4.5
HG42LEA	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	-1.5	6.0	-5.8	1.0	-3.0	6.7
HG42LFA	F Construction	0.5	1.8	2.6	-2.1	-5.4	-5.9
HG42LGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	5.1	7.4	1.5	3.3	-7.8	3.6
HG42LHA	H Transportation and storage	0.5	-3.9	0.4	-15.5	14.1	2.4
HG42LIA	I Accommodation and food service activities	0.4	4.1	0.9	1.2	-2.9	0.0
HG42LJA	J Information and communication	12.4	3.3	-0.7	2.8	-8.1	5.9
HG42LKA	K Financial and insurance activities	4.8	0.0	-1.3	14.0	4.6	-4.4
HG42LLA	L Real estate activities	60.8	1.3	1.2	9.1	-11.1	-1.9
HG42LMA	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	9.5	0.9	2.6	12.7	-7.2	-3.3
HG42LNA	N Administrative and support service activ.	23.4	6.7	4.6	8.9	3.8	4.1
HG42LOA	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	0.0	-0.7	-0.8	-10.0	2.0	-9.0
HG42LPA	P Education	4.4	-3.2	-0.9	0.0	1.7	1.3
HG42LQA	Q Human health and social work activities	1.6	-2.6	-3.0	-2.3	-2.4	10.6
HG42LRA	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.3	0.2	7.2	-4.7	-9.5	3.0
HG42LSA	S Other service activities	-13.6	8.6	6.9	-2.5	1.3	-7.3
HG42LTA	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	28.1	-5.9	-8.3	-12.4	38.7	5.1
HG41TA	Employment total	1.0	-0.3	0.0	-1.4	-2.8	0.3

Note: 1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.5

**Latvia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
WG4AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	131.9	114.7	107.1	87.0	84.4	.
WG4BBA	B Fishing	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.4	.
WG4CCA	C Mining and quarrying	2.1	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.5	.
WG4DDA	D Manufacturing	160.2	167.8	168.0	164.4	134.6	.
WG4EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	17.8	15.2	13.5	14.2	13.1	.
WG4FFA	F Construction	55.5	90.7	126.0	126.2	77.5	.
WG4GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	155.1	185.7	205.3	212.5	183.9	.
WG4HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	21.5	30.2	34.5	36.3	29.6	.
WG4IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	76.3	79.4	88.1	90.8	88.8	.
WG4JJA	J Financial intermediation	16.4	18.8	20.2	21.3	19.3	.
WG4KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	60.2	69.4	89.7	102.0	96.6	.
WG4LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	64.7	67.1	69.7	69.3	63.2	.
WG4MMA	M Education	81.8	81.6	83.5	84.1	77.6	.
WG4NNA	N Health and social work	51.2	49.3	48.9	52.7	50.1	.
WG4OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	42.8	50.6	54.8	57.6	51.9	.
WG4PPA	P Private households with employed pers.	1.9	2.7	3.4	4.2	3.7	.
WG41TAO	Employment total	941.7	1027.9	1117.4	1127.7	979.3	932.5
<b>Annual growth in %<sup>1)</sup></b>							
WG4AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-15.6	-10.3	-9.5	-18.8	-3.0	.
WG4BBA	B Fishing	-46.5	-14.3	-26.3	7.1	-6.7	.
WG4CCA	C Mining and quarrying	16.7	7.4	17.2	2.9	0.0	.
WG4DDA	D Manufacturing	-5.8	2.0	-1.8	-2.1	-18.1	.
WG4EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	-2.7	-3.8	-9.4	5.2	-7.7	.
WG4FFA	F Construction	-4.1	6.6	23.2	0.2	-38.6	.
WG4GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	8.1	8.5	6.5	3.5	-13.5	.
WG4HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	3.9	-1.3	8.5	5.2	-18.5	.
WG4IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	-6.5	1.4	-2.7	3.1	-2.2	.
WG4JJA	J Financial intermediation	24.2	7.4	8.6	5.4	-9.4	.
WG4KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	13.2	-0.4	15.0	13.7	-5.3	.
WG4LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	-1.7	1.5	2.5	-0.6	-8.8	.
WG4MMA	M Education	-6.0	0.6	1.8	0.7	-7.7	.
WG4NNA	N Health and social work	-2.1	3.8	-0.8	7.8	-4.9	.
WG4OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-2.9	1.6	5.0	5.1	-9.9	.
WG4PPA	P Private households with employed pers.	-29.6	17.4	-15.0	23.5	-11.9	.
WG41TAO	Employment total	-3.2	1.6	3.6	0.9	-13.2	-4.8

Note: 1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.6

**Lithuania: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label	<b>Thousand persons, annual average<sup>1)</sup></b>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
TG42LAA	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	260.3	202.5	155.0	119.3	130.2	121.2
TG42LBA	B Mining and quarrying	3.1	3.3	5.3	4.0	3.1	3.3
TG42LCA	C Manufacturing	241.7	255.8	256.6	259.8	225.7	208.0
TG42LDA	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	27.7	19.8	21.0	21.0	18.5	15.2
TG42LEA	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	12.5	14.3	12.8	14.5	12.4	11.1
TG42LFA	F Construction	83.9	131.4	172.3	166.0	122.3	93.1
TG42LGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	198.9	232.2	263.1	269.6	249.4	242.9
TG42LHA	H Transportation and storage	84.2	87.6	102.4	95.0	90.8	90.8
TG42LIA	I Accommodation and food service activities	26.4	30.1	31.8	38.4	34.6	33.4
TG42LJA	J Information and communication	18.5	20.1	23.0	25.9	24.7	23.9
TG42LKA	K Financial and insurance activities	14.7	16.7	22.6	20.4	22.0	22.3
TG42LLA	L Real estate activities	6.9	10.7	10.1	12.4	12.0	13.6
TG42LMA	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	28.1	29.8	41.2	47.4	44.9	49.0
TG42LNA	N Administrative and support service activ.	24.2	28.7	31.9	38.1	42.1	42.4
TG42LOA	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	78.9	87.7	89.6	85.0	85.9	82.3
TG42LPA	P Education	163.1	151.3	148.5	152.3	149.0	147.8
TG42LQA	Q Human health and social work activities	93.8	97.4	100.0	94.5	92.6	92.3
TG42LRA	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	20.9	23.0	24.0	22.5	25.3	21.4
TG42LSA	S Other service activities	10.4	12.9	14.5	29.5	28.3	27.0
TG42LTA	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	1.1	5.6	2.9	3.5	1.4	1.5
TG41TA	Employment total	1399.3	1460.9	1528.6	1519.1	1415.2	1342.5
<b>Annual growth in %<sup>1)</sup></b>							
TG42LAA	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-9.0	-13.7	-23.0	9.1	-6.9
TG42LBA	B Mining and quarrying	.	-25.0	23.3	-24.5	-22.5	6.5
TG42LCA	C Manufacturing	.	5.0	0.5	1.2	-13.1	-7.8
TG42LDA	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	.	-11.6	-3.7	0.0	-11.9	-17.8
TG42LEA	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	6.7	14.3	13.3	-14.5	-10.5
TG42LFA	F Construction	.	14.5	16.4	-3.7	-26.3	-23.9
TG42LGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	2.5	3.8	2.5	-7.5	-2.6
TG42LHA	H Transportation and storage	.	-0.1	11.7	-7.2	-4.4	0.0
TG42LIA	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	0.0	-12.4	20.8	-9.9	-3.5
TG42LJA	J Information and communication	.	9.2	17.9	12.6	-4.6	-3.2
TG42LKA	K Financial and insurance activities	.	9.2	34.5	-9.7	7.8	1.4
TG42LLA	L Real estate activities	.	35.4	-22.9	22.8	-3.2	13.3
TG42LMA	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	-2.6	6.7	15.0	-5.3	9.1
TG42LNA	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	9.1	-14.7	19.4	10.5	0.7
TG42LOA	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	5.0	9.9	-5.1	1.1	-4.2
TG42LPA	P Education	.	5.4	10.2	2.6	-2.2	-0.8
TG42LQA	Q Human health and social work activities	.	0.3	-4.2	-5.5	-2.0	-0.3
TG42LRA	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	14.4	1.7	-6.3	12.4	-15.4
TG42LSA	S Other service activities	.	-2.3	5.1	103.4	-4.1	-4.6
TG42LTA	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	.	51.4	31.8	20.7	-60.0	7.1
TG41TA	Employment total	.	2.5	2.8	-0.6	-6.8	-5.1

Note: 1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.7

**Poland: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
PG4AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	3932.4	2432.4	2229.3	2202.1	2112.1	.
PG4BBA	B Fishing	10.4	13.0	7.0	6.0	5.2	.
PG4CCA	C Mining and quarrying	240.9	223.5	247.0	233.6	218.5	.
PG4DDA	D Manufacturing	2732.9	2824.8	3148.0	3284.4	3122.8	.
PG4EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	249.3	227.5	216.7	236.0	247.5	.
PG4FFA	F Construction	868.9	827.6	1034.8	1194.7	1265.7	.
PG4GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	2100.4	2020.2	2263.0	2360.5	2361.3	.
PG4HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	214.8	245.3	290.4	306.7	329.0	.
PG4IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	813.9	852.2	957.7	1004.8	1005.2	.
PG4JJA	J Financial intermediation	288.1	293.2	361.2	336.2	368.6	.
PG4KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	814.6	821.5	953.9	1011.4	1091.0	.
PG4LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	513.7	891.8	937.2	978.0	1017.1	.
PG4MMA	M Education	919.2	1104.5	1130.4	1167.2	1196.3	.
PG4NNA	N Health and social work	936.7	819.2	870.3	889.3	920.1	.
PG4OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	381.3	477.8	527.3	536.3	537.0	.
PG41TAO	Employment total	15017.5	14074.5	15174.2	15747.2	15797.4	15876.3
<b>Annual growth in %<sup>1)</sup></b>							
PG4AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-0.3	-1.5	-2.2	-1.2	-4.1	.
PG4BBA	B Fishing	4.0	10.2	-28.6	-14.3	-13.3	.
PG4CCA	C Mining and quarrying	-11.4	-0.4	5.0	-5.4	-6.5	.
PG4DDA	D Manufacturing	-5.8	3.1	5.7	4.3	-4.9	.
PG4EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	-3.0	2.8	-3.0	8.9	4.9	.
PG4FFA	F Construction	-5.9	5.9	14.5	15.5	5.9	.
PG4GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	-1.9	1.2	9.8	4.3	0.0	.
PG4HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	1.8	4.8	7.2	5.6	7.3	.
PG4IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	-5.1	3.2	3.2	4.9	0.0	.
PG4JJA	J Financial intermediation	-9.4	8.2	10.2	-6.9	9.6	.
PG4KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	5.2	2.9	14.2	6.0	7.9	.
PG4LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	11.2	3.1	2.1	4.4	4.0	.
PG4MMA	M Education	0.7	4.0	-1.0	3.3	2.5	.
PG4NNA	N Health and social work	-6.6	-0.6	-0.1	2.2	3.5	.
PG4OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-1.5	5.8	-3.6	1.7	0.1	.
PG41TAO	Employment total	-2.3	2.2	4.4	3.8	0.3	0.5

Note: 1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.8.1

**Romania: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)2)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
RE5AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	4489.4	2939.3	2756.7	2689.9	.	.
RE5BBA	B Fishing	7.7	3.8	5.3	4.2	.	.
RE5CCA	C Mining and quarrying	159.3	119.2	109.2	107.2	.	.
RE5DDA	D Manufacturing	2005.0	1959.7	1973.8	1929.8	.	.
RE5EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	191.1	190.3	175.9	161.4	.	.
RE5FFA	F Construction	393.8	506.6	678.6	746.4	.	.
RE5GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	906.3	967.7	1151.4	1178.2	.	.
RE5HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	119.9	150.7	136.6	154.2	.	.
RE5IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	499.1	450.0	488.7	508.5	.	.
RE5JJA	J Financial intermediation	90.4	85.5	97.2	110.4	.	.
RE5KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	129.2	231.7	282.0	298.3	.	.
RE5LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	549.7	488.1	468.4	476.1	.	.
RE5MMA	M Education	405.2	412.7	400.2	396.9	.	.
RE5NNA	N Health and social work	337.6	353.5	375.4	396.0	.	.
RE5OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	224.3	223.0	211.2	186.5	.	.
RE5PPA	P Private households with employed pers.	.	29.7	41.9	24.7	.	.
RE5RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	3.1	0.8	0.4	.	.
RE51TA	Employment total	10508.0	9114.6	9353.3	9369.1	9243.5	9239.4
<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>							
RE5AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	2.2	1.6	-2.9	-2.4	.	.
RE5BBA	B Fishing	4.1	12.6	65.6	-20.8	.	.
RE5CCA	C Mining and quarrying	-12.5	-11.4	-8.8	-1.8	.	.
RE5DDA	D Manufacturing	-5.3	-4.5	-0.2	-2.2	.	.
RE5EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	-12.5	-0.8	-10.9	-8.2	.	.
RE5FFA	F Construction	1.5	5.9	21.7	10.0	.	.
RE5GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	0.1	2.6	9.7	2.3	.	.
RE5HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	-1.0	1.9	-4.5	12.9	.	.
RE5IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	2.1	-0.9	-0.6	4.1	.	.
RE5JJA	J Financial intermediation	6.2	-0.8	5.7	13.6	.	.
RE5KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	-6.3	0.1	0.1	5.8	.	.
RE5LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	5.5	-9.3	-3.5	1.6	.	.
RE5MMA	M Education	-2.1	2.5	-2.5	-0.8	.	.
RE5NNA	N Health and social work	1.4	-2.3	-0.8	5.5	.	.
RE5OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-0.4	-6.9	-9.2	-11.7	.	.
RE5PPA	P Private households with employed pers.	.	.	49.6	-41.1	.	.
RE5RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	-60.0	-50.0	.	.
RE51TA	Employment total	-0.3	-0.5	0.7	0.2	-1.3	0.0

Notes:

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older). Including conscripts until 2004.

2) According to census 2002. From 2002 new methodology in accordance with EU definitions.

Table II/3.8.2

**Romania: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label	Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)(2)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
RE52LAA	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	2689.3	2689.1	2779.9
RE52LBA	B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	107.1	100.4	95.6
RE52LCA	C Manufacturing	.	.	.	1905.2	1751.3	1646.7
RE52LDA	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	.	.	.	125.4	128.8	125.8
RE52LEA	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	.	.	74.2	68.2	75.5
RE52LFA	F Construction	.	.	.	748.9	725.9	704.8
RE52LGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	.	.	1166.4	1156.5	1133.8
RE52LHA	H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	454.1	455.2	443.8
RE52LIA	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	154.2	164.5	179.8
RE52LJA	J Information and communication	.	.	.	119.0	123.3	125.9
RE52LKA	K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	110.4	122.1	132.0
RE52LLA	L Real estate activities	.	.	.	15.2	15.5	19.2
RE52LMA	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	.	.	139.7	148.2	159.0
RE52LNA	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	.	.	144.7	149.8	153.9
RE52LOA	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	465.5	489.9	471.0
RE52LPA	P Education	.	.	.	399.4	386.1	385.2
RE52LQA	Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	380.5	394.6	403.1
RE52LRA	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	48.1	45.5	49.8
RE52LSA	S Other service activities	.	.	.	96.5	99.5	111.5
RE52LTA	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	.	.	.	24.7	28.9	42.3
RE52LXA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	.	0.6	0.2	0.8
RE51TA	Employment total	10508.0	9114.6	9353.3	9369.1	9243.5	9239.4
<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)(2)</sup></b>							
RE52LAA	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	0.0	3.4
RE52LBA	B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	-6.3	-4.8
RE52LCA	C Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	-8.1	-6.0
RE52LDA	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	.	.	.	.	2.7	-2.3
RE52LEA	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	.	.	.	-8.1	10.7
RE52LFA	F Construction	.	.	.	.	-3.1	-2.9
RE52LGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	.	.	.	-0.8	-2.0
RE52LHA	H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	.	0.2	-2.5
RE52LIA	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	.	6.7	9.3
RE52LJA	J Information and communication	.	.	.	.	3.6	2.1
RE52LKA	K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	10.6	8.1
RE52LLA	L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	2.0	23.9
RE52LMA	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	.	.	.	6.1	7.3
RE52LNA	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	.	.	.	3.5	2.7
RE52LOA	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	5.2	-3.9
RE52LPA	P Education	.	.	.	.	-3.3	-0.2
RE52LQA	Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	3.7	2.2
RE52LRA	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	-5.4	9.5
RE52LSA	S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	3.1	12.1
RE52LTA	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	.	.	.	.	17.0	46.4
RE52LXA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	.	.	-66.7	300.0
RE51TA	Employment total	-0.3	-0.5	0.7	0.2	-1.3	0.0

Notes:

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older). Including conscripts until 2004.

2) According to census 2002. From 2002 new methodology in accordance with EU definitions.

Table II/3.9

**Slovakia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
VG4AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	115.7	91.5	80.3	78.9	69.1	.
	B Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG4CCA	C Mining and quarrying	15.0	9.1	8.8	8.7	7.8	.
VG4DDA	D Manufacturing	514.0	511.0	526.7	544.3	491.7	.
VG4EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	42.6	38.1	35.4	32.9	31.7	.
VG4FFA	F Construction	134.0	154.4	169.3	181.8	189.8	.
VG4GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	279.0	370.3	404.8	415.7	416.3	.
VG4HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	49.1	57.0	65.3	67.4	66.1	.
VG4IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	162.6	138.8	140.4	147.5	151.4	.
VG4JJA	J Financial intermediation	38.2	34.9	36.7	39.4	38.3	.
VG4KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	137.0	179.5	203.6	213.5	208.8	.
VG4LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	129.1	140.4	147.0	147.9	149.4	.
VG4MMA	M Education	177.8	166.4	162.0	163.6	163.2	.
VG4NNA	N Health and social work	137.3	121.2	124.7	126.6	129.3	.
VG4OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	93.4	76.0	72.0	72.8	71.3	.
VG41TAO	Employment total	2024.8	2088.9	2177.0	2241.1	2184.4	2154.4
<b>Annual growth in %<sup>1)</sup></b>							
VG4AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-10.4	-2.2	-5.1	-1.7	-12.4	.
	B Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG4CCA	C Mining and quarrying	-10.7	-6.2	2.3	-1.1	-10.3	.
VG4DDA	D Manufacturing	-3.9	-0.2	1.8	3.3	-9.7	.
VG4EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	-4.3	-3.3	-7.1	-7.1	-3.6	.
VG4FFA	F Construction	-5.2	5.1	5.2	7.4	4.4	.
VG4GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	-1.1	6.7	3.7	2.7	0.1	.
VG4HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	-8.9	1.1	6.9	3.2	-1.9	.
VG4IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	-0.9	-0.9	-1.2	5.1	2.6	.
VG4JJA	J Financial intermediation	-2.1	1.2	0.3	7.4	-2.8	.
VG4KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	4.1	11.8	8.6	4.9	-2.2	.
VG4LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	-4.9	5.4	-0.5	0.6	1.0	.
VG4MMA	M Education	-1.3	-4.4	-0.8	1.0	-0.2	.
VG4NNA	N Health and social work	1.2	-7.1	5.4	1.5	2.1	.
VG4OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	21.9	-2.1	-4.5	1.1	-2.1	.
VG41TAO	Employment total	-2.0	1.6	2.1	2.9	-2.5	-1.4

Note: 1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.10

**Slovenia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label	Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
LG42LAA	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	107.4	91.0	85.8	84.0	82.6	80.9
LG42LBA	B Mining and quarrying	5.7	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.0
LG42LCA	C Manufacturing	249.0	233.4	231.5	230.4	208.5	195.2
LG42LDA	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.1	8.2
LG42LEA	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	7.4	8.2	8.7	9.1	9.3	9.4
LG42LFA	F Construction	67.0	68.3	82.1	92.1	91.3	82.3
LG42LGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	110.9	111.6	118.2	122.9	123.3	120.0
LG42LHA	H Transportation and storage	46.2	47.7	51.6	54.4	53.5	51.4
LG42LIA	I Accommodation and food service activities	30.1	31.8	34.1	34.6	35.3	34.5
LG42LJA	J Information and communication	16.6	19.5	22.5	23.8	24.8	24.8
LG42LKA	K Financial and insurance activities	20.4	22.9	24.0	25.1	25.5	25.2
LG42LLA	L Real estate activities	2.7	3.8	4.7	5.2	5.4	5.2
LG42LMA	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	36.4	51.8	58.5	63.1	65.2	66.7
LG42LNA	N Administrative and support service activ.	36.3	40.0	49.9	48.0	45.3	45.6
LG42LOA	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	43.6	51.0	51.6	52.2	52.8	53.4
LG42LPA	P Education	54.5	59.0	60.5	61.5	63.4	65.3
LG42LQA	Q Human health and social work activities	44.0	49.5	51.0	52.4	53.6	54.8
LG42LRA	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	9.4	11.3	12.7	13.4	13.8	14.3
LG42LSA	S Other service activities	17.6	16.4	16.1	16.6	17.2	17.1
LG42LTA	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
LG41TA	Employment total	914.5	930.8	976.7	1001.9	983.7	958.8
<b>Annual growth in %<sup>1)</sup></b>							
LG42LAA	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-2.1	-2.8	-2.4	-2.1	-1.7	-2.1
LG42LBA	B Mining and quarrying	-16.2	-4.7	-5.1	-5.4	-5.7	-9.1
LG42LCA	C Manufacturing	0.2	-2.1	0.8	-0.5	-9.5	-6.4
LG42LDA	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	-1.3	1.3	1.3	0.0	2.5	1.2
LG42LEA	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	1.4	3.8	3.6	4.6	2.2	1.1
LG42LFA	F Construction	5.7	3.2	12.8	12.2	-0.9	-9.9
LG42LGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	2.5	0.5	3.7	4.0	0.3	-2.7
LG42LHA	H Transportation and storage	1.1	1.5	5.1	5.4	-1.7	-3.9
LG42LIA	I Accommodation and food service activities	7.1	2.9	2.7	1.5	2.0	-2.3
LG42LJA	J Information and communication	6.4	4.8	7.7	5.8	4.2	0.0
LG42LKA	K Financial and insurance activities	3.6	3.2	3.4	4.6	1.6	-1.2
LG42LLA	L Real estate activities	12.5	5.6	11.9	10.6	3.8	-3.7
LG42LMA	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	2.8	-1.5	4.8	7.9	3.3	2.3
LG42LNA	N Administrative and support service activ.	21.8	-12.5	15.5	-3.8	-5.6	0.7
LG42LOA	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	3.8	1.6	-0.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
LG42LPA	P Education	3.4	1.5	1.0	1.7	3.1	3.0
LG42LQA	Q Human health and social work activities	0.5	2.7	1.6	2.7	2.3	2.2
LG42LRA	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	14.6	6.6	7.6	5.5	3.0	3.6
LG42LSA	S Other service activities	-27.0	-1.8	0.6	3.1	3.6	-0.6
LG42LTA	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	6.2	7.1	0.0	0.0	6.7	0.0
LG41TA	Employment total	1.5	-0.5	3.3	2.6	-1.8	-2.5

Note: 1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.11.1

**Albania: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	Thousand persons, end of period <sup>1)2)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
AE4ABE	AB Agriculture, forestry and fishing	767.0	545.0	568.0	.	.	.
AE4CCE	C Mining and quarrying	9.0	6.1	6.0	.	.	.
AE4DDE	D Manufacturing	34.0	56.2	54.0	.	.	.
AE4EEE	E Electricity, gas and water supply	15.0	12.5	13.0	.	.	.
AE4FFE	F Construction	13.0	51.8	52.0	.	.	.
AE4GGE	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	49.0	64.4	57.0	.	.	.
AE4HHE	H Hotels and restaurants	19.0	15.4	16.0	.	.	.
AE4IIE	I Transport, storage and communications	26.0	18.9	24.0	.	.	.
	J Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AE4MME	M Education	47.0	47.2	46.0	.	.	.
AE4NNE	N Health and social work	23.0	24.0	24.0	.	.	.
AE4RRE	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AE41TE	Other not elsewhere classified activities	66.2	90.5	105.0	.	.	.
AE41TE	Employment total	1068.2	932.1	965.5	974.1	899.3	916.9
<b>Annual growth in %<sup>1)2)</sup></b>							
AE4ABE	AB Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0.1	-0.1	4.8	.	.	.
AE4CCE	C Mining and quarrying	-43.8	0.0	20.0	.	.	.
AE4DDE	D Manufacturing	-35.8	0.4	-6.9	.	.	.
AE4EEE	E Electricity, gas and water supply	15.4	-7.4	19.3	.	.	.
AE4FFE	F Construction	18.2	0.0	-2.3	.	.	.
AE4GGE	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	69.0	0.6	-15.9	.	.	.
AE4HHE	H Hotels and restaurants	35.7	-9.4	-0.6	.	.	.
AE4IIE	I Transport, storage and communications	-18.8	-5.5	26.3	.	.	.
	J Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AE4MME	M Education	-2.1	-1.7	-4.4	.	.	.
AE4NNE	N Health and social work	-11.5	-13.0	-4.0	.	.	.
AE4RRE	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AE41TE	Other not elsewhere classified activities	20.1	11.0	16.8	.	.	.
AE41TE	Employment total	0.3	0.1	3.3	0.9	-7.7	2.0

Notes:

1) Based on registration data.

2) From 2002 reweighted data according to census April 2001.

Table II/3.11.2

**Albania: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	<b>Thousand persons, annual average<sup>1)</sup></b>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
AE5ABA	AB Agriculture, forestry, fishing	.	.	573.7	502.1	511.2	.
AE5CCA	C Mining and quarrying	.	.	4.7	9.0	7.4	.
AE5DDA	D Manufacturing	.	.	104.7	79.8	93.5	.
AE5EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	16.0	16.9	15.4	.
AE5FFA	F Construction	.	.	97.5	94.4	115.2	.
AE5GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	131.2	131.4	124.9	.
AE5HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	39.2	40.4	43.0	.
AE5IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	.	.	44.0	40.4	43.2	.
AE5JJA	J Financial intermediation	.	.	8.3	9.0	10.3	.
AE5KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	10.6	11.2	16.1	.
AE5LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	51.5	57.3	58.9	.
AE5MMA	M Education	.	.	59.6	61.8	61.1	.
AE5NNA	N Health and social work	.	.	28.5	36.0	28.1	.
AE5OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	28.0	33.7	32.2	.
AE51TA	Employment total	.	.	1197.7	1123.3	1160.5	1200.0
<b>Annual growth in %<sup>1)</sup></b>							
AE5ABA	AB Agriculture, forestry, fishing	.	.	.	-12.5	1.8	.
AE5CCA	C Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	89.9	-17.7	.
AE5DDA	D Manufacturing	.	.	.	-23.8	17.2	.
AE5EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	5.0	-8.6	.
AE5FFA	F Construction	.	.	.	-3.3	22.1	.
AE5GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	0.2	-5.0	.
AE5HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	3.1	6.3	.
AE5IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	-8.2	6.8	.
AE5JJA	J Financial intermediation	.	.	.	7.8	14.6	.
AE5KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	5.6	43.4	.
AE5LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	11.3	2.8	.
AE5MMA	M Education	.	.	.	3.6	-1.1	.
AE5NNA	N Health and social work	.	.	.	26.0	-21.8	.
AE5OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	20.3	-4.5	.
AE51TA	Employment total	.	.	.	-6.2	3.3	3.4

*Note:* 1) Based on LFS data (population 15-64, as of June or September-October). Excluding conscripts.

Table II/3.12

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Employees by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Thousand persons, annual average<sup>1)</sup></b>						
NE1AAA A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	18.5	17.6	18.4	18.2	17.6
NE1BBA B Fishing	.	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
NE1CCA C Mining and quarrying	.	19.4	19.7	20.1	19.7	19.7
NE1DDA D Manufacturing	.	141.6	135.6	146.1	136.7	133.1
NE1EEA E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	24.6	22.3	22.6	22.7	23.0
NE1FFA F Construction	.	35.1	38.9	42.0	41.1	38.8
NE1GGA G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	96.9	119.4	130.0	127.8	127.8
NE1HHA H Hotels and restaurants	.	28.2	31.3	32.3	31.9	29.0
NE1IIA I Transport, storage and communications	.	42.3	44.5	44.0	43.9	49.7
NE1JJA J Financial intermediation	.	10.7	12.3	13.9	14.4	16.1
NE1KKA K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	18.1	24.8	25.6	25.0	26.3
NE1LLA L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	65.9	66.9	66.2	68.2	69.4
NE1MMA M Education	.	50.5	52.4	53.6	55.3	56.9
NE1NNA N Health and social work	.	43.4	43.2	43.5	45.0	45.8
NE1OOA O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	32.2	39.6	27.5	26.4	25.9
NE1PPA P Private households with employed pers.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
NE1QQA Q Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	.	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.8
NE1RRA Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.5	3.1
NE1ZZA District Brcko, NACE A-Q	.	11.7	14.2	16.0	17.4	4.8
NE11TA Employees total	.	642.8	686.1	705.6	697.6	688.2
<b>Annual growth in %<sup>1)</sup></b>						
NE1AAA A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	-2.8	-3.0	4.8	-1.0	-3.2
NE1BBA B Fishing	.	-11.3	6.3	9.8	1.6	-4.1
NE1CCA C Mining and quarrying	.	-1.2	-0.5	2.1	-1.7	-0.4
NE1DDA D Manufacturing	.	-4.2	1.1	7.7	-6.4	-2.7
NE1EEA E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	3.8	-6.6	1.2	0.5	1.2
NE1FFA F Construction	.	-1.0	8.0	8.0	-2.0	-5.7
NE1GGA G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	5.9	17.4	8.9	-1.8	0.0
NE1HHA H Hotels and restaurants	.	-1.1	9.6	3.4	-1.5	-9.0
NE1IIA I Transport, storage and communications	.	0.0	3.9	-1.2	-0.1	13.3
NE1JJA J Financial intermediation	.	3.7	9.5	13.3	3.7	12.2
NE1KKA K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	25.9	24.7	3.4	-2.2	4.9
NE1LLA L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	-3.7	-5.2	-1.1	3.0	1.8
NE1MMA M Education	.	2.9	1.6	2.2	3.2	2.9
NE1NNA N Health and social work	.	3.8	-1.3	0.8	3.3	1.8
NE1OOA O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	11.1	8.8	-30.6	-4.0	-1.9
NE1PPA P Private households with employed pers.	.	25.0	-22.7	96.6	-93.0	162.5
NE1QQA Q Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	.	24.9	3.9	8.0	-30.3	-13.3
NE1RRA Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	-10.3	2.8	6.2	22.1	20.8
NE1ZZA District Brcko, NACE A-Q	.	-7.4	23.6	12.8	8.7	-72.1
NE11TA Employees total	.	0.9	5.0	2.9	-1.1	-1.3

Note: 1) Employees based on registration data. Industry breakdown excludes data for District Brcko.

Table II/3.13.1

**Croatia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)(2)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
KE5AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	221	267	206	217	.	.
KE5BBA	B Fishing	5	5	5	6	.	.
KE5CCA	C Mining and quarrying	7	9	11	9	.	.
KE5DDA	D Manufacturing	311	283	312	316	.	.
KE5EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	30	29	28	29	.	.
KE5FFA	F Construction	100	128	142	145	.	.
KE5GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	220	219	230	246	.	.
KE5HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	79	83	95	89	.	.
KE5IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	108	103	115	109	.	.
KE5JJA	J Financial intermediation	36	28	37	35	.	.
KE5KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	68	76	84	83	.	.
KE5LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	123	101	94	94	.	.
KE5MMA	M Education	89	87	89	91	.	.
KE5NNA	N Health and social work	91	85	91	92	.	.
KE5OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	58	63	71	70	.	.
KE5RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	7	7	6	6	.	.
KE51TA	Employment total	1553	1573	1615	1636	1605	1541
<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)(2)</sup></b>							
KE5AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	6.0	-7.6	5.1	.	.
KE5BBA	B Fishing	.	0.0	25.0	20.0	.	.
KE5CCA	C Mining and quarrying	.	0.0	31.3	-14.3	.	.
KE5DDA	D Manufacturing	.	-6.0	3.3	1.3	.	.
KE5EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	0.0	21.7	3.6	.	.
KE5FFA	F Construction	.	0.8	6.8	2.1	.	.
KE5GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	1.4	-1.7	6.7	.	.
KE5HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	.	-4.6	5.6	-6.3	.	.
KE5IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	.	0.0	9.5	-5.2	.	.
KE5JJA	J Financial intermediation	.	-6.7	-6.4	-5.5	.	.
KE5KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	21.6	3.7	-1.2	.	.
KE5LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	-1.0	-5.1	0.0	.	.
KE5MMA	M Education	.	-4.4	-3.3	2.2	.	.
KE5NNA	N Health and social work	.	-2.9	7.1	1.1	.	.
KE5OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	10.5	9.2	-1.4	.	.
KE5RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	75.0	100.0	0.0	.	.
KE51TA	Employment total	.	0.7	1.8	1.3	-1.8	-4.0

Notes: 1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older). Excluding conscripts.

2) From 2000 new sample covering the whole territory, from 2002 according to census 2001.

Table II/3.13.2

**Croatia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
KE52LAA	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	219.0	222.7	229.2
KE52LBA	B Mining and quarrying	.	.	8.7	8.8	12.2
KE52LCA	C Manufacturing	.	.	303.8	275.8	252.7
KE52LDA	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	.	.	17.2	15.4	18.6
KE52LEA	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	.	25.6	22.3	21.5
KE52LFA	F Construction	.	.	147.4	141.0	115.4
KE52LGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	.	239.8	230.1	203.1
KE52LHA	H Transportation and storage	.	.	94.0	92.1	94.9
KE52LIA	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	89.1	87.2	88.2
KE52LJA	J Information and communication	.	.	37.3	38.5	39.1
KE52LKA	K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	34.7	34.1	33.6
KE52LLA	L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	4.6
KE52LMA	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	.	49.8	48.8	53.2
KE52LNA	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	.	29.8	31.7	35.2
KE52LOA	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	93.8	101.4	95.6
KE52LPA	P Education	.	.	92.7	92.6	91.3
KE52LQA	Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	90.0	100.1	99.4
KE52LRA	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	24.9	29.9	26.3
KE52LSA	S Other service activities	.	.	27.5	23.9	22.7
KE52LTA	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	.	.	5.4	4.2	.
KE52LXA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	5.0	4.7	4.4
KE51TA	Employment total	1553.0	1573.0	1614.5	1635.5	1605.3
<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
KE52LAA	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	1.7	2.9
KE52LBA	B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	1.1	38.6
KE52LCA	C Manufacturing	.	.	.	-9.2	-8.4
KE52LDA	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	.	.	.	-10.5	20.8
KE52LEA	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	.	.	-12.9	-3.6
KE52LFA	F Construction	.	.	.	-4.3	-18.2
KE52LGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	.	.	-4.0	-11.7
KE52LHA	H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	-2.0	3.0
KE52LIA	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	-2.1	1.1
KE52LJA	J Information and communication	.	.	.	3.2	1.6
KE52LKA	K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	-1.7	-1.5
KE52LLA	L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	.
KE52LMA	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	.	.	-2.0	9.0
KE52LNA	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	.	.	6.4	11.0
KE52LOA	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	8.1	-5.7
KE52LPA	P Education	.	.	.	-0.1	-1.4
KE52LQA	Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	11.2	-0.7
KE52LRA	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	20.1	-12.0
KE52LSA	S Other service activities	.	.	.	-13.1	-5.0
KE52LTA	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	.	.	.	-22.2	.
KE52LXA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	.	-6.0	-6.4
KE51TA	Employment total	.	0.7	1.8	1.3	-1.8

Notes: 1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older). Excluding conscripts.

2) From 2000 new sample covering the whole territory, from 2002 according to census 2001.

Table II/3.14

**Macedonia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	<b>Thousand persons, annual average<sup>1)</sup></b>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
MG4AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	57.1	49.3	55.5	61.3	59.9	.
MG4BBA	B Fishing	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	.
MG4CCA	C Mining and quarrying	6.8	2.7	4.0	4.1	4.0	.
MG4DDA	D Manufacturing	138.9	111.8	115.6	119.7	112.0	.
MG4EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	14.9	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.8	.
MG4FFA	F Construction	32.6	34.9	33.9	34.3	34.5	.
MG4GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	62.4	73.2	86.5	93.9	103.9	.
MG4HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	14.7	13.4	14.0	15.4	17.1	.
MG4IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	34.4	32.0	31.6	32.3	34.0	.
MG4JJA	J Financial intermediation	5.4	7.0	7.5	8.5	8.8	.
MG4KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	11.9	14.7	21.8	25.9	30.2	.
MG4LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	33.5	37.7	39.4	41.9	43.7	.
MG4MMA	M Education	34.0	33.3	31.8	32.7	32.5	.
MG4NNA	N Health and social work	28.4	30.5	33.8	34.9	33.9	.
MG4OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	15.5	15.7	17.0	18.6	22.6	.
MG41TA	Employment total	490.8	470.1	506.3	537.5	551.1	.
<b>Annual growth in %<sup>1)</sup></b>							
MG4AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	9.9	18.8	3.7	10.4	-2.2	.
MG4BBA	B Fishing	-10.0	-27.0	6.4	57.5	-46.4	.
MG4CCA	C Mining and quarrying	-3.0	30.8	13.7	3.6	-3.4	.
MG4DDA	D Manufacturing	-3.6	0.3	3.1	3.5	-6.4	.
MG4EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	0.2	-6.4	0.5	0.8	-0.4	.
MG4FFA	F Construction	-1.1	-3.8	-3.7	1.1	0.7	.
MG4GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	-0.8	-1.5	8.5	8.6	10.7	.
MG4HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	5.1	-6.7	3.3	10.4	10.5	.
MG4IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	3.9	3.3	5.6	2.2	5.5	.
MG4JJA	J Financial intermediation	1.7	8.8	5.7	13.4	3.6	.
MG4KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	6.3	3.9	30.0	18.8	16.5	.
MG4LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	1.5	1.2	4.1	6.1	4.3	.
MG4MMA	M Education	-1.2	-0.1	-8.3	2.8	-0.5	.
MG4NNA	N Health and social work	-0.9	11.7	9.6	3.1	-2.8	.
MG4OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	0.6	-2.9	2.7	9.3	21.4	.
MG41TA	Employment total	0.3	2.1	4.4	6.2	2.5	.

Note: 1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.15

**Montenegro: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
GE5AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	. 15.2	17.3	16.3	13.0	11.2
GE5BBA	B Fishing	. 0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
GE5CCA	C Mining and quarrying	. 1.7	3.7	4.4	4.5	4.2
GE5DDA	D Manufacturing	. 21.9	20.2	23.8	19.8	19.3
GE5EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	. 5.6	6.1	5.6	5.6	5.6
GE5FFA	F Construction	. 5.2	8.3	13.4	14.1	12.6
GE5GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	. 29.9	41.2	44.9	46.0	47.0
GE5HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	. 11.0	19.5	17.7	18.1	18.0
GE5IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	. 14.6	22.9	18.6	18.0	17.7
GE5JJA	J Financial intermediation	. 2.2	4.2	3.7	3.8	3.9
GE5KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	. 4.5	5.0	6.3	7.1	8.0
GE5LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	. 22.8	20.4	19.4	19.2	19.3
GE5MMA	M Education	. 13.5	13.3	13.3	13.5	13.3
GE5NNA	N Health and social work	. 12.2	15.6	12.9	12.8	12.6
GE5OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	. 17.8	19.4	18.2	17.1	15.2
GE5PPA	P Private households with employed pers.	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
GE5QQA	Q Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	. 0.4	. .	. .	. .	. .
GE51TA	Employment total	230.3	178.8	217.4	218.8	212.9
<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
GE5AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	. -25.6	45.0	-5.6	-20.2	-13.8
GE5BBA	B Fishing	. .	45.1	-11.2	0.0	0.0
GE5CCA	C Mining and quarrying	. -54.6	10.4	18.9	2.3	-6.7
GE5DDA	D Manufacturing	. 6.3	10.4	17.8	-16.8	-2.5
GE5EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	. -14.6	26.8	-8.2	0.0	0.0
GE5FFA	F Construction	. -17.6	0.0	61.4	5.2	-10.6
GE5GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	. -10.7	36.0	9.0	2.4	2.2
GE5HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	. 5.7	19.3	-9.2	2.3	-0.6
GE5IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	. 11.8	28.3	-18.8	-3.2	-1.7
GE5JJA	J Financial intermediation	. 66.6	135.8	-11.9	2.7	2.6
GE5KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	. 1.1	31.3	26.0	12.7	12.7
GE5LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	. -6.0	1.3	-4.9	-1.0	0.5
GE5MMA	M Education	. 10.8	3.3	0.0	1.5	-1.5
GE5NNA	N Health and social work	. -26.1	23.9	-17.3	-0.8	-1.6
GE5OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	. 39.4	27.8	-6.2	-6.0	-11.1
GE5PPA	P Private households with employed pers.	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
GE5QQA	Q Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	. 3.5	. .	. .	. .	. .
GE51TA	Employment total	. -4.5	21.9	0.6	-2.7	-2.2

Notes: 1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older). Excluding conscripts.

2) From 2004 according to census 2003 and methodology based on ILO and EU. Until 2007 as of October.

Table II/3.16

**Russia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
SE5AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	9243	6769	6155	5994	5680	5377
SE5BBA	B Fishing	188	166	192	141	160	151
SE5CCA	C Mining and quarrying	1294	1236	1324	1350	1377	1422
SE5DDA	D Manufacturing	12178	12534	12324	11663	10505	10582
SE5EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	1686	1959	2017	2116	2235	2288
SE5FFA	F Construction	3329	4575	4933	5413	4906	5034
SE5GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	7887	10383	11096	10774	10531	10610
SE5HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	924	1297	1344	1467	1453	1632
SE5IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	5484	6249	6573	6560	6526	6500
SE5JJA	J Financial intermediation	843	962	1249	1316	1345	1361
SE5KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	2028	4039	4410	4448	4365	4398
SE5LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	4824	4815	4903	5409	5557	5722
SE5MMA	M Education	5911	6204	6420	6442	6506	6565
SE5NNA	N Health and social work	4392	4701	5177	5243	5480	5485
SE5OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	4836	2247	2439	2580	2659	2676
SE5PPA	P Private households with employed pers.	21	26	15	43	.	.
SE5QQA	Q Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	2	4	.	5	.	.
SE5RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	3	.	1	.
SE5ITA	Employment total	65070	68169	70571	70965	69285	69803
<b>Annual growth in %<sup>1)</sup></b>							
SE5AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-0.6	2.1	-8.0	-2.6	-5.2	-5.3
SE5BBA	B Fishing	25.3	-19.0	9.1	-26.6	13.5	-5.6
SE5CCA	C Mining and quarrying	9.8	2.0	10.5	2.0	2.0	3.3
SE5DDA	D Manufacturing	5.6	-1.1	-1.2	-5.4	-9.9	0.7
SE5EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	8.4	-2.1	-2.2	4.9	5.6	2.4
SE5FFA	F Construction	-3.8	10.9	10.6	9.7	-9.4	2.6
SE5GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	8.0	2.5	4.7	-2.9	-2.3	0.8
SE5HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	8.3	6.1	-3.4	9.2	-1.0	12.3
SE5IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	-0.4	-0.2	5.8	-0.2	-0.5	-0.4
SE5JJA	J Financial intermediation	1.2	4.8	17.8	5.4	2.2	1.2
SE5KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	10.3	-1.9	6.3	0.9	-1.9	0.8
SE5LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	4.6	2.4	0.6	10.3	2.7	3.0
SE5MMA	M Education	0.4	1.0	3.6	0.3	1.0	0.9
SE5NNA	N Health and social work	1.2	-2.7	5.7	1.3	4.5	0.1
SE5OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	6.0	7.0	2.1	5.8	3.1	0.6
SE5PPA	P Private households with employed pers.	-44.7	.	-31.0	196.6	.	.
SE5QQA	Q Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	-64.7	.	.	.	.	.
SE5RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
SE5ITA	Employment total	3.4	1.3	2.5	0.6	-2.4	0.7

Note: 1) Based on LFS data (population 15-72). Excluding conscripts.

Table II/3.17.1

**Serbia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
JE5AAA A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	635.4	551.7	707.3	623.2	.	.
JE5BBA B Fishing	2.1	0.9	1.5	2.1	.	.
JE5CCA C Mining and quarrying	33.0	41.3	32.4	26.8	.	.
JE5DDA D Manufacturing	497.5	521.7	484.3	451.3	.	.
JE5EEA E Electricity, gas and water supply	57.0	58.0	45.0	47.0	.	.
JE5FFA F Construction	166.5	161.3	177.5	136.8	.	.
JE5GGA G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	406.7	398.5	418.1	371.8	.	.
JE5HHA H Hotels and restaurants	80.0	72.3	83.9	73.2	.	.
JE5IIA I Transport, storage and communications	152.8	169.8	157.2	149.5	.	.
JE5JJA J Financial intermediation	43.5	43.0	56.6	54.8	.	.
JE5KKA K Real estate, renting & business activities	69.8	88.9	91.8	91.9	.	.
JE5LLA L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	159.4	141.9	135.7	128.8	.	.
JE5MMA M Education	143.4	118.1	122.5	153.2	.	.
JE5NNA N Health and social work	158.6	166.4	176.3	175.2	.	.
JE5OOA O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	120.8	114.1	123.9	123.1	.	.
JE5PPA P Private households with employed pers.	5.4	6.4	6.6	6.8	.	.
JE5QQA Q Extra territorial organizations and bodies	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.1	.	.
JE5RRA Other not elsewhere classified activities	0.0	.	0.0	.	.	.
JE51TA Employment total <sup>2)</sup>	3093.7	2733.4	2655.7	2821.7	2616.4	2396.2
<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
JE5AAA A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-9.3	2.4	.	-11.9	.	.
JE5BBA B Fishing	-37.5	-47.4	.	37.2	.	.
JE5CCA C Mining and quarrying	-12.4	32.6	.	-17.2	.	.
JE5DDA D Manufacturing	-9.8	0.6	.	-6.8	.	.
JE5EEA E Electricity, gas and water supply	20.1	-6.4	.	4.4	.	.
JE5FFA F Construction	9.3	1.3	.	-22.9	.	.
JE5GGA G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	-7.9	-2.1	.	-11.1	.	.
JE5HHA H Hotels and restaurants	-0.9	-14.5	.	-12.8	.	.
JE5IIA I Transport, storage and communications	-6.6	12.1	.	-4.9	.	.
JE5JJA J Financial intermediation	-3.6	0.1	.	-3.1	.	.
JE5KKA K Real estate, renting & business activities	-15.2	26.6	.	0.1	.	.
JE5LLA L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	-6.7	-0.7	.	-5.1	.	.
JE5MMA M Education	-3.8	-8.8	.	25.0	.	.
JE5NNA N Health and social work	-4.8	-4.2	.	-0.7	.	.
JE5OOA O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-1.2	3.7	.	-0.6	.	.
JE5PPA P Private households with employed pers.	-34.2	-7.0	.	2.2	.	.
JE5QQA Q Extra territorial organizations and bodies	-58.1	290.9	.	-4.8	.	.
JE5RRA Other not elsewhere classified activities	-100.8	.	.	.	.	.
JE51TA Employment total <sup>2)</sup>	-0.3	-6.7	1.0	.	-7.3	-8.4

## Notes:

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older). Including conscripts.

2) From 2004 according to census 2002 and methodology based on ILO and EU. From 2008 extended survey as of April and October. Data are not comparable to previous year.

## 158 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/3.17.2

**Serbia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label	Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)(2)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
JE52LAA	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	.	533.0
JE52LBA	B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	23.3
JE52LCA	C Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	401.7
JE52LDA	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	.	.	.	.	.	36.3
JE52LEA	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	.	.	.	.	41.1
JE52LFA	F Construction	.	.	.	.	.	120.7
JE52LGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	326.3
JE52LHA	H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	.	.	125.6
JE52LIA	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	.	.	71.6
JE52LJA	J Information and communication	.	.	.	.	.	47.7
JE52LKA	K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	.	44.9
JE52LLA	L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	.	3.3
JE52LMA	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	.	.	.	.	57.1
JE52LNA	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	.	.	.	.	37.7
JE52LOA	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	120.5
JE52LPA	P Education	.	.	.	.	.	159.4
JE52LQA	Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	.	157.1
JE52LRA	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	.	37.0
JE52LSA	S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	.	47.6
JE52LTA	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	.	.	.	.	.	3.8
JE52LUA	U Activ.of extraterritorial organisat.& bodies	.	.	.	.	.	0.8
JE51TA	Employment total	3093.7	2733.4	2655.7	2821.7	2616.4	2396.2
<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)(2)</sup></b>							
JE52LAA	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
JE52LBA	B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
JE52LCA	C Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
JE52LDA	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
JE52LEA	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	.	.	.	.	.
JE52LFA	F Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.
JE52LGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.
JE52LHA	H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	.	.	.
JE52LIA	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
JE52LJA	J Information and communication	.	.	.	.	.	.
JE52LKA	K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
JE52LLA	L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
JE52LMA	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
JE52LNA	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	.	.	.	.	.
JE52LOA	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.
JE52LPA	P Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
JE52LQA	Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
JE52LRA	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	.	.
JE52LSA	S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
JE52LTA	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
JE52LUA	U Activ.of extraterritorial organisat.& bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
JE51TA	Employment total	-0.3	-6.7	1.0	.	-7.3	-8.4

## Notes:

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older). Including conscripts.

2) From 2004 according to census 2002 and methodology based on ILO and EU. From 2008 extended survey as of April and October. Data are not comparable to previous year.

Table II/3.18

**Ukraine: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Thousand persons, annual average<sup>1)</sup></b>							
UE5ABA	AB Agriculture, forestry, fishing	.	4006	3485	3322	3152	3116
UE5CDEA	CDE Industry, total	.	4072	3973	3871	3547	3462
	C Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
	D Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
UE5FFA	F Construction	.	942	1030	1043	966	943
UE5GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh. <sup>2)</sup>	.	4175	4564	4744	4729	4832
	H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
UE5IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	.	1401	1452	1466	1388	1390
UE5JJA	J Financial intermediation	.	248	344	395	351	333
UE5KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	967	1135	1150	1149	1153
UE5LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	1029	1036	1068	1079	1224
UE5MMA	M Education	.	1668	1694	1702	1698	1688
UE5NNA	N Health and social work	.	1357	1359	1370	1348	1341
UE5OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	817	833	840	784	785
UE51TA	Employment total	20175	20680	20905	20972	20192	20266
<b>Annual growth in %<sup>1)</sup></b>							
UE5ABA	AB Agriculture, forestry, fishing	.	0.2	-4.6	-4.7	-5.1	-1.2
UE5CDEA	CDE Industry, total	.	-0.1	-1.6	-2.6	-8.4	-2.4
	C Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
	D Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
UE5FFA	F Construction	.	3.7	4.4	1.3	-7.4	-2.4
UE5GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh. <sup>2)</sup>	.	5.1	3.6	3.9	-0.3	2.2
	H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
UE5IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	.	1.9	1.7	1.0	-5.3	0.1
UE5JJA	J Financial intermediation	.	14.7	20.4	14.7	-11.0	-5.3
UE5KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	5.1	8.9	1.4	-0.1	0.4
UE5LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	-2.0	0.3	3.0	1.0	13.5
UE5MMA	M Education	.	1.2	0.2	0.5	-0.2	-0.6
UE5NNA	N Health and social work	.	0.6	0.2	0.8	-1.6	-0.5
UE5OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	4.3	2.4	0.9	-6.7	0.1
UE51TA	Employment total	1.1	1.9	0.8	0.3	-3.7	0.4

Notes: 1) LFS based on population 15-70. Excluding conscripts.

2) Including hotels and restaurants.





## **II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS**

### **4. Labour productivity and wages by activities**

Table II/4.1.1

**Bulgaria: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>							
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>							
BG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	-7.6	-26.5	27.4	-5.5	.
BG1BBS	B Fishing	.	-4.1	-3.6	-9.9	16.0	.
BG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	.	12.9	-10.2	2.2	-2.3	.
BG1DDS	D Manufacturing	.	5.7	13.2	2.6	2.5	.
BG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	-8.7	4.5	7.8	-4.2	.
BG1FFS	F Construction	.	-5.4	-3.0	-7.4	-3.0	.
BG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	9.8	2.6	1.5	-2.8	.
BG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	.	1.8	-0.1	3.2	-11.0	.
BG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	.	-0.1	2.9	1.4	1.2	.
BG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	.	15.3	15.6	-5.5	6.9	.
BG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	-2.4	-5.5	-4.5	-4.6	.
BG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	5.7	4.0	-1.3	-3.1	.
BG1MMS	M Education	.	3.0	2.6	2.4	5.9	.
BG1NNNS	N Health and social work	.	5.0	4.8	12.3	1.9	.
BG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	15.4	13.7	3.1	6.0	.
BG11TS	Gross domestic product	8.3	3.6	3.1	3.5	-3.0	6.5
<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>2)</sup></b>							
<b>Current prices, BGN</b>							
BW1ABN	AB Agriculture, forestry, fishing	181	234	302	382	.	.
BW1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	368	523	709	878	.	.
BW1DDN	D Manufacturing	218	289	383	474	.	.
BW1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	412	575	744	919	.	.
BW1FFN	F Construction	204	268	354	444	.	.
BW1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	158	251	349	389	.	.
BW1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	140	202	268	328	.	.
BW1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	271	398	532	656	.	.
BW1JJN	J Financial intermediation	442	754	954	1229	.	.
BW1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	213	324	500	586	.	.
BW1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	305	478	637	760	.	.
BW1MMN	M Education	213	339	433	582	.	.
BW1NNN	N Health and social work	190	378	460	571	.	.
BW1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	187	243	342	427	.	.
BW11TN	Total economy	225	324	431	525	609	647
BW11TS	Real growth rate in %	1.3	5.4	10.4	8.4	8.8	3.8

Notes: 1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on Enterprise Survey.

Table II/4.1.2

**Bulgaria: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>							
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>							
BG12LAR05	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
BG12LBR05	B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
BG12LCR05	C Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
BG12LDR05	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
BG12LER05	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	.	.	.	.	.
BG12LFR05	F Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.
BG12LGR05	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.
BG12LHR05	H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	.	.	.
BG12LIR05	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
BG12LJR05	J Information and communication	.	.	.	.	.	.
BG12LKR05	K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
BG12LLR05	L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
BG12LMR05	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
BG12LNR05	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	.	.	.	.	.
BG12LOR05	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.
BG12LPR05	P Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
BG12LQR05	Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
BG12LRR05	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	.	.
BG12LSR05	S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
BG12LTR05	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
BG11TS	Gross domestic product	8.3	3.6	3.1	3.5	-3.0	6.5
<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>1)</sup></b>							
<b>Current prices, BGN</b>							
BW12LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	306	390	440	492	
BW12LBN	B Mining and quarrying	.	711	880	938	1018	
BW12LCN	C Manufacturing	.	380	472	511	568	
BW12LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	.	871	1092	1307	1380	
BW12LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	435	550	608	637	
BW12LFN	F Construction	.	354	444	564	577	
BW12LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	349	390	509	495	
BW12LHN	H Transportation and storage	.	474	593	646	709	
BW12LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	268	328	371	422	
BW12LJN	J Information and communication	.	562	934	1303	1269	
BW12LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	.	964	1227	1284	1381	
BW12LLN	L Real estate activities	.	438	517	636	750	
BW12LMN	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	645	651	858	773	
BW12LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	263	381	386	431	
BW12LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	637	760	799	845	
BW12LPN	P Education	.	433	581	653	701	
BW12LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	.	510	571	647	694	
BW12LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	386	476	528	566	
BW12LSN	S Other service activities	.	319	383	432	521	
BW11TN	Total economy	225	324	431	525	609	647
BW11TS	Real growth rate in %	1.3	5.4	10.4	8.4	8.8	3.8

Notes: 1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on Enterprise Survey.

Table II/4.2

**Czech Republic: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>							
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>							
CG12LAR05	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.1	11.1	-17.7	5.0	16.3	-13.7
CG12LBR05	B Mining and quarrying	4.6	-12.1	4.2	-16.8	3.8	0.2
CG12LCR05	C Manufacturing	14.9	15.7	4.9	9.5	-1.4	15.4
CG12LDR05	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	23.2	2.1	6.6	17.1	-13.4	0.9
CG12LER05	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	-3.1	-6.2	-4.2	-1.5	9.9	-20.5
CG12LFR05	F Construction	-3.3	-2.1	6.0	-4.3	-5.2	6.0
CG12LGR05	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	4.9	7.8	6.9	-8.1	-11.1	1.3
CG12LHR05	H Transportation and storage	6.6	0.5	2.5	-0.4	-1.8	4.3
CG12LIR05	I Accommodation and food service activities	-3.7	-17.9	9.2	-9.5	-21.7	-3.0
CG12LJR05	J Information and communication	5.7	5.4	2.2	-2.2	-9.2	1.9
CG12LKR05	K Financial and insurance activities	-17.8	-6.9	14.0	10.5	7.1	4.5
CG12LLR05	L Real estate activities	12.8	-2.7	-5.1	3.3	-6.2	5.6
CG12LMR05	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	0.6	1.2	3.3	-0.3	-13.5	6.8
CG12LNR05	N Administrative and support service activ.	-6.7	-1.5	11.4	7.8	-13.1	7.4
CG12LOR05	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	-4.6	-0.7	2.4	3.4	2.6	2.5
CG12LPR05	P Education	1.6	0.8	0.9	0.5	-1.0	3.9
CG12LQR05	Q Human health and social work activities	-0.7	-5.8	-7.1	-9.9	-5.5	2.4
CG12LRR05	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	19.9	0.2	-4.4	-6.0	-7.1	-7.3
CG12LSR05	S Other service activities	-2.7	2.6	-2.2	-10.5	-9.7	-5.6
CG12LTR05	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	-4.1	3.8	-7.1	2.5	-0.3	4.7
CG11TS	Gross domestic product	5.0	4.5	3.5	0.8	-3.5	4.5
<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>2)</sup></b>							
<b>Current prices, CZK</b>							
CW12LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10456	13961	16194	17765	17644	18399
CW12LBN	B Mining and quarrying	16553	22679	25714	29271	28312	30118
CW12LCN	C Manufacturing	12845	17362	19852	21564	21968	22828
CW12LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	18468	26594	31157	35420	39436	39604
CW12LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	13235	17703	19750	21461	22049	22729
CW12LFN	F Construction	12623	16808	19036	20948	22022	22352
CW12LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	12570	17058	19821	21341	21358	21683
CW12LHN	H Transportation and storage	13368	18188	20663	22369	23000	23090
CW12LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	7526	10637	12380	12474	12330	12632
CW12LJN	J Information and communication	22089	33423	38167	41800	43083	43461
CW12LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	25125	37296	42351	45655	46124	46356
CW12LLN	L Real estate activities	12381	17879	20718	20808	20715	20885
CW12LMN	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	16003	23486	26925	30244	31789	31017
CW12LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	10465	13516	15254	15521	15927	16031
CW12LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	15472	22244	25040	26209	27045	26958
CW12LPN	P Education	12207	18787	21251	22119	23429	23030
CW12LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	11969	17609	20169	21177	23032	24338
CW12LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	11407	16071	17908	18797	19434	19881
CW12LSN	S Other service activities	11145	15450	17612	17990	18340	18568
CW11TN	Total economy	13219	18344	20957	22592	23344	23797
CW11TS	Real growth rate in %	2.4	3.1	4.3	1.4	2.3	0.4

Notes: 1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on Enterprise Register and administrative sources.

Table II/4.3.1

**Estonia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>							
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>							
EG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	34.8	2.0	6.0	19.9	9.4	.
EG1BBS	B Fishing	15.7	11.7	2.8	153.7	75.1	.
EG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	29.4	42.5	3.1	-15.3	-15.5	.
EG1DDS	D Manufacturing	14.5	14.1	4.5	-6.8	-11.4	.
EG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	21.3	-2.2	42.8	-5.5	-4.2	.
EG1FFS	F Construction	17.1	18.8	-10.3	-4.2	0.2	.
EG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	10.9	11.4	11.7	-17.0	-9.7	.
EG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	-28.0	-12.1	1.2	-11.0	-7.7	.
EG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	11.5	1.0	17.0	-5.8	-8.8	.
EG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	28.5	34.5	-2.6	-13.6	-36.4	.
EG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	1.5	-5.4	-2.1	-4.9	-7.4	.
EG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	4.8	-1.7	0.7	6.4	4.8	.
EG1MMS	M Education	16.0	-0.4	8.7	-8.1	-7.2	.
EG1NNS	N Health and social work	9.3	11.0	7.8	12.7	-9.2	.
EG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	8.0	-6.0	-0.9	1.7	-1.8	.
EG11TS	Gross domestic product	11.9	7.5	5.6	-5.6	-5.1	.
<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>2)(3)</sup></b>							
<b>Current prices, EUR</b>							
EW1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	205	395	592	708	.	.
EW1BBN	B Fishing	227	292	589	666	.	.
EW1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	375	558	826	958	.	.
EW1DDN	D Manufacturing	305	481	681	763	.	.
EW1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	378	615	803	961	.	.
EW1FFN	F Construction	280	542	832	897	.	.
EW1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	301	473	701	787	.	.
EW1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	195	346	457	526	.	.
EW1IN	I Transport, storage and communications	385	566	802	875	.	.
EW1JJN	J Financial intermediation	696	1047	1355	1527	.	.
EW1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	318	621	783	893	.	.
EW1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	402	646	914	1061	.	.
EW1MMN	M Education	268	461	600	723	.	.
EW1NNN	N Health and social work	280	505	706	847	.	.
EW1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	268	445	611	705	.	.
EW11TN	Total economy	314	516	725	825	784	792
EW11TS	Real growth rate in %	6.3	6.4	13.0	3.2	-4.9	-1.8

Notes:

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Up to and including 2010 euro-fixed time-series (see explanations and definitions).

3) Based on surveys on Enterprise Register, state and municipality organizations.

Table II/4.3.2

**Estonia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>							
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>							
EG12LAR05	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
EG12LBR05	B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
EG12LCR05	C Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
EG12LDR05	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
EG12LER05	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	.	.	.	.	.
EG12LFR05	F Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.
EG12LGR05	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.
EG12LHR05	H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	.	.	.
EG12LIR05	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
EG12LJR05	J Information and communication	.	.	.	.	.	.
EG12LKR05	K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
EG12LLR05	L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
EG12LMR05	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
EG12LNR05	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	.	.	.	.	.
EG12LOR05	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.
EG12LPR05	P Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
EG12LQR05	Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
EG12LRR05	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	.	.
EG12LSR05	S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
EG12LTR05	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
EG11TS	Gross domestic product	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>2)(3)</sup></b>							
<b>Current prices, EUR</b>							
EW12LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	680	633	668
EW12LBN	B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	958	882	984
EW12LCN	C Manufacturing	.	.	.	753	717	754
EW12LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	.	.	.	989	1058	1112
EW12LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	.	.	835	818	807
EW12LFN	F Construction	.	.	.	891	774	797
EW12LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	.	.	788	734	721
EW12LHN	H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	844	802	826
EW12LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	526	514	505
EW12LJN	J Information and communication	.	.	.	1294	1282	1298
EW12LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	1520	1462	1319
EW12LLN	L Real estate activities	.	.	.	675	632	541
EW12LMN	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	.	.	975	915	987
EW12LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	.	.	739	714	723
EW12LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	1061	981	955
EW12LPN	P Education	.	.	.	723	705	699
EW12LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	849	827	799
EW12LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	661	613	633
EW12LSN	S Other service activities	.	.	.	591	554	491
EW11TN	Total economy	314	516	725	825	784	792
EW11TS	Real growth rate in %	6.3	6.4	13.0	3.2	-4.9	-1.8

**Notes:** 1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Up to and including 2010 euro-fixed time-series (see explanations and definitions).

3) Based on surveys on Enterprise Register, state and municipality organizations.

Table II/4.4

**Hungary: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label	Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup> Real growth rates in %	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
HG12LAR05	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-2.9	1.0	-14.6	63.3	-10.4	-17.0
HG12LBR05	B Mining and quarrying	13.3	11.0	-15.1	122.0	84.3	-51.0
HG12LCR05	C Manufacturing	6.5	9.5	6.2	-1.5	-12.7	17.1
HG12LDR05	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	8.2	-13.5	19.9	-11.3	-13.1	10.9
HG12LER05	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	4.2	0.8	6.5	-6.5	5.3	-5.2
HG12LFR05	F Construction	13.7	4.1	-7.8	-6.9	1.8	-3.2
HG12LGR05	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	-3.3	0.3	-3.3	-2.3	-11.9	-3.6
HG12LHR05	H Transportation and storage	3.0	9.8	5.6	10.9	-20.8	-1.8
HG12LIR05	I Accommodation and food service activities	-5.6	-4.0	5.6	-4.1	-1.0	-10.4
HG12LJR05	J Information and communication	-3.7	2.6	4.0	0.2	23.1	-1.1
HG12LKR05	K Financial and insurance activities	4.5	3.6	-7.5	-14.3	-3.9	0.1
HG12LLR05	L Real estate activities	-37.4	4.7	-1.1	-8.4	15.4	2.1
HG12LMR05	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	-2.4	0.6	-2.9	-7.5	0.7	2.6
HG12LRN05	N Administrative and support service activ.	-11.7	-0.6	-5.7	-8.3	-3.7	-10.1
HG12LOR05	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	4.7	2.7	-1.2	14.6	0.3	5.2
HG12LPR05	P Education	-0.9	6.7	-5.5	-1.2	-4.7	-2.4
HG12LQR05	Q Human health and social work activities	6.8	5.2	-1.9	-1.7	2.2	-11.0
HG12LRR05	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	3.9	13.3	-6.0	7.9	-3.3	0.3
HG12LSR05	S Other service activities	13.1	-8.9	-3.2	1.9	-4.3	11.7
HG12LTR05	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	-10.5	-5.9	-5.3	-3.3	3.5	-0.2
HG11TS	Gross domestic product	3.3	4.2	0.1	2.3	-4.1	0.9
<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>2)</sup></b>							
<b>Current prices, HUF</b>							
HW12LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	59362	103190	122231	133570	137101	143861
HW12LBN	B Mining and quarrying	109046	171465	202985	225650	244051	234243
HW12LCN	C Manufacturing	88031	145997	172277	183081	190331	200692
HW12LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	133658	243039	294241	321569	345035	363900
HW12LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	83938	140699	164572	178049	181818	193604
HW12LFN	F Construction	64288	106608	136301	146475	152204	153130
HW12LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	78417	131068	158077	171780	175207	185812
HW12LHN	H Transportation and storage	87473	149068	173776	186376	196350	200129
HW12LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	55276	95823	112222	120600	122561	122699
HW12LJN	J Information and communication	169984	288876	328902	358217	366752	368113
HW12LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	189818	349809	390511	431601	427508	433458
HW12LLN	L Real estate activities	89468	134409	159225	169845	177747	182903
HW12LMN	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	110626	200830	244998	281150	292974	297489
HW12LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	73108	119555	139127	147125	149131	145576
HW12LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	104288	207356	253335	267657	234696	242958
HW12LPN	P Education	81160	181444	193250	204600	194958	195930
HW12LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	68372	144100	160050	169977	161265	142282
HW12LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	75318	154312	183898	183813	179199	179976
HW12LSN	S Other service activities	66946	133846	153512	157950	160375	150025
HW11TN	Total economy	87750	158343	185018	198741	199837	202525
HW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	1.5	6.3	-4.6	0.8	-2.3	1.8

Notes:

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Enterprises with 5 and more employees. Based on Interim Institutional Labour Statistical Surveys.

Table II/4.5.1

**Latvia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>							
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>							
WG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	32.3	22.1	19.2	23.3	6.7	.
WG1BBS	B Fishing	101.7	21.8	52.8	-5.2	9.8	.
WG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	-7.5	22.2	11.5	-0.4	-0.9	.
WG1DDS	D Manufacturing	13.4	3.8	2.3	-4.4	-1.4	.
WG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	-1.3	5.8	15.3	-7.2	0.7	.
WG1FFS	F Construction	12.9	8.3	-6.0	-2.8	8.2	.
WG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	1.2	7.5	7.7	-11.4	-17.6	.
WG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	3.1	16.2	0.1	-15.1	-19.0	.
WG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	14.4	12.2	9.8	-2.4	-12.8	.
WG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	-12.0	3.6	0.7	-13.5	-3.5	.
WG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	0.2	10.8	-3.1	-10.7	5.4	.
WG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	1.6	4.2	0.9	0.8	1.7	.
WG1MMS	M Education	6.9	3.5	1.2	-0.2	0.4	.
WG1NNNS	N Health and social work	2.5	-1.7	4.7	-2.3	2.8	.
WG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	10.0	7.3	7.8	0.3	-9.7	.
WG11TS	Gross domestic product	9.7	8.9	6.2	-5.1	-5.6	.
<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>2)</sup></b>							
<b>Current prices, LVL</b>							
WW1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	115	211	349	409	.	.
WW1BBN	B Fishing	86	160	284	336	.	.
WW1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	153	257	435	516	.	.
WW1DDN	D Manufacturing	141	219	349	418	.	.
WW1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	236	375	585	693	.	.
WW1FFN	F Construction	133	211	375	441	.	.
WW1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	108	195	326	395	.	.
WW1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	85	152	240	293	.	.
WW1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	193	284	413	518	.	.
WW1JJN	J Financial intermediation	383	579	859	1003	.	.
WW1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	171	262	418	508	.	.
WW1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	198	352	587	669	.	.
WW1MMN	M Education	135	241	394	486	.	.
WW1NNN	N Health and social work	124	233	408	486	.	.
WW1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	129	208	359	431	.	.
WW11TN	Total economy	150	246	398	479	461	445
WW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	3.0	9.7	19.9	6.2	-5.6	-6.5

Notes: 1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on surveys on Enterprise Register, institutions and organizations, administrative sources.

Table II/4.5.2

**Latvia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>							
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>							
WG12LAR05	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
WG12LBR05	B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
WG12LCR05	C Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
WG12LDR05	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
WG12LER05	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	.	.	.	.	.
WG12LFR05	F Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.
WG12LGR05	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.
WG12LHR05	H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	.	.	.
WG12LIR05	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
WG12LJR05	J Information and communication	.	.	.	.	.	.
WG12LKR05	K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
WG12LLR05	L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
WG12LMR05	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
WG12LNR05	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	.	.	.	.	.
WG12LOR05	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.
WG12LPR05	P Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
WG12LQR05	Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
WG12LRR05	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	.	.
WG12LSR05	S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
WG12LTR05	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
WG11TS	Gross domestic product	9.7	8.5	5.8	-4.1	-5.3	4.7
<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>2)</sup></b>							
<b>Current prices, LVL</b>							
WW12LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	214	351	412	392	415
WW12LBN	B Mining and quarrying	.	258	435	516	503	509
WW12LCN	C Manufacturing	.	214	345	413	405	406
WW12LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	.	394	613	646	614	647
WW12LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	227	389	470	450	453
WW12LFN	F Construction	.	214	376	446	441	418
WW12LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	196	327	396	384	368
WW12LHN	H Transportation and storage	.	267	397	497	498	499
WW12LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	151	240	293	284	285
WW12LJN	J Information and communication	.	457	623	779	791	760
WW12LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	.	595	883	1032	968	929
WW12LLN	L Real estate activities	.	198	324	384	374	368
WW12LMN	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	298	478	565	570	582
WW12LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	205	350	430	418	420
WW12LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	353	589	683	563	512
WW12LPN	P Education	.	241	393	485	438	391
WW12LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	.	233	409	487	440	420
WW12LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	190	365	437	386	369
WW12LSN	S Other service activities	.	168	232	290	331	353
WW11TN	Total economy	150	246	398	479	461	445
WW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	3.0	9.7	19.9	6.2	-5.6	-6.5

Notes:

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on surveys on Enterprise Register, institutions and organizations, administrative sources.

Table II/4.6

**Lithuania: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label	Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup> Real growth rates in %	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
TG12LAR05	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	11.4	29.8	33.1	-7.1	-0.2
TG12LBR05	B Mining and quarrying	.	21.7	-20.2	21.4	-6.8	3.4
TG12LCR05	C Manufacturing	.	4.5	4.0	0.9	-3.3	19.2
TG12LDR05	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	.	12.4	4.9	-0.6	11.3	16.9
TG12LER05	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	-6.6	-7.2	-10.0	3.2	17.9
TG12LFR05	F Construction	.	2.3	9.7	5.8	-26.2	23.3
TG12LGR05	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	7.4	8.9	0.6	-15.2	5.3
TG12LHR05	H Transportation and storage	.	13.1	1.6	13.0	-3.9	7.2
TG12LIR05	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	5.5	17.1	-15.5	-10.2	-2.9
TG12LJR05	J Information and communication	.	-7.8	-5.0	-9.6	5.0	2.7
TG12LKR05	K Financial and insurance activities	.	-6.0	-21.4	14.8	-15.2	7.0
TG12LLR05	L Real estate activities	.	-21.3	27.7	-8.0	-0.6	-14.1
TG12LMR05	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	12.6	19.6	-16.3	-12.2	-11.6
TG12LNR05	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	10.6	42.9	-3.6	-21.6	1.9
TG12LOR05	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	-1.6	-7.8	3.7	-2.8	2.5
TG12LPR05	P Education	.	-2.7	-6.7	1.9	-0.6	-3.3
TG12LQR05	Q Human health and social work activities	.	3.5	8.4	8.9	0.6	-1.0
TG12LRR05	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	-8.5	-14.4	-3.0	-17.5	9.3
TG12LSR05	S Other service activities	.	-3.6	7.6	-53.2	-14.2	-2.2
TG12LTR05	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	.	-23.1	-32.2	-20.4	103.3	-7.3
TG11TS	Gross domestic product	.	5.1	6.8	3.5	-8.6	6.9
<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>2)</sup></b>							
<b>Current prices, LTL</b>							
TW12LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	973	1420	1736	1613	1583
TW12LBN	B Mining and quarrying	.	1732	2380	2852	2512	2398
TW12LCN	C Manufacturing	.	1170	1721	2028	1952	1929
TW12LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	.	1995	2535	2918	2962	2950
TW12LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	1215	1726	2046	1941	1948
TW12LFN	F Construction	.	1307	2179	2430	1862	1728
TW12LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	1110	1624	1918	1785	1722
TW12LHN	H Transportation and storage	.	1223	1616	1939	1842	1853
TW12LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	732	1034	1243	1155	1112
TW12LJN	J Information and communication	.	1999	2422	2839	2979	3001
TW12LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	.	2740	3597	4133	3999	3776
TW12LLN	L Real estate activities	.	1209	1730	2098	1918	1815
TW12LMN	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	1723	2339	2770	2599	2526
TW12LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	1141	1524	1831	1700	1680
TW12LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	1996	2491	3069	2776	2613
TW12LPN	P Education	.	1162	1535	1955	2114	2000
TW12LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	.	1139	1770	2135	2098	2004
TW12LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	1096	1444	1714	1688	1600
TW12LSN	S Other service activities	.	1074	1438	1683	1628	1575
TW11TN	Total economy	971	1276	1802	2152	2056	1988
TW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	-5.1	6.8	17.0	10.1	-7.2	-4.3

Notes: 1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on information from the State Social Insurance Fund Board and Tax Inspectorate.

Table II/4.7.1

**Poland: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>							
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>							
PG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-3.9	0.5	-1.3	-0.1	15.2	.
PG1BBS	B Fishing	-5.8	-18.7	26.5	-1.3	18.7	.
PG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	14.9	-1.4	-3.8	9.7	-8.2	.
PG1DDS	D Manufacturing	13.5	1.0	7.0	3.9	7.3	.
PG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	9.3	0.8	3.2	-8.7	-6.4	.
PG1FFS	F Construction	5.8	1.8	-3.2	-9.4	3.7	.
PG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	6.4	1.5	-5.2	-0.3	4.0	.
PG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	4.8	2.8	-2.5	-2.0	-6.7	.
PG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	9.9	0.4	0.4	-4.0	1.4	.
PG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	25.7	-0.4	18.0	24.0	-34.8	.
PG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	-2.4	0.6	-8.0	0.2	-1.3	.
PG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	-4.8	-0.3	3.9	-1.7	-0.5	.
PG1MMS	M Education	-0.7	-2.3	1.9	-2.8	-1.4	.
PG1NNS	N Health and social work	10.2	0.1	-0.1	0.6	-1.1	.
PG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	3.9	-3.9	6.0	9.0	3.3	.
PG1TS	Gross domestic product	6.8	1.4	2.3	1.3	1.4	3.3
<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>2)</sup></b>							
<b>Current prices, PLN</b>							
PW1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1712	2345	2594	2943	.	.
PW1BBN	B Fishing	1355	1773	1921	2145	.	.
PW1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	3210	4347	4883	5420	.	.
PW1DDN	D Manufacturing	1756	2124	2451	2706	.	.
PW1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	2563	3285	3737	4125	.	.
PW1FFN	F Construction	1706	1907	2252	2492	.	.
PW1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	1590	1922	2194	2433	.	.
PW1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	1301	1513	1661	1841	.	.
PW1IN	I Transport, storage and communications	2144	2592	2803	3075	.	.
PW1JJN	J Financial intermediation	3258	4245	4882	5051	.	.
PW1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	2133	2484	2834	3070	.	.
PW1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	2432	3061	3369	3799	.	.
PW1MMN	M Education	1835	2471	2712	2962	.	.
PW1NNN	N Health and social work	1480	1954	2464	2868	.	.
PW1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	1892	2295	2507	2716	.	.
PW1TN	Total economy	1894	2361	2673	2942	3102	3225
PW1TS	Real growth rate in %	1.0	1.8	5.5	5.9	2.0	1.5

Notes: 1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on Statistical Surveys on employees, earnings and working hours.

Table II/4.7.2

**Poland: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
	<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
PG12LAR05	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
PG12LBR05	B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
PG12LCR05	C Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
PG12LDR05	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
PG12LER05	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	.	.	.	.	.
PG12LFR05	F Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.
PG12LGR05	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.
PG12LHR05	H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	.	.	.
PG12LIR05	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
PG12LJR05	J Information and communication	.	.	.	.	.	.
PG12LKR05	K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
PG12LLR05	L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
PG12LMR05	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
PG12LNR05	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	.	.	.	.	.
PG12LOR05	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.
PG12LPR05	P Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
PG12LQR05	Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
PG12LRR05	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	.	.
PG12LSR05	S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
PG12LTR05	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
PG11TS	Gross domestic product	6.8	1.4	2.3	1.3	1.3	3.5
	<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>2)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, PLN</b>						
PW12LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2387	2645	3002	2967	3243	
PW12LBN	B Mining and quarrying	4343	4883	5417	5708	5815	
PW12LCN	C Manufacturing	2099	2430	2683	2765	2894	
PW12LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	3615	4181	4535	4870	5244	
PW12LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	2380	2614	2882	3066	3239	
PW12LFN	F Construction	1938	2292	2532	2659	2671	
PW12LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	1914	2192	2434	2545	2593	
PW12LHN	H Transportation and storage	2327	2554	2825	2922	2971	
PW12LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	1506	1653	1829	1918	1967	
PW12LJN	J Information and communication	4219	4603	5069	5324	5515	
PW12LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	4239	4874	5047	5336	5459	
PW12LLN	L Real estate activities	2578	2850	3113	3258	3373	
PW12LMN	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	3055	3508	3616	3972	4015	
PW12LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	1582	1774	1985	2058	2123	
PW12LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	3061	3369	3800	4020	4150	
PW12LPN	P Education	2469	2712	2964	3162	3380	
PW12LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	1950	2466	2875	3066	3147	
PW12LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	2197	2428	2678	2853	2949	
PW12LSN	S Other service activities	2192	2286	2323	2490	2322	
PW11TN	Total economy	1894	2361	2673	2942	3102	3225
PW11TS	Real growth rate in %	1.0	1.8	5.5	5.9	2.0	1.5

Notes: 1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on Statistical Surveys on employees, earnings and working hours.

Table II/4.8.1

**Romania: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>							
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>							
RG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-20.2	-18.5	-12.8	23.7	.	.
RG1BBS	B Fishing	-11.9	-9.9	-38.5	79.3	.	.
RG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	15.1	12.2	10.0	-14.9	.	.
RG1DDS	D Manufacturing	15.4	8.4	6.6	4.7	.	.
RG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	1.8	-3.2	12.0	18.7	.	.
RG1FFS	F Construction	2.8	5.0	10.0	14.7	.	.
RG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	5.4	13.5	5.4	9.4	.	.
RG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	-0.5	9.4	12.0	-7.0	.	.
RG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	1.8	8.1	6.1	1.1	.	.
RG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	9.8	3.2	10.7	-0.6	.	.
RG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	13.9	11.9	5.5	-2.6	.	.
RG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	8.4	12.7	1.3	-6.5	.	.
RG1MMS	M Education	6.3	-0.7	3.4	11.6	.	.
RG1NNN	N Health and social work	0.6	6.3	3.3	-1.7	.	.
RG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	12.1	13.6	18.3	13.5	.	.
RG1TS	Gross domestic product	2.7	4.6	5.6	7.2	-5.8	-1.9
<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>2)</sup></b>							
<b>Current prices, RON</b>							
RW1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	207	673	987	1228	.	.
RW1BBN	B Fishing	167	509	771	1023	.	.
RW1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	493	1659	2469	3107	.	.
RW1DDN	D Manufacturing	254	829	1146	1389	.	.
RW1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	468	1537	2141	2805	.	.
RW1FFN	F Construction	238	814	1180	1554	.	.
RW1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	198	748	1104	1397	.	.
RW1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	176	583	861	1024	.	.
RW1INN	I Transport, storage and communications	390	1243	1680	2140	.	.
RW1JJN	J Financial intermediation	821	2789	3575	4389	.	.
RW1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	298	940	1486	1803	.	.
RW1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	417	1538	2681	3235	.	.
RW1MMN	M Education	271	1110	1601	2106	.	.
RW1NNN	N Health and social work	229	869	1265	1727	.	.
RW1OQN	Other activities	254	863	1177	1490	.	.
RW11TN	Total economy	284	968	1396	1761	1845	1902
RW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	4.2	14.3	14.7	16.5	-1.5	-3.7

Notes: 1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on LFS.

2) Based on Earnings Survey.

Table II/4.8.2

**Romania: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>							
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>							
RG12LAR05	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
RG12LBR05	B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
RG12LCR05	C Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
RG12LDR05	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
RG12LER05	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	.	.	.	.	.
RG12LFR05	F Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.
RG12LGR05	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.
RG12LHR05	H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	.	.	.
RG12LIR05	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
RG12LJR05	J Information and communication	.	.	.	.	.	.
RG12LKR05	K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
RG12LLR05	L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
RG12LMR05	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
RG12LNR05	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	.	.	.	.	.
RG12LOR05	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.
RG12LPR05	P Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
RG12LQR05	Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
RG12LRR05	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	.	.
RG12LSR05	S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
RG12LTR05	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
RG11TS	Gross domestic product	2.7	4.6	5.6	7.2	-5.3	-1.9
<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>2)</sup></b>							
<b>Current prices, RON</b>							
RW12LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	206	669	980	1205	1350	1389
RW12LBN	B Mining and quarrying	493	1659	2469	3107	3231	3388
RW12LCN	C Manufacturing	253	830	1148	1389	1528	1675
RW12LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	532	1772	2438	3262	3539	3708
RW12LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	259	850	1223	1532	1659	1701
RW12LFN	F Construction	238	813	1181	1563	1441	1529
RW12LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	198	747	1102	1400	1418	1597
RW12LHN	H Transportation and storage	342	1097	1540	1964	2068	2144
RW12LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	176	583	861	1024	1066	1059
RW12LJN	J Information and communication	597	1890	2470	2890	3360	3650
RW12LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	820	2785	3571	4384	4304	4445
RW12LLN	L Real estate activities	262	817	1590	1721	1623	1612
RW12LMN	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	371	1226	1906	2388	2569	2652
RW12LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	201	605	882	1104	1166	1272
RW12LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	418	1540	2683	3269	2947	2707
RW12LPN	P Education	271	1110	1602	2106	2206	1908
RW12LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	226	859	1252	1702	1810	1659
RW12LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	258	942	1245	1611	1701	1509
RW12LSN	S Other service activities	196	592	798	1040	1104	1117
RW11TN	Total economy	284	968	1396	1761	1845	1902
RW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	4.2	14.3	14.7	16.5	-1.5	-3.7

Notes: 1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on LFS.

2) Based on Earnings Survey.

Table II/4.9.1

**Slovakia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>							
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>							
VG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	13.8	-1.1	30.0	15.1	14.5	.
	B Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	-11.7	17.9	64.5	15.2	-10.4	.
VG1DDS	D Manufacturing	0.7	12.5	14.5	5.6	-12.9	.
VG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	5.2	-17.8	-12.3	-2.6	-1.0	.
VG1FFS	F Construction	32.7	4.0	6.6	10.6	-9.6	.
VG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	9.5	6.6	5.7	7.4	-5.9	.
VG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	-15.1	-4.2	-17.9	3.6	-6.5	.
VG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	-13.1	0.0	23.9	3.6	-8.3	.
VG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	-6.1	11.1	-8.4	-12.0	17.8	.
VG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	-5.5	-10.7	4.0	2.2	8.0	.
VG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	44.4	4.2	0.0	0.0	6.9	.
VG1MMS	M Education	5.7	0.3	7.3	9.0	1.2	.
VG1NNS	N Health and social work	-15.4	21.9	12.2	-4.8	4.4	.
VG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-35.4	12.0	34.9	-20.5	29.4	.
VG11TS	Gross domestic product	3.3	5.0	8.3	2.7	-2.3	5.5
<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>2)(3)</sup></b>							
<b>Current prices, EUR</b>							
VW1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	299	437	523	570	.	.
	B Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
VW1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	444	628	738	832	.	.
VW1DDN	D Manufacturing	389	584	665	712	.	.
VW1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	530	863	988	1057	.	.
VW1FFN	F Construction	350	460	517	556	.	.
VW1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	420	582	665	730	.	.
VW1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	315	441	499	514	.	.
VW1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	413	609	706	744	.	.
VW1JJN	J Financial intermediation	735	1160	1357	1406	.	.
VW1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	468	715	834	911	.	.
VW1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec. <sup>4)</sup>	457	699	851	926	.	.
VW1MMN	M Education	298	472	552	599	.	.
VW1NNN	N Health and social work	309	463	582	652	.	.
VW1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	275	443	513	561	.	.
VW11TN	Total economy <sup>4)</sup>	379	573	669	723	745	769
VW11TS	Real growth rate in %	-4.5	6.3	4.4	3.4	1.4	2.3

## Notes:

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Until 2008 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

3) Based on Statistical Survey on the structure of employees' wages.

4) From 2006 including armed forces.

Table II/4.9.2

**Slovakia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
	<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
VG12LAR05	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG12LBR05	B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG12LCR05	C Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG12LDR05	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG12LER05	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG12LFR05	F Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG12LGR05	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG12LHR05	H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG12LIR05	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG12LJR05	J Information and communication	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG12LKR05	K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG12LLR05	L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG12LMR05	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG12LNR05	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG12LOR05	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG12LPR05	P Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG12LQR05	Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG12LRR05	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG12LSR05	S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG12LTR05	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG11TS	Gross domestic product	3.3	5.0	8.3	2.7	-2.3	5.5
	<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>1)(2)(3)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, EUR</b>						
VW12LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	339	445	533	578	585	592
VW12LBN	B Mining and quarrying	435	628	738	838	861	861
VW12LCN	C Manufacturing	386	583	664	714	732	771
VW12LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	590	983	1140	1227	1187	1268
VW12LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	370	570	652	714	764	805
VW12LFN	F Construction	350	461	517	556	559	579
VW12LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	479	582	666	730	722	743
VW12LHN	H Transportation and storage	485	629	729	767	768	784
VW12LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	344	436	495	518	480	503
VW12LJN	J Information and communication	.	.	.	1372	1413	1450
VW12LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	836	1149	1332	1396	1396	1425
VW12LLN	L Real estate activities	404	702	820	880	854	905
VW12LMN	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	592	698	819	889	919	938
VW12LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	402	651	761	839	914	908
VW12LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	510	699	851	926	972	990
VW12LPN	P Education	331	469	552	599	643	659
VW12LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	371	451	569	636	671	698
VW12LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	410	442	511	560	596	599
VW12LSN	S Other service activities	531	452	521	568	600	582
VW11TN	Total economy	379	573	669	723	745	769
VG11TS	Real growth rate in %	-4.5	6.3	4.4	3.4	1.4	2.3

Notes:

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Until 2008 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

3) Based on quarterly Statistical Survey. From 2006 including armed forces.

Table II/4.10

**Slovenia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label	Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup> Real growth rates in %	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
LG12LAR05	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.5	-1.3	5.5	1.8	-5.4	-2.6
LG12LBR05	B Mining and quarrying	15.5	8.4	9.2	5.2	1.0	12.9
LG12LCR05	C Manufacturing	9.6	5.6	7.5	0.7	-8.3	14.7
LG12LDR05	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	6.4	2.8	-0.6	3.1	-8.1	2.4
LG12LER05	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	3.4	-3.5	2.4	9.3	-11.1	-0.5
LG12LFR05	F Construction	-6.3	0.3	4.3	-6.6	-14.8	-11.2
LG12LGR05	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	2.3	5.8	2.0	-0.1	-9.3	1.8
LG12LHR05	H Transportation and storage	1.9	1.8	5.7	-0.3	-8.6	15.6
LG12LIR05	I Accommodation and food service activities	0.5	-0.1	0.8	-5.9	-13.3	3.2
LG12LJR05	J Information and communication	-1.3	6.3	1.3	3.8	-8.4	3.5
LG12LKR05	K Financial and insurance activities	-0.3	7.6	11.1	3.6	1.1	6.3
LG12LLR05	L Real estate activities	-10.0	-2.2	-6.8	-4.5	-6.5	5.0
LG12LMR05	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	1.6	4.0	-0.1	0.4	-9.6	2.4
LG12LNR05	N Administrative and support service activ.	-8.5	3.0	-3.4	-0.4	-2.7	4.4
LG12LOR05	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	0.7	1.5	1.7	2.0	1.5	2.4
LG12LPR05	P Education	0.5	2.1	0.6	-1.1	-0.4	0.0
LG12LQR05	Q Human health and social work activities	4.6	1.2	1.2	-0.4	-0.7	-1.6
LG12LRR05	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-9.8	4.1	-9.3	-5.6	-7.1	-3.3
LG12LSR05	S Other service activities	17.4	3.1	1.9	-1.9	-4.5	1.8
LG12LTR05	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	13.3	-3.6	3.3	1.6	-3.8	2.1
LG11TS	Gross domestic product	2.7	4.5	3.4	1.0	-6.3	4.0
<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>2)(3)(4)</sup></b>							
<b>Current prices, EUR</b>							
LW12LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	704	962	1100	1201	1198	1267
LW12LBN	B Mining and quarrying	921	1440	1601	1815	1831	1907
LW12LCN	C Manufacturing	658	982	1110	1193	1203	1312
LW12LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	952	1587	1778	1947	2021	2096
LW12LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	790	1156	1285	1386	1413	1444
LW12LFN	F Construction	666	941	1068	1148	1160	1213
LW12LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	726	1027	1164	1254	1278	1325
LW12LHN	H Transportation and storage	818	1159	1276	1383	1393	1421
LW12LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	648	855	938	1016	1033	1074
LW12LJN	J Information and communication	1171	1706	1874	2011	2039	2092
LW12LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	1143	1727	2016	2137	2123	2144
LW12LLN	L Real estate activities	825	1186	1329	1408	1435	1477
LW12LMN	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	1002	1399	1571	1702	1738	1765
LW12LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	503	745	820	899	915	952
LW12LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	1021	1391	1505	1689	1788	1778
LW12LPN	P Education	919	1424	1550	1659	1719	1730
LW12LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	1021	1323	1397	1566	1753	1747
LW12LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1154	1500	1576	1659	1723	1731
LW12LSN	S Other service activities	848	1167	1224	1324	1341	1397
LW11TN	Total economy	800	1157	1285	1391	1439	1495
LW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	1.4	3.5	4.2	2.0	2.5	2.1

Notes:

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Until 2006 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

3) Based on Monthly and Annual Statistical Survey on Earnings.

4) Until 2004 excluding legal persons with 1 or 2 employees in private sector.

Table II/4.11

**Albania: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>							
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>							
AG1ABS	AB Agriculture, forestry, fishing	6.8	1.0	-2.0	22.3	0.2	.
AG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	100.0	-3.2	8.5	-30.6	5.0	.
AG1DDS	D Manufacturing	55.6	12.6	-6.1	23.2	-6.2	.
	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1FFS	F Construction	24.1	6.3	14.7	14.6	-17.8	.
AG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	-43.0	7.3	21.7	7.1	7.9	.
	H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	45.7	21.1	-12.1	15.6	5.5	.
	J Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	M Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
	N Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.
	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1ITS	Gross domestic product	6.4	5.6	2.6	14.6	0.0	0.2
<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>2)</sup></b>							
<b>Current prices, ALL</b>							
	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.
	B Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
AW1CDEN	CDE Industry total	13230	20200	24735	31174	.	.
	C Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
	D Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
AW1FFN	F Construction	12489	17361	32085	42424	.	.
AW1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	10889	17561	27301	32217	.	.
	H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
AW1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	16225	28144	36518	38106	.	.
	J Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	M Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
	N Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.
AW1JQN	Other services	13012	18517	23636	27951	.	.
AW1TN	Total economy	13355	19993	27350	27951	31900	33870
AW1TS	Real growth rate in %	10.1	2.6	21.6	-1.1	11.7	3.0

Notes: 1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on LFS (based on registration data until 2007).

2) Based on Annual Business Structural Survey.

Table II/4.12

**Bosnia and Herzegovina:**  
**Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>							
NG1AAR04	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	8.9	5.1	-0.5	-0.8	-0.5
NG1BBR04	B Fishing	.	30.6	19.5	12.3	12.7	-20.9
NG1CCR04	C Mining and quarrying	.	11.2	5.2	9.8	-6.4	1.0
NG1DDR04	D Manufacturing	.	9.8	10.4	-1.3	0.1	9.8
NG1EER04	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	1.1	7.6	8.4	0.3	2.4
NG1FFR04	F Construction	.	6.8	6.0	8.2	-5.4	-6.2
NG1GGR04	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	1.5	-5.5	-1.6	-4.3	0.4
NG1HHR04	H Hotels and restaurants	.	-0.4	-5.0	-5.4	-6.5	10.8
NG1IIR04	I Transport, storage and communications	.	4.0	1.3	8.7	-4.0	-11.1
NG1JJR04	J Financial intermediation	.	15.3	8.7	-6.6	2.2	-10.8
NG1KKR04	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	-18.6	-16.4	-1.6	1.4	-3.3
NG1LLR04	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	-2.2	6.2	4.7	-1.2	-1.1
NG1MMR04	M Education	.	2.3	0.6	1.6	-1.4	-0.9
NG1NNR04	N Health and social work	.	-1.6	4.0	1.5	-0.4	0.6
NG1OOR04	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	-4.9	-0.7	51.4	4.6	5.0
NG11TS	Gross domestic product	.	3.0	1.1	2.8	-1.8	2.1
<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>2)</sup></b>							
<b>Current prices, BAM</b>							
NW1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	854	976	973	979
NW1BBN	B Fishing	.	.	725	916	918	898
NW1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	.	.	929	1094	1207	1240
NW1DDN	D Manufacturing	.	.	711	779	819	848
NW1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	1323	1542	1704	1733
NW1FFN	F Construction	.	.	663	736	767	781
NW1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	667	747	807	847
NW1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	640	724	777	798
NW1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	.	.	1168	1293	1393	1374
NW1JJN	J Financial intermediation	.	.	1759	1842	1966	1977
NW1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	963	1051	1120	1109
NW1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	1319	1564	1719	1703
NW1MMN	M Education	.	.	945	1206	1310	1313
NW1NNN	N Health and social work	.	.	1065	1448	1532	1526
NW1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	944	1015	1108	1108
NW11TN	Total economy	539	796	954	1113	1204	1217
NW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	3.4	3.4	8.4	8.4	5.6	-0.8

Notes: 1) Gross value added in real terms (including District Brcko) divided by employees based on registration data (excluding District Brcko for NACE breakdown).

2) Based on Monthly Survey on Employment and Wages. From 2005 including data of District Brcko.

Table II/4.13.1

**Croatia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>							
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>							
KG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry <sup>2)</sup>	.	-7.4	4.2	-3.1	.	.
KG1BBS	B Fishing	.	14.6	-20.4	.	.	.
KG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	.	10.1	-20.7	.	.	.
KG1DDS	D Manufacturing <sup>3)</sup>	.	10.0	4.2	-10.2	.	.
KG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	0.8	-25.3	.	.	.
KG1FFS	F Construction	.	9.7	-2.8	6.3	.	.
KG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	6.0	7.8	-6.6	.	.
KG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	.	13.5	5.0	9.1	.	.
KG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	.	5.3	-2.9	10.7	.	.
KG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	.	18.0	14.4	.	.	.
KG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	-16.1	3.2	.	.	.
KG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	0.3	3.9	.	.	.
KG1MMS	M Education	.	7.0	5.8	.	.	.
KG1NNNS	N Health and social work	.	4.1	-4.8	.	.	.
KG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	-4.5	-3.8	.	.	.
KG11TS	Gross domestic product	.	3.6	3.2	0.9	-4.2	2.9
<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>4)</sup></b>							
<b>Current prices, HRK</b>							
KW1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	4272	5062	6168	6619	.	.
KW1BBN	B Fishing	2909	4564	5402	5721	.	.
KW1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	5089	7283	8499	9255	.	.
KW1DDN	D Manufacturing	4100	5575	6329	6766	.	.
KW1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	5382	6913	7812	8486	.	.
KW1FFN	F Construction	3663	5212	6088	6501	.	.
KW1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	3875	5406	6056	6471	.	.
KW1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	3859	5334	6040	6294	.	.
KW1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	5461	7585	8324	8856	.	.
KW1JJN	J Financial intermediation	7634	9801	10640	11147	.	.
KW1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	5290	6898	7773	8287	.	.
KW1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	6409	6635	7621	8393	.	.
KW1MMN	M Education	5093	6153	6894	7454	.	.
KW1NNN	N Health and social work	6368	7404	8296	8830	.	.
KW1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	5153	6673	7497	7996	.	.
KW11TN	Total economy	4869	6248	7047	7544	7711	7679
KW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	3.4	1.5	2.2	0.8	0.2	-0.5

Notes: 1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on LFS.

2) In 2008 including fishing.

3) In 2008 including mining and quarrying, electricity, gas and water supply.

4) Based on Monthly Surveys on Net and Gross Earnings.

Table II/4.13.2

**Croatia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
	<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
	B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
	C Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	.	.	.	.	.
	F Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.
	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	.	.	.
	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
	J Information and communication	.	.	.	.	.	.
	K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
	L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	P Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	.	.
	S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
KG11TS	Gross domestic product	3.6	3.2	0.9	-4.2	2.9	
	<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>2)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, HRK</b>						
KW12LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4233	4998	6115	6513	6509	6465
KW12LBN	B Mining and quarrying	5089	7283	8499	10075	10032	9957
KW12LCN	C Manufacturing	4045	5489	6236	6567	6618	6617
KW12LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	5704	7379	8397	9162	9925	9863
KW12LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	4674	6002	6689	7222	7419	7308
KW12LFN	F Construction	3667	5213	6092	6475	6488	6234
KW12LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	3874	5402	6054	6517	6518	6575
KW12LHN	H Transportation and storage	4894	6994	7822	8506	8643	8593
KW12LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	3859	5334	6040	6308	6473	6397
KW12LJN	J Information and communication	7384	9436	10262	10873	11144	11456
KW12LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	7634	9801	10640	11224	11455	11915
KW12LLN	L Real estate activities	5533	6574	7561	7950	8119	7855
KW12LMN	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	5757	8523	9975	11040	11201	10642
KW12LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	4105	4875	4906	5029	5006	4962
KW12LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	6409	6635	7621	8393	8755	8662
KW12LPN	P Education	5093	6153	6894	7454	7664	7641
KW12LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	6380	7408	8298	8840	9009	8911
KW12LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	5168	6422	7432	8050	8281	7859
KW12LSN	S Other service activities	4998	6622	7511	7659	7895	7713
KW11TN	Total economy	4869	6248	7047	7544	7711	7679
KW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	3.4	1.5	2.2	0.8	0.2	-0.5

Notes: 1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on LFS.

2) Based on Monthly Surveys on Net and Gross Earnings.

Table II/4.14

**Macedonia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>							
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>							
MG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-8.1	-15.5	-6.4	-4.3	4.9	.
MG1BBS	B Fishing	15.0	-8.7	2.2	-24.0	131.9	.
MG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	22.1	-1.1	15.3	64.4	-6.1	.
MG1DDS	D Manufacturing	14.3	4.6	11.6	-8.0	-8.3	.
MG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	3.7	7.8	-2.3	30.8	11.2	.
MG1FFS	F Construction	3.7	3.6	7.3	-6.6	3.7	.
MG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	3.9	10.7	-1.8	-1.9	-3.9	.
MG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	-15.6	12.3	5.0	-4.0	-17.3	.
MG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	4.4	6.6	4.6	9.7	-6.3	.
MG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	-4.7	-0.3	11.8	-11.8	-7.1	.
MG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	11.8	-13.5	-1.0	9.6	-9.5	.
MG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	.
MG1MMS	M Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	.
MG1NNNS	N Health and social work	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	1.0	.
MG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-3.9	5.1	-4.1	22.6	3.0	.
MG11TS	Gross domestic product	4.2	2.3	1.7	-1.1	-3.3	.
<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>2)3)4)</sup></b>							
<b>Current prices, MKD</b>							
MW1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	15891	16834	17506	19034	21843	21555
MW1BBN	B Fishing	15373	21384	17603	15629	16793	17556
MW1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	16198	24724	26824	28798	30558	32798
MW1DDN	D Manufacturing	16192	17482	19254	20570	20650	21666
MW1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	24135	27088	32215	33378	42275	42259
MW1FFN	F Construction	13342	16373	17284	19072	22677	22331
MW1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	22027	21980	22995	23912	26001	27239
MW1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	15799	18183	19012	20612	22848	20912
MW1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	22148	27246	29218	31512	38026	36991
MW1JJN	J Financial intermediation	35493	45246	46986	49533	53569	53296
MW1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	22216	22878	24356	25858	30092	29066
MW1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec. <sup>3)</sup>	18004	26255	29151	32478	37043	36797
MW1MMN	M Education	16710	19693	22963	24947	29847	31227
MW1NNN	N Health and social work	17382	20342	21739	24493	32622	31810
MW1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	18893	20763	22200	23148	27400	26510
MW11TN	Total economy	17958	21330	24136	26229	29922	30225
MW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	-0.3	2.0	5.5	1.9	25.0	1.4

Notes: 1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept..

2) Based on Monthly Statistical Labour Survey.

3) Until 2005 excluding wages of employees in Ministry of Interior and Defence.

4) From 2009 including allowances for food and transport.

Table II/4.15

**Montenegro: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>							
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>							
GG1ABR10	AB Agriculture, hunting, fishing	.	35.0	-39.1	18.2	27.1	14.1
GG1CCR10	C Mining and quarrying	.	116.1	-8.1	-1.0	-63.7	76.9
GG1DDR10	D Manufacturing	.	-0.8	-1.0	-20.5	-12.3	-1.4
GG1EER10	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	1.4	-42.8	30.9	8.7	21.6
GG1FFR10	F Construction	.	43.6	23.7	-25.2	-23.2	3.6
GG1GGR10	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	27.7	1.1	1.1	-20.0	-1.3
GG1HHR10	H Hotels and restaurants	.	8.2	3.0	13.5	-5.2	6.1
GG1IIR10	I Transport, storage and communications	.	-10.5	-2.5	29.8	15.7	4.1
GG1JJR10	J Financial intermediation	.	-45.4	-57.2	20.2	0.0	-1.3
GG1KKR10	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	-2.5	-8.6	-19.2	-4.6	-9.8
GG1LLR10	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	8.5	-2.9	9.6	2.3	-0.5
GG1MMR10	M Education	.	-10.5	-4.4	-0.2	-0.7	1.3
GG1NNR10	N Health and social work	.	30.5	-19.8	20.3	-0.2	-0.3
GG1OOR10	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	-39.4	-27.7	3.6	26.8	14.6
GG11TS	Gross domestic product	.	9.1	-9.2	6.2	-3.0	4.8
<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>2)(3)</sup></b>							
<b>Current prices, EUR</b>							
GW1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	265.8	446.0	584.0	682.0	841.0
GW1BBN	B Fishing	.	127.2	196.0	197.0	213.0	267.0
GW1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	.	450.9	725.0	833.0	776.0	961.0
GW1DDN	D Manufacturing	.	302.7	530.0	615.0	613.0	699.0
GW1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	499.4	701.0	783.0	829.0	1023.0
GW1FFN	F Construction	.	179.3	430.0	519.0	554.0	634.0
GW1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	210.2	301.0	345.0	375.0	444.0
GW1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	.	207.8	388.0	445.0	455.0	538.0
GW1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	.	415.4	659.0	757.0	848.0	935.0
GW1JRN	J Financial intermediation	.	753.5	1156.0	1268.0	1248.0	1324.0
GW1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	318.4	438.0	531.0	571.0	660.0
GW1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	371.8	506.0	669.0	673.0	690.0
GW1MMN	M Education	.	355.3	433.0	570.0	595.0	644.0
GW1NNN	N Health and social work	.	325.8	427.0	576.0	655.0	690.0
GW1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	237.6	431.0	532.0	562.0	622.0
GW11TN	Total economy	150.9	326.5	497.0	609.0	643.0	715.0
GW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	1.0	6.7	15.0	14.6	7.6	3.0

Notes:

1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on LFS.

2) Based on Monthly Statistical Survey on employed persons and their earnings.

3) From 2002 including various allowances and new personal income tax system. From 2007 wages of employees who actually received wages (previously wage bill divided by all registered employees).

Table II/4.16

**Russia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>							
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>							
SG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	-1.8	10.1	9.2	6.9	-5.7
SG1BBS	B Fishing	.	10.1	-9.1	28.2	-7.0	1.8
SG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	.	-0.4	-11.5	-1.0	-1.5	1.4
SG1DDS	D Manufacturing	.	5.6	8.8	3.4	-5.5	11.5
SG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	3.0	-1.2	-4.0	-10.0	3.1
SG1FFS	F Construction	.	-0.6	2.2	1.2	-5.8	-3.2
SG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	6.5	6.7	13.1	-4.0	4.3
SG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	.	3.0	17.7	0.8	-14.1	-9.0
SG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	.	6.1	-0.9	5.4	-8.0	8.1
SG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	.	23.3	9.5	7.8	0.0	-3.5
SG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	14.2	13.6	9.9	-5.4	-1.9
SG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	-7.6	3.3	-6.7	-1.6	0.9
SG1MMS	M Education	.	-0.7	-2.4	-0.4	-2.4	-2.7
SG1NNNS	N Health and social work	.	4.5	-4.3	-0.3	-4.5	1.2
SG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	-3.9	6.3	-4.1	-21.9	-6.1
SG11TS	Gross domestic product	6.4	5.0	5.9	4.6	-5.6	3.2
<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>2)</sup></b>							
<b>Current prices, RUB</b>							
SW1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	985	3646	6144	8475	9619	10573
SW1BBN	B Fishing	2846	10234	14797	19499	22914	23482
SW1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	5940	19727	28108	33206	35363	39883
SW1DDN	D Manufacturing	2365	8421	12879	16050	16583	19100
SW1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	3157	10637	15587	19057	21554	24280
SW1FFN	F Construction	2640	9043	14333	18574	18122	22089
SW1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	1585	6552	11476	14927	15959	19402
SW1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	1640	6033	9339	11536	12470	14253
SW1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	3220	11351	16452	20761	22401	25783
SW1JJN	J Financial intermediation	5232	22464	34880	41872	42373	50613
SW1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	2457	10237	16642	21275	22610	26008
SW1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	2712	10959	16896	21344	23960	25094
SW1MMN	M Education	1240	5430	8778	11317	13294	14063
SW1NNN	N Health and social work	1333	5906	10037	13049	14820	15670
SW1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	1548	6291	10392	13539	15070	16177
SW11TN	Total economy	2223	8555	13593	17290	18638	21193
SW11TS	Real growth rate in %	20.9	12.6	17.0	11.0	-3.0	5.0

Notes: 1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on LFS.

2) Based on Statistical Surveys.

Table II/4.17.1

**Serbia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup> Real growth rates in %	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
JG1AAR02	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	4.9	-10.0	.	14.3	.
JG1BBR02	B Fishing	.	59.6	89.4	.	-26.0	.
JG1CCR02	C Mining and quarrying	.	18.1	-24.8	.	15.1	.
JG1DDR02	D Manufacturing	.	10.7	4.2	.	-9.1	.
JG1EER02	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	-12.3	9.3	.	-3.9	.
JG1FFR02	F Construction	.	-6.7	9.3	.	11.1	.
JG1GGR02	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	32.5	22.4	.	2.4	.
JG1HHR02	H Hotels and restaurants	.	-2.0	25.4	.	4.7	.
JG1IIR02	I Transport, storage and communications	.	32.1	7.1	.	12.0	.
JG1JJR02	J Financial intermediation	.	16.1	15.5	.	7.6	.
JG1KKR02	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	22.1	-19.1	.	1.6	.
JG1LLR02	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	7.6	0.2	.	8.1	.
JG1MMR02	M Education	.	2.4	13.1	.	-18.9	.
JG1NNR02	N Health and social work	.	6.0	3.9	.	1.8	.
JG1OOR02	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	4.4	-1.9	.	4.7	.
JG1PPR02	P Private households with employed pers.	.	58.4	9.7	.	1.7	.
JG11TR02	Gross domestic product	5.6	13.2	5.9	.	4.5	11.1
<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>2)(3)</sup></b>							
<b>Current prices, RSD</b>							
JW1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	20301	29680	37204	38421	41334
JW1BBN	B Fishing	.	24085	21699	29113	27147	32818
JW1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	.	30745	48978	55835	61226	69610
JW1DDN	D Manufacturing	.	20366	30620	36540	35166	40338
JW1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	35590	53128	57886	62227	65076
JW1FFN	F Construction	.	22389	34944	42271	37897	40279
JW1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	22612	34685	42367	32746	35366
JW1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	.	17665	25844	30234	24895	25867
JW1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	.	29737	41568	48758	51350	54380
JW1JJN	J Financial intermediation	.	56348	82041	91023	94568	101585
JW1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	32076	47154	52116	46840	51176
JW1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	33210	47728	54273	55363	58331
JW1MMN	M Education	.	27265	40286	48299	49958	50141
JW1NNN	N Health and social work	.	26792	42900	48864	50444	50389
JW1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	28846	38641	44281	42267	44587
JW11TN	Total economy	3806	25514	38744	45674	44147	47450
JW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	5.5	6.4	19.5	3.9	0.2	0.7

Notes:

1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on LFS.

2) Based on Monthly Statistical Survey on employed persons and their earnings.

3) From 2002 including various allowances. From 2009 including wages of employees working for sole proprietors.

Table II/4.17.2

**Serbia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
	<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
JG12LAR05	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
JG12LBR05	B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
JG12LCR05	C Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
JG12LDR05	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
JG12LER05	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	.	.	.	.	.
JG12LFR05	F Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.
JG12LGR05	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.
JG12LHR05	H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	.	.	.
JG12LIR05	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
JG12LJR05	J Information and communication	.	.	.	.	.	.
JG12LKR05	K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
JG12LLR05	L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
JG12LMR05	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
JG12LNR05	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	.	.	.	.	.
JG12LOR05	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.
JG12LPR05	P Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
JG12LR05	Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
JG12LRR05	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	.	.
JG12LSR05	S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
JG12LTR05	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
JG11TR05	Gross domestic product	13.0	4.4	-2.3	4.1	10.3	
	<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>2)3)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, RSD</b>						
JW12LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3405	18821	27186	34390	35983	38304
JW12LBN	B Mining and quarrying	5736	30774	48988	55835	61235	69582
JW12LCN	C Manufacturing	3156	20220	30419	36318	34998	40101
JW12LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	6483	39120	62615	67810	73226	76787
JW12LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	3904	27836	35708	40619	43118	45214
JW12LFN	F Construction	3617	22720	35466	42727	38272	40985
JW12LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	3049	22734	34968	42665	32938	35560
JW12LHN	H Transportation and storage	4381	28437	38926	46223	47828	51543
JW12LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	2829	17652	25827	30208	24885	25851
JW12LJN	J Information and communication	4853	33335	51158	58089	61761	64637
JW12LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	6190	49864	74033	84889	89725	96920
JW12LLN	L Real estate activities	5582	48029	62207	65638	57367	56815
JW12LMN	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	4844	38899	57779	68614	56651	61924
JW12LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	4016	26782	34757	34367	34443	35240
JW12LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	4883	33210	47728	54273	55363	58330
JW12LPN	P Education	3683	27265	40286	48299	49958	50141
JW12LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	4341	26810	42948	48922	50553	50503
JW12LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	4030	29401	40396	46688	49196	51116
JW12LSN	S Other service activities	4342	30977	36134	40323	30495	32499
JW11TN	Total economy	3806	25514	38744	45674	44147	47450
JW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	5.5	6.4	19.5	3.9	0.2	0.7

Notes:

1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on LFS.

2) Based on Monthly Statistical Survey on employed persons and their earnings.

3) From 2002 including various allowances. From 2009 including wages of employees working for sole proprietors.

Table II/4.18

**Ukraine: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Labour productivity<sup>1)</sup></b>							
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>							
UG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	0.2	-1.5	22.3	3.5	-0.1
	B Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
UG1CDES	Industry total	.	2.2	9.5	-0.8	-9.1	14.4
	C Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
	D Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
UG1FFS	F Construction	.	-12.1	9.3	-30.0	-38.8	0.7
UG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	-14.2	11.7	-1.5	-17.2	1.8
	H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
UG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	.	3.8	7.5	8.6	-2.0	5.0
UG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	.	-6.1	1.7	-16.1	-10.7	2.4
UG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	20.2	10.2	15.9	-8.0	-1.1
UG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	2.2	3.3	-3.7	3.6	-13.6
UG1MMS	M Education	.	-0.4	-2.4	-1.0	1.1	1.2
UG1NNNS	N Health and social work	.	1.0	-0.2	-1.8	7.6	0.8
UG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	17.0	8.8	8.3	-17.5	.
UG11TS	Gross domestic product	4.7	0.8	7.0	2.0	-11.5	3.8
<b>Average gross monthly wages<sup>2)(3)</sup></b>							
<b>Current prices, UAH</b>							
UW1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	114.0	437.0	771.0	1101.0	1220.0	1467.0
UW1BBN	B Fishing	145.0	499.0	721.0	913.0	1028.0	1191.0
UW1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	394.0	1245.8	1970.0	2681.0	2894.0	3539.0
UW1DDN	D Manufacturing	271.0	905.0	1456.0	1849.0	1856.0	2280.0
UW1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	370.0	969.0	1577.0	2111.0	2394.0	2843.0
UW1FFN	F Construction	260.0	894.0	1486.0	1832.0	1511.0	1754.0
UW1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	226.0	713.2	1145.0	1514.0	1565.0	1874.0
UW1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	178.0	566.0	944.0	1221.0	1267.0	1455.0
UW1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	336.0	1057.0	1670.0	2207.0	2409.0	2726.0
UW1JJN	J Financial intermediation	560.0	1553.4	2770.0	3747.0	4038.0	4602.0
UW1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	278.0	900.0	1595.0	2085.0	2231.0	2436.0
UW1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	335.0	1086.7	1852.0	2581.0	2513.0	2747.0
UW1MMN	M Education	156.0	640.6	1060.0	1448.0	1611.0	1889.0
UW1NNN	N Health and social work	138.0	517.1	871.0	1177.0	1307.0	1631.0
UW1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	162.0	619.6	1090.0	1511.0	1783.0	2065.0
UW11TN	Total economy	230.1	806.2	1351.0	1806.0	1906.0	2239.0
UW11TS	Real growth rate in %	1.1	20.4	15.0	6.8	-8.9	7.4

Notes: 1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on LFS. Partly estimated by wiwi.

2) Based on Monthly Statistical Survey.

3) Excluding small enterprises.





## **II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS**

**5. Gross domestic product by expenditure**

Table II/5.1

**Bulgaria: GDP by expenditure**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>At current prices, BGN mn</b>							
BG221N	Final consumption expenditure	23934.8	39815.6	51532.3	57496.1	54293.4	54250.8
BG222N	Household final consumption	18620.1	31309.0	41300.8	45765.7	42942.1	42844.4
BG223N	Government final consumption	5205.0	8331.3	10024.5	11498.0	11138.2	11135.6
BG222N	Final consumption of NPISHs	109.7	175.2	206.9	232.5	213.0	270.9
BG224N	Gross capital formation	4926.2	12531.7	20518.9	26014.5	20063.2	17564.5
BG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	4324.6	11711.3	17263.9	23282.6	19724.3	16546.4
BG226N	Change in inventories	601.6	820.4	3255.0	2731.9	338.9	1018.1
BG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-1462.3	-6863.5	-11866.5	-14215.6	-6035.0	-1341.1
BG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	13826.0	18437.7	35789.7	40341.8	32458.0	40733.2
BG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	15288.4	25301.3	47656.2	54557.4	38492.9	42074.2
BG11TN	Gross domestic product	27398.7	45483.8	60184.6	69295.0	68321.6	70474.3
<b>Real growth in %</b>							
BG221S	Final consumption expenditure	7.7	5.3	7.1	2.6	-7.4	-1.1
BG222S	Household final consumption	7.3	6.9	9.1	3.4	-7.6	-1.3
BG223S	Government final consumption	9.4	0.3	0.2	-1.0	-6.5	-1.0
BG222S	Final consumption of NPISHs	7.2	-5.2	7.2	1.1	-11.3	27.9
BG224S	Gross capital formation	12.4	25.9	13.0	16.3	-24.9	-14.0
BG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	16.8	30.8	11.8	21.9	-17.6	-16.5
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
BG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	-15.9	-17.5	6.1	3.1	-11.2	16.3
BG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	-9.5	-7.6	9.6	4.2	-21.0	4.5
BG11TS	Gross domestic product	5.7	6.4	6.4	6.2	-5.5	0.2
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>							
BG221N	Final consumption expenditure	87.4	87.5	85.6	83.0	79.5	77.0
BG222N	Household final consumption	68.0	68.8	68.6	66.0	62.9	60.8
BG223N	Government final consumption	19.0	18.3	16.7	16.6	16.3	15.8
BG222N	Final consumption of NPISHs	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
BG224N	Gross capital formation	18.0	27.6	34.1	37.5	29.4	24.9
BG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	15.8	25.7	28.7	33.6	28.9	23.5
BG226N	Change in inventories	2.2	1.8	5.4	3.9	0.5	1.4
BG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-5.3	-15.1	-19.7	-20.5	-8.8	-1.9
BG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	50.5	40.5	59.5	58.2	47.5	57.8
BG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	55.8	55.6	79.2	78.7	56.3	59.7
BG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table II/5.2

**Czech Republic: GDP by expenditure**

Database label	<b>At current prices, CZK bn</b>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
CG221N	Final consumption expenditure	1639.0	2205.1	2473.6	2642.6	2689.4	2707.6
CG222N	Household final consumption	1162.8	1515.7	1719.7	1856.7	1852.5	1871.8
CG223N	Government final consumption	460.1	667.5	725.9	759.4	809.6	808.0
CG22ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	16.0	21.9	28.1	26.6	27.3	27.8
CG224N	Gross capital formation	679.3	825.9	1091.5	1113.8	898.4	947.1
CG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	652.3	804.6	989.6	1031.2	927.5	923.0
CG226N	Change in inventories	27.0	21.3	101.9	82.6	-29.1	24.1
CG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-48.6	85.1	97.4	92.0	151.5	120.5
CG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	1383.0	2007.8	2498.5	2480.2	2233.0	2561.9
CG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	1431.6	1922.7	2401.0	2388.3	2081.5	2441.4
CG11TN	Gross domestic product	2269.7	3116.1	3662.6	3848.4	3739.2	3775.2
<b>Real growth in %</b>							
CG221S	Final consumption expenditure	0.7	2.7	3.1	2.3	0.9	0.5
CG222S	Household final consumption	0.9	2.9	4.1	3.0	-0.5	0.6
CG223S	Government final consumption	0.0	1.7	0.4	1.2	3.8	0.5
CG22ZS	Final consumption of NPISHs	1.7	16.9	11.6	-7.5	1.5	2.0
CG224S	Gross capital formation	11.4	4.3	15.5	1.9	-20.9	5.9
CG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	6.5	6.0	13.3	4.1	-11.5	0.2
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
CG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	17.2	11.6	11.2	4.0	-10.0	16.5
CG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	16.0	5.9	12.9	2.7	-11.6	16.0
CG11TS	Gross domestic product	4.2	6.7	5.7	3.1	-4.7	2.7
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>							
CG221N	Final consumption expenditure	72.2	70.8	67.5	68.7	71.9	71.7
CG222N	Household final consumption	51.2	48.6	47.0	48.2	49.5	49.6
CG223N	Government final consumption	20.3	21.4	19.8	19.7	21.7	21.4
CG22ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
CG224N	Gross capital formation	29.9	26.5	29.8	28.9	24.0	25.1
CG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	28.7	25.8	27.0	26.8	24.8	24.4
CG226N	Change in inventories	1.2	0.7	2.8	2.1	-0.8	0.6
CG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-2.1	2.7	2.7	2.4	4.1	3.2
CG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	60.9	64.4	68.2	64.4	59.7	67.9
CG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	63.1	61.7	65.6	62.1	55.7	64.7
CG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table II/5.3

**Estonia: GDP by expenditure**

Database label	<b>At current prices, EUR mn<sup>1)2)</sup></b>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
EG221N	Final consumption expenditure	4633.3	8130.7	11343.8	11996.0	10459.6	10440.2
EG222N	Household final consumption	3350.1	6070.1	8517.0	8656.9	7200.8	7235.1
EG223N	Government final consumption	1216.7	1923.0	2643.0	3131.4	3046.2	2990.8
EG222N	Final consumption of NPISHs	66.5	137.7	183.8	207.7	212.6	214.3
EG224N	Gross capital formation	1748.7	3777.7	6208.8	4953.9	2600.8	2793.6
EG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	1582.7	3586.4	5710.3	4846.6	2972.8	2693.7
EG226N	Change in inventories	166.0	191.3	498.5	107.2	-372.0	99.9
EG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-222.1	-726.7	-1483.2	-697.3	807.2	982.7
EG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	5210.9	8690.2	10778.1	11547.2	8960.8	11360.7
EG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	5433.0	9417.0	12261.3	12244.5	8153.6	10378.0
EG11TN	Gross domestic product	6159.8	11181.7	16069.4	16304.2	13839.6	14305.3
<b>Real growth in %</b>							
EG221S	Final consumption expenditure	5.1	8.0	8.3	-3.6	-11.9	-1.5
EG222S	Household final consumption	7.8	9.5	8.8	-6.4	-16.0	-1.8
EG223S	Government final consumption	-2.2	3.3	6.6	5.0	-1.6	-1.1
EG222S	Final consumption of NPISHs	10.3	5.0	9.1	4.7	3.5	-1.2
EG224S	Gross capital formation	25.6	13.6	10.8	-20.4	-47.5	7.7
EG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	16.7	15.2	9.3	-15.1	-37.9	-9.1
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
EG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	27.4	18.5	3.6	0.6	-18.6	22.5
EG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	27.2	18.9	6.4	-6.3	-32.4	20.6
EG11TS	Gross domestic product	10.0	8.8	7.4	-3.6	-14.3	2.3
<b>Shares in GDP, in %<sup>1)2)</sup></b>							
EG221N	Final consumption expenditure	75.2	72.7	70.6	73.6	75.6	73.0
EG222N	Household final consumption	54.4	54.3	53.0	53.1	52.0	50.6
EG223N	Government final consumption	19.8	17.2	16.4	19.2	22.0	20.9
EG222N	Final consumption of NPISHs	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5
EG224N	Gross capital formation	28.4	33.8	38.6	30.4	18.8	19.5
EG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	25.7	32.1	35.5	29.7	21.5	18.8
EG226N	Change in inventories	2.7	1.7	3.1	0.7	-2.7	0.7
EG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-3.6	-6.5	-9.2	-4.3	5.8	6.9
EG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	84.6	77.7	67.1	70.8	64.7	79.4
EG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	88.2	84.2	76.3	75.1	58.9	72.5
EG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Notes:

1) Up to and including 2010 euro-fixed time-series (see explanations and definitions).

2) In case GDP components do not add up to GDP total, the difference refers to statistical discrepancy.

Table II/5.4

**Hungary: GDP by expenditure**

Database label	<b>At current prices, HUF bn</b>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
HG221N	Final consumption expenditure	9993.4	17079.8	19163.1	20175.7	19783.2	20086.3
HG222N	Household final consumption	6988.3	11740.9	13363.6	13985.5	13568.3	13854.2
HG223N	Government final consumption	2812.6	4979.0	5410.3	5795.6	5807.4	5839.7
HG222ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	192.5	359.9	389.2	394.6	407.5	392.4
HG224N	Gross capital formation	3547.2	5402.4	5605.9	6249.4	4594.9	4922.4
HG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	3188.9	5015.3	5444.2	5760.0	5295.2	4806.3
HG226N	Change in inventories <sup>1)</sup>	358.3	387.1	161.7	489.4	-700.4	116.1
HG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-451.5	-463.9	222.8	120.6	1244.8	1738.9
HG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	9765.0	14520.4	20319.5	21677.1	19881.0	23148.8
HG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	10216.5	14984.3	20096.7	21556.6	18636.2	21409.8
HG11TN	Gross domestic product	13089.0	22018.3	24991.8	26545.6	25622.9	26747.7
<b>Real growth in %</b>							
HG221S	Final consumption expenditure	2.4	2.4	-1.4	-0.2	-4.6	-2.2
HG222S	Household final consumption	2.9	2.2	1.0	-0.5	-6.4	-2.1
HG223S	Government final consumption	0.7	2.4	-7.1	1.0	-0.6	-2.2
HG222ZS	Final consumption of NPISHs	9.9	5.2	2.0	-5.2	0.0	-3.8
HG224S	Gross capital formation	6.6	-1.6	-1.6	3.7	-29.3	6.3
HG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	6.0	4.5	3.8	2.9	-11.0	-9.7
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
HG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	19.8	11.3	14.9	5.7	-10.2	14.3
HG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	18.1	6.9	12.8	5.4	-14.7	12.8
HG11TS	Gross domestic product	4.3	3.9	0.2	0.9	-6.8	1.3
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>							
HG221N	Final consumption expenditure	76.3	77.6	76.7	76.0	77.2	75.1
HG222N	Household final consumption	53.4	53.3	53.5	52.7	53.0	51.8
HG223N	Government final consumption	21.5	22.6	21.6	21.8	22.7	21.8
HG222ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5
HG224N	Gross capital formation	27.1	24.5	22.4	23.5	17.9	18.4
HG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	24.4	22.8	21.8	21.7	20.7	18.0
HG226N	Change in inventories <sup>1)</sup>	2.7	1.8	0.6	1.8	-2.7	0.4
HG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-3.4	-2.1	0.9	0.5	4.9	6.5
HG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	74.6	65.9	81.3	81.7	77.6	86.5
HG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	78.1	68.1	80.4	81.2	72.7	80.0
HG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: 1) Including statistical discrepancy.

Table II/5.5

**Latvia: GDP by expenditure**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>At current prices, LVL mn</b>							
WG221N	Final consumption expenditure	3958.7	7282.5	11799.5	13273.0	10582.9	10254.7
WG222N	Household final consumption	2964.6	5558.0	9049.0	9903.6	7889.3	7908.0
WG223N	Government final consumption	987.9	1601.9	2618.0	3223.8	2557.2	2230.6
WG222N	Final consumption of NPISHs	6.2	122.6	132.5	145.7	136.4	116.1
WG224N	Gross capital formation	1091.4	3021.0	5882.2	5021.2	2681.2	2665.5
WG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	1158.1	2793.0	5013.3	4769.6	2820.3	2487.2
WG226N	Change in inventories	-66.7	228.0	868.9	251.6	-139.1	178.3
WG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-334.1	-1303.1	-2961.1	-2209.5	-193.6	-181.5
WG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	1978.3	4334.7	6258.7	6931.1	5741.7	6853.4
WG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	2312.4	5637.8	9219.7	9140.6	5935.3	7034.9
WG11TN	Gross domestic product	4716.0	9000.3	14720.7	16084.7	13070.4	12738.7
<b>Real growth in %</b>							
WG221S	Final consumption expenditure	3.8	9.6	12.6	-4.6	-20.3	-1.5
WG222S	Household final consumption	6.8	11.4	14.6	-5.8	-22.8	0.6
WG223S	Government final consumption	-4.0	2.6	4.9	1.6	-9.5	-9.6
WG222S	Final consumption of NPISHs	15.9	27.1	-14.3	-4.8	-9.5	-13.9
WG224S	Gross capital formation	-0.6	7.1	13.4	-19.7	-47.1	7.2
WG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	10.9	23.5	7.9	-13.7	-37.4	-12.2
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
WG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	11.4	20.2	10.0	2.0	-14.1	11.5
WG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	3.1	14.8	16.1	-10.8	-33.3	11.6
WG11TS	Gross domestic product	6.2	10.2	9.6	-3.3	-17.8	-0.3
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>							
WG221N	Final consumption expenditure	83.9	80.9	80.2	82.5	81.0	80.5
WG222N	Household final consumption	62.9	61.8	61.5	61.6	60.4	62.1
WG223N	Government final consumption	20.9	17.8	17.8	20.0	19.6	17.5
WG222N	Final consumption of NPISHs	0.1	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9
WG224N	Gross capital formation	23.1	33.6	40.0	31.2	20.5	20.9
WG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	24.6	31.0	34.1	29.7	21.6	19.5
WG226N	Change in inventories	-1.4	2.5	5.9	1.6	-1.1	1.4
WG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-7.1	-14.5	-20.1	-13.7	-1.5	-1.4
WG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	41.9	48.2	42.5	43.1	43.9	53.8
WG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	49.0	62.6	62.6	56.8	45.4	55.2
WG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table II/5.6

**Lithuania: GDP by expenditure**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>At current prices, LTL mn</b>							
TG221N	Final consumption expenditure	40389.0	60437.0	81407.1	95179.5	83677.6	80681.7
TG222N	Household final consumption	29884.3	46829.7	63540.4	73406.1	63308.6	60994.3
TG223N	Government final consumption	10399.4	13466.5	17638.2	21505.4	20179.6	19472.2
TG222ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	105.3	140.8	228.5	268.1	189.4	215.3
TG224N	Gross capital formation	8506.6	17088.7	30990.6	30129.4	9608.9	15610.5
TG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	8672.8	16578.1	27918.8	28370.0	15807.9	15488.5
TG226N	Change in inventories	-166.1	510.5	3071.7	1759.4	-6199.1	122.0
TG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-2893.1	-5123.7	-13168.4	-13225.2	-1372.4	-1218.0
TG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	20477.9	41514.0	53431.0	66752.9	50000.2	64890.5
TG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	23371.0	46637.8	66599.3	79978.1	51372.6	66108.5
TG11TN	Gross domestic product	46002.5	72401.9	99229.3	112083.7	91914.0	95074.3
<b>Real growth in %</b>							
TG221S	Final consumption expenditure	8.6	9.4	9.2	3.3	-13.9	-4.5
TG222S	Household final consumption	9.5	11.4	11.3	4.2	-17.4	-5.0
TG223S	Government final consumption	6.8	3.4	1.5	0.3	-1.4	-3.3
TG222ZS	Final consumption of NPISHs	71.2	-24.8	25.1	8.2	-34.1	14.7
TG224S	Gross capital formation	-6.9	4.2	29.4	2.8	-58.9	55.0
TG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	-4.0	11.1	21.8	-5.2	-39.5	1.0
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
TG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	17.0	17.0	3.1	11.4	-12.5	17.4
TG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	2.6	16.8	10.6	10.3	-28.3	17.3
TG11TS	Gross domestic product	3.7	7.8	9.8	2.9	-14.8	1.5
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>							
TG221N	Final consumption expenditure	87.8	83.5	82.0	84.9	91.0	84.9
TG222N	Household final consumption	65.0	64.7	64.0	65.5	68.9	64.2
TG223N	Government final consumption	22.6	18.6	17.8	19.2	22.0	20.5
TG222ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
TG224N	Gross capital formation	18.5	23.6	31.2	26.9	10.5	16.4
TG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	18.9	22.9	28.1	25.3	17.2	16.3
TG226N	Change in inventories	-0.4	0.7	3.1	1.6	-6.7	0.1
TG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-6.3	-7.1	-13.3	-11.8	-1.5	-1.3
TG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	44.5	57.3	53.8	59.6	54.4	68.3
TG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	50.8	64.4	67.1	71.4	55.9	69.5
TG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table II/5.7

**Poland: GDP by expenditure**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>At current prices, PLN mn</b>							
PG221N	Final consumption expenditure	607206	801145	922899	1021218	1068789	1135907
PG222N	Household final consumption	469793	614294	701556	773822	809737	857022
PG223N	Government final consumption	129831	177785	211027	236103	247753	267259
PG222N	Final consumption of NPISHs	7582	9066	10316	11293	11299	11626
PG224N	Gross capital formation	184976	189445	287657	304848	273568	296553
PG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	176739	179180	253729	283906	284649	281233
PG226N	Change in inventories	8237	10265	33928	20942	-11081	15320
PG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-47804	-7288	-33819	-50634	1009	-17098
PG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	201908	364658	479606	508887	530278	598367
PG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	249712	371946	513425	559521	529269	615465
PG11TN	Gross domestic product	744378	983302	1176737	1275432	1343366	1415362
<b>Real growth in %</b>							
PG221S	Final consumption expenditure	2.9	2.7	4.7	6.1	2.0	3.5
PG222S	Household final consumption	3.1	2.0	4.9	5.7	2.1	3.2
PG223S	Government final consumption	2.1	5.2	3.7	7.4	2.0	4.4
PG222S	Final consumption of NPISHs	8.1	2.0	6.3	5.0	-1.5	0.7
PG224S	Gross capital formation	3.8	1.5	24.2	3.9	-11.5	9.4
PG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	2.8	6.5	17.5	9.7	-1.3	-0.1
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
PG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	23.2	8.0	9.1	7.1	-6.8	12.1
PG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	15.5	4.7	13.6	8.1	-12.4	13.9
PG11TS	Gross domestic product	4.3	3.7	6.8	5.2	1.6	4.0
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>							
PG221N	Final consumption expenditure	81.6	81.5	78.4	80.1	79.6	80.3
PG222N	Household final consumption	63.1	62.5	59.6	60.7	60.3	60.6
PG223N	Government final consumption	17.4	18.1	17.9	18.5	18.4	18.9
PG222N	Final consumption of NPISHs	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
PG224N	Gross capital formation	24.8	19.3	24.4	23.9	20.4	21.0
PG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	23.7	18.2	21.6	22.3	21.2	19.9
PG226N	Change in inventories	1.1	1.0	2.9	1.6	-0.8	1.1
PG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-6.4	-0.7	-2.9	-4.0	0.1	-1.2
PG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	27.1	37.1	40.8	39.9	39.5	42.3
PG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	33.5	37.8	43.6	43.9	39.4	43.5
PG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table II/5.8

**Romania: GDP by expenditure**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>At current prices, RON mn</b>							
RG221N	Final consumption expenditure	69587	251038	344937	420918	404276	405422
RG222N	Household final consumption	54517	197069	273418	327928	304667	314564
RG223N	Government final consumption	14140	50166	66579	87124	92904	84149
RG22ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	931	3803	4940	5866	6705	6709
RG224N	Gross capital formation	15690	67287	128859	160897	127137	135921
RG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	15245	68527	125645	164279	122442	116793
RG226N	Change in inventories	445	-1240	3213	-3383	4696	19128
RG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-4293	-29370	-57789	-67114	-30274	-27702
RG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	26590	95596	121896	156629	153356	183833
RG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	30882	124966	179685	223744	183629	211535
RG11TN	Gross domestic product	80985	288955	416007	514700	501139	513641
<b>Real growth in %</b>							
RG221S	Final consumption expenditure	0.9	8.9	9.5	8.7	-7.4	-2.6
RG222S	Household final consumption	1.2	10.1	12.0	9.0	-10.4	-1.6
RG223S	Government final consumption	-1.4	3.8	-0.1	7.3	3.1	-5.8
RG22ZS	Final consumption of NPISHs	14.8	10.0	7.3	9.3	8.6	-4.6
RG224S	Gross capital formation	26.7	4.4	29.2	3.7	-24.1	1.8
RG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	6.3	15.3	30.3	15.6	-28.1	-7.3
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
RG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	23.2	7.6	7.8	8.3	-6.4	13.1
RG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	27.6	16.0	27.3	7.9	-20.5	11.6
RG11TS	Gross domestic product	2.5	4.2	6.3	7.3	-6.6	-1.9
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>							
RG221N	Final consumption expenditure	85.9	86.9	82.9	81.8	80.7	78.9
RG222N	Household final consumption	67.3	68.2	65.7	63.7	60.8	61.2
RG223N	Government final consumption	17.5	17.4	16.0	16.9	18.5	16.4
RG22ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3
RG224N	Gross capital formation	19.4	23.3	31.0	31.3	25.4	26.5
RG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	18.8	23.7	30.2	31.9	24.4	22.7
RG226N	Change in inventories	0.5	-0.4	0.8	-0.7	0.9	3.7
RG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-5.3	-10.2	-13.9	-13.0	-6.0	-5.4
RG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	32.8	33.1	29.3	30.4	30.6	35.8
RG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	38.1	43.2	43.2	43.5	36.6	41.2
RG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table II/5.9

**Slovakia: GDP by expenditure**

Database label	At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup> <sup>2)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
VG221N	Final consumption expenditure	23880.0	37375.7	45138.2	50092.4	51008.6	51322.7
VG222N	Household final consumption	17316.3	27823.8	33902.0	37604.3	37714.3	37928.0
VG223N	Government final consumption	6279.2	9035.8	10639.7	11802.9	12601.7	12687.7
VG224N	Final consumption of NPISHs	284.4	516.1	596.5	685.2	692.6	707.0
VG224N	Gross capital formation	8100.4	14239.0	17095.4	18507.5	12320.7	14730.1
VG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	8042.1	13089.5	16096.5	16575.9	12991.1	13390.4
VG226N	Change in inventories	58.3	1149.6	998.9	1931.6	-670.4	1339.7
VG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-803.3	-2300.5	-678.6	-1592.7	-278.6	-672.0
VG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	21963.8	37603.0	53372.8	55793.4	44505.9	53292.3
VG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	22767.1	39903.5	54051.4	57386.1	44784.5	53964.3
VG11TN	Gross domestic product	31177.1	49314.2	61555.0	67007.3	63050.7	65905.5
<b>Real growth in %</b>							
VG221S	Final consumption expenditure	2.9	5.8	5.1	6.2	1.5	-0.2
VG222S	Household final consumption	2.2	6.5	7.0	6.1	0.3	-0.3
VG223S	Government final consumption	4.6	3.9	0.1	6.1	5.6	0.1
VG224S	Final consumption of NPISHs	3.3	3.4	-1.3	10.5	0.7	2.3
VG224S	Gross capital formation	-3.4	16.4	9.7	4.7	-31.0	12.8
VG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	-9.6	17.5	9.0	1.0	-19.9	3.7
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	8.9	9.9	14.3	3.1	-15.9	16.4
VG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	8.1	12.3	9.2	3.1	-18.6	14.9
VG11TS	Gross domestic product	1.3	6.7	10.5	5.8	-4.8	4.0
<b>Shares in GDP, in %<sup>2)</sup></b>							
VG221N	Final consumption expenditure	76.6	75.8	73.3	74.8	80.9	77.9
VG222N	Household final consumption	55.5	56.4	55.1	56.1	59.8	57.5
VG223N	Government final consumption	20.1	18.3	17.3	17.6	20.0	19.3
VG224N	Final consumption of NPISHs	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
VG224N	Gross capital formation	26.0	28.9	27.8	27.6	19.5	22.4
VG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	25.8	26.5	26.1	24.7	20.6	20.3
VG226N	Change in inventories	0.2	2.3	1.6	2.9	-1.1	2.0
VG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-2.6	-4.7	-1.1	-2.4	-0.4	-1.0
VG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	70.4	76.3	86.7	83.3	70.6	80.9
VG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	73.0	80.9	87.8	85.6	71.0	81.9
VG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Notes: 1) Until 2008 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

2) In case GDP components do not add up to GDP total, the difference refers to statistical discrepancy.

Table II/5.10

**Slovenia: GDP by expenditure**

Database label	<b>At current prices, EUR mn<sup>1)</sup></b>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
LG221N	Final consumption expenditure	14118.4	21038.9	24113.2	26574.9	26856.8	27202.9
LG222N	Household final consumption	10460.6	15367.9	17841.5	19543.5	19434.3	19577.4
LG223N	Government final consumption	3471.2	5452.3	5989.6	6758.3	7152.0	7362.5
LG222ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	186.6	218.6	282.1	273.1	270.5	263.0
LG224N	Gross capital formation	5091.6	7800.6	11044.4	11905.2	7946.8	8012.9
LG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	4869.2	7294.4	9603.6	10729.7	8267.5	7650.6
LG226N	Change in inventories	222.3	506.3	1440.8	1175.5	-320.8	362.3
LG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-644.3	-117.2	-595.2	-1200.6	507.1	200.0
LG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	9969.6	17858.9	24040.6	25030.4	20617.7	23170.7
LG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	10613.8	17976.2	24635.9	26231.0	20110.6	22970.7
LG11TN	Gross domestic product	18565.7	28722.3	34562.3	37279.5	35310.6	35415.8
<b>Real growth in %</b>							
LG221S	Final consumption expenditure	1.3	2.4	4.7	4.3	0.6	-0.1
LG222S	Household final consumption	0.8	2.2	6.0	3.9	-0.2	-0.6
LG223S	Government final consumption	3.1	3.5	0.7	6.1	2.8	1.5
LG222ZS	Final consumption of NPISHs	3.2	-7.5	12.9	-7.9	-2.6	-3.8
LG224S	Gross capital formation	2.6	0.2	19.2	3.7	-33.6	-0.1
LG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	2.6	3.0	13.3	7.8	-23.3	-8.3
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
LG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	13.1	10.6	13.7	2.9	-17.2	9.5
LG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	7.2	6.7	16.7	3.7	-19.7	7.2
LG11TS	Gross domestic product	4.3	4.0	6.9	3.6	-8.0	1.3
<b>Shares in GDP, in %<sup>1)</sup></b>							
LG221N	Final consumption expenditure	76.0	73.2	69.8	71.3	76.1	76.8
LG222N	Household final consumption	56.3	53.5	51.6	52.4	55.0	55.3
LG223N	Government final consumption	18.7	19.0	17.3	18.1	20.3	20.8
LG222ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
LG224N	Gross capital formation	27.4	27.2	32.0	31.9	22.5	22.6
LG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	26.2	25.4	27.8	28.8	23.4	21.6
LG226N	Change in inventories	1.2	1.8	4.2	3.2	-0.9	1.0
LG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-3.5	-0.4	-1.7	-3.2	1.4	0.6
LG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	53.7	62.2	69.6	67.1	58.4	65.4
LG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	57.2	62.6	71.3	70.4	57.0	64.9
LG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: 1) Until 2006 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

Table II/5.11

**Albania: GDP by expenditure**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>At current prices, ALL mn</b>							
AG221N	Final consumption expenditure	449879	724171	874937	974504	.	.
AG222N	Household final consumption	399935	634471	775081	861890	910000	970000
AG223N	Government final consumption	49454	88508	98352	110922	.	.
AG222N	Final consumption of NPISHs	490	1192	1504	1691	.	.
AG224N	Gross capital formation	178748	291450	351253	404855	.	.
AG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	165984	301354	374058	415121	430000	400000
AG226N	Change in inventories <sup>1)</sup>	12764	-9904	-22805	-10266	.	.
AG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-105583	-200824	-258520	-290066	.	.
AG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	93453	185970	272164	319931	.	.
AG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	199036	386794	530683	609997	.	.
AG11TN	Gross domestic product	523043	814797	967670	1089293	1151020	1220000
<b>Real growth in %</b>							
AG221S	Final consumption expenditure	1.8	5.6	10.0	6.6	.	.
AG222S	Household final consumption	2.6	6.0	10.7	6.7	3.0	2.8
AG223S	Government final consumption	-4.7	2.6	5.1	6.0	.	.
AG222S	Final consumption of NPISHs	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.8	.	.
AG225S	Gross capital formation	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	38.1	4.9	5.5	9.5	5.0	-7.0
AG226S	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG228S	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	23.6	18.1	15.5	14.4	.	.
AG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	29.7	14.0	17.9	7.3	.	.
AG11TS	Gross domestic product	6.7	5.7	5.9	7.5	3.3	3.6
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>							
AG221N	Final consumption expenditure	86.0	88.9	90.4	89.5	.	.
AG222N	Household final consumption	76.5	77.9	80.1	79.1	79.1	79.5
AG223N	Government final consumption	9.5	10.9	10.2	10.2	.	.
AG222N	Final consumption of NPISHs	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	.	.
AG224N	Gross capital formation	34.2	35.8	36.3	37.2	.	.
AG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	31.7	37.0	38.7	38.1	37.4	32.8
AG226N	Change in inventories <sup>1)</sup>	2.4	-1.2	-2.4	-0.9	.	.
AG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-20.2	-24.6	-26.7	-26.6	.	.
AG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	17.9	22.8	28.1	29.4	.	.
AG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	38.1	47.5	54.8	56.0	.	.
AG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: 1) Including statistical discrepancy.

Table II/5.12

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: GDP by expenditure**

Database label	At current prices, BAM mn <sup>1)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
NG221N	Final consumption expenditure	.	20498.0	24814.7	28295.0	27607.7	27864.1
NG222N	Household final consumption	.	16515.4	19911.6	22468.0	21630.5	21282.0
NG223N	Government final consumption	.	3814.2	4697.3	5570.5	5734.1	5779.8
NG22ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	168.4	205.9	256.5	243.0	256.3
NG224N	Gross capital formation	.	4802.3	6460.1	7953.5	5837.6	5419.8
NG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	.	4789.5	6142.7	7565.1	5951.7	5344.5
NG226N	Change in inventories	.	12.9	317.4	388.5	-114.1	75.4
NG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	.	-7060.6	-6850.5	-8133.0	-5550.1	-5329.4
NG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	.	5583.0	8123.1	9102.4	7733.6	9192.3
NG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	.	12643.6	14973.6	17235.4	13283.7	14521.7
NG11TZN	Gross domestic product	.	18239.7	24424.3	28115.6	27895.2	27954.5
<b>Real growth in %<sup>1)</sup></b>							
NG221R04	Final consumption expenditure	.	5.1	5.2	5.6	-3.0	-0.4
NG222R04	Household final consumption	.	6.2	5.9	6.0	-3.9	-1.0
NG223R04	Government final consumption	.	-0.2	2.2	3.3	0.7	1.7
NG22ZR04	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	32.7	6.7	16.0	-4.9	3.3
NG224R04	Gross capital formation	.	6.3	40.9	16.0	-27.6	-8.1
NG225R04	Gross fixed capital formation	.	18.6	28.2	16.1	-22.4	-11.1
NG226R04	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
NG227R04	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
NG228R04	Exports of goods and NFS	.	16.2	11.5	6.1	-13.1	17.5
NG229R04	Imports of goods and NFS	.	7.9	12.2	8.1	-21.6	3.6
NG11TZR04	Gross domestic product	.	6.7	10.4	7.0	-1.8	1.0
<b>Shares in GDP, in %<sup>1)</sup></b>							
NG221N	Final consumption expenditure	.	112.4	101.6	100.6	99.0	99.7
NG222N	Household final consumption	.	90.5	81.5	79.9	77.5	78.1
NG223N	Government final consumption	.	20.9	19.2	19.8	20.6	20.7
NG22ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
NG224N	Gross capital formation	.	26.3	26.4	28.3	20.9	19.4
NG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	.	26.3	25.1	26.9	21.3	19.1
NG226N	Change in inventories	.	0.1	1.3	1.4	-0.4	0.3
NG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	.	-38.7	-28.0	-28.9	-19.9	-19.1
NG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	.	30.6	33.3	32.4	27.7	32.9
NG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	.	69.3	61.3	61.3	47.6	51.9
NG11TZN	Gross domestic product	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: 1) According to ESA'95 (including non-observed economy, real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).  
At present data on GDP by expenditure approach and GDP by production approach diverge.

Table II/5.13

**Croatia: GDP by expenditure**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>At current prices, HRK mn</b>							
KG221N	Final consumption expenditure	149992	211176	248898	267644	257692	258033
KG222N	Household final consumption	107525	158456	184979	197943	185651	186098
KG223N	Government final consumption <sup>1)</sup>	39884	50632	61077	69701	72041	71935
KG222N	Final consumption of NPISHs	2583	2089	2841			
KG224N	Gross capital formation	33952	72796	93656	105929	90685	78235
KG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	33754	65906	83514	95572	83386	72373
KG226N	Change in inventories	198	6890	10142	10357	7299	5862
KG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-5826	-17321	-24246	-28558	-13187	-1705
KG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	74250	112669	134144	143738	118748	128214
KG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	80076	129990	158389	172296	131935	129919
KG11TN	Gross domestic product	178118	266652	318308	345015	335189	334564
<b>Real growth in %</b>							
KG221S	Final consumption expenditure	1.9	3.6	6.1	1.1	-6.3	-0.8
KG222S	Household final consumption	3.4	4.1	6.3	0.8	-8.5	-0.9
KG223S	Government final consumption <sup>1)</sup>	-1.6	2.5	5.0	1.9	0.2	-0.8
KG222S	Final consumption of NPISHs	-4.5	-6.2	18.0	.	.	.
KG224S	Gross capital formation	-3.2	7.3	6.2	6.7	-13.5	-11.8
KG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	-3.9	4.9	7.1	8.2	-11.8	-11.3
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
KG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	11.9	3.5	3.7	2.2	-17.3	6.0
KG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	3.6	4.1	6.2	3.3	-20.4	-1.3
KG11TS	Gross domestic product	3.7	4.3	5.1	2.2	-6.0	-1.2
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>							
KG221N	Final consumption expenditure	84.2	79.2	78.2	77.6	76.9	77.1
KG222N	Household final consumption	60.4	59.4	58.1	57.4	55.4	55.6
KG223N	Government final consumption <sup>1)</sup>	22.4	19.0	19.2	20.2	21.5	21.5
KG222N	Final consumption of NPISHs	1.5	0.8	0.9	.	.	.
KG224N	Gross capital formation	19.1	27.3	29.4	30.7	27.1	23.4
KG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	19.0	24.7	26.2	27.7	24.9	21.6
KG226N	Change in inventories	0.1	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.2	1.8
KG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-3.3	-6.5	-7.6	-8.3	-3.9	-0.5
KG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	41.7	42.3	42.1	41.7	35.4	38.3
KG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	45.0	48.7	49.8	49.9	39.4	38.8
KG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: 1) From 2008 including expenditures of NPISHs.

Table II/5.14

**Macedonia: GDP by expenditure**

Database label	<b>At current prices, MKD mn<sup>1)</sup></b>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
MG221N	Final consumption expenditure	218986	267382	342361	405487	392912	398219
MG222N	Household final consumption <sup>2)</sup>	175965	213884	279880	330399	314376	319975
MG223N	Government final consumption	43021	53499	62481	75088	78536	78244
	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	.	.	.	.
MG224N	Gross capital formation	52606	59902	89928	110405	106377	108571
MG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	38332	47286	71557	86403	81872	87000
MG226N	Change in inventories	14274	12616	18371	24002	24505	21571
MG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-35203	-54822	-67299	-104164	-88555	-79618
MG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	114958	108815	191111	209557	160267	202104
MG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	150161	163637	258410	313721	248822	281722
MG11TN	Gross domestic product	236389	272462	364989	411728	410734	427172
<b>Real growth in %<sup>1)</sup></b>							
MG221S	Final consumption expenditure	8.1	7.5	6.5	8.0	-3.7	0.3
MG222S	Household final consumption <sup>2)</sup>	11.2	9.1	8.1	7.4	-4.7	0.4
MG223S	Government final consumption	-2.6	1.3	-0.3	10.6	0.5	-0.4
	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	.	.	.	.
MG224S	Gross capital formation	21.9	10.6	22.2	5.4	-1.5	-3.7
MG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	-1.5	9.8	17.1	5.4	-8.3	-2.0
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
MG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	18.6	11.7	11.8	-6.3	-16.2	23.4
MG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	28.6	16.7	16.1	0.8	-15.0	10.9
MG11TS	Gross domestic product	4.5	4.6	6.1	5.0	-0.9	1.8
<b>Shares in GDP, in %<sup>1)</sup></b>							
MG221N	Final consumption expenditure	92.6	98.1	93.8	98.5	95.7	93.2
MG222N	Household final consumption <sup>2)</sup>	74.4	78.5	76.7	80.2	76.5	74.9
MG223N	Government final consumption	18.2	19.6	17.1	18.2	19.1	18.3
	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	.	.	.	.
MG224N	Gross capital formation	22.3	22.0	24.6	26.8	25.9	25.4
MG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	16.2	17.4	19.6	21.0	19.9	20.4
MG226N	Change in inventories	6.0	4.6	5.0	5.8	6.0	5.0
MG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-14.9	-20.1	-18.4	-25.3	-21.6	-18.6
MG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	48.6	39.9	52.4	50.9	39.0	47.3
MG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	63.5	60.1	70.8	76.2	60.6	66.0
MG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Notes: 1) FISIM reallocated to industries from 2004.

2) Including expenditures of NPISHs.

Table II/5.15

**Montenegro: GDP by expenditure**

Database label	<b>At current prices, EUR mn<sup>1)</sup></b>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
GG221N	Final consumption expenditure	979.5	1811.4	2908.3	3512.9	3165.1	3277.9
GG222N	Household final consumption	745.7	1268.0	2369.0	2814.8	2503.7	2550.7
GG223N	Government final consumption	233.8	543.4	539.3	698.1	661.4	727.2
	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	.	.	.	.
GG224N	Gross capital formation	238.6	321.7	906.2	1251.3	808.5	707.5
GG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	179.8	326.3	867.1	1180.2	797.6	655.1
GG226N	Change in inventories	58.8	-4.6	39.0	71.0	10.9	52.3
GG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-152.4	-318.1	-1134.0	-1678.6	-992.6	-881.5
GG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	392.3	790.4	1190.0	1221.9	957.5	1077.4
GG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	544.7	1108.5	2323.9	2900.4	1950.1	1958.9
GG11TN	Gross domestic product	1065.7	1815.0	2680.5	3085.6	2981.0	3103.9
<b>Real growth in %<sup>1)</sup></b>							
GG221R10	Final consumption expenditure	.	.	.	9.9	-10.2	1.5
GG222R10	Household final consumption	.	.	.	12.1	-12.9	2.0
GG223R10	Government final consumption	.	.	.	0.3	0.7	-0.3
	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	.	.	.	.
GG224R10	Gross capital formation	.	.	.	30.5	-33.3	-13.3
GG225R10	Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	.	27.3	-30.1	-18.5
GG226R10	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
GG227R10	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
GG228R10	Exports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	-2.0	-22.6	7.5
GG229R10	Imports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	15.3	-30.2	-3.1
GG11TR10	Gross domestic product	.	4.2	10.7	6.9	-5.7	2.5
<b>Shares in GDP, in %<sup>1)</sup></b>							
GG221N	Final consumption expenditure	91.9	99.8	108.5	113.8	106.2	105.6
GG222N	Household final consumption	70.0	69.9	88.4	91.2	84.0	82.2
GG223N	Government final consumption	21.9	29.9	20.1	22.6	22.2	23.4
	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	.	.	.	.
GG224N	Gross capital formation	22.4	17.7	33.8	40.6	27.1	22.8
GG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	16.9	18.0	32.3	38.2	26.8	21.1
GG226N	Change in inventories	5.5	-0.3	1.5	2.3	0.4	1.7
GG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-14.3	-17.5	-42.3	-54.4	-33.3	-28.4
GG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	36.8	43.5	44.4	39.6	32.1	34.7
GG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	51.1	61.1	86.7	94.0	65.4	63.1
GG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: 1) According to ESA'95 (including non-observed economy, real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).  
From 2007 FISIM reallocated to industries.

Table II/5.16

**Russia: GDP by expenditure**

Database label	<b>At current prices, RUB bn<sup>1)2)</sup></b>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
SG221N	Final consumption expenditure	4476.9	14438.2	21968.6	27543.5	29351.2	32070.2
SG222N	Household final consumption	3295.2	10652.9	16031.7	19966.9	20979.9	23096.6
SG223N	Government final consumption	1102.5	3645.9	5751.0	7359.9	8154.3	8742.2
SG22ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	79.1	139.4	185.9	216.7	217.0	231.4
SG224N	Gross capital formation	1365.7	4338.7	8034.1	10526.1	7340.4	10265.0
SG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	1232.0	3836.9	6980.4	9200.8	8530.7	9843.7
SG226N	Change in inventories	133.7	501.8	1053.7	1325.3	-1190.3	421.3
SG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	1463.1	2959.0	2866.6	3812.6	2942.5	3748.2
SG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	3218.9	7607.3	10028.8	12923.6	10896.8	13501.9
SG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	1755.8	4648.3	7162.2	9111.0	7954.3	9753.7
SG11TN	Gross domestic product	7305.6	21609.8	33247.5	41276.8	38786.4	44939.2
<b>Real growth in %<sup>1)</sup></b>							
SG221S	Final consumption expenditure	5.6	9.1	11.2	8.6	-3.5	2.5
SG222S	Household final consumption	7.3	12.2	14.3	10.6	-4.8	3.0
SG223S	Government final consumption	2.0	1.4	2.7	3.4	0.2	1.4
SG22ZS	Final consumption of NPISHs	1.6	-18.3	2.7	-1.4	-8.2	-1.5
SG224S	Gross capital formation	75.2	9.5	22.0	10.5	-41.0	28.4
SG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	18.1	10.6	21.0	10.6	-14.4	6.1
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
SG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	9.5	6.5	6.3	0.6	-4.7	7.1
SG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	32.4	16.6	26.2	14.8	-30.4	25.6
SG11TS	Gross domestic product	10.0	6.4	8.5	5.2	-7.8	4.0
<b>Shares in GDP, in %<sup>1)2)</sup></b>							
SG221N	Final consumption expenditure	61.3	66.8	66.1	66.7	75.7	71.4
SG222N	Household final consumption	45.1	49.3	48.2	48.4	54.1	51.4
SG223N	Government final consumption	15.1	16.9	17.3	17.8	21.0	19.5
SG22ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
SG224N	Gross capital formation	18.7	20.1	24.2	25.5	18.9	22.8
SG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	16.9	17.8	21.0	22.3	22.0	21.9
SG226N	Change in inventories	1.8	2.3	3.2	3.2	-3.1	0.9
SG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	20.0	13.7	8.6	9.2	7.6	8.3
SG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	44.1	35.2	30.2	31.3	28.1	30.0
SG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	24.0	21.5	21.5	22.1	20.5	21.7
SG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

## Notes:

1) According to SNA 1993 (from 1995 including non-observed economy, from 2002 FISIM reallocated to industries and real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).

2) In case GDP components do not add up to GDP total, the difference refers to statistical discrepancy.

Table II/5.17

**Serbia: GDP by expenditure**

Database label	<b>At current prices, RSD bn<sup>1)</sup></b>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
JG221N	Final consumption expenditure	373.5	1613.8	2206.2	2584.5	2708.3	.
JG222N	Household final consumption	292.6	1281.0	1714.0	2023.6	2143.2	.
JG223N	Government final consumption	75.2	316.2	467.9	534.4	539.9	.
JG22ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	5.8	16.7	24.2	26.5	25.2	.
JG224N	Gross capital formation	31.3	399.7	659.7	791.7	484.0	.
JG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	48.8	319.9	552.3	632.4	510.2	.
JG226N	Change in inventories	-17.5	79.8	107.4	159.3	-26.3	.
JG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-20.6	-330.0	-589.0	-714.9	-479.1	.
JG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	43.5	476.0	697.0	835.3	801.0	.
JG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	64.1	806.0	1286.0	1550.2	1280.2	.
JG11TN	Gross domestic product	384.2	1683.5	2276.9	2661.4	2713.2	2986.6
<b>Real growth in %<sup>1)</sup></b>							
	Final consumption expenditure	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Household final consumption	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Government final consumption	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Gross capital formation	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Exports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Imports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
JG11TR05	Gross domestic product	5.3	5.4	5.4	3.8	-3.5	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in %<sup>1)</sup></b>							
JG221N	Final consumption expenditure	97.2	95.9	95.8	94.9	.	.
JG222N	Household final consumption	76.1	76.1	74.5	74.3	.	.
JG223N	Government final consumption	19.6	18.8	20.3	19.6	.	.
JG22ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.0	.	.
JG224N	Gross capital formation	8.2	23.7	28.2	28.6	.	.
JG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	12.7	19.0	24.0	23.2	.	.
JG226N	Change in inventories	-4.6	4.7	4.2	5.4	.	.
JG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-5.4	-19.6	-24.1	-23.6	.	.
JG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	11.3	28.3	30.3	30.7	.	.
JG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	16.7	47.9	54.3	54.2	.	.
JG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.

Note: 1) According to ESA'95 (non-observed economy partially included, real growth rates based on previous year prices).

Table II/5.18

**Ukraine: GDP by expenditure**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>At current prices, UAH mn</b>							
UG221N	Final consumption expenditure	127982	337879	558581	758902	772826	913313
UG222N	Household final consumption	92406	252624	423174	582482	581733	685233
UG223N	Government final consumption	31667	80528	128962	169163	184014	220077
UG22ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	3909	4727	6445	7257	7079	8003
UG224N	Gross capital formation	33531	99876	203318	264883	155815	211801
UG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	33427	96965	198348	250158	167644	208288
UG226N	Change in inventories	104	2911	4970	14725	-11829	3513
UG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	8557	3697	-41168	-75729	-15296	-30507
UG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	106200	227252	323205	444859	423564	549365
UG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	97643	223555	364373	520588	438860	579872
UG11TN	Gross domestic product	170070	441452	720731	948056	913345	1094607
<b>Real growth in %<sup>1)</sup></b>							
UG221S	Final consumption expenditure	2.0	10.0	13.6	10.1	-12.2	5.9
UG222S	Household final consumption	2.5	16.6	17.2	13.1	-14.9	7.0
UG223S	Government final consumption	1.0	2.7	2.5	1.1	-2.4	2.7
UG22ZS	Final consumption of NPISHs	-1.2	0.0	5.6	-5.8	-19.0	3.2
UG224S	Gross capital formation	24.6	14.0	25.8	1.8	-53.5	14.4
UG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	12.4	3.9	23.9	-1.2	-50.2	4.9
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
UG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	21.5	-11.2	3.3	5.7	-20.1	4.5
UG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	23.8	6.4	21.5	28.6	-37.1	11.1
UG11TS	Gross domestic product	5.9	2.7	7.9	2.3	-14.8	4.2
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>							
UG221N	Final consumption expenditure	75.3	76.5	77.5	80.0	84.6	83.4
UG222N	Household final consumption	54.3	57.2	58.7	61.4	63.7	62.6
UG223N	Government final consumption	18.6	18.2	17.9	17.8	20.1	20.1
UG22ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	2.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7
UG224N	Gross capital formation	19.7	22.6	28.2	27.9	17.1	19.3
UG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	19.7	22.0	27.5	26.4	18.4	19.0
UG226N	Change in inventories	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.6	-1.3	0.3
UG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	5.0	0.8	-5.7	-8.0	-1.7	-2.8
UG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	62.4	51.5	44.8	46.9	46.4	50.2
UG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	57.4	50.6	50.6	54.9	48.0	53.0
UG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: 1) Real growth rates based on previous year prices.





## **II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS**

### **6. Gross fixed capital formation by activities**

Table II/6.1.1

**Bulgaria: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	At current prices, BGN mn <sup>1)(2)(3)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BI1ABN	AB Agriculture, forestry, fishing	110.8	440.1	642.1	624.0	.	.
BI1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	115.6	295.4	472.5	391.0	.	.
BI1DDN	D Manufacturing	1290.6	2705.8	4769.2	5085.0	.	.
BI1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	573.4	1213.3	2297.6	3218.9	.	.
BI1FFN	F Construction	343.1	1106.9	3631.4	3560.2	.	.
BI1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	778.4	1888.4	3774.8	4699.9	.	.
BI1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	232.5	797.2	895.1	902.2	.	.
BI1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	1231.6	2187.9	3139.8	3435.9	.	.
BI1JJN	J Financial intermediation	124.0	271.8	662.7	748.1	.	.
BI1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	223.6	1423.9	5270.0	4372.8	.	.
BI1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	207.9	278.0	512.7	764.0	.	.
BI1MMN	M Education	31.7	125.8	255.7	311.4	.	.
BI1NNN	N Health and social work	54.7	206.9	222.9	303.6	.	.
BI1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	91.5	321.1	900.1	1007.3	.	.
BI1TN	Gross investment total	5409.4	13262.5	27446.6	29424.2	21274.3	19905.0

**Notes:**

1) Based on annual statistical survey on expenditure on acquisition of tangible fixed assets.

2) From 2001 investment includes purchase of land.

3) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2011*.

Table II/6.1.2

**Bulgaria: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label	At current prices, BGN mn <sup>1)(2)(3)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BI12LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	930.6	840.8	649.9
BI12LBN	B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	479.5	338.7	.
BI12LCN	C Manufacturing	.	.	.	4771.3	2984.7	.
BI12LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	.	.	.	3255.7	2770.6	.
BI12LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	.	.	599.1	437.4	.
BI12LFN	F Construction	.	.	.	3921.7	2174.5	1759.6
BI12LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	.	.	3765.1	2318.1	.
BI12LHN	H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	2239.5	1516.1	.
BI12LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	823.7	596.9	.
BI12LJN	J Information and communication	.	.	.	799.8	574.9	858.6
BI12LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	718.1	463.8	481.7
BI12LLN	L Real estate activities	.	.	.	3788.8	3458.7	2960.9
BI12LMN	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	.	.	753.0	940.8	.
BI12LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	.	.	507.4	349.8	.
BI12LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	1291.6	540.8	.
BI12LPN	P Education	.	.	.	245.7	280.5	.
BI12LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	250.0	308.0	.
BI12LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	184.0	258.5	.
BI12LSN	S Other service activities	.	.	.	99.5	120.7	.
BI11TN	Gross investment total	5409.4	13262.5	27446.6	29424.2	21274.3	19905.0

## Notes:

1) Based on annual statistical survey on expenditure on acquisition of tangible fixed assets.

2) From 2001 investment includes purchase of land.

3) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2011*.

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Table II/6.2

**Czech Republic: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label	At current prices, CZK mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
CG22LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	17878	19175	26850	24920	19880	21338
CG22LBN	B Mining and quarrying	8882	9321	11293	14377	14982	13430
CG22LCN	C Manufacturing	141579	180971	221087	210717	152317	156988
CG22LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	45240	26437	46003	50392	62093	73111
CG22LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	19276	14170	15247	16176	17118	15074
CG22LFN	F Construction	21254	24836	31598	39847	34995	26374
CG22LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	48784	68631	70659	72880	64163	57557
CG22LHN	H Transportation and storage	71445	113930	128604	144386	124339	112783
CG22LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	7533	11056	10310	8733	7949	5555
CG22LJN	J Information and communication	61167	34526	43091	37732	42317	40155
CG22LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	17538	13698	17499	24177	15835	21577
CG22LLN	L Real estate activities	100946	153120	211586	210689	182959	202961
CG22LMN	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	17577	19990	21263	30289	27491	21536
CG22LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	8430	14698	20326	24480	15730	19407
CG22LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	20275	51567	63569	67085	85485	81018
CG22LPN	P Education	12644	12219	16997	17680	16212	16734
CG22LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	17821	18024	16884	18506	24223	24647
CG22LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	9920	13553	11596	13216	14026	10150
CG22LSN	S Other service activities	4120	4672	5146	4900	5351	2557
CG2NTN	Gross fixed capital formation	652309	804594	989608	1031182	927465	922952

**Real growth in %<sup>1)2)</sup>**

CG22LAR05	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	21.0	3.1	27.3	-6.5	-18.1	7.2
CG22LBR05	B Mining and quarrying	0.7	3.0	11.6	27.9	1.5	-9.8
CG22LCR05	C Manufacturing	7.8	-1.6	19.7	-3.1	-29.5	4.2
CG22LDR05	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	-18.5	18.9	44.4	9.2	21.4	17.4
CG22LER05	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	-8.4	3.3	20.6	5.5	4.1	-10.8
CG22LFR05	F Construction	31.7	-1.7	19.7	28.8	-13.2	-23.2
CG22LGR05	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	-22.3	22.2	8.0	5.1	-13.5	-8.9
CG22LHR05	H Transportation and storage	2.1	25.7	6.6	12.3	-15.7	-8.9
CG22LIR05	I Accommodation and food service activities	2.2	10.7	-17.1	-14.6	-10.9	-29.4
CG22LJR05	J Information and communication	33.3	3.0	6.6	-11.6	8.7	-4.9
CG22LKR05	K Financial and insurance activities	22.0	-10.6	3.5	40.3	-37.4	37.5
CG22LLR05	L Real estate activities	9.5	7.6	20.2	-3.9	-13.0	11.1
CG22LMR05	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	-15.8	15.7	-1.1	44.7	-10.8	-20.4
CG22LNR05	N Administrative and support service activ.	-12.9	10.0	21.9	25.7	-36.6	26.9
CG22LOR05	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	51.6	-17.8	-6.2	3.1	24.5	-5.2
CG22LPR05	P Education	42.4	25.3	26.4	3.5	-9.7	3.6
CG22LQR05	Q Human health and social work activities	177.3	-11.0	-12.1	9.5	27.0	2.1
CG22LRR05	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	27.7	31.9	7.9	13.8	4.4	-27.3
CG22LSR05	S Other service activities	-18.4	24.4	-5.6	-5.5	7.1	-51.9
CG2NTR05	Gross fixed capital formation	6.5	6.0	13.2	4.1	-11.5	0.1

Notes: 1) According to ESA'95.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2011*.

Table II/6.3

**Estonia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label	At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1)(2)(3)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
EG22LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	202.5	238.4	278.5	125.4	156.6
EG22LBN	B Mining and quarrying	.	29.3	49.9	38.3	37.6	17.5
EG22LCN	C Manufacturing	.	535.9	572.2	495.4	283.2	259.6
EG22LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	.	236.5	223.2	356.1	400.6	316.4
EG22LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	73.6	105.9	144.7	117.4	89.6
EG22LFN	F Construction	.	116.6	470.4	189.3	71.9	69.9
EG22LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	317.9	484.4	325.9	171.9	128.3
EG22LHN	H Transportation and storage	.	356.9	595.6	557.5	248.8	228.4
EG22LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	39.6	53.0	60.0	21.5	27.3
EG22LJN	J Information and communication	.	83.7	155.5	143.0	110.2	127.3
EG22LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	.	22.4	36.1	51.3	49.7	61.1
EG22LLN	L Real estate activities	.	936.2	1537.6	995.9	583.9	526.3
EG22LMN	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	77.8	158.4	205.5	7.6	72.7
EG22LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	53.1	155.0	65.8	22.4	23.4
EG22LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	205.3	371.6	430.9	403.4	321.6
EG22LPN	P Education	.	103.6	185.7	204.0	117.0	117.9
EG22LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	.	43.4	144.3	147.6	90.4	65.6
EG22LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	118.5	125.3	122.8	87.3	63.7
EG22LSN	S Other service activities	.	36.0	50.2	36.0	19.2	21.2
EG2NTR	Gross fixed capital formation	.	3588.8	5712.7	4848.6	2969.3	2694.3
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)(3)</sup></b>							
EG22LAR05	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	33.8	1.5	14.7	-51.4	24.9
EG22LBR05	B Mining and quarrying	.	10.2	42.8	-24.9	-0.9	-53.2
EG22LCR05	C Manufacturing	.	22.8	-9.3	-14.0	-41.9	-9.0
EG22LDR05	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	.	12.0	-31.8	59.5	15.9	-21.5
EG22LER05	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	63.6	26.8	38.0	-23.0	-23.4
EG22LFR05	F Construction	.	31.3	22.6	-60.4	-64.0	-3.4
EG22LGR05	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	27.9	30.0	-32.6	-47.8	-25.8
EG22LHR05	H Transportation and storage	.	-26.5	18.8	-6.3	-53.8	-7.6
EG22LIR05	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	7.0	-21.5	13.6	-64.0	29.0
EG22LJR05	J Information and communication	.	2.8	.	.	-22.1	14.0
EG22LKR05	K Financial and insurance activities	.	-19.1	-14.4	42.9	-11.1	22.7
EG22LLR05	L Real estate activities	.	44.0	11.3	-34.5	-39.5	-8.3
EG22LMR05	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	5.3	13.5	30.9	-97.4	859.6
EG22LNR05	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	-58.0	73.4	-57.8	-67.1	5.2
EG22LOR05	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	18.6	25.6	17.3	-5.6	-19.7
EG22LPR05	P Education	.	18.4	8.2	5.0	-40.1	1.7
EG22LQR05	Q Human health and social work activities	.	-19.6	13.5	4.0	-40.3	-27.3
EG22LRR05	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	42.1	-24.6	-3.6	-32.2	-26.7
EG22LSR05	S Other service activities	.	66.7	-16.8	-29.8	-50.5	11.6
EG2NTR05	Gross fixed capital formation	.	15.3	9.3	-15.1	-38.0	-9.0

Notes: 1) According to ESA'95.

2) Until 2010 Euro-fixed time-series (see explanations and definitions).

3) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2011*.

Table II/6.4

**Hungary: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label	At current prices, HUF bn <sup>1)(2)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
HG22LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	155.3	164.3	193.7	218.6	269.9	214.2
HG22LBN	B Mining and quarrying	8.4	8.8	56.4	37.7	32.0	16.7
HG22LCN	C Manufacturing	798.7	1026.1	1273.1	1240.6	986.3	943.9
HG22LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	174.9	177.0	175.3	189.9	222.6	225.1
HG22LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	42.8	65.8	68.3	92.2	81.4	91.4
HG22LFN	F Construction	62.4	228.8	115.8	150.1	106.0	101.7
HG22LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	234.7	371.6	397.1	455.0	362.8	319.9
HG22LHN	H Transportation and storage	219.5	384.6	477.5	581.4	654.3	508.0
HG22LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	33.5	48.6	70.5	81.8	45.5	43.6
HG22LJN	J Information and communication	308.2	305.3	246.6	293.1	275.3	240.9
HG22LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	79.5	89.6	115.1	115.7	100.5	99.5
HG22LLN	L Real estate activities	507.3	1083.3	1190.4	1359.6	1215.0	993.8
HG22LMN	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	38.5	50.7	56.0	62.9	69.0	65.9
HG22LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	63.5	152.5	126.2	104.9	94.5	86.7
HG22LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	264.3	589.7	522.0	515.9	516.4	465.3
HG22LPN	P Education	72.4	97.7	90.2	95.4	110.4	197.3
HG22LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	61.5	75.8	80.4	86.6	62.8	87.7
HG22LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	44.3	70.6	160.8	40.5	48.9	60.6
HG22LSN	S Other service activities	19.1	24.6	28.6	38.2	41.4	44.0
HG2NTN	Gross fixed capital formation	3188.9	5015.3	5444.2	5760.0	5295.2	4806.3

Notes: 1) According to ESA'95.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2011*.

Table II/6.5

**Latvia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	At current prices, LVL mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
WG2AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	35.0	249.7	285.1	303.2	206.8	.
WG2BBN	B Fishing	7.7	6.8	2.4	6.6	2.4	.
WG2CCN	C Mining and quarrying	1.8	9.4	18.3	21.5	13.8	.
WG2DDN	D Manufacturing	153.7	397.9	634.1	622.4	414.1	.
WG2EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	89.7	226.6	274.4	296.3	181.0	.
WG2FFN	F Construction	67.2	107.6	339.5	162.5	87.1	.
WG2GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	155.1	280.5	448.6	359.7	179.7	.
WG2HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	30.1	70.8	106.3	101.5	53.1	.
WG2IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	252.8	346.4	459.3	543.5	302.8	.
WG2JUN	J Financial intermediation	53.4	71.2	4.5	85.0	52.9	.
WG2KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	85.5	620.6	1414.8	1306.9	672.6	.
WG2LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	117.2	218.3	610.6	540.5	373.3	.
WG2MMN	M Education	23.9	34.5	73.6	57.1	38.3	.
WG2NNN	N Health and social work	23.6	40.3	91.8	95.9	69.0	.
WG2OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	54.7	93.0	211.9	245.9	160.0	.
WG2NTNO	Gross fixed capital formation	1151.5	2773.8	4975.1	4748.5	2806.8	.

Notes: 1) According to ESA'95. Unrevised data for NACE Rev. 1 breakdown.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2011*.

Table II/6.6

**Lithuania: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label	At current prices, LTL mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
TG22LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	614.2	1095.8	1124.0	954.2	640.6	837.3
TG22LBN	B Mining and quarrying	61.9	91.9	81.4	120.7	72.7	83.1
TG22LCN	C Manufacturing	1620.6	2536.3	4111.4	3484.7	1433.9	1408.4
TG22LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	640.7	906.6	1461.6	1414.9	1229.8	1535.4
TG22LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	200.9	245.4	604.5	643.4	464.9	566.3
TG22LFN	F Construction	379.7	899.0	2078.1	2131.2	773.3	770.2
TG22LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	938.9	1691.7	3072.8	2875.4	1127.0	1021.3
TG22LHN	H Transportation and storage	714.8	1889.8	2656.3	2547.3	780.7	1243.1
TG22LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	83.7	218.6	274.4	272.4	119.7	108.0
TG22LJN	J Information and communication	898.5	534.0	952.9	886.9	572.7	512.1
TG22LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	183.3	83.5	127.1	288.0	263.3	173.4
TG22LLN	L Real estate activities	862.6	3071.2	4565.7	5042.1	3907.1	2192.4
TG22LMN	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	119.1	233.5	472.2	512.8	256.8	219.9
TG22LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	183.2	398.6	726.5	1163.8	337.9	293.0
TG22LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	985.3	2257.4	4678.5	4979.6	3333.6	4060.4
TG22LPN	P Education	40.3	94.9	221.3	219.2	104.7	198.6
TG22LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	68.7	183.4	326.2	391.1	153.2	103.2
TG22LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	39.4	90.1	320.0	367.6	186.5	132.5
TG22LSN	S Other service activities	36.8	56.4	63.8	74.8	49.5	29.8
TG2NTN	Gross fixed capital formation	8672.8	16578.1	27918.8	28370.0	15807.9	15488.5

Notes: 1) According to ESA'95.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2011*.

Table II/6.7

**Poland: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	<b>At current prices, PLN mn<sup>1)2)</sup></b>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
PG2AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	8943	10795	13545	14855	14391	.
PG2BBN	B Fishing	25	56	48	20	12	.
PG2CCN	C Mining and quarrying	2013	3343	4450	5540	5300	.
PG2DDN	D Manufacturing	32078	39103	55142	58878	51593	.
PG2EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	9913	9942	14416	16006	19849	.
PG2FFN	F Construction	10342	6447	9461	11449	10531	.
PG2GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	23108	21882	29456	33294	31624	.
PG2HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	1741	1344	2123	2831	2463	.
PG2IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	18796	14616	20647	20402	21565	.
PG2JJN	J Financial intermediation	9731	5033	7278	7138	5977	.
PG2KLN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	36750	34111	48795	53113	54020	.
PG2LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	7559	15910	25534	31957	35393	.
PG2MMN	M Education	4736	4850	6198	6799	6705	.
PG2NNN	N Health and social work	3532	3760	5145	6115	6344	.
PG2OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	7472	7988	11491	15509	19463	.
PG2NTNO	Gross fixed capital formation	176739	179180	253729	283906	285230	.
<b>Real growth in %<sup>1)2)</sup></b>							
PG2AAR00	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	2.5	18.7	9.7	6.9	-3.4	.
PG2BBR00	B Fishing	-11.7	171.4	71.3	-58.4	-39.8	.
PG2CCR00	C Mining and quarrying	-17.8	26.9	16.0	21.5	-5.6	.
PG2DDR00	D Manufacturing	-7.4	6.6	18.4	6.7	-15.3	.
PG2EER00	E Electricity, gas and water supply	-16.0	-1.3	23.4	8.6	22.5	.
PG2FFR00	F Construction	3.4	4.6	13.7	19.1	-9.8	.
PG2GGR00	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	-0.5	13.4	16.8	10.9	-6.9	.
PG2HHR00	H Hotels and restaurants	25.8	6.8	22.3	28.4	-13.6	.
PG2IIR00	I Transport, storage and communications	8.5	6.9	8.9	-1.6	3.5	.
PG2JJR00	J Financial intermediation	-12.0	5.5	25.0	0.0	-18.9	.
PG2KKR00	K Real estate, renting & business activities	23.9	2.7	19.4	4.9	0.8	.
PG2LLR00	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	17.0	6.5	27.0	19.7	10.3	.
PG2MMR00	M Education	15.8	-9.3	10.3	7.5	-1.9	.
PG2NNR00	N Health and social work	26.5	26.0	20.9	17.2	2.4	.
PG2OOR00	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-9.4	-2.4	10.2	30.0	24.9	.
PG2NTR000	Gross fixed capital formation	2.7	6.5	17.6	9.6	-1.1	.

Notes: 1) According to ESA'95. Unrevised data for NACE Rev. 1 breakdown.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2011*.

Table II/6.8.1

**Romania: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	At current prices, RON mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
RI1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	988.1	1502.3	2192.2	3345.5	.	.
	B Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
RI1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	583.4	1413.6	4326.2	4477.2	.	.
RI1DDN	D Manufacturing	3196.8	11295.4	17840.0	21557.5	.	.
RI1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	1159.2	4993.5	5063.7	5597.8	.	.
RI1FFN	F Construction	1067.3	4567.4	11490.2	10854.7	.	.
RI1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	1387.4	7336.7	12816.0	14438.2	.	.
RI1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	109.8	936.6	1600.9	1993.4	.	.
RI1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	2306.7	5208.3	11317.0	12684.9	.	.
RI1JJN	J Financial intermediation	558.2	1677.4	1678.6	1382.3	.	.
RI1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
RI1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	535.6	1516.3	4534.3	6180.3	.	.
RI1MMN	M Education	8.3	174.3	1230.2	2087.6	.	.
RI1NNN	N Health and social work	17.5	1130.8	1156.6	1348.0	.	.
RI1QQN	O Other activities	580.5	6098.9	8414.7	13578.2	.	.
RI11TN	Gross investment total	12498.7	47851.5	83660.6	99525.6	74939.3	.
<b>Real growth in %<sup>1)2)</sup></b>							
RI1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	10.4	-23.6	-20.1	.	.	.
	B Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
RI1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	-19.7	-14.9	80.4	.	.	.
RI1DDS	D Manufacturing	-9.5	-15.7	2.4	.	.	.
RI1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	5.8	2.5	-21.3	.	.	.
RI1FFS	F Construction	22.6	74.1	93.1	.	.	.
RI1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	48.2	8.3	14.4	.	.	.
RI1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	-35.3	13.3	15.7	.	.	.
RI1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	6.3	-15.2	14.7	.	.	.
RI1JJS	J Financial intermediation	1.8	10.7	-25.8	.	.	.
RI1KKs	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
RI1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	-16.1	-13.9	5.5	.	.	.
RI1MMS	M Education	-90.6	-13.8	16.5	.	.	.
RI1NNs	N Health and social work	-74.5	235.5	132.0	.	.	.
RI1QQS	O Other activities	22.5	89.7	22.2	.	.	.
RI11TS	Gross investment total	3.5	10.8	20.9	17.1	-29.3	-13.4

Notes: 1) Based on structural business survey.

2) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2011*.

Table II/6.8.2

**Romania: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label	At current prices, RON mn <sup>1/2)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
RI12LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	3393.3	2919.5	.
RI12LBN	B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	4477.2	3639.4	.
RI12LCN	C Manufacturing	.	.	.	21113.9	15492.9	.
RI12LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	.	.	.	5103.3	5039.2	.
RI12LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	.	.	1377.1	1508.4	.
RI12LFN	F Construction	.	.	.	13538.0	9175.5	.
RI12LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	.	.	14403.6	8974.7	.
RI12LHN	H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	8656.9	5959.7	.
RI12LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	1993.4	1353.3	.
RI12LJN	J Information and communication	.	.	.	4824.7	3395.3	.
RI12LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	1382.3	879.4	.
RI12LLN	L Real estate activities	.	.	.	3388.0	3650.0	.
RI12LMN	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	.	.	3262.8	1909.4	.
RI12LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	.	.	2053.2	1194.1	.
RI12LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	6180.3	6551.3	.
RI12LPN	P Education	.	.	.	2087.8	1064.0	.
RI12LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	1223.5	1275.6	.
RI12LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	430.9	381.5	.
RI12LSN	S Other service activities	.	.	.	635.4	576.1	.
RI11TN	Gross investment total	12498.7	47851.5	83660.6	99525.6	74939.3	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1/2)</sup></b>							
RI12LAS	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	-21.5	.
RI12LBS	B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	-15.8	.
RI12LCS	C Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	-32.8	.
RI12LDS	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	.	.	.	.	-5.1	.
RI12LES	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	.	.	.	3.9	.
RI12LFS	F Construction	.	.	.	.	-35.9	.
RI12LGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	.	.	.	-42.8	.
RI12LHS	H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	.	-37.8	.
RI12LIS	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	.	-36.5	.
RI12LJS	J Information and communication	.	.	.	.	-32.0	.
RI12LKS	K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	-40.0	.
RI12LLS	L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	4.1	.
RI12LMS	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	.	.	.	-45.8	.
RI12LNS	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	.	.	.	-47.3	.
RI12LOS	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	1.7	.
RI12LPS	P Education	.	.	.	.	-51.0	.
RI12LQS	Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	-3.9	.
RI12LRS	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	-17.6	.
RI12LSS	S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	-14.0	.
RI11TS	Gross investment total	3.5	10.8	20.9	17.1	-29.3	-13.4

Notes:

1) Based on structural business survey.

2) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the wiiw Handbook of Statistics.

Table II/6.9

**Slovakia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1)(2)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
VG2AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	279.0	458.4	408.0	792.3	479.8	.
VG2BBN	B Fishing	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	.
VG2CCN	C Mining and quarrying	78.0	58.8	93.8	77.5	107.5	.
VG2DDN	D Manufacturing	1739.6	4711.0	3827.0	3999.6	2476.4	.
VG2EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	1068.0	905.7	3647.1	1851.6	1600.0	.
VG2FFN	F Construction	75.2	247.9	345.5	546.7	262.4	.
VG2GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	805.6	1258.6	1076.9	1335.3	907.7	.
VG2HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	84.0	128.7	147.6	110.2	101.8	.
VG2IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	1050.9	2309.5	2158.7	2740.9	1888.5	.
VG2JUN	J Financial intermediation	226.1	195.5	260.4	285.0	158.4	.
VG2KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	1968.8	1824.4	2576.7	3083.2	3095.0	.
VG2LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	412.4	503.3	986.0	915.3	1033.8	.
VG2MMN	M Education	67.0	141.8	88.0	68.6	78.5	.
VG2NNN	N Health and social work	80.6	153.6	252.1	244.8	314.0	.
VG2OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	106.3	192.2	228.4	524.4	486.9	.
VG2NTNO	Gross fixed capital formation	8042.1	13089.5	16096.5	16575.9	12991.1	.
<b>Real growth in %<sup>1)(2)</sup></b>							
VG2AAR00	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	70.7	43.2	6.2	85.2	-39.6	.
VG2BBR00	B Fishing	250.0	-66.7	.	300.0	0.0	.
VG2CCR00	C Mining and quarrying	282.4	-48.9	-89.1	-20.4	41.6	.
VG2DDR00	D Manufacturing	-23.3	37.6	-17.8	1.3	-37.3	.
VG2EER00	E Electricity, gas and water supply	-12.4	3.0	138.0	-50.3	-12.0	.
VG2FFR00	F Construction	-29.8	52.9	-1.9	57.1	-50.7	.
VG2GGR00	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	-39.1	50.4	-10.0	21.8	-30.4	.
VG2HHR00	H Hotels and restaurants	43.6	-4.2	290.0	-27.0	-5.4	.
VG2IIR00	I Transport, storage and communications	3.1	-1.0	24.1	25.9	-28.6	.
VG2JJR00	J Financial intermediation	-4.3	-14.7	-0.3	5.8	-43.3	.
VG2KKR00	K Real estate, renting & business activities	8.2	-1.9	14.1	18.1	2.3	.
VG2LLR00	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	1.9	38.1	-5.4	-8.7	16.1	.
VG2MMR00	M Education	1.5	16.8	-6.1	-23.9	17.8	.
VG2NNR00	N Health and social work	-8.2	-8.8	69.0	-3.3	33.1	.
VG2OOR00	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	5.0	-4.6	16.3	127.0	-3.4	.
VG2NTR000	Gross fixed capital formation	-9.6	17.5	9.1	1.0	-19.9	.

Notes: 1) According to ESA'95. Unrevised data for NACE Rev. 1 breakdown.

2) Until 2008 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

3) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2011*.

Table II/6.10

**Slovenia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label	At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1/2)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
LG22LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	142.9	221.1	249.5	293.2	242.8	.
LG22LBN	B Mining and quarrying	29.0	53.9	42.5	53.1	34.9	.
LG22LCN	C Manufacturing	916.2	1465.5	1558.3	1690.9	1173.4	.
LG22LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	209.8	304.2	492.0	509.8	448.2	.
LG22LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	106.1	145.3	174.1	168.7	191.4	.
LG22LFN	F Construction	153.9	266.5	413.8	447.2	314.6	.
LG22LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	533.6	628.0	778.2	929.1	565.5	.
LG22LHN	H Transportation and storage	578.4	765.2	1317.4	1438.9	836.1	.
LG22LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	97.3	181.6	266.5	314.0	306.1	.
LG22LJN	J Information and communication	343.5	268.2	399.4	473.9	298.0	.
LG22LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	214.6	289.3	313.8	274.7	242.2	.
LG22LLN	L Real estate activities	651.1	1230.3	1681.6	1961.3	1553.1	.
LG22LMN	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	181.9	287.9	240.9	337.5	273.7	.
LG22LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	20.7	54.1	61.8	54.0	48.0	.
LG22LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	437.8	671.4	1061.7	1099.5	1100.2	.
LG22LPN	P Education	98.5	144.3	180.7	235.1	193.0	.
LG22LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	77.5	139.3	155.3	276.6	281.1	.
LG22LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	42.8	102.1	174.1	129.3	131.5	.
LG22LSN	S Other service activities	33.6	76.1	42.0	42.8	33.7	.
LG2NTN	Gross fixed capital formation	4869.2	7294.4	9603.6	10729.7	8267.5	7650.6
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1/2)</sup></b>							
LG22LAR05	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-20.8	6.3	3.9	14.3	-17.5	.
LG22LBR05	B Mining and quarrying	-6.0	28.0	29.6	19.7	-34.1	.
LG22LCR05	C Manufacturing	8.5	-5.5	-1.9	4.6	-30.2	.
LG22LDR05	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	-20.5	31.7	23.4	-1.2	-12.9	.
LG22LER05	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	62.4	-16.9	4.9	-7.4	12.1	.
LG22LFR05	F Construction	-8.6	11.9	9.2	4.2	-29.4	.
LG22LGR05	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	19.7	-0.9	9.9	15.3	-39.2	.
LG22LHR05	H Transportation and storage	12.5	-8.6	25.5	5.4	-42.5	.
LG22LIR05	I Accommodation and food service activities	-6.3	-1.7	14.1	12.3	-2.3	.
LG22LJR05	J Information and communication	13.7	-14.2	27.7	20.5	-37.7	.
LG22LKR05	K Financial and insurance activities	33.5	2.4	37.5	-11.9	-12.6	.
LG22LLR05	L Real estate activities	-11.1	20.9	14.6	11.0	-21.3	.
LG22LMR05	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	39.5	21.9	-14.0	36.3	-18.9	.
LG22LNR05	N Administrative and support service activ.	-34.7	16.6	18.5	-14.0	-11.2	.
LG22LOR05	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	-3.3	-1.1	23.3	-0.6	-1.3	.
LG22LPR05	P Education	18.4	4.1	13.1	25.0	-18.1	.
LG22LQR05	Q Human health and social work activities	-28.4	3.8	-1.2	71.8	1.2	.
LG22LRR05	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-52.8	12.0	38.2	-28.1	1.3	.
LG22LSR05	S Other service activities	-16.6	84.7	13.2	-1.7	-21.2	.
LG2NTR05	Gross fixed capital formation	2.6	3.0	13.3	7.8	-23.3	-8.3

Notes: 1) According to ESA'95. Until 2006 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2011*.

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Table II/6.11

**Albania: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	At current prices, ALL mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.
AI1BBN	B Fishing	9	57	17	10	153	.
AI1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	722	3204	5604	2349	9403	.
AI1DDN	D Manufacturing	8085	19529	16244	18145	12827	.
AI1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	2572	6318	4313	6866	13608	.
AI1FFN	F Construction	1954	7204	21655	15165	9449	.
AI1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	2826	8025	12669	17676	13438	.
AI1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	499	2263	1546	1991	1779	.
AI1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	5743	7958	11363	21302	22874	.
	J Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
AI1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	639	3064	4674	5579	8459	.
	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	M Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
	N Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.
AI1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	64	500	918	253	1611	.
AI1TN	Gross investment total	23113	58122	79003	89336	93601	.

Notes: 1) Data refer to market producers only based on Annual Structural Survey on Enterprises.

2) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2011*.

Table II/6.12

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev.1**

Database label	At current prices, BAM mn <sup>1)(2)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
NI1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	60.3	65.5	88.9	101.8	77.9
NI1BBN	B Fishing	.	1.8	1.3	3.4	0.9	0.2
NI1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	.	102.3	97.9	106.6	69.5	86.5
NI1DDN	D Manufacturing	.	729.1	1206.8	1374.6	870.6	707.5
NI1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	320.8	312.6	297.2	454.8	439.3
NI1FFN	F Construction	.	152.2	227.9	376.6	216.4	174.0
NI1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	688.4	995.8	1232.1	768.7	727.8
NI1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	.	63.6	56.0	80.2	72.4	57.9
NI1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	.	504.6	480.3	658.7	486.3	485.0
NI1JJN	J Financial intermediation	.	123.3	172.0	394.9	187.4	186.9
NI1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	188.2	290.2	378.9	317.4	251.5
NI1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	409.9	877.3	734.2	706.3	714.6
NI1MMN	M Education	.	41.7	50.2	74.6	77.7	51.4
NI1NNN	N Health and social work	.	65.4	98.0	210.1	173.6	147.6
NI1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	60.3	93.2	119.6	88.2	92.4
NI1TN	Gross investment total	.	3512.1	5025.1	6130.5	4592.1	4200.6

Notes:

1) Based on Annual Report on Gross Fixed Capital Formation in fixed assets by legal entities.

2) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2011*.

Table II/6.13.1

**Croatia: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	At current prices, HRK mn <sup>1)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
KI1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	991	1471	1620	.	.	.
KI1BBN	B Fishing	24	39	55	.	.	.
KI1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	436	818	667	.	.	.
KI1DDN	D Manufacturing	5206	8056	9967	.	.	.
KI1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	2696	4466	4945	.	.	.
KI1FFN	F Construction	1228	7264	8545	.	.	.
KI1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	3024	8325	9783	.	.	.
KI1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	661	2339	4155	.	.	.
KI1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	4044	6230	6266	.	.	.
KI1JJN	J Financial intermediation	1368	4196	8678	.	.	.
KI1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	3815	6690	11389	.	.	.
KI1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	6084	6500	8663	.	.	.
KI1MMN	M Education	220	458	621	.	.	.
KI1NNN	N Health and social work	260	916	935	.	.	.
KI1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	591	1440	1953	.	.	.
KI1GN	Gross investment by legal entities	30647	59210	78243	83729	67461	.

Note: 1) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2011*.

Table II/6.13.2

**Croatia: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label	At current prices, HRK mn <sup>1)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
KI12LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	2100	1569	.
KI12LBN	B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	1094	3285	.
KI12LCN	C Manufacturing	.	.	.	10975	6401	.
KI12LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	.	.	.	3042	2635	.
KI12LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	.	.	2392	1678	.
KI12LFN	F Construction	.	.	.	14152	10826	.
KI12LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	.	.	9364	6696	.
KI12LHN	H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	3945	3623	.
KI12LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	4156	3230	.
KI12LJN	J Information and communication	.	.	.	3804	3190	.
KI12LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	9040	5707	.
KI12LLN	L Real estate activities	.	.	.	2874	3424	.
KI12LMN	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	.	.	3965	4303	.
KI12LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	.	.	1674	857	.
KI12LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	8795	7649	.
KI12LPN	P Education	.	.	.	545	550	.
KI12LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	797	1078	.
KI12LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	789	602	.
KI12LSN	S Other service activities	.	.	.	226	159	.
KI11GN	Gross investment by legal entities	30647	59210	78243	83729	67461	.

Note: 1) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2011*.

Table II/6.14

**Macedonia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	At current prices, MKD mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
MG2AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1795	1603	1937	2493	3116	.
MG2BBN	B Fishing	.	.	.	3	7	.
MG2CCN	C Mining and quarrying	120	384	1047	724	374	.
MG2DDN	D Manufacturing	5095	7794	10389	13473	14535	.
MG2EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	3562	3111	4949	12045	9281	.
MG2FFN	F Construction	13038	16534	24543	22824	24470	.
MG2GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	1601	5112	6699	7116	6307	.
MG2HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	673	1709	1989	1380	1595	.
MG2IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	8000	6362	9453	10682	9707	.
MG2JJN	J Financial intermediation	905	1076	1927	3221	2303	.
MG2KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	404	1124	1103	1226	814	.
MG2LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	1338	1636	4286	7902	5559	.
MG2MMN	M Education	428	378	1269	1188	1283	.
MG2NNN	N Health and social work	921	1185	1008	1072	966	.
MG2OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	451	860	958	1056	1556	.
MG2NTN	Gross fixed capital formation	38332	48868	71557	86403	81872	.

Notes:

1) According to ESA'95.

2) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2011*.

Table II/6.15

**Montenegro: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
GI1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	10.9	8.6	9.4	8.7	.
GI1BBN	B Fishing	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
GI1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	.	7.8	14.3	39.2	18.5	.
GI1DDN	D Manufacturing	.	34.3	47.6	76.6	24.5	.
GI1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	21.4	24.4	57.6	109.6	.
GI1FFN	F Construction	.	72.3	20.3	24.7	28.6	.
GI1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	20.9	101.8	181.3	110.6	.
GI1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	.	37.0	111.7	73.4	38.6	.
GI1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	.	47.1	119.0	47.0	65.2	.
GI1JJN	J Financial intermediation	.	9.2	20.5	20.6	15.2	.
GI1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	53.3	19.1	42.7	25.3	.
GI1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	5.2	85.0	176.0	148.8	.
GI1MMN	M Education	.	3.1	5.4	3.6	2.0	.
GI1NNN	N Health and social work	.	5.1	9.0	9.1	10.7	.
GI1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	3.8	7.4	11.0	12.1	.
GI1TN	Gross investment total	.	331.6	594.1	772.3	618.4	.

Notes:

1) From 2006 legal persons only.

2) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2011*.

Table II/6.16

**Russia: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	At current prices, RUB bn <sup>1)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
SI1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	34.8	142.3	338.5	399.7	325.2	306.1
SI1BBN	B Fishing	2.2	3.1	4.8	5.0	4.6	4.7
SI1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	211.4	501.9	929.8	1173.7	1111.8	1384.7
SI1DDN	D Manufacturing	190.2	593.8	986.4	1317.8	1135.7	1297.6
SI1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	69.8	244.1	465.7	617.0	684.1	903.5
SI1FFN	F Construction	74.9	129.5	266.4	399.8	289.8	360.3
SI1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	31.0	129.1	290.0	323.5	263.1	301.0
SI1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	9.3	12.9	33.0	39.9	38.7	45.5
SI1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	246.7	884.8	1488.5	2023.6	2118.4	2440.8
SI1JJN	J Financial intermediation	9.4	49.4	87.3	98.2	100.7	117.0
SI1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	177.4	607.5	1228.4	1618.2	1224.1	1214.0
SI1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	17.5	57.0	111.8	144.6	138.2	141.0
SI1MMN	M Education	15.6	68.8	144.6	170.6	140.6	173.4
SI1NNN	N Health and social work	29.7	94.8	169.9	206.9	180.7	210.9
SI1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	45.4	92.0	171.1	243.1	220.3	250.9
SI1TN	Gross investment total	1165.2	3611.1	6716.2	8781.6	7976.0	9151.4
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>							
SI1TS	Gross investment total	17.4	10.9	22.7	9.9	-15.7	6.0

Note: 1) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2011*.

Table II/6.17

**Serbia: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	At current prices, RSD mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
JI1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	3627	11522	15166	24050	14286	.
JI1BBN	B Fishing	3	46	857	477	1075	.
JI1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	867	3401	2068	3038	1487	.
JI1DDN	D Manufacturing	7440	69895	117436	138255	120137	.
JI1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	4414	22510	39188	55357	48715	.
JI1FFN	F Construction	3574	13618	46718	54359	72907	.
JI1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	1698	52533	98765	81332	69471	.
JI1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	622	3531	3529	4855	3181	.
JI1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	6195	43447	69064	74082	58082	.
JI1JJN	J Financial intermediation	1709	12357	21203	22000	15048	.
JI1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	13653	49658	50665	85462	69742	.
JI1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	2444	29145	38482	41187	32531	.
JI1MMN	M Education	1040	3808	5493	5510	5401	.
JI1NNN	N Health and social work	1410	5301	12395	17713	11693	.
JI1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	1353	6753	16113	18200	18446	.
JI1TN	Gross investment total	50047	327525	537142	625876	542204	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>							
JI1AAR94	A Agriculture and forestry	.	1.3	.	.	.	.
JI1BBR94	B Fishing	.	1.1	.	.	.	.
JI1CCR94	C Mining and quarrying	.	1.2	.	.	.	.
JI1DDR94	D Manufacturing	.	5.4	.	.	.	.
JI1EER94	E Electricity, gas, water supply	.	2.3	.	.	.	.
JI1FFR94	F Construction	.	0.2	.	.	.	.
JI1GGR94	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	36.0	.	.	.	.
JI1HHR94	H Hotels and restaurants	.	15.4	.	.	.	.
JI1IIR94	I Transport, storage, telecommunications	.	-8.7	.	.	.	.
JI1JJR94	J Financial intermediation	.	14.2	.	.	.	.
JI1KKR94	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	12.5	.	.	.	.
JI1LLR94	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	4.4	.	.	.	.
JI1MMR94	M Education	.	2.2	.	.	.	.
JI1NNR94	N Health and social work	.	-12.2	.	.	.	.
JI1OOR94	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	13.6	.	.	.	.
JI1TR94	Gross investment total	13.2	5.9	.	.	.	.

Notes: 1) Until 2005 social sector only.

2) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2011*.

Table II/6.18

**Ukraine: Gross fixed investment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	At current prices, UAH mn <sup>1)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
UI1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	5016	9519	16890	9382	12231
UI1BBN	B Fishing	.	27	36	62	22	66
UI1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	.	8107	12142	16767	13914	15614
UI1DDN	D Manufacturing	.	22399	44823	48976	35322	34231
UI1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	4525	7376	10875	8421	8714
UI1FFN	F Construction	.	4929	9107	12469	5325	4966
UI1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	7614	17779	24695	14091	11830
UI1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	.	1508	2614	3222	2589	3072
UI1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	.	16887	31709	32558	24555	29085
UI1JJN	J Financial intermediation	.	1964	4165	4636	3359	2859
UI1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	15334	39415	48840	25678	37189
UI1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	793	1572	1819	894	1295
UI1MMN	M Education	.	870	1651	2322	1484	1873
UI1NNN	N Health and social work	.	1297	2518	3531	1932	2754
UI1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	1826	4061	5421	4809	5315
UI1TN	Gross investment total	23629	93096	188486	233081	151777	171092
<b>Real growth in %<sup>1)</sup></b>							
UI1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	25.8	18.4	42.3	-50.2	16.5
UI1BBS	B Fishing	.	-38.8	-42.1	5.8	-65.7	139.3
UI1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	.	4.0	25.1	9.0	-25.1	-0.2
UI1DDS	D Manufacturing	.	14.1	32.0	-11.9	-35.3	-13.4
UI1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	-27.3	3.2	15.4	-30.2	-8.5
UI1FFS	F Construction	.	-15.1	28.6	6.0	-62.2	-17.8
UI1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	18.0	30.8	9.0	-48.3	-25.2
UI1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	.	13.7	45.3	-3.9	-27.9	5.1
UI1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	.	-5.6	33.5	-17.6	-33.3	1.8
UI1JJS	J Financial intermediation	.	35.5	59.5	-11.8	-35.4	-21.3
UI1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	10.2	33.4	-5.8	-52.8	27.5
UI1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	-42.1	28.9	-5.9	-55.6	30.2
UI1MMS	M Education	.	-24.3	17.8	10.3	-43.1	12.3
UI1NNN	N Health and social work	.	-26.7	17.5	13.0	-50.7	29.2
UI1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	-30.9	25.9	2.5	-18.4	-2.0
UI1TS	Gross investment total	14.4	1.9	29.8	-2.6	-41.5	-2.0

Note: 1) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2011*.

## **II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS**

### **7. Foreign trade in goods**

Graph II/7.1.1

**Bulgaria: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

EU-15

NMS-12

other

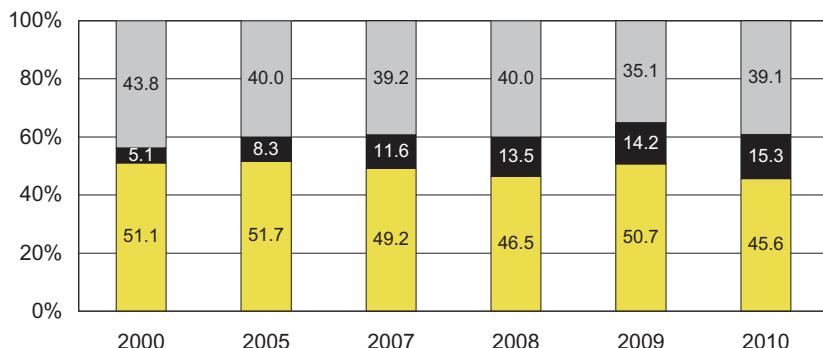
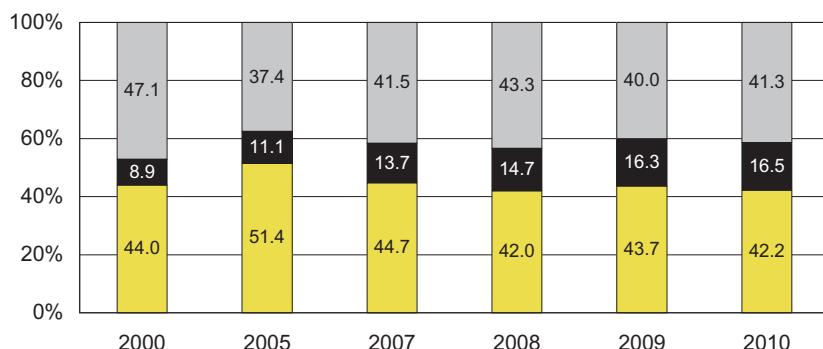
**Exports****Imports**

Table II/7.1.1

**Bulgaria: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
BXWRLDEN Total							
BXEU27EN	2950.9	9223.3	13512.1	15204.1	11699.5	15588.6	
BXEU15EN	EU-27	5537.5	8219.9	9118.1	7595.3	9493.6	
	EU-15	2683.5	4771.0	6649.7	7071.2	5931.2	7114.3
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	2302.1	3685.8	5292.1	6086.0	4104.2	6095.0
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
BMWRLDEN	Total	7084.9	12497.5	21861.5	25093.9	16875.9	19161.7
BMEU27EN	EU-27	3748.3	7820.5	12779.1	14227.6	10118.5	11246.9
BMEU15EN	EU-15	3118.6	6428.2	9777.0	10528.8	7370.4	8088.2
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	3336.6	4676.9	9082.5	10866.3	6757.5	7914.8
<b>Trade balance</b>							
	Total	-1831.8	-3274.2	-8349.5	-9889.9	-5176.5	-3573.2
	EU-27	-797.4	-2283.1	-4559.1	-5109.5	-2523.2	-1753.4
	EU-15	-435.1	-1657.2	-3127.4	-3457.7	-1439.2	-973.9
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	-1034.4	-991.1	-3790.3	-4780.3	-2653.3	-1819.8
<b>Annual growth in %</b>							
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
BXWRLDEN	Total	40.7	15.5	15.0	12.5	-23.1	33.2
BXEU27EN	EU-27	38.2	11.4	15.3	10.9	-16.7	25.0
BXEU15EN	EU-15	38.2	10.2	12.0	6.3	-16.1	19.9
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	44.0	22.2	14.6	15.0	-32.6	48.5
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
BMWRLDEN	Total	37.8	7.6	41.7	14.8	-32.7	13.5
BMEU27EN	EU-27	32.9	18.1	.	11.3	-28.9	11.2
BMEU15EN	EU-15	25.5	14.9	.	7.7	-30.0	9.7
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	43.9	-6.4	.	19.6	-37.8	17.1
<b>Shares in %</b>							
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
BXWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
BXEU27EN	EU-27	56.2	60.0	60.8	60.0	64.9	60.9
BXEU15EN	EU-15	51.1	51.7	49.2	46.5	50.7	45.6
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	43.8	40.0	39.2	40.0	35.1	39.1
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
BMWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
BMEU27EN	EU-27	52.9	62.6	58.5	56.7	60.0	58.7
BMEU15EN	EU-15	44.0	51.4	44.7	42.0	43.7	42.2
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	47.1	37.4	41.5	43.3	40.0	41.3

*Remark:* From 2007 intra/extr - EU trade methodology.

*Note:* 1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

Graph II/7.1.2

**Czech Republic: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

EU-15

NMS-12

other

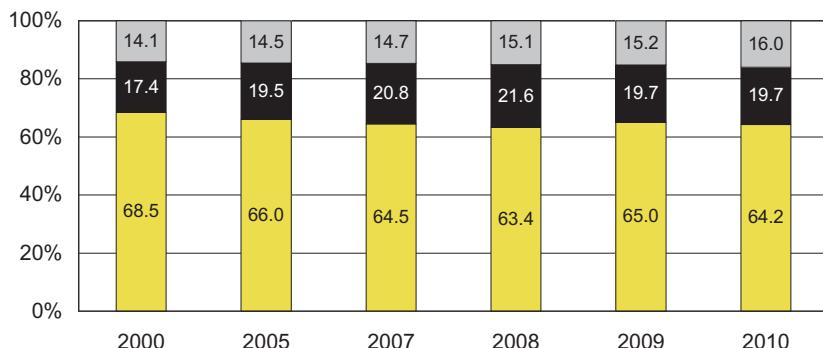
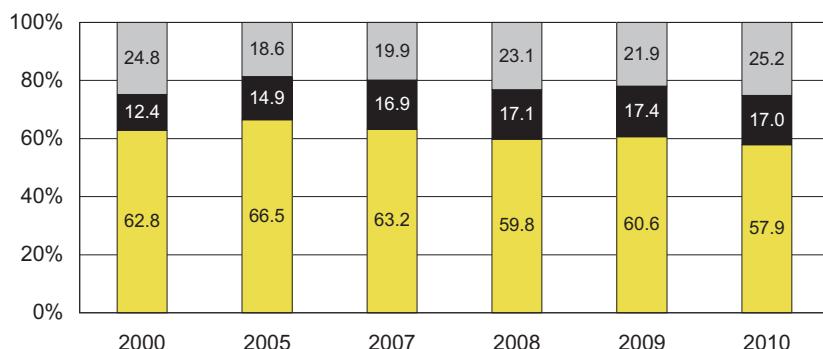
**Exports****Imports**

Table II/7.1.2

**Czech Republic: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
CXWRLDEN Total							
CXEU27EN	27063	62785	89382	99809	80983	100200	
CXEU15EN	EU-15	21593	41451	57622	63251	52654	64369
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	4438	9082	13149	15041	12340	16048
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
CMWRLDEN	Total	34619	61500	86224	96572	75314	95191
CMEU27EN	EU-27	26022	50067	69069	74260	58789	71234
CMEU15EN	EU-15	21737	40878	54463	57713	45653	55073
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	8597	11433	17155	22311	16525	23957
<b>Trade balance</b>							
	Total	-3119	1285	3159	3237	5669	5009
	EU-27	1040	3636	7164	10508	9854	12918
	EU-15	-144	573	3159	5538	7001	9296
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	-4159	-2351	-4005	-7271	-4185	-7909
<b>Annual growth in %</b>							
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
CXWRLDEN	Total	26.4	13.2	18.2	11.7	-18.9	23.7
CXEU27EN	EU-27	24.1	11.1	17.7	11.2	-19.0	22.6
CXEU15EN	EU-15	24.9	8.8	16.0	9.8	-16.8	22.3
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	42.4	27.4	21.6	14.4	-18.0	30.0
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
CMWRLDEN	Total	29.6	9.3	16.2	12.0	-22.0	26.4
CMEU27EN	EU-27	27.3	10.9	15.6	7.5	-20.8	21.2
CMEU15EN	EU-15	26.7	9.0	14.4	6.0	-20.9	20.6
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	37.2	3.1	18.5	30.1	-25.9	45.0
<b>Shares in %</b>							
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
CXWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
CXEU27EN	EU-27	85.9	85.5	85.3	84.9	84.8	84.0
CXEU15EN	EU-15	68.5	66.0	64.5	63.4	65.0	64.2
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	14.1	14.5	14.7	15.1	15.2	16.0
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
CMWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
CMEU27EN	EU-27	75.2	81.4	80.1	76.9	78.1	74.8
CMEU15EN	EU-15	62.8	66.5	63.2	59.8	60.6	57.9
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	24.8	18.6	19.9	23.1	21.9	25.2

*Remark:* From 2004 intra/extr - EU trade methodology.

*Note:* 1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

Graph II/7.1.3

**Estonia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

EU-15

NMS-12

other

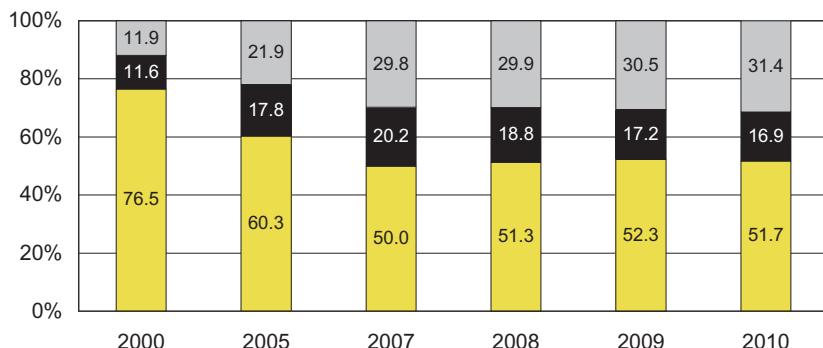
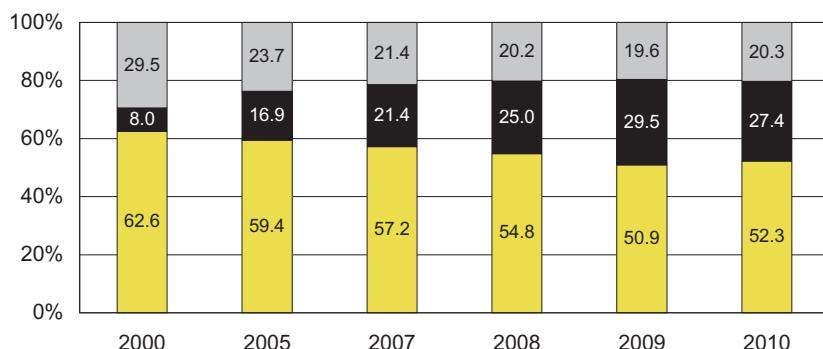
**Exports****Imports**

Table II/7.1.3

**Estonia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
EXWRLDEN Total							
EXEU27EN	3443.4	6201.9	8033.5	8470.1	6489.4	8753.5	
EXEU15EN	3033.2	4846.5	5642.3	5934.2	4510.9	6001.1	
EXEU15EN	EU-15	2634.8	3742.5	4018.2	4342.9	3393.6	4521.5
EXEU15EN	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	410.2	1355.3	2391.2	2535.9	1978.4	2752.4
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
EMWRLDEN	Total	4617.3	8229.6	11439.1	10896.4	7272.1	9241.8
EMEU27EN	EU-27	3257.4	6278.8	8993.9	8693.6	5845.1	7367.1
EMEU15EN	EU-15	2890.1	4889.0	6544.5	5968.1	3698.6	4832.4
EMEU15EN	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	1360.0	1950.9	2445.2	2202.8	1427.0	1874.7
<b>Trade balance</b>							
EMWRLDEN	Total	-1174.0	-2027.7	-3405.6	-2426.4	-782.7	-488.3
EMEU27EN	EU-27	-224.1	-1432.2	-3351.6	-2759.4	-1334.1	-1366.0
EMEU15EN	EU-15	-255.3	-1146.5	-2526.4	-1625.2	-305.1	-310.9
EMEU15EN	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	-949.8	-595.5	-54.1	333.0	551.4	877.7
<b>Annual growth in %</b>							
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
EXWRLDEN	Total	52.4	30.1	4.1	5.4	-23.4	34.9
EXEU27EN	EU-27	56.4	26.5	11.4	5.2	-24.0	33.0
EXEU15EN	EU-15	60.3	26.9	8.4	8.1	-21.9	33.2
EXEU15EN	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	28.0	44.8	-10.0	6.1	-22.0	39.1
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
EMWRLDEN	Total	43.2	22.8	6.8	-4.7	-33.3	27.1
EMEU27EN	EU-27	38.0	27.0	12.8	-3.3	-32.8	26.0
EMEU15EN	EU-15	37.7	25.5	9.2	-8.8	-38.0	30.7
EMEU15EN	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	57.5	10.8	-10.7	-9.9	-35.2	31.4
<b>Shares in %</b>							
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
EXWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EXEU27EN	EU-27	88.1	78.1	70.2	70.1	69.5	68.6
EXEU15EN	EU-15	76.5	60.3	50.0	51.3	52.3	51.7
EXEU15EN	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	11.9	21.9	29.8	29.9	30.5	31.4
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
EMWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EMEU27EN	EU-27	70.5	76.3	78.6	79.8	80.4	79.7
EMEU15EN	EU-15	62.6	59.4	57.2	54.8	50.9	52.3
EMEU15EN	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	29.5	23.7	21.4	20.2	19.6	20.3

*Remark:* From 2004 intra/extr - EU trade methodology.

*Note:* 1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

Graph II/7.1.4

**Hungary: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

EU-15

NMS-12

other

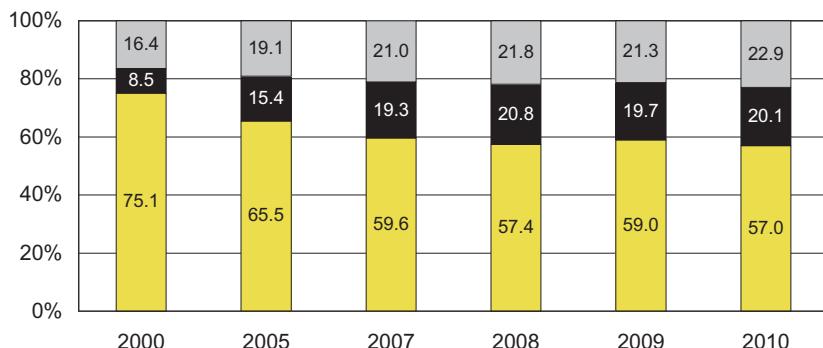
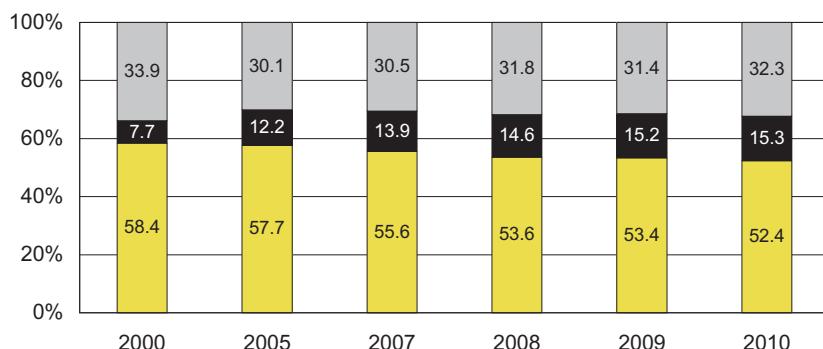
**Exports****Imports**

Table II/7.1.4

**Hungary: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
<b>Total</b>							
HXWRLDEN	30524.5	50587.9	69609.5	73772.1	59512.6	71990.0	
HXEU27EN	25527.2	40923.3	54963.2	57672.5	46846.6	55509.9	
HXEU15EN	22928.8	33149.4	41494.4	42330.3	35111.5	41033.5	
EU-15	4997.4	9664.5	14646.3	16099.7	12665.9	16480.1	
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>							
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
HMWRLDEN	34832.8	53494.3	69730.2	74068.7	55750.4	66470.2	
HMEU27EN	23026.5	37386.0	48445.5	50521.4	38263.9	44994.7	
HMEU15EN	20348.0	30882.0	38742.4	39705.1	29768.1	34822.8	
EU-15	11806.2	16108.3	21284.7	23547.2	17486.4	21475.6	
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>							
<b>Trade balance</b>							
Total	-4308.2	-2906.4	-120.7	-296.5	3762.2	5519.8	
EU-27	2500.6	3537.3	6517.7	7151.0	8582.7	10515.3	
EU-15	2580.8	2267.4	2752.0	2625.2	5343.5	6210.7	
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	-6808.9	-6443.7	-6638.4	-7447.6	-4820.5	-4995.5	
<b>Annual growth in %</b>							
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
HXWRLDEN	30.0	13.2	16.1	6.0	-19.3	21.0	
HXEU27EN	28.7	10.3	15.8	4.9	-18.8	18.5	
HXEU15EN	28.1	5.0	12.9	2.0	-17.1	16.9	
EU-15	37.0	27.8	17.5	9.9	-21.3	30.1	
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>							
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
HMWRLDEN	32.5	9.9	11.9	6.2	-24.7	19.2	
HMEU27EN	22.1	12.1	10.7	4.3	-24.3	17.6	
HMEU15EN	20.2	9.8	10.4	2.5	-25.0	17.0	
EU-15	58.8	5.1	14.7	10.6	-25.7	22.8	
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>							
<b>Shares in %</b>							
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
HXWRLDEN	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
HXEU27EN	83.6	80.9	79.0	78.2	78.7	77.1	
HXEU15EN	75.1	65.5	59.6	57.4	59.0	57.0	
EU-15	16.4	19.1	21.0	21.8	21.3	22.9	
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>							
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
HMWRLDEN	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
HMEU27EN	66.1	69.9	69.5	68.2	68.6	67.7	
HMEU15EN	58.4	57.7	55.6	53.6	53.4	52.4	
EU-15	33.9	30.1	30.5	31.8	31.4	32.3	
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>							

*Remark:* From 2004 intra/extr - EU trade methodology.

*Note:* 1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

Graph II/7.1.5

**Latvia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

EU-15

NMS-12

other

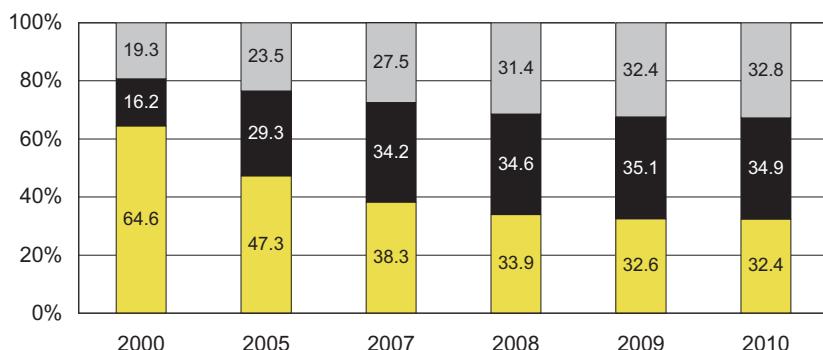
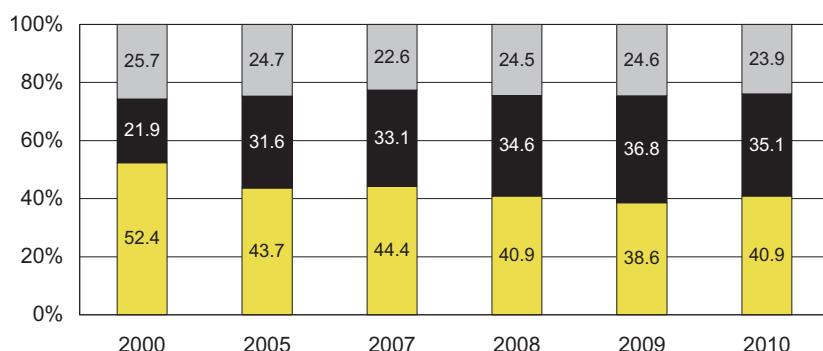
**Exports****Imports**

Table II/7.1.5

**Latvia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
WXWRLDEN Total							
WXEU27EN	1632.8	3175.6	4394.6	4729.9	3735.6	4834.8	
WXEU15EN	1306.0	1960.4	2324.0	2340.5	1799.3	2327.6	
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	390.2	973.0	1667.7	2167.2	1786.4	2355.7	
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
WMWRLDEN Total	3466.4	6990.7	11179.8	10975.4	7034.1	8818.8	
WMEU27EN	2575.7	5262.7	8657.9	8284.1	5304.7	6709.0	
WMEU15EN	1816.8	3054.1	4959.7	4485.7	2718.4	3610.0	
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	890.8	1728.0	2521.8	2691.3	1729.4	2109.8	
<b>Trade balance</b>							
Total	-1443.4	-2842.1	-5117.5	-4078.3	-1512.1	-1628.3	
EU-27	-942.8	-2087.1	-4263.3	-3554.2	-1569.1	-1874.2	
EU-15	-510.8	-1093.7	-2635.7	-2145.2	-919.1	-1282.4	
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	-500.6	-755.0	-854.2	-524.1	57.0	245.9	
<b>Annual growth in %</b>							
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
WXWRLDEN Total	25.1	28.7	23.7	13.8	-19.9	30.2	
WXEU27EN	30.1	27.4	23.7	7.6	-21.0	29.4	
WXEU15EN	29.3	9.8	13.6	0.7	-23.1	29.4	
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	8.0	33.3	23.7	30.0	-17.6	31.9	
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
WMWRLDEN Total	25.1	22.6	21.6	-1.8	-35.9	25.4	
WMEU27EN	22.7	21.9	23.1	-4.3	-36.0	26.5	
WMEU15EN	20.3	12.7	20.4	-9.6	-39.4	32.8	
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	32.6	24.5	16.9	6.7	-35.7	22.0	
<b>Shares in %</b>							
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
WXWRLDEN Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
WXEU27EN	80.7	76.5	72.5	68.6	67.6	67.2	
WXEU15EN	64.6	47.3	38.3	33.9	32.6	32.4	
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	19.3	23.5	27.5	31.4	32.4	32.8	
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
WMWRLDEN Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
WMEU27EN	74.3	75.3	77.4	75.5	75.4	76.1	
WMEU15EN	52.4	43.7	44.4	40.9	38.6	40.9	
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	25.7	24.7	22.6	24.5	24.6	23.9	

*Remark:* From 2004 intra/extr - EU trade methodology.

*Note:* 1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

Graph II/7.1.6

**Lithuania: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

EU-15

NMS-12

other

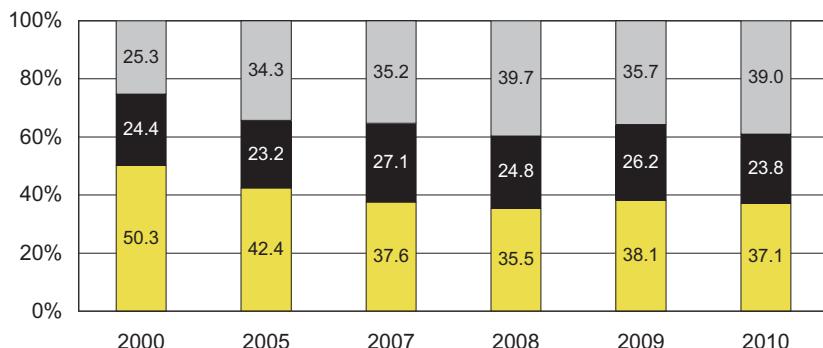
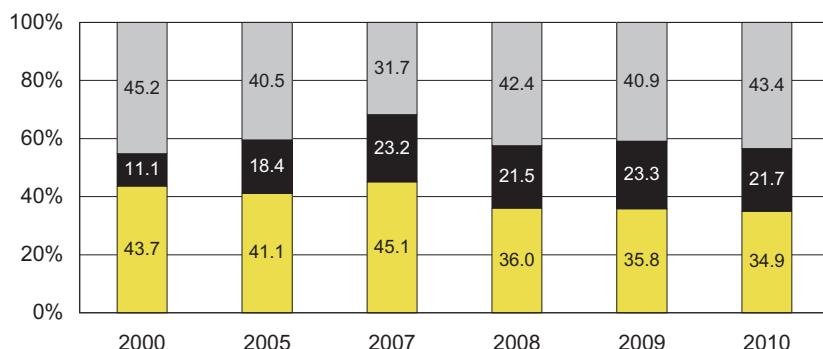
**Exports****Imports**

Table II/7.1.6

**Lithuania: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
TXWRLDEN	Total	3854.9	9490.1	12509.4	16077.1	11796.8	15650.7
TXEU27EN	EU-27	2881.5	6230.5	8100.3	9694.3	7583.6	9543.6
TXEU15EN	EU-15	1939.7	4024.4	4704.2	5701.0	4495.7	5812.3
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	973.4	3259.6	4409.1	6382.8	4213.3	6107.1
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
TMWRLDEN	Total	5681.3	12497.7	17812.6	21144.1	13123.0	17653.1
TMEU27EN	EU-27	3112.3	7433.0	12172.6	12168.7	7754.0	9988.6
TMEU15EN	EU-15	2480.0	5137.7	8034.9	7616.9	4700.2	6164.1
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	2569.0	5064.7	5640.0	8975.4	5368.9	7664.5
<b>Trade balance</b>							
	Total	-1826.3	-3007.6	-5303.3	-5067.0	-1326.2	-2002.4
	EU-27	-230.7	-1202.5	-4072.4	-2474.4	-170.5	-445.0
	EU-15	-540.2	-1113.3	-3330.6	-1915.9	-204.6	-351.8
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	-1595.6	-1805.1	-1230.9	-2592.6	-1155.7	-1557.4
<b>Annual growth in %</b>							
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
TXWRLDEN	Total	49.2	26.9	11.1	28.5	-26.6	32.7
TXEU27EN	EU-27	51.2	24.0	13.0	19.7	-21.8	25.8
TXEU15EN	EU-15	41.5	18.2	9.8	21.2	-21.1	29.3
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	43.5	32.8	7.6	44.8	-34.0	44.9
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
TMWRLDEN	Total	30.6	25.5	15.4	18.7	-37.9	34.5
TMEU27EN	EU-27	18.7	17.6	25.7	0.0	-36.3	28.8
TMEU15EN	EU-15	20.8	14.8	23.6	-5.2	-38.3	31.1
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	48.7	39.3	-1.8	59.1	-40.2	42.8
<b>Shares in %</b>							
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
TXWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TXEU27EN	EU-27	74.7	65.7	64.8	60.3	64.3	61.0
TXEU15EN	EU-15	50.3	42.4	37.6	35.5	38.1	37.1
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	25.3	34.3	35.2	39.7	35.7	39.0
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
TMWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TMEU27EN	EU-27	54.8	59.5	68.3	57.6	59.1	56.6
TMEU15EN	EU-15	43.7	41.1	45.1	36.0	35.8	34.9
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	45.2	40.5	31.7	42.4	40.9	43.4

*Remark:* From 2004 intra/extr - EU trade methodology.

*Note:* 1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

## Graph II/7.1.7

**Poland: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

EU-15

NMS-12

other

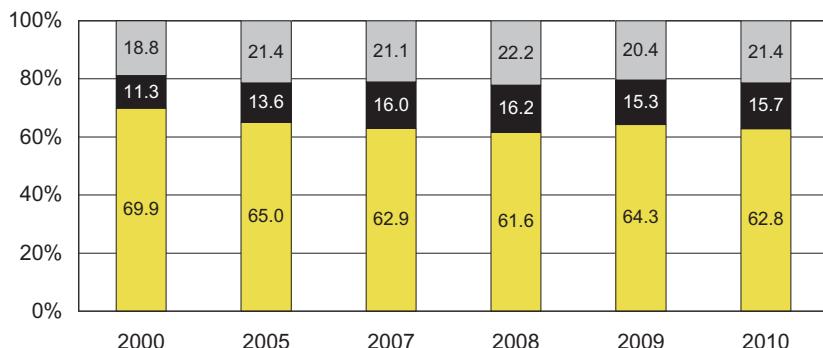
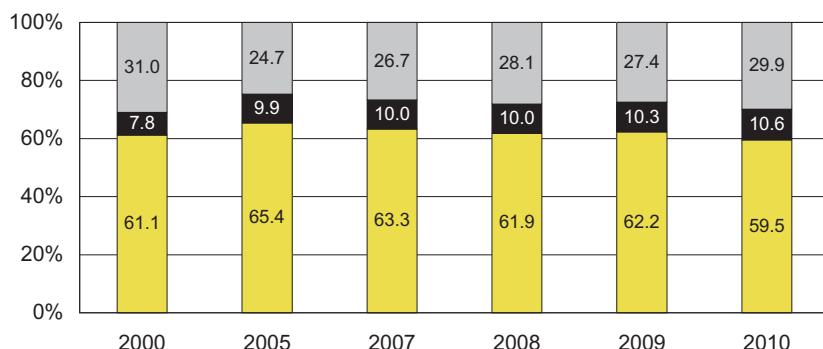
**Exports****Imports**

Table II/7.1.7

**Poland: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>EUR mn</b>							
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
PXWRLDEN	Total	34373	71889	102259	115895	97865	117486
PXEU27EN	EU-27	27914	56521	80658	90178	77916	92322
PXEU15EN	EU-15	24018	46730	64328	71345	62931	73821
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	6460	15369	21602	25717	19950	25164
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
PMWRLDEN	Total	53085	81697	120912	141966	107155	130986
PMEU27EN	EU-27	36602	61540	88611	102006	77750	91822
PMEU15EN	EU-15	32459	53446	76539	87847	66672	77997
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	16483	20157	32301	39961	29405	39164
<b>Trade balance</b>							
	Total	-18711	-9807	-18652	-26072	-9289	-13500
	EU-27	-8688	-5019	-7953	-11828	166	500
	EU-15	-8441	-6716	-12210	-16502	-3740	-4176
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	-10023	-4788	-10699	-14244	-9455	-14000
<b>Annual growth in %</b>							
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
PXWRLDEN	Total	33.9	19.2	15.9	13.3	-15.6	20.0
PXEU27EN	EU-27	33.2	16.6	15.8	11.8	-13.6	18.5
PXEU15EN	EU-15	32.8	15.1	14.5	10.9	-11.8	17.3
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	37.1	29.5	16.4	19.1	-22.4	26.1
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
PMWRLDEN	Total	23.3	13.3	19.6	17.4	-24.5	22.2
PMEU27EN	EU-27	17.8	13.3	20.0	15.1	-23.8	18.1
PMEU15EN	EU-15	16.1	13.0	19.7	14.8	-24.1	17.0
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	37.7	13.3	18.3	23.7	-26.4	33.2
<b>Shares in %</b>							
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
PXWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PXEU27EN	EU-27	81.2	78.6	78.9	77.8	79.6	78.6
PXEU15EN	EU-15	69.9	65.0	62.9	61.6	64.3	62.8
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	18.8	21.4	21.1	22.2	20.4	21.4
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
PMWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PMEU27EN	EU-27	69.0	75.3	73.3	71.9	72.6	70.1
PMEU15EN	EU-15	61.1	65.4	63.3	61.9	62.2	59.5
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	31.0	24.7	26.7	28.1	27.4	29.9

*Remark:* From 2004 intra/extr - EU trade methodology.

*Note:* 1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

Graph II/7.1.8

**Romania: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

■ other

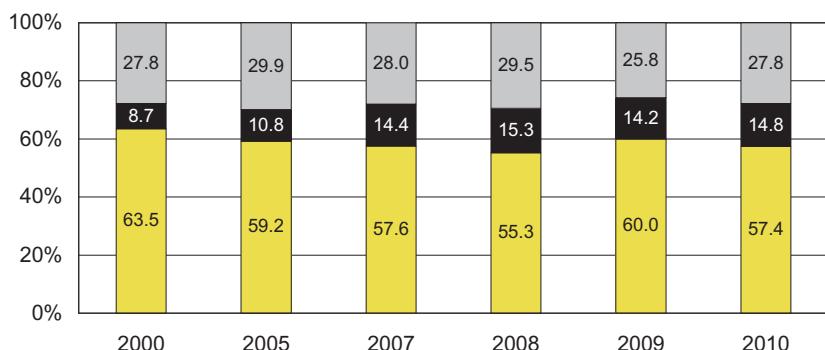
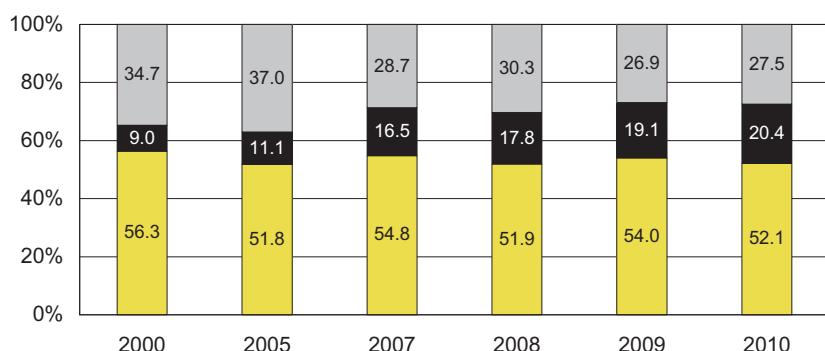
**Exports****Imports**

Table II/7.1.8

**Romania: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label	EUR mn <b>Exports, fob</b>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
RXWRLDEN	Total	11273.3	22255.1	29542.7	33678.9	29084.5	37264.1
RXEU27EN	EU-27	8136.9	15598.0	21265.3	23758.2	21588.9	26909.6
RXEU15EN	EU-15	7155.0	13184.0	17015.7	18611.9	17458.2	21406.5
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	3136.4	6657.1	8277.4	9920.8	7495.7	10354.6
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
RMWRLDEN	Total	14235.4	32568.5	51305.1	57148.0	38947.6	46764.0
RMEU27EN	EU-27	9294.3	20512.8	36579.4	39827.1	28456.1	33918.1
RMEU15EN	EU-15	8007.5	16883.5	28101.2	29655.5	21018.9	24370.4
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	4941.1	12055.7	14725.6	17320.8	10491.5	12846.0
<b>Trade balance</b>							
	Total	-2962.1	-10313.4	-21762.4	-23469.0	-9863.0	-9499.9
	EU-27	-1157.4	-4914.8	-15314.2	-16069.0	-6867.2	-7008.5
	EU-15	-852.5	-3699.5	-11085.5	-11043.7	-3560.7	-2963.9
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	-1804.8	-5398.6	-6448.3	-7400.1	-2995.8	-2491.4
<b>Annual growth in %</b>							
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
RXWRLDEN	Total	41.1	17.5	14.3	14.0	-13.6	28.1
RXEU27EN	EU-27	39.7	10.3	17.1	11.7	-9.1	24.6
RXEU15EN	EU-15	37.1	6.6	13.6	9.4	-6.2	22.6
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	44.8	38.8	7.7	19.9	-24.4	38.1
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
RMWRLDEN	Total	45.7	23.9	25.9	11.4	-31.8	20.1
RMEU27EN	EU-27	37.8	18.4	.	8.9	-28.6	19.2
RMEU15EN	EU-15	36.6	16.1	.	5.5	-29.1	15.9
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	63.1	34.6	.	17.6	-39.4	22.4
<b>Shares in %</b>							
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
RXWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
RXEU27EN	EU-27	72.2	70.1	72.0	70.5	74.2	72.2
RXEU15EN	EU-15	63.5	59.2	57.6	55.3	60.0	57.4
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	27.8	29.9	28.0	29.5	25.8	27.8
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
RMWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
RMEU27EN	EU-27	65.3	63.0	71.3	69.7	73.1	72.5
RMEU15EN	EU-15	56.3	51.8	54.8	51.9	54.0	52.1
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	34.7	37.0	28.7	30.3	26.9	27.5

*Remark:* From 2007 intra/extr - EU trade methodology.

*Note:* 1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

Graph II/7.1.9

**Slovakia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

■ other

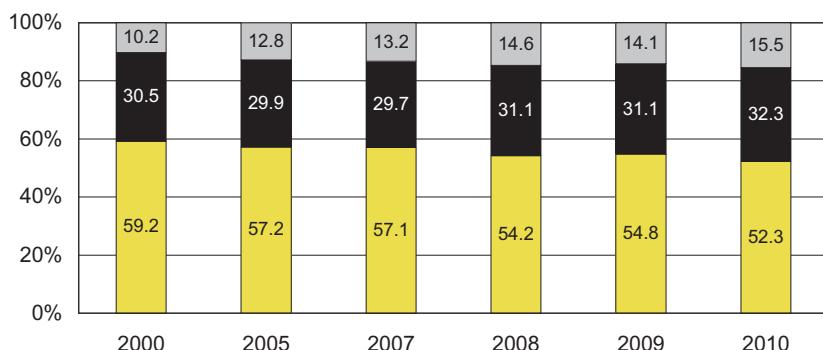
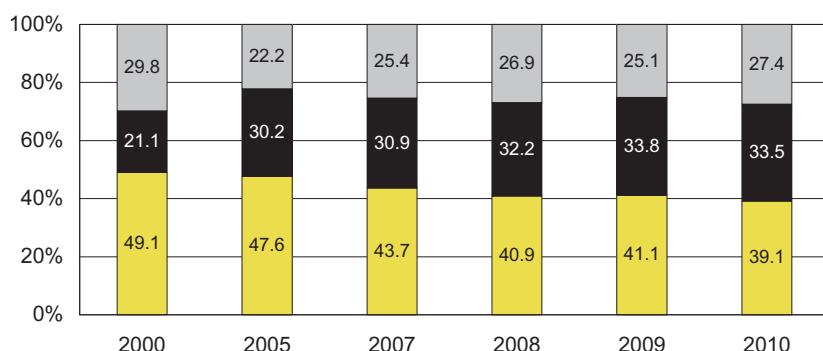
**Exports****Imports**

Table II/7.1.9

**Slovakia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>EUR mn</b>							
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
VXWRLDEN	Total	12810.6	25632.4	42696.5	48369.7	40207.7	49309.4
VXEU27EN	EU-27	11498.4	22345.9	37071.0	41285.2	34521.9	41675.8
VXEU15EN	EU-15	7589.8	14670.2	24399.3	26240.2	22014.4	25769.6
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	1312.2	3286.5	5625.5	7084.5	5685.8	7633.6
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
VMWRLDEN	Total	13815.3	27850.9	44229.5	50252.6	39898.0	50204.2
VMEU27EN	EU-27	9700.1	21668.1	33015.1	36723.7	29877.8	36455.8
VMEU15EN	EU-15	6788.9	13254.8	19329.8	20544.0	16384.9	19652.3
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	4115.2	6182.9	11214.3	13529.0	10020.2	13748.4
<b>Trade balance</b>							
	Total	-1004.7	-2218.5	-1533.0	-1883.0	309.8	-894.7
	EU-27	1798.3	677.9	4055.9	4561.5	4644.1	5220.0
	EU-15	801.0	1415.4	5069.5	5696.2	5629.4	6117.3
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	-2803.0	-2896.4	-5588.8	-6444.5	-4334.4	-6114.8
<b>Annual growth in %</b>							
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
VXWRLDEN	Total	33.7	14.9	28.1	13.3	-16.9	22.6
VXEU27EN	EU-27	34.2	15.6	28.1	11.4	-16.4	20.7
VXEU15EN	EU-15	33.2	10.2	29.0	7.5	-16.1	17.1
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	29.7	10.8	28.1	25.9	-19.7	34.3
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
VMWRLDEN	Total	30.1	16.0	23.4	13.6	-20.6	25.8
VMEU27EN	EU-27	22.6	14.5	22.6	11.2	-18.6	22.0
VMEU15EN	EU-15	23.6	8.5	20.9	6.3	-20.2	19.9
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	52.1	21.8	26.0	20.6	-25.9	37.2
<b>Shares in %</b>							
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
VXWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
VXEU27EN	EU-27	89.8	87.2	86.8	85.4	85.9	84.5
VXEU15EN	EU-15	59.2	57.2	57.1	54.2	54.8	52.3
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	10.2	12.8	13.2	14.6	14.1	15.5
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
VMWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
VMEU27EN	EU-27	70.2	77.8	74.6	73.1	74.9	72.6
VMEU15EN	EU-15	49.1	47.6	43.7	40.9	41.1	39.1
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	29.8	22.2	25.4	26.9	25.1	27.4

*Remark:* From 2004 intra/extr - EU trade methodology.

*Note:* 1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

Graph II/7.1.10

**Slovenia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

■ other

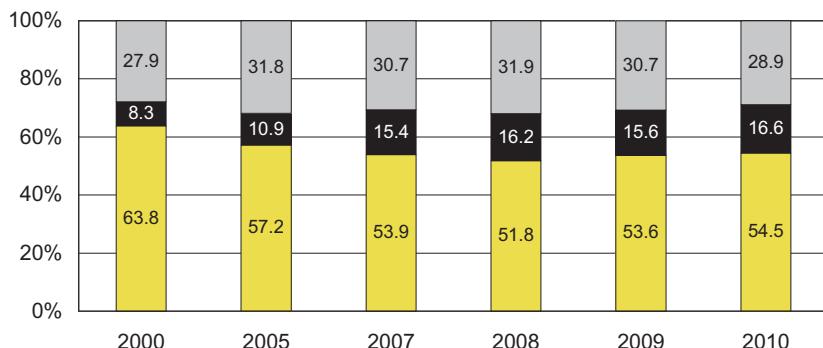
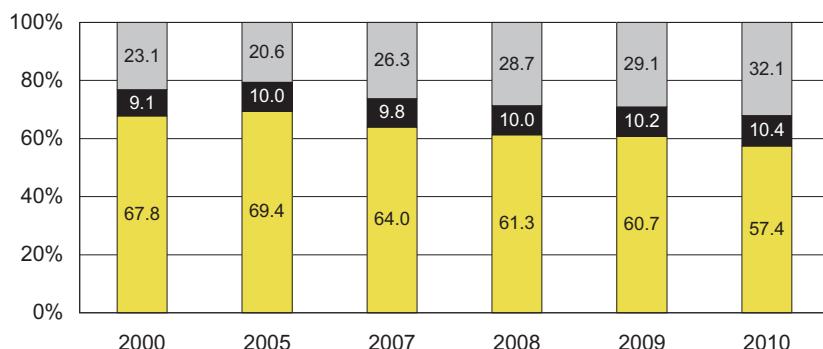
**Exports****Imports**

Table II/7.1.10

**Slovenia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
LXWRLDEN Total							
LXEU27EN	EU-27	9495.2	15471.2	21964.1	23203.7	18767.6	22026.2
LXEU15EN	EU-15	6847.6	10543.8	15224.0	15798.9	12997.7	15655.7
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	6056.8	8854.2	11831.7	12030.6	10061.1	11993.5
	<b>Imports, cif</b>	2647.6	4927.4	6740.0	7404.8	5769.9	6370.5
LMWRLDEN	Total	10986.6	16346.5	23027.4	25179.7	19004.3	22700.1
LMEU27EN	EU-27	8449.0	12978.4	16979.8	17942.0	13475.7	15403.3
LMEU15EN	EU-15	7444.9	11344.0	14727.8	15434.1	11529.4	13036.4
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	2537.5	3368.1	6047.6	7237.7	5528.5	7296.8
<b>Trade balance</b>							
	Total	-1491.4	-875.3	-1063.3	-1976.0	-236.6	-673.9
	EU-27	-1601.4	-2434.5	-1755.8	-2143.1	-478.0	252.4
	EU-15	-1388.1	-2489.8	-2896.0	-3403.5	-1468.4	-1042.9
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	110.0	1559.2	692.4	167.1	241.4	-926.3
<b>Annual growth in %</b>							
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
LXWRLDEN	Total	18.2	17.6	18.7	5.6	-19.1	17.4
LXEU27EN	EU-27	15.7	18.8	20.3	3.8	-17.7	20.4
LXEU15EN	EU-15	14.2	17.8	13.8	1.7	-16.4	19.2
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	25.3	15.2	15.3	9.9	-22.1	10.4
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
LMWRLDEN	Total	15.9	14.5	19.8	9.3	-24.5	19.4
LMEU27EN	EU-27	15.2	10.8	13.6	5.7	-24.9	14.3
LMEU15EN	EU-15	14.0	9.8	12.6	4.8	-25.3	13.1
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	18.4	31.4	41.3	19.7	-23.6	32.0
<b>Shares in %</b>							
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
LXWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
LXEU27EN	EU-27	72.1	68.2	69.3	68.1	69.3	71.1
LXEU15EN	EU-15	63.8	57.2	53.9	51.8	53.6	54.5
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	27.9	31.8	30.7	31.9	30.7	28.9
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
LMWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
LMEU27EN	EU-27	76.9	79.4	73.7	71.3	70.9	67.9
LMEU15EN	EU-15	67.8	69.4	64.0	61.3	60.7	57.4
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	23.1	20.6	26.3	28.7	29.1	32.1

*Remark:* From 2004 intra/extr - EU trade methodology.

*Note:* 1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

Graph II/7.1.11

**Albania: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

■ other

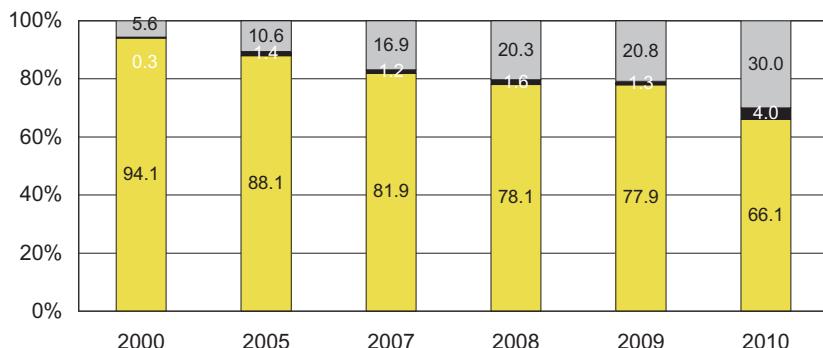
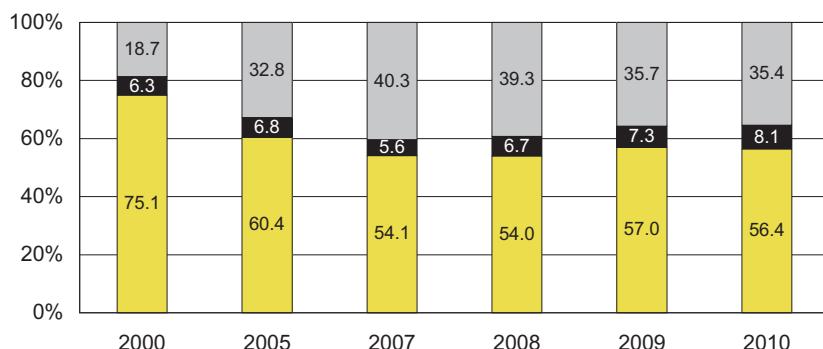
**Exports****Imports**

Table II/7.1.11

**Albania: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label	EUR mn <sup>1)</sup> <b>Exports, fob</b>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
AXWRLDN	Total	279.4	530.0	786.0	916.7	781.8	1172.1
AXEU27N	EU-27	263.6	474.0	653.1	730.2	619.1	821.1
AXEU15N	EU-15	262.9	466.7	643.4	716.0	608.9	774.7
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	15.8	56.0	132.9	186.5	162.7	351.1
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
AMWRLDN	Total	1185.0	2111.3	3043.0	3582.1	3264.5	3474.3
AMEU27N	EU-27	964.0	1417.8	1816.7	2175.7	2099.1	2243.4
AMEU15N	EU-15	889.4	1274.6	1645.8	1935.3	1859.3	1960.3
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	221.0	693.5	1226.3	1406.4	1165.3	1230.9
	<b>Trade balance</b>						
	Total	-905.7	-1581.3	-2257.0	-2665.4	-2482.7	-2302.1
	EU-27	-700.4	-943.8	-1163.6	-1445.5	-1480.0	-1422.3
	EU-15	-626.5	-807.9	-1002.4	-1219.4	-1250.4	-1185.6
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	-205.3	-637.5	-1093.4	-1220.0	-1002.7	-879.8
	<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
AXWRLDN	Total	-15.2	8.9	25.0	16.6	-14.7	49.9
AXEU27N	EU-27	-16.3	7.4	17.2	11.8	-15.2	32.6
AXEU15N	EU-15	-16.0	6.8	16.5	11.3	-15.0	27.2
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	7.7	24.3	85.7	40.3	-12.7	115.8
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
AMWRLDN	Total	9.2	14.2	25.2	17.7	-8.9	6.4
AMEU27N	EU-27	6.1	8.6	14.2	19.8	-3.5	6.9
AMEU15N	EU-15	6.0	5.8	17.9	17.6	-3.9	5.4
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	25.2	27.5	46.1	14.7	-17.1	5.6
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
AXWRLDN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
AXEU27N	EU-27	94.4	89.4	83.1	79.7	79.2	70.0
AXEU15N	EU-15	94.1	88.1	81.9	78.1	77.9	66.1
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	5.6	10.6	16.9	20.3	20.8	30.0
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
AMWRLDN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
AMEU27N	EU-27	81.3	67.2	59.7	60.7	64.3	64.6
AMEU15N	EU-15	75.1	60.4	54.1	54.0	57.0	56.4
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	18.7	32.8	40.3	39.3	35.7	35.4

Notes:

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

Graph II/7.1.12

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

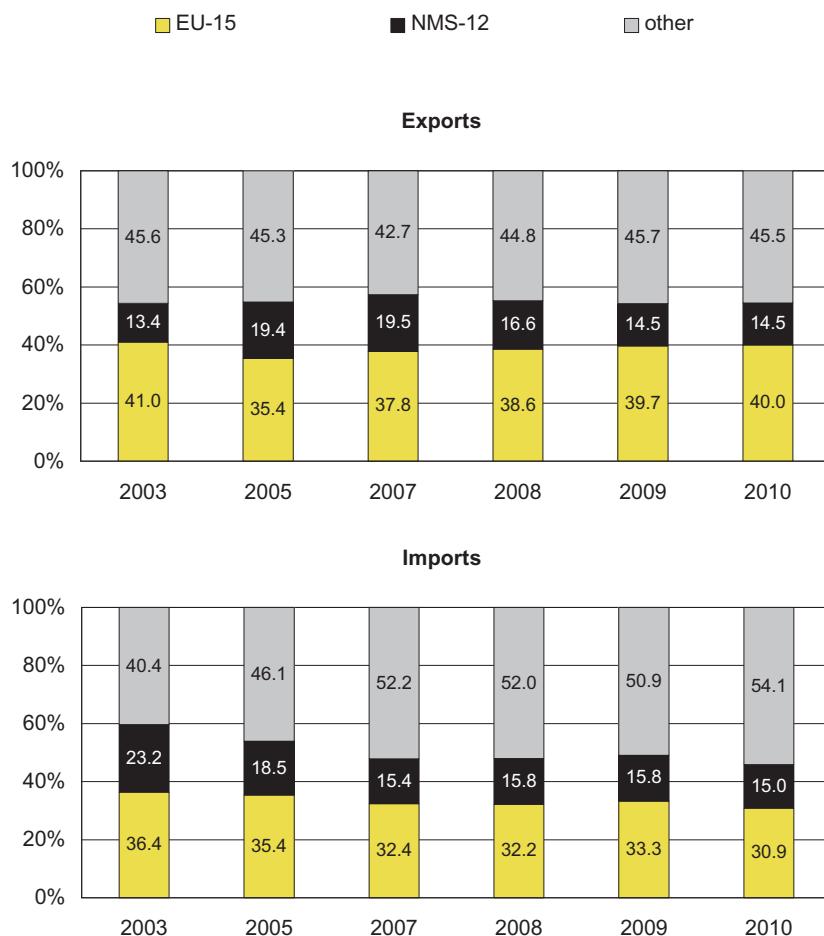


Table II/7.1.12

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label	EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
NXWRLDN Total							
NXEU27N EU-27	.	1114.8	1934.4	3035.3	3431.6	2828.1	3627.9
NXEU15N EU-15	.	.	1058.6	1738.8	1893.5	1534.2	1978.7
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>							
NMWRLDN Total	.	.	684.1	1147.7	1323.4	1123.7	1451.7
NMEU27N EU-27	.	.	875.7	1296.5	1538.2	1293.8	1649.2
NMEU15N EU-15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
NMWRLDN Total	.	3452.4	5715.5	7106.1	8330.2	6317.1	6961.9
NMEU27N EU-27	.	.	3079.8	3396.2	3998.3	3100.4	3196.3
NMEU15N EU-15	.	.	2020.7	2304.5	2681.6	2104.1	2153.6
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>							
<b>Trade balance</b>							
NMWRLDN Total	.	-2337.6	-3781.1	-4070.7	-4898.6	-3489.0	-3334.0
NMEU27N EU-27	.	.	-2021.2	-1657.4	-2104.9	-1566.1	-1217.7
NMEU15N EU-15	.	.	-1336.6	-1156.8	-1358.2	-980.4	-701.9
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>							
<b>Annual growth in %</b>							
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
NXWRLDN Total	.	97.0	34.2	15.0	13.1	-17.6	28.3
NXEU27N EU-27	.	.	23.2	10.3	8.9	-19.0	29.0
NXEU15N EU-15	.	.	15.4	11.9	15.3	-15.1	29.2
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>							
NMWRLDN Total	.	50.4	21.9	18.6	-15.9	27.5	.
NMEU27N EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NMEU15N EU-15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>							
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
NMWRLDN Total	.	35.1	20.1	22.0	17.2	-24.2	10.2
NMEU27N EU-27	.	.	16.2	10.0	17.7	-22.5	3.1
NMEU15N EU-15	.	.	16.6	25.3	16.4	-21.5	2.4
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>							
<b>Shares in %</b>							
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
NXWRLDN Total	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
NXEU27N EU-27	.	.	54.7	57.3	55.2	54.3	54.5
NXEU15N EU-15	.	.	35.4	37.8	38.6	39.7	40.0
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>							
NMWRLDN Total	.	45.3	42.7	44.8	45.7	45.5	.
NMEU27N EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NMEU15N EU-15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>							

Notes:

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2003.

Graph II/7.1.13

**Croatia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

■ other

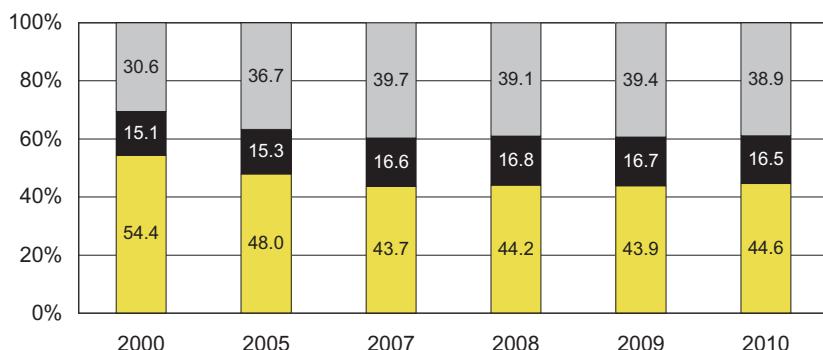
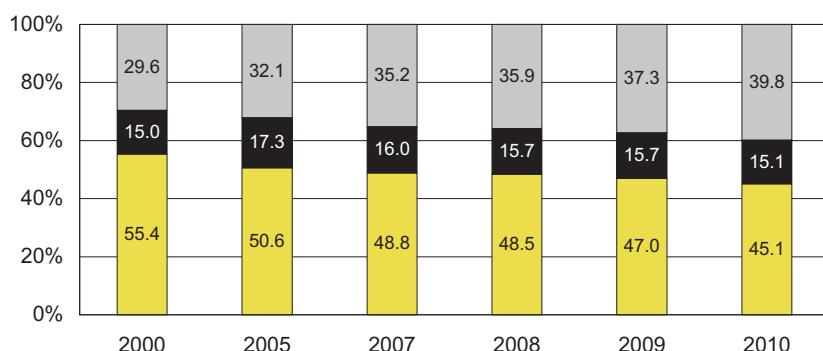
**Exports****Imports**

Table II/7.1.13

**Croatia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label	EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
KXWRLDN Total							
KXEU27N EU-27		4818.7	7065.2	9002.6	9580.9	7530.7	8903.2
KXEU15N EU-15		3346.6	4472.8	5428.3	5839.0	4561.9	5438.3
KXEU15N Other countries <sup>2)</sup>		2619.0	3388.4	3936.6	4232.1	3302.6	3973.8
KXEU15N Other countries <sup>2)</sup>		1472.1	2592.4	3574.4	3742.0	2968.9	3464.8
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
KMWRLDN Total		8589.7	14935.1	18833.0	20815.5	15225.9	15127.8
KMEU27N EU-27		6048.8	10140.9	12198.3	13347.6	9548.4	9107.7
KMEU15N EU-15		4756.5	7550.3	9189.6	10089.3	7159.5	6822.6
KMEU15N Other countries <sup>2)</sup>		2540.9	4794.2	6634.7	7467.9	5677.5	6020.1
<b>Trade balance</b>							
KMEU15N Total		-3771.0	-7869.9	-9830.4	-11234.6	-7695.1	-6224.6
KMEU15N EU-27		-2702.2	-5668.1	-6770.1	-7508.7	-4986.5	-3669.3
KMEU15N EU-15		-2137.5	-4162.0	-5253.0	-5857.2	-3856.9	-2848.9
KMEU15N Other countries <sup>2)</sup>		-1068.8	-2201.8	-3060.3	-3725.9	-2708.6	-2555.3
<b>Annual growth in %</b>							
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
KXWRLDN Total		19.0	9.5	9.1	6.4	-21.4	18.2
KXEU27N EU-27		23.5	5.3	2.3	7.6	-21.9	19.2
KXEU15N EU-15		32.1	1.9	-2.5	7.5	-22.0	20.3
KXEU15N Other countries <sup>2)</sup>		9.9	17.7	21.3	4.7	-20.7	16.7
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
KMWRLDN Total		16.9	11.9	10.1	10.5	-26.9	-0.6
KMEU27N EU-27		14.4	7.1	6.2	9.4	-28.5	-4.6
KMEU15N EU-15		14.3	4.4	7.3	9.8	-29.0	-4.7
KMEU15N Other countries <sup>2)</sup>		23.4	23.9	18.1	12.6	-24.0	6.0
<b>Shares in %</b>							
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
KXWRLDN Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
KXEU27N EU-27		69.4	63.3	60.3	60.9	60.6	61.1
KXEU15N EU-15		54.4	48.0	43.7	44.2	43.9	44.6
KXEU15N Other countries <sup>2)</sup>		30.6	36.7	39.7	39.1	39.4	38.9
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
KMWRLDN Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
KMEU27N EU-27		70.4	67.9	64.8	64.1	62.7	60.2
KMEU15N EU-15		55.4	50.6	48.8	48.5	47.0	45.1
KMEU15N Other countries <sup>2)</sup>		29.6	32.1	35.2	35.9	37.3	39.8

Notes:

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

Graph II/7.1.14

**Macedonia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

■ other

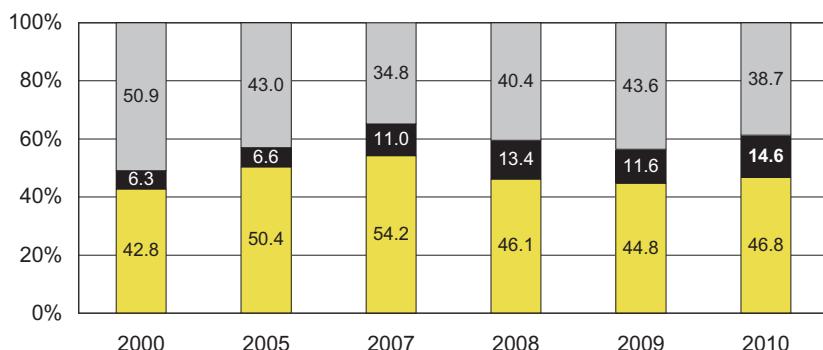
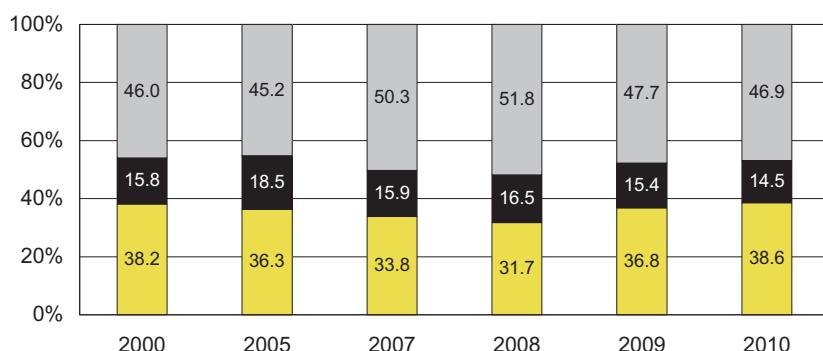
**Exports****Imports**

Table II/7.1.14

**Macedonia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label	EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
MXWRLDDN Total							
MXEU27DN	1432.0	1641.6	2479.6	2713.2	1941.8	2490.6	
MXEU15DN	702.6	936.0	1616.1	1616.0	1095.3	1527.7	
MXEU15DN EU-15	612.4	828.2	1343.5	1251.7	870.8	1164.7	
MXEU15DN Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	729.4	705.6	863.5	1097.2	846.6	963.0	
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
MMWRLDDN Total							
MMWRLDDN	2267.1	2598.5	3853.0	4679.5	3637.0	4111.5	
MMEU27DN	1224.5	1422.8	1915.4	2253.6	1900.5	2185.2	
MMEU15DN	866.8	942.6	1303.0	1483.5	1339.8	1589.0	
MMEU15DN EU-15	866.8	942.6	1303.0	1483.5	1339.8	1589.0	
MMEU15DN Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	1042.5	1175.7	1937.6	2425.9	1736.4	1926.3	
<b>Trade balance</b>							
MMWRLDDN Total	-835.1	-956.9	-1373.5	-1966.3	-1695.1	-1620.9	
MMWRLDDN EU-27	-521.9	-486.9	-299.3	-637.6	-805.3	-657.5	
MMWRLDDN EU-15	-254.3	-114.4	40.5	-231.8	-469.1	-424.2	
MMWRLDDN Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	-313.1	-470.1	-1074.1	-1328.7	-889.8	-963.4	
<b>Annual growth in %</b>							
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
WXWRLDEN Total	28.1	21.8	28.9	9.4	-28.4	28.3	
WXWRLDEN EU-27	19.2	15.2	37.1	0.0	-32.2	39.5	
WXWRLDEN EU-15	21.0	13.2	33.7	-6.8	-30.4	33.8	
WXWRLDEN Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	38.0	31.9	16.0	27.1	-22.8	13.7	
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
MMWRLDDN Total	36.0	10.3	28.9	21.5	-22.3	13.0	
MMWRLDDN EU-27	25.2	-0.8	21.0	17.7	-15.7	15.0	
MMWRLDDN EU-15	27.8	-0.6	24.9	13.8	-9.7	18.6	
MMWRLDDN Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	51.5	27.4	37.8	25.2	-28.4	10.9	
<b>Shares in %</b>							
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
MXWRLDDN Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
MXWRLDDN EU-27	49.1	57.0	65.2	59.6	56.4	61.3	
MXWRLDDN EU-15	42.8	50.4	54.2	46.1	44.8	46.8	
MXWRLDDN Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	50.9	43.0	34.8	40.4	43.6	38.7	
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
MMWRLDDN Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
MMWRLDDN EU-27	54.0	54.8	49.7	48.2	52.3	53.1	
MMWRLDDN EU-15	38.2	36.3	33.8	31.7	36.8	38.6	
MMWRLDDN Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	46.0	45.2	50.3	51.8	47.7	46.9	

Notes:

1) Values in EUR converted from USD using ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

2) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

Graph II/7.1.15

**Montenegro: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

EU-15

NMS-12

other

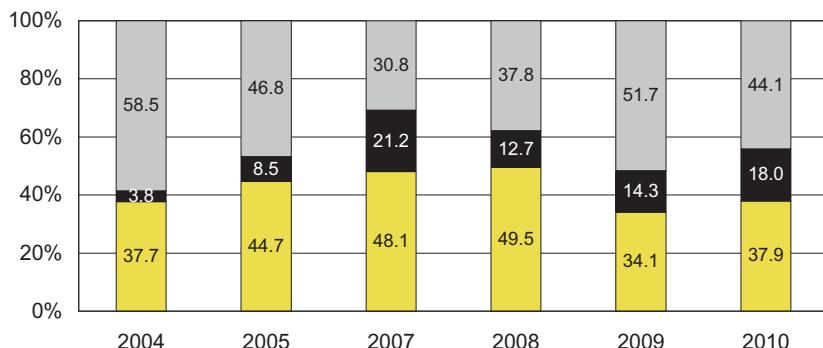
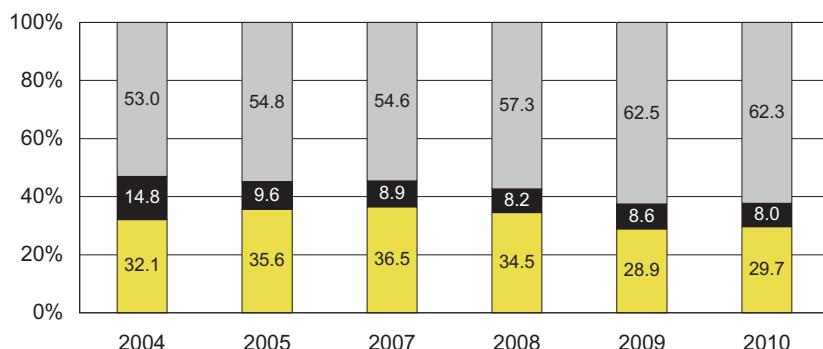
**Exports****Imports**

Table II/7.1.15

**Montenegro: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label	EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
GXWRLDN Total							
GXEU27N EU-27	.	369.3	454.7	416.2	277.0	330.4	
GXEU15N EU-15	.	196.4	314.9	258.8	133.8	184.7	
GXEU15N Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	.	165.2	218.6	206.0	94.3	125.3	
GXEU15N Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	.	172.9	139.9	157.4	143.2	145.7	
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
GMWRLDN Total	.	1042.8	2073.1	2529.7	1654.2	1657.3	
GMEU27N EU-27	.	471.0	941.3	1081.2	620.6	625.2	
GMEU15N EU-15	.	371.4	756.5	873.4	477.9	491.9	
GMEU15N Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	.	571.8	1131.8	1448.6	1033.6	1032.1	
<b>Trade balance</b>							
GMWRLDN Total	.	-673.5	-1618.4	-2113.6	-1377.2	-1327.0	
GMWRLDN EU-27	.	-274.6	-626.4	-822.4	-486.8	-440.5	
GMWRLDN EU-15	.	-206.2	-537.9	-667.4	-383.5	-366.5	
GMWRLDN Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	.	-398.9	-991.9	-1291.2	-890.4	-886.5	
<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>							
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
GXWRLDN Total	.	1.9	3.1	-8.5	-33.4	19.3	
GXEU27N EU-27	.	31.2	7.4	-17.8	-48.3	38.0	
GXEU15N EU-15	.	21.5	-8.5	-5.8	-54.2	32.9	
GXEU15N Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	.	-18.9	-5.4	12.5	-9.0	1.7	
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
GMWRLDN Total	.	12.2	42.2	22.0	-34.6	0.2	
GMEU27N EU-27	.	8.7	36.4	14.9	-42.6	0.7	
GMEU15N EU-15	.	25.2	39.5	15.5	-45.3	2.9	
GMWRLDN Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	.	15.2	47.5	28.0	-28.6	-0.1	
<b>Shares in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>							
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
GXWRLDN Total	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
GXEU27N EU-27	.	53.2	69.2	62.2	48.3	55.9	
GXEU15N EU-15	.	44.7	48.1	49.5	34.1	37.9	
GXEU15N Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	.	46.8	30.8	37.8	51.7	44.1	
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
GMWRLDN Total	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
GMEU27N EU-27	.	45.2	45.4	42.7	37.5	37.7	
GMEU15N EU-15	.	35.6	36.5	34.5	28.9	29.7	
GMEU15N Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	.	54.8	54.6	57.3	62.5	62.3	

Notes:

1) From 2004 including trade with Serbia and Kosovo.

2) Until 2004 general trade, from 2005 special trade. Growth rates in 2005 refer to general trade.

3) Refers to total minus EU-27.

Graph II/7.1.16

**Russia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

EU-15

NMS-12

other

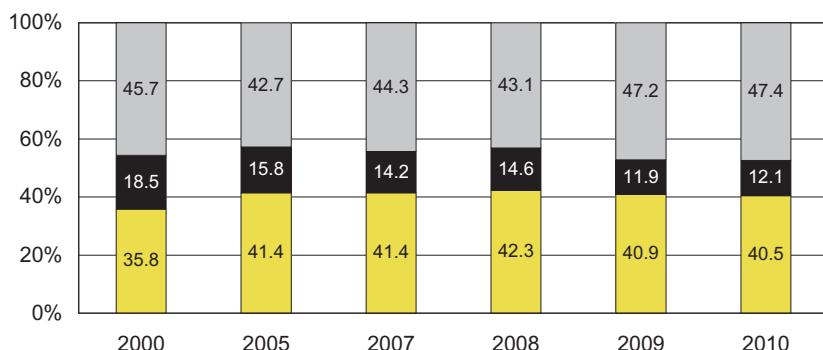
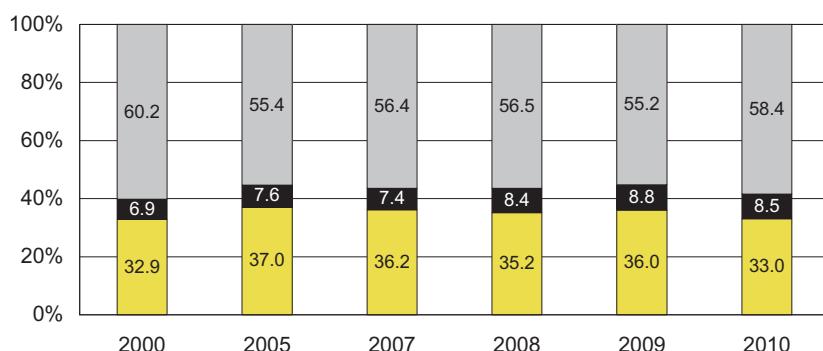
**Exports****Imports**

Table II/7.1.16

**Russia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label	EUR mn <sup>1)</sup> <b>Exports, fob</b>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
SXWRLLDN	Total	111656	194077	256790	317909	216280	299189
SXEU27DN	EU-27	60602	111148	142919	180782	114222	157465
SXEU15DN	EU-15	39944	80407	106370	134343	88421	121177
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	51054	82930	113871	137127	102058	141724
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
SMWRLLDN	Total	36681	79340	145753	181602	119980	172799
SMEU27DN	EU-27	14588	35379	63497	79012	53782	71806
SMEU15DN	EU-15	12066	29339	52729	63835	43230	57095
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	22093	43962	82256	102590	66198	100992
<b>Trade balance</b>							
	Total	74975	114737	111037	136307	96300	126391
	EU-27	46014	75769	79422	101770	60439	85659
	EU-15	27878	51069	53641	70508	45190	64082
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	28961	38968	31615	34537	35860	40732
<b>Annual growth in %</b>							
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
SXWRLLDN	Total	63.3	32.9	7.0	23.8	-32.0	38.3
SXEU27DN	EU-27	80.5	46.6	1.4	26.5	-36.8	37.9
SXEU15DN	EU-15	71.4	51.6	2.8	26.3	-34.2	37.0
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	46.7	18.2	15.0	20.4	-25.6	38.9
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
SMWRLLDN	Total	29.1	30.6	32.8	24.6	-33.9	44.0
SMEU27DN	EU-27	18.5	28.2	29.8	24.4	-31.9	33.5
SMEU15DN	EU-15	15.2	28.3	30.3	21.1	-32.3	32.1
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	37.3	32.6	35.2	24.7	-35.5	52.6
<b>Shares in %</b>							
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
SXWRLLDN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SXEU27DN	EU-27	54.3	57.3	55.7	56.9	52.8	52.6
SXEU15DN	EU-15	35.8	41.4	41.4	42.3	40.9	40.5
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	45.7	42.7	44.3	43.1	47.2	47.4
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
SMWRLLDN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SMEU27DN	EU-27	39.8	44.6	43.6	43.5	44.8	41.6
SMEU15DN	EU-15	32.9	37.0	36.2	35.2	36.0	33.0
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	60.2	55.4	56.4	56.5	55.2	58.4

Notes:

1) Values in EUR converted from USD using ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

2) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

Graph II/7.1.17

**Serbia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

■ other

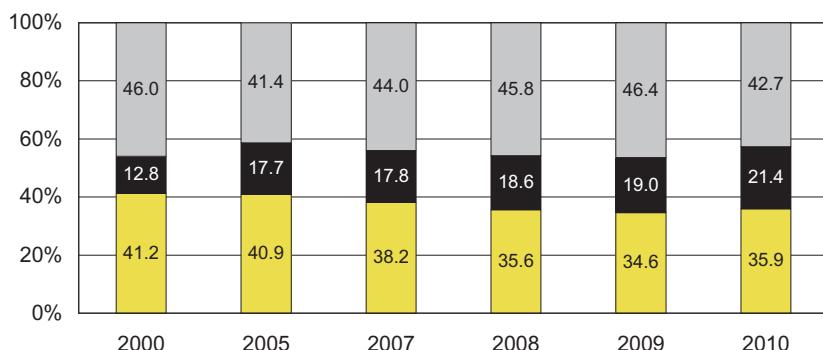
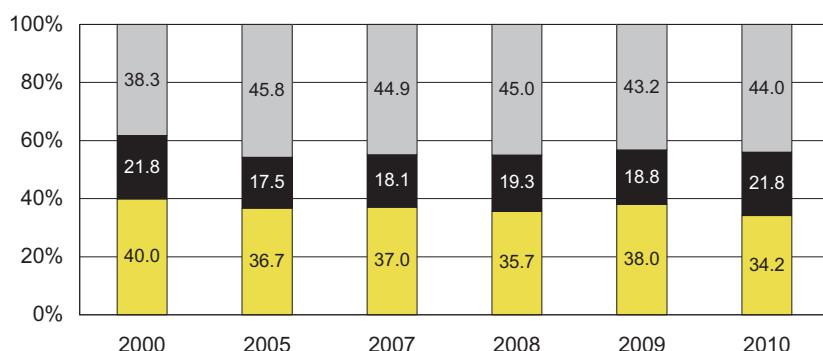
**Exports****Imports**

Table II/7.1.17

**Serbia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label	EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
JXWRLDN Total							
JXEU27N EU-27		1673.7	3617.4	6437.8	7408.2	5959.7	7414.8
JXEU15N EU-15		903.6	2119.6	3606.2	4016.2	3194.8	4245.8
JXEU15N Other countries <sup>3)</sup>		688.9	1478.9	2460.4	2638.6	2061.9	2658.5
JXEU15N Imports, cif		770.1	1497.8	2831.6	3392.0	2764.9	3169.0
JMWRDLN Total							
JMWRDLN EU-27		3559.0	8470.4	13950.3	16448.9	11507.0	12645.0
JMWRDLN EU-15		2197.7	4591.5	7688.0	9053.6	6532.8	7080.5
JMWRDLN Other countries <sup>3)</sup>		1422.6	3112.4	5158.8	5877.0	4373.1	4324.5
<b>Trade balance</b>							
JMWRDLN Total		-1885.4	-4853.0	-7512.5	-9040.6	-5547.3	-5230.2
JMWRDLN EU-27		-1294.1	-2471.9	-4081.8	-5037.4	-3388.0	-2834.7
JMWRDLN EU-15		-733.7	-1633.5	-2698.3	-3238.4	-2311.2	-1666.0
JMWRDLN Other countries <sup>3)</sup>		-591.3	-2381.1	-3430.7	-4003.2	-2209.3	-2395.5
<b>Annual growth in %<sup>2)</sup></b>							
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
JXWRLDN Total		31.8	26.8	26.6	15.1	-19.6	24.4
JXEU27N EU-27		40.9	31.2	23.5	11.4	-20.5	32.9
JXEU15N EU-15		40.3	29.7	18.3	7.2	-21.9	28.9
JXWRLDN Other countries <sup>3)</sup>		22.5	21.1	30.9	19.8	-18.5	14.6
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
JMWRDLN Total		32.1	-2.4	33.7	17.9	-30.0	9.9
JMWRDLN EU-27		36.2	-3.8	35.4	17.8	-27.8	8.4
JMWRDLN EU-15		27.8	-9.5	38.8	13.9	-25.6	-1.1
JMWRDLN Other countries <sup>3)</sup>		26.1	-0.7	31.8	18.1	-32.7	11.9
<b>Shares in %<sup>2)</sup></b>							
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
JXWRLDN Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
JXEU27N EU-27		54.0	58.6	56.0	54.2	53.6	57.3
JXEU15N EU-15		41.2	40.9	38.2	35.6	34.6	35.9
JXEU15N Other countries <sup>3)</sup>		46.0	41.4	44.0	45.8	46.4	42.7
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
JMWRDLN Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
JMWRDLN EU-27		61.7	54.2	55.1	55.0	56.8	56.0
JMWRDLN EU-15		40.0	36.7	37.0	35.7	38.0	34.2
JMWRDLN Other countries <sup>3)</sup>		38.3	45.8	44.9	45.0	43.2	44.0

Notes:

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohia.

3) Refers to total minus EU-27.

Graph II/7.1.18

**Ukraine: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

EU-15

NMS-12

other

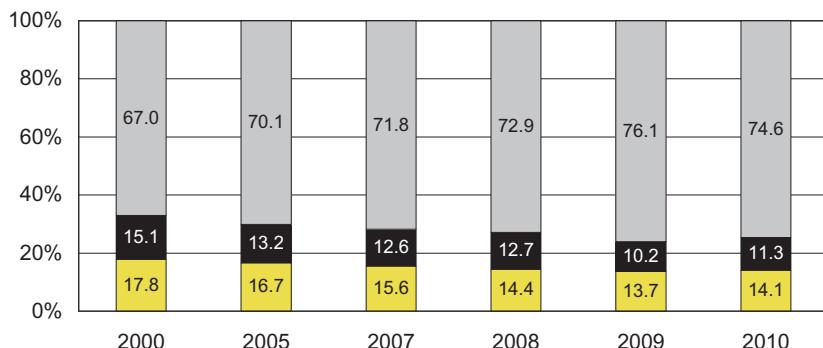
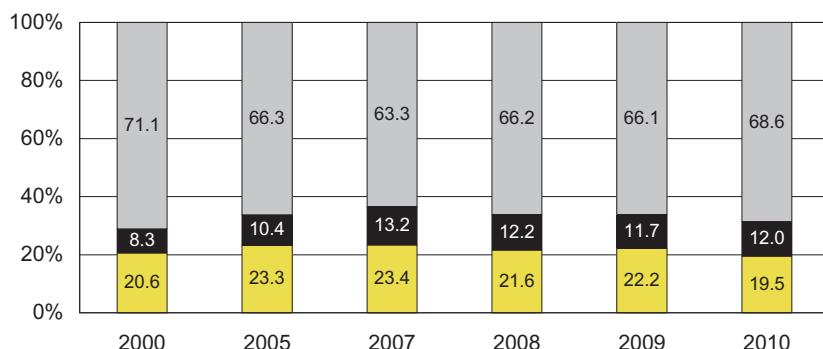
**Exports****Imports**

Table II/7.1.18

**Ukraine: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label	EUR mn <sup>1)</sup> <b>Exports, fob</b>	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
UXWRLDDN	Total	15778.0	27512.6	35969.4	45531.2	28459.8	38775.9
UXEU27DN	EU-27	5203.1	8225.7	10154.2	12326.3	6810.5	9845.3
UXEU15DN	EU-15	2814.0	4587.7	5617.3	6559.5	3907.0	5481.1
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	10574.9	19287.0	25815.2	33204.9	21649.3	28930.6
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
UMWRLDDN	Total	15110.5	29046.1	44230.6	58155.7	32573.2	45819.0
UMEU27DN	EU-27	4373.5	9799.8	16212.1	19627.7	11035.8	14408.4
UMEU15DN	EU-15	3119.5	6770.0	10371.1	12551.5	7225.5	8932.3
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	10737.0	19246.3	28018.5	38528.0	21537.4	31410.6
	<b>Trade balance</b>						
	Total	667.5	-1533.5	-8261.2	-12624.5	-4113.4	-7043.1
	EU-27	829.6	-1574.2	-6057.9	-7301.4	-4225.3	-4563.1
	EU-15	-305.6	-2182.3	-4753.8	-5992.1	-3318.5	-3451.2
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	-162.1	40.7	-2203.3	-5323.1	111.8	-2480.0
	<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
UXWRLDDN	Total	45.2	4.8	17.7	26.6	-37.5	36.2
UXEU27DN	EU-27	52.1	-7.1	5.5	21.4	-44.7	44.6
UXEU15DN	EU-15	41.6	-4.4	5.3	16.8	-40.4	40.3
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	42.0	10.8	23.3	28.6	-34.8	33.6
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
UMWRLDDN	Total	35.9	24.6	23.3	31.5	-44.0	40.7
UMEU27DN	EU-27	35.0	27.7	25.7	21.1	-43.8	30.6
UMEU15DN	EU-15	38.6	24.1	22.2	21.0	-42.4	23.6
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	36.3	23.1	22.0	37.5	-44.1	45.8
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
UXWRLDDN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
UXEU27DN	EU-27	33.0	29.9	28.2	27.1	23.9	25.4
UXEU15DN	EU-15	17.8	16.7	15.6	14.4	13.7	14.1
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	67.0	70.1	71.8	72.9	76.1	74.6
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
UMWRLDDN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
UMEU27DN	EU-27	28.9	33.7	36.7	33.8	33.9	31.4
UMEU15DN	EU-15	20.6	23.3	23.4	21.6	22.2	19.5
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	71.1	66.3	63.3	66.2	66.1	68.6

Notes:

1) Values in EUR converted from USD using ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

2) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

Table II/7.2.1

**Bulgaria: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	5253.1	9223.3	13512.1	15204.1	11699.5	15588.6
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2010)</b>						
BXBDEEN	Germany	1	9.02	10.05	10.28	9.10	10.64
BXBITEN	Italy	2	14.19	12.28	10.30	8.37	9.34
BXBROEN	Romania	3	1.82	3.21	4.89	7.25	8.63
BXBTREN	Turkey	4	10.26	10.71	11.43	8.80	7.24
BXBGREN	Greece	5	7.78	8.54	9.10	9.92	9.55
BXBFREN	France	6	4.81	4.72	3.99	4.10	4.48
BXBBEEN	Belgium	7	6.20	6.12	6.18	5.90	5.67
BXBRSEN	Serbia	8	.	.	4.41	4.36	3.18
BXBRUEN	Russia	9	2.45	1.32	2.42	2.71	2.51
BXBESEN	Spain	10	2.09	3.35	2.39	2.24	3.21
BXBGIEN	Gibraltar	11	0.00	0.32	0.45	0.80	0.65
BXBMKEN	Macedonia	12	2.25	1.91	2.10	2.25	2.04
BXBGBEN	United Kingdom	13	2.38	2.26	2.49	2.10	1.96
BXBATEN	Austria	14	1.42	1.93	1.85	2.06	1.96
BXBPLEN	Poland	15	0.57	1.12	1.64	1.91	1.57
BXBNLEN	Netherlands	16	1.77	1.25	1.21	1.42	1.58
BXBUSEN	USA	17	3.94	3.11	2.33	1.56	1.56
BXBUAEN	Ukraine	18	1.24	0.71	1.24	1.16	0.86
BXBHUEN	Hungary	19	0.59	0.80	1.06	0.94	1.16
BXBCNEN	China	20	0.23	0.62	0.55	0.72	0.82
BXBGEN	Singapore	21	0.29	1.60	1.54	1.23	1.88
BXBCZEN	Czech Republic	22	0.35	0.52	0.71	0.89	0.80
BXBGEEN	Georgia	23	1.23	0.56	1.20	0.87	0.81
BXBSIEN	Slovenia	24	0.56	0.46	1.57	0.79	0.43
BXBSKEN	Slovakia	25	0.12	0.36	0.78	0.68	0.81
BXBEGEN	Egypt	26	0.61	0.59	0.35	0.31	0.89
BXBCHEN	Switzerland	27	0.98	0.63	0.60	0.53	0.72
BXBKREN	Korea Republic	28	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.21	0.18
BXBHREN	Croatia	29	0.10	1.44	0.93	0.83	0.59
BXBNAEN	Namibia	30	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.24	0.59

Table II/7.2.2

**Czech Republic: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
CXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	31500.5	62784.6	89382.2	99809.1	80983.3	100200.4
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2010)</b>						
CXCDEEN	Germany	1	40.43	33.62	30.74	30.54	32.46
CXCSKEN	Slovakia	2	7.68	8.64	8.67	9.15	8.75
CXCPLEN	Poland	3	5.43	5.48	5.93	6.44	5.76
CXCFREN	France	4	4.02	4.93	5.44	5.45	5.74
CXGBEN	United Kingdom	5	4.29	4.62	5.10	4.78	4.96
CXCATEN	Austria	6	5.97	5.60	4.59	4.71	4.68
CXCITEN	Italy	7	3.78	4.21	4.90	4.63	4.41
CXCNLEN	Netherlands	8	2.30	3.66	3.74	3.93	3.89
CXCRUEN	Russia	9	1.33	1.80	2.33	2.92	2.32
CXCOBEEN	Belgium	10	2.19	2.64	2.83	2.66	2.58
CXCESEN	Spain	11	1.62	2.55	2.64	2.27	2.38
CXCHUEN	Hungary	12	1.88	2.72	3.13	2.82	2.55
CXCUSEN	USA	13	2.82	2.66	1.93	1.77	1.60
CXCCHEN	Switzerland	14	1.33	1.26	1.43	1.46	1.60
CXCSEEN	Sweden	15	1.35	1.50	1.80	1.76	1.55
CXRCOEN	Romania	16	0.57	1.07	1.29	1.43	1.13
CXCCNEN	China	17	0.23	0.38	0.57	0.55	0.74
CXCDKEN	Denmark	18	0.54	0.76	0.87	0.79	0.72
CXCTREN	Turkey	19	0.56	0.67	0.59	0.56	0.75
CXCUAEN	Ukraine	20	0.50	0.91	0.97	1.07	0.67
CXCINEN	India	21	0.27	0.34	0.45	0.43	0.53
CXCFIEN	Finland	22	0.41	0.56	0.57	0.61	0.57
CXCSIEN	Slovenia	23	0.81	0.57	0.56	0.57	0.54
CXCMOEN	Norway	24	0.39	0.36	0.52	0.44	0.51
CXCILEN	Israel	25	0.19	0.25	0.29	0.25	0.33
CXCJPEN	Japan	26	0.40	0.42	0.41	0.38	0.40
CXCAEEN	United Arab Emirates	27	0.42	0.63	0.44	0.44	0.48
CXCOBGEN	Bulgaria	28	0.34	0.37	0.44	0.49	0.46
CXCPTEN	Portugal	29	0.40	0.37	0.36	0.33	0.36
CXCHREN	Croatia	30	0.55	0.53	0.49	0.45	0.39

Table II/7.2.3

**Estonia: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
EXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn <b>Shares in % (ranking in 2010)</b>	3443.4	6201.9	8033.5	8470.1	6489.4	8753.5
EXEFIEN	Finland	1	32.34	26.39	17.70	18.39	18.52
EXESEEN	Sweden	2	20.50	13.08	13.31	13.81	12.58
EXERUEN	Russia	3	2.37	6.48	8.83	9.26	9.67
EXELVEN	Latvia	4	7.03	9.10	11.51	9.96	9.46
EXEDEEN	Germany	5	8.51	6.09	5.21	5.07	6.10
EXELTEN	Lithuania	6	2.80	4.63	5.91	5.67	4.76
EXEUSEN	USA	7	1.34	3.08	4.17	4.81	4.22
EXENOEN	Norway	8	2.35	2.87	3.37	3.30	3.17
EXEDKEN	Denmark	9	3.43	3.15	2.72	3.25	3.47
EXEFREN	France	10	1.35	1.23	1.35	1.36	2.31
EXENLEN	Netherlands	11	2.46	2.42	2.68	2.29	2.47
EXEBGBEN	United Kingdom	12	4.36	3.54	2.79	2.68	2.02
EXENGEN	Nigeria	13	0.01	0.22	0.08	0.81	2.91
EXEPLEN	Poland	14	0.64	1.17	1.46	1.89	1.75
EXEBEEN	Belgium	15	0.89	1.31	1.02	1.19	1.90
EXECNEN	China	16	0.20	0.54	0.81	0.63	0.85
EXETREN	Turkey	17	0.17	0.81	1.28	1.82	0.90
EXEKZEN	Kazakhstan	18	0.03	0.30	0.34	0.33	0.33
EXEUAEN	Ukraine	19	1.19	1.38	1.48	1.66	1.11
EXCAEN	Canada	20	0.33	0.72	0.81	0.50	1.98
EXEITEN	Italy	21	0.99	0.79	1.06	1.24	1.13
EXEESEN	Spain	22	0.53	0.74	0.57	0.69	0.64
EXEBYEN	Belarus	23	0.27	0.26	0.45	0.64	0.58
EXECZEN	Czech Republic	24	0.18	0.37	0.38	0.55	0.48
EXEPEN	Japan	25	0.19	0.33	0.53	0.47	0.61
EXEEGEN	Egypt	26	0.34	0.08	0.16	0.24	0.14
EXEATEN	Austria	27	0.43	0.46	0.64	0.45	0.39
EXECHEN	Switzerland	28	0.46	0.34	0.33	0.24	0.33
EXEBREN	Brazil	29	0.01	0.19	0.25	0.29	0.23
EXEAUEN	Australia	30	0.07	0.15	0.04	0.11	0.13

Table II/7.2.4

**Hungary: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
HXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	30524.5	50587.9	69609.5	73772.1	59512.6	71990.0
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2010)</b>						
HXHDEEN	Germany	1	37.25	29.98	28.20	26.54	25.45
HXHITEN	Italy	2	5.87	5.65	5.65	5.42	5.76
HXHGBEN	United Kingdom	3	4.10	5.04	4.47	4.66	5.27
HXHROEN	Romania	4	2.05	3.78	4.51	5.32	5.24
HXHSKEN	Slovakia	5	1.03	2.87	4.18	4.73	4.97
HXHFREN	France	6	5.25	5.27	4.71	4.70	5.43
HXHATEN	Austria	7	8.67	5.61	4.56	4.88	4.54
HXHPLEN	Poland	8	2.15	3.24	4.17	3.95	3.73
HXHRUEN	Russia	9	1.62	1.86	3.20	3.61	3.57
HXHCZEN	Czech Republic	10	1.67	3.05	3.77	3.98	3.26
HXHNLEN	Netherlands	11	5.43	3.85	2.89	2.85	3.68
HXHESEN	Spain	12	1.86	3.20	3.12	2.78	3.38
HXHUSEN	USA	13	5.25	3.02	2.33	2.29	2.28
HXHUAEN	Ukraine	14	0.59	1.32	2.01	2.06	1.55
HXHTREN	Turkey	15	0.69	1.48	1.47	1.25	1.31
HXHCNEN	China	16	0.14	0.66	1.08	1.03	1.49
HXHBEEN	Belgium	17	3.12	2.13	1.54	1.68	1.74
HXHHREN	Croatia	18	0.62	1.43	1.49	1.58	1.46
HXHRSEN	Serbia	19	.	0.60	1.25	1.41	1.16
HXHSIEN	Slovenia	20	0.99	1.17	1.10	1.16	1.09
HXHSEEN	Sweden	21	0.91	1.33	1.10	1.01	1.05
HXHCHEN	Switzerland	22	1.21	1.11	1.11	1.26	1.14
HXHAEEN	United Arab Emirates	23	0.04	0.87	0.55	0.57	0.86
HXHBGEN	Bulgaria	24	0.27	0.65	0.85	1.03	0.89
HXHDKEN	Denmark	25	0.49	0.80	0.72	0.72	0.77
HXHJPEN	Japan	26	0.57	0.58	0.42	0.47	0.58
HXHSGEN	Singapore	27	0.77	0.14	0.19	0.20	0.24
HXHZENA	South Africa	28	0.13	0.40	0.41	0.26	0.24
HXHPTEN	Portugal	29	0.54	0.60	0.69	0.52	0.49
HXHGREN	Greece	30	0.34	0.68	0.81	0.61	0.55

Table II/7.2.5

**Latvia: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
WXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	2023.0	4148.6	6062.3	6897.1	5521.9	7190.5
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2010)</b>						
WXWRUEN	Russia	1	4.20	7.91	12.90	14.66	13.04
WXWLTEM	Lithuania	2	7.59	11.00	15.05	15.30	15.18
WXWEEEN	Estonia	3	5.32	10.81	13.71	13.07	13.60
WXWDEEN	Germany	4	17.17	10.25	8.32	7.57	8.16
WXWSEEN	Sweden	5	10.81	7.79	7.37	6.13	5.70
WXWPLEN	Poland	6	1.61	5.22	3.44	3.42	3.58
WXWDKEN	Denmark	7	5.82	5.32	3.79	4.30	3.85
WXWGBEN	United Kingdom	8	17.36	10.10	6.53	3.45	2.97
WXWFIEN	Finland	9	1.92	3.52	2.99	2.84	2.64
WXWNOEN	Norway	10	0.84	1.98	2.44	2.41	2.48
WXWBYEN	Belarus	11	1.21	2.00	2.29	2.10	2.49
WXWNLEN	Netherlands	12	3.97	2.12	2.01	2.19	2.39
WXWITEN	Italy	13	1.54	1.63	1.46	1.63	1.51
WXWFREN	France	14	1.80	1.79	1.49	1.70	1.73
WXWUSEN	USA	15	3.76	2.72	1.35	1.37	1.54
WXWUAEN	Ukraine	16	2.37	1.38	1.49	1.57	1.14
WXWBEEN	Belgium	17	1.30	0.71	0.98	0.91	1.11
WXWESEN	Spain	18	0.49	1.29	1.34	1.38	0.99
WXWCZEN	Czech Republic	19	0.53	0.42	0.56	0.58	0.77
WXWEGEN	Egypt	20	0.77	0.10	0.19	0.28	0.54
WXWTREN	Turkey	21	0.02	0.08	0.07	0.13	0.29
WXWCYEN	Cyprus	22	0.05	0.42	0.32	0.97	0.71
WXWKZEN	Kazakhstan	23	0.24	0.33	0.58	0.53	0.71
WXWINEN	India	24	0.04	0.06	0.14	0.13	0.15
WXWJPEN	Japan	25	0.45	0.86	0.48	0.33	0.47
WXWCHEN	Switzerland	26	0.38	1.62	0.65	0.72	0.47
WXWCNEN	China	27	0.01	0.20	0.28	0.27	0.30
WXWIEEN	Ireland	28	1.61	1.52	1.04	1.04	0.42
WXWHUEN	Hungary	29	0.15	0.51	0.33	0.30	0.35
WXWSAEN	Saudi Arabia	30	0.13	0.02	0.08	0.19	0.45

Table II/7.2.6

**Lithuania: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
TXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	3854.9	9490.1	12509.4	16077.1	11796.8	15650.7
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2010)</b>						
TXTRUEN	Russia	1	6.17	10.44	14.99	16.06	13.24
TXTDEEN	Germany	2	15.00	9.39	10.50	7.16	9.68
TXTLVEN	Latvia	3	14.93	10.26	12.88	11.61	10.06
TXTPLEN	Poland	4	5.58	5.53	6.28	5.78	7.19
TXTNLLEN	Netherlands	5	5.04	3.07	3.00	3.42	5.08
TXTBYEN	Belarus	6	2.23	3.24	4.01	4.50	4.72
TXTTEEN	Estonia	7	2.26	5.91	5.82	5.71	7.02
TXTGBEN	United Kingdom	8	8.42	4.71	4.56	4.63	4.39
TXTUAEN	Ukraine	9	3.80	2.27	2.72	3.25	3.00
TXTSEEN	Sweden	10	4.67	4.98	3.80	3.40	3.62
TXTFREN	France	11	4.52	7.02	3.66	4.83	3.20
TXTDKEN	Denmark	12	5.22	4.33	4.05	4.68	3.81
TXTUSEN	USA	13	4.99	4.71	2.57	3.20	2.95
TXTNOEN	Norway	14	1.20	1.60	2.30	2.10	2.50
TXTTITEN	Italy	15	2.35	1.93	2.27	1.59	1.99
TXTCAEN	Canada	16	0.32	2.87	0.44	1.21	0.53
TXTKZEN	Kazakhstan	17	0.39	0.93	1.93	1.15	1.71
TXTFIEN	Finland	18	1.33	0.99	1.32	1.37	1.65
TXTBEEEN	Belgium	19	1.60	1.88	1.69	1.65	1.72
TXTSESEN	Spain	20	1.22	2.70	1.41	1.63	1.65
TXTINEN	India	21	0.11	0.24	0.08	1.66	0.59
TXTCZEN	Czech Republic	22	1.01	0.58	0.90	0.72	0.68
TXTTREN	Turkey	23	1.89	1.27	0.76	0.70	0.55
TXTHUEN	Hungary	24	0.20	0.42	0.45	0.33	0.45
TXTIEEN	Ireland	25	0.23	0.32	0.42	0.27	0.33
TXTATEN	Austria	26	0.42	0.24	0.43	0.30	0.37
TXTSAEN	Saudi Arabia	27	0.00	0.02	0.37	0.14	0.13
TXTCHEN	Switzerland	28	1.24	0.61	0.27	0.94	0.45
TXTPTEN	Portugal	29	0.28	0.55	0.24	0.27	0.35
TXTSGEN	Singapore	30	0.07	2.80	0.46	0.43	0.21

Table II/7.2.7

**Poland: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
PXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn <b>Shares in % (ranking in 2010)</b>	34373.4	71889.2	102259.4	115894.7	97865.5	117486.4
PXPDEEN	Germany	1	34.85	28.19	25.89	25.04	26.14
PXPFREN	France	2	5.19	6.21	6.09	6.20	6.94
PXPGBEN	United Kingdom	3	4.48	5.59	5.94	5.76	6.41
PXPITEN	Italy	4	6.30	6.12	6.60	5.98	6.83
PXPCZEN	Czech Republic	5	3.79	4.57	5.54	5.70	5.85
PXPRUEN	Russia	6	2.74	4.44	4.62	5.21	3.67
PXPNLEN	Netherlands	7	5.04	4.16	3.83	4.02	4.21
PXPSEEN	Sweden	8	2.72	3.08	3.22	3.17	2.68
PXPHUEN	Hungary	9	2.06	2.85	2.91	2.78	2.70
PXPSKEN	Slovakia	10	1.39	1.91	2.18	2.44	2.28
PXPESEN	Spain	11	1.60	2.48	2.89	2.53	2.62
PXPUAEN	Ukraine	12	2.53	2.92	3.96	3.75	2.51
PXPBEEEN	Belgium	13	2.94	2.97	2.69	2.55	2.41
PXPATEN	Austria	14	2.02	2.08	1.88	1.96	1.89
PXPUSEN	USA	15	3.18	2.07	1.48	1.45	1.81
PXPDKEN	Denmark	16	2.70	2.10	1.92	1.94	1.85
PXPTREN	Turkey	17	0.42	1.34	1.08	1.04	1.28
PXPNOEN	Norway	18	1.07	2.09	1.80	1.68	1.87
PXPROEN	Romania	19	0.51	1.14	1.55	1.55	1.34
PXPLTEN	Lithuania	20	1.79	1.38	1.63	1.62	1.22
PXPCNEN	China	21	0.31	0.66	0.71	0.75	1.07
PXPBYEN	Belarus	22	0.77	0.81	0.81	0.94	0.89
PXPCHEN	Switzerland	23	0.77	0.75	0.70	0.72	0.83
PXPFIEN	Finland	24	0.73	0.78	0.72	0.86	0.81
PXPCAEN	Canada	25	0.51	0.55	0.37	0.39	0.46
PXPLVEN	Latvia	26	0.65	0.64	0.78	0.70	0.57
PXPGREN	Greece	27	0.32	0.32	0.41	0.51	0.61
PXPEEEN	Estonia	28	0.28	0.46	0.57	0.53	0.43
PXPPTEN	Portugal	29	0.63	0.48	0.33	0.33	0.39
PXPSIEN	Slovenia	30	0.42	0.33	0.34	0.38	0.36

Table II/7.2.8

**Romania: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
RXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	11273.3	22255.1	29542.7	33678.9	29084.5	37264.1
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2010)</b>						
RXRDEEN	Germany	1	15.64	14.00	16.95	16.43	18.70
RXRITEN	Italy	2	22.32	19.09	17.03	15.49	15.45
RXRFREN	France	3	7.00	7.44	7.69	7.39	8.14
RXRTREN	Turkey	4	6.01	7.91	7.01	6.52	4.99
RXRHUEN	Hungary	5	3.43	4.15	5.72	5.12	4.35
RXRGBEN	United Kingdom	6	4.98	5.44	4.13	3.28	3.30
RXRGEN	Bulgaria	7	2.79	2.66	3.18	4.15	3.80
RXRESEN	Spain	8	1.09	2.43	2.30	2.30	2.95
RXRNLEN	Netherlands	9	3.15	2.68	2.06	2.91	3.30
RXRPLEN	Poland	10	0.98	1.46	2.16	1.98	2.22
RXRATEN	Austria	11	2.42	3.11	2.57	2.31	2.34
RXRRUEN	Russia	12	0.86	0.84	1.44	1.81	1.77
RXRBEEEN	Belgium	13	1.70	1.72	1.59	1.65	1.78
RXRCZEN	Czech Republic	14	0.20	0.95	1.38	1.58	1.65
RXRGREN	Greece	15	3.12	2.13	1.70	1.84	1.86
RXRUSEN	USA	16	3.62	3.89	2.02	1.71	1.18
RXRUAEN	Ukraine	17	0.86	0.61	1.83	2.44	1.20
RXRRSEEN	Serbia	18	.	.	1.05	1.38	1.39
RXRMDEN	Moldova	19	1.37	1.18	1.57	1.66	1.29
RXRSKEN	Slovakia	20	0.25	0.42	0.90	1.32	1.06
RXRNOEN	Norway	21	0.41	0.62	1.05	0.95	1.38
RXRCNEN	China	22	0.83	0.74	0.53	0.48	0.73
RXRSEEN	Sweden	23	1.17	0.49	0.66	0.60	0.85
RXRCHEN	Switzerland	24	0.54	0.62	0.75	0.90	0.88
RXRAEEN	United Arab Emirates	25	0.45	0.92	1.14	0.93	0.61
RXRKREN	Korea Republic	26	0.27	0.24	0.15	0.30	0.49
RXRSIEN	Slovenia	27	0.51	0.46	0.56	0.48	0.58
RXREGEN	Egypt	28	1.65	0.68	0.59	0.55	0.66
RXRDZEN	Algeria	29	0.21	0.25	0.26	0.32	0.46
RXRPTEN	Portugal	30	0.23	0.20	0.14	0.35	0.59

Table II/7.2.9

**Slovakia: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
VXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn <b>Shares in % (ranking in 2010)</b>	12810.6	25632.4	42696.5	48369.7	40207.7	49309.4
VXVDEEN	Germany	1	26.88	25.80	20.88	19.49	19.54
VXVCZEN	Czech Republic	2	17.25	14.20	13.09	13.60	13.36
VXVPLEN	Poland	3	5.87	6.29	6.19	6.47	7.06
VXVHUEN	Hungary	4	4.88	5.94	6.56	7.09	7.20
VXVFREN	France	5	4.66	3.85	6.45	6.64	7.67
VXVATEN	Austria	6	8.38	7.14	5.79	5.81	5.96
VXXITEN	Italy	7	9.22	6.62	6.22	5.64	5.95
VXVRUEN	Russia	8	0.90	1.55	2.25	3.74	3.52
VXVGBEN	United Kingdom	9	1.90	3.07	4.80	4.64	4.53
VXVNLEN	Netherlands	10	2.67	3.42	3.52	3.20	3.20
VXVESEN	Spain	11	0.86	2.02	3.04	2.32	2.35
VXVCNEN	China	12	0.08	0.40	0.75	0.87	1.37
VXVSEEN	Sweden	13	0.97	1.05	1.43	1.43	1.73
VXVROEN	Romania	14	0.82	1.58	1.80	1.94	1.67
VXVTREN	Turkey	15	0.36	0.96	1.12	1.30	1.70
VXVBEEEN	Belgium	16	2.10	1.97	2.11	1.72	1.65
VXVUSEN	USA	17	1.44	3.16	2.46	1.69	1.06
VXVCHEN	Switzerland	18	1.72	0.78	0.81	0.70	0.97
VXVUAEN	Ukraine	19	1.24	1.30	1.34	1.38	0.73
VXVRSEN	Serbia	20	.	0.22	0.53	0.60	0.76
VXVSIEN	Slovenia	21	0.99	0.95	0.79	0.75	0.65
VXVDKEN	Denmark	22	0.46	0.70	0.97	0.84	0.76
VXVBGEN	Bulgaria	23	0.30	0.30	0.40	0.48	0.65
VXVHREN	Croatia	24	0.54	0.41	0.38	0.46	0.44
VXVGREN	Greece	25	0.25	0.37	0.60	0.57	0.64
VXVBREN	Brazil	26	0.03	0.08	0.11	0.12	0.08
VXVPTEN	Portugal	27	0.13	0.17	0.32	0.34	0.34
VXVFIEN	Finland	28	0.40	0.71	0.60	1.32	0.28
VXVNOEN	Norway	29	0.40	0.19	0.26	0.20	0.23
VXVLTEN	Lithuania	30	0.15	0.23	0.32	0.22	0.17

Table II/7.2.10

**Slovenia: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
LXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	9495.2	15471.2	21964.1	23203.7	18767.6	22026.2
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2010)</b>						
LXLDEEN	Germany	1	27.12	19.32	18.66	18.67	19.42
LXLITEN	Italy	2	13.58	12.28	12.41	11.65	11.30
LXLATEN	Austria	3	7.52	7.86	7.43	7.49	7.25
LXLFREN	France	4	7.08	7.88	5.91	5.66	7.36
LXLHREN	Croatia	5	7.90	9.09	7.98	8.28	7.79
LXLHUEEN	Hungary	6	1.93	2.35	3.81	3.74	3.77
LXLPLEN	Poland	7	2.58	2.70	3.28	3.85	3.28
LXLRUEN	Russia	8	2.21	3.83	4.39	4.81	3.63
LXLSKEN	Slovakia	9	0.80	1.52	2.12	2.43	2.84
LXLRSEN	Serbia	10	.	2.04	3.88	4.05	3.57
LXLCZEN	Czech Republic	11	1.73	2.34	2.91	2.87	2.92
LXLBAEN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	12	4.30	3.60	3.01	3.29	3.13
LXLGBEN	United Kingdom	13	2.13	2.33	2.42	2.05	2.05
LXLNLEN	Netherlands	14	1.72	1.36	1.53	1.56	1.54
LXLROEN	Romania	15	0.56	1.03	2.00	2.04	1.52
LXLUSEN	USA	16	3.11	1.92	1.53	1.21	1.15
LXLTREN	Turkey	17	0.78	1.02	0.70	0.69	0.93
LXLESEN	Spain	18	0.96	1.71	1.69	1.22	1.10
LXLBEEN	Belgium	19	1.12	1.12	0.87	0.89	0.99
LXLCHEN	Switzerland	20	1.17	1.23	0.88	0.74	0.90
LXLUAEN	Ukraine	21	0.35	0.88	1.09	0.98	0.92
LXLSEEN	Sweden	22	0.70	1.00	0.83	0.77	0.76
LXLDKEN	Denmark	23	0.93	0.95	0.87	0.78	0.71
LXLMKEN	Macedonia	24	1.81	0.89	0.68	0.81	0.89
LXLBGEN	Bulgaria	25	0.32	0.59	0.73	0.78	0.71
LXLDZEN	Algeria	26	0.08	0.32	0.42	0.48	0.61
LXLXKEN	Kosovo	27	.	0.30	0.40	0.47	0.58
LXLCNEN	China	28	0.17	0.28	0.31	0.52	0.45
LXLMEEN	Montenegro	29	.	0.28	0.64	0.63	0.54
LXLINEN	India	30	0.19	0.14	0.19	0.23	0.45

Table II/7.2.11

**Albania: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
AXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	279.4	530.0	786.0	916.7	781.8	1172.1
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2010)</b>						
AXAITN	Italy	1	71.34	72.44	68.07	61.82	62.76
AXAXKN	Kosovo	2	.	4.12	4.78	6.55	6.91
AXATRN	Turkey	3	0.66	1.72	2.26	1.92	0.55
AXACNN	China	4	0.00	0.49	2.57	2.80	4.77
AXAGRN	Greece	5	12.76	10.46	8.33	8.80	7.38
AXACHN	Switzerland	6	0.20	0.06	0.08	0.35	1.17
AXAESN	Spain	7	0.06	0.09	0.19	0.15	1.25
AXADEN	Germany	8	6.47	3.32	2.44	2.68	3.41
AXAYON	Serbia and Montenegro	9	2.11	0.84	2.39	3.87	2.13
AXAMKN	Macedonia	10	0.87	1.57	2.26	2.86	2.78
AXAUSN	USA	11	0.90	1.00	0.64	0.38	0.82
AXACZN	Czech Republic	12	0.14	0.06	0.02	0.05	0.09
AXAATN	Austria	13	0.69	0.23	0.22	0.68	0.86
AXABGN	Bulgaria	14	0.03	0.55	0.69	0.70	0.60
AXASIN	Slovenia	15	0.06	0.39	0.08	0.45	0.04
AXAFRN	France	16	0.76	0.69	0.63	0.85	0.90
AXABLN	Belgium, Luxemburg	17	0.58	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.41
AXAMTN	Malta	18	.	.	0.00	0.01	0.00
AXAAEN	United Arab. Emir.	19	.	.	.	0.00	0.25
AXANLN	Netherlands	20	0.07	0.14	0.06	1.44	0.64
AXAEGN	Egypt	21	.	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.08
AXABAN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	22	.	0.17	0.40	0.17	0.10
AXABRN	Brazil	23	.	0.14	0.01	0.02	0.10
AXAHRN	Croatia	24	0.57	0.03	0.09	0.17	0.11
AXAGBN	United Kingdom	25	0.07	0.14	0.23	0.06	0.12
AXASEN	Sweden	26	0.25	0.46	1.58	0.42	0.10
AXACAN	Canada	27	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03
AXARON	Romania	28	0.00	0.24	0.30	0.16	0.42
AXAHKN	Hong Kong	29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
AXASKN	Slovakia	30	.	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.06

Table II/7.2.12

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
NXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	1114.8	1934.4	3035.3	3431.6	2828.1	3627.9
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2010)</b>						
NXNDEN	Germany	1	.	11.34	12.84	13.61	14.72
NXNHRN	Croatia	2	.	20.50	18.36	17.24	17.07
NXNRSN	Serbia	3	.	.	.	14.04	13.40
NXNITN	Italy	4	.	13.12	13.12	12.56	12.70
NXNSIN	Slovenia	5	.	9.65	10.87	9.16	8.37
NXNATN	Austria	6	.	4.32	6.23	6.19	5.88
NXNMEN	Montenegro	7	.	.	.	3.45	4.15
NXNCHN	Switzerland	8	.	1.33	1.93	2.71	2.05
NXNHUN	Hungary	9	.	3.77	3.70	3.04	1.66
NXNFRN	France	10	.	1.68	1.55	1.48	1.98
NXNTRN	Turkey	11	.	0.62	0.42	0.31	0.94
NXNNLN	Netherlands	12	.	0.95	0.96	1.13	1.12
NXNPLN	Poland	13	.	1.64	1.17	0.89	0.91
NXNCZN	Czech Republic	14	.	0.97	1.01	1.11	1.34
NXNRON	Romania	15	.	1.23	0.95	1.33	1.03
NXNMKN	Macedonia	16	.	0.94	0.82	0.98	1.11
NXNBEN	Belgium	17	.	0.50	0.63	0.62	0.61
NXNESN	Spain	18	.	0.52	0.57	0.54	0.70
NXNSEN	Sweden	19	.	0.31	0.60	0.69	0.60
NXNSKN	Slovakia	20	.	0.20	0.84	0.57	0.58
NXNALN	Albania	21	.	0.21	0.25	0.25	0.22
NXNRUN	Russia	22	.	0.13	0.13	0.22	0.46
NXNLUN	Luxemburg	23	.	0.12	0.44	0.41	0.48
NXNGBN	United Kingdom	24	.	1.86	0.37	0.93	0.53
NXNUSN	USA	25	.	3.44	2.55	2.16	0.39
NXNBGN	Bulgaria	26	.	0.16	0.85	0.46	0.16
NXNGRN	Greece	27	.	0.38	0.17	0.12	0.13
NXNNON	Norway	28	.	0.07	0.11	0.19	0.14
NXNCNN	China	29	.	.	0.01	0.03	0.07
NXNDKN	Denmark	30	.	0.11	0.13	0.10	0.14

Table II/7.2.13

**Croatia: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
KXWRDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	4818.7	7065.2	9002.6	9580.9	7530.7	8903.2
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2010)</b>						
KXKITN	Italy	1	22.29	21.14	19.16	19.18	18.64
KXKBAN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2	11.20	14.35	14.40	15.32	12.83
KXKDEN	Germany	3	14.21	10.67	10.02	10.74	10.99
KXKSIN	Slovenia	4	10.83	8.11	8.27	7.76	7.40
KXKATN	Austria	5	6.60	7.14	6.12	5.78	5.38
KXKRSN	Serbia	6	.	.	5.36	5.52	5.32
KXKLUN	Luxemburg	7	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.08
KXKUSN	USA	8	2.03	3.49	2.82	2.49	2.24
KXKHUN	Hungary	9	1.36	1.57	2.17	2.42	1.76
KXKRUN	Russia	10	1.30	1.28	1.26	1.32	1.46
KXKMTN	Malta	11	1.12	1.21	2.11	1.47	2.08
KXKGBN	United Kingdom	12	1.71	1.43	1.93	2.38	2.11
KXKNLN	Netherlands	13	1.12	0.90	1.02	1.28	1.32
KXKFRN	France	14	2.83	2.26	2.22	2.10	1.99
KXKNGN	Nigeria	15	0.12	0.79	0.01	0.33	0.52
KXKBMN	Bermuda	16	0.20	0.42	1.04	0.03	0.54
KXKPLN	Poland	17	0.51	0.61	0.96	0.99	1.08
KXKTRN	Turkey	18	0.86	0.96	0.54	0.63	1.34
KXKMKN	Macedonia	19	1.33	0.93	0.95	1.02	1.15
KXKMEN	Montenegro	20	.	.	1.25	1.31	1.59
KXKCZN	Czech Republic	21	0.66	0.88	1.11	1.04	1.06
KXKCHN	Switzerland	22	0.86	0.94	1.07	0.90	1.38
KXKAEN	United Arab. Emirates	23	0.05	1.37	1.05	0.89	1.61
KXKSKN	Slovak Republic	24	0.30	0.49	0.52	0.65	0.81
KXKBEN	Belgium	25	0.96	0.69	0.63	0.62	0.64
KXKGIN	Gibraltar	26	0.09	0.00	0.94	0.21	0.03
KXKGGRN	Greece	27	1.94	1.27	0.17	0.27	0.50
KXKRON	Romania	28	0.07	0.92	0.60	0.64	0.81
KXKEGN	Egypt	29	0.44	0.38	0.30	0.45	0.93
KXKALN	Albania	30	0.23	0.24	0.28	0.32	0.68

Table II/7.2.14

**Macedonia: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
MXWRLDDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	1432.0	1641.6	2479.6	2713.2	1941.8	2490.6
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2010)</b>						
MXMDEDN	Germany	1	19.47	17.83	14.77	14.15	16.83
MXMBGDN	Bulgaria	2	2.04	3.73	7.18	9.50	8.01
MXMRSDN	Serbia	3	.	.	18.97	23.43	12.47
MXMGRDN	Greece	4	6.36	15.33	12.50	13.44	10.77
MXMITDN	Italy	5	6.86	8.31	10.30	8.05	8.06
MXMHRDN	Croatia	6	3.61	3.97	4.86	5.78	5.64
MXMCNDN	China	7	0.04	0.49	0.02	0.04	0.12
MXMBADN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	8	1.75	2.47	2.62	2.63	3.20
MXMBEDN	Belgium	9	1.81	1.70	5.24	2.74	1.33
MXMESDN	Spain	10	1.00	0.69	5.09	1.93	1.43
MXMALDN	Albania	11	0.97	1.35	2.15	2.68	3.10
MXMNLDN	Netherlands	12	2.72	2.18	2.15	1.77	2.28
MXMSIDN	Slovenia	13	2.00	1.56	2.03	1.63	1.27
MXMGBDN	United Kingdom	14	2.06	2.10	2.24	1.76	1.58
MXMRODN	Romania	15	0.08	0.21	0.57	0.84	0.74
MXMTRDN	Turkey	16	0.78	2.27	1.58	0.79	1.51
MXMATDN	Austria	17	0.77	0.44	0.59	0.56	0.70
MXMMEDN	Montenegro	18	.	.	0.82	0.98	0.92
MXMRUDN	Russia	19	0.78	1.05	0.69	0.82	0.83
MXMLPLDN	Poland	20	0.15	0.20	0.33	0.42	0.30
MXMUADN	Ukraine	21	0.04	0.10	0.06	0.07	0.37
MXMCHDN	Switzerland	22	2.66	0.37	0.32	0.40	0.64
MXMPPTDN	Portugal	23	0.14	0.33	0.28	0.52	0.91
MXMCZDN	Czech Republic	24	0.18	0.30	0.33	0.36	0.34
MXMUSDN	USA	25	12.52	2.18	1.55	0.28	0.35
MXMFDRDN	France	26	1.13	0.98	0.47	0.61	0.47
MXMSEDN	Sweden	27	0.19	0.41	0.45	0.24	0.35
MXMSKDN	Slovakia	28	0.09	0.07	0.18	0.30	0.71
MXMHUDN	Hungary	29	0.14	0.13	0.20	0.18	0.14
MXMDKDN	Denmark	30	0.21	0.14	0.11	0.35	0.08

Table II/7.2.15

**Montenegro: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
GXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	369.3	454.7	416.2	277.0	330.4
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2010)</b>						
GXGRSN	Serbia <sup>3)</sup>	1	.35.88	21.61	24.38	27.90	22.68
GXGGRN	Greece	2	.10.32	13.29	12.79	17.25	17.07
GXGITN	Italy	3	.31.65	31.87	31.10	11.89	14.78
GXGHUN	Hungary	4	.2.11	13.93	2.22	4.21	8.77
GXGBAN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	.4.60	3.62	4.77	6.43	7.30
GXGSIN	Slovenia	6	.5.96	6.31	8.98	8.76	6.23
GXGXKN	Kosovo	7	.0.85	.35.53	.5.87	.5.48	
GXGALN	Albania	8	.0.66	1.41	1.36	2.20	2.42
GXGNLN	Netherlands	9	.0.08	0.58	0.93	1.72	2.24
GXGCZN	Czech Republic	10	.0.08	0.62	1.06	0.38	1.55
GXGTRN	Turkey	11	.0.04	0.23	0.07	0.50	1.51
GXGGBN	Great Britain	12	.1.87	0.61	0.95	0.69	1.26
GXGHRN	Croatia	13	.1.60	1.28	1.18	3.29	1.22
GXGDEN	Germany	14	.0.29	1.09	2.61	0.93	0.95
GXGATN	Austria	15	.0.24	0.28	0.37	0.57	0.85
GXGRON	Romania	16	.0.05	0.03	0.24	0.25	0.74
GXGCCHN	Switzerland	17	.0.99	0.18	0.43	0.08	0.67
GXGFRN	France	18	.0.07	0.04	0.07	0.31	0.55
GXGRUN	Russia	19	.0.46	0.13	0.25	0.55	0.52
GXGMKN	Macedonia	20	.0.18	0.16	0.21	0.49	0.33
GXGPLN	Poland	21	.0.18	0.00	0.03	0.12	0.29
GXGSKN	Slovakia	22	.0.04	0.04	0.09	0.18	0.20
GXGEGN	Egypt	23	.2.16	0.15	0.22	0.24	0.20
GXGJPN	Japan	24	.0.00	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.16
GXGSEN	Sweden	25	.0.00	0.03	0.19	0.25	0.14
GXGUSN	USA	26	.0.14	0.39	0.21	2.67	0.14
GXGMTN	Malta	27	.0.00	0.00	.	0.09	0.11
GXGCYN	Cyprus	28	.0.02	0.17	0.03	0.21	0.05
GXGBEN	Belgium	29	.0.06	0.13	0.03	0.02	0.05
GXGCNN	China	30	.0.01	0.04	0.03	0.05	

**Notes:** 1) From 2004 including trade with Serbia and Kosovo.

2) Until 2004 general trade, from 2005 special trade.

3) From 2007 excluding Kosovo.

Table II/7.2.16

**Russia: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
SXWRLLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	111656	194077	256790	317909	216280	299189
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2010)</b>						
SXSNLDN	Netherlands	1	4.22	10.19	12.18	12.18	13.60
SXSITDN	Italy	2	7.03	7.89	7.82	8.98	8.31
SXSDEDN	Germany	3	8.95	8.17	7.49	7.09	6.20
SXSUADN	Ukraine	4	4.87	5.14	4.67	5.04	4.59
SXSTRDN	Turkey	5	3.00	4.49	5.27	5.91	5.43
SXSCNDN	China	6	5.09	5.40	4.52	4.52	5.53
SXSBYDN	Belarus	7	5.40	4.19	4.89	5.03	5.54
SXSPLDN	Poland	8	4.32	3.57	3.78	4.32	4.14
SXSPDPN	Japan	9	2.68	1.55	2.18	2.21	2.40
SXSUSDN	USA	10	4.50	2.62	2.37	2.86	3.03
SXSFDRDN	France	11	1.85	2.53	2.47	2.61	2.89
SXSFIDN	Finland	12	3.01	3.17	3.05	3.37	3.04
SXSGBDN	United Kingdom	13	4.53	3.43	3.13	3.18	3.01
SXSKZDN	Kazakhstan	14	2.18	2.71	3.39	2.84	3.03
SXSKRDN	Korea Republic	15	0.94	0.98	1.75	1.67	1.88
SXSCHDN	Switzerland	16	3.74	4.46	3.85	2.04	2.06
SXSIDDN	India	17	1.05	0.96	1.14	1.12	1.97
SXSLVDN	Latvia	18	1.58	0.49	0.75	1.69	1.21
SXSCZDN	Czech Republic	19	1.69	1.58	1.32	1.55	1.47
SXSHUDN	Hungary	20	2.33	2.07	1.74	1.97	1.29
SXSBEDN	Belgium	21	0.73	1.02	0.80	0.99	1.34
SXSSKDN	Slovakia	22	2.06	1.32	1.46	1.40	0.98
SXSESDN	Spain	23	1.04	1.17	1.23	1.08	0.96
SXSSEDN	Sweden	24	1.68	0.96	0.86	0.88	1.06
SXSBGDN	Bulgaria	25	0.57	0.79	1.08	1.05	0.73
SXSIIRDN	Iran	26	0.61	0.80	0.84	0.70	0.94
SXSGRDN	Greece	27	1.23	0.80	0.75	0.92	0.78
SXSLTDN	Lithuania	28	2.01	1.66	1.15	0.98	0.87
SXSRONDN	Romania	29	0.89	1.26	0.91	0.89	0.52
SXSSGDN	Singapore	30	0.46	0.13	0.31	0.25	0.44

Table II/7.2.17

**Serbia: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
JXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup> <b>Shares in % (ranking in 2010)</b>	1673.7	3617.4	6437.8	7408.2	5959.7	7414.8
JXJITN	Italy	1	12.92	14.56	12.43	10.29	9.83
JXBAN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2	14.95	16.68	11.81	12.21	12.16
JXJDEN	Germany	3	10.56	9.80	10.63	10.39	10.46
JXJMEN	Montenegro	4	.	.	10.76	11.63	10.04
JXJRON	Romania	5	1.37	2.85	3.01	3.68	5.76
JXJRDN	Russia	6	5.83	5.04	5.07	5.03	4.18
JXJMKN	Macedonia	7	13.37	5.80	4.94	4.51	5.14
JXJSIN	Slovenia	8	1.13	4.21	4.64	4.61	4.11
JXJATN	Austria	9	2.39	2.70	3.43	4.16	3.48
JXJHRN	Croatia	10	.	4.50	3.74	3.97	3.34
JXJHUN	Hungary	11	3.21	2.92	2.82	2.99	3.06
JXJFRN	France	12	3.30	3.60	3.30	3.13	2.98
JXJBGN	Bulgaria	13	1.48	2.14	2.47	2.27	2.37
JXJUAN	Ukraine	14	.	1.77	1.53	1.88	2.16
JXJGRN	Greece	15	4.14	2.70	2.07	1.93	1.62
JXJSKN	Slovakia	16	0.48	0.86	1.26	2.05	1.34
JXJNLN	Netherlands	17	1.49	1.70	1.70	1.66	1.91
JXJGBN	United Kingdom	18	4.35	2.02	1.71	1.38	1.28
JXJCZN	Czech Republic	19	1.11	1.45	1.36	1.33	1.16
JXJBEN	Belgium	20	0.56	1.45	1.12	1.06	1.36
JXJALN	Albania	21	0.02	0.48	0.91	0.69	0.83
JXJPBN	Poland	22	0.44	0.95	1.54	1.40	0.80
JXJTRN	Turkey	23	0.61	1.10	0.66	0.41	0.54
JXJUSN	USA	24	0.24	1.31	0.91	0.60	0.81
JXJESN	Spain	25	0.60	1.32	0.71	0.54	0.72
JXJCHN	Switzerland	26	2.01	0.87	0.70	0.84	1.00
JXJQDN	Iraq	27	.	0.32	0.05	0.76	2.36
JXJSEN	Sweden	28	0.58	0.47	0.51	0.43	0.41
JXJBYN	Belarus	29	.	0.22	0.15	0.14	0.24
JXJLTN	Lithuania	30	0.01	0.12	0.08	0.15	0.21

Note: 1) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohia.

Table II/7.2.18

**Ukraine: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
UXWRLLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	15778.0	27512.6	35969.4	45531.2	28459.8	38775.9
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2010)</b>						
UXURUDN	Russia	1	24.12	21.88	25.70	23.52	21.40
UXUTRDN	Turkey	2	5.96	5.92	7.39	6.92	5.36
UXUITDN	Italy	3	4.38	5.53	5.43	4.35	3.09
UXUBYDN	Belarus	4	1.87	2.60	3.17	3.14	3.17
UXUPLDN	Poland	5	2.87	2.95	3.32	3.49	3.04
UXUDEDN	Germany	6	5.09	3.75	3.34	2.74	3.14
UXUKZDN	Kazakhstan	7	0.53	1.95	2.91	2.74	3.57
UXUHUDN	Hungary	8	2.25	2.01	2.51	2.04	1.84
UXUUSDN	USA	9	4.98	2.79	2.15	2.91	0.63
UXUMDDN	Moldova	10	1.21	1.98	1.85	1.75	1.75
UXURODN	Romania	11	1.13	1.43	1.28	1.00	0.80
UXUCZDN	Czech Republic	12	1.30	1.10	0.87	1.00	0.86
UXUAZDN	Azerbaijan	13	0.28	0.85	1.28	1.36	1.38
UXUSKDN	Slovakia	14	1.58	1.48	1.31	1.36	1.09
UXUNLDN	Netherlands	15	0.95	1.51	1.55	1.67	1.50
UXUGEDN	Georgia	16	0.26	0.58	1.07	0.98	1.00
UXUATDN	Austria	17	1.12	0.93	0.87	0.89	0.83
UXUGBDN	United Kingdom	18	0.94	1.05	0.66	0.96	0.87
UXUINDN	India	19	1.15	2.15	1.51	1.50	2.90
UXUFRDN	France	20	0.77	0.58	0.99	0.77	1.11
UXUCHDN	Switzerland	21	1.02	1.16	0.20	1.24	1.14
UXUCNDN	China	22	4.32	2.08	0.88	0.82	3.61
UXUBGDN	Bulgaria	23	2.62	1.59	1.12	1.65	1.00
UXUESDN	Spain	24	1.12	1.68	1.13	1.30	1.44
UXUBEDN	Belgium	25	0.73	0.58	0.39	0.54	0.70
UXULBDN	Lebanon	26	0.42	0.30	0.28	0.51	1.75
UXUIRDN	Iran	27	0.62	1.69	1.03	1.28	1.90
UXULTDN	Lithuania	28	0.57	0.61	0.74	0.65	0.49
UXUUZDN	Uzbekistan	29	0.78	0.44	0.70	0.89	1.02
UXUEGDN	Egypt	30	1.52	2.33	1.79	2.33	0.43

Table II/7.3.1

**Bulgaria: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	7084.9	12497.5	21861.5	25093.9	16875.9	19161.7
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2010)</b>						
BMBRUEN	Russia	1	23.16	2.49	12.46	14.37	13.40
BMBDEEN	Germany	2	13.89	15.98	12.33	11.91	12.28
BMBITEN	Italy	3	8.45	10.54	8.66	7.95	7.71
BMBROEN	Romania	4	3.57	4.38	4.53	5.62	5.59
BMBGREN	Greece	5	4.87	5.88	6.19	5.29	6.11
BMBTREN	Turkey	6	3.30	7.10	6.81	5.56	5.45
BMBUAEN	Ukraine	7	2.81	4.31	7.17	7.31	4.80
BMBATEN	Austria	8	2.22	2.54	4.28	4.11	4.05
BMBFREN	France	9	4.86	5.50	3.44	3.36	3.52
BMBHUEN	Hungary	10	0.94	1.37	3.07	2.80	3.34
BMBNLEN	Netherlands	11	1.68	1.68	2.58	2.50	2.75
BMBCNEN	China	12	1.05	4.54	2.79	3.01	2.70
BMBPLEN	Poland	13	1.38	1.91	1.97	2.13	2.21
BMBBEEN	Belgium	14	1.32	1.40	1.79	1.81	1.69
BMBCZEN	Czech Republic	15	1.81	1.70	2.04	2.18	2.72
BMBESEN	Spain	16	1.51	2.17	1.46	1.41	1.62
BMBGBEN	United Kingdom	17	2.13	2.68	1.65	1.34	1.37
BMBMKEN	Macedonia	18	0.40	0.54	1.26	1.13	1.05
BMBPEEN	Peru	19	0.29	0.69	0.59	0.61	0.76
BMBSKEN	Slovakia	20	0.63	0.74	0.86	0.86	1.15
BMBRSEN	Serbia	21	.	.	0.80	0.73	0.85
BMBCHEN	Switzerland	22	1.26	1.17	1.30	0.85	0.92
BMBCLEN	Chile	23	1.05	1.11	1.64	1.25	1.44
BMBGEEN	Georgia	24	0.00	0.25	0.26	1.33	1.12
BMBSIEN	Slovenia	25	0.42	0.65	0.82	0.83	0.85
BMBUSEN	USA	26	2.93	2.92	1.09	1.07	0.85
BMBSEEN	Sweden	27	0.90	1.39	0.94	0.74	0.58
BMBDKEN	Denmark	28	0.69	0.61	0.48	0.43	0.62
BMBFIEN	Finland	29	0.70	0.37	0.40	0.60	0.60
BMBILEN	Israel	30	0.17	0.22	0.19	0.16	0.29

Table II/7.3.2

**Czech Republic: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
CMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	34619.2	61499.8	86223.5	96571.9	75314.0	95191.1
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2010)</b>						
CMCDEEN	Germany	1	32.64	34.56	31.85	30.26	30.61
CMCCNEN	China	2	2.18	2.73	5.03	4.89	5.71
CMCPLEN	Poland	3	3.61	5.31	6.25	6.43	6.94
CMCSKEN	Slovakia	4	6.12	6.01	6.35	6.53	6.66
CMCNLEN	Netherlands	5	2.36	6.61	6.75	5.56	6.03
CMCRUEN	Russia	6	6.53	5.52	4.56	6.20	4.94
CMCATEN	Austria	7	5.11	5.49	5.06	5.24	5.21
CMCITEN	Italy	8	5.20	4.50	4.39	4.11	3.93
CMCFREN	France	9	4.99	4.39	4.08	3.74	3.60
CMCGBEN	United Kingdom	10	4.20	2.60	2.71	2.74	2.77
CMCBEEN	Belgium	11	2.23	2.78	2.89	2.96	3.05
CMCHUEN	Hungary	12	1.62	2.36	2.98	2.81	2.40
CMCESEN	Spain	13	1.80	1.78	1.69	1.60	1.65
CMCJPEN	Japan	14	1.93	2.04	2.09	2.12	1.73
CMCUSEN	USA	15	4.07	1.49	1.30	1.21	1.13
CMCKREN	Korea Republic	16	0.42	0.41	0.59	0.58	0.81
CMCHKEN	Hong Kong	17	0.17	0.11	0.06	1.06	1.12
CMCSEEN	Sweden	18	1.61	1.69	1.16	0.96	0.89
CMCAZEN	Azerbaijan	19	0.02	0.77	0.87	1.10	0.65
CMCTWEN	Taiwan	20	0.79	0.46	0.59	0.59	0.90
CMCCHEN	Switzerland	21	1.57	0.95	0.99	0.85	0.90
CMCUAEN	Ukraine	22	0.75	0.84	0.53	0.75	0.50
CMCTHEN	Thailand	23	0.25	0.30	0.42	0.45	0.65
CMCIEEN	Ireland	24	0.72	0.53	0.67	0.54	0.75
CMCDIKEN	Denmark	25	0.59	0.65	0.85	0.71	0.75
CMCSGEN	Singapore	26	0.30	0.05	0.19	0.27	0.29
CMCSIEN	Slovenia	27	0.57	0.60	0.61	0.60	0.67
CMCROEN	Romania	28	0.11	0.34	0.36	0.40	0.43
CMCTREN	Turkey	29	0.35	0.41	0.43	0.44	0.46
CMCMYEN	Malaysia	30	0.52	0.21	0.21	0.18	0.28

Table II/7.3.3

**Estonia: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
EMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn <b>Shares in % (ranking in 2010)</b>	4617.3	8229.6	11439.1	10896.4	7272.1	9241.8
EMEFIEN	Finland	1	27.42	19.70	15.49	14.13	14.39
EMEDEEN	Germany	2	9.47	13.99	12.92	13.36	10.65
EMESEEN	Sweden	3	9.85	8.79	10.61	10.01	8.40
EMELVEN	Latvia	4	2.57	4.84	7.44	9.06	10.52
EMERUEN	Russia	5	8.48	9.16	10.05	7.48	8.12
EMELTEN	Lithuania	6	1.64	6.01	7.01	8.87	10.90
EMEPLEN	Poland	7	1.82	3.66	4.52	4.57	5.65
EMECNEN	China	8	3.55	3.67	2.62	2.70	2.50
EMENLEN	Netherlands	9	2.11	3.41	3.40	3.32	3.54
EMEITEN	Italy	10	2.86	2.55	2.75	2.60	2.26
EMEGBEN	United Kingdom	11	2.29	2.32	3.31	2.90	2.24
EMEDKEN	Denmark	12	2.49	2.38	2.30	2.14	2.37
EMEFREN	France	13	2.13	2.04	2.02	2.02	2.57
EMEBEEN	Belgium	14	1.69	1.81	1.98	2.01	2.11
EMENOEN	Norway	15	1.36	0.74	0.58	0.64	1.25
EMEBYEN	Belarus	16	0.79	1.26	1.45	2.92	1.64
EMECZEN	Czech Republic	17	0.95	0.85	1.04	1.25	1.17
EMEUSEN	USA	18	2.20	1.51	1.18	1.06	1.28
EMEAUEN	Ukraine	19	0.79	0.91	0.98	1.05	0.63
EMEATEN	Austria	20	0.64	1.17	1.05	0.78	0.76
EMEESEN	Spain	21	0.86	0.71	0.70	0.75	0.98
EMEKZEN	Kazakhstan	22	0.30	0.16	0.37	0.31	0.23
EMECHEN	Switzerland	23	0.80	0.50	0.33	0.49	0.47
EMEHUEN	Hungary	24	0.57	1.08	0.79	0.65	0.53
EMEPEN	Japan	25	6.05	1.98	0.80	0.54	0.30
EMETREN	Turkey	26	0.33	0.45	0.48	0.40	0.33
EMEIEEN	Ireland	27	0.54	0.25	0.40	0.46	0.33
EMETWEN	Taiwan	28	0.99	0.67	0.49	0.31	0.32
EMESIEN	Slovenia	29	0.10	0.15	0.17	0.20	0.32
EMESKEN	Slovakia	30	0.15	0.14	0.30	0.27	0.22

Table II/7.3.4

**Hungary: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
HMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	34832.8	53494.3	69730.2	74068.7	55750.4	66470.2
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2010)</b>						
HMHDEEN	Germany	1	25.55	27.47	26.64	25.42	24.74
HMHCNEN	China	2	2.96	7.13	7.74	7.54	8.68
HMHRUEN	Russia	3	8.06	7.44	6.87	8.98	7.34
HMHATEN	Austria	4	7.36	6.58	6.09	6.20	6.53
HMHNLLEN	Netherlands	5	2.20	4.33	4.30	4.52	4.71
HMHPLEN	Poland	6	2.03	3.78	3.93	3.94	4.06
HMHITEN	Italy	7	7.51	4.84	4.52	4.27	4.14
HMHSKEN	Slovakia	8	1.79	2.25	3.02	3.53	4.19
HMFREN	France	9	4.37	4.91	4.34	4.34	4.38
HMHCZEN	Czech Republic	10	2.02	2.85	3.53	3.76	3.37
HMHKREN	Korea Republic	11	1.63	1.90	2.17	1.77	2.63
HMHROEN	Romania	12	1.03	2.01	2.17	2.14	2.33
HMHBEEN	Belgium	13	2.24	2.21	1.99	2.32	2.39
HMHJPEN	Japan	14	5.32	3.12	2.62	2.50	2.47
HMHGBEN	United Kingdom	15	3.17	2.48	2.49	1.95	1.96
HMHUSEN	USA	16	3.81	1.64	1.38	1.41	1.59
HMHWTWEN	Taiwan	17	1.48	1.03	1.89	1.55	1.37
HMHESEN	Spain	18	1.79	1.38	1.52	1.46	1.49
HMHSIEN	Slovenia	19	0.57	0.55	0.91	0.91	0.93
HMHUAEN	Ukraine	20	0.72	0.83	1.38	1.27	0.89
HMHSEEN	Sweden	21	1.15	1.12	1.35	0.88	0.85
HMDDKEN	Denmark	22	0.47	0.66	0.67	0.70	0.72
HMHCHEN	Switzerland	23	1.30	0.90	0.71	0.79	0.73
HMHTRHEN	Turkey	24	0.35	0.69	0.61	0.56	0.57
HMHSGEN	Singapore	25	1.60	0.69	0.52	0.43	0.53
HMHIEEN	Ireland	26	0.79	0.45	0.49	0.41	0.50
HMHFIEN	Finland	27	1.16	0.88	0.74	0.75	0.59
HMHTHEN	Thailand	28	0.78	0.36	0.44	0.36	0.42
HMHRSSEN	Serbia	29	.	0.13	0.33	0.35	0.44
HMHPHEN	Philippines	30	0.62	0.34	0.38	0.34	0.47

Table II/7.3.5

**Latvia: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
WMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	3466.4	6990.7	11179.8	10975.4	7034.1	8818.8
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2010)</b>						
WMWLTDEN	Lithuania	1	7.58	13.67	13.81	16.11	16.36
WMWDEEN	Germany	2	15.64	13.95	15.56	12.86	11.31
WMWRUEN	Russia	3	11.59	8.50	8.70	10.79	10.70
WMWPLEN	Poland	4	4.76	6.37	6.95	7.05	8.05
WMWEEN	Estonia	5	6.24	7.88	8.05	7.04	7.79
WMWFEN	Finland	6	8.63	5.85	5.08	4.31	3.74
WMWITEN	Italy	7	3.66	3.36	3.65	3.56	3.92
WMWNLEN	Netherlands	8	3.44	3.52	3.20	3.59	4.00
WMSEEN	Sweden	9	6.74	5.11	4.85	4.36	3.51
WMWBYEN	Belarus	10	3.44	5.78	3.30	3.29	3.35
WMWFREN	France	11	3.04	2.06	2.30	2.57	3.08
WMWCNEN	China	12	0.74	1.51	2.30	2.28	2.06
WMWDKEN	Denmark	13	3.60	2.90	2.65	2.85	2.67
WMWGBEN	United Kingdom	14	2.65	1.82	1.62	1.53	1.80
WMWBEEN	Belgium	15	1.79	1.63	1.91	1.72	1.52
WMWIEEN	Ireland	16	0.73	0.27	0.20	0.24	0.25
WMWCZEN	Czech Republic	17	1.25	1.41	1.89	1.48	1.43
WMWCHEN	Switzerland	18	1.76	1.05	1.06	1.10	1.72
WMWATEN	Austria	19	1.07	1.62	1.47	1.73	1.13
WMWESEN	Spain	20	1.04	1.23	1.38	1.12	1.40
WMWUAEN	Ukraine	21	1.35	1.91	1.11	1.34	1.42
WMWHUEN	Hungary	22	0.86	1.15	1.07	1.14	1.34
WMWNOEN	Norway	23	1.11	1.19	1.04	0.76	1.34
WMWKZEN	Kazakhstan	24	0.20	0.24	0.35	0.79	0.38
WMWSKEN	Slovakia	25	0.65	0.69	0.64	0.98	0.63
WMWCAEN	Canada	26	0.24	0.22	0.17	0.16	0.10
WMWUSEN	USA	27	1.99	1.06	1.15	0.96	0.83
WMWTREN	Turkey	28	0.40	0.63	0.60	0.43	0.41
WMWSIEN	Slovenia	29	0.20	0.20	0.18	0.23	0.32
WMWTWEN	Taiwan	30	0.25	0.30	0.32	0.31	0.25

Table II/7.3.6

**Lithuania: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
TMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	5681.3	12497.7	17812.6	21144.1	13123.0	17653.1
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2010)</b>						
TMTRUEN	Russia	1	27.17	27.82	18.02	29.94	29.88
TMTDEEN	Germany	2	15.04	15.15	14.99	11.85	11.33
TMTPLEN	Poland	3	4.90	8.31	10.62	9.99	9.97
TMTLVEN	Latvia	4	1.69	3.96	5.47	5.21	6.41
TMTNLEN	Netherlands	5	2.36	3.71	4.27	3.51	4.05
TMTTITEN	Italy	6	3.58	2.96	3.99	3.56	3.83
TMTSEEN	Sweden	7	3.50	3.43	3.74	2.97	2.71
TMTBEEN	Belgium	8	2.01	2.23	2.88	2.40	2.97
TMTEEEN	Estonia	9	1.20	2.83	3.57	2.90	2.62
TMTFREN	France	10	4.16	2.80	3.50	2.86	2.49
TMTCNEN	China	11	1.57	2.33	2.80	2.56	2.48
TMTFIEN	Finland	12	2.63	3.07	2.80	2.09	1.87
TMTDKEN	Denmark	13	3.19	3.01	2.74	2.14	2.22
TMTBYEN	Belarus	14	1.57	1.75	1.98	1.71	1.65
TMTGBEN	United Kingdom	15	4.58	2.21	2.82	1.88	1.65
TMTCZEN	Czech Republic	16	1.40	1.49	1.56	1.49	1.86
TMTSEEN	Spain	17	1.10	1.02	1.69	1.43	1.50
TMTUSEN	USA	18	2.46	1.95	2.21	1.75	1.11
TMTUAEN	Ukraine	19	1.35	1.18	1.38	1.39	0.94
TMTHUEN	Hungary	20	0.97	0.84	0.95	0.83	1.03
TMTATEN	Austria	21	0.71	1.02	1.15	0.88	0.79
TMTSKEN	Slovakia	22	0.30	0.40	0.51	0.45	0.54
TMTTREN	Turkey	23	0.57	0.65	0.77	0.55	0.57
TMTMAEN	Morocco	24	0.11	0.16	0.17	0.25	0.09
TMTNOEN	Norway	25	0.80	0.52	0.49	0.56	0.48
TMTSIEN	Slovenia	26	0.40	0.27	0.29	0.29	0.46
TMTKREN	Korea Republic	27	0.72	0.57	0.23	0.27	0.19
TMTKZEN	Kazakhstan	28	0.36	0.20	0.34	0.67	0.29
TMTCHEN	Switzerland	29	0.95	0.55	0.47	0.38	0.34
TMTTHEN	Thailand	30	0.14	0.12	0.25	0.41	0.56

Table II/7.3.7

**Poland: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
PMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	53084.6	81696.7	120911.8	141966.5	107154.6	130985.9
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2010)</b>						
PMPDEEN	Germany	1	23.92	29.63	29.03	28.56	28.10
PMPRUEN	Russia	2	9.46	8.69	8.64	9.66	8.48
PMPNLEN	Netherlands	3	3.55	5.91	5.69	5.56	5.67
PMPITEN	Italy	4	8.30	6.58	6.57	6.29	6.61
PMPCNEN	China	5	2.83	3.19	4.18	4.42	5.19
PMPFREN	France	6	6.43	5.70	5.12	4.77	4.63
PMPCZEN	Czech Republic	7	3.20	3.81	3.86	4.05	4.03
PMPBEEEN	Belgium	8	2.60	3.55	3.22	3.16	3.37
PMPGBEN	United Kingdom	9	4.45	3.11	3.00	2.79	3.14
PMPSKEN	Slovakia	10	1.48	1.82	1.95	2.05	2.46
PMPSSEEN	Sweden	11	2.87	2.56	2.66	2.31	2.19
PMPATEN	Austria	12	1.94	2.52	2.18	2.27	2.28
PMPKREN	Korea Republic	13	1.51	1.01	1.66	1.96	2.45
PMPESEN	Spain	14	2.44	1.97	2.03	2.09	2.14
PMPHUEN	Hungary	15	1.58	1.85	2.16	1.84	1.87
PMPUSEN	USA	16	4.46	1.21	1.28	1.43	1.42
PMPDKEN	Denmark	17	1.60	1.61	1.48	1.38	1.53
PMPNOEN	Norway	18	0.83	1.33	0.80	1.08	0.89
PMPUAEN	Ukraine	19	0.97	0.98	1.02	1.10	0.75
PMPFIEN	Finland	20	1.80	1.30	1.26	1.46	1.23
PMPTREN	Turkey	21	0.44	1.05	1.03	0.84	0.94
PMPJPEN	Japan	22	2.14	0.94	0.94	0.86	0.91
PMPTWEN	Taiwan	23	0.94	0.47	0.40	0.31	0.43
PMPROEN	Romania	24	0.25	0.39	0.40	0.36	0.47
PMPLTEN	Lithuania	25	0.57	0.70	0.61	0.58	0.57
PMPIEEN	Ireland	26	0.58	0.30	0.41	0.62	0.68
PMPCHEN	Switzerland	27	1.32	0.79	0.65	0.63	0.66
PMPSIEN	Slovenia	28	0.51	0.59	0.53	0.56	0.49
PMPBYEN	Belarus	29	0.31	0.84	0.68	0.62	0.55
PMPINEN	India	30	0.29	0.26	0.32	0.34	0.36

Table II/7.3.8

**Romania: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
RMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	14235.4	32568.5	51305.1	57148.0	38947.6	46764.0
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2010)</b>						
RMRDEEN	Germany	1	14.70	13.96	17.24	16.46	17.30
RMRITEN	Italy	2	18.44	15.38	12.72	11.58	11.68
RMRHUEN	Hungary	3	3.93	3.31	6.95	7.51	8.45
RMRFREN	France	4	6.10	6.74	6.35	5.62	6.18
RMRCNEN	China	5	1.33	4.04	3.25	4.20	4.88
RMRRUEN	Russia	6	8.56	8.26	6.31	5.83	3.86
RMRATEN	Austria	7	2.54	3.70	4.84	4.94	4.79
RMRPLEN	Poland	8	1.48	2.89	3.38	3.38	3.55
RMRTREN	Turkey	9	2.06	4.83	5.39	4.83	3.75
RMRNLEN	Netherlands	10	2.17	1.71	3.62	3.73	3.86
RMRBGEN	Bulgaria	11	0.68	0.97	1.19	1.83	2.42
RMRKZEN	Kazakhstan	12	2.27	3.26	1.91	4.47	3.55
RMRCZEN	Czech Republic	13	1.50	2.29	2.42	2.49	2.35
RMRGBEN	United Kingdom	14	4.08	2.86	1.92	1.94	2.20
RMRBEEN	Belgium	15	1.50	1.42	1.95	2.00	1.97
RMRESEN	Spain	16	1.00	2.23	2.02	1.95	1.89
RMRSKEN	Slovakia	17	0.88	1.09	1.32	1.47	1.38
RMRGREN	Greece	18	2.86	1.15	1.53	1.45	1.55
RMRUSEN	USA	19	3.02	2.74	1.34	1.44	1.32
RMRUAEEN	Ukraine	20	1.51	1.28	1.13	0.91	0.60
RMRINEN	India	21	0.22	0.43	0.50	0.74	1.08
RMRCHEN	Switzerland	22	1.12	0.98	0.70	0.72	0.91
RMRKREN	Korea Republic	23	1.61	1.36	1.18	0.92	0.92
RMRSIEN	Slovenia	24	0.42	0.47	0.94	0.83	0.68
RMRBBREN	Brazil	25	1.39	1.23	0.75	0.76	0.78
RMRSEEN	Sweden	26	1.37	0.96	1.04	0.76	0.62
RMRRSEN	Serbia	27	.	.	0.47	0.43	0.48
RMRIEEN	Ireland	28	0.50	0.61	0.39	0.29	0.63
RMRJPEN	Japan	29	1.31	1.44	0.61	0.53	0.52
RMRDKEN	Denmark	30	0.42	0.34	0.45	0.40	0.45

Table II/7.3.9

**Slovakia: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
VMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	13815.3	27850.9	44229.5	50252.6	39898.0	50204.2
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2010)</b>						
VMVCZEN	Czech Republic	1	14.87	19.59	17.40	18.22	19.30
VMVDEEN	Germany	2	25.16	24.17	21.45	19.72	17.36
VMVRUEN	Russia	3	16.98	10.70	9.08	10.46	8.70
VMVHUEN	Hungary	4	2.12	4.58	6.99	6.91	7.37
VMVKREN	Korea Republic	5	0.26	2.26	4.70	5.16	5.92
VMVPLEN	Poland	6	3.07	4.73	4.96	4.92	5.11
VMVATEN	Austria	7	3.98	6.25	5.33	5.04	5.14
VMVITEN	Italy	8	6.19	4.50	3.95	3.89	4.34
VMVCNEN	China	9	1.38	1.46	3.59	4.13	3.54
VMVFREN	France	10	3.37	3.18	4.14	3.73	4.48
VMVNLEN	Netherlands	11	1.56	2.40	2.22	2.25	2.41
VMVGBEN	United Kingdom	12	2.46	1.56	1.23	1.32	2.53
VMVBEEN	Belgium	13	1.61	1.89	1.73	1.71	1.41
VMVTWEN	Taiwan	14	0.67	0.94	1.89	1.08	1.23
VMVSIEN	Slovenia	15	0.62	0.66	0.62	1.02	0.96
VMVJPEN	Japan	16	1.68	1.06	1.09	0.94	0.88
VMVUAEN	Ukraine	17	1.49	1.48	1.08	1.07	0.65
VMVESEN	Spain	18	2.29	1.38	1.28	1.07	0.91
VMVROEN	Romania	19	0.21	0.37	0.46	0.73	0.60
VMVSEEN	Sweden	20	0.76	0.85	0.79	0.64	0.53
VMVTREN	Turkey	21	0.26	0.43	0.50	0.45	0.42
VMVCHEN	Switzerland	22	1.28	0.61	0.55	0.51	0.61
VMVDKEN	Denmark	23	0.49	0.43	0.49	0.51	0.56
VMVUSEN	USA	24	2.01	0.78	0.52	0.63	0.59
VMVFIEN	Finland	25	0.62	0.36	0.30	0.31	0.43
VMVRSEN	Serbia	26	.	0.06	0.17	0.27	0.24
VMVTHEN	Thailand	27	0.13	0.10	0.22	0.27	0.31
VMVNEN	Vietnam	28	0.10	0.03	0.15	0.19	0.26
VMVIEEN	Ireland	29	0.30	0.22	0.21	0.18	0.22
VMVBGEN	Bulgaria	30	0.06	0.12	0.16	0.14	0.19

Table II/7.3.10

**Slovenia: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
LMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	10986.6	16346.5	23027.4	25179.7	19004.3	22700.1
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2010)</b>						
LMLDEEN	Germany	1	18.96	19.36	18.14	17.15	16.50
LMLITEN	Italy	2	17.45	18.44	17.06	16.52	15.93
LMLATEN	Austria	3	8.25	11.95	11.69	11.24	11.80
LMLFREN	France	4	10.27	7.08	5.00	4.67	4.98
LMLHREN	Croatia	5	4.43	4.19	4.63	4.14	4.32
LMLCNEN	China	6	1.35	1.30	1.94	2.45	2.91
LMLHUEN	Hungary	7	2.91	3.69	3.29	3.56	3.40
LMLTREN	Turkey	8	0.54	2.11	3.14	3.30	3.37
LMLNLEN	Netherlands	9	2.10	3.50	3.31	2.98	2.98
LMLBAEN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	10	0.58	1.78	1.81	1.77	2.07
LMLKREN	Korea Republic	11	0.71	0.47	3.27	3.25	2.35
LMLCZEN	Czech Republic	12	2.49	2.32	2.20	2.24	2.32
LMLRSEN	Serbia	13	.	0.66	1.66	1.74	1.57
LMLESEN	Spain	14	2.61	3.00	2.30	2.39	2.44
LMLBEEN	Belgium	15	1.45	2.06	2.15	1.92	2.04
LMLPLEN	Poland	16	1.36	1.46	1.54	1.63	1.89
LMLSKEN	Slovakia	17	1.31	1.29	1.23	1.23	1.25
LMLRUEN	Russia	18	2.29	2.09	2.13	1.57	1.10
LMLUSEN	USA	19	2.97	0.91	1.22	1.70	1.75
LMLCHEN	Switzerland	20	1.60	1.26	0.92	0.79	1.31
LMLGBEN	United Kingdom	21	3.07	1.44	1.51	1.32	1.16
LMLILEN	Israel	22	0.61	0.42	0.48	0.44	0.61
LMLINEN	India	23	0.22	0.29	0.37	0.52	1.06
LMLBREN	Brazil	24	0.42	0.57	0.62	0.58	0.76
LMLROEN	Romania	25	0.56	0.84	0.62	0.62	0.85
LMLAREN	Argentina	26	0.09	0.24	0.51	0.54	0.84
LMLBGEN	Bulgaria	27	0.44	0.30	0.81	0.54	0.26
LMLSEEN	Sweden	28	1.64	0.77	0.72	0.72	0.58
LMLDZEN	Algeria	29	0.73	0.51	0.37	0.43	0.35
LMLTWEN	Taiwan	30	0.68	0.23	0.21	0.21	0.43

Table II/7.3.11

**Albania: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
AMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn <b>Shares in % (ranking in 2010)</b>	1185.0	2111.3	3043.0	3582.1	3264.5	3474.3
AMAINTN	Italy	1	35.16	29.28	26.78	26.48	26.12
AMAGRDN	Greece	2	26.41	16.43	14.63	14.63	15.53
AMACNN	China	3	1.34	6.41	6.70	7.46	7.25
AMATRN	Turkey	4	5.35	7.48	7.30	5.97	6.44
AMADEN	Germany	5	6.09	5.46	5.51	6.07	6.46
AMAYON	Serbia and Montenegro	6	0.79	0.62	2.99	4.24	2.84
AMARUN	Russia	7	1.76	4.03	4.09	4.37	2.70
AMAFRN	France	8	1.50	1.24	1.09	1.20	2.09
AMAHHRN	Croatia	9	1.18	1.18	0.97	1.00	0.98
AMABGN	Bulgaria	10	2.38	2.80	1.78	1.91	1.88
AMAATN	Austria	11	1.08	1.74	1.36	1.28	1.25
AMAMKDN	Macedonia	12	2.18	1.22	1.94	2.20	1.82
AMAUSN	USA	13	1.46	1.43	1.18	1.27	1.46
AMAESN	Spain	14	1.16	1.69	1.34	1.39	1.59
AMACHN	Switzerland	15	1.23	0.96	4.88	3.01	2.25
AMAGBN	United Kingdom	16	0.81	0.93	1.25	1.04	1.23
AMAPLN	Poland	17	0.07	0.45	0.80	0.84	1.19
AMACZN	Czech Republic	18	0.66	0.98	0.78	0.83	1.34
AMARON	Romania	19	0.55	0.72	0.43	0.54	0.81
AMASIN	Slovenia	20	1.25	0.72	0.70	0.90	0.91
AMANLN	Netherlands	21	0.80	0.91	0.56	0.56	1.15
AMAUAN	Ukraine	22	0.29	2.86	2.63	1.49	1.62
AMABRN	Brazil	23	0.11	0.89	1.33	1.39	1.07
AMAHUN	Hungary	24	1.01	0.74	0.96	1.37	0.84
AMAINN	India	25	0.25	0.38	0.37	0.43	0.48
AMAILN	Israel	26	0.01	0.20	0.27	0.38	0.43
AMAXKN	Kosovo	27	.	0.37	0.58	0.59	0.69
AMABAN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	28	0.01	0.13	0.30	0.29	0.24
AMABLN	Belgium, Luxemburg	29	0.91	0.82	0.43	0.30	0.35
AMAJPN	Japan	30	0.39	0.44	0.49	0.57	0.54

Table II/7.3.12

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
NMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	3452.4	5715.5	7106.1	8330.2	6317.1	6961.9
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2010)</b>						
NMNHRN	Croatia	1	.	16.88	17.62	17.06	15.02
NMNRSN	Serbia	2	.	.	.	10.59	10.38
NMNDEN	Germany	3	.	14.36	12.54	11.75	11.30
NMNITN	Italy	4	.	8.95	9.04	9.34	10.06
NMNRUN	Russia	5	.	2.88	2.00	2.11	7.01
NMNSIN	Slovenia	6	.	6.98	6.36	5.91	6.14
NMNCNN	China	7	.	.	4.30	4.59	4.51
NMNATN	Austria	8	.	4.37	3.86	3.72	3.69
NMNUSN	USA	9	.	1.91	2.15	3.22	2.63
NMNHUN	Hungary	10	.	3.66	3.45	4.42	3.25
NMNTRN	Turkey	11	.	2.81	5.80	5.30	2.97
NMNCZN	Czech Republic	12	.	2.05	2.18	1.81	2.07
NMNFRN	France	13	.	2.25	2.08	2.15	2.04
NMNPLN	Poland	14	.	2.01	1.22	1.26	2.01
NMNGRN	Greece	15	.	0.64	0.37	0.65	0.93
NMNESN	Spain	16	.	0.75	0.75	0.74	1.09
NMNMKN	Macedonia	17	.	0.83	1.00	0.93	1.04
NMNRON	Romania	18	.	2.17	0.86	0.86	0.88
NMNNLN	Netherlands	19	.	1.13	1.02	1.12	1.08
NMNGBN	United Kingdom	20	.	0.72	0.60	0.64	0.76
NMNCHN	Switzerland	21	.	1.64	2.20	1.23	0.75
NMNSKN	Slovakia	22	.	0.57	0.97	0.94	0.73
NMNBEN	Belgium	23	.	0.59	0.68	0.61	0.61
NMNJPN	Japan	24	.	0.71	0.76	0.73	0.68
NMNSEN	Sweden	25	.	0.89	0.61	0.66	0.72
NMNBGN	Bulgaria	26	.	0.98	0.27	0.52	0.60
NMNAUN	Australia	27	.	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.05
NMNMEN	Montenegro	28	.	.	.	0.24	0.31
NMNIEN	Ireland	29	.	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.31
NMNDKN	Denmark	30	.	0.28	0.26	0.26	0.28

Table II/7.3.13

**Croatia: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
KMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	8589.7	14935.1	18833.0	20815.5	15225.9	15127.8
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2010)</b>						
KMKITN	Italy	1	16.63	16.01	16.09	17.08	15.39
KMKDEN	Germany	2	16.45	14.82	14.40	13.41	13.54
KMKRUN	Russia	3	8.57	9.18	10.13	10.34	9.52
KMKCNN	China	4	1.11	4.72	6.19	6.18	6.81
KMKSIN	Slovenia	5	7.93	6.77	5.95	5.58	5.72
KMKATN	Austria	6	6.70	5.74	5.30	4.92	5.02
KMKBAN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	7	1.04	2.44	2.85	2.67	2.67
KMKTRN	Turkey	8	0.30	1.36	1.74	1.56	1.43
KMKHUN	Hungary	9	2.33	3.09	2.91	3.18	3.24
KMKFRN	France	10	5.50	4.18	3.62	3.25	2.99
KMKAZN	Azerbaijan	11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.25
KMKUSN	USA	12	3.01	2.14	1.87	2.05	2.53
KMKNLN	Netherlands	13	1.64	2.01	1.71	1.74	2.01
KMKPLN	Poland	14	1.19	1.79	1.96	1.95	2.02
KMKCZN	Czech Republic	15	2.27	2.34	2.16	2.06	1.99
KMKCHN	Switzerland	16	1.92	1.40	1.56	1.45	2.23
KMKGBN	United Kingdom	17	2.28	1.87	1.80	1.88	1.75
KMKRSN	Serbia	18	.	.	1.27	1.40	1.32
KMKESN	Spain	19	1.29	1.52	1.77	1.55	1.62
KMKBEN	Belgium	20	1.46	1.09	1.10	1.01	1.46
KMKJPN	Japan	21	1.72	1.47	1.61	1.43	1.36
KMKSKN	Slovak Republic	22	0.77	0.86	0.88	1.17	1.26
KMKSEN	Sweden	23	1.42	1.17	1.02	1.07	0.93
KMKKRN	Korea Republic	24	0.91	0.99	1.00	0.84	0.67
KMKRON	Romania	25	0.24	1.48	0.78	0.60	0.77
KMKBRN	Brazil	26	0.68	0.71	0.87	0.84	0.90
KMKTWN	Taiwan	27	0.55	0.61	0.49	0.44	0.44
KMKMKN	Macedonia	28	0.70	0.78	0.86	0.91	0.84
KMKDKN	Denmark	29	0.80	0.73	0.72	0.84	0.69
KMKINN	India	30	0.28	0.32	0.42	0.44	0.59

Table II/7.3.14

**Macedonia: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
MMWRLLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	2267.1	2598.5	3853.0	4679.5	3637.0	4111.5
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2010)</b>						
MMMDEDN	Germany	1	12.10	10.40	10.10	9.49	10.28
MMMRUDN	Russia	2	9.16	13.15	12.09	13.54	9.76
MMMGGRDN	Greece	3	9.63	9.21	7.88	7.43	8.71
MMMRSDN	Serbia	4	.	.	8.61	7.74	7.68
MMMITDN	Italy	5	5.31	6.00	5.93	5.67	7.26
MMMBGDN	Bulgaria	6	4.66	7.25	5.13	4.76	4.82
MMMCNDN	China	7	0.64	3.57	4.65	4.59	5.72
MMMGBDN	United Kingdom	8	1.53	1.37	1.00	1.03	1.25
MMMTRDN	Turkey	9	2.50	3.52	3.76	3.95	4.99
MMMSIDN	Slovenia	10	6.89	3.96	2.96	2.96	3.76
MMMRODN	Romania	11	0.67	2.01	1.83	1.71	2.14
MMMUADN	Ukraine	12	9.83	2.23	1.98	2.95	1.67
MMMHDRDN	Croatia	13	2.76	2.33	2.10	2.00	2.33
MMMUSDN	USA	14	3.97	1.40	1.48	1.48	2.19
MMMC HDN	Switzerland	15	1.28	1.98	2.17	4.25	2.45
MMMATDN	Austria	16	1.99	2.14	1.95	1.74	1.98
MMMFDRDN	France	17	1.84	1.89	1.72	1.81	1.81
MMMPLDN	Poland	18	1.00	2.93	3.08	3.85	1.64
MMMNLDN	Netherlands	19	2.16	1.65	1.43	1.37	1.40
MMMESDN	Spain	20	0.54	1.00	0.99	0.81	0.97
MMMBRDN	Brazil	21	0.57	1.16	1.43	1.77	1.23
MMMCZDN	Czech Republic	22	0.63	0.72	1.22	0.95	1.02
MMMBADN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	23	0.25	0.73	0.76	0.76	0.92
MMMHUDN	Hungary	24	1.50	1.12	1.05	1.17	1.00
MMMJPDN	Japan	25	1.05	0.70	0.78	0.84	1.08
MMMKRDN	Korea Republic	26	0.56	1.04	1.04	0.84	0.76
MMMSEDN	Sweden	27	1.51	0.62	1.04	0.78	0.62
MMMBEDN	Belgium	28	0.65	0.84	0.61	0.61	0.67
MMMIEDN	Ireland	29	0.41	0.43	0.49	0.40	0.57
MMMSKDN	Slovakia	30	0.23	0.36	0.55	0.96	0.43

Table II/7.3.15

**Montenegro: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
GMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup> <b>Shares in % (ranking in 2010)</b>	.	1042.8	2073.1	2529.7	1654.2	1657.3
GMGRSN	Serbia <sup>3)</sup>	1	27.94	24.15	24.08	26.97	26.10
GMGBAN	Bosnia- and Herzegovina	2	2.51	3.71	4.53	5.51	7.45
GMGDEN	Germany	3	9.74	10.39	8.88	6.71	7.07
GMGGRN	Greece	4	5.11	3.68	7.21	6.02	6.96
GMGITN	Italy	5	9.30	9.98	7.79	6.42	5.98
GMGCNN	China	6	3.20	4.85	4.90	5.46	5.36
GMGHRN	Croatia	7	3.50	4.05	4.34	4.89	4.84
GMGSIN	Slovenia	8	4.31	3.76	3.47	3.83	3.63
GMGATN	Austria	9	3.82	2.58	2.99	2.87	2.99
GMGBRN	Brazil	10	1.23	0.89	0.77	1.83	1.76
GMGTRN	Turkey	11	0.82	1.14	1.25	1.48	1.68
GMGFRN	France	12	1.86	2.66	2.45	1.66	1.62
GMGNLN	Netherlands	13	1.07	0.79	0.95	1.48	1.54
GMGMKN	Macedonia	14	1.17	1.11	1.16	1.24	1.40
GMGESN	Spain	15	1.27	1.21	1.11	1.42	1.40
GMGRON	Romania	16	1.41	0.59	0.84	1.15	1.29
GMGJPN	Japan	17	1.15	2.01	1.60	1.19	1.20
GMGRUN	Russia	18	2.06	1.41	1.56	1.50	1.15
GMGCHN	Switzerland	19	4.62	4.73	4.37	3.31	1.05
GMGCZN	Czech Republic	20	1.02	1.66	1.29	1.23	0.96
GMGUSN	USA	21	1.52	1.81	2.21	1.06	0.93
GMGGBN	Great Britain	22	1.12	1.27	0.86	1.12	0.80
GMGHUN	Hungary	23	0.93	2.34	2.16	1.36	0.78
GMGPLN	Poland	24	0.91	1.23	0.65	0.67	0.61
GMGALN	Albania	25	0.19	0.52	0.71	0.53	0.54
GMGBEN	Belgium	26	0.53	0.76	0.51	0.42	0.39
GMGBGN	Bulgaria	27	0.65	0.34	0.39	0.36	0.39
GMGSEN	Sweden	28	1.04	2.28	1.32	0.40	0.39
GMGSKN	Slovakia	29	0.23	0.26	0.37	0.33	0.35
GMGTHN	Thailand	30	0.14	0.24	0.21	0.24	0.20

**Notes:** 1) From 2004 including trade with Serbia and Kosovo.

2) Until 2004 general trade, from 2005 special trade.

3) From 2007 excluding Kosovo.

Table II/7.3.16

**Russia: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
SMWRLDDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	36681	79340	145753	181602	119980	172799
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2010)</b>						
SMSNDN	China	1	2.80	7.36	12.23	13.02	13.62
SMSDEDN	Germany	2	11.51	13.45	13.28	12.77	12.69
SMSUADN	Ukraine	3	10.78	7.92	6.67	6.09	5.46
SMSUSDN	USA	4	7.95	4.62	4.74	5.16	5.48
SMSJPDN	Japan	5	1.69	5.91	6.37	6.96	4.33
SMSFRDN	France	6	3.50	3.72	3.89	3.75	5.04
SMSITDN	Italy	7	3.58	4.47	4.27	4.12	4.72
SMSBYDN	Belarus	8	10.95	5.79	4.44	3.95	4.01
SMSKRDN	Korea Republic	9	1.06	4.06	4.42	3.97	2.91
SMSPLDN	Poland	10	2.11	2.78	2.32	2.64	2.52
SMSTRDN	Turkey	11	1.03	1.75	2.09	2.30	1.92
SMSFIDN	Finland	12	2.83	3.14	2.52	2.49	2.36
SMSGBDN	United Kingdom	13	2.54	2.81	2.83	2.85	2.12
SMSKZDN	Kazakhstan	14	6.49	3.27	2.31	2.39	2.21
SMSNLDN	Netherlands	15	2.18	1.97	1.93	1.80	2.14
SMSBRDN	Brazil	16	1.14	2.38	2.06	1.75	2.08
SMSBEDN	Belgium	17	1.42	1.50	1.60	1.52	1.52
SMSHUDN	Hungary	18	1.19	1.11	1.30	1.38	1.57
SMSESDN	Spain	19	0.92	1.24	1.60	1.60	1.36
SMSCZDN	Czech Republic	20	1.08	1.00	1.23	1.35	1.39
SMSSEDN	Sweden	21	1.37	1.88	1.56	1.70	1.22
SMSSKDN	Slovakia	22	0.31	0.51	0.71	1.12	1.08
SMSATDN	Austria	23	1.24	1.23	1.23	1.17	1.23
SMSCHDN	Switzerland	24	0.80	0.89	0.87	0.89	1.17
SMSINDN	India	25	1.64	0.79	0.66	0.64	0.91
SMSDKDN	Denmark	26	1.02	0.93	0.80	0.68	0.82
SMSUZDN	Uzbekistan	27	1.96	0.92	0.74	0.49	0.51
SMSTWDN	Taiwan	28	0.26	0.50	0.61	0.68	0.55
SMSCADN	Canada	29	0.57	0.52	0.61	0.61	0.72
SMSNODN	Norway	30	0.46	0.76	0.49	0.44	0.67

Table II/7.3.17

**Serbia: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
JMWRLDN	Total Imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup> <b>Shares in % (ranking in 2010)</b>	3559.0	8470.4	13950.3	16448.9	11507.0	12645.0
JMJRUN	Russia	1	8.95	15.85	13.69	14.43	12.26
JMDEN	Germany	2	13.93	11.57	11.68	11.95	12.25
JMJITN	Italy	3	10.36	9.23	9.67	9.14	9.66
JMCNN	China	4	2.19	4.90	7.31	6.84	7.07
JMHUN	Hungary	5	3.38	3.34	4.15	4.30	4.02
JMIRON	Romania	6	4.15	2.75	2.22	2.96	3.27
JMBGN	Bulgaria	7	9.14	2.01	3.10	3.77	2.46
JMBAN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	8	4.81	2.83	2.74	2.67	2.77
JMJATN	Austria	9	3.12	3.27	3.29	2.84	3.32
JMJSIN	Slovenia	10	0.59	3.52	3.74	3.06	3.28
JMFBN	France	11	2.28	3.01	3.15	3.12	3.26
JMJHRN	Croatia	12	.	2.65	2.90	2.49	2.65
JMJPLN	Poland	13	0.93	1.63	1.34	1.72	1.71
JMJSKN	Slovakia	14	1.01	1.38	1.71	1.84	2.27
JMJTRN	Turkey	15	1.91	2.03	2.14	1.85	1.83
JMJCZN	Czech Republic	16	2.20	2.05	1.65	1.54	1.67
JMJUAN	Ukraine	17	.	2.69	2.52	3.00	1.61
JMJMKN	Macedonia	18	3.99	1.62	1.65	1.57	1.43
JMJUSN	USA	19	1.87	2.65	1.97	1.91	2.23
JMJNLN	Netherlands	20	1.74	1.47	1.61	1.69	1.66
JMBEN	Belgium	21	0.97	1.24	1.25	1.30	1.39
JMJGRN	Greece	22	2.38	1.70	1.51	1.22	1.44
JMJCHN	Switzerland	23	1.90	1.36	1.54	1.23	1.55
JMJGBN	United Kingdom	24	1.38	1.44	1.13	1.10	1.26
JMJSEN	Sweden	25	2.08	1.34	1.49	1.01	1.08
JMJMEN	Montenegro	26	.	.	0.75	0.89	1.12
JMIESN	Spain	27	0.78	1.10	0.83	0.96	1.12
JMJLYN	Lybia	28	.	0.00	0.01	0.85	0.73
JMJJPN	Japan	29	1.15	1.02	1.08	1.14	1.15
JMJKRN	Korea Republic	30	.	0.85	0.81	0.64	0.70

Note: 1) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohia.

Table II/7.3.18

**Ukraine: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
UMWRLLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn <b>Shares in % (ranking in 2010)</b>	15110.5	29046.1	44230.6	58155.7	32573.2	45819.0
UMURUDN	Russia	1	41.74	35.54	27.78	22.70	29.13
UMUDEDN	Germany	2	8.13	9.36	9.62	8.38	8.48
UMUPLDN	Poland	3	2.24	3.89	4.82	5.00	4.78
UMUBYDN	Belarus	4	4.31	2.60	2.38	3.28	3.73
UMUUSDN	USA	5	2.58	1.96	2.32	3.28	2.83
UMUITDN	Italy	6	2.48	2.85	2.95	2.84	2.51
UMUTRDN	Turkey	7	1.15	1.68	1.60	2.28	2.10
UMUCNDN	China	8	0.94	5.01	5.46	6.55	6.02
UMUHUDN	Hungary	9	1.19	1.79	2.05	1.50	1.49
UMUFRDN	France	10	1.69	2.21	2.19	1.97	2.14
UMUAZDN	Azerbaijan	11	0.17	0.08	0.05	0.09	0.62
UMUNLDN	Netherlands	12	1.05	1.28	1.45	1.50	1.49
UMUGBDN	United Kingdom	13	1.45	1.39	1.46	1.61	1.43
UMUJPDN	Japan	14	0.71	1.52	2.32	3.27	1.14
UMUKZDN	Kazakhstan	15	2.96	0.52	2.63	3.65	4.48
UMUCZDN	Czech Republic	16	1.17	1.64	1.90	1.61	1.37
UMUATDN	Austria	17	1.33	1.27	1.32	1.21	1.35
UMURODN	Romania	18	0.35	0.59	1.28	1.37	1.07
UMULTDN	Lithuania	19	0.97	0.55	0.63	0.85	0.90
UMUBEDN	Belgium	20	0.97	0.87	0.93	0.85	1.02
UMUCHDN	Switzerland	21	1.55	0.70	0.71	1.37	0.96
UMUESDN	Spain	22	0.72	0.65	0.71	0.77	0.82
UMUSKDN	Slovakia	23	0.89	0.84	0.86	0.87	0.67
UMUFIDN	Finland	24	0.69	0.97	0.90	0.80	0.93
UMUSEDN	Sweden	25	1.08	1.51	1.01	0.81	0.99
UMUKRDN	Korea Republic	26	0.79	1.79	2.58	2.39	1.25
UMUNODN	Norway	27	0.32	0.35	0.40	0.33	0.57
UMUAUDN	Australia	28	0.39	0.24	0.20	0.48	0.31
UMUDKDN	Denmark	29	0.49	0.49	0.47	0.40	0.48
UMUBGDN	Bulgaria	30	0.43	0.30	0.28	0.28	0.33

Table II/7.4.1

**Bulgaria: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
	<b>Exports</b>						
BXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	5253.1	9223.3	13512.1	15204.1	11699.5	15588.6
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
BXWRZEN	Food and live animals	6.0	7.0	5.6	8.1	10.4	10.6
BXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	3.2	2.0	1.8	2.0	3.0	2.2
BXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.9	6.5	6.7	6.5	7.2	8.7
BXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	11.7	10.7	14.8	16.4	12.9	13.6
BXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7
BXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	10.0	7.8	7.6	8.0	7.6	7.9
BXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	25.6	27.0	29.3	26.4	23.0	23.1
BXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	9.6	14.6	14.9	15.5	16.8	16.7
BXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	21.4	22.8	18.0	15.2	17.3	14.8
BXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	6.4	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.6
	<b>Imports</b>						
BMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	7084.9	12497.5	21861.5	25093.9	16875.9	19161.7
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
BMWZRZEN	Food and live animals	4.1	3.9	4.5	5.4	8.0	7.6
BMWZR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.7	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.3
BMWZR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.5	6.1	7.4	6.7	6.9	8.5
BMWZR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	26.8	20.2	19.9	21.8	20.0	22.2
BMWZR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
BMWZR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.4	9.5	8.8	8.7	11.2	11.7
BMWZR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	18.8	20.2	20.7	19.4	17.2	16.9
BMWZR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	24.9	30.6	29.6	29.2	25.9	22.9
BMWZR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.5	7.6	7.0	6.8	7.8	7.3
BMWZR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	2.0	1.2	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.2

Table II/7.4.2

**Czech Republic: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
	<b>Exports</b>						
CXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	31500.5	62784.6	89382.2	99809.1	80983.3	100200.4
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
CXWRZEN	Food and live animals	2.9	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.1
CXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
CXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.0
CXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	3.1	3.1	2.7	3.4	3.6	3.7
CXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
CXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	7.1	6.0	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.3
CXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	25.4	21.7	20.2	19.5	17.5	17.2
CXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	44.5	50.7	54.2	53.8	53.5	54.5
CXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12.4	11.5	10.8	10.7	11.6	11.0
CXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.5
	<b>Imports</b>						
CMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	34619.2	61499.8	86223.5	96571.9	75314.0	95191.1
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
CMWRZEN	Food and live animals	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.4	5.4	4.7
CMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6
CMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.7
CMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	9.7	9.2	8.0	10.4	9.2	9.6
CMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
CMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.3	10.9	10.3	10.3	11.1	10.5
CMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	20.8	20.4	20.8	19.7	17.6	17.9
CMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	39.7	40.2	43.0	41.3	41.3	43.3
CMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.3	10.9	10.1	10.4	11.8	10.2
CMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4

Table II/7.4.3

**Estonia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
	<b>Exports</b>						
EXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	3443.4	6201.9	8033.5	8470.1	6489.4	8753.5
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
EXWRZEN	Food and live animals	5.2	5.3	5.8	6.2	7.5	7.0
EXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.4	1.3	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.7
EXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	13.7	9.9	9.6	9.0	7.8	9.3
EXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	2.0	7.4	12.5	12.1	16.5	15.5
EXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5
EXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	3.9	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.5	5.6
EXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	16.5	18.1	18.4	18.8	16.5	15.4
EXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	40.0	35.1	29.5	29.5	26.0	29.0
EXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18.1	17.2	15.7	15.1	16.5	15.4
EXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7
	<b>Imports</b>						
EMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	4617.3	8229.6	11439.1	10896.4	7272.1	9241.8
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
EMWRZEN	Food and live animals	6.6	6.3	6.1	6.9	9.2	7.9
EMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	1.4	1.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5
EMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.1	4.2	3.9	2.8	3.1	3.3
EMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	5.8	8.9	13.8	15.7	19.1	17.1
EMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2
EMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	8.7	9.3	9.2	10.6	12.4	11.1
EMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	17.2	18.8	18.5	18.2	15.8	16.9
EMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	45.2	41.0	35.8	32.5	25.3	30.3
EMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.7	9.5	9.8	10.1	11.6	10.3
EMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5

Table II/7.4.4

**Hungary: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
	<b>Exports</b>						
HXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	30524.5	50587.9	69609.5	73772.1	59512.6	71990.0
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
HXWRZEN	Food and live animals	6.5	5.3	5.8	6.1	6.7	6.5
HXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
HXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.1
HXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	1.7	1.7	2.8	3.6	2.5	2.9
HXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
HXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.5	7.3	8.0	8.3	9.0	9.4
HXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	10.7	9.8	9.6	9.8	9.4	9.8
HXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	59.1	58.7	61.9	60.2	59.8	60.2
HXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.5	7.8	8.0	7.5	8.3	8.1
HXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	1.2	7.3	1.9	1.9	2.0	0.1
	<b>Imports</b>						
HMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	34832.8	53494.3	69730.2	74068.7	55750.4	66470.2
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
HMWRZEN	Food and live animals	2.5	3.6	3.5	4.0	4.7	4.5
HMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
HMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.9
HMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	7.1	6.6	9.5	12.7	10.9	11.0
HMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
HMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	8.8	9.3	9.2	9.8	10.9	11.1
HMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	16.5	14.0	15.0	14.0	13.0	13.5
HMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	51.4	50.7	52.4	48.9	49.1	50.3
HMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9.8	8.3	7.2	6.8	7.6	6.7
HMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	1.4	5.3	0.9	1.3	1.4	0.2

Table II/7.4.5

**Latvia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
	<b>Exports</b>						
WXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	2023.0	4148.6	6062.3	6897.1	5521.9	7190.5
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
WXWRZEN	Food and live animals	4.6	8.7	9.2	11.1	12.9	11.7
WXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.9	2.5	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.5
WXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	33.5	21.0	18.6	14.3	13.7	16.2
WXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	2.4	9.0	3.7	3.6	5.1	5.2
WXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
WXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.4	6.3	8.4	9.2	9.2	8.5
WXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	26.2	25.5	25.4	25.5	21.5	22.8
WXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	7.1	13.1	19.4	21.3	22.3	20.0
WXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18.5	13.7	11.3	10.6	10.8	10.4
WXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
	<b>Imports</b>						
WMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	3466.4	6990.7	11179.8	10975.4	7034.1	8818.8
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
WMWRZEN	Food and live animals	9.4	8.4	7.6	9.7	13.6	12.1
WMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.7	3.2	2.9
WMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.5	3.9	4.2	3.9	3.3	4.0
WMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	12.3	14.8	10.8	14.5	15.8	14.2
WMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6
WMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.4	10.8	10.2	11.9	14.0	13.9
WMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	18.8	18.4	18.2	17.4	15.8	17.2
WMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	28.2	30.3	34.9	28.6	22.6	23.7
WMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12.5	10.7	11.1	10.7	11.1	10.2
WMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3

Table II/7.4.6

**Lithuania: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
	<b>Exports</b>						
TXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	3854.9	9490.1	12509.4	16077.1	11796.8	15650.7
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
TXWRZEN	Food and live animals	10.0	10.7	14.0	13.4	16.1	14.6
TXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.8	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.9	2.0
TXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.2	5.3	5.6	4.1	4.0	4.5
TXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	22.3	27.1	13.4	24.7	21.4	23.5
TXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
TXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.0	8.7	13.5	13.7	13.8	13.1
TXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	12.0	10.6	11.9	9.8	10.2	10.3
TXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	16.5	20.5	23.2	19.0	17.1	18.0
TXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	21.1	15.6	16.2	13.6	15.3	13.9
TXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	<b>Imports</b>						
TMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	5681.3	12497.7	17812.6	21144.1	13123.0	17653.1
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
TMWRZEN	Food and live animals	7.4	6.5	7.6	8.6	11.1	10.2
TMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.8
TMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.7	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.4
TMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	22.6	24.5	16.2	27.6	27.6	32.0
TMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.5
TMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.8	11.3	12.8	11.5	15.1	13.8
TMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	16.9	15.9	16.3	12.6	12.3	11.8
TMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	24.1	29.5	34.0	26.5	19.6	20.0
TMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.7	7.0	7.9	7.2	8.0	6.5
TMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	3.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0

## 310 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/7.4.7

**Poland: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
PXWRLDEN	<b>Exports</b>						
	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	34373.4	71889.2	102259.4	115894.7	97865.5	117486.4
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
PXWRZEN	Food and live animals	7.5	8.8	8.4	8.5	9.6	9.3
PXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.4
PXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.2
PXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	5.1	5.3	3.8	4.3	3.1	3.9
PXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
PXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.8	6.8	7.3	7.9	7.8	8.6
PXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	24.8	22.6	23.2	21.8	19.5	20.3
PXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	34.2	39.1	40.9	41.4	43.2	41.5
PXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18.3	14.5	13.0	12.8	13.2	12.6
PXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	<b>Imports</b>						
PMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	53084.6	81696.7	120911.8	141966.5	107154.6	130985.9
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
PMWRZEN	Food and live animals	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.7	6.9	6.5
PMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
PMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.7	3.0
PMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	10.8	11.5	9.9	11.3	9.4	10.9
PMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
PMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	14.0	14.2	13.0	13.0	14.0	14.3
PMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	20.0	20.7	21.2	18.8	17.4	17.8
PMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	37.0	35.9	35.6	35.4	35.5	34.1
PMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8.6	8.5	8.6	9.1	10.7	10.3
PMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.2	0.0	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.2

Table II/7.4.8

**Romania: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
	<b>Exports</b>						
RXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	11273.3	22255.1	29542.7	33678.9	29084.5	37264.1
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
RXWRZEN	Food and live animals	2.4	2.2	2.2	3.7	4.6	5.1
RXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.2	0.1	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.2
RXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	9.0	4.8	5.3	5.7	5.7	6.6
RXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	7.2	10.7	7.6	9.1	6.0	5.3
RXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
RXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	5.8	5.7	5.7	6.1	5.1	5.8
RXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	19.3	20.8	21.7	19.4	15.6	17.1
RXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	18.9	25.4	34.1	35.9	42.9	42.3
RXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	36.4	29.3	22.2	18.4	18.1	15.8
RXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	<b>Imports</b>						
RMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	14235.4	32568.5	51305.1	57148.0	38947.6	46764.0
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
RMWRZEN	Food and live animals	5.4	4.7	5.2	5.9	7.8	6.4
RMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
RMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.3	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.4	3.1
RMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	12.1	14.0	10.7	12.4	9.4	10.0
RMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
RMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.9	10.2	10.2	10.9	14.0	13.3
RMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	26.7	24.3	23.1	21.9	21.5	21.8
RMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	29.3	33.2	38.3	36.0	33.9	35.3
RMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.5	9.3	8.7	8.9	9.6	8.8
RMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table II/7.4.9

**Slovakia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
VXWRLDEN	<b>Exports</b>						
	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	12810.6	25632.4	42696.5	48369.7	40207.7	49309.4
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
VXWRZEN	Food and live animals	2.5	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.6
VXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
VXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.2	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.8
VXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	7.0	5.9	4.7	5.0	4.5	4.8
VXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
VXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	7.7	5.8	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.6
VXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	26.6	24.6	21.0	20.0	18.1	18.9
VXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	39.3	44.1	52.8	53.9	54.8	54.5
VXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.9	10.6	9.8	9.4	10.7	10.1
VXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	1.2	1.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.3
	<b>Imports</b>						
VMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	13815.3	27850.9	44229.5	50252.6	39898.0	50204.2
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
VMWRZEN	Food and live animals	4.4	4.8	4.2	4.4	5.5	5.1
VMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7
VMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.8	3.5	2.8	2.9	2.5	3.8
VMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	17.5	13.2	10.7	12.5	11.6	12.4
VMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
VMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.0	9.7	8.7	8.5	9.4	8.4
VMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	17.6	18.0	17.3	16.8	15.0	15.6
VMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	35.2	38.1	44.1	43.3	42.6	42.8
VMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8.7	11.0	10.8	10.3	11.6	10.6
VMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4

Table II/7.4.10

**Slovenia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
	<b>Exports</b>						
LXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	9495.2	15471.2	21964.1	23203.7	18767.6	22026.2
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
LXWRZEN	Food and live animals	2.4	2.7	3.6	4.0	5.1	4.8
LXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
LXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1.9	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.3	4.2
LXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	0.7	2.1	2.0	2.8	2.8	3.6
LXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
LXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.0	12.4	12.7	13.4	15.2	14.8
LXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	27.3	24.2	23.6	22.4	19.7	21.0
LXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	35.9	39.0	41.5	41.2	40.8	39.5
LXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	19.3	16.0	13.0	12.6	12.6	11.5
LXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	<b>Imports</b>						
LMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	10986.6	16346.5	23027.4	25179.7	19004.3	22700.1
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
LMWRZEN	Food and live animals	5.1	5.6	6.1	6.2	8.5	7.5
LMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7
LMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.0	4.5	6.0
LMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	9.1	10.4	9.0	11.9	10.3	11.5
LMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
LMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.4	12.5	11.4	11.1	12.6	12.6
LMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	21.9	22.1	21.7	19.7	17.6	18.5
LMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	34.1	33.0	35.7	35.3	33.8	32.2
LMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.0	10.4	9.8	9.7	11.5	10.4
LMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3

Table II/7.4.11

**Albania: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
	<b>Exports</b>						
AXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	279.4	530.0	786.0	916.7	781.8	1172.1
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
AXWRZN	Food and live animals	3.4	3.9	3.8	3.7	5.2	4.1
AXWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	3.0	1.8	1.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
AXWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	8.4	10.6	15.4	15.8	11.5	13.7
AXWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	1.7	2.6	7.5	8.7	11.6	18.0
AXWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
AXWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5
AXWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	11.9	15.5	15.8	21.1	16.2	22.0
AXWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	1.9	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.8	4.1
AXWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	68.9	60.7	51.5	45.6	49.5	37.0
AXWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	.	.	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
	<b>Imports</b>						
AMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	1185.0	2111.3	3043.0	3582.1	3264.5	3474.3
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
AMWRZN	Food and live animals	16.2	12.9	12.4	11.9	12.1	12.7
AMWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	3.7	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.8	4.1
AMWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1.4	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.3	3.5
AMWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	9.0	8.6	14.6	16.0	11.8	13.8
AMWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.2
AMWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.9	8.4	8.8	8.7	9.9	10.1
AMWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	24.0	25.8	24.4	23.1	25.3	24.2
AMWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	21.5	23.6	20.7	21.7	22.6	19.0
AMWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	15.4	14.3	12.8	11.2	11.0	11.3
AMWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	.	.	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.1

Table II/7.4.12

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Exports</b>							
NXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	1114.8	1934.4	3035.3	3431.6	2828.1	3627.9
<b>Shares in %</b>							
NXWRZN	Food and live animals	.	4.6	4.3	4.8	6.3	6.2
NXWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	.	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.8
NXWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	21.2	15.8	12.9	11.0	12.8
NXWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	8.9	7.9	9.8	13.7	15.5
NXWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8
NXWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	3.4	4.1	4.9	5.3	5.2
NXWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	28.3	31.8	31.3	24.7	25.7
NXWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	.	16.7	14.6	14.8	13.6	11.9
NXWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	15.7	20.4	20.3	23.8	21.3
NXWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Imports</b>							
NMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	3452.4	5715.5	7106.1	8330.2	6317.1	6961.9
<b>Shares in %</b>							
NMWRZN	Food and live animals	.	13.4	11.8	11.7	14.1	13.7
NMWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	.	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.7	3.2
NMWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	3.3	3.8	3.9	2.5	3.5
NMWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	13.0	14.0	16.4	15.3	19.3
NMWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
NMWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	10.8	10.5	10.4	12.5	12.1
NMWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	19.9	22.3	21.1	19.8	19.6
NMWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	.	25.5	24.2	23.5	20.9	18.5
NMWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	10.3	9.6	9.4	10.4	9.5
NMWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	.	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table II/7.4.13

**Croatia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
KXWRLDN	<b>Exports</b>						
	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	4818.7	7065.2	9002.6	9580.9	7530.7	8903.2
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
KXWRZN	Food and live animals	6.2	7.9	8.2	7.6	9.8	8.5
KXWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.1
KXWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.7	5.6	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.7
KXWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	11.0	13.9	12.9	12.8	13.0	12.5
KXWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
KXWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.5	9.9	9.4	9.9	9.6	11.4
KXWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	15.1	14.7	15.4	15.3	15.1	14.2
KXWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	27.0	28.9	31.0	33.5	29.7	31.7
KXWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	20.0	16.6	14.5	12.9	14.3	12.6
KXWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	<b>Imports</b>						
KMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	8589.7	14935.1	18833.0	20815.5	15225.9	15127.8
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
KMWRZN	Food and live animals	7.0	7.2	6.9	7.1	8.8	9.0
KMWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.9
KMWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.4	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.7
KMWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	14.5	15.1	15.2	17.6	16.9	18.7
KMWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
KMWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.7	11.1	11.0	10.6	12.4	14.1
KMWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	17.7	19.0	19.8	18.6	18.1	18.0
KMWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	32.6	33.0	32.5	32.4	28.5	25.7
KMWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12.0	11.6	11.9	10.7	12.3	11.5
KMWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0

Table II/7.4.14

**Macedonia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Exports</b>							
MXWRLDDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	1432.0	1641.6	2479.6	2713.2	1941.8	2490.6
<b>Shares in %</b>							
MXWRZDN	Food and live animals	5.0	8.2	7.4	7.7	10.5	10.0
MXWR1DN	Beverages and tobacco	9.8	8.0	6.2	5.5	7.3	6.1
MXWR2DN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.7	3.3	5.0	6.8	6.4	7.9
MXWR3DN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	4.8	8.0	4.9	7.9	7.5	7.8
MXWR4DN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
MXWR5DN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	4.5	4.4	3.9	4.5	6.4	11.6
MXWR6DN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	36.8	33.4	44.5	40.2	28.5	30.0
MXWR7DN	Machinery and transport equipment	6.3	5.4	4.5	4.7	5.7	4.6
MXWR8DN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	28.6	28.9	23.5	22.4	27.5	21.7
MXWR9DN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
<b>Imports</b>							
MMWRLDDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	2267.1	2598.5	3853.0	4679.5	3637.0	4111.5
<b>Shares in %</b>							
MMWRZDN	Food and live animals	10.1	10.6	9.8	9.0	11.0	10.2
MMWR1DN	Beverages and tobacco	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1
MMWR2DN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.6	3.3	5.6	5.1	4.0	5.3
MMWR3DN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	13.8	19.2	18.5	20.6	16.0	17.7
MMWR4DN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0
MMWR5DN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.0	10.3	9.3	8.9	11.2	12.2
MMWR6DN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	12.9	29.4	28.6	27.1	23.9	25.2
MMWR7DN	Machinery and transport equipment	19.6	17.4	19.8	21.0	24.0	20.0
MMWR8DN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4.9	7.8	6.7	6.6	7.7	7.3
MMWR9DN	Commodities not classified by kind	25.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1

Table II/7.4.15

**Montenegro: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Exports<sup>1)2)</sup></b>							
GXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	.	369.3	454.7	416.2	277.0	330.4
<b>Shares in %</b>							
GXWRZN	Food and live animals	.	3.5	2.5	3.9	6.6	7.2
GXWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	.	8.7	5.7	5.9	7.9	6.4
GXWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	7.9	8.5	8.0	9.1	13.5
GXWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	0.8	1.7	3.0	3.0	10.1
GXWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
GXWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	2.7	2.1	2.6	4.3	3.9
GXWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	67.7	73.4	68.5	55.5	47.6
GXWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	.	3.1	3.5	5.7	10.0	8.2
GXWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	2.1	2.5	2.3	3.4	2.7
GXWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	.	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
<b>Imports<sup>1)2)</sup></b>							
GMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	.	1042.8	2073.1	2529.7	1654.2	1657.3
<b>Shares in %</b>							
GMWRZN	Food and live animals	.	13.8	11.4	13.0	18.9	19.6
GMWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	.	3.3	3.0	3.1	4.0	3.9
GMWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.3	4.2
GMWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	6.3	15.0	14.2	12.6	12.7
GMWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8
GMWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	8.4	7.4	7.5	10.2	9.8
GMWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	14.8	17.3	18.6	16.6	16.0
GMWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	.	21.5	29.2	28.3	21.6	20.6
GMWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	9.8	11.3	12.3	13.0	12.5
GMWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	.	18.4	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0

Notes: 1) From 2004 including trade with Serbia and Kosovo.

2) Until 2004 general trade, from 2005 special trade.

Table II/7.4.16

**Russia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Exports</b>							
SXWRLLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	111656	194077	256790	317909	216280	299189
<b>Shares in %</b>							
SXWRZDN	Food and live animals	0.9	1.3	2.0	1.4	2.5	1.8
SXWR1DN	Beverages and tobacco	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
SXWR2DN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.6	3.1	3.4
SXWR3DN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	50.6	61.8	61.5	65.7	63.0	69.1
SXWR4DN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
SXWR5DN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.0	4.2	4.2	4.8	4.1	4.4
SXWR6DN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	17.8	14.8	15.4	12.0	12.3	12.3
SXWR7DN	Machinery and transport equipment	6.2	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.2
SXWR8DN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7
SXWR9DN	Commodities not classified by kind	11.8	8.4	8.1	8.2	10.1	4.9
<b>Imports</b>							
SMWRLLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	36681	79340	145753	181602	119980	172799
<b>Shares in %</b>							
SMWRZDN	Food and live animals	15.6	12.8	10.3	9.7	13.1	12.3
SMWR1DN	Beverages and tobacco	3.3	2.4	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.6
SMWR2DN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.2	3.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.8
SMWR3DN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	4.1	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.6
SMWR4DN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7
SMWR5DN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.8	12.7	10.5	10.1	13.2	13.5
SMWR6DN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	13.9	13.0	12.7	11.7	11.5	12.7
SMWR7DN	Machinery and transport equipment	24.5	39.9	45.9	47.8	37.1	41.1
SMWR8DN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.2	7.0	8.8	9.0	10.3	11.6
SMWR9DN	Commodities not classified by kind	11.2	6.2	5.6	5.0	8.0	2.1

Table II/7.4.17

**Serbia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
	<b>Exports<sup>1)</sup></b>						
JXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	1673.7	3617.4	6437.8	7408.2	5959.7	7414.8
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
JXWRZN	Food and live animals	16.4	17.3	15.3	13.7	18.1	18.1
JXWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	0.9	1.2	2.0	2.3	3.0	2.4
JXWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.2	4.4	4.7	4.1	3.5	4.7
JXWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	0.3	3.7	2.6	3.4	4.6	5.1
JXWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5
JXWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.4	11.0	10.4	10.1	7.9	8.9
JXWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	30.6	35.5	35.1	32.5	26.1	29.0
JXWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	13.7	10.0	14.2	17.4	17.7	16.2
JXWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	15.7	15.7	14.1	14.2	16.1	12.6
JXWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	4.8	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.5	1.5
	<b>Imports<sup>1)</sup></b>						
JMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	3559.0	8470.4	13950.3	16448.9	11507.0	12645.0
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
JMWRZN	Food and live animals	7.0	5.6	3.4	3.6	4.7	4.6
JMWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7
JMWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	6.0	4.5	3.2	3.4	2.9	3.9
JMWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	19.2	19.3	16.2	18.1	14.9	17.8
JMWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
JMWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	15.7	14.0	11.1	10.7	12.7	12.5
JMWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	21.7	20.7	18.3	16.0	16.4	18.2
JMWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	21.4	25.8	21.1	19.6	20.2	17.9
JMWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.6	8.4	7.7	7.5	8.2	7.3
JMWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	0.6	0.3	18.5	20.5	19.1	16.9

Note: 1) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohia.

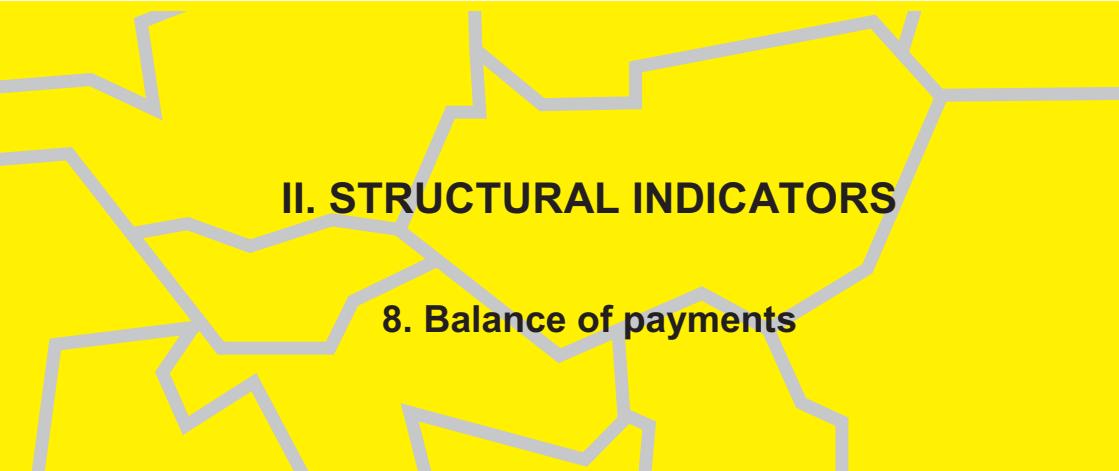
Table II/7.4.18

**Ukraine: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
<b>Exports</b>							
UXWRLDDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	15778.0	27512.6	35969.4	45531.2	28459.8	38775.9
<b>Shares in %</b>							
UXWRZDN	Food and live animals <sup>1)</sup>	6.3	10.3	7.8	10.7	16.8	12.2
	Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.
UXWR2DN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	12.7	7.2	7.1	5.6	9.6	10.4
UXWR3DN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	5.5	9.8	5.3	6.1	5.4	7.1
UXWR4DN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	1.6	1.7	3.5	2.8	4.4	5.0
UXWR5DN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.0	9.0	8.6	7.2	6.2	6.7
UXWR6DN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	45.6	44.1	46.2	32.8	36.1	37.1
UXWR7DN	Machinery and transport equipment	12.3	12.6	16.1	14.8	16.6	17.3
UXWR8DN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4.5	3.8	3.5	2.8	4.0	3.5
UXWR9DN	Commodities not classified by kind	2.4	1.6	1.9	17.1	0.8	0.7
<b>Imports</b>							
UMWRLDDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	15110.5	29046.1	44230.6	58155.7	32573.2	45819.0
<b>Shares in %</b>							
UMWRZDN	Food and live animals <sup>1)</sup>	5.9	6.5	5.7	5.7	9.5	8.2
	Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.
UMWR2DN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.6	3.9	3.2	3.9	3.4	3.7
UMWR3DN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	43.0	29.5	26.3	26.7	32.2	32.3
UMWR4DN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
UMWR5DN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	8.8	11.7	12.1	10.5	15.3	14.3
UMWR6DN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	12.8	14.6	14.9	9.4	7.1	14.4
UMWR7DN	Machinery and transport equipment	17.5	25.0	29.6	27.5	18.5	19.6
UMWR8DN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3.6	5.4	4.8	5.1	5.8	6.0
UMWR9DN	Commodities not classified by kind	2.6	2.9	2.9	10.5	0.9	1.0

Note: 1) Including beverages and tobacco.





## **II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS**

### **8. Balance of payments**

Table II/8.1

**Bulgaria: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BLACAEN	<b>I. Current account</b>	-761	-2706	-7755	-8183	-3116	-476
BLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	-732	-3591	-6072	-7288	-2874	-748
BLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	-1280	-4410	-7245	-8598	-4174	-2764
BLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	5253	9466	13512	15204	11699	15561
BLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-6533	-13876	-20757	-23802	-15873	-18325
BLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>1174</b>	<b>1310</b>	<b>1300</b>	<b>2016</b>
BLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	-111	82	257	223	206	288
BLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	582	902	1291	1307	1423	1816
BLAS13EN	3. Other, net	77	-166	-374	-221	-329	-88
BLAS2EN	Credit	2366	3564	4760	5355	4916	5164
BLAS21EN	1. Transport	687	965	1106	1211	1008	987
BLAS22EN	2. Travel	1168	1956	2594	2874	2681	2747
BLAS23EN	3. Other	511	644	1061	1271	1228	1431
BLAS3EN	Debit	-1819	-2745	-3587	-4046	-3617	-3149
BLAS31EN	1. Transport	-799	-882	-849	-987	-802	-699
BLAS32EN	2. Travel	-587	-1053	-1303	-1567	-1259	-931
BLAS33EN	3. Other	-433	-809	-1434	-1492	-1556	-1518
BLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-345</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>-2364</b>	<b>-1756</b>	<b>-1198</b>	<b>-1276</b>
BLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	34	914	503	516	362	278
BLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-379	-847	-2868	-2272	-1560	-1554
BLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-119	-743	-2558	-1808	-1307	-1339
BLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-249	25	-16	98	221	175
BLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	-11	-129	-293	-562	-474	-390
BLAI2EN	Credit	339	1218	828	986	804	641
BLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	63	926	551	604	426	290
BLAI22EN	2. Investment income	276	293	277	382	379	350
BLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	-2	-1	1	41	5	36
BLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	53	197	110	194	294	256
BLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	225	97	166	147	79	58
BLAI3EN	Debit	-684	-1151	-3192	-2741	-2003	-1916
BLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-29	-11	-48	-88	-64	-12
BLAI32EN	2. Investment income	-655	-1140	-3144	-2653	-1939	-1904
BLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-116	-742	-2560	-1849	-1312	-1375
BLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-303	-172	-126	-96	-73	-81
BLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	-236	-226	-459	-708	-554	-449
BLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>1548</b>
BLAT11EN	1. General government, net	59	60	-98	87	168	741
BLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	257	758	779	775	789	807
BLAT2EN	Credit (to Bulgaria)	386	997	1255	1615	1563	2098
BLAT21EN	1. General government	80	90	254	537	614	1215
BLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	306	908	1000	1078	949	883
BLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-70	-180	-574	-754	-607	-550
BLAT31EN	1. General government	-21	-30	-352	-450	-447	-475
BLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	-49	-149	-222	-304	-160	-76

(continued)

Table II/8.1 (continued)

**Bulgaria: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
BLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>3644</b>				
BLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>-587</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>291</b>
BLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	25	236				
	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets						
BLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>3409</b>	<b>10513</b>	<b>10789</b>	<b>1813</b>	<b>210</b>
BLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	1100	3227	8838	6206	2505	1585
BLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-4	-249	-206	-522	68	-193
BLBD2EN	1.2 In Bulgaria	1103	3152	9052	6728	2437	1779
	1.3 Mergers and acquisitions		323.5				
BLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	-198	-1037	-518	-731	-619	-661
BLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	-62	18	-129	-253	-624	-575
BLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	-135	-1055	-389	-478	4	-86
BLBOIEN	3. Other investment	294	1634	5162	6032	-705	-1074
BLB01EN	3.1 Assets	-342	-31	552	105	-632	-47
BLB011EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	121	-29				
BLB012EN	3.1.2 Loans	-8	-62				
BLB013EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-446	-460				
BLB014EN	3.1.4 Other assets	-9	520				
BLB02EN	3.2 Liabilities	636	1664	4610	5927	-72	-1026
BLB021EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	146	225				
BLB022EN	3.2.2 Loans	371	1027				
BLB023EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	75	385				
BLB024EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	44	27				
BLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	6	-90	-61	-44	-18	-25
BLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-492	-324	-2908	-674	650	384
BLBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	-11	9				
BLBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	-481	-334				
BLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>-939</b>	<b>-2170</b>	<b>-2884</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>-25</b>

Table II/8.2

**Czech Republic: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
CLACAEN	<b>I. Current account</b>	<b>-2960</b>	<b>-1042</b>	<b>-5671</b>	<b>-3297</b>	<b>-3428</b>	<b>-4664</b>
CLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-1873</b>	<b>2891</b>	<b>3805</b>	<b>3995</b>	<b>6098</b>	<b>5063</b>
CLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>-3409</b>	<b>1622</b>	<b>4339</b>	<b>4127</b>	<b>3060</b>	<b>2101</b>
CLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	31509	57787	77595	84845	70983	88076
CLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-34918	-56165	-75922	-83811	-67684	-85985
CLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>1536</b>	<b>1269</b>	<b>2131</b>	<b>2961</b>	<b>2800</b>	<b>2972</b>
CLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	736	579	770	818	959	725
CLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	1847	1940	2435	2181	2100	2307
CLAS13EN	3. Other, net	-1048	-1250	-1081	-39	-259	-61
CLAS2EN	Credit	7446	9546	12643	14910	13924	15812
CLAS21EN	1. Transport	1510	2349	3261	3664	3361	3844
CLAS22EN	2. Travel	3234	3882	4648	4895	4639	5043
CLAS23EN	3. Other	2702	3315	4338	5905	5541	6586
CLAS3EN	Debit	-5911	-8277	-10512	-11949	-11126	-12839
CLAS31EN	1. Transport	-774	-1770	-2637	-3037	-2375	-3115
CLAS32EN	2. Travel	-1387	-1942	-2602	-3158	-2923	-3074
CLAS33EN	3. Other	-3750	-4566	-5419	-5944	-5798	-6646
CLA11EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-1490</b>	<b>-4301</b>	<b>-9182</b>	<b>-7053</b>	<b>-9461</b>	<b>-10085</b>
CLA11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	-336	134	-133	-773	-408	-24
CLA12EN	2. Investment income, net	-1154	-4434	-9049	-6282	-9054	-10061
CLA121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-1507	-4961	-10154	-6733	-9190	-9591
CLA122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-212	212	327	-365	-322	-703
CLA123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	566	315	779	817	458	234
CLA12EN	Credit	2120	3587	5507	6949	3718	3697
CLA21EN	1. Compensation of employees	320	767	893	897	962	1002
CLA22EN	2. Investment income	1801	2820	4614	6051	2756	2693
CLA221EN	2.1 Direct investment	-12	409	996	2707	591	899
CLA222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	42	603	1000	504	480	366
CLA223EN	2.3 Other investment	1770	1809	2617	2842	1683	1430
CLA3EN	Debit	-3610	-7888	-14691	-14001	-13178	-13781
CLA31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-656	-633	-1027	-1669	-1370	-1027
CLA32EN	2. Investment income	-2954	-7255	-13663	-12333	-11808	-12755
CLA321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-1496	-5370	-11150	-9439	-9781	-10489
CLA322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-254	-391	-674	-870	-803	-1071
CLA323EN	2.3 Other investment	-1204	-1494	-1839	-2023	-1226	-1197
CLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>-294</b>	<b>-238</b>	<b>-66</b>	<b>358</b>
CLAT11EN	1. General government, net	.	.	98	332	426	990
CLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	.	.	-392	-571	-492	-633
CLAT2EN	Credit (to Czech Republic)	1028	2368	2143	2643	2721	3472
CLAT21EN	1. General government	.	.	1418	1959	2014	2665
CLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	.	.	725	684	706	807
CLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-625	-1999	-2438	-2882	-2786	-3114
CLAT31EN	1. General government	.	.	-1320	-1627	-1588	-1674
CLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	.	.	-1117	-1255	-1199	-1439

(continued)

Table II/8.2 (continued)

Czech Republic: Balance of payments						
Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009
CLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account</b>	<b>3288</b>	<b>2454</b>	.	.	.
CLBRAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>1080</b>	<b>1936</b>
	1. Capital transfer	.	.	.	.	.
	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.
CLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>3294</b>	<b>2269</b>	<b>3958</b>	<b>2193</b>	<b>3236</b>
CLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	5356	9366	6480	1503	1397
CLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-47	12	-1187	-2964	-685
CLBD2EN	1.2 In Czech Republic	5403	9354	7667	4467	2082
CLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	-1922	-2736	-2023	-308	6054
CLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	-2439	-2750	-3543	-206	2452
CLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	516	13	1520	-102	3603
CLBOIEN	3. Other investment	783	-1280	46	2602	-1986
CLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	1008	-3856	-5163	-2955	688
	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.4 Other assets	.	.	.	.	.
CLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	-225	2576	5210	5557	-2674
	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	.	.	.	.
CLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	-39	6	47	-8	18
CLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-885	-3087	-591	-1594	-2249
	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	.	.	.	.	.
	5.2 Foreign exchange	.	.	.	.	.
CLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-328</b>	<b>-1413</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>-1744</b>
Note:	1) Including valuation changes.					

Table II/8.3

**Estonia: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
ELACAEN	<b>I. Current account</b>	-331	-1116	-2563	-1577	513	513
ELAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	-202	-711	-1599	-877	801	1062
ELAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	-855	-1550	-2641	-2122	-558	-251
ELAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	3587	6348	8132	8542	6551	8777
ELAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-4441	-7898	-10774	-10664	-7109	-9028
ELAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	652	839	1042	1245	1359	1313
ELAS11EN	1. Transport, net	315	261	413	520	580	612
ELAS12EN	2. Travel, net	332	431	267	258	348	335
ELAS13EN	3. Other, net	6	147	363	467	430	364
ELAS2EN	Credit	1615	2612	3289	3537	3174	3422
ELAS21EN	1. Transport	771	1027	1344	1372	1168	1344
ELAS22EN	2. Travel	553	784	753	808	780	809
ELAS23EN	3. Other	292	802	1191	1358	1226	1269
ELAS3EN	Debit	-962	-1773	-2247	-2293	-1815	-2109
ELAS31EN	1. Transport	-456	-766	-933	-852	-586	-731
ELAS32EN	2. Travel	-221	-353	-487	-550	-433	-475
ELAS33EN	3. Other	-286	-654	-827	-892	-796	-903
ELAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	-221	-455	-1059	-878	-502	-806
ELAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	2	166	212	145	127	133
ELAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-223	-621	-1272	-1024	-628	-938
ELAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-210	-555	-1102	-713	-439	-863
ELAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	20	-24	30	96	48	65
ELAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	-34	-43	-200	-406	-237	-140
ELAI2EN	Credit	130	590	1210	1148	660	686
ELAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	4	205	278	209	181	201
ELAI22EN	2. Investment income	126	384	932	937	480	484
ELAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	14	254	587	560	295	307
ELAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	66	66	191	202	115	102
ELAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	46	64	153	175	69	73
ELAI3EN	Debit	-351	-1045	-2269	-2026	-1162	-1491
ELAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-2	-40	-65	-65	-53	-69
ELAI32EN	2. Investment income	-349	-1005	-2203	-1960	-1108	-1422
ELAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-224	-809	-1688	-1271	-735	-1172
ELAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-45	-90	-162	-107	-68	-38
ELAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	-80	-106	-352	-581	-307	-214
ELAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	93	50	95	179	214	256
ELAT11EN	1. General government, net	62	-26	-10	-10	20	62
ELAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	30	76	105	189	195	195
ELAT2EN	Credit (to Estonia)	124	376	471	503	501	592
ELAT21EN	1. General government	67	183	201	184	198	238
ELAT22EN	2. Other sectors	57	193	271	319	303	352
ELAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-32	-325	-376	-322	-287	-335
ELAT31EN	1. General government	-5	-208	-210	-194	-179	-176
ELAT32EN	2. Other sectors	-27	-117	-166	-129	-108	-159

(continued)

Table II/8.3 (continued)

**Estonia: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
ELBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>999</b>	.	.	.	.
ELBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>518</b>
ELBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	28	74	.	.	.	.
ELBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	11	.	.	.	.
ELBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>2350</b>	<b>1233</b>	<b>-936</b>	<b>-816</b>
ELBDIEN	1. Direct investment	358	1751	708	423	209	1062
ELBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-67	-556	-1277	-761	-1115	-100
ELBD2EN	1.2 In Estonia	425	2307	1986	1181	1323	1162
ELBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	91	-1770	-368	507	-1448	-441
ELBP1EN	2.1 Assets	10	-691	-553	680	-487	-291
ELBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	81	-1078	184	-172	-961	-149
ELBOIEN	3. Other investment	-3	1251	2152	753	291	-2300
ELBO1EN	3.1 Assets	-169	-712	-1486	-363	954	-1297
ELBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	-5	-125	.	.	.	.
ELBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	-180	265	.	.	.	.
ELBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-7	-788	.	.	.	.
ELBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	23	-64	.	.	.	.
ELBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	166	1963	3635	1116	-663	-1002
ELBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	69	104	.	.	.	.
ELBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	-50	1577	.	.	.	.
ELBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	125	189	.	.	.	.
ELBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	22	93	.	.	.	.
ELBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	1	-6	-52	54	14	31
ELBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-145	-312	-90	-504	-3	832
ELBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	1	.	.	.	.	.
ELBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	-146	-312	.	.	.	.
ELCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>-59</b>	<b>-215</b>

## 330 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/8.4

**Hungary: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
HLACAEN	<b>I. Current account</b>	<b>-4353</b>	<b>-6624</b>	<b>-7224</b>	<b>-7728</b>	<b>-153</b>	<b>1061</b>
HLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-1945</b>	<b>-1322</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>4355</b>	<b>6135</b>
HLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>-3180</b>	<b>-2540</b>	<b>-690</b>	<b>-1192</b>	<b>2369</b>	<b>3229</b>
HLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	31278	49671	67811	72043	57397	68964
HLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-34457	-52212	-68500	-73233	-55028	-65735
HLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>1234</b>	<b>1218</b>	<b>1342</b>	<b>1517</b>	<b>1986</b>	<b>2906</b>
HLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	-206	-70	201	260	426	455
HLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	2273	1480	1596	1916	2109	2229
HLAS13EN	3. Other, net	-833	-192	-454	-660	-549	225
HLAS2EN	Credit	6429	10351	12574	13804	13305	14642
HLAS21EN	1. Transport	566	1716	2421	2709	2464	2850
HLAS22EN	2. Travel	4067	3305	3451	4097	4082	4049
HLAS23EN	3. Other	1796	5331	6702	6999	6758	7743
HLAS3EN	Debit	-5195	-9133	-11231	-12287	-11319	-11735
HLAS31EN	1. Transport	-772	-1786	-2221	-2449	-2038	-2395
HLAS32EN	2. Travel	-1794	-1825	-1854	-2181	-1973	-1820
HLAS33EN	3. Other	-2629	-5522	-7156	-7659	-7308	-7518
HLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-2792</b>	<b>-5019</b>	<b>-7373</b>	<b>-7471</b>	<b>-4925</b>	<b>-5468</b>
HLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	163	836	725	718	700	806
HLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-2955	-5856	-8099	-8190	-5626	-6274
HLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-2117	-4224	-5797	-5051	-3365	-4317
HLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-523	-1307	-1683	-1634	-958	-836
HLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	-315	-324	-620	-1505	-1303	-1119
HLAI2EN	Credit	1262	2845	4313	4544	4305	4222
HLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	239	1491	1641	1671	1497	1640
HLAI22EN	2. Investment income	1023	1353	2673	2872	2808	2582
HLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	80	522	1163	1217	1312	1093
HLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	554	457	726	863	934	1043
HLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	390	375	784	792	562	447
HLAI3EN	Debit	-4054	-7864	-11686	-12016	-9230	-9689
HLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-76	-655	-915	-955	-797	-835
HLAI32EN	2. Investment income	-3978	-7209	-10771	-11063	-8433	-8856
HLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-2196	-4746	-6961	-6266	-4677	-5410
HLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-1077	-1764	-2407	-2496	-1892	-1878
HLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	-705	-699	-1403	-2297	-1864	-1567
HLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>-282</b>	<b>-503</b>	<b>-580</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>392</b>
HLAT11EN	1. General government, net	28	-299	-49	-275	-11	88
HLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	357	17	-454	-306	426	306
HLAT2EN	Credit (to Hungary)	730	2419	2958	1800	2388	2458
HLAT21EN	1. General government	137	847	1090	580	706	849
HLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	593	1572	1869	1221	1681	1609
HLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-345	-2701	-3460	-2381	-1972	-2064
HLAT31EN	1. General government	-109	-1146	-1139	-853	-719	-762
HLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	-237	-1555	-2323	-1526	-1254	-1303

(continued)

Table II/8.4 (continued)

**Hungary: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
HLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account</b>	<b>4543</b>	<b>8699</b>	.	.	.	.
HLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>1012</b>	<b>1093</b>	<b>1733</b>
HLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	295	586	.	.	.	.
HLBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	5	13	.	.	.	.
HLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>4243</b>	<b>8100</b>	<b>6537</b>	<b>9020</b>	<b>-626</b>	<b>-1639</b>
HLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	2334	4417	217	2721	-180	421
HLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-664	-1756	-2646	-1503	-1321	-942
HLBD2EN	1.2 In Hungary	2998	6172	2861	4225	1140	1363
HLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	-444	3502	-1624	-2540	-3631	-133
HLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	-322	-1020	-2126	-2516	-740	-374
HLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	-123	4522	502	-24	-2891	243
HLBOIEN	3. Other investment	3447	4203	7254	17207	8130	456
HLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	1053	-1936	-3935	-2232	-281	-63
	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.4 Other assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
HLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	2394	6138	11189	19441	8412	520
	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.
HLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	65	-114	837	-659	631	629
HLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-1158	-3908	-147	-7708	-5576	-3012
	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	.	.	.	.	.	.
	5.2 Foreign exchange	.	.	.	.	.	.
HLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions</b>	<b>-190</b>	<b>-2075</b>	<b>-21</b>	<b>-2305</b>	<b>-314</b>	<b>-1155</b>

Table II/8.5

**Latvia: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
WLACAEN	<b>I. Current account</b>	-412	-1610	-4710	-3014	1598	535
WLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	-647	-1953	-4321	-3158	-200	-171
WLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	-1143	-2440	-5054	-4075	-1320	-1269
WLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	2256	4313	6020	6531	5253	6813
WLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-3399	-6753	-11074	-10603	-6575	-8084
WLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>1120</b>	<b>1098</b>
WLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	.	.	793	1007	978	866
WLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	.	.	-188	-230	-56	-6
WLAS13EN	3. Other, net	.	.	126	138	198	236
WLAS2EN	Credit	1247	1743	2707	3088	2747	2763
WLAS21EN	1. Transport	.	.	1372	1567	1390	1359
WLAS22EN	2. Travel	.	.	488	546	513	480
WLAS23EN	3. Other	.	.	847	974	840	923
WLAS3EN	Debit	-751	-1256	-1974	-2169	-1625	-1666
WLAS31EN	1. Transport	.	.	-577	-557	-411	-493
WLAS32EN	2. Travel	.	.	-677	-775	-572	-485
WLAS33EN	3. Other	.	.	-718	-836	-642	-687
WLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>-139</b>	<b>-666</b>	<b>-365</b>	<b>1171</b>	<b>58</b>
WLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	72	293	373	372	389	427
WLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-49	-432	-1041	-736	780	-366
WLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-96	-467	-862	-340	983	-122
WLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	55	62	164	140	121	94
WLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	-8	-28	-343	-539	-320	-338
WLAI2EN	Credit	235	622	1086	1219	949	833
WLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	77	306	404	408	419	459
WLAI22EN	2. Investment income	159	317	682	810	529	374
WLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	2	29	47	37	-50	-23
WLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	71	150	277	352	256	221
WLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	86	138	359	423	324	177
WLAI3EN	Debit	-212	-762	-1751	-1585	220	-774
WLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-4	-13	-28	-36	-29	-31
WLAI32EN	2. Investment income	-208	-749	-1725	-1550	252	-742
WLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-97	-496	-912	-374	1033	-100
WLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-16	-88	-111	-210	-135	-125
WLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	-94	-166	-704	-962	-647	-516
WLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>648</b>
WLAT11EN	1. General government, net	.	.	48	42	226	370
WLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	.	.	226	471	400	279
WLAT2EN	Credit (to Latvia)	441	1107	1479	1482	1413	1223
WLAT21EN	1. General government	.	.	264	278	445	564
WLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	.	.	1215	1208	967	660
WLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-230	-625	-1204	-973	-786	-575
WLAT31EN	1. General government	.	.	-215	-236	-221	-192
WLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	.	.	-989	-739	-564	-382

(continued)

Table II/8.5 (continued)

**Latvia: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
WLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>1854</b>	.	.	.	.
WLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>350</b>
	1. Capital transfer	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
WLBAFEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>1684</b>	<b>4468</b>	<b>3083</b>	<b>-2191</b>	<b>-981</b>
WLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	435	465	1434	702	113	268
WLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-13	-103	-270	-169	44	-16
WLBD2EN	1.2 In Latvia	448	568	1705	869	68	284
WLBP1EN	2. Portfolio investment	-354	-103	-496	255	123	-164
WLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	-381	-210	-461	190	118	-141
WLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	28	108	-37	64	4	-23
WLBO1EN	3. Other investment	360	1803	4084	1752	-1802	-200
WLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	-433	-343	-4374	-313	-740	-655
	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.4 Other assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
WLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	793	2146	8458	2061	-1063	454
	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.
WLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	2	-63	165	-71	301	-167
WLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	10	-418	-717	448	-927	-718
	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	.	.	.	.	.	.
	5.2 Foreign exchange	.	.	.	.	.	.
WLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions</b>	<b>-79</b>	<b>-244</b>	<b>-168</b>	<b>-414</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>96</b>

Table II/8.6

**Lithuania: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
TLACAEN	<b>I. Current account</b>	-738	-1481	-4149	-4194	1182	410
TLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	-794	-1512	-3818	-3798	-336	-297
TLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	-1208	-2359	-4279	-4203	-852	-1272
TLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	4395	9490	12509	16077	11797	15651
TLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-5603	-11849	-16788	-20280	-12648	-16921
TLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	414	847	461	405	516	975
TLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	292	555	568	685	707	754
TLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	151	143	6	-185	-84	179
TLAS13EN	3. Other, net	-29	149	-114	-94	-106	41
TLAS2EN	Credit	1149	2503	2931	3240	2657	3115
TLAS21EN	1. Transport	532	1278	1710	1963	1503	1827
TLAS22EN	2. Travel	426	742	840	841	724	778
TLAS23EN	3. Other	191	483	383	437	432	511
TLAS3EN	Debit	-735	-1655	-2471	-2835	-2140	-2141
TLAS31EN	1. Transport	-240	-723	-1141	-1279	-796	-1073
TLAS32EN	2. Travel	-275	-599	-835	-1026	-807	-600
TLAS33EN	3. Other	-220	-333	-495	-531	-537	-469
TLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	-206	-501	-1179	-1098	355	-625
TLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	12	145	125	126	45	212
TLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-219	-646	-1303	-1224	311	-837
TLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-116	-561	-1036	-744	708	-370
TLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-3	-26	85	96	-57	-316
TLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	-100	-59	-353	-575	-340	-150
TLAI2EN	Credit	202	361	578	767	590	550
TLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	52	181	188	204	180	285
TLAI22EN	2. Investment income	150	180	390	565	410	265
TLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	17	9	7	39	-19	17
TLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	65	111	245	275	182	58
TLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	69	61	138	250	247	190
TLAI3EN	Debit	-408	-862	-1756	-1865	-235	-1175
TLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-40	-36	-62	-77	-135	-72
TLAI32EN	2. Investment income	-369	-826	-1693	-1788	-100	-1102
TLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-133	-569	-1043	-783	728	-389
TLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-67	-137	-159	-180	-239	-374
TLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	-168	-120	-492	-824	-587	-339
TLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	263	531	848	700	1160	1332
TLAT11EN	1. General government, net	68	94	290	136	743	675
TLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	195	438	557	564	419	657
TLAT2EN	Credit (to Lithuania)	268	762	1507	1500	1949	2129
TLAT21EN	1. General government	71	322	576	491	1071	950
TLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	197	440	930	1010	878	1179
TLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-5	-231	-660	-801	-789	-797
TLAT31EN	1. General government	-3	-228	-287	-354	-329	-274
TLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	-2	-3	-373	-446	-460	-523

(continued)

Table II/8.6 (continued)

**Lithuania: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
TLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>1524</b>	.	.	.	.
TLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>739</b>
TLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	2	267	.	.	.	.
	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
TLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>1256</b>	<b>3678</b>	<b>3600</b>	<b>-2089</b>	<b>-1151</b>
TLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	408	548	1036	1111	-110	508
TLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-4	-278	-437	-229	-157	-60
TLBD2EN	1.2 In Lithuania	412	826	1473	1341	47	568
TLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	267	-215	-215	-174	776	1396
TLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	-156	-633	-620	-13	-824	-403
TLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	423	417	405	-161	1600	1799
TLBO1EN	3. Other investment	56	1466	3711	1867	-2848	-2466
TLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	59	-631	-1104	-454	-484	-304
TLBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	81	-319	.	.	.	.
TLBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	28	-242	.	.	.	.
TLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-44	-58	.	.	.	.
TLBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	-6	-12	.	.	.	.
TLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	-2	2098	4815	2321	-2362	-2162
TLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	4	431	.	.	.	.
TLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	-90	1562	.	.	.	.
TLBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	64	114	.	.	.	.
TLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	19	-9	.	.	.	.
TLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	.	11	-2	10	30	-68
TLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-130	-553	-853	785	63	-522
TLBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	-55	.	.	.	.	.
TLBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	-75	-553	.	.	.	.
TLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>-42</b>	<b>-28</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>

Table II/8.7

**Poland: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
PLACAEN	<b>I. Current account<sup>1)</sup></b>	-11181	-5856	-19253	-23818	-12153	-16486
PLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	-11781	-1923	-10389	-17465	-2003	-6556
PLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	-13327	-2508	-13824	-20941	-5426	-8892
PLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	39022	77562	105883	120953	101715	124998
PLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-52349	-80070	-119707	-141896	-107140	-133893
PLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>1546</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>3435</b>	<b>3476</b>	<b>3423</b>	<b>2336</b>
PLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	993	1705	2621	2579	2480	1993
PLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	2582	572	2047	1332	1177	715
PLAS13EN	3. Other, net	-2029	-1692	-1232	-433	-235	-372
PLAS2EN	Credit	11320	13105	21018	24207	20717	24718
PLAS21EN	1. Transport	2659	4394	6763	7460	6231	6636
PLAS22EN	2. Travel	6192	5054	7703	8016	6439	7221
PLAS23EN	3. Other	2469	3657	6553	8730	8048	10860
PLAS3EN	Debit	-9774	-12520	-17583	-20729	-17294	-22381
PLAS31EN	1. Transport	-1666	-2689	-4140	-4882	-3748	-4645
PLAS32EN	2. Travel	-3610	-4482	-5655	-6684	-5263	-6505
PLAS33EN	3. Other	-4498	-5349	-7786	-9165	-8284	-11232
PLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-815</b>	<b>-5490</b>	<b>-11932</b>	<b>-8690</b>	<b>-11824</b>	<b>-12774</b>
PLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	767	3178	3675	2731	2221	1861
PLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-1582	-8668	-15607	-11421	-14045	-14637
PLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-743	-7378	-13669	-8133	-10846	-10827
PLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-700	-1409	-2105	-2386	-2288	-3332
PLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	-139	119	168	-901	-911	-477
PLAI2EN	Credit	3240	5642	7388	7560	4747	5506
PLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	999	3756	4534	3875	3169	3006
PLAI22EN	2. Investment income	2241	1886	2856	3685	1579	2498
PLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	28	101	96	662	-571	445
PLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	319	332	509	453	430	238
PLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	1894	1453	2250	2567	1721	1814
PLAI3EN	Debit	-4055	-11132	-19319	-16249	-16572	-18280
PLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-232	-578	-858	-1143	-947	-1145
PLAI32EN	2. Investment income	-3823	-10554	-18462	-15106	-15625	-17135
PLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-771	-7479	-13765	-8797	-10275	-11273
PLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-1019	-1741	-2614	-2840	-2717	-3570
PLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	-2033	-1334	-2082	-3469	-2631	-2290
PLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>1415</b>	<b>1557</b>	<b>3068</b>	<b>2338</b>	<b>1672</b>	<b>2845</b>
PLAT11EN	1. General government, net	338	788	953	60	-39	651
PLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	1077	769	2114	2277	1711	2194
PLAT2EN	Credit (to Poland)	2240	5171	7575	7551	7495	7457
PLAT21EN	1. General government	400	3378	4039	3759	4275	4470
PLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	1840	1793	3536	3794	3220	2988
PLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-825	-3614	-4507	-5215	-5822	-4611
PLAT31EN	1. General government	-62	-2590	-3084	-3698	-4313	-3818
PLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	-763	-1024	-1424	-1518	-1509	-792

(continued)

Table II/8.7 (continued)

**Poland: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
PLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account<sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>10426</b>	<b>6483</b>	.	.	.	.
PLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>3416</b>	<b>4070</b>	<b>5078</b>	<b>6452</b>
	1. Capital transfer	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
PLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>10387</b>	<b>5697</b>	<b>18245</b>	<b>28373</b>	<b>15920</b>	<b>17030</b>
PLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	10316	5538	13222	7064	6008	2551
PLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-18	-2792	-4018	-3071	-3331	-4149
PLBD2EN	1.2 In Poland	10334	8330	17241	10135	9339	6699
PLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	3435	9789	-4631	-1964	12030	19251
PLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	-96	-2008	-4605	1701	729	-791
PLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	3531	11797	-26	-3664	11303	20042
PLBOIEN	3. Other investment	-2873	-3313	20486	21577	9592	7053
PLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	-4314	-2181	-1317	4052	3911	-2993
PLBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	-572	-1290	.	.	.	.
PLBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	79	-261	.	.	.	.
PLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-3785	-523	.	.	.	.
PLBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	-36	-107	.	.	.	.
PLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	1441	-1132	21803	17524	5680	10047
PLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	802	1333	.	.	.	.
PLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	2387	-3603	.	.	.	.
PLBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	-1935	1108	.	.	.	.
PLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	187	30	.	.	.	.
PLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	313	137	-1455	-746	-1297	-327
PLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-804	-6454	-9376	2441	-10415	-11497
PLBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	.	287	.	.	.	.
PLBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	-1566	-5441	.	.	.	.
PLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions<sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>755</b>	<b>-627</b>	<b>-2408</b>	<b>-8626</b>	<b>-8845</b>	<b>-6999</b>

Note: 1) From 2005 including Special Purpose Entities (highest impact on direct investment time series).

## 338 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/8.8

**Romania: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
RLACAEN	<b>I. Current account</b>	<b>-1494</b>	<b>-6888</b>	<b>-16758</b>	<b>-16178</b>	<b>-4938</b>	<b>-4922</b>
RLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-2127</b>	<b>-8155</b>	<b>-17416</b>	<b>-18414</b>	<b>-7158</b>	<b>-6446</b>
RLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>-1867</b>	<b>-7806</b>	<b>-17824</b>	<b>-19073</b>	<b>-6866</b>	<b>-5897</b>
RLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	11273	22255	29542	33656	29091	37266
RLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-13140	-30061	-47365	-52729	-35959	-43164
RLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>-260</b>	<b>-349</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>-292</b>	<b>-549</b>
RLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	7	-395	-576	-10	76	-176
RLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	-73	102	50	-119	-164	-379
RLAS13EN	3. Other, net	-194	-56	934	789	-203	6
RLAS2EN	Credit	1910	4102	6885	8751	7061	6616
RLAS21EN	1. Transport	689	1188	1814	2683	2076	1926
RLAS22EN	2. Travel	393	852	1172	1357	884	860
RLAS23EN	3. Other	828	2062	3899	4712	4101	3830
RLAS3EN	Debit	-2170	-4451	-6475	-8091	-7352	-7164
RLAS31EN	1. Transport	-682	-1583	-2389	-2692	-2000	-2101
RLAS32EN	2. Travel	-466	-750	-1120	-1476	-1049	-1238
RLAS33EN	3. Other	-1022	-2118	-2965	-3923	-4303	-3824
RLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-304</b>	<b>-2326</b>	<b>-4161</b>	<b>-3724</b>	<b>-1905</b>	<b>-1913</b>
RLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	97	752	1146	1042	447	417
RLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-401	-3078	-5307	-4766	-2352	-2329
RLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-69	-2414	-4364	-3008	-857	-646
RLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	31	-70	181	162	224	-18
RLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	-363	-594	-1124	-1922	-1720	-1665
RLAI2EN	Credit	358	1241	2424	2270	1188	923
RLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	102	771	1186	1156	492	484
RLAI22EN	2. Investment income	256	470	1239	1113	696	438
RLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	8	-61	43	14	24	-113
RLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	112	394	826	840	537	438
RLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	136	137	370	261	134	113
RLAI3EN	Debit	-662	-3567	-6587	-5995	-3093	-2836
RLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-5	-19	-40	-116	-46	-66
RLAI32EN	2. Investment income	-657	-3548	-6546	-5879	-3047	-2769
RLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-77	-2353	-4407	-3020	-880	-534
RLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-81	-464	-645	-677	-312	-457
RLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	-499	-731	-1493	-2182	-1854	-1779
RLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>3593</b>	<b>4817</b>	<b>5960</b>	<b>4124</b>	<b>3437</b>
RLAT11EN	1. General government, net	76	70	-303	913	738	645
RLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	861	3523	5120	5049	3386	2792
RLAT2EN	Credit (to Romania)	1175	4082	7180	8820	6690	5842
RLAT21EN	1. General government	108	156	927	2215	2334	2002
RLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	1067	3926	6252	6606	4357	3840
RLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-238	-489	-2362	-2859	-2566	-2405
RLAT31EN	1. General government	-32	-86	-1229	-1301	-1597	-1357
RLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	-206	-403	-1134	-1557	-970	-1046

(continued)

Table II/8.8 (continued)

Romania: Balance of payments							
Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
RLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account</b>	<b>1402</b>	<b>6483</b>	.	.	.	.
RLBKAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>247</b>
RLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	38	596	.	.	.	.
RLBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	-1	.	.	.	.
RLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>1364</b>	<b>5888</b>	<b>16781</b>	<b>17662</b>	<b>5584</b>	<b>5784</b>
RLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	1161	5237	7074	9315	3551	2239
RLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	14	24	-206	-186	61	12
RLBD2EN	1.2 In Romania	1147	5213	7280	9501	3490	2227
RLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	137	778	477	-571	517	839
RLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	30	-125	104	-212	-140	-387
RLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	107	903	373	-359	657	1227
RLBOIEN	3. Other investment	1091	5328	13960	9128	2787	5977
RLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	-443	-999	-531	-848	-2136	156
RLBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	15	-64	.	.	.	.
RLBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	-93	-564	.	.	.	.
RLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-332	-360	.	.	.	.
RLBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	-33	-11	.	.	.	.
RLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	1534	6327	14492	9977	4925	5821
RLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	-2	789	.	.	.	.
RLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	1526	3877	.	.	.	.
RLBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	10	742	.	.	.	.
RLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	919	.	.	.	.
RLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	.	-21	-300	-295	-51	15
RLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-1022	-5434	-4430	83	-1220	-3286
RLBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	8	.	.	.	.	.
RLBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	-1030	.	.	.	.	.
RLBTAEN	6. Transit accounts	5	.	.	.	.	.
RLBBAEN	7. Barter and clearing accounts	-8	.	.	.	.	.
RLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>-846</b>	<b>-2108</b>	<b>-1290</b>	<b>-1109</b>

Table II/8.9

**Slovakia: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
VLACAEN	<b>I. Current account<sup>1)</sup></b>	-761	-3268	-2912	-4021	-2023	-2270
VLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	-506	-1660	-269	-1246	-61	-596
VLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	-981	-1917	-657	-758	1186	137
VLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	12879	25654	42260	49521	39715	48791
VLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-13860	-27571	-42916	-50280	-38528	-48652
VLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	475	258	388	-488	-1247	-733
VLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	608	314	301	322	95	-69
VLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	148	293	356	305	171	195
VLAS13EN	3. Other, net	-280	-349	-262	-1032	-1441	-801
VLAS2EN	Credit	2436	3542	5140	6001	4522	4409
VLAS21EN	1. Transport	1077	1283	1640	2061	1345	1365
VLAS22EN	2. Travel	468	972	1474	1830	1674	1729
VLAS23EN	3. Other	891	1287	1882	1984	1441	1280
VLAS3EN	Debit	-1961	-3285	-4751	-6488	-5768	-5141
VLAS31EN	1. Transport	-469	-969	-1338	-1739	-1249	-1434
VLAS32EN	2. Travel	-320	-680	-1117	-1524	-1504	-1534
VLAS33EN	3. Other	-1171	-1636	-2144	-3017	-2880	-2082
VLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	-383	-1620	-2318	-1883	-1288	-1251
VLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	12	726	1028	1291	1100	1149
VLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-395	-2347	-3345	-3173	-2388	-2397
VLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-19	-2177	-3201	-2729	-2603	-2718
VLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-43	57	189	47	229	463
VLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	-333	-227	-333	-493	-14	-143
VLAI2EN	Credit	291	1270	1774	2624	1970	2324
VLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	19	758	1081	1396	1200	1200
VLAI22EN	2. Investment income	272	512	694	1232	770	1124
VLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	27	25	161	330	81	92
VLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	153	382	453	771	462	801
VLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	92	105	80	131	228	232
VLAI3EN	Debit	-675	-2890	-4093	-4508	-3258	-3575
VLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-7	-32	-52	-103	-100	-52
VLAI32EN	2. Investment income	-667	-2858	-4040	-4405	-3158	-3521
VLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-46	-2202	-3361	-3057	-2683	-2809
VLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-196	-325	-264	-725	-234	-338
VLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	-425	-332	-415	-622	-241	-375
VLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	128	12	-328	-893	-677	-422
VLAT11EN	1. General government, net	-6	169	-214	-174	-198	64
VLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	133	-157	-114	-719	-479	-486
VLAT2EN	Credit (to Slovakia)	374	1124	1733	1787	1351	1060
VLAT21EN	1. General government	1	564	1354	494	615	720
VLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	373	560	379	1292	736	340
VLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-246	-1112	-2062	-2681	-2028	-1482
VLAT31EN	1. General government	-7	-395	-1569	-667	-814	-656
VLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	-239	-717	-493	-2013	-1215	-826

(continued)

Table II/8.9 (continued)

**Slovakia: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
VLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account<sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>530</b>	<b>2345</b>	.	.	.	.
VLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-14</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>1018</b>
VLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	100	-3	.	.	.	.
VLBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	-11	.	.	.	.
VLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>2359</b>	<b>2425</b>	<b>6031</b>	<b>3525</b>	<b>-502</b>
VLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	2057	1832	2195	2947	-346	150
VLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-31	-120	-441	-376	-311	-247
VLBD2EN	1.2 In Slovakia	2089	1952	2636	3323	-35	397
VLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	888	-789	-516	40	-928	-1193
VLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	-217	-536	-779	-1172	-1927	-2554
VLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	1106	-253	263	1211	998	1361
VLBOIEN	3. Other investment	-1623	3412	3507	2223	3967	647
VLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	-1022	-374	-1069	189	-3055	-368
VLBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	-133	-202	.	.	.	.
VLBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	32	-211	.	.	.	.
VLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-824	25	.	.	.	.
VLBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	-98	14	.	.	.	.
VLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	-600	3786	4576	2034	7023	1015
VLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	4	469	.	.	.	.
VLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	-669	-630	.	.	.	.
VLBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	93	3411	.	.	.	.
VLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	-28	536	.	.	.	.
VLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	.	-28	42	-115	266	-106
VLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-894	-2067	-2803	936	567	-1
VLBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	0	.	.	.	.	.
VLBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	-894	-2067	.	.	.	.
VLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions<sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>232</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>-2816</b>	<b>-1966</b>	<b>1754</b>

Note: 1) Until 2005 converted from USD to SKK to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

## 342 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/8.10

**Slovenia: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
LLACAEN	<b>I. Current account</b>	<b>-583</b>	<b>-498</b>	<b>-1646</b>	<b>-2574</b>	<b>-455</b>	<b>-297</b>
LLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-738</b>	<b>-106</b>	<b>-618</b>	<b>-1224</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>103</b>
LLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>-1227</b>	<b>-1026</b>	<b>-1666</b>	<b>-2648</b>	<b>-703</b>	<b>-1205</b>
LLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	9574	14599	19799	20032	16167	18387
LLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-10801	-15625	-21465	-22681	-16871	-19591
LLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>1048</b>	<b>1424</b>	<b>1165</b>	<b>1308</b>
LLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	149	398	525	562	436	496
LLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	489	743	834	905	890	1012
LLAS13EN	3. Other, net	-149	-221	-312	-42	-163	-200
LLAS2EN	Credit	2052	3214	4146	4956	4347	4634
LLAS21EN	1. Transport	534	923	1259	1437	1084	1206
LLAS22EN	2. Travel	1045	1451	1666	1827	1803	1936
LLAS23EN	3. Other	472	840	1221	1694	1459	1492
LLAS3EN	Debit	-1562	-2294	-3098	-3533	-3182	-3325
LLAS31EN	1. Transport	-385	-525	-733	-874	-649	-709
LLAS32EN	2. Travel	-556	-708	-831	-923	-913	-923
LLAS33EN	3. Other	-621	-1061	-1532	-1736	-1621	-1692
LLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>-295</b>	<b>-788</b>	<b>-1062</b>	<b>-766</b>	<b>-506</b>
LLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	174	128	51	-25	69	139
LLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-145	-424	-839	-1038	-836	-646
LLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-73	-311	-508	-495	-583	-420
LLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	28	137	218	253	66	-79
LLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	-100	-249	-549	-795	-318	-148
LLAI2EN	Credit	471	648	1169	1261	666	682
LLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	204	205	228	239	197	233
LLAI22EN	2. Investment income	268	442	939	1024	468	448
LLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	25	74	262	206	-87	-116
LLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	129	268	373	422	326	356
LLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	114	100	304	396	230	208
LLAI3EN	Debit	-442	-942	-1958	-2324	-1431	-1189
LLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-29	-77	-179	-261	-128	-94
LLAI32EN	2. Investment income	-413	-866	-1778	-2061	-1303	-1094
LLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-97	-386	-770	-701	-497	-304
LLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-101	-132	-154	-170	-260	-435
LLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	-214	-349	-853	-1192	-549	-356
LLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>-97</b>	<b>-239</b>	<b>-288</b>	<b>-151</b>	<b>106</b>
LLAT11EN	1. General government, net	-67	-114	-193	-229	-110	156
LLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	192	17	-45	-58	-41	-50
LLAT2EN	Credit (to Slovenia)	371	738	941	886	966	1218
LLAT21EN	1. General government	44	348	410	475	591	823
LLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	327	390	531	410	374	395
LLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-245	-835	-1179	-1174	-1117	-1113
LLAT31EN	1. General government	-111	-462	-605	-704	-701	-667
LLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	-135	-373	-576	-470	-418	-445

(continued)

Table II/8.10 (continued)

**Slovenia: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
LLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>970</b>	.	.	.	.
LLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-114</b>	<b>-52</b>	<b>-26</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>9</b>
LLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	1	-109	.	.	.	.
LLBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	3	-5	.	.	.	.
LLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>1084</b>	<b>1972</b>	<b>2630</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>310</b>
LLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	77	-43	-210	346	-643	334
LLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-72	-516	-1316	-983	-174	59
LLBD2EN	1.2 In Slovenia	149	473	1106	1330	-470	274
LLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	185	-1313	-2255	572	4628	1948
LLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	-66	-1409	-3309	-41	74	-384
LLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	251	96	1055	612	4553	2331
LLBOIEN	3. Other investment	462	2640	4313	1645	-3985	-1872
LLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	-576	-1459	-4740	-333	-277	682
LLBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	-174	-226	.	.	.	.
LLBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans <sup>1)</sup>	-72	-340	.	.	.	.
LLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-296	-872	.	.	.	.
LLBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	-33	-22	.	.	.	.
LLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	1038	4098	9054	1978	-3708	-2555
LLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	-21	291	.	.	.	.
LLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans <sup>1)</sup>	1038	2731	.	.	.	.
LLBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	34	1053	.	.	.	.
LLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	-13	23	.	.	.	.
LLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	.	-10	-16	45	-1	-116
LLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-187	-189	140	21	167	19
LLBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	19	94	.	.	.	.
LLBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	-206	-283	.	.	.	.
LLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>-473</b>	<b>-273</b>	<b>-31</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>-22</b>

Note: 1) Until 2001 loans and long-term credits on cash basis, from 2002 on accrual basis.

Table II/8.11

**Albania: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
ALACAEN	<b>I. Current account</b>	-185.2	-589.0	-824.2	-1381.2	-1321.4	-1040.5
ALAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	-885.4	-1617.1	-2085.1	-2362.0	-2129.8	-1901.0
ALAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	-897.2	-1476.7	-2104.0	-2431.5	-2303.7	-2082.7
ALAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	277.0	530.2	786.3	917.5	750.7	1171.5
ALAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-1174.2	-2006.9	-2890.4	-3348.9	-3054.4	-3254.2
ALAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	11.8	-140.4	18.9	69.4	173.9	181.7
ALAS11EN	1. Transport, net	-83.5	-81.5	-63.2	-94.7	-49.4	-50.7
ALAS12EN	2. Travel, net	126.9	56.2	79.0	112.1	167.5	194.9
ALAS13EN	3. Other, net	-31.6	-115.1	3.2	52.0	55.8	37.4
ALAS2EN	Credit	482.9	967.3	1421.3	1687.8	1771.4	1702.4
ALAS21EN	1. Transport	18.6	102.3	115.2	143.9	183.8	188.3
ALAS22EN	2. Travel	422.1	691.5	1001.5	1169.6	1301.7	1226.5
ALAS23EN	3. Other	42.2	173.5	304.5	374.4	285.9	287.6
ALAS3EN	Debit	-471.1	-1107.7	-1402.3	-1618.3	-1597.5	-1520.7
ALAS31EN	1. Transport	-102.1	-183.8	-178.4	-238.6	-233.2	-238.9
ALAS32EN	2. Travel	-295.1	-635.3	-922.6	-1057.5	-1134.2	-1031.6
ALAS33EN	3. Other	-73.9	-288.6	-301.4	-322.3	-230.1	-250.2
ALA1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	114.4	131.2	218.0	44.0	-129.4	-61.8
ALA11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	71.0	89.1	112.1	173.3	157.0	163.3
ALA12EN	2. Investment income, net	43.4	42.1	105.9	-129.3	-286.4	-225.1
ALA121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-0.1	-1.4	7.5	-174.2	-280.8	-244.9
ALA122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	21.5	56.5	20.4	11.2	29.1
ALA123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	43.5	22.0	41.9	24.6	-16.8	-9.3
ALA12EN	Credit	124.5	168.2	281.7	321.1	269.4	286.3
ALA21EN	1. Compensation of employees	71.0	89.1	119.2	184.0	163.2	174.9
ALA22EN	2. Investment income	53.5	79.1	162.5	137.2	106.2	111.5
ALA221EN	2.1 Direct investment	.	0.3	13.7	22.7	31.3	14.8
ALA222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	30.1	64.4	24.3	14.4	35.1
ALA223EN	2.3 Other investment	53.5	48.6	84.5	90.3	60.5	61.6
ALA3EN	Debit	-10.1	-37.0	-63.7	-277.1	-398.8	-348.2
ALA31EN	1. Compensation of employees	.	.	-7.1	-10.7	-6.2	-11.6
ALA32EN	2. Investment income	-10.1	-37.0	-56.7	-266.4	-392.7	-336.6
ALA321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-0.1	-1.7	-6.2	-196.8	-312.1	-259.7
ALA322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	-8.6	-7.8	-3.9	-3.2	-6.0
ALA323EN	2.3 Other investment	-10.0	-26.6	-42.7	-65.7	-77.3	-70.9
ALAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	585.8	896.9	1042.9	936.8	937.9	922.4
ALAT11EN	1. General government, net	104.6	61.4	60.1	31.4	27.1	45.3
ALAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	481.2	835.5	982.8	905.4	910.8	877.1
ALAT2EN	Credit (to Albania)	690.0	1021.8	1219.8	1117.4	1096.2	1076.6
ALAT21EN	1. General government	107.5	65.3	60.5	31.4	27.1	53.1
ALAT22EN	2. Other sectors	582.5	956.5	1159.2	1086.0	1069.1	1023.6
ALAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-104.2	-124.9	-176.9	-180.5	-158.3	-154.2
ALAT31EN	1. General government	-2.9	-3.9	-0.4	.	.	-7.8
ALAT32EN	2. Other sectors	-101.3	-121.0	-176.5	-180.5	-158.3	-146.4

(continued)

Table II/8.11 (continued)

**Albania: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
ALBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account</b>	<b>154.8</b>	<b>326.2</b>	<b>621.7</b>	<b>1400.1</b>	<b>1042.7</b>	<b>723.4</b>
ALBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>78.2</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>85.5</b>
ALBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	84.8	99.2	90.1	78.2	84.9	85.5
	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
ALBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>227.0</b>	<b>531.6</b>	<b>1321.9</b>	<b>957.9</b>	<b>637.9</b>
ALBDIEN	1. Direct investment	156.6	209.3	463.7	609.8	668.2	822.6
ALBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	.	-3.3	-17.5	-55.4	-28.2	-8.9
ALBD2EN	1.2 In Albania	156.6	212.6	481.1	665.2	696.4	831.5
ALBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	-28.7	-2.0	61.4	-32.6	21.5	225.8
ALBP1EN	2.1 Assets	-28.7	-2.0	19.1	-63.5	15.4	-83.2
ALBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	.	.	42.3	30.9	6.1	309.0
ALBOIEN	3. Other investment	89.1	144.5	172.8	935.0	239.1	-231.6
ALBO1EN	3.1 Assets	-52.3	7.2	-60.7	228.5	50.0	-176.9
	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.
ALBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	.	.	13.1	-7.4	-74.8	-39.5
ALBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-45.4	53.1	-68.7	232.1	126.8	-125.7
ALBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	-6.9	-45.9	-5.1	3.8	-2.0	-11.7
ALBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	141.4	137.4	233.4	706.4	189.1	-54.7
ALBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	28.0	8.3	14.2	14.9	5.1	13.4
ALBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	109.5	111.8	73.6	696.9	125.2	-159.5
ALBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	3.9	-29.9	94.8	-3.7	17.4	98.9
ALBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	47.2	50.9	-1.7	41.5	-7.5
ALBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	.	.	-0.1	-0.4
ALBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-147.0	-124.8	-166.2	-190.3	29.2	-178.5
ALBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	-2.3	66.9	5.3	-3.7	-49.8	-0.5
ALBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	-144.7	-191.7	-171.5	-186.6	79.1	-178.0
ALCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>262.9</b>	<b>202.5</b>	<b>-18.9</b>	<b>278.6</b>	<b>317.0</b>

Table II/8.12

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
NLACAEN	<b>I. Current account<sup>1)</sup></b>	-429.5	-1499.6	-1190.6	-1771.3	-768.4	-766.0
NLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	-2797.6	-3515.8	-3502.6	-4158.3	-2837.8	-2722.3
NLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	-3000.4	-3961.9	-4142.0	-4822.6	-3409.9	-3247.6
NLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	1226.3	2059.7	3091.5	3522.0	2920.2	3729.3
NLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-4226.7	-6021.5	-7233.6	-8344.6	-6330.1	-6976.9
NLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>202.8</b>	<b>446.1</b>	<b>639.4</b>	<b>664.3</b>	<b>572.1</b>	<b>525.3</b>
NLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	-105.1	-73.9	34.8	57.5	57.8	53.4
NLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	173.6	319.1	383.1	371.8	328.0	298.2
NLAS13EN	3. Other, net	134.3	200.9	221.5	234.9	186.3	173.7
NLAS2EN	Credit	488.3	798.5	1061.7	1132.0	1033.8	972.6
NLAS21EN	1. Transport	28.9	87.1	200.7	232.4	215.2	224.1
NLAS22EN	2. Travel	252.7	418.5	531.6	559.9	491.8	447.4
NLAS23EN	3. Other	206.7	292.9	329.3	339.7	326.8	301.1
NLAS3EN	Debit	-285.6	-352.4	-422.3	-467.7	-461.8	-447.3
NLAS31EN	1. Transport	-134.0	-161.1	-165.9	-174.9	-157.4	-170.7
NLAS32EN	2. Travel	-79.2	-99.5	-148.5	-188.1	-163.8	-149.2
NLAS33EN	3. Other	-72.4	-91.9	-107.8	-104.7	-140.6	-127.4
NLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>640.8</b>	<b>376.7</b>	<b>335.8</b>	<b>456.9</b>	<b>416.1</b>	<b>251.2</b>
NLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	682.5	449.4	527.4	551.4	488.4	399.3
NLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-41.7	-72.7	-191.6	-94.5	-72.3	-148.1
	2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
NLAI2EN	Credit	723.7	549.2	746.3	799.1	602.3	451.8
NLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	685.0	459.2	538.4	562.9	499.3	408.7
NLAI22EN	2. Investment income	38.7	90.0	207.9	236.2	103.0	43.1
	2.1 Direct investment	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.3 Other investment	.	.	.	.	.	.
NLAI3EN	Debit	-82.9	-172.5	-410.6	-342.2	-186.2	-200.6
NLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-2.5	-9.8	-11.0	-11.5	-10.8	-9.5
NLAI32EN	2. Investment income	-80.4	-162.7	-399.5	-330.7	-175.3	-191.2
	2.1 Direct investment	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.3 Other investment	.	.	.	.	.	.
NLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>1727.4</b>	<b>1639.5</b>	<b>1976.3</b>	<b>1930.2</b>	<b>1653.2</b>	<b>1705.1</b>
NLAT11EN	1. General government, net	338.4	250.7	193.0	185.7	166.7	137.6
NLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	1388.9	1388.7	1783.3	1744.5	1486.5	1567.5
NLAT2EN	Credit (to Bosnia and Herzegovina)	1809.2	1752.5	2121.5	2093.5	1817.1	1885.4
NLAT21EN	1. General government	338.4	250.7	193.0	185.7	166.7	137.6
NLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	1470.7	1501.7	1928.5	1907.8	1650.4	1747.8
NLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-81.8	-113.0	-145.3	-163.4	-163.9	-180.3
	1. General government	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2. Other sectors	-81.8	-113.0	-145.3	-163.4	-163.9	-180.3

(continued)

Table II/8.12 (continued)

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
NLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account<sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>598.7</b>	<b>1350.1</b>	<b>1218.6</b>	<b>1756.7</b>	<b>739.8</b>	<b>705.5</b>
NLBKAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>593.1</b>	<b>226.7</b>	<b>221.9</b>	<b>201.2</b>	<b>183.5</b>	<b>160.3</b>
NLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	593.1	226.7	221.9	201.2	183.5	160.3
	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
NLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>1123.5</b>	<b>996.7</b>	<b>1555.5</b>	<b>556.3</b>	<b>545.1</b>
NLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	158.6	492.7	1499.4	672.6	176.1	141.9
NLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	.	-0.4	-20.5	-11.3	-4.4	-31.7
NLBD2EN	1.2 In Bosnia and Herzegovina	158.6	493.1	1519.8	683.8	180.5	173.6
NLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	.	2.2	-0.6	-6.0	-129.5	-66.2
	2.1 Assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.
NLBOIEN	3. Other investment	-68.6	1009.7	135.4	682.9	464.2	583.6
NLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	-732.6	251.0	-808.3	-393.8	-165.0	266.3
	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.
NLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-99.5	-99.6	-615.7	229.0	84.3	255.1
NLBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets <sup>2)</sup>	-633.2	350.6	-192.6	-622.8	-249.4	11.3
NLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	664.1	758.7	943.7	1076.7	629.2	317.3
NLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	12.1	199.5	236.4	282.1	272.3	242.8
NLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	616.4	307.8	430.8	499.5	465.3	347.0
	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.
NLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	35.6	251.4	276.5	295.0	-108.3	-272.5
	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	.	.	.	.
NLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-84.3	-381.1	-637.5	206.0	45.5	-114.2
NLBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	-4.7	0.1	0.1	.	-29.4	9.4
NLBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	-79.6	-377.6	-622.6	190.2	53.5	-126.4
NLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions<sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-169.2</b>	<b>149.5</b>	<b>-28.0</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>60.4</b>

Notes: 1) Converted from BAM to EUR at the average official exchange rate.  
 2) Including trade credits.

Table II/8.13

**Croatia: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
KLACAEN	<b>I. Current account</b>	<b>-531.0</b>	<b>-1895.5</b>	<b>-3118.8</b>	<b>-4216.5</b>	<b>-2368.7</b>	<b>-512.5</b>
KLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-984.5</b>	<b>-2136.1</b>	<b>-3067.4</b>	<b>-3719.2</b>	<b>-1617.0</b>	<b>-65.5</b>
KLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>-3492.1</b>	<b>-7518.0</b>	<b>-9434.0</b>	<b>-10793.8</b>	<b>-7386.9</b>	<b>-5952.0</b>
KLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	4976.5	7220.3	9192.5	9814.0	7703.2	9102.3
KLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-8468.7	-14738.3	-18626.5	-20607.8	-15090.1	-15054.3
KLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>2507.6</b>	<b>5381.8</b>	<b>6366.6</b>	<b>7074.6</b>	<b>5769.9</b>	<b>5886.5</b>
KLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	232.3	440.2	641.3	625.3	349.2	399.7
KLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	2399.5	5394.9	6035.2	6694.0	5655.8	5600.8
KLAS13EN	3. Other, net	-124.2	-453.3	-310.0	-244.6	-235.1	-113.9
KLAS2EN	Credit	4442.0	8052.6	9114.7	10090.6	8453.9	8489.5
KLAS21EN	1. Transport	606.3	880.3	1165.4	1209.4	752.0	813.3
KLAS22EN	2. Travel	3011.8	5998.9	6752.6	7459.4	6379.7	6230.0
KLAS23EN	3. Other	824.0	1173.4	1196.8	1421.8	1322.2	1446.2
KLAS3EN	Debit	-1934.4	-2670.8	-2748.1	-3016.0	-2684.1	-2603.0
KLAS31EN	1. Transport	-374.0	-440.1	-524.0	-584.1	-402.8	-413.6
KLAS32EN	2. Travel	-612.3	-604.1	-717.3	-765.5	-724.0	-629.2
KLAS33EN	3. Other	-948.1	-1626.6	-1506.7	-1666.4	-1557.3	-1560.2
KLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-505.3</b>	<b>-943.1</b>	<b>-1094.4</b>	<b>-1567.9</b>	<b>-1787.9</b>	<b>-1530.0</b>
KLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	76.0	259.7	494.2	564.1	586.5	620.8
KLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-581.4	-1202.8	-1588.6	-2132.0	-2374.4	-2150.8
KLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-164.0	-739.0	-921.6	-1137.1	-1146.0	-1047.0
KLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-228.6	-217.6	-179.7	-177.9	-163.3	-282.1
KLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	-188.8	-246.2	-487.3	-817.0	-1065.1	-821.7
KLAI2EN	Credit	380.3	733.4	1350.9	1399.1	809.5	923.4
KLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	90.2	289.2	527.8	599.7	624.2	657.1
KLAI22EN	2. Investment income	290.1	444.1	823.0	799.5	185.3	266.3
KLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	11.5	112.7	174.5	194.6	-64.1	86.9
KLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	0.0	46.2	97.5	87.5	83.6	63.0
KLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	278.6	285.2	551.0	517.4	165.8	116.4
KLAI3EN	Debit	-885.6	-1676.5	-2445.3	-2967.0	-2597.4	-2453.4
KLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-14.2	-29.5	-33.6	-35.5	-37.6	-36.3
KLAI32EN	2. Investment income	-871.3	-1647.0	-2411.7	-2931.4	-2559.8	-2417.1
KLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-175.5	-851.8	-1096.1	-1331.7	-1081.9	-1134.0
KLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-228.5	-263.8	-277.2	-265.4	-246.9	-345.1
KLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	-467.3	-531.4	-1038.4	-1334.3	-1231.0	-938.0
KLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>958.9</b>	<b>1183.8</b>	<b>1043.0</b>	<b>1070.5</b>	<b>1036.3</b>	<b>1083.0</b>
KLAT11EN	1. General government, net	24.6	9.7	-16.7	-20.0	-30.0	-41.9
KLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	934.3	1174.1	1059.6	1090.5	1066.3	1124.9
KLAT2EN	Credit (to Croatia)	1195.5	1628.4	1576.1	1684.4	1607.8	1680.8
KLAT21EN	1. General government	129.4	219.6	260.2	342.6	309.0	303.7
KLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	1066.1	1408.8	1316.0	1341.7	1298.8	1377.1
KLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-236.6	-444.6	-533.1	-613.9	-571.5	-597.8
KLAT31EN	1. General government	-104.8	-209.9	-276.8	-362.7	-339.0	-345.6
KLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	-131.8	-234.6	-256.4	-251.1	-232.5	-252.2

(continued)

Table II/8.13 (continued)

**Croatia: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
KLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account</b>	<b>1438.0</b>	<b>3008.7</b>	<b>4525.4</b>	<b>5771.1</b>	<b>3474.8</b>	<b>1221.8</b>
KLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>34.5</b>
KLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	12.9	53.8	28.5	14.9	43.1	34.5
	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets						
KLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>1425.1</b>	<b>2955.0</b>	<b>4497.0</b>	<b>5756.2</b>	<b>3431.7</b>	<b>1187.3</b>
KLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	1135.6	1276.1	3467.8	3245.9	1176.6	337.3
KLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-5.0	-191.8	-211.2	-972.7	-888.9	104.8
KLBD2EN	1.2 In Croatia	1140.6	1467.9	3679.0	4218.6	2065.5	232.5
KLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	768.5	-1187.9	391.1	-811.3	398.2	402.4
KLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	-25.0	-581.3	-404.7	-307.1	-580.8	-362.9
KLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	793.4	-606.6	795.8	-504.3	979.1	765.3
KLBOIEN	3. Other investment	198.4	3777.0	1359.7	2991.2	2753.3	784.0
KLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	-960.8	982.2	-1653.3	-1621.6	750.7	648.1
KLBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	108.3	-134.8	-99.4	-126.5	149.3	81.2
KLBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	-36.4	-116.8	-4.5	-107.5	37.3	-78.0
KLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-1032.6	1233.8	-1549.4	-1387.5	564.1	644.9
	3.1.4 Other assets						
KLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	1159.2	2794.7	3012.9	4612.8	2002.6	136.0
KLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	317.0	15.1	313.5	32.0	-143.7	60.2
KLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	923.7	2405.7	2890.3	3703.9	969.3	93.7
KLBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	-81.5	371.1	-193.6	875.7	1175.0	-19.0
KLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	0.0	2.8	2.7	1.3	2.0	1.1
KLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives		-88.4				-252.7
KLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-677.3	-821.8	-721.6	330.4	-896.4	-83.8
	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF						
	5.2 Foreign exchange						
KLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions</b>	<b>-907.0</b>	<b>-1113.3</b>	<b>-1406.6</b>	<b>-1554.6</b>	<b>-1106.1</b>	<b>-709.3</b>

## 350 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/8.14

**Macedonia: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
MLACAEN	<b>I. Current account<sup>1)</sup></b>	-105.9	-122.5	-421.2	-862.2	-457.1	-150.4
MLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	-696.7	-887.7	-1152.8	-1753.3	-1543.1	-1418.4
MLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	-749.5	-858.5	-1181.0	-1762.5	-1559.6	-1467.8
MLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	1433.0	1642.9	2472.2	2692.6	1932.6	2492.8
MLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-2182.5	-2501.4	-3653.3	-4455.1	-3492.2	-3960.7
MLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>-29.2</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>49.4</b>
MLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	-10.5	-45.3	-43.3	-47.6	-38.4	-20.4
MLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	4.0	22.4	61.0	62.7	84.0	79.7
MLAS13EN	3. Other, net	59.4	-6.3	10.5	-5.8	-29.1	-9.9
MLAS2EN	Credit	343.6	417.1	597.3	692.0	617.6	693.8
MLAS21EN	1. Transport	126.1	129.3	183.9	222.8	180.4	218.0
MLAS22EN	2. Travel	41.2	72.3	134.9	155.2	156.2	149.6
MLAS23EN	3. Other	176.3	215.4	278.6	314.1	280.9	326.2
MLAS3EN	Debit	-290.7	-446.3	-569.1	-682.8	-601.1	-644.4
MLAS31EN	1. Transport	-136.6	-174.6	-227.2	-270.4	-218.8	-238.4
MLAS32EN	2. Travel	-37.2	-49.9	-73.9	-92.4	-72.3	-69.9
MLAS33EN	3. Other	-116.9	-221.8	-268.0	-319.9	-310.0	-336.0
MLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-70.0</b>	<b>-88.1</b>	<b>-280.8</b>	<b>-94.4</b>	<b>-47.3</b>	<b>-99.1</b>
MLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	0.5	44.9	75.1	92.6	84.3	94.3
MLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-70.5	-133.0	-356.0	-187.0	-131.6	-193.5
MLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-28.0	-114.2	-337.7	-182.0	-97.2	-168.2
MLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-2.7	2.9	44.7	27.1	13.3
MLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	-42.5	-16.1	-21.1	-49.8	-61.5	-38.5
MLAI2EN	Credit	45.2	78.6	155.2	185.2	128.0	146.6
MLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	0.5	46.3	77.0	95.9	87.2	96.9
MLAI22EN	2. Investment income	44.7	32.3	78.2	89.3	40.9	49.7
MLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	0.04	0.5	1.8	2.3	1.7	5.3
MLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	0.9	9.4	52.1	32.8	38.9
MLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	44.7	31.0	67.0	34.9	6.4	5.5
MLAI3EN	Debit	-115.2	-166.7	-436.0	-279.6	-175.3	-245.7
MLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	.	-1.4	-1.9	-3.3	-2.9	-2.5
MLAI32EN	2. Investment income	-115.2	-165.3	-434.2	-276.3	-172.4	-243.2
MLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-28.0	-114.7	-339.5	-184.2	-98.9	-173.5
MLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	-3.6	-6.6	-7.4	-5.7	-25.6
MLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	-87.2	-47.1	-88.1	-84.7	-67.9	-44.0
MLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>660.8</b>	<b>853.3</b>	<b>1012.4</b>	<b>985.5</b>	<b>1133.3</b>	<b>1367.2</b>
MLAT11EN	1. General government, net	143.7	53.4	24.3	49.4	35.3	32.0
MLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	517.1	799.9	988.2	936.1	1098.1	1335.1
MLAT2EN	Credit (to Macedonia)	848.6	887.5	1081.3	1033.2	1181.0	1414.0
MLAT21EN	1. General government	151.9	61.0	61.0	62.5	41.2	36.0
MLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	696.7	826.5	1020.4	970.7	1139.8	1378.0
MLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-187.8	-34.2	-68.9	-47.7	-47.7	-46.9
MLAT31EN	1. General government	-8.2	-7.6	-36.7	-13.1	-5.9	-4.0
MLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	-179.7	-26.6	-32.2	-34.6	-41.8	-42.9

(continued)

Table II/8.14 (continued)

**Macedonia: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
MLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account<sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>127.7</b>	<b>461.0</b>	<b>886.2</b>	<b>430.0</b>	<b>130.9</b>
MLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-1.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>-12.3</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>12.9</b>
MLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	0.4	-1.7	1.2	-1.1	12.7	12.9
MLBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	0.0	0.0	2.5	-11.2	7.5	0.0
MLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>129.4</b>	<b>457.4</b>	<b>898.4</b>	<b>409.9</b>	<b>118.0</b>
MLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	234.0	74.9	506.9	409.4	136.9	157.6
MLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	0.7	-2.3	0.9	9.5	-8.1	-1.4
MLBD2EN	1.2 In Macedonia	233.3	77.2	506.0	399.9	145.0	159.1
MLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	-0.1	200.9	114.1	-50.6	104.0	-61.7
MLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	.	0.7	-2.0	-0.5	-37.6	-21.9
MLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	.	200.2	116.1	-50.1	141.7	-39.7
MLBOIEN	3. Other investment	96.4	201.6	-68.9	464.4	245.8	83.7
MLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	.	-39.8	-61.5	207.5	-107.0	-159.7
	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.
MLBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	.	-7.0	0.0	-4.7	-19.1	7.3
MLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	.	-35.3	-61.8	211.3	-88.1	-167.2
MLBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	.	2.6	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.2
MLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	.	241.4	-7.5	257.0	352.8	243.4
MLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	105.9	-22.7	-4.4	169.1	64.2
MLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	.	105.0	-93.8	241.9	69.9	120.3
MLBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	20.1	50.6	12.1	26.0	-2.8
MLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	10.3	58.5	7.4	87.9	61.7
	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	.	.	.	.
MLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-287.0	-347.9	-94.7	75.3	-76.9	-61.7
MLBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	.	0.0	1.2	0.0	-62.5	65.7
MLBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	.	-347.9	-95.8	75.3	-14.3	-127.4
MLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions<sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>-5.3</b>	<b>-39.9</b>	<b>-24.0</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>19.5</b>

Note: 1) Until 2002 converted from USD to MKD to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table II/8.15

**Montenegro: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
GLACAEN	<b>I. Current account<sup>1)</sup></b>	.	-154.0	-1077.5	-1583.7	-896.3	-779.4
GLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	.	-318.1	-1168.2	-1702.5	-987.0	-872.0
GLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance<sup>2)</sup></b>	.	-513.7	-1607.2	-2101.9	-1371.7	-1317.4
GLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob <sup>2)</sup>	.	460.6	483.4	450.4	296.3	356.6
GLAG3EN	Commodity imports, cif <sup>2)(3)</sup>	.	-974.3	-2090.6	-2552.3	-1668.0	-1674.0
GLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	.	<b>195.6</b>	<b>439.0</b>	<b>399.4</b>	<b>384.7</b>	<b>445.4</b>
GLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	.	27.9	15.7	9.1	32.5	55.9
GLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	.	211.9	432.6	485.7	439.4	463.2
GLAS13EN	3. Other, net	.	-44.2	-9.3	-95.5	-87.3	-73.8
GLAS2EN	Credit	.	329.8	673.0	750.6	680.5	747.0
GLAS21EN	1. Transport	.	63.7	72.0	92.0	99.1	130.1
GLAS22EN	2. Travel	.	222.2	459.5	515.2	474.7	498.1
GLAS23EN	3. Other	.	43.9	141.4	143.4	106.8	118.8
GLAS3EN	Debit	.	-134.2	-234.0	-351.2	-295.9	-301.6
GLAS31EN	1. Transport	.	-35.8	-56.4	-82.9	-66.6	-74.2
GLAS32EN	2. Travel	.	-10.3	-26.9	-29.5	-35.3	-34.9
GLAS33EN	3. Other	.	-88.1	-150.7	-238.8	-194.0	-192.6
GLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	.	<b>17.6</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>-21.7</b>
GLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	.	61.2	74.6	136.5	149.7	150.2
GLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	.	-43.6	-43.3	-90.7	-144.3	-172.0
GLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	.	-20.1	-10.2	-28.6	-63.7	-74.1
GLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	.	-0.4	-0.1	0.0
GLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	.	-23.5	-33.1	-61.8	-80.5	-97.9
GLAI2EN	Credit	.	62.3	105.3	168.8	162.8	165.8
GLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	.	61.2	79.8	141.8	155.7	158.9
GLAI22EN	2. Investment income	.	1.1	25.6	27.0	7.1	6.9
GLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	.	.	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.7
GLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	.	0.008	0.042	.
GLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	.	1.1	24.4	26.3	5.7	5.2
GLAI3EN	Debit	.	-44.7	-74.1	-123.0	-157.4	-187.5
GLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	.	.	-5.2	-5.3	-6.0	-8.7
GLAI32EN	2. Investment income	.	-44.7	-68.9	-117.7	-151.4	-178.9
GLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	.	-20.1	-11.3	-29.2	-65.0	-75.8
GLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	.	-0.4	-0.1	.
GLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	.	-24.6	-57.6	-88.1	-86.3	-103.1
GLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	.	<b>146.5</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>73.1</b>	<b>85.4</b>	<b>114.4</b>
GLAT11EN	1. General government, net	.	5.6	1.9	9.3	5.3	16.4
GLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	.	140.9	57.5	63.8	80.0	98.0
GLAT2EN	Credit (to Montenegro)	.	163.4	100.8	109.3	117.7	146.3
GLAT21EN	1. General government	.	8.1	7.8	13.5	14.8	23.9
GLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	.	155.3	93.0	95.8	102.9	122.5
GLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	.	-16.9	-41.4	-36.2	-32.3	-31.9
GLAT31EN	1. General government	.	-2.5	-5.9	-4.2	-9.5	-7.4
GLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	.	-14.4	-35.5	-32.0	-22.8	-24.5

(continued)

Table II/8.15 (continued)

**Montenegro: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
GLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account<sup>1)</sup></b>	.	191.5	1053.4	1325.5	528.0	371.0
GLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	.	.	-1.4	-0.5	2.0	-0.5
GLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	.	.	-1.3	-0.4	-0.1	.
GLBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	-0.1	-0.1	2.1	.
GLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	.	191.5	1054.9	1325.9	526.0	371.5
GLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	.	380.9	567.8	582.0	1066.5	552.1
GLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	.	-3.6	-115.0	-73.7	-32.9	-22.1
GLBD2EN	1.2 In Montenegro	.	384.5	682.7	655.7	1099.4	574.2
GLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	.	4.8	5.2	-15.5	-41.9	188.2
GLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	.	.	-2.7	-11.6	-38.3	-3.1
GLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	.	4.8	7.9	-3.9	-3.6	191.3
GLBOIEN	3. Other investment	.	-20.4	632.7	604.2	-413.8	-352.8
GLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	.	-148.1	-305.0	-183.4	-322.4	-337.2
	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.
GLBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	.	0.0	-30.7	-25.4	-5.6	-8.7
GLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	.	-148.1	-274.2	-158.0	-316.8	-328.5
	3.1.4 Other assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
GLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	.	127.7	937.7	787.6	-91.4	-15.5
GLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	.	23.0	3.8	2.5	-7.3
GLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	.	127.7	796.9	652.7	-32.0	64.9
GLBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	122.2	142.2	-83.9	-68.7
GLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	.	-4.5	-11.0	22.0	-4.4
	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	.	.	.	.
GLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	.	-173.8	-150.8	155.3	-84.8	-16.1
	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	.	.	.	.	.	.
	5.2 Foreign exchange	.	.	.	.	.	.
GLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions<sup>1)</sup></b>	.	-37.5	24.1	258.2	368.3	408.4

Notes:

- 1) Including all transactions with Serbia.
- 2) From 2004 including trade with Serbia and Kosovo and according to customs statistics (before ITRS).
- 3) Until 2004 various Incoterms applied (fob, cif, exw, fas etc.), from 2005 on cif basis.

Table II/8.16

**Russia: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
SLACAEN	<b>I. Current account<sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>50619</b>	<b>67858</b>	<b>56818</b>	<b>70642</b>	<b>34961</b>	<b>53235</b>
SLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>57824</b>	<b>83889</b>	<b>81848</b>	<b>106071</b>	<b>65994</b>	<b>92802</b>
SLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>65027</b>	<b>94937</b>	<b>95648</b>	<b>122645</b>	<b>80261</b>	<b>114937</b>
SLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	113510	195545	258930	321792	218221	337611
SLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-48483	-100608	-163282	-199148	-137960	-244809
SLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>-7203</b>	<b>-11049</b>	<b>-13801</b>	<b>-16573</b>	<b>-14267</b>	<b>-22136</b>
SLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	1324	3189	1813	1408	2099	2162
SLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	-5856	-9179	-8599	-8144	-8300	-13296
SLAS13EN	3. Other, net	-2670	-5059	-7015	-9837	-8066	-11002
SLAS2EN	Credit	10337	20028	28681	34921	29918	34190
SLAS21EN	1. Transport	3842	7309	8642	10251	8897	11299
SLAS22EN	2. Travel	3706	4708	6902	8080	6737	6797
SLAS23EN	3. Other	2789	8010	13136	16590	14284	16094
SLAS3EN	Debit	-17540	-31077	-42481	-51495	-44185	-56326
SLAS31EN	1. Transport	-2518	-4120	-6830	-8843	-6798	-9137
SLAS32EN	2. Travel	-9562	-13887	-15501	-16225	-15037	-20093
SLAS33EN	3. Other	-5460	-13069	-20151	-26427	-22350	-26496
SLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-7280</b>	<b>-15199</b>	<b>-22468</b>	<b>-33542</b>	<b>-28975</b>	<b>-36839</b>
SLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	290	-909	-5347	-9796	-6378	-6450
SLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-7569	-14290	-17121	-23746	-22597	-30389
SLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-892	-9137	-16919	-22460	-19034	-23398
SLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-4081	-3121	-4350	-4418	-1596	-3633
SLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	-2597	-2033	4148	3132	-1967	-3358
SLAI2EN	Credit	5137	14016	34629	42153	23869	28309
SLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	540	1449	1909	2587	2392	2742
SLAI22EN	2. Investment income	4596	12567	32720	39566	21476	25567
SLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	67	6490	14640	20043	7919	13462
SLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	130	438	768	1166	2500	2305
SLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	4400	5639	17312	18357	11058	9800
SLAI3EN	Debit	-12416	-29215	-57097	-75696	-52843	-65148
SLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-251	-2358	-7256	-12384	-8770	-9192
SLAI32EN	2. Investment income	-12166	-26857	-49841	-63312	-44073	-55956
SLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-959	-15627	-31559	-42503	-26953	-36860
SLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-4210	-3559	-5118	-5584	-4096	-5938
SLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	-6997	-7671	-13164	-15225	-13025	-13159
SLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>-833</b>	<b>-2562</b>	<b>-1887</b>	<b>-2059</b>	<b>-2728</b>
SLAT11EN	1. General government, net	-55	738	2553	4136	2720	2658
SLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	130	-1571	-5114	-6022	-4778	-5385
SLAT2EN	Credit (to Russia)	872	3601	6154	7485	6407	7542
SLAT21EN	1. General government	252	1291	3181	4821	3700	4523
SLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	620	2311	2973	2663	2707	3018
SLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-798	-4434	-8716	-9371	-8466	-10269
SLAT31EN	1. General government	-307	-553	-628	-686	-980	-1866
SLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	-491	-3881	-8087	-8686	-7486	-8404

(continued)

Table II/8.16 (continued)

**Russia: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
SLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account<sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-40580</b>	<b>-61511</b>	<b>-47067</b>	<b>-62948</b>	<b>-33718</b>	<b>-47460</b>
SLBKAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>11839</b>	<b>-10238</b>	<b>-7470</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>-8536</b>	<b>55</b>
SLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	11839	-10238	-7470	501	-8360	55
SLBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	-162	-176	0
SLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>-52419</b>	<b>-51273</b>	<b>-39597</b>	<b>-63286</b>	<b>-25182</b>	<b>-47515</b>
SLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	-500	95	6690	13243	-5154	-7297
SLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-3433	-10240	-33547	-37934	-31407	-39764
SLBD2EN	1.2 In Russia	2933	10336	40237	51177	26254	32467
SLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	-11168	-9127	4371	-24180	-1568	-1258
SLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	-444	-8555	-7300	-5352	-7463	-2629
SLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	-10724	-572	11672	-18828	5895	1372
SLBOIEN	3. Other investment	-23448	7242	57908	-77974	-13698	-9717
SLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	-18939	-26733	-43882	-121124	4417	-17303
SLBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	-4588	-6132	-587	-5547	4245	-27
SLBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	-2145	4419	-19342	-37857	12542	-12595
SLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-5874	-4768	2216	-47300	9136	18808
SLBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	-6333	-20252	-26169	-30420	-21506	-23490
SLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	-4509	33975	101790	43150	-18115	7586
SLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	450	40
SLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	-5662	31780	92075	43900	-23482	-713
SLBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	951	1938	9093	-1866	-1198	7737
SLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	202	257	623	1116	6114	522
SLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	.	-187	243	-935	-2333	-1395
SLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-17302	-49297	-108809	26560	-2429	-27848
SLBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	-1	-160	-48	-449	-6994	-5
SLBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	-17301	-49136	-108760	27009	4565	-27844
SLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions<sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-10040</b>	<b>-6347</b>	<b>-9752</b>	<b>-7695</b>	<b>-1242</b>	<b>-5775</b>

Note: 1) Converted from USD to RUB to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table II/8.17

**Serbia: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
JLACAEN	<b>I. Current account<sup>1)</sup></b>	-172	-1778	-5053	-7054	-2084	-2082
JLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	-1567	-4283	-7330	-8686	-5100	-4768
JLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	-1720	-4278	-7069	-8501	-5119	-4773
JLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	1775	4009	6383	7416	5978	7403
JLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-3495	-8287	-13451	-15917	-11096	-12176
JLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	153	-5	-261	-185	18	5
JLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	.	.	-196	-206	-145	-159
JLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	.	.	-129	-205	-69	-119
JLAS13EN	3. Other, net	.	.	72	239	232	284
JLAS2EN	Credit	456	1320	2304	2741	2500	2667
JLAS21EN	1. Transport	.	.	527	652	523	590
JLAS22EN	2. Travel	.	.	630	640	617	605
JLAS23EN	3. Other	.	.	1148	1450	1360	1472
JLAS3EN	Debit	-303	-1325	-2565	-2926	-2482	-2662
JLAS31EN	1. Transport	.	.	-723	-858	-668	-749
JLAS32EN	2. Travel	.	.	-759	-845	-686	-724
JLAS33EN	3. Other	.	.	-1083	-1223	-1128	-1188
JLA1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	-1	-259	-599	-922	-502	-670
JLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	.	.	95	113	118	110
JLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	.	.	-202	-304	20	-132
JLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-380	-556	-200	-313
JLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	55	48	120	102
JLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	-489	-608	-449	-496
JLAI2EN	Credit	57	80	517	558	500	438
JLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	.	.	107	129	132	124
JLAI22EN	2. Investment income	.	.	234	300	339	284
JLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	.	.	56	48	120	103
JLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	178	252	219	181
JLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	.	.	176	129	28	30
JLAI3EN	Debit	-58	-339	-1116	-1480	-1002	-1108
JLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	.	.	-12	-16	-14	-14
JLAI32EN	2. Investment income	.	.	-437	-604	-320	-416
JLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	.	.	-436	-604	-320	-416
JLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	-1	0	0	-1
JLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	.	.	-667	-860	-669	-677
JLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	1396	2764	2876	2554	3518	3356
JLAT11EN	1. General government, net	.	.	172	128	136	120
JLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	.	.	2704	2426	3382	3236
JLAT2EN	Credit (to Serbia)	1704	3438	3105	2828	3762	3624
JLAT21EN	1. General government	.	.	264	232	243	234
JLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	.	.	2841	2596	3519	3390
JLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-308	-674	-229	-274	-244	.
JLAT31EN	1. General government	.	.	-92	-104	-107	-114
JLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	.	.	-137	-170	-137	-154

(continued)

Table II/8.17 (continued)

**Serbia: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
JLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account<sup>1)</sup></b>	121	2181	4861	7146	2209	2032
JLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	.	.	-314	13	2	1
JLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	.	.	15	17	6	3
JLBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	-329	-3	-4	-2
JLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	121	2181	5175	7133	2207	2032
JLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	54	1250	1821	1824	1372	860
JLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-2	-18	-692	-193	-38	-143
JLBD2EN	1.2 In Serbia	56	1268	2513	2018	1410	1003
JLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	.	.	677	-91	-51	39
JLPB1EN	2.1 Assets	.	.	-4	-28	-5	-30
JLPB2EN	2.2 Liabilities	.	.	681	-63	-46	69
JLBOIEN	3. Other investment	312	2578	3418	3713	3249	204
JLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	.	.	-1619	-1452	75	-788
JLBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	-860	-602	-395	-365
JLBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	.	.	1	-31	25	-34
JLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	-710	-788	445	-389
JLBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	.	.	-49	-31	.	.
JLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	.	.	5037	5164	3174	992
JLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	.	1619	1559	1048	456
JLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	.	.	3402	3529	1389	864
JLBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	69	75	314	-328
JLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	.	-53	1	422	.
JLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	1	0	0	.
JLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-245	-1647	-742	1687	-2364	929
JLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions<sup>1)</sup></b>	50	-403	191	-92	-124	49

Note: 1) From 2003 including transactions with Montenegro.

Table II/8.18

**Ukraine: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
ULACAEN	<b>I. Current account<sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>1602.2</b>	<b>2030.1</b>	<b>-3848.5</b>	<b>-8721.5</b>	<b>-1241.7</b>	<b>-2273.8</b>
ULAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>1521.0</b>	<b>538.2</b>	<b>-5950.9</b>	<b>-9806.0</b>	<b>-1400.1</b>	<b>-3001.6</b>
ULAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>842.7</b>	<b>-910.4</b>	<b>-7717.5</b>	<b>-10995.7</b>	<b>-3087.7</b>	<b>-6319.6</b>
ULAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	17008.1	28093.1	36382.7	46273.9	28958.5	39321.3
ULAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-16165.4	-29003.5	-44100.2	-57269.5	-32046.2	-45640.9
ULAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>678.3</b>	<b>1448.6</b>	<b>1766.6</b>	<b>1189.7</b>	<b>1687.6</b>	<b>3318.0</b>
ULAS11EN	1. Transport, net	2737.0	1949.1	1614.7	673.8	1945.7	2807.2
ULAS12EN	2. Travel, net	-82.2	256.7	750.4	1192.4	176.4	34.7
ULAS13EN	3. Other, net	-1976.5	-757.2	-598.6	-676.5	-434.4	476.2
ULAS2EN	Credit	4110.9	7502.9	10337.4	12228.4	9935.5	12856.2
ULAS21EN	1. Transport	3158.9	3594.3	4463.2	5211.2	4486.4	5880.4
ULAS22EN	2. Travel	426.2	2506.6	3355.8	3941.5	2563.6	2853.9
ULAS23EN	3. Other	525.8	1402.1	2518.5	3075.7	2885.5	4121.9
ULAS3EN	Debit	-3432.6	-6054.3	-8570.8	-11038.7	-8247.9	-9538.2
ULAS31EN	1. Transport	-421.9	-1645.1	-2848.4	-4537.4	-2540.7	-3073.2
ULAS32EN	2. Travel	-508.5	-2249.9	-2605.3	-2749.1	-2387.3	-2819.3
ULAS33EN	3. Other	-2502.2	-2159.3	-3117.1	-3752.2	-3320.0	-3645.8
ULAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-1019.1</b>	<b>-790.1</b>	<b>-481.1</b>	<b>-1052.4</b>	<b>-1749.2</b>	<b>-1513.6</b>
ULAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	33.5	279.9	1605.3	2467.6	2445.4	3039.3
ULAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-1052.6	-1070.0	-2086.3	-3519.9	-4194.6	-4552.9
ULAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-46.5	-211.0	-846.1	-1698.1	-1777.2	-1656.0
ULAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-495.5	-405.1	-330.7	-351.2	-368.5	-513.1
ULAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	-510.6	-454.0	-909.6	-1470.6	-2048.9	-2383.8
ULAI2EN	Credit	154.7	608.0	2668.8	3703.0	3315.0	3552.3
ULAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	35.7	288.0	1613.3	2479.9	2456.1	3048.3
ULAI22EN	2. Investment income	119.0	320.0	1055.6	1223.2	858.9	504.0
ULAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	.	4.0	13.9	14.4	45.2	15.1
ULAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	3.3	31.3	381.1	456.5	394.3	346.6
ULAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	115.8	284.8	660.6	752.4	419.4	142.4
ULAI3EN	Debit	-1173.8	-1398.1	-3149.9	-4755.4	-5064.2	-5065.9
ULAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-2.2	-8.0	-8.0	-12.3	-10.8	-9.0
ULAI32EN	2. Investment income	-1171.6	-1390.1	-3141.9	-4743.1	-5053.4	-5056.9
ULAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-46.5	-215.0	-859.9	-1712.5	-1822.4	-1671.1
ULAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-498.7	-436.4	-711.7	-807.7	-762.8	-859.6
ULAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	-626.4	-738.7	-1570.2	-2222.9	-2468.3	-2526.2
ULAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>1100.2</b>	<b>2282.0</b>	<b>2583.4</b>	<b>2136.8</b>	<b>1907.7</b>	<b>2241.4</b>
ULAT11EN	1. General government, net	.	423.5	405.9	185.2	253.1	327.7
ULAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	.	1858.5	2177.6	1951.6	1654.6	1913.7
ULAT2EN	Credit (to Ukraine)	1228.9	2495.4	3027.3	2846.1	2480.5	3045.3
ULAT21EN	1. General government	.	445.2	454.1	207.7	270.3	342.8
ULAT22EN	2. Other sectors	.	2050.2	2573.2	2638.4	2210.2	2702.5
ULAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-128.7	-213.4	-443.8	-709.3	-572.8	-803.9
ULAT31EN	1. General government	.	-21.7	-48.2	-22.6	-17.2	-15.1
ULAT32EN	2. Other sectors	.	-191.7	-395.7	-686.8	-555.6	-788.8

(continued)

Table II/8.18 (continued)

**Ukraine: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010*
ULBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account<sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-1542.7</b>	<b>-2133.6</b>	<b>4167.5</b>	<b>8358.6</b>	<b>995.8</b>	<b>1253.7</b>
ULBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>-8.7</b>	<b>-52.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>426.6</b>	<b>140.9</b>
ULBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	-8.7	11.2	19.7	-0.7	98.2	6.0
ULBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	-63.4	-17.5	4.1	328.3	134.9
ULBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>-1534.0</b>	<b>-2081.5</b>	<b>4165.3</b>	<b>8355.2</b>	<b>569.2</b>	<b>1112.8</b>
ULBDIEN	1. Direct investment	642.6	6042.3	6729.1	6767.1	3336.5	4338.9
ULBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-1.1	-220.6	-491.3	-690.2	-116.1	-554.5
ULBD2EN	1.2 In Ukraine	643.7	6262.9	7220.3	7457.3	3452.6	4893.4
ULBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	149.3	2211.4	4199.6	-874.7	-1117.7	3252.5
ULBP1EN	2.1 Assets	-4.3	.	-21.2	8.2	-5.7	-12.8
ULBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	153.6	2211.4	4220.8	-882.9	-1111.9	3265.3
ULBOIEN	3. Other investment	-1895.3	-1973.2	-208.1	3200.8	-5702.9	-104.7
ULBO1EN	3.1 Assets	-955.2	-6347.1	-16671.5	-15637.6	-7758.3	-8097.7
ULBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	-174.9	-1055.6	-3916.9	339.1	-3545.6
ULBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	13.0	-160.4	-446.8	-300.0	-248.8	156.7
ULBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-1672.5	-3148.3	-11230.9	-9753.3	-7207.7	-6192.3
ULBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	704.3	-2863.5	-3938.3	-1667.4	-640.9	1483.5
ULBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	-940.1	4373.9	16463.5	18838.4	2055.4	7992.9
ULBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	-510.1	2400.2	4006.4	1068.9	2163.0
ULBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	-1809.9	3682.5	12775.6	12450.5	-1043.1	4636.5
ULBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	102.8	707.5	1228.6	2057.5	-883.2	-553.0
ULBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	767.0	494.1	59.1	323.9	2912.8	1746.4
	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	.	.	.	.
ULBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-430.6	-8362.0	-6555.3	-738.0	4053.4	-6373.9
ULBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	-293.2	-8.0	-16.1	-14.4	-18.6	24.9
ULBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	-137.4	-8354.0	-6539.3	-723.7	4072.0	-6398.7
ULCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions<sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-59.5</b>	<b>103.5</b>	<b>-319.0</b>	<b>362.9</b>	<b>245.9</b>	<b>1020.1</b>

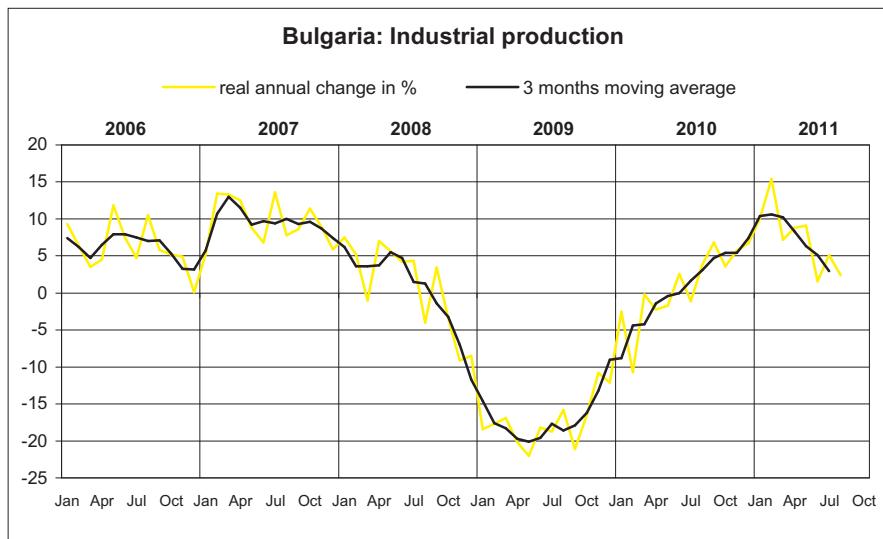
Note: 1) Converted from USD to UAH to EUR at the average official exchange rate.



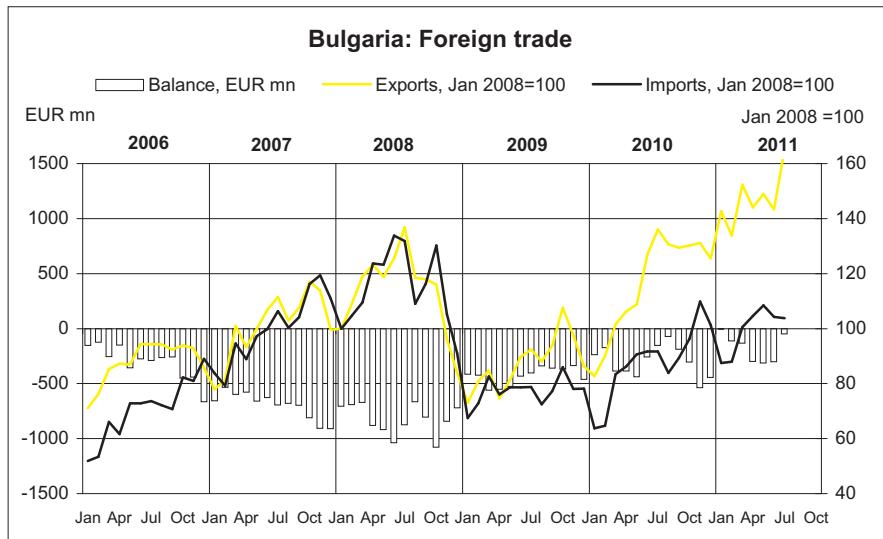


### **III. SELECTED MONTHLY STATISTICS**

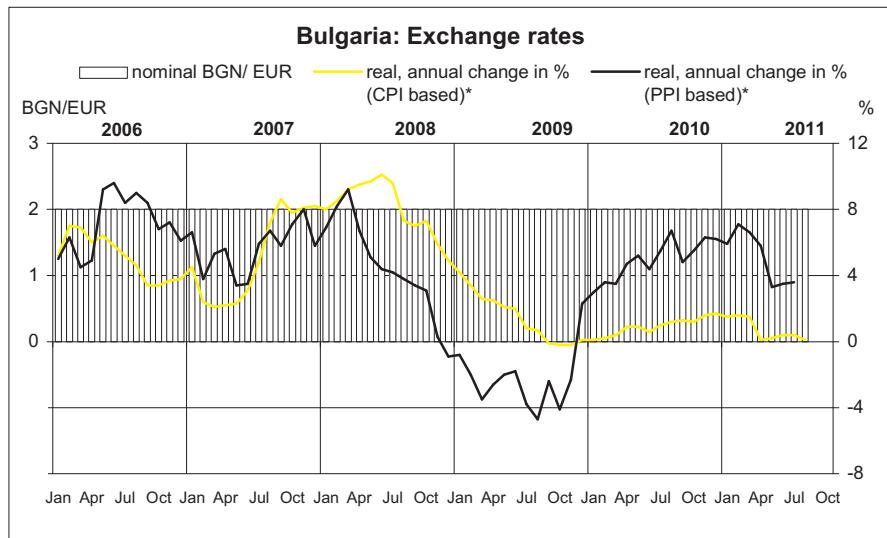
Graph III/1.1



Graph III/1.2

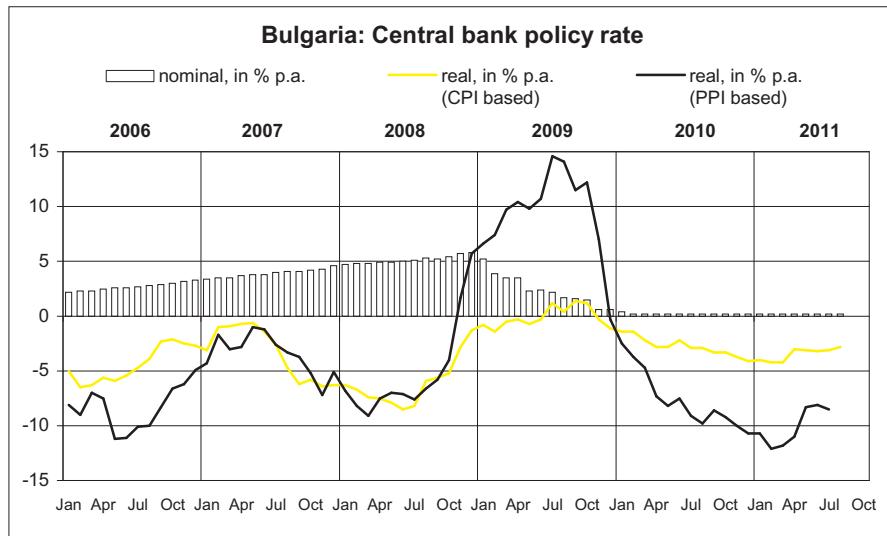


Graph III/1.3

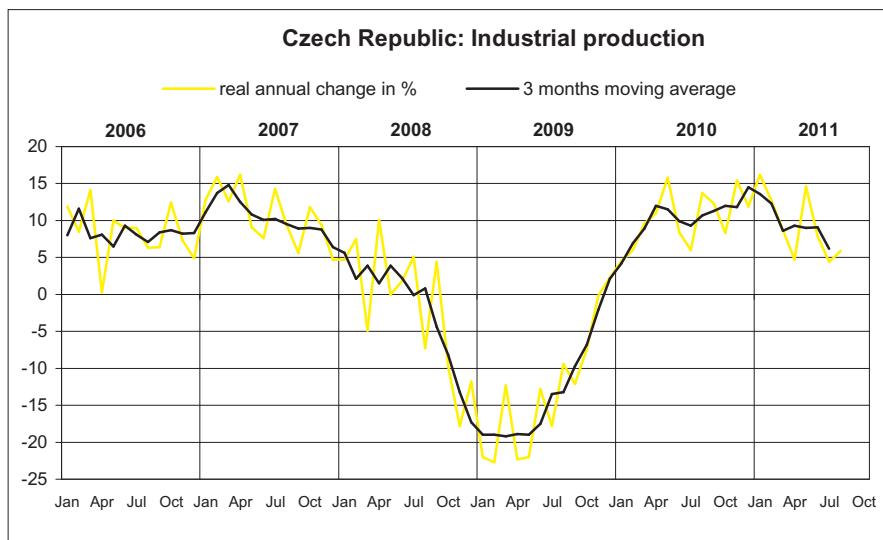


Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

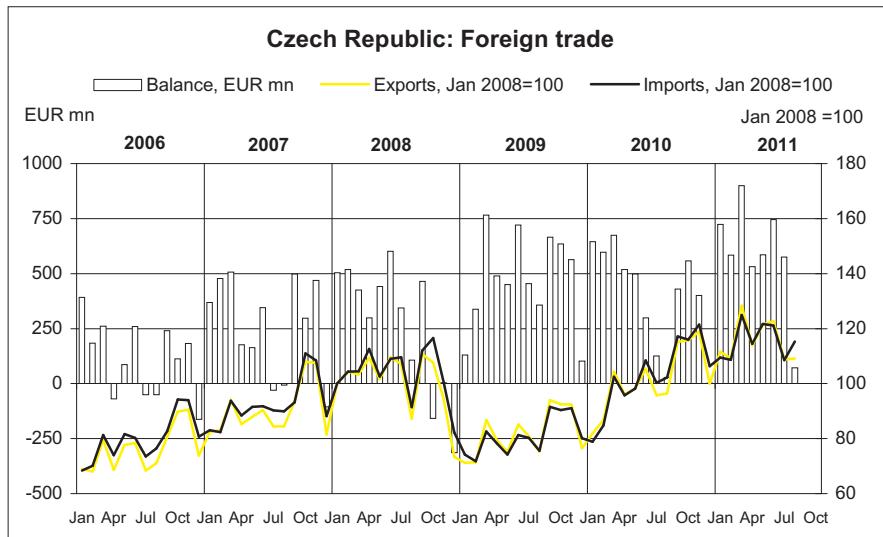
Graph III/1.4



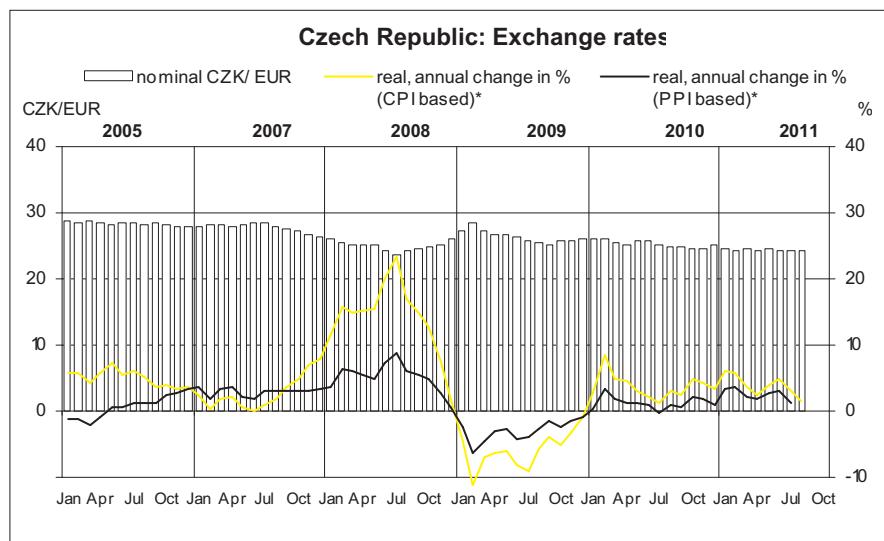
Graph III/2.1



Graph III/2.2

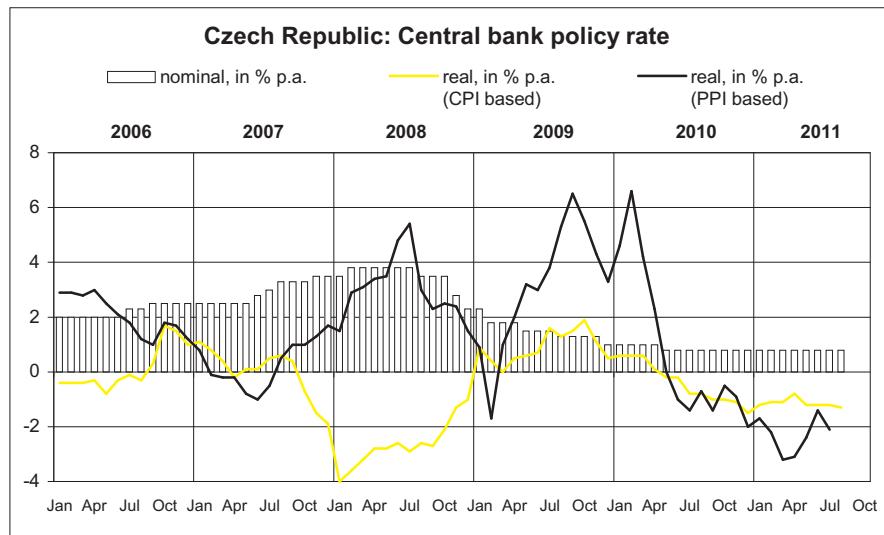


Graph III/2.3



Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

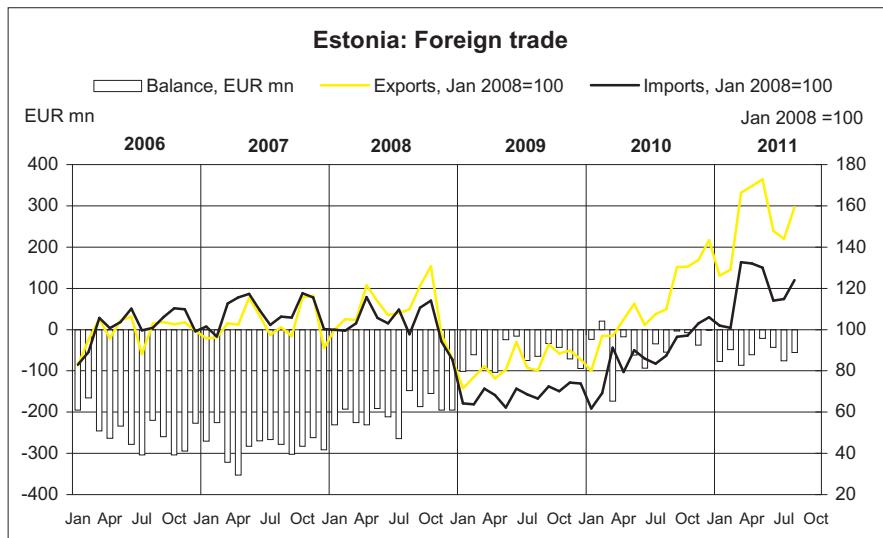
Graph III/2.4



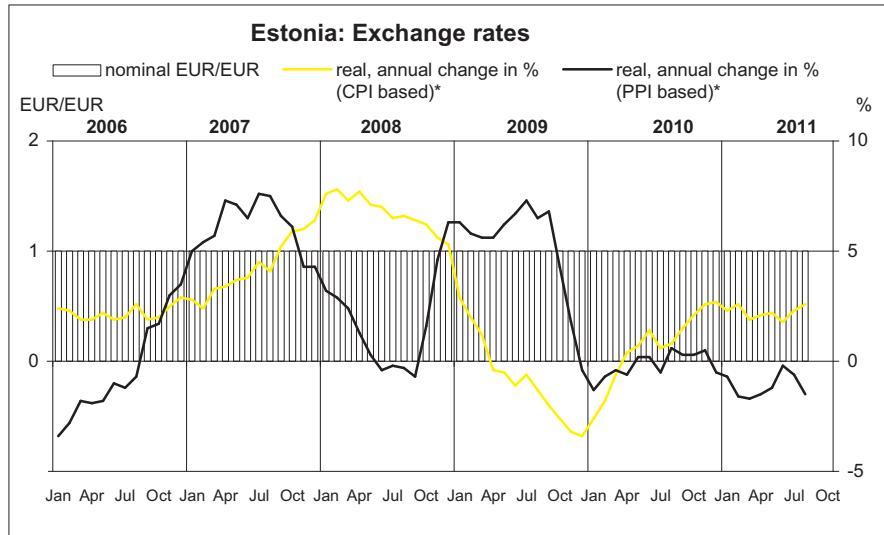
Graph III/3.1



Graph III/3.2

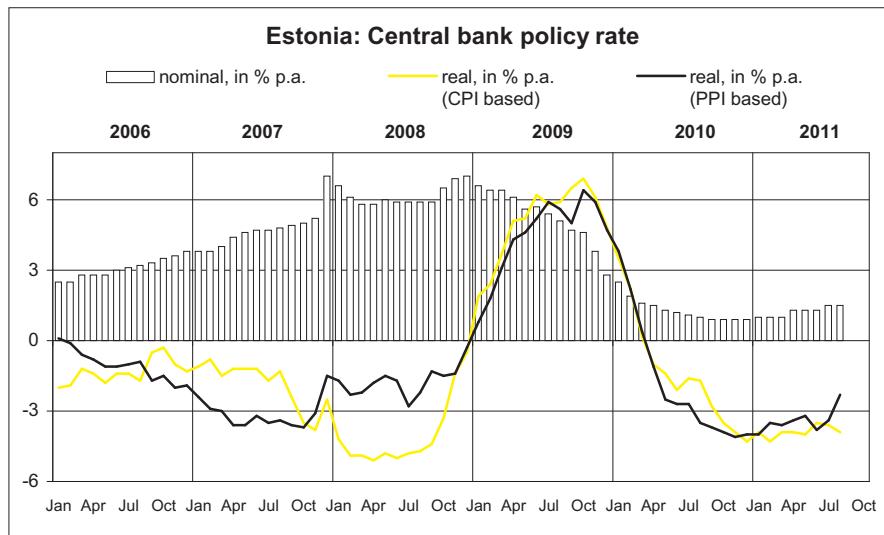


Graph III/3.3

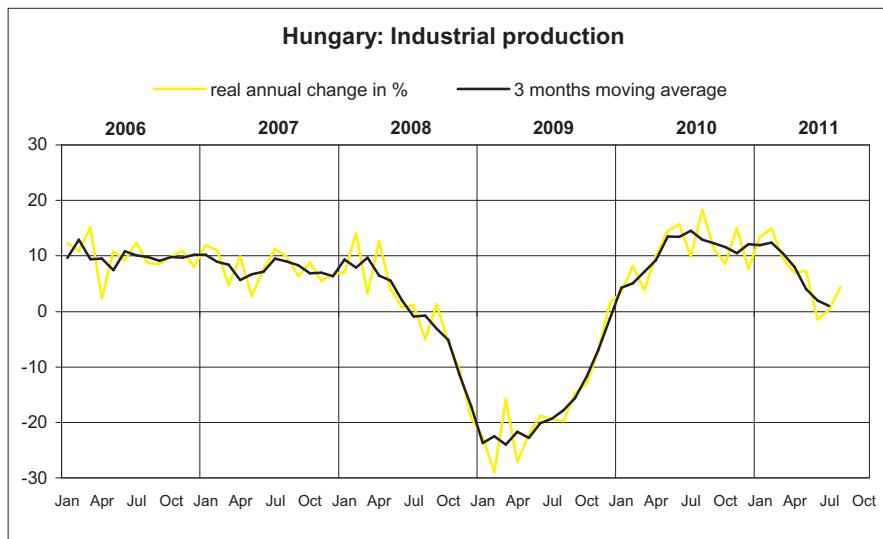


*Remark:* Until 2010 euro-fixed exchange rates. \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

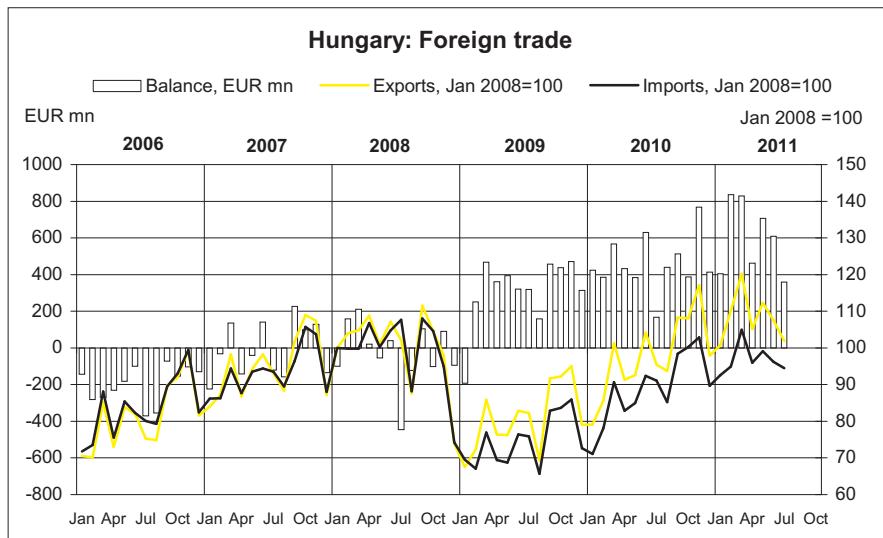
Graph III/4.4



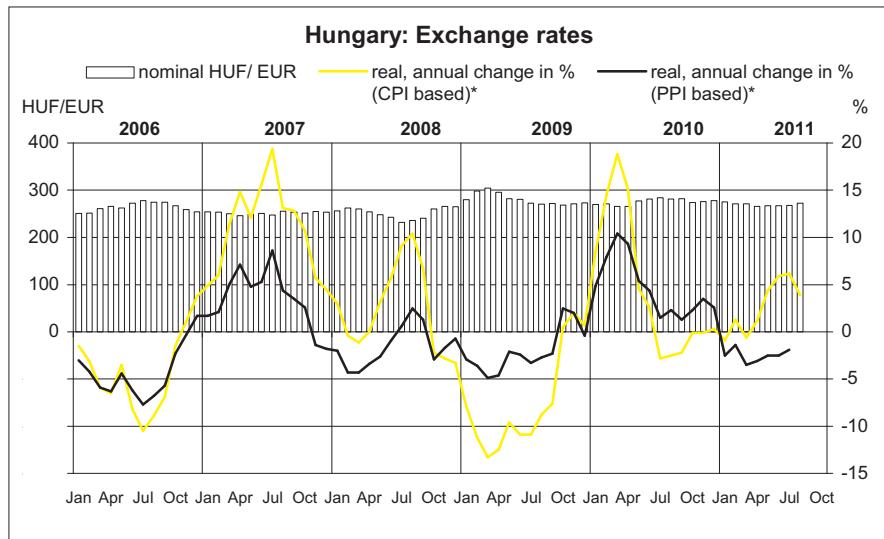
Graph III/4.1



Graph III/4.2

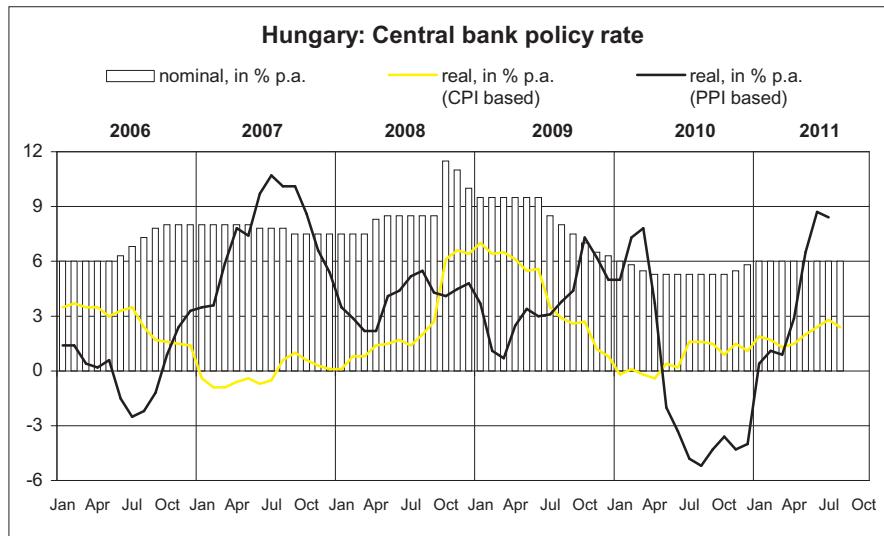


Graph III/4.3

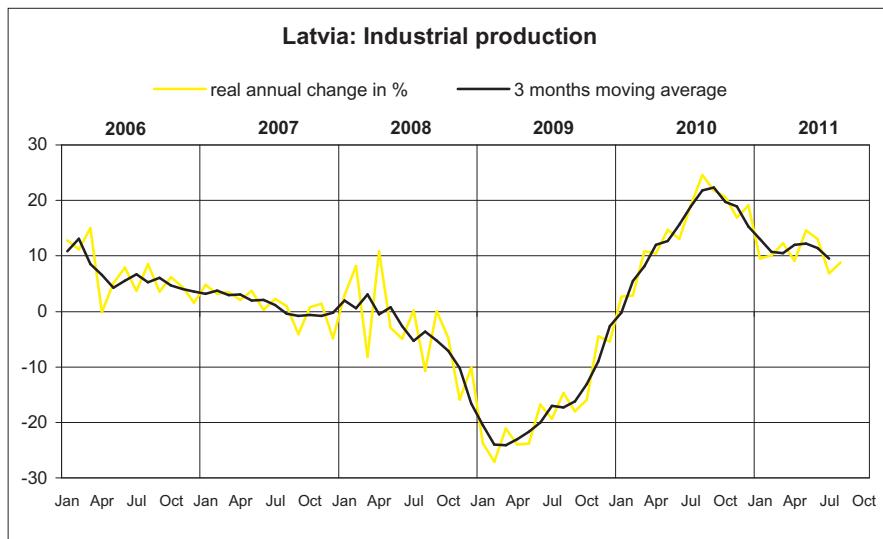


Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

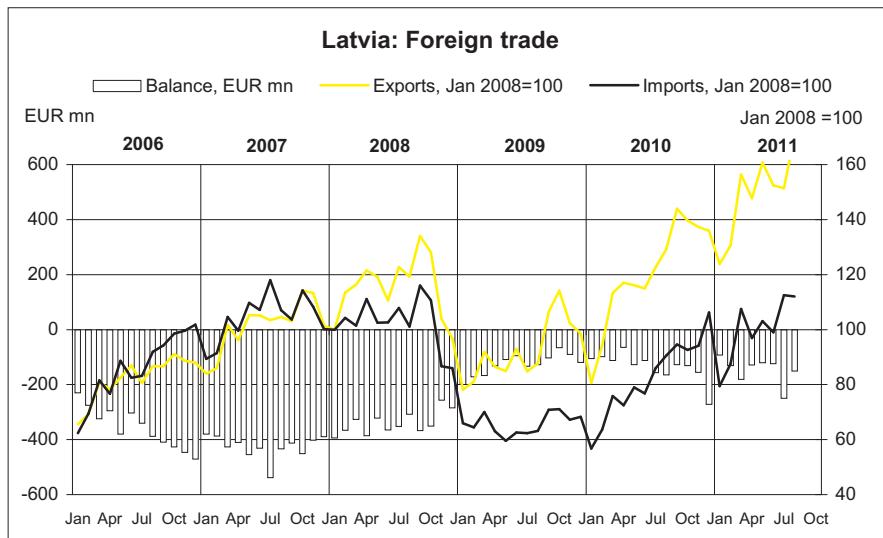
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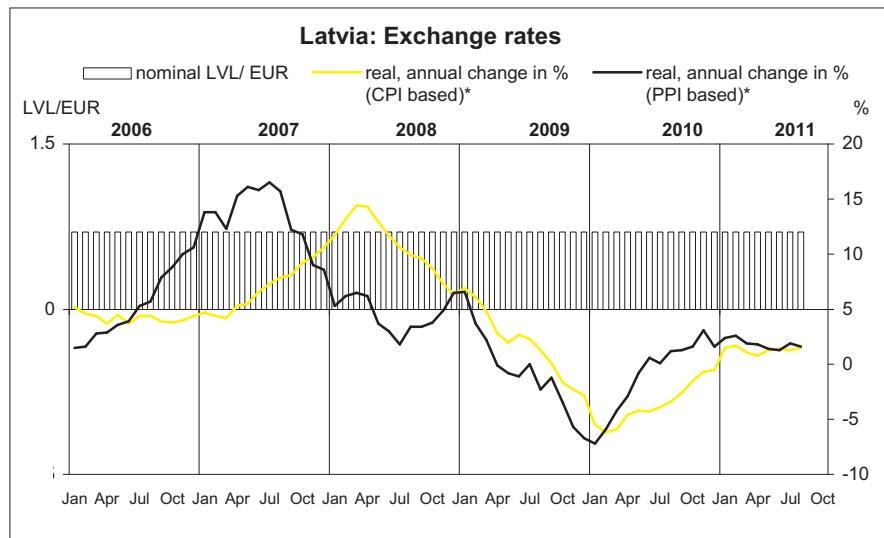
Graph III/5.1



Graph III/5.2

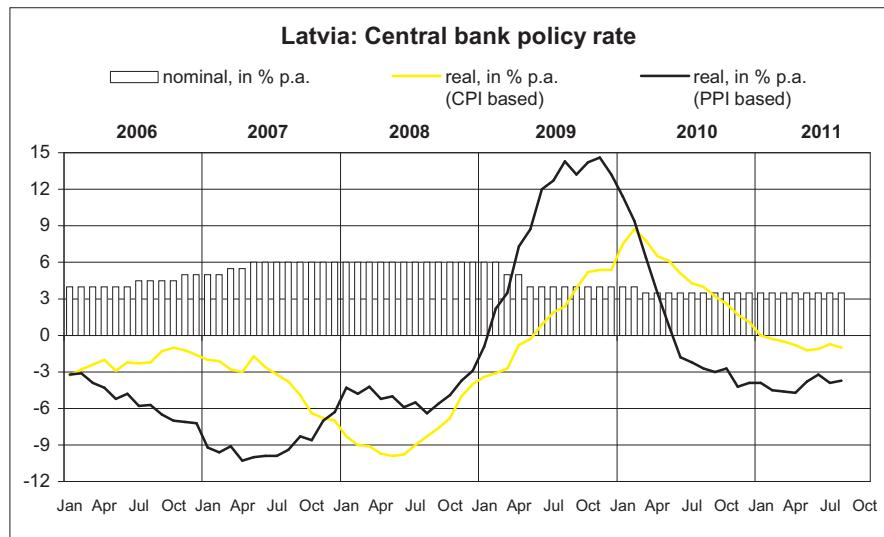


Graph III/5.3

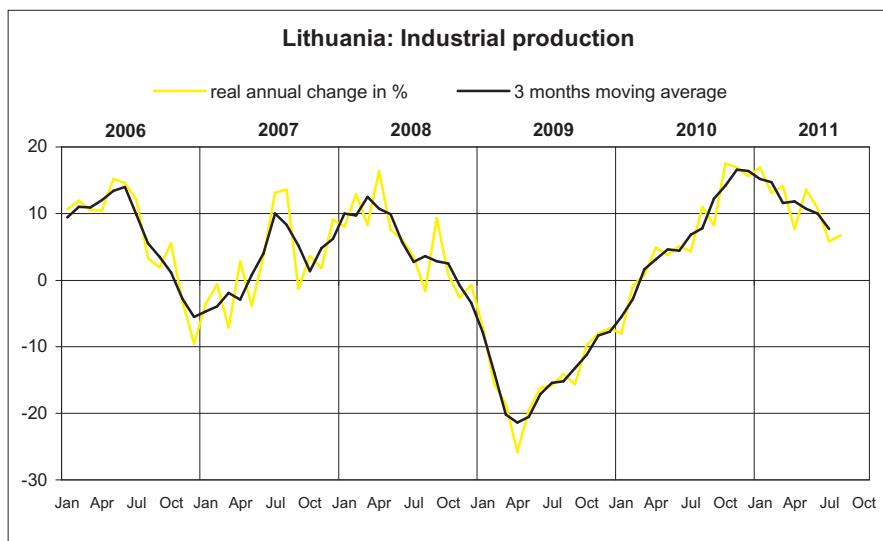


Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

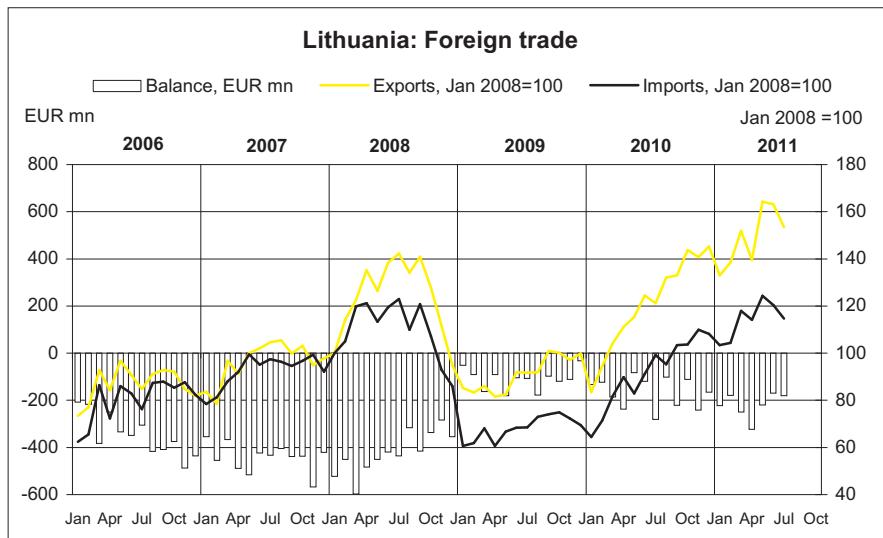
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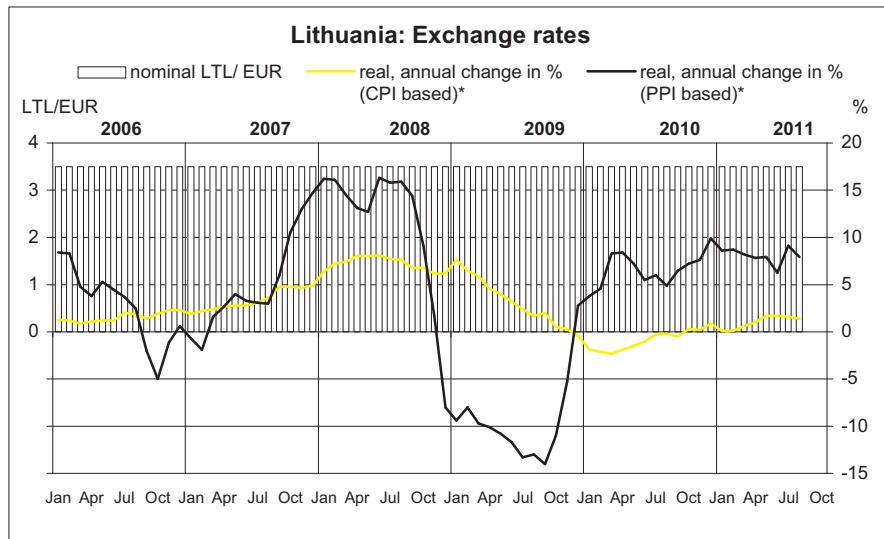
Graph III/6.1



Graph III/6.2

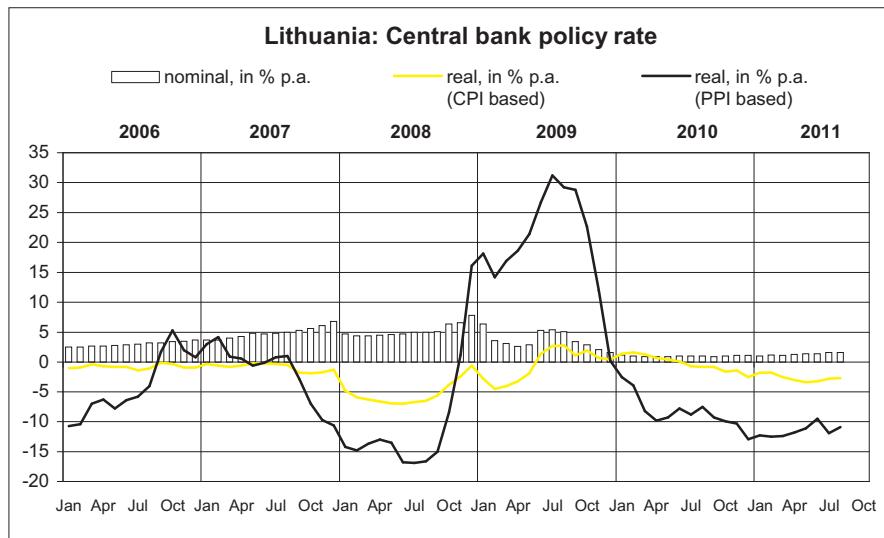


Graph III/6.3



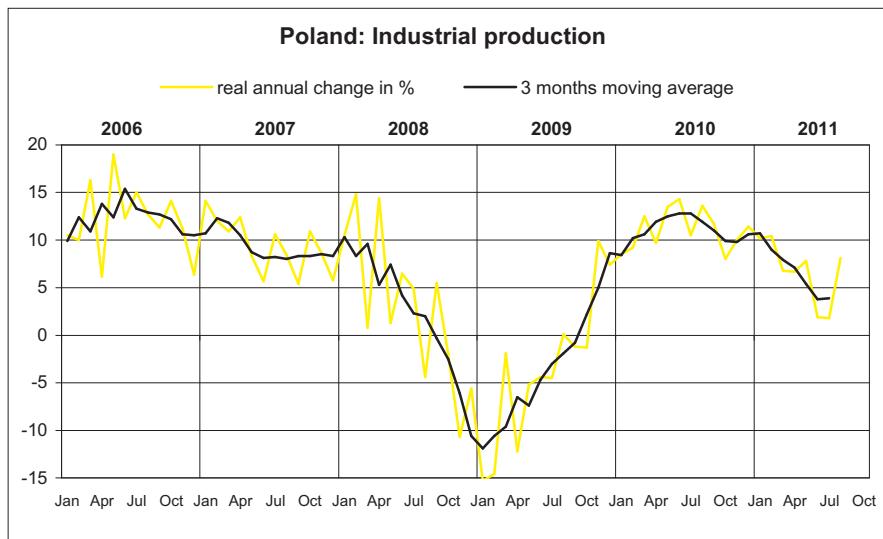
Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/6.4

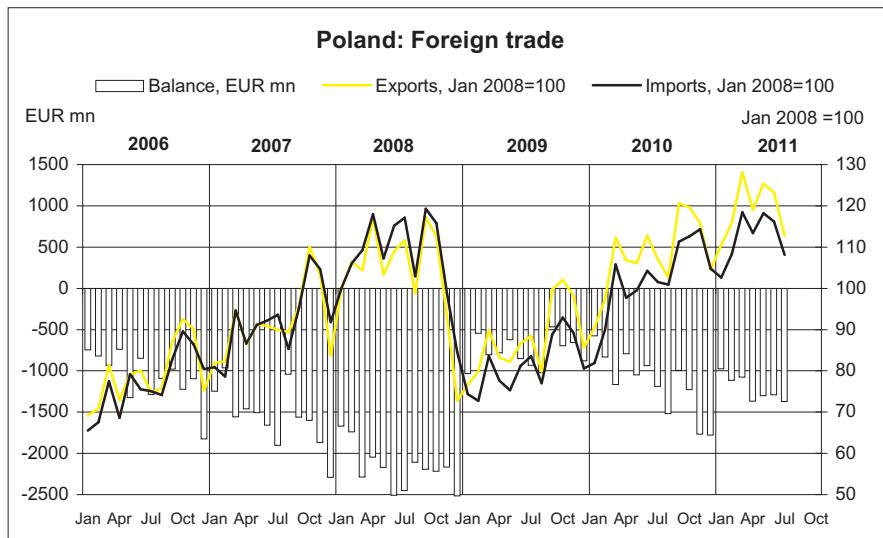


Remark: VILIBOR 1month interbank offered rate.

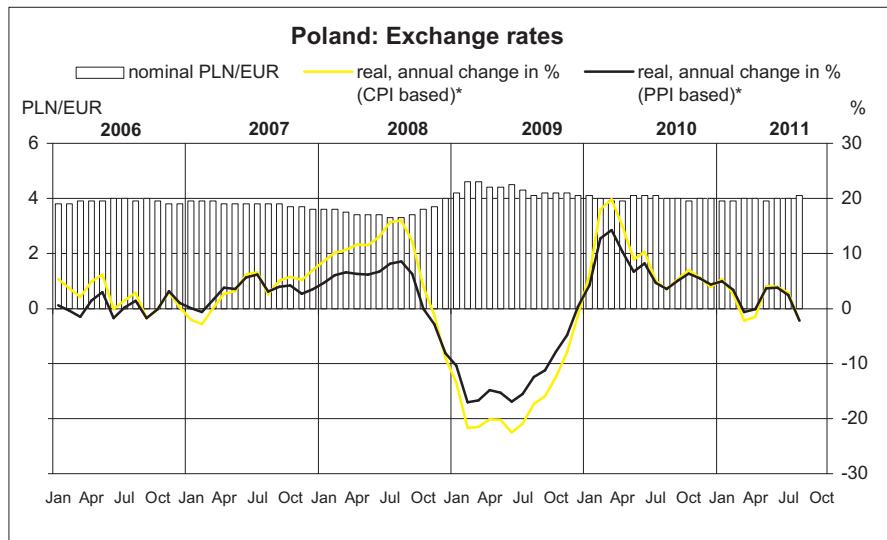
Graph III/7.1



Graph III/7.2

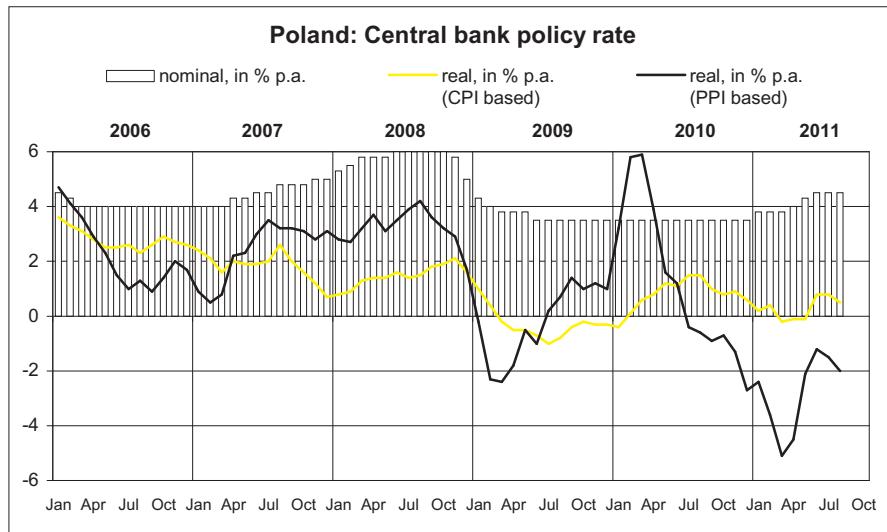


Graph III/7.3

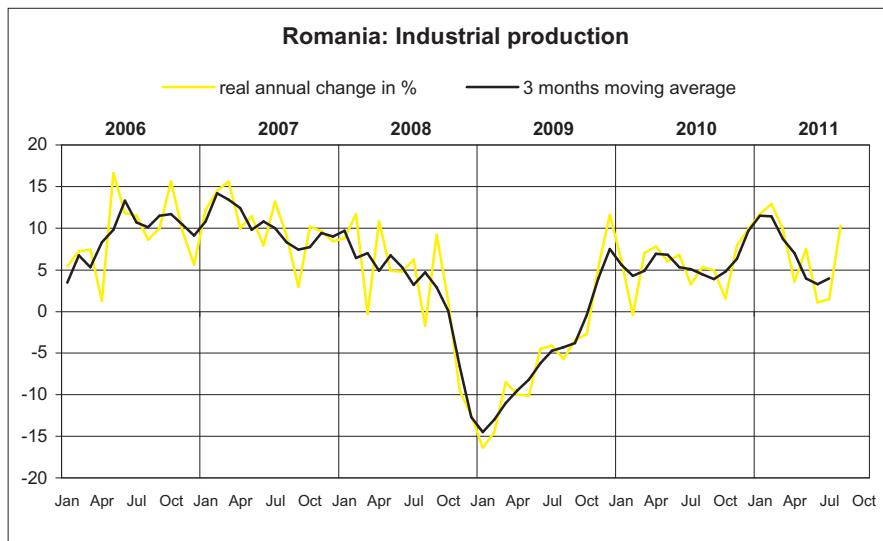


Remark: Positive values indicate real appreciation.

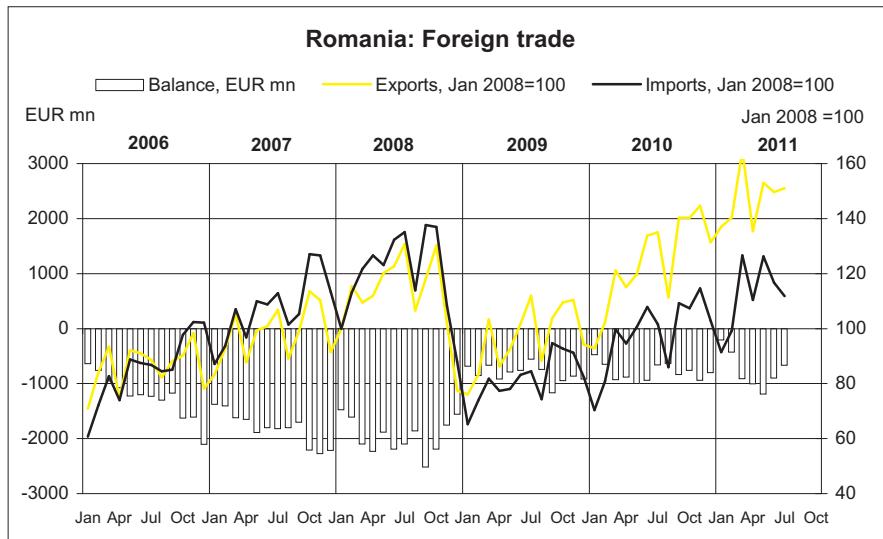
Graph II/7.4



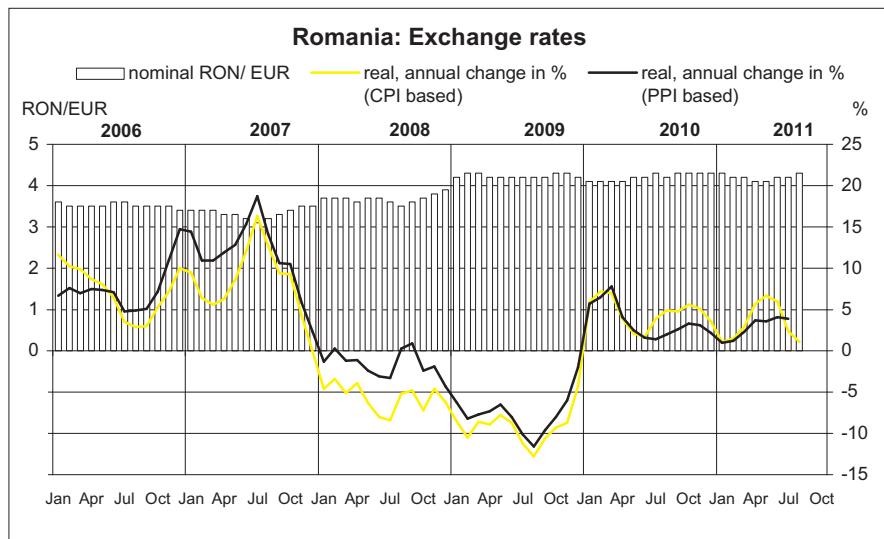
Graph III/8.1



Graph III/8.2

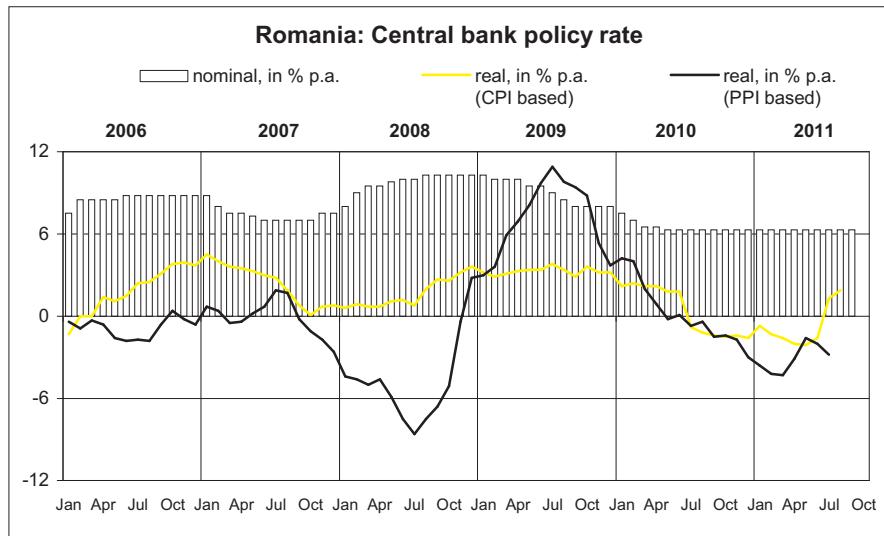


Graph III/8.3

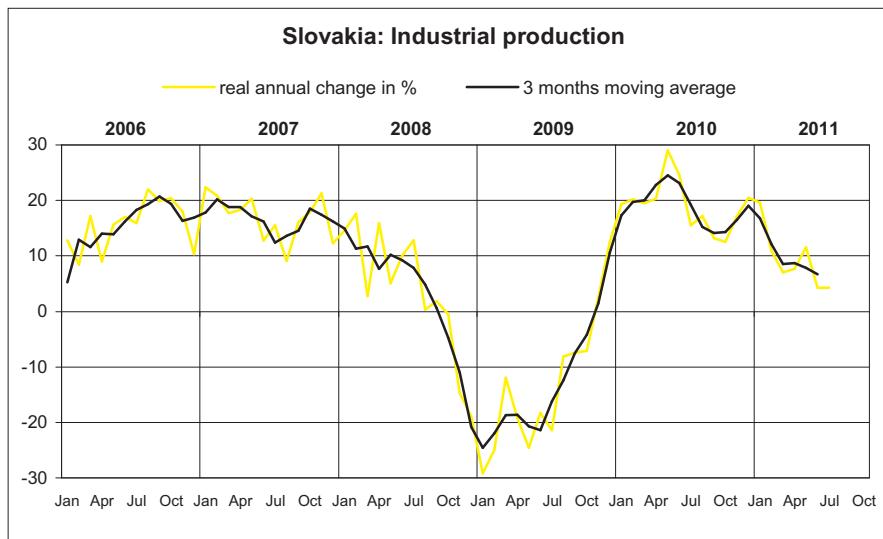


Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

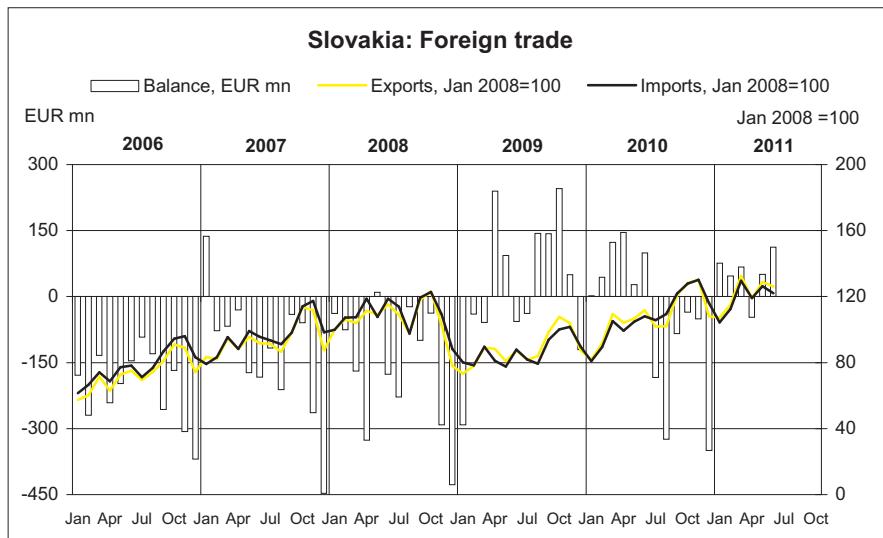
Graph III/8.4



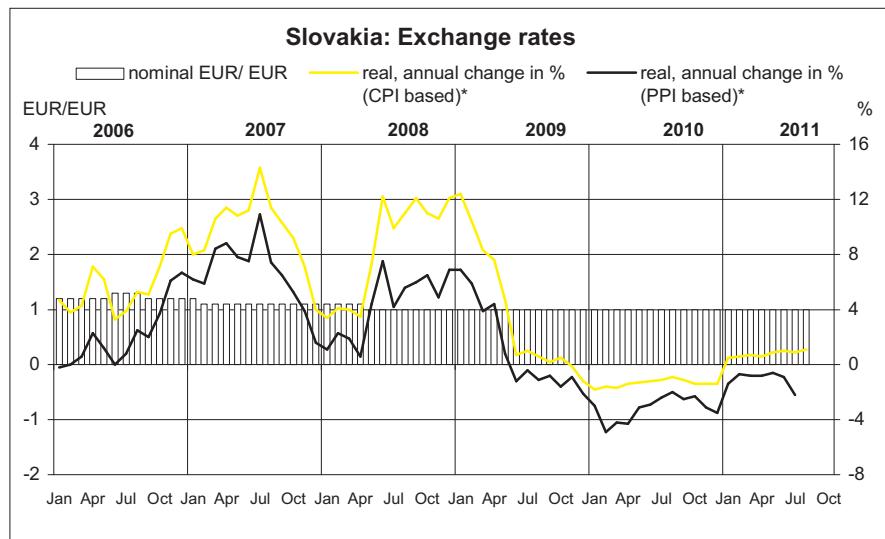
Graph III/9.1



Graph III/9.2

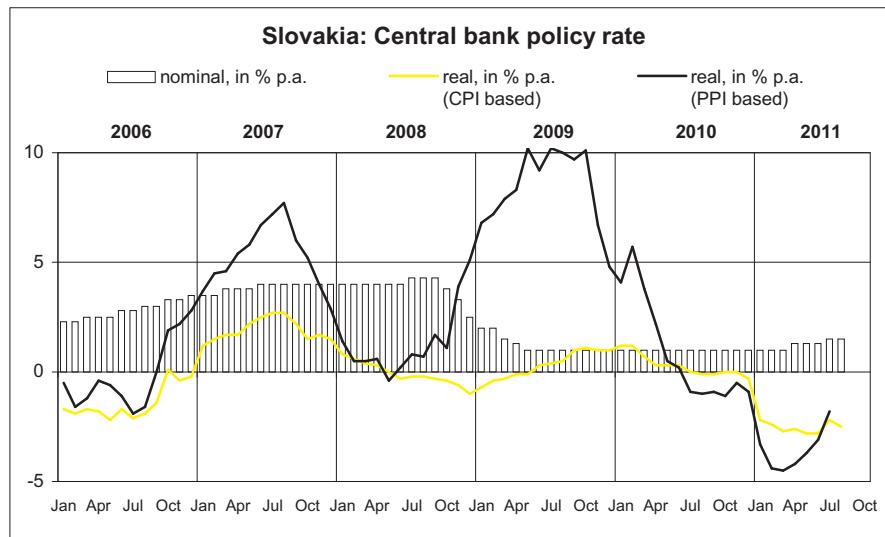


Graph III/9.3

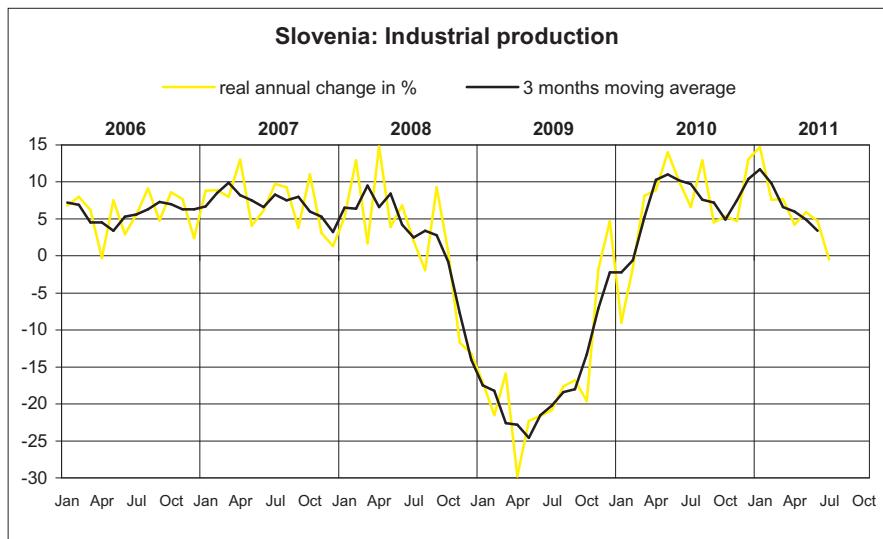


*Remark:* Until 2008 euro-fixed exchange rates. \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

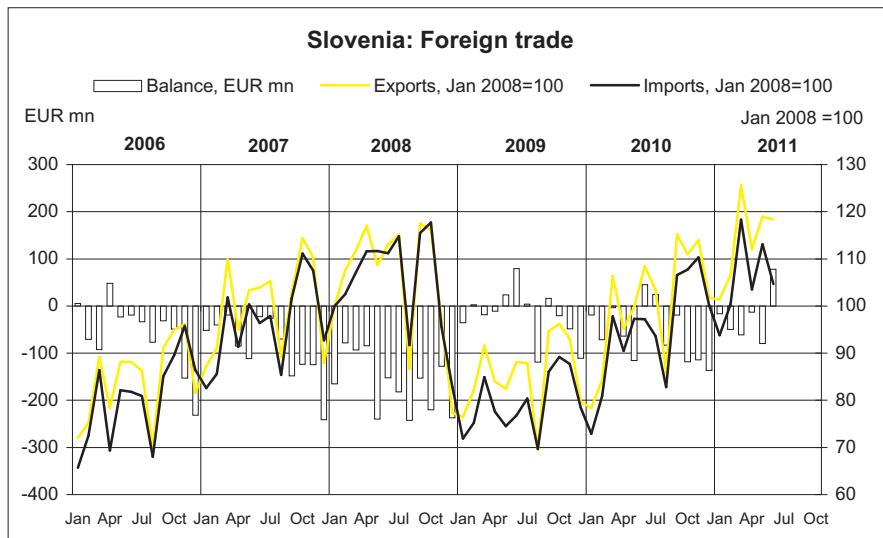
Graph III/9.4



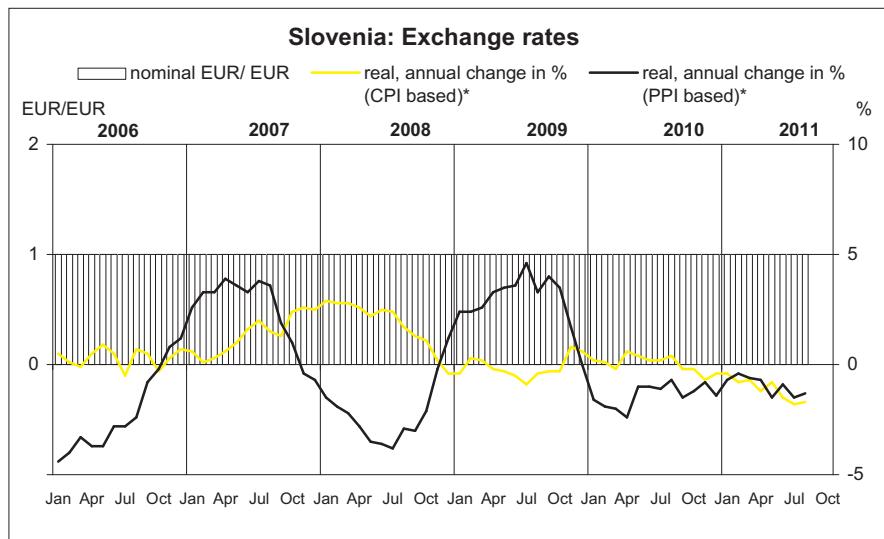
Graph III/10.1



Graph III/10.2

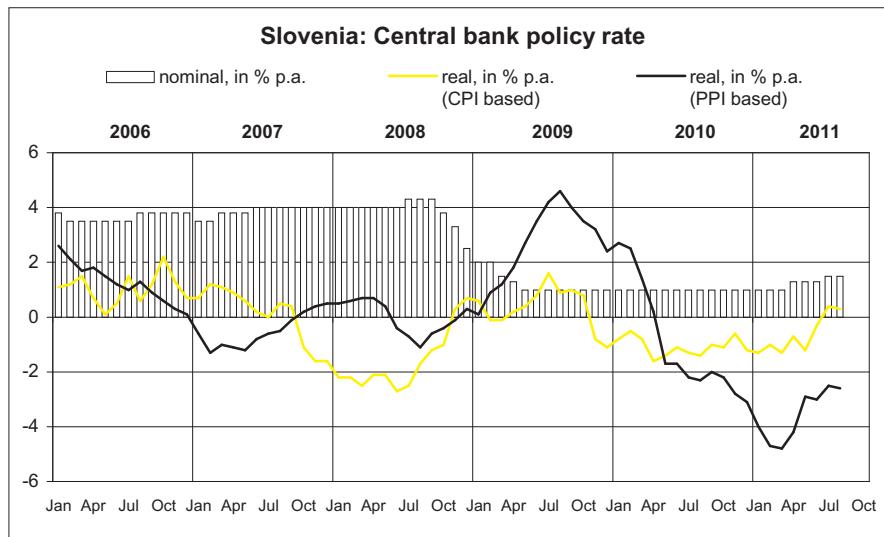


Graph III/10.3

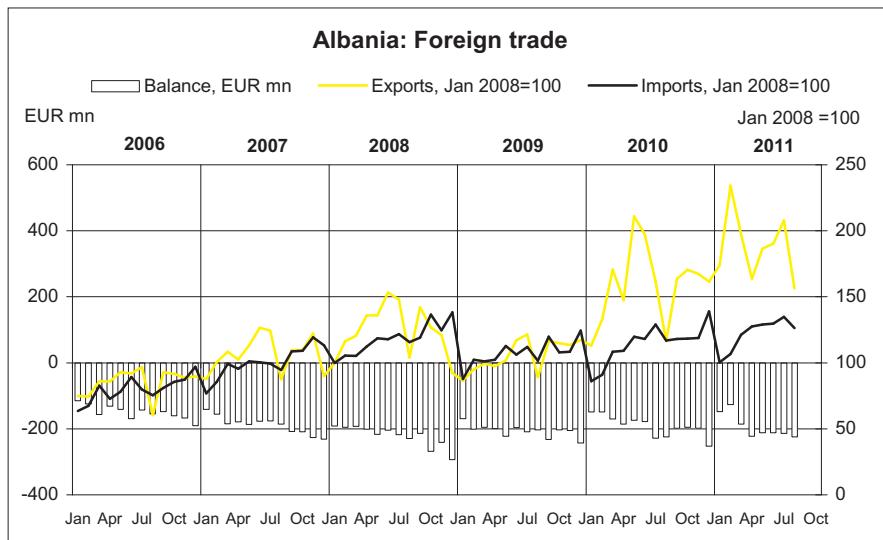


*Remark:* Until 2006 euro-fixed exchange rates. \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

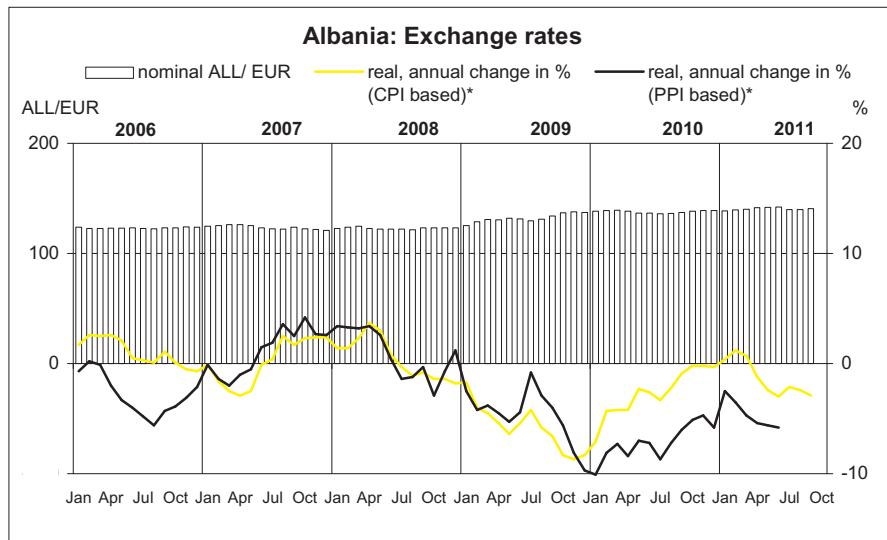
Graph III/10.4



Graph III/11.2

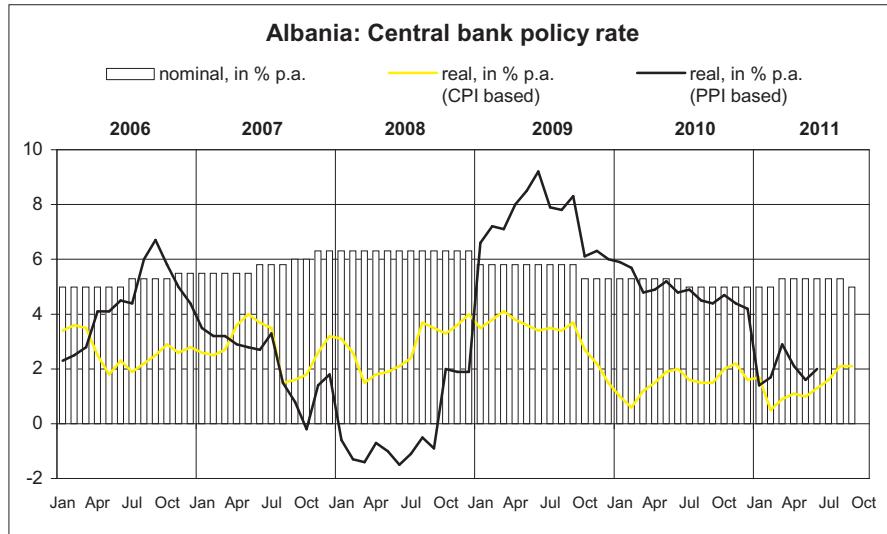


Graph III/11.3

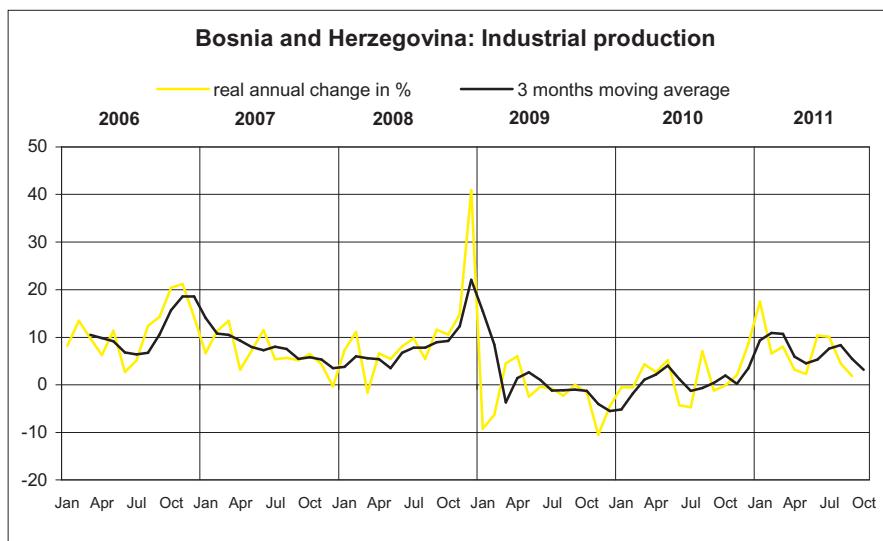


Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

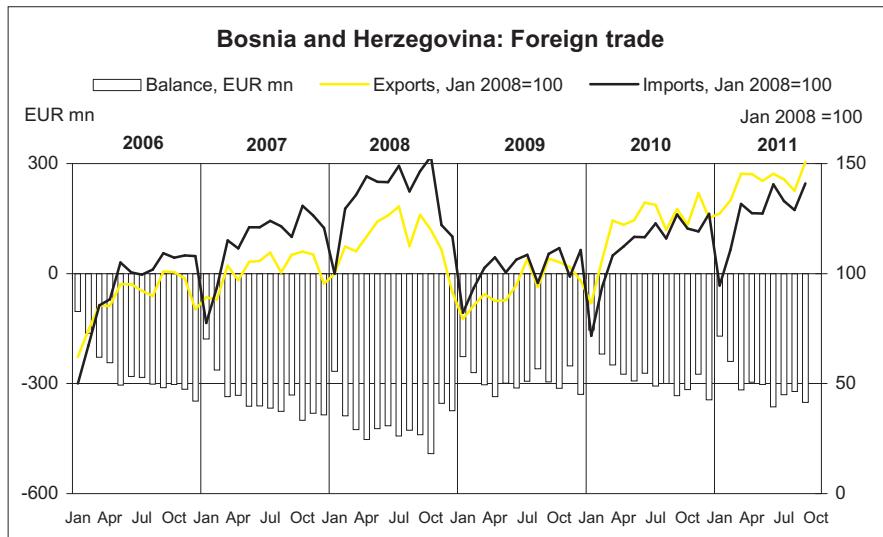
Graph III/11.4



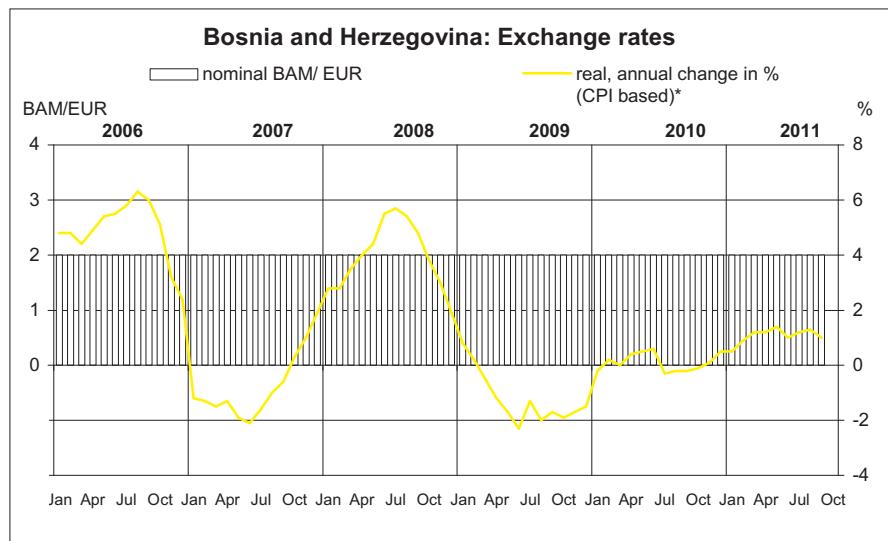
Graph III/12.1



Graph III/12.2

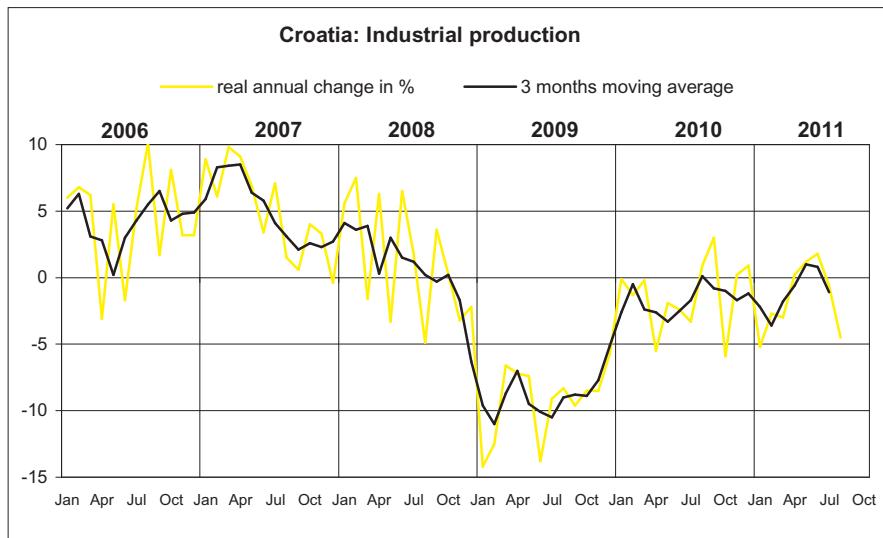


Graph III/12.3

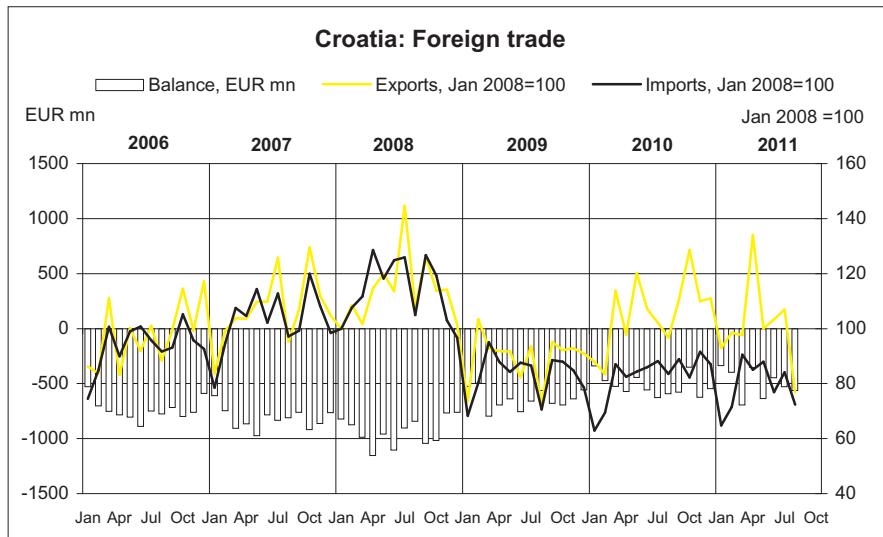


Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

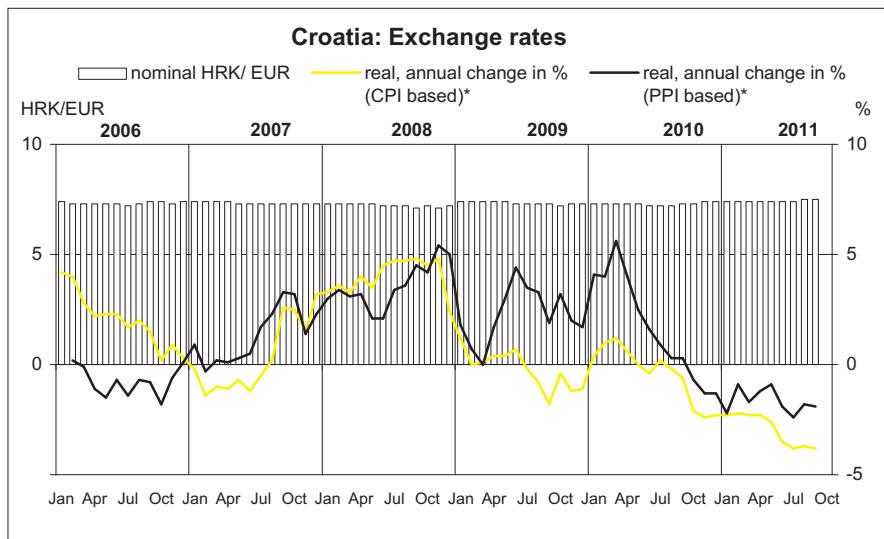
Graph III/13.1



Graph III/13.2

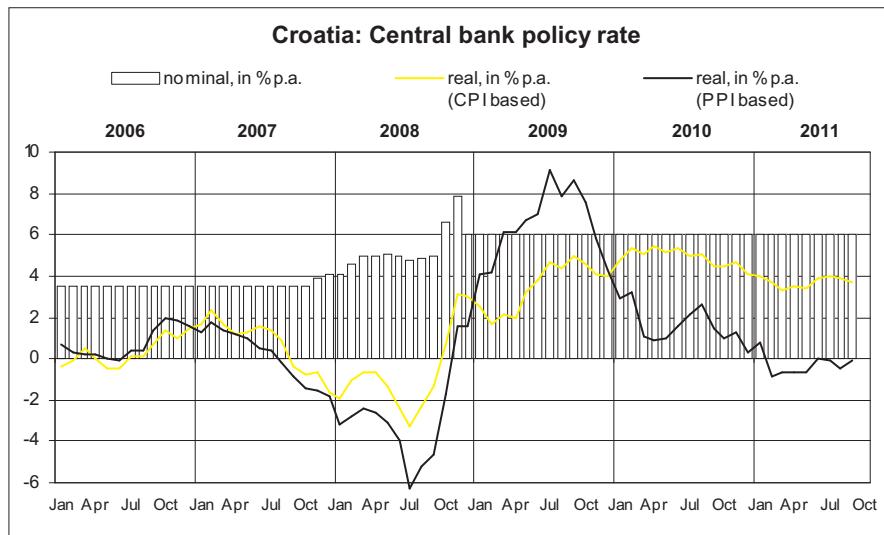


Graph III/13.3

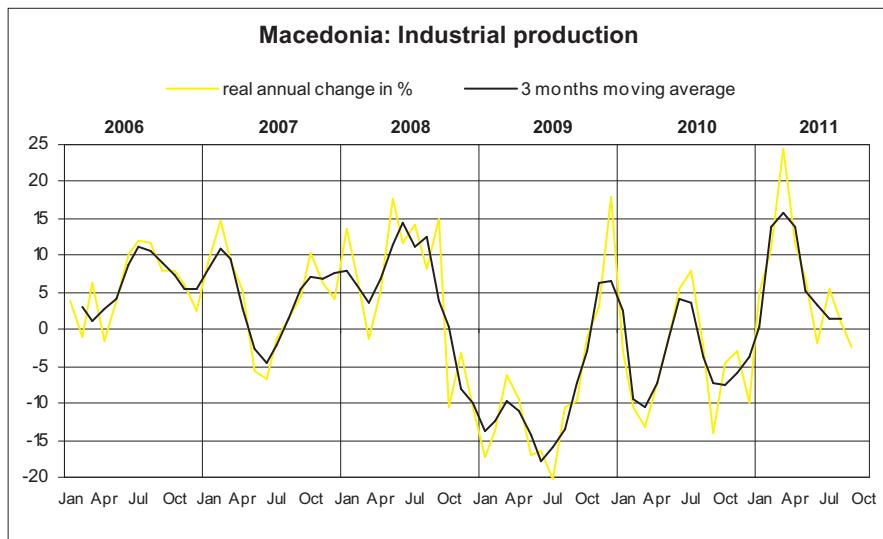


Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

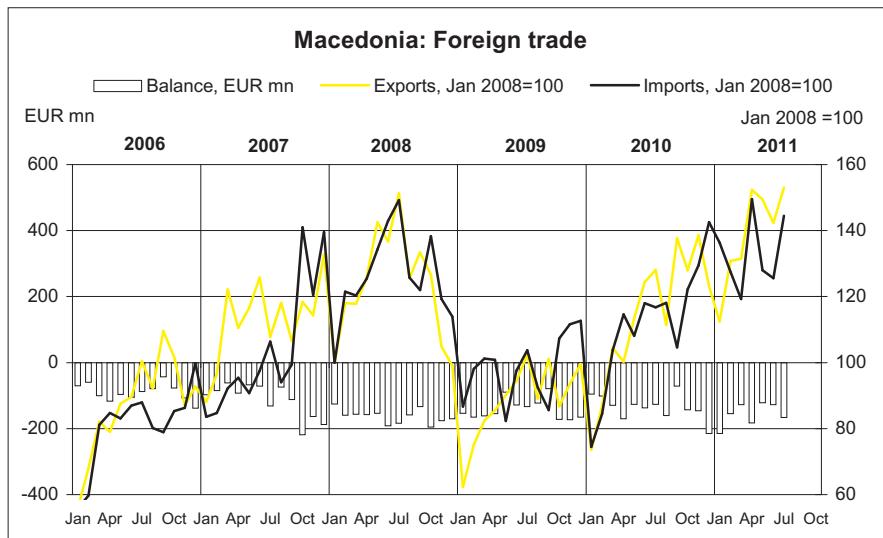
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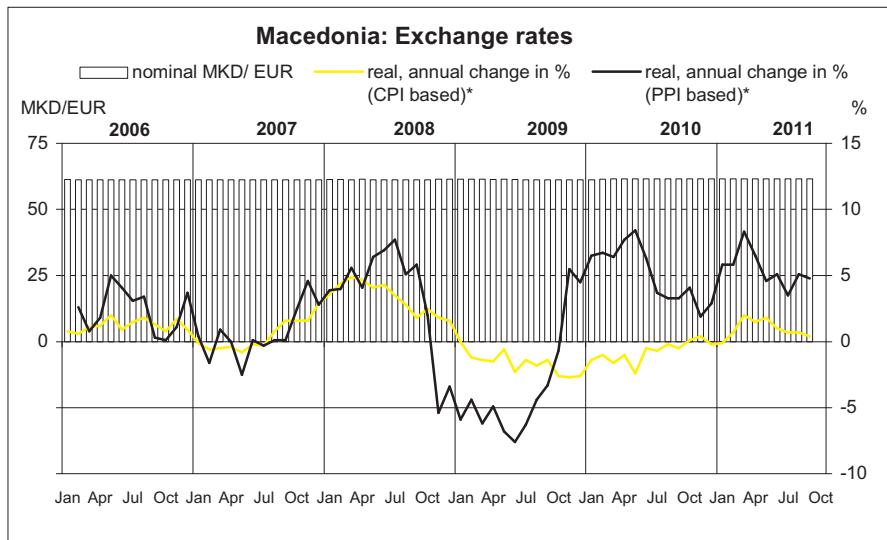
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Graph III/14.2

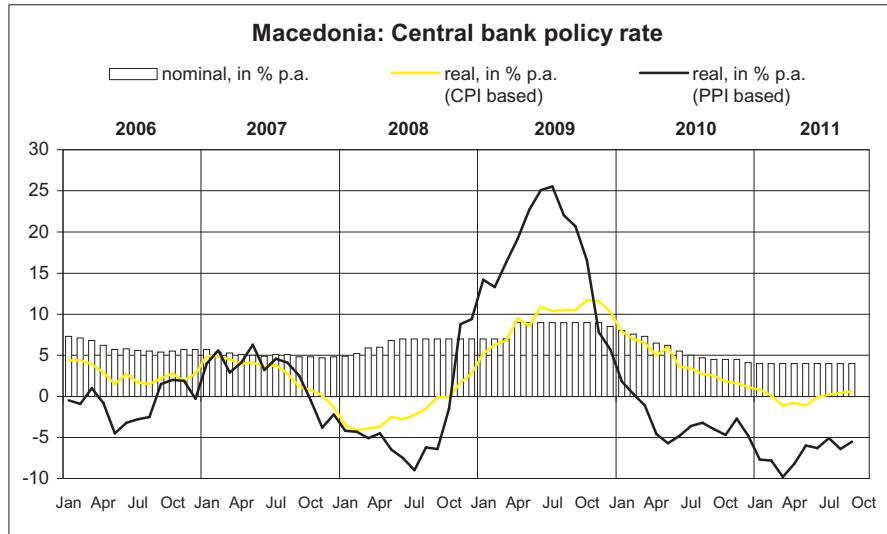


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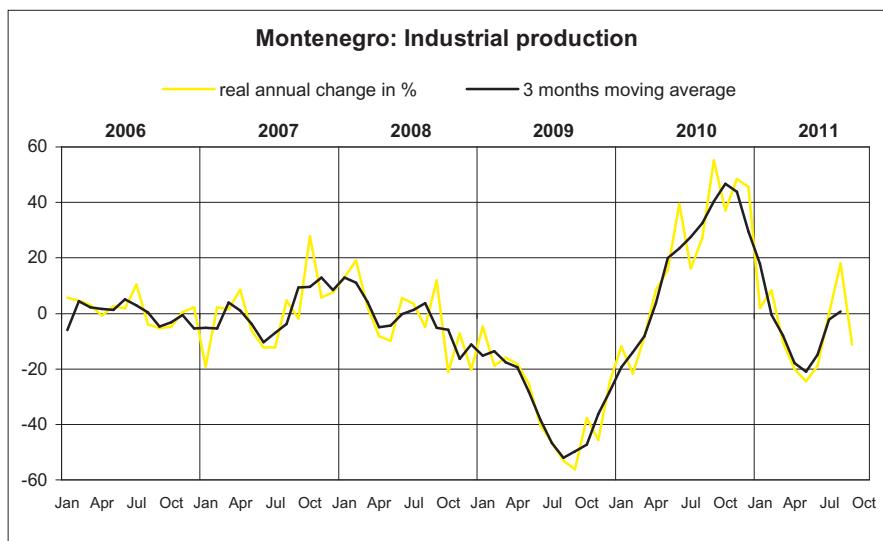


Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

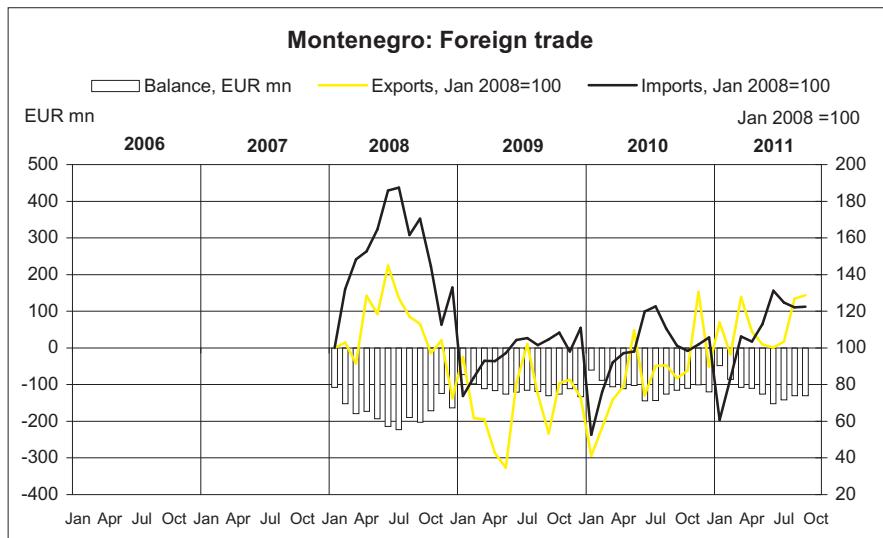
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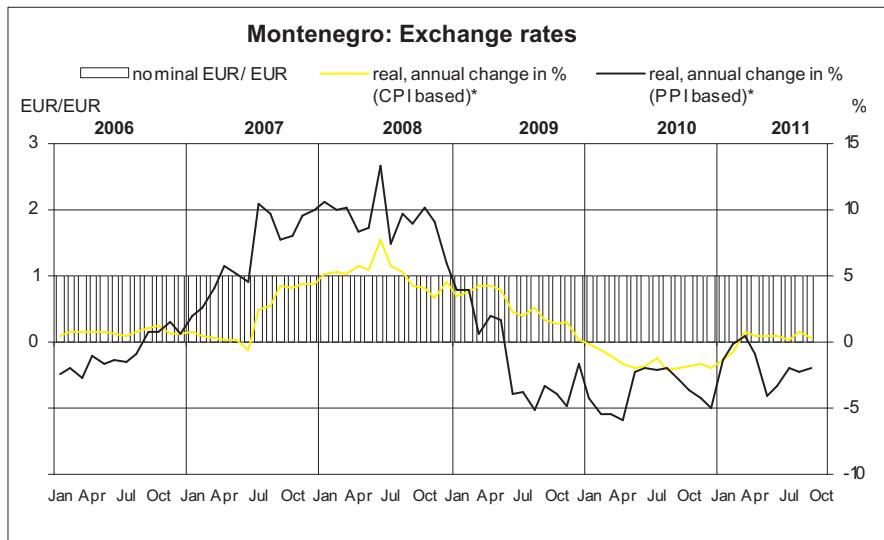
Graph III/15.1



Graph II/15.2

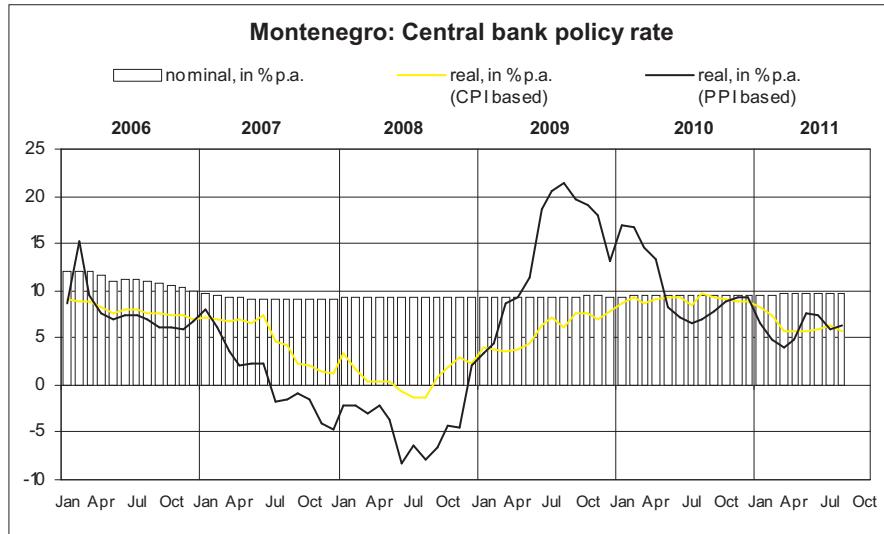


Graph III/15.3

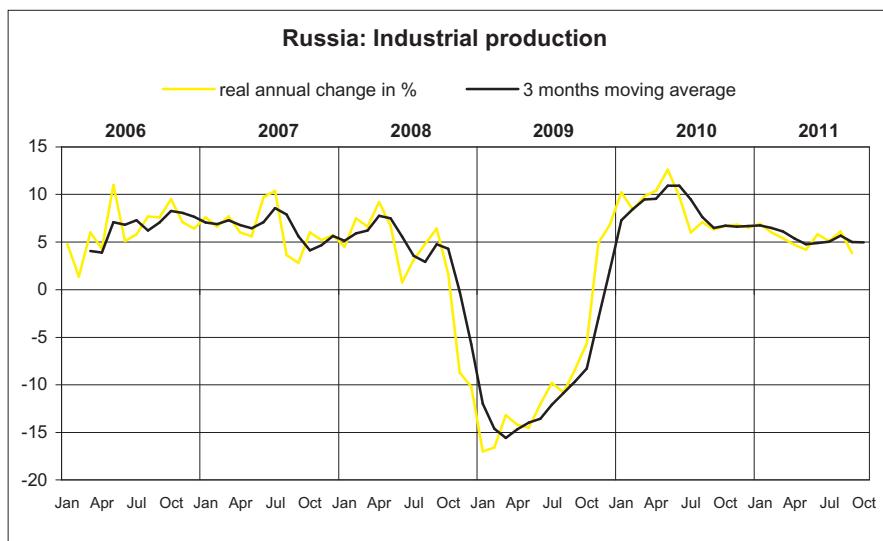


Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

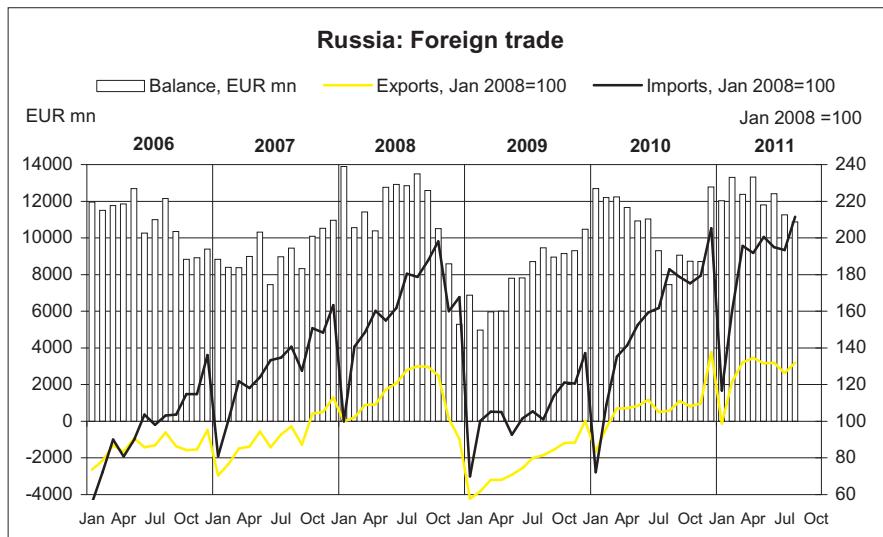
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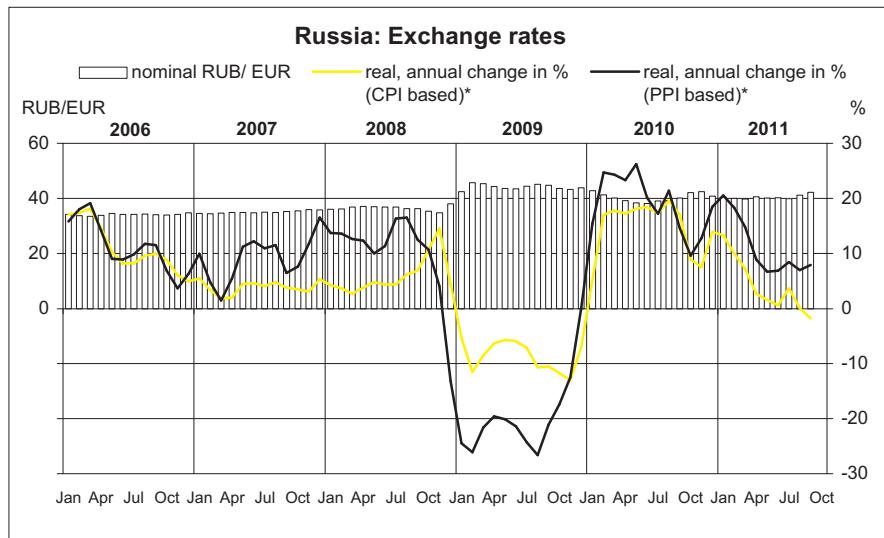
Graph III/16.1



Graph III/16.2

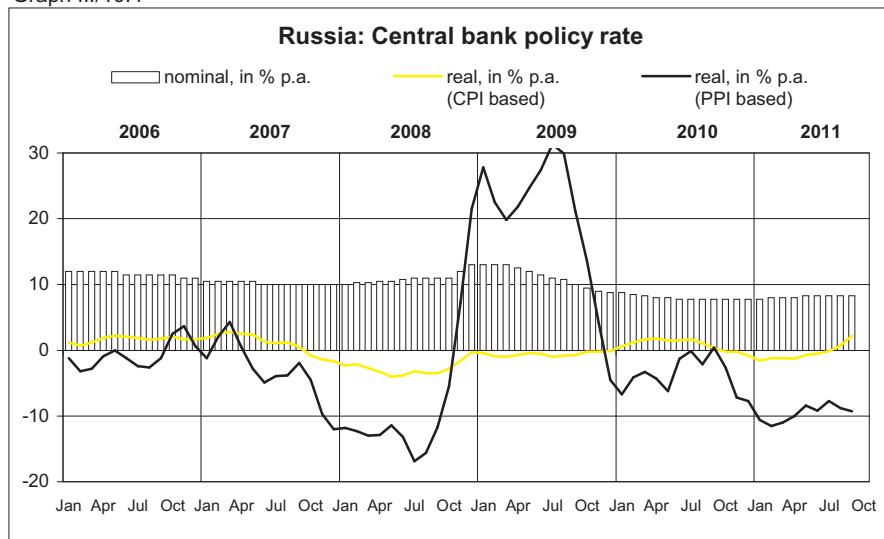


Graph III/16.3

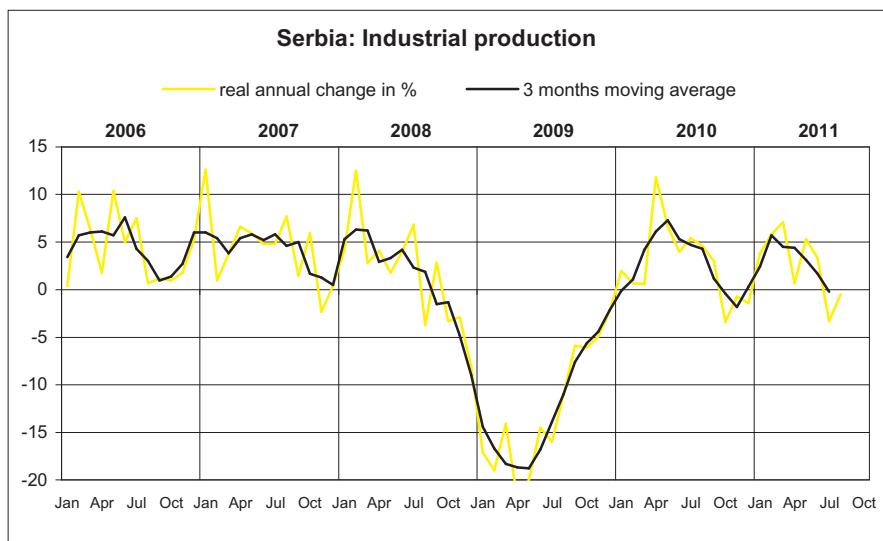


Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

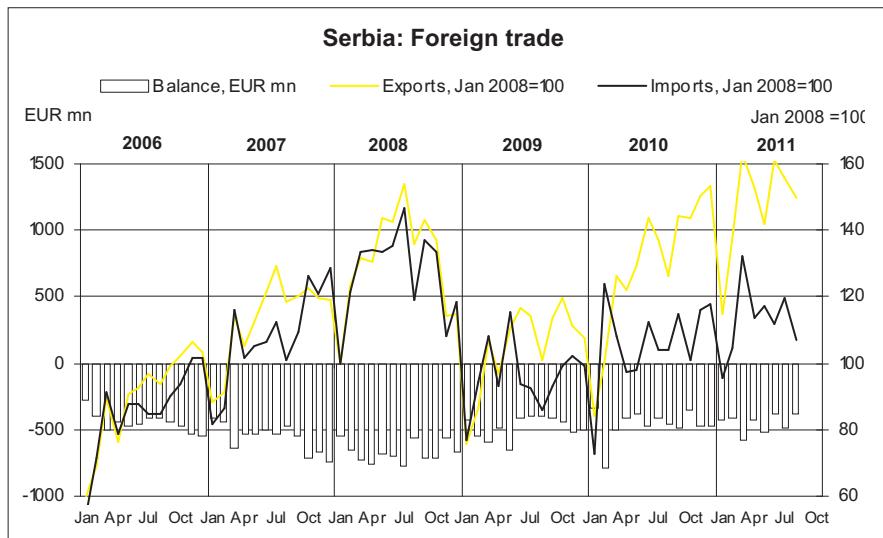
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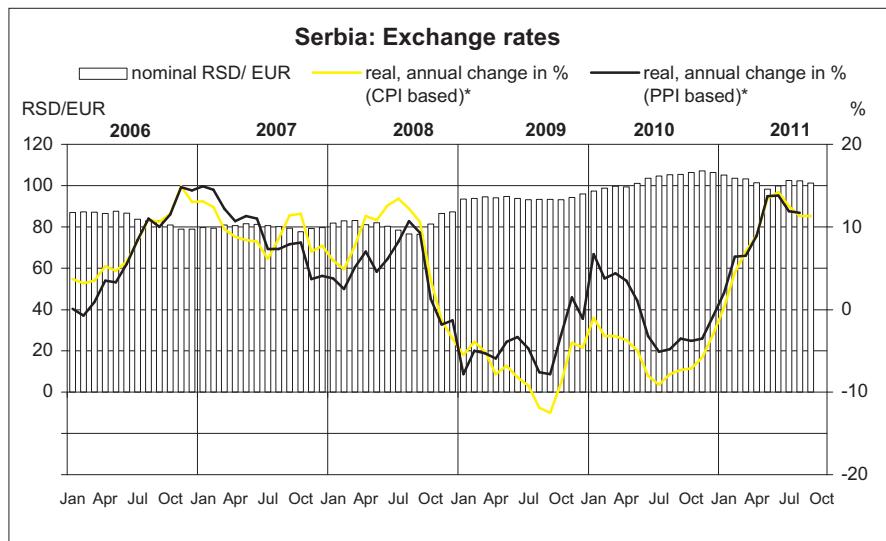
Graph III/17.1



Graph III/17.2

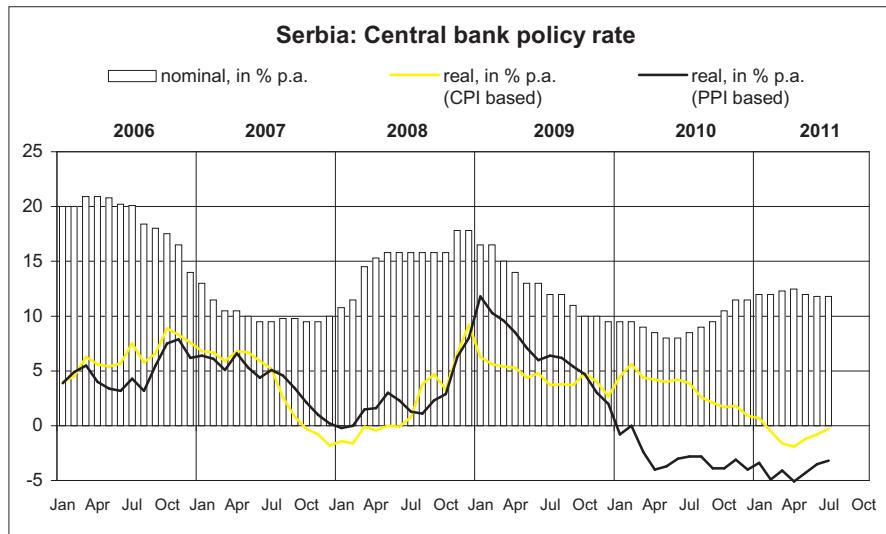


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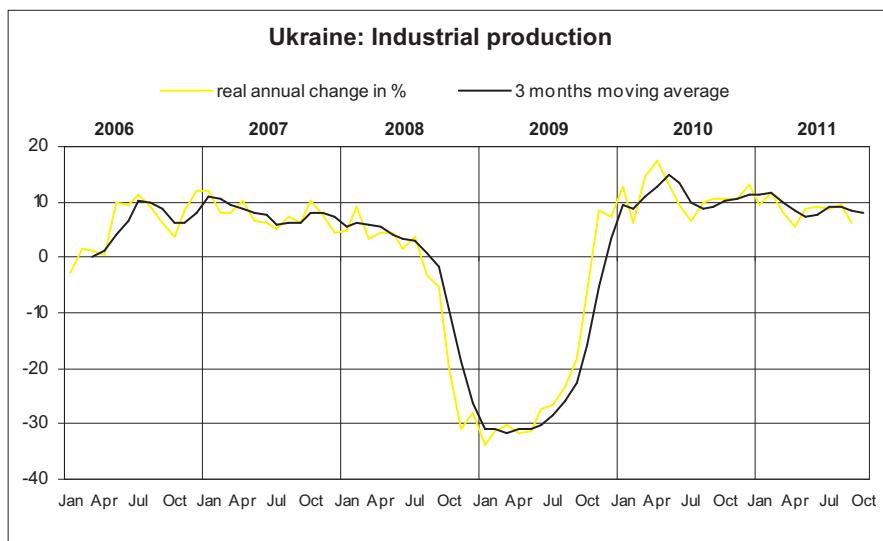


Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

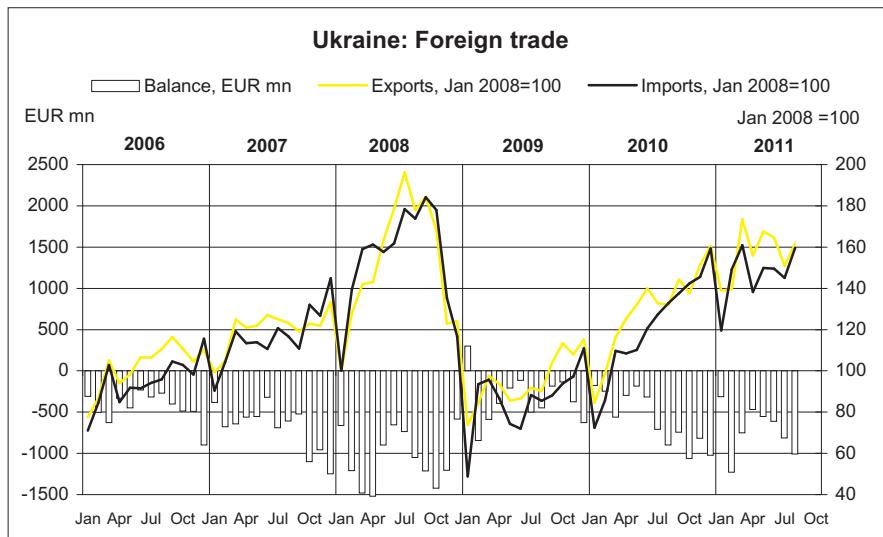
Graph III/17.4



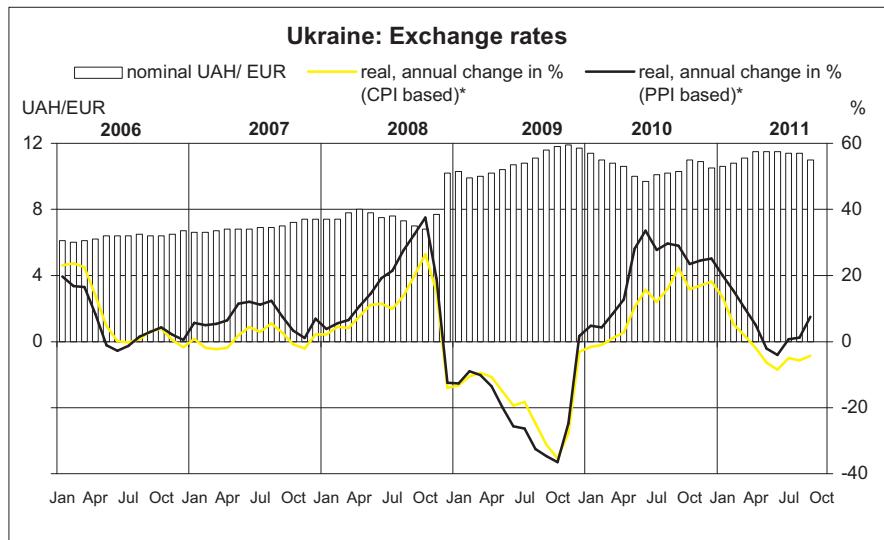
Graph III/18.1



Graph III/18.2

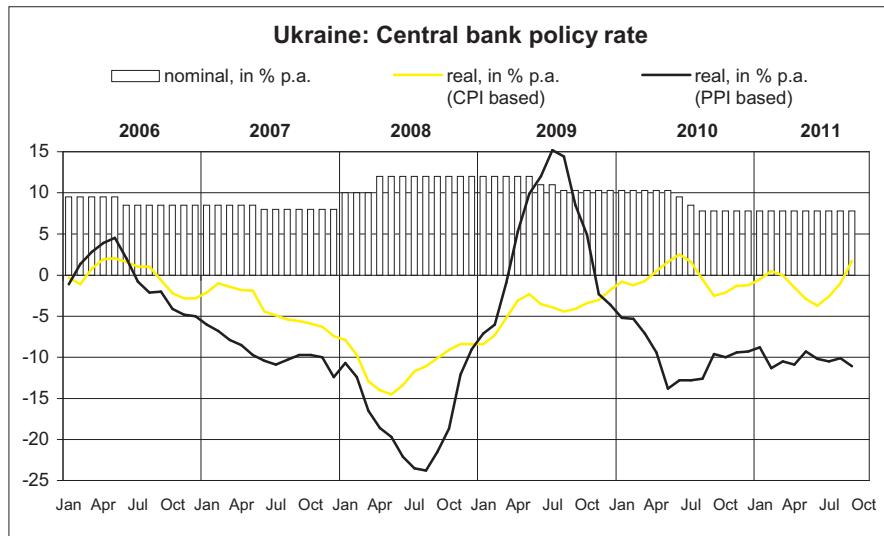


Graph III/18.3



Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/18.4





# The Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies

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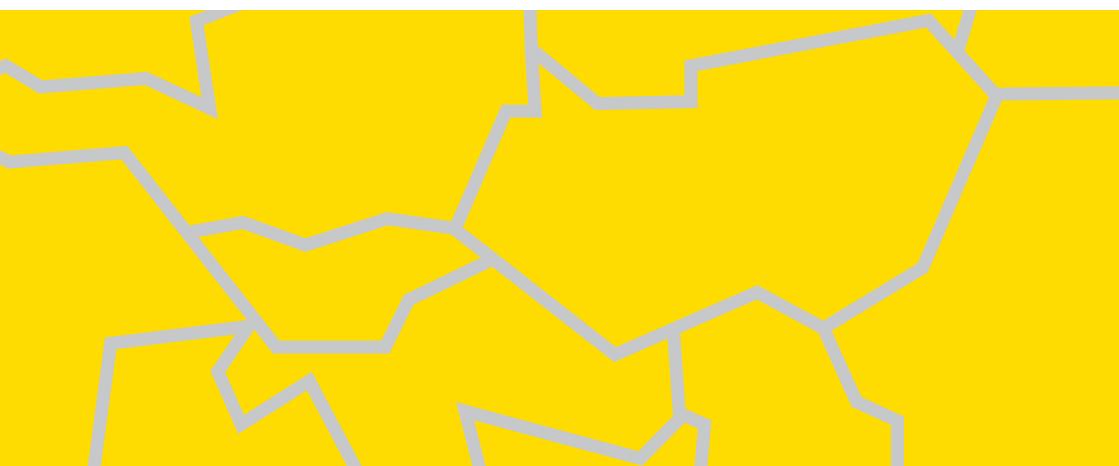






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