

# wiiw Handbook of Statistics | 2010

## *Central, East and Southeast Europe*

Bulgaria | Czech Republic | Estonia  
Hungary | Latvia | Lithuania | Poland  
Romania | Slovakia | Slovenia

Albania | Bosnia and Herzegovina  
Croatia | Macedonia | Montenegro  
Russia | Serbia | Ukraine



# wiiw HANDBOOK OF STATISTICS 2010

*Central, East and Southeast Europe*

**Bulgaria**

**Czech Republic**

**Estonia**

**Hungary**

**Latvia**

**Lithuania**

**Poland**

**Romania**

**Slovakia**

**Slovenia**

**Albania**

**Bosnia and Herzegovina**

**Croatia**

**Macedonia**

**Montenegro**

**Russia**

**Serbia**

**Ukraine**

Also available in MS Excel (CD-ROM or online),  
covering the whole time range 1990-2010



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COMECON DATA 1983  
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# CONTENTS

	page
Preface .....	xi
Hints for access to the wiiw databases .....	xiii
wiiw website .....	xvi
Main sources used .....	xvii
Explanations and definitions .....	xx
List of tables and graphs: Summary .....	xxv
List of tables and graphs: Details .....	xxvii
I. Cross-country overview .....	3
II. Structural indicators .....	61
III. Selected monthly statistics .....	359





## PREFACE

Entering the third decade of transition, important changes are still taking place in Central, East and Southeast Europe. In the meantime, ten Central and East European countries have joined the European Union, two of them – Slovenia and Slovakia – became members of the eurozone. The rest of the region has also been integrating into the world economy, with many former reform laggards catching up particularly fast. Growth has surged in the past couple of years and the process of economic restructuring has been impressive. Yet the region was severely hit by the 2008-2009 crisis, with industry, investments, foreign trade and employment suffering more than elsewhere. With the recovery starting in late 2009, the region is slowly catching up again and continues to offer huge opportunities for trade and investment thus attracting the interest of the business community around the world.

The new EU member states of Central and Eastern Europe continue to draw the attention of both the academic and business community even after their accession to the EU. Furthermore, given the progress in stabilization and reforms, there is renewed interest in the business opportunities of Southeast Europe. Russia and Ukraine are also arousing interest as trade and investment partners – notwithstanding the current crisis and temporary setbacks. In these circumstances, researchers, analysts with multinational corporations and banks, other investors, managers and policy makers all require comprehensive and reliable information on the basis of ascertainable facts. While the theoretical study of the economic transition, restructuring and the integration processes is essential to our grasp of the economic, political and social forces that must guide policy makers, it is also the sober assessment of post-crisis business opportunities in the region – based on solid statistical information – that is an equally urgent mission of wiiw current research and analysis. These are the dual purposes of wiiw information services and of the Handbook of Statistics in particular.

Among the annual statistical publications produced by the Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies (wiiw) since the late 1970s, the present handbook represents the fifteenth volume in the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics* series. It takes account of the EU accession of ten Central and East European countries, as well as Slovenia's and Slovakia's accession to the Eurozone in January 2007 and 2009, respectively. The handbook and the wiiw databases have been rearranged accordingly. The handbook contains revised and updated annual and monthly statistics, covering key economic data and a number of structural indicators for nearly all transition countries in Europe (Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia, Montenegro, Poland, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia, Slo-

venia and Ukraine), this time for the period 1990-2010. The reader will find here a rare comprehensive and up-to-date English language collection of cross-country comparable statistical information about recent economic developments in the new EU member states and the key transition countries of East and Southeast Europe.

The statistics for the new EU member states were extracted largely from Eurostat. Data for the remaining countries are compiled from original sources published in the respective countries. For both groups of countries, data were rearranged by wiiw and expanded by own estimates. The individual time series, tables and graphs in this handbook have been directly extracted and processed from statistical databases maintained and regularly updated by wiiw. These databases are also readily available online or on CD-ROM. The Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies (wiiw) is most grateful to the Computing Centre for Economics and Social Sciences (WSR), which provides hardware facilities and database software. We also thank Oesterreichische Kontrollbank and OMV for financial support in printing this volume. The handbook has been designed and edited by the wiiw statistical department. The tables and graphs in the handbook reflect information and updates of the wiiw databases as of October 2010.

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## HINTS FOR ACCESS TO THE *wiiw* DATABASES

Data from the *wiiw HANDBOOK OF STATISTICS 2010*, both in significantly greater detail and continuously updated as new information is being released, are also accessible via *wiiw* databases either online or on CD-ROM. These databases are publicly available by subscription (see also *wiiw*'s website for more details – [www.wiiw.ac.at](http://www.wiiw.ac.at)).

The labels listed in the first column of the tables in chapters I-III of the handbook refer to original time series in the Vienna Institute's ***wiiw Annual Database Eastern Europe***, so the handbook may in effect also serve as a detailed index to the online database access. The database, currently with more than 13,000 time series, contains the most important annual economic data on Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia, Montenegro, Poland, Romania, Russia, Serbia (as well as Serbia and Montenegro together), Slovakia, Slovenia and Ukraine.

**Coverage:** The annual statistics on the economies of the above countries include the key demographic data as well as detailed time series on GDP, production, investment, consumption, labour market, wages and prices, financial data, national budgets, foreign trade by partners and commodity groups, balance of payments, external debt, and various indicators of living standard. Many of the time series reach back as far as the 1960s. Series on 'new countries' (Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Slovakia, Macedonia, Montenegro, Russia, Serbia, Slovenia and Ukraine) are usually available only from 1989 onwards (Serbia from 1999, Montenegro from 2000). Time series are updated and revised as soon as the original statistical sources become available. A detailed listing of all series in the database is available online.

**Sources:** The ***wiiw Annual Database Eastern Europe*** is based on data and information provided by Eurostat (data on the new EU member states from the year 2000) as well as by the national statistical offices and National Banks of the respective countries. These and additional sources also serve as a basis for *wiiw*'s own research, estimates and projections. Texts, footnotes and explanations on the time series are in English. Chapters I-II of the handbook are compiled from this source.

**Access:** Host of the ***wiiw Annual Database Eastern Europe*** is the Computing Centre for Economics and Social Sciences (Wirtschafts- und Sozialwissenschaftliches Rechenzentrum, WSR) in Vienna, which provides online access for external subscribers. Besides, the database may also be accessed via Thomson Reuters, London.

wiiw also maintains the more timely ***wiiw Monthly Database Eastern Europe***, allowing a more detailed analysis than annual data and facilitating a discovery of recent trends. More than 1,850 leading indicators contained in that recently expanded database track the latest key economic developments in the following countries: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Poland, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia, Montenegro, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia and Ukraine. Time series usually start in 1990/91 and are continuously revised and updated on a monthly basis. A selection of recent monthly statistics from this database is presented in Chapter III of the handbook. The sources used for the ***wiiw Monthly Database Eastern Europe*** are Eurostat (data on the new EU member states mostly from the year 2000) and the national statistical offices and National Banks of the respective countries. Texts and notes accompanying the time series are again in English.

**Access:** The ***wiiw Monthly Database Eastern Europe*** is available to validated users directly from wiiw via the Internet. Time series from the monthly database can be easily downloaded to any personal computer with MS Excel or another compatible software package, thus permitting the user a wide range of individual analyses. Alternatively, it can be accessed online via Thomson Reuters, London.

The ***wiiw Database on Foreign Direct Investment in Central, East and Southeast Europe*** contains about 4,000 annual time series on FDI inflows and outflows, inward and outward FDI stocks by country and economic activity, and forms of FDI (including FDI-related incomes) for the period 1990-2009. The countries covered are Albania, Belarus, Bulgaria, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia, Montenegro, Moldova, Poland, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia and Ukraine. FDI flows are taken from the balance of payments statistics, stocks from the international investment position compiled by the respective central banks. A selection of data from this database is presented in Chapter I/2 of the handbook.

**Access:** The ***wiiw FDI Database*** is available in print as well as on CD-ROM (annual updates) directly from wiiw. The CD-ROM contains longer time series and provides tables in MS Excel, CSV and HTML format. Detailed methodological guidelines enable the user to interpret the data correctly.

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## **wiiw WEBSITE**

The website of the Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies (wiiw),

[www.wiiw.ac.at](http://www.wiiw.ac.at)

offers general information about wiiw, its staff, research fields and networks, forthcoming events and subscription services. Recent wiiw publications including summaries and press releases are listed as well. Publications may be ordered and downloaded by using the linked order forms. In addition, information on library stocks and on the wiiw Annual, FDI and Monthly databases is provided. The wiiw databases can be accessed online by validated users.

### **Ordering information, *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2010***

The book is also available in MS Excel on CD-ROM, containing the complete time series from 1990 onwards (this option includes a hard copy of the handbook together with the identical PDF file; price: EUR 250). Alternatively, you can purchase only the PDF version of the Handbook (price: EUR 75). Individual chapters (tables in MS Excel format covering the whole period) are available via e-mail (EUR 37 per chapter).

Orders for CD-ROMs or for additional copies of the handbook can be made by using the order forms linked to the wiiw homepage, or by contacting Ms. Ursula Köhrl, wiiw, Rahlgasse 3, A-1060 Vienna, Austria, tel. (+43-1) 533 66 10 11, fax (+43-1) 533 66 10 50, e-mail: [koehrl@wiiw.ac.at](mailto:koehrl@wiiw.ac.at).

## MAIN SOURCES USED

For the new EU member states – **Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Slovakia and Slovenia** – Eurostat ([epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu](http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu)) has replaced national statistics as the general source of data from the year 2000 onwards. Indicators not covered by Eurostat (e.g. gross monthly wages, money supply, gross external debt, etc.) and those on the period before 2000 are still updated by wiw using national statistical sources, in particular the national statistical offices and National Banks of individual countries.

For the remaining countries the below-mentioned publications and websites of the national institutions were used as a source:

### ALBANIA

*Institute of Statistics* ([www.instat.gov.al](http://www.instat.gov.al)):

Statistical Yearbook

Albania in Figures

*Bank of Albania* ([www.bankofalbania.org](http://www.bankofalbania.org)):

Economic Bulletin

### BOSNIA and HERZEGOVINA

*Agency for Statistics* ([www.bhas.ba](http://www.bhas.ba)):

Monthly Publications

Thematic Bulletin

Labour Force Survey

*Central Bank of Bosnia and Herzegovina* ([www.cbbh.ba](http://www.cbbh.ba)):

Annual Report

Bulletins (quarterly)

### CROATIA

*Central Bureau of Statistics* ([www.dzs.hr](http://www.dzs.hr)):

Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Croatia

First Release – Labour Force Survey (bi-annually)

Monthly Statistical Report

*Croatian National Bank* ([www.hnb.hr](http://www.hnb.hr)):

Monthly Bulletin

*Ministry of Finance* ([www.mfin.hr](http://www.mfin.hr)):

Statistical Review (monthly)

**MACEDONIA**

*State Statistical Office (www.stat.gov.mk):*

- Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Macedonia
- Gross Domestic Product
- Labour Force Survey (annual and quarterly)
- Monthly Statistical Bulletin
- External Trade (monthly)

*National Bank of Macedonia (www.nbrm.gov.mk):*

- Annual Report
- Bulletin (quarterly)
- Monthly Report

*Ministry of Finance (www.finance.gov.mk):*

- Bulletin (monthly)

**MONTENEGRO**

*Statistical Office of the Republic of Montenegro (www.monstat.cg.yu):*

- Statistical Yearbook of Montenegro
- Monthly Statistical Bulletin
- Labour Force Survey (quarterly)

*Central Bank of Montenegro (www.cb-cg.org):*

- Chief Economist's Annual Report
- Bulletin (monthly)

**RUSSIA**

*Russian Federal State Statistics Service (www.gks.ru):*

- Statistical Yearbook of Russia
- Economic Activity of Population in Russia (quarterly)

*Central Bank of Russia (www.cbr.ru)*

*Interstate Statistical Committee of the CIS (www.cisstat.com):*

- CIS Statistical Database (monthly)
- CIS Statistical Yearbook
- CIS National Accounts
- External Trade of the CIS countries

**SERBIA**

*Statistical Office of Serbia (www.statserb.sr.gov.yu):*

- Statistical Yearbook of Serbia
- Monthly Statistical Review
- Labour Force Survey (semi-annually)



*National Bank of Serbia (www.nbs.yu):*

Annual Report  
Statistical Bulletin

**SERBIA and MONTENEGRO**

*Statistical Office of Serbia and Montenegro (ceased to exist in April 2006):*

Statistical Yearbook of Serbia and Montenegro

**UKRAINE**

*State Statistics Committee of Ukraine (www.ukrstat.gov.ua):*

Statistical Yearbook of Ukraine  
Economically Active Population  
Foreign Trade (annually, quarterly)  
Labour in Ukraine  
Monthly Statistical Bulletin  
National Accounts of Ukraine

*Ministry of Economy (www.me.gov.ua)*

*National Bank of Ukraine (www.bank.gov.ua)*

**INTERNATIONAL SOURCES**

*Eurostat (europa.eu.int/comm/eurostat)*

*Food and Agriculture Organization (www.fao.org)*

*Interstate Statistical Committee of the CIS (www.cisstat.com)*

*International Monetary Fund (IMF, www.imf.org)*

*Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD, www.oecd.org)*

## EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

During the period covered, the transition countries have been revamping their statistical systems, replacing old reporting methods with the concepts, classifications and methodologies used in market economies, in particular of the European Union by Eurostat. For the most part, the New EU member states already report according to the Eurostat statistical requirements; the rest of the countries make big progress in applying these standards. Statistics are frequently being revised several years backward, definitions and coverage change. These and other problems still adversely affect the data comparability over time, across individual countries and with advanced market economies. Wherever possible and meaningful, the euro has been used as a common currency denominator in this handbook. The handbook reflects all available data revisions as of October 2010.

*Note:* The introduction of the euro in Slovenia as of 1 January 2007 and in Slovakia as of 1 January 2009 involved the statistical adjustment of all nominal and real time series in national currency as well as exchange rates and PPP rates by applying a fixed conversion factor.

Slovenia: Conversion factor is 239.64 SIT per EUR applied until 2006.

Slovakia: Conversion factor is 30.126 SKK per EUR applied until 2008.

In this handbook the national currency time series for these two countries are expressed in EUR (including the euro-fixed period).

All data in this handbook referring to Serbia exclude Kosovo and Metohia.

The most important definitions, qualifications and methodological changes are quoted in footnotes accompanying the respective tables. Below, some more general abbreviations and definitions used in the handbook are listed.

### Conventional signs and abbreviations:

*	preliminary (all 2009 data are preliminary)
.	not available
p.a.	per annum
mn	million ( $10^6$ )
bn	billion ( $10^9$ )

### Country codes:

#### **NMS**    **New EU Member States**

BG        Bulgaria

CZ        Czech Republic

EE	Estonia
HU	Hungary
LV	Latvia
LT	Lithuania
PL	Poland
RO	Romania
SK	Slovakia
SI	Slovenia

### **East and Southeast Europe**

AL	Albania
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
HR	Croatia
MK	Macedonia
RU	Russia
RS	Serbia
ME	Montenegro
UA	Ukraine

### **Currency abbreviations:**

BGN	Bulgarian lev (new denomination from 5 July 1999)
CZK	Czech koruna (introduced 8 February 1993)
EEK	Estonian kroon (introduced 20 June 1992)
HUF	Hungarian forint
LVL	Latvian lats (introduced March 1993)
LTL	Lithuanian litas (introduced 25 June 1993)
PLN	Polish zloty (new denomination from 1 January 1995)
RON	Romanian leu (new denomination from 1 July 2005)
EUR	Fixed Slovak koruna until 2008 (euro introduced 1 January 2009)
EUR	Fixed Slovenian tolar until 2006 (euro introduced 1 January 2007)

ALL	Albanian lek
BAM	Bosnian convertible mark (introduced June 1998)
HRK	Croatian kuna (introduced 30 May 1994)
MKD	Macedonian denar (new denomination from 1 May 1993)
RUB	Russian rouble (new denomination from 1 January 1998)
RSD	Serbian dinar (new denomination from 24 January 1994)
EUR	Montenegrin euro (introduced 1 January 2002)
UAH	Ukrainian hryvnia (introduced 2 September 1996)

USD	US dollar
ECU	European Currency Unit (until end-1998)
EUR	Euro (introduced 1 January 2002 as cash)
PPP	Purchasing power parity

Note: Data are expressed in currency denominations valid in 2010

### **Country groupings:**

EU-27	European Union (15 'old' Member States plus NMS-12)
EU-15	European Union (15 'old' Member States prior to May 2004 enlargement)
NMS	New EU Member States (10) since May 2004 (i.e. Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia and Slovenia). New EU Member States (12) since January 2007 (i.e. NMS-10 plus Bulgaria and Romania)

### **Economic activities and commodity trade classifications:**

SNA	System of National Accounts (SNA 1993)
ESA	European System of Accounts (ESA 1995)
NACE	Nomenclature générale des activités économiques dans les communautés européennes

#### NACE Rev. 1

A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry
B	Fishing
C	Mining and quarrying
D	Manufacturing
E	Electricity, gas and water supply
F	Construction
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods
H	Hotels and restaurants
I	Transport, storage and communications
J	Financial intermediation
K	Real estate, renting and business activities
L	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
M	Education
N	Health and social work
O	Other community, social and personal service activities

- P Private households with employed persons
- Q Extra-territorial organizations and bodies

## NACE Rev. 2

- A Agriculture, forestry and fishing
- B Mining and quarrying
- C Manufacturing
- D Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
- E Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities
- F Construction
- G Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
- H Transportation and storage
- I Accommodation and food service activities
- J Information and communication
- K Financial and insurance activities
- L Real estate activities
- M Professional, scientific and technical activities
- N Administrative and support service activities
- O Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
- P Education
- Q Human health and social work activities
- R Arts, entertainment and recreation
- S Other service activities
- T Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and service-producing activities of households for own use
- U Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies

## SITC Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), rev. 3

- SITC 0 Food and live animals
- SITC 1 Beverages and tobacco
- SITC 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels
- SITC 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials
- SITC 4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
- SITC 5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.
- SITC 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
- SITC 7 Machinery and transport equipment
- SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles
- SITC 9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC

**Other abbreviations:**

BOP	Balance of Payments
COICOP	Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose
CPI	Consumer Price Index
ECB	European Central Bank
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FISIM	Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured
FSU	Former Soviet Union
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GMP	Gross Material Product
HICP	Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices
Incoterms	International Commercial Terms
ITRS	International Transactions Reporting System
LFS	Labour Force Survey
NB	National Bank
NFS	Non-Factor Services
NPISH	Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households
SUT	Supply and Use Tables
PPI	Producer Price Index
ULC	Unit Labour Costs
VAT	Value-Added Tax

**SUMMARY**

page

<b>I.</b>	<b>Cross-country overview</b>	
1.	Macroeconomic indicators .....	4
2.	External sector .....	34
<b>II.</b>	<b>Structural indicators</b>	
1.	Main economic indicators .....	62
2.	Gross domestic product by activities .....	100
3.	Employment by activities .....	138
4.	Labour productivity and wages by activities .....	160
5.	Gross domestic product by expenditure .....	190
6.	Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities .....	210
7.	Foreign trade in goods	
7.1	Foreign trade by country groupings .....	230
7.2	Exports to the top thirty partners .....	266
7.3	Imports from the top thirty partners .....	284
7.4	Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups .....	302
8.	Balance of payments .....	322
<b>III.</b>	<b>Selected monthly statistics .....</b>	<b>360</b>





## DETAILS

### I. CROSS-COUNTRY OVERVIEW ..... 4-59

#### 1. Macroeconomic indicators

1.1	Overview developments 2008-2009 and outlook 2010-2012 .....	4
1.1	Overview developments 2008-2009 and outlook 2010-2012 .....	5
1.2	An overview of economic fundamentals in 2009 .....	6
1.3	Gross domestic product at exchange rates .....	8
1.4	Gross domestic product at purchasing power parities (PPPs).....	9
Graph 1.1	GDP per capita at PPPs in Central, East and Southeast Europe .....	10
1.5	Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs.....	11
Graph 1.2	Real GDP in Central, East and Southeast Europe .....	12
1.6	Gross domestic product .....	13
1.7	Consumption of households.....	14
1.8	Consumption of government .....	15
1.9	Gross fixed capital formation.....	16
1.10	Gross industrial production .....	17
1.11	Gross agricultural production .....	18
1.12	Population.....	19
1.13	Natural increase of population.....	20
1.14	Employed persons - LFS .....	21
1.15	Employment rate - LFS.....	22
1.16	Unemployment rate - LFS .....	23
Graph 1.3	Unit labour costs .....	24
1.17	Unit labour costs .....	25
1.18	Average gross monthly wages .....	26
1.19	Consumer prices.....	27
1.20	Producer prices in industry.....	28
Graph 1.4	General government budget and public debt, 2009.....	29
1.21	General government budget balance .....	30
1.22	General government gross debt.....	31

#### 2. External sector

Graph 2.1	Components of the current account, 2009 .....	34
2.1	Current account .....	35
Graph 2.2	Exports of goods per capita (BOP).....	36
Graph 2.3	Imports of goods per capita (BOP).....	37
2.2	Exports of goods (BOP) .....	38
2.3	Imports of goods (BOP) .....	39

	page
2.4	Exports of services (BOP)..... 40
2.5	Imports of services (BOP)..... 41
Graph 2.4	Gross external debt..... 42
2.6	Gross external debt..... 43
Graph 2.5	Gross reserves of NB excluding gold ..... 44
2.7	Gross reserves of NB excluding gold ..... 45
Graph 2.6	FDI inward stock per capita..... 46
Graph 2.7	FDI inward stock ..... 47
2.8	Foreign direct investment inflow..... 48
2.9	Foreign direct investment inward stock ..... 49
2.10	FDI inward stock in New EU Members States by country of origin ..... 50
2.11	FDI inward stock in SEE, Russia and Ukraine by country of origin..... 51
2.12	FDI inward stock in New EU Members States by activities ..... 52
2.13	FDI inward stock in SEE, Russia and Ukraine by activities ..... 53
2.14	Exchange rates ..... 54
2.15	Real exchange rates ..... 55
2.16	Purchasing power parities ..... 56
2.17	Export prices..... 57
2.18	Import prices..... 58
2.19	Terms of trade ..... 59
<b>II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS.....</b>	<b>62-357</b>
<b>1. Main economic indicators</b>	
1.1	Bulgaria: Main economic indicators..... 62
1.2	Czech Republic: Main economic indicators..... 64
1.3	Estonia: Main economic indicators..... 66
1.4	Hungary: Main economic indicators ..... 68
1.5	Latvia: Main economic indicators ..... 70
1.6	Lithuania: Main economic indicators ..... 72
1.7	Poland: Main economic indicators..... 74
1.8	Romania: Main economic indicators ..... 76
1.9	Slovakia: Main economic indicators ..... 78
1.10	Slovenia: Main economic indicators..... 80
1.11	Albania: Main economic indicators..... 82
1.12	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Main economic indicators ..... 84
1.13	Croatia: Main economic indicators ..... 86
1.14	Macedonia: Main economic indicators ..... 88
1.15	Montenegro: Main economic indicators..... 90
1.16	Russia: Main economic indicators..... 92

1.17	Serbia: Main economic indicators .....	94
1.18	Ukraine: Main economic indicators .....	96
<b>2. GDP by activities</b>		
Graph 2.1	Bulgaria: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	100
Graph 2.2	Czech Republic: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	101
Graph 2.3	Estonia: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	102
Graph 2.4	Hungary: Gross value added and employment by activities .....	103
Graph 2.5	Latvia: Gross value added and employment by activities .....	104
Graph 2.6	Lithuania: Gross value added and employment by activities .....	105
Graph 2.7	Poland: Gross value added and employment by activities .....	106
Graph 2.8	Romania: Gross value added and employment by activities .....	107
Graph 2.9	Slovakia: Gross value added and employment by activities .....	108
Graph 2.10	Slovenia: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	109
Graph 2.11	Albania: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	110
Graph 2.12	Bosnia & Herzegovina: Gross value added and employment by activities	111
Graph 2.13	Croatia: Gross value added and employment by activities .....	112
Graph 2.14	Macedonia: Gross value added and employment by activities .....	113
Graph 2.15	Montenegro: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	114
Graph 2.16	Russia: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	115
Graph 2.17	Serbia: Gross value added and employment by activities .....	116
Graph 2.18	Ukraine: Gross value added and employment by activities .....	117
2.1	Bulgaria: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	118
2.2	Czech Rep.: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1 ...	119
2.3	Estonia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	120
2.4	Hungary: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	121
2.5	Latvia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	122
2.6	Lithuania: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	123
2.7	Poland: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	124
2.8	Romania: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	125
2.9	Slovakia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	126
2.10	Slovenia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	127
2.11	Albania: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	128
2.12	B & H: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev.1 .....	129
2.13	Croatia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	130
2.14	Macedonia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	131
2.15	Montenegro: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1 ...	132
2.16	Russia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	133
2.17	Serbia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	134
2.18	Ukraine: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	135

**3. Employment by activities**

3.1	Bulgaria: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	138
3.2	Czech Republic: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1.....	139
3.3	Estonia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	140
3.4	Hungary: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	141
3.5	Latvia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1.....	142
3.6	Lithuania: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1.....	143
3.7	Poland: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	144
3.8.1	Romania: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	145
3.8.2	Romania: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	146
3.9	Slovakia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1.....	147
3.10	Slovenia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1.....	148
3.11	Albania: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1.....	149
3.12	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Employees by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	150
3.13	Croatia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	151
3.13	Croatia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	152
3.14	Macedonia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	153
3.15	Montenegro: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1.....	154
3.16	Russia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	155
3.17	Serbia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	156
3.18	Ukraine: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	157

**4. Labour productivity and wages by activities**

4.1.1	Bulgaria: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	160
4.1.2	Bulgaria: Wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	161
4.2.1	Czech Rep.: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev.1..	162
4.2.2	Czech Republic: Wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	163
4.3.1	Estonia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	164
4.3.2	Estonia: Wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	165
4.4.1	Hungary: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	166
4.4.2	Hungary: Wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	167
4.5.1	Latvia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	168
4.5.2	Latvia: Wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	169
4.6.1	Lithuania: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1 ....	170
4.6.2	Lithuania: Wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	171
4.7.1	Poland: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	172
4.7.2	Poland: Wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	173
4.8.1	Romania: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1 ....	174
4.8.2	Romania: Wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	175

4.9.1	Slovakia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	176
4.9.2	Slovakia: Wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	177
4.10.1	Slovenia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	178
4.10.2	Slovenia: Wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2 .....	179
4.11	Albania: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	180
4.12	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	181
4.13.1	Croatia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	182
4.13.2	Croatia: Wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2.....	183
4.14	Macedonia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev.1 ..	184
4.15	Montenegro: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev.1 .	185
4.16	Russia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	186
4.17	Serbia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	187
4.18	Ukraine: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	188
<b>5. GDP by expenditure</b>		
5.1	Bulgaria: GDP by expenditure.....	190
5.2	Czech Republic: GDP by expenditure .....	191
5.3	Estonia: GDP by expenditure .....	192
5.4	Hungary: GDP by expenditure .....	193
5.5	Latvia: GDP by expenditure .....	194
5.6	Lithuania: GDP by expenditure .....	195
5.7	Poland: GDP by expenditure .....	196
5.8	Romania: GDP by expenditure .....	197
5.9	Slovakia: GDP by expenditure .....	198
5.10	Slovenia: GDP by expenditure .....	199
5.11	Albania: GDP by expenditure .....	200
5.12	Bosnia and Herzegovina: GDP by expenditure .....	201
5.13	Croatia: GDP by expenditure .....	202
5.14	Macedonia: GDP by expenditure .....	203
5.15	Montenegro: GDP by expenditure .....	204
5.16	Russia: GDP by expenditure .....	205
5.17	Serbia: GDP by expenditure .....	206
5.18	Ukraine: GDP by expenditure .....	207
<b>6. Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities</b>		
6.1	Bulgaria: Gross fixed investment by type and activities - NACE Rev. 1 ...	210
6.2	Czech Republic: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	211
6.3	Estonia: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	212

6.4	Hungary: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	213
6.5	Latvia: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	214
6.6	Lithuania: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	215
6.7	Poland: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	216
6.8	Romania: Gross fixed investment by type and activities - NACE Rev.1 ..	217
6.9	Slovakia: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	218
6.10	Slovenia: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	219
6.11	Albania: Gross fixed investment by type and activities - NACE Rev. 1 ....	220
6.12	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Gross fixed investment by type and activities - NACE Rev.1 .....	221
6.13	Croatia: Gross fixed investment by type and activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	222
6.13	Croatia: Gross fixed investment by type and activities - NACE Rev. 2 ....	223
6.14	Macedonia: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	224
6.15	Montenegro: Gross fixed investment by type and activities - NACE Rev. 1 .....	225
6.16	Russia: Gross fixed investment by type and activities - NACE Rev. 1 ....	226
6.17	Serbia: Gross fixed investment by type and activities - NACE Rev. 1 ....	227
6.18	Ukraine: Gross fixed investment by type and activities - NACE Rev. 1 ..	228

## 7. Foreign trade in goods

### 7.1. Foreign trade by country groupings

Graph 7.1.1	Bulgaria: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	230
7.1.1	Bulgaria: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	231
Graph 7.1.2	Czech Republic: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	232
7.1.2	Czech Republic: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	233
Graph 7.1.3	Estonia: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	234
7.1.3	Estonia: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	235
Graph 7.1.4	Hungary: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	236
7.1.4	Hungary: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	237
Graph 7.1.5	Latvia: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	238
7.1.5	Latvia: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	239
Graph 7.1.6	Lithuania: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	240
7.1.6	Lithuania: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	241

Graph 7.1.7	Poland: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	242
7.1.7	Poland: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	243
Graph 7.1.8	Romania: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	244
7.1.8	Romania: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	245
Graph 7.1.9	Slovak Republic: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	246
7.1.9	Slovakia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	247
Graph 7.1.10	Slovenia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	248
7.1.10	Slovenia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	249
Graph 7.1.11	Albania: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	250
7.1.11	Albania: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	251
Graph 7.1.12	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	252
7.1.12	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	253
Graph 7.1.13	Croatia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	254
7.1.13	Croatia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	255
Graph 7.1.14	Macedonia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	256
7.1.14	Macedonia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	257
Graph 7.1.15	Montenegro: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	258
7.1.15	Montenegro: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	259
Graph 7.1.16	Russia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	260
7.1.16	Russia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	261
Graph 7.1.17	Serbia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	262
7.1.17	Serbia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	263
Graph 7.1.18	Ukraine: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	264
7.1.18	Ukraine: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	265
<b>7.2</b>	<b>Exports to the top thirty partners</b>	
7.2.1	Bulgaria: Exports to the top thirty partners.....	266
7.2.2	Czech Republic: Exports to the top thirty partners.....	267
7.2.3	Estonia: Exports to the top thirty partners.....	268
7.2.4	Hungary: Exports to the top thirty partners.....	269
7.2.5	Latvia: Exports to the top thirty partners.....	270
7.2.6	Lithuania: Exports to the top thirty partners.....	271
7.2.7	Poland: Exports to the top thirty partners.....	272
7.2.8	Romania: Exports to the top thirty partners.....	273
7.2.9	Slovakia: Exports to the top thirty partners.....	274
7.2.10	Slovenia: Exports to the top thirty partners.....	275
7.2.11	Albania: Exports to the top thirty partners.....	276
7.2.12	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Exports to the top thirty partners.....	277
7.2.13	Croatia: Exports to the top thirty partners.....	278
7.2.14	Macedonia: Exports to the top thirty partners.....	279

	page
7.2.15	Montenegro: Exports to the top thirty partners ..... 280
7.2.16	Russia: Exports to the top thirty partners ..... 281
7.2.17	Serbia: Exports to the top thirty partners ..... 282
7.2.18	Ukraine: Exports to the top thirty partners ..... 283
<b>7.3</b>	<b>Imports from the top thirty partners</b>
7.3.1	Bulgaria: Imports from the top thirty partners ..... 284
7.3.2	Czech Republic: Imports from the top thirty partners ..... 285
7.3.3	Estonia: Imports from the top thirty partners ..... 286
7.3.4	Hungary: Imports from the top thirty partners ..... 287
7.3.5	Latvia: Imports from the top thirty partners ..... 288
7.3.6	Lithuania: Imports from the top thirty partners ..... 289
7.3.7	Poland: Imports from the top thirty partners ..... 290
7.3.8	Romania: Imports from the top thirty partners ..... 291
7.3.9	Slovakia: Imports from the top thirty partners ..... 292
7.3.10	Slovenia: Imports from the top thirty partners ..... 293
7.3.11	Albania: Imports from the top thirty partners ..... 294
7.3.12	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Imports from the top thirty partners ..... 295
7.3.13	Croatia: Imports from the top thirty partners ..... 296
7.3.14	Macedonia: Imports from the top thirty partners ..... 297
7.3.15	Montenegro: Imports from the top thirty partners ..... 298
7.3.16	Russia: Imports from the top thirty partners ..... 299
7.3.17	Serbia: Imports from the top thirty partners ..... 300
7.3.18	Ukraine: Imports from the top thirty partners ..... 301
<b>7.4</b>	<b>Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups</b>
7.4.1	Bulgaria: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups ..... 302
7.4.2	Czech Republic: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups ..... 303
7.4.3	Estonia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups ..... 304
7.4.4	Hungary: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups ..... 305
7.4.5	Latvia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups ..... 306
7.4.6	Lithuania: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups ..... 307
7.4.7	Poland: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups ..... 308
7.4.8	Romania: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups ..... 309
7.4.9	Slovakia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups ..... 310
7.4.10	Slovenia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups ..... 311
7.4.11	Albania: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups ..... 312
7.4.12	Bosnia & Herzegovina: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups ..... 313
7.4.13	Croatia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups ..... 314
7.4.14	Macedonia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups ..... 315



7.4.15	Montenegro: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups .....	316
7.4.16	Russia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups .....	317
7.4.17	Serbia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups .....	318
7.4.18	Ukraine: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups .....	319

### 8. Balance of payments

8.1	Bulgaria: Balance of payments .....	322
8.2	Czech Republic: Balance of payments .....	324
8.3	Estonia: Balance of payments .....	326
8.4	Hungary: Balance of payments .....	328
8.5	Latvia: Balance of payments .....	330
8.6	Lithuania: Balance of payments .....	332
8.7	Poland: Balance of payments .....	334
8.8	Romania: Balance of payments .....	336
8.9	Slovakia: Balance of payments .....	338
8.10	Slovenia: Balance of payments .....	340
8.11	Albania: Balance of payments .....	342
8.12	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Balance of payments .....	344
8.13	Croatia: Balance of payments .....	346
8.14	Macedonia: Balance of payments .....	348
8.15	Montenegro: Balance of payments .....	350
8.16	Russia: Balance of payments .....	352
8.17	Serbia: Balance of payments .....	354
8.18	Ukraine: Balance of payments .....	356

### III. SELECTED MONTHLY STATISTICS ..... 360-395

Graph 1.1	Bulgaria: Industrial production .....	360
Graph 1.2	Bulgaria: Foreign trade .....	360
Graph 1.3	Bulgaria: Exchange rates .....	361
Graph 1.4	Bulgaria: Base rates of NB .....	361
Graph 2.1	Czech Republic: Industrial production .....	362
Graph 2.2	Czech Republic: Foreign trade .....	362
Graph 2.3	Czech Republic: Exchange rates .....	363
Graph 2.4	Czech Republic: Discount rates of NB .....	363
Graph 3.1	Estonia: Industrial production .....	364
Graph 3.2	Estonia: Foreign trade .....	364
Graph 3.3	Estonia: Exchange rates .....	365
Graph 3.4	Estonia: Money market rates .....	365
Graph 4.1	Hungary: Industrial production .....	366
Graph 4.2	Hungary: Foreign trade .....	366

	page
Graph 4.3	Hungary: Exchange rates..... 367
Graph 4.4	Hungary: Base rates of NB ..... 367
Graph 5.1	Latvia: Industrial production ..... 368
Graph 5.2	Latvia: Foreign trade ..... 368
Graph 5.3	Latvia: Exchange rates..... 369
Graph 5.4	Latvia: Base rates of NB ..... 369
Graph 6.1	Lithuania: Industrial production ..... 370
Graph 6.2	Lithuania: Foreign trade ..... 370
Graph 6.3	Lithuania: Exchange rates..... 371
Graph 6.4	Lithuania: Money market rates ..... 371
Graph 7.1	Poland: Industrial production..... 372
Graph 7.2	Poland: Foreign trade ..... 372
Graph 7.3	Poland: Exchange rates ..... 373
Graph 7.4	Poland: Discount rates of NB ..... 373
Graph 8.1	Romania: Industrial production ..... 374
Graph 8.2	Romania: Foreign trade ..... 374
Graph 8.3	Romania: Exchange rates ..... 375
Graph 8.4	Romania: Discount rates of NB ..... 375
Graph 9.1	Slovakia: Industrial production ..... 376
Graph 9.2	Slovakia: Foreign trade ..... 376
Graph 9.3	Slovakia: Exchange rates ..... 377
Graph 9.4	Slovakia: Discount rates of NB ..... 377
Graph 10.1	Slovenia: Industrial production ..... 378
Graph 10.2	Slovenia: Foreign trade ..... 378
Graph 10.3	Slovenia: Exchange rates ..... 379
Graph 10.4	Slovenia: Discount rates of NB ..... 379
Graph 11.2	Albania: Foreign trade..... 380
Graph 11.3	Albania: Exchange rates ..... 381
Graph 11.4	Albania: Base rates of NB ..... 381
Graph 12.1	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Industrial production ..... 382
Graph 12.2	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Foreign trade ..... 382
Graph 12.3	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Exchange rates..... 383
Graph 13.1	Croatia: Industrial production ..... 384
Graph 13.2	Croatia: Foreign trade ..... 384
Graph 13.3	Croatia: Exchange rates..... 385
Graph 13.4	Croatia: Discount rates of NB..... 385
Graph 14.1	Macedonia: Industrial production ..... 386
Graph 14.2	Macedonia: Foreign trade ..... 386

	page
Graph 14.3	Macedonia: Exchange rates..... 387
Graph 14.4	Macedonia: Discount rates of NB..... 387
Graph 15.1	Montenegro: Industrial production..... 388
Graph 15.2	Montenegro: Foreign trade..... 388
Graph 15.3	Montenegro: Exchange rates ..... 389
Graph 16.1	Russia: Industrial production..... 390
Graph 16.2	Russia: Foreign trade..... 390
Graph 16.3	Russia: Exchange rates ..... 391
Graph 16.4	Russia: Base rates of NB..... 391
Graph 17.1	Serbia: Industrial production ..... 392
Graph 17.2	Serbia: Foreign trade ..... 392
Graph 17.3	Serbia: Exchange rates..... 393
Graph 17.4	Serbia: Discount rates of NB..... 393
Graph 18.1	Ukraine: Industrial production ..... 394
Graph 18.2	Ukraine: Foreign trade ..... 394
Graph 18.3	Ukraine: Exchange rates..... 395
Graph 18.4	Ukraine: Discount rates of NB..... 395





## **TABLES AND GRAPHS**





# **I. CROSS-COUNTRY OVERVIEW**

## **1. Macroeconomic indicators**

## 4 I. CROSS-COUNTRY OVERVIEW

Table I/1.1

**Overview developments 2008-2009 and outlook 2010-2012**

	GDP					Consumer prices				
	real change in % against preceding year					change in % against preceding year				
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Bulgaria	6.2	-4.9	0	2.5	3	12.0	2.5	3	3	3
Czech Republic	2.5	-4.2	1.5	2.5	3.5	6.3	0.6	1.5	2	2
Estonia	-5.0	-13.9	1.5	3	3.5	10.6	0.2	2.3	3	4
Hungary	0.9	-6.7	0.8	2.5	3	6.0	4.0	4.7	3.5	3
Latvia	-4.2	-18.0	-2	1.5	3	15.2	3.3	-2	1.5	3
Lithuania	2.9	-14.7	0.5	2	3	11.1	4.2	0.2	1	2
Poland	5.1	1.7	3	3.5	4	4.2	4.0	2.5	2.5	2.5
Romania	7.3	-7.1	-2	1	2.5	7.9	5.6	6	5.5	4
Slovakia	6.2	-4.7	4	4	5	3.9	0.9	1	3	3
Slovenia	3.7	-8.1	0.5	2	2.5	5.5	0.9	2	2	2
NMS-10 <sup>1)</sup>	4.3	-3.5	1.4	2.7	3.5	6.4	3.4	2.9	3.0	2.8
EU-27	0.8	-4.2	1.8	.	.	3.7	1.0	.	.	.
Albania	7.7	3.3	2.5	3	4	3.4	2.2	3.5	3	3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.7	-2.9	1	1	3	7.5	-0.4	1.8	1	1
Croatia	2.4	-5.8	-1.7	1.5	2	6.1	2.4	1.5	2.5	2
Macedonia	5.0	-0.8	0.5	2	3	8.3	-0.8	1	3	3
Montenegro	6.9	-5.7	-1	2	3	7.4	3.4	1	3	3
Russia	5.2	-7.9	3.9	4.3	4.5	14.1	11.8	6.7	7	8
Serbia	5.5	-3.0	1.5	2.5	3	13.5	8.6	8	6	5
Ukraine	2.3	-15.1	4.5	4.5	5	25.2	15.9	10.5	12	10

*Remark:* Forecasts for 2010-2012 by wiiw as of October 2010 and European Commission (Interim forecast, September 2010)

*Notes:* 1) wiiw estimate.

2) Current account data include flows within the region.



Table I/1.1

**Overview developments 2008-2009 and outlook 2010-2012**

	Unemployment (LFS) rate in %, annual average					Current account in % of GDP				
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Bulgaria	5.6	6.8	9.5	9	8	-23.1	-9.9	-3.7	-4.1	-4.1
Czech Republic	4.4	6.7	8.2	8	7.5	-0.7	-1.1	-0.7	-1.3	-1.2
Estonia	5.5	13.8	18.5	16	15	-9.7	4.5	2.8	-0.7	-1.8
Hungary	7.8	10.0	11.5	10.5	9.3	-7.3	-0.4	0.3	-1.7	-2.2
Latvia	7.5	17.1	19.5	17	16	-13.1	8.6	4.4	2.1	-1.5
Lithuania	5.8	13.7	18	16	15	-12.7	4.3	2.0	-0.7	-2.1
Poland	7.1	8.2	10.5	10	8.5	-4.8	-2.2	-2.3	-3.3	-4.1
Romania	5.8	6.9	7.8	7.6	7	-11.6	-4.5	-5.8	-6.4	-6.6
Slovakia	9.5	12.0	14	13	12	-6.6	-3.2	-2.8	-4.3	-4.7
Slovenia	4.4	5.9	8	7.5	7	-6.7	-1.5	-1.1	-1.9	-2.3
NMS-10 <sup>1)</sup>	6.5	8.5	10.4	9.9	8.8	-6.8	-1.9	-1.9	-3.0	-3.6
EU-27 <sup>2)</sup>	7.0	8.9	.	.	.	-1.0	-0.3	.	.	.
Albania	13.1	13.1	17	14	13	-15.5	-15.5	-13.0	-12.8	-14.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	23.4	24.0	30	30	30	-14.4	-6.8	-5	-5	-4
Croatia	8.4	9.1	12	11.5	10	-9.2	-5.4	-4	-5	-6
Macedonia	33.8	32.2	33	33	33	-12.7	-7.2	-3.9	-6.2	-6.5
Montenegro	17.2	19.3	20	20	20	-50.7	-30.1	-22.6	-21.2	-20.0
Russia	6.3	8.4	8	7.5	7	6.2	4.0	6.3	4.9	3.8
Serbia	13.6	16.1	22	22	22	-18.2	-5.5	-6	-8	-10
Ukraine	6.4	8.8	8.5	8.2	7.8	-7.1	-1.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8

## 6 I. CROSS-COUNTRY OVERVIEW

Table I/1.2

### An overview of economic fundamentals in 2009

	BG	CZ	EE	HU	LV	LT	PL	RO
GDP in EUR at exchange rates, EUR bn	35.04	137.16	13.86	92.94	18.54	26.51	310.49	115.87
GDP in EUR at PPP, EUR bn	76.02	198.91	19.79	148.69	25.81	41.62	547.34	229.30
GDP in EUR at PPP, EU-27=100	0.65	1.69	0.17	1.26	0.22	0.35	4.64	1.95
GDP in EUR at PPP, per capita	10000	18900	14800	14800	11400	12500	14300	10700
GDP in EUR at PPP per capita, EU-27=100	42	80	63	63	48	53	61	45
GDP at constant prices, 1990=100 <sup>1)</sup>	127.7	137.2	135.9	126.4	100.8	109.0	181.1	127.4
GDP at constant prices, 2000=100	149.5	133.8	141.5	119.1	143.7	151.3	141.1	151.0
Industrial production real, 2000=100	140.8	132.5	131.6	128.6	126.9	158.8	157.5	119.5
Population - thousands, average	7585	10487	1340	10022	2255	3339	38152	21480
Employed persons - LFS, thousands, average	3254	4934	596	3782	983	1416	15868	9244
Unemployment rate - LFS, in %	6.8	6.7	13.8	10.0	17.1	13.7	8.2	6.9
General gov. revenues, in % of GDP <sup>2)</sup>	35.9	40.2	43.4	46.1	33.7	34.5	37.2	32.4
General gov. expenditures, in % of GDP <sup>2)</sup>	40.6	45.9	45.2	50.5	43.9	43.6	44.4	41.0
General gov. balance, in % of GDP <sup>2)</sup>	-4.7	-5.8	-1.8	-4.4	-10.2	-9.2	-7.2	-8.6
Public debt, in % of GDP <sup>2)</sup>	14.7	35.3	7.2	78.4	36.7	29.5	50.9	23.9
Price level, EU-27=100 (PPP/exch. rate)	46	69	72	62	71	61	57	49
Compensation per employee, monthly, in EUR <sup>3)</sup>	392	1175	1125	1008	833	817	775	633
Compensation per employee, monthly, EU-27=100 <sup>3)</sup>	14.0	41.8	40.1	35.9	29.7	29.1	27.6	22.5
Exports of goods in % of GDP <sup>4)</sup>	33.4	58.8	47.2	62.9	28.3	44.5	32.8	25.1
Imports of goods in % of GDP <sup>4)</sup>	45.3	53.8	51.2	59.2	35.5	47.6	33.8	31.0
Exports of services in % of GDP <sup>4)</sup>	14.0	10.6	22.8	14.3	14.8	10.0	6.7	6.1
Imports of services in % of GDP <sup>4)</sup>	10.3	9.9	13.1	12.8	8.8	8.1	5.6	6.4
Current account in % of GDP <sup>4)</sup>	-9.9	-1.1	4.5	-0.4	8.6	4.3	-2.2	-4.5
FDI stock per capita in EUR	4678	8053	8420	6810	3629	2895	3323	2392

#### Remarks:

NMS-10: wiiw estimates for Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia.

EU-27: wiiw estimates and Eurostat.

Compensation per employee: Gross wages plus indirect labour costs according to national account concept.

#### Notes:

1) For Poland the appropriate year is 1989=100 (the same for industrial production), for Bosnia and Herzegovina 1995=100.

2) The NMS-10 countries refer to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure. EU-15 and EU-27 wiiw estimate without data for Greece.

3) AL, BA, HR, MK, ME, RU, RS and UA refer to average gross monthly wages.

4) Data for NMS-10, EU-15 and EU-27 include flows within the region.

Table I/1.2 (continued)

**An overview of economic fundamentals in 2009**

SK	SI	AL	BA	HR	MK	ME	RU	RS	UA	NMS-10	EU-15	EU-27
63.33	35.38	8.66	12.27	45.38	6.74	2.98	885.83	31.45	84.17	849.1	10913.7	11785.5
91.42	42.06	20.91	25.58	65.98	16.89	6.27	1699.07	63.36	232.83	1421.0	10341.1	11785.5
0.78	0.36	0.18	0.22	0.56	0.14	0.05	14.42	0.54	1.98	12.06	87.74	100.00
16900	20600	6600	6700	14900	8200	9900	12000	8700	5100	13900	26000	23600
72	87	28	28	63	35	42	51	37	22	59	110	100
157.5	155.4	190.4	484.8	112.7	112.4	.	103.0	.	63.0	156.6	137.8	140.5
154.3	129.2	165.1	141.8	132.9	123.3	139.2	153.2	147.9	145.7	140.4	110.5	113.5
161.7	111.4	191.2	184.3	124.4	105.5	76.7	137.2	118.4	139.0	142.3	91.3	94.6
5419	2040	3190	3843	4429	2050	630	141902	7321	46053	102119	397094	500411
2366	981	1110	859	1605	630	213	69285	2616	20192	43423	173861	217827
12.0	5.9	13.1	24.0	9.1	32.2	19.3	8.4	16.1	8.8	8.5	9.0	8.9
33.6	43.2	25.4	42.0	38.5	33.2	45.5	34.8	38.8	29.8	37.8	44.6	44.1
41.5	49.0	32.2	45.0	41.6	36.0	49.0	41.1	42.9	33.9	44.6	51.2	50.7
-7.9	-5.8	-6.8	-3.0	-3.2	-2.8	-3.5	-6.3	-4.1	-4.1	-6.8	-6.6	-6.6
35.4	35.4	61.6	33.4	35.3	32.0	38.0	7.9	32.6	33.0	42.7	75.2	72.9
69	84	42	48	71	41	48	52	50	36	60	106	100
1092	1983	242	615	1051	488	643	426	470	175	845	3325	2808
38.9	70.6	8.6	21.9	37.4	17.4	22.9	15.2	16.7	6.2	30.1	118.4	100.0
62.7	45.7	8.7	23.8	16.9	28.5	9.9	24.6	19.0	34.4	42.5	25.6	26.8
60.8	47.7	35.3	51.6	33.3	51.5	55.9	15.6	34.2	38.1	43.2	25.7	27.0
7.1	12.2	19.8	8.2	18.6	9.2	22.8	3.4	7.9	11.8	9.2	9.3	9.3
9.1	9.0	18.5	3.7	6.1	8.8	9.9	5.0	7.9	9.8	8.0	8.1	8.2
-3.2	-1.5	-15.5	-6.8	-5.4	-7.2	-30.1	4.0	-5.5	-1.5	-1.9	-0.2	-0.3
6431	5212	800	1380	5749	1500	5233	1565	1801	788	4300	.	.

Table I/1.3

**Gross domestic product at exchange rates**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>EUR mn at current prices</b>						
BG11TN	Bulgaria	14035	23256	26477	30772	35431	35043
CG11TN	Czech Republic	61495	100190	113696	127331	147879	137162
EG11TN	Estonia	6160	11182	13391	15827	16107	13861
HG11TN	Hungary	51411	88574	89798	100742	106373	92942
WG11TN	Latvia	8496	13012	16047	21111	23037	18539
TG11TN	Lithuania	12377	20870	23978	28577	32288	26508
PG11TN	Poland	185714	244420	272089	311002	363154	310485
RG11TN	Romania	40651	79802	97751	124728	139765	115869
VG11TN	Slovakia	22029	38462	44537	54898	64778	63332
LG11TN	Slovenia	18481	28750	31050	34568	37305	35384
	NMS-10	420848	648518	728814	849556	966116	849124
	EU-15	8771052	10404501	10950443	11524925	11504735	10913655
	EU-27	9209155	11071480	11699068	12395912	12493843	11785475
AG11TN	Albania	3945	6561	7168	7827	8861	8658
NG11TN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	5977	8757	9844	11126	12630	12268
KG11TN	Croatia	23146	35725	39102	42833	47370	45377
MG11TN	Macedonia	3893	4676	5081	5966	6720	6740
GG11TN	Montenegro	1066	1815	2149	2680	3086	2981
SG11TN	Russia	280671	612808	789085	949554	1137355	885826
JG11TN	Serbia	25547	20305	23305	28785	33417	31448
UG11TN	Ukraine	33819	69098	85894	104183	122996	84167

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/2.

Table I/1.4

**Gross domestic product at purchasing power parities (PPPs)**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>EUR mn at current prices</b>						
BG11TN	Bulgaria	44233	63591	69481	76440	81811	76022
CG11TN	Czech Republic	133962	174570	187030	205921	210108	198914
EG11TN	Estonia	11770	18657	20970	23308	22691	19787
HG11TN	Hungary	107772	143101	150450	156330	163285	148686
WG11TN	Latvia	16591	25127	27940	31575	32374	25809
TG11TN	Lithuania	26218	40600	44384	49857	52240	41622
PG11TN	Poland	351633	440626	468278	516897	540238	547341
RG11TN	Romania	111346	170075	195861	223403	258983	229298
VG11TN	Slovakia	51540	72930	80791	90941	97893	91421
LG11TN	Slovenia	30228	39372	41616	44573	46289	42064
	NMS-10	885293	1188650	1286800	1419245	1505913	1420965
	EU-15	8306786	9862647	10390007	10952441	10964722	10341070
	EU-27	9209155	11071480	11699068	12395912	12493843	11785475
AG11TN	Albania	10695	15638	17231	18368	20547	20906
NG11TN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	14813	19975	22003	24230	26752	25584
KG11TN	Croatia	41704	56553	59835	66539	68638	65984
MG11TN	Macedonia	10384	13055	14182	16212	17252	16891
GG11TN	Montenegro	3424	4325	5273	6257	6746	6266
SG11TN	Russia	969999	1434818	1589817	1774999	1872902	1699070
JG11TN	Serbia	37561	53080	57019	61137	66318	63363
UG11TN	Ukraine	139447	222271	244387	271339	278414	232830

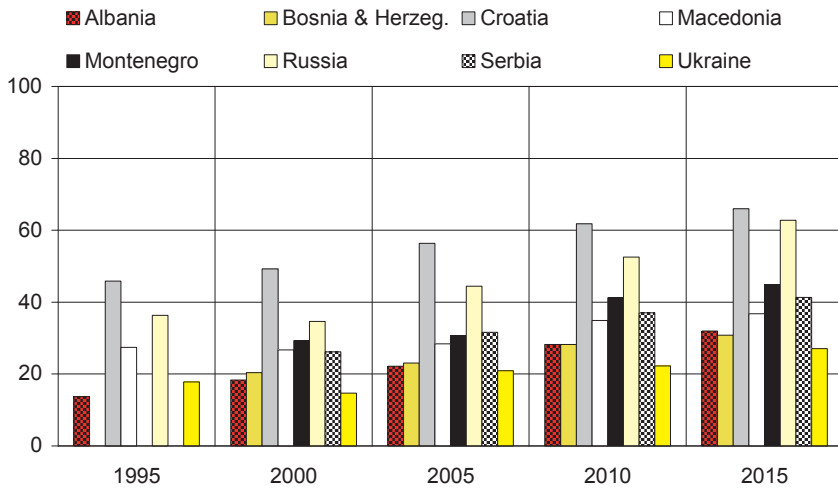
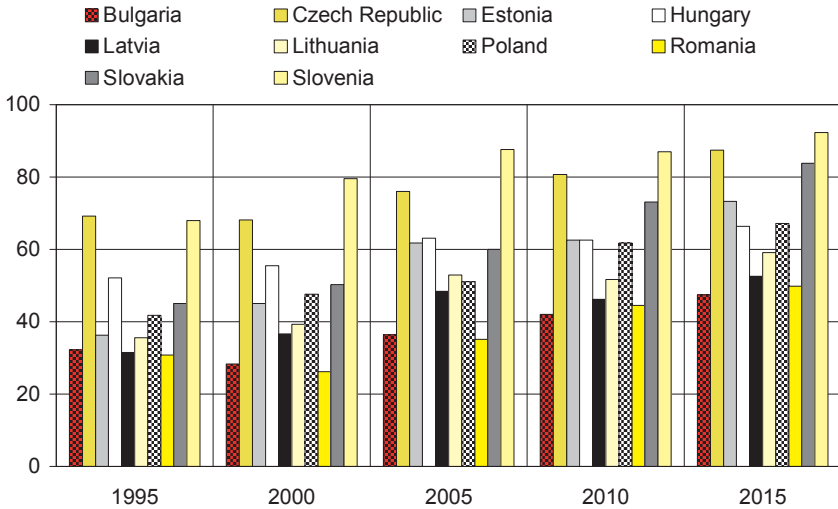
*Remarks:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/2.

PPPs: Data are taken from Eurostat and extrapolated by wiiw for the missing years. Data on Russia and Ukraine refer to wiiw estimates based on 2005 PPP final results published by OECD.

Graph I/1.1

**GDP per capita at PPPs in Central, East and Southeast Europe**

EU-27 average = 100



Remark: From 2010 wiw projections.

Table I/1.5

**Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>EUR</b>						
BG11PEN	Bulgaria	5400	8200	9000	10000	10800	10000
CG11PEN	Czech Republic	13000	17100	18200	19900	20100	18900
EG11PEN	Estonia	8600	13800	15600	17400	16900	14800
HG11PEN	Hungary	10600	14200	14900	15500	16300	14800
WG11PEN	Latvia	7000	10900	12200	13900	14300	11400
TG11PEN	Lithuania	7500	11900	13100	14800	15600	12500
PG11PEN	Poland	9200	11500	12300	13600	14200	14300
RG11PEN	Romania	5000	7900	9100	10400	12000	10700
VG11PEN	Slovakia	9500	13500	15000	16900	18100	16900
LG11PEN	Slovenia	15200	19700	20700	22100	22900	20600
	NMS-10	8500	11600	12600	13900	14700	13900
	EU-15	22000	25400	26600	27900	27700	26000
	EU-27	19100	22500	23700	25000	25100	23600
AG11PEN	Albania	3500	5000	5500	5800	6500	6600
NG11PEN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3900	5200	5700	6300	7000	6700
KG11PEN	Croatia	9400	12700	13500	15000	15500	14900
MG11PEN	Macedonia	5100	6400	7000	7900	8400	8200
GG11PEN	Montenegro	5600	6900	8400	10000	10700	9900
SG11PEN	Russia	6600	10000	11200	12500	13200	12000
JG11PEN	Serbia	5000	7100	7700	8300	9000	8700
UG11PEN	Ukraine	2800	4700	5200	5800	6000	5100

*Remarks:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/2.

PPPs: Data for all countries are taken from Eurostat and extrapolated by wiiw for the missing years.

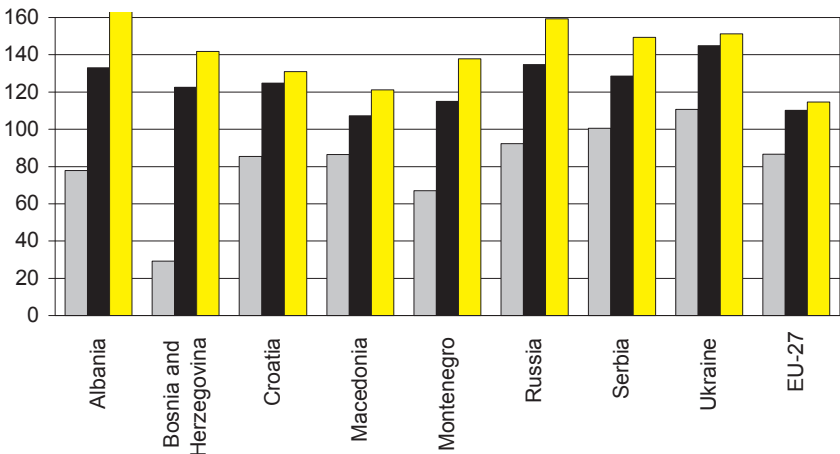
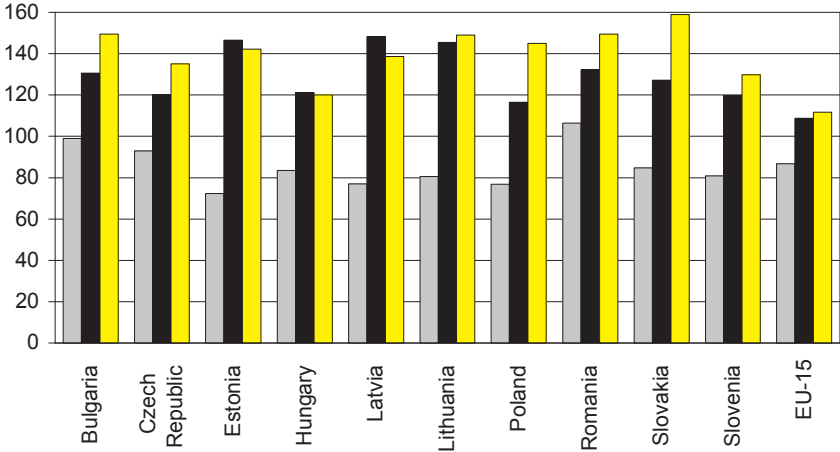
Data on Russia and Ukraine refer to wiiw estimates based on 2005 PPP final results published by OECD.

Graph I/1.2

**Real GDP in Central, East and Southeast Europe**

2000=100

■ 1995      ■ 2005      ■ 2010 forecast



Remark: Serbia, Montenegro: Data in 1995 refer to GMP.



Table I/1.6

**Gross domestic product**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
BG11TS	Bulgaria	5.7	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.2	-4.9
CG11TS	Czech Republic	3.6	6.3	6.8	6.1	2.5	-4.2
EG11TS	Estonia	10.0	9.4	10.5	6.9	-5.0	-13.9
HG11TS	Hungary	4.9	3.1	3.6	0.7	0.9	-6.7
WG11TS	Latvia	6.9	10.6	12.2	10.0	-4.2	-18.0
TG11TS	Lithuania	3.3	7.8	7.8	9.8	2.9	-14.7
PG11TS	Poland	4.3	3.6	6.2	6.8	5.1	1.7
RG11TS	Romania	2.4	4.2	7.9	6.3	7.3	-7.1
VG11TS	Slovakia	1.4	6.7	8.5	10.6	6.2	-4.7
LG11TS	Slovenia	4.4	4.5	5.8	6.9	3.7	-8.1
	NMS-10 <sup>1)</sup>	4.0	4.8	6.7	6.4	4.3	-3.5
	EU-15	3.9	1.8	3.0	2.8	0.3	-4.3
	EU-27	3.9	2.0	3.2	3.0	0.5	-4.2
AG11TS	Albania	6.7	5.7	5.4	5.9	7.7	3.3
NG11TS	Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.5	3.9	6.1	6.2	5.7	-2.9
KG11TS	Croatia	3.0	4.2	4.7	5.5	2.4	-5.8
MG11TS	Macedonia	4.5	4.1	4.0	6.1	5.0	-0.8
GG11TS	Montenegro	.	4.2	8.6	10.7	6.9	-5.7
SG11TS	Russia	10.0	6.4	8.2	8.5	5.2	-7.9
JG11TR02	Serbia	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.9	5.5	-3.0
UG11TS	Ukraine	5.9	2.7	7.3	7.9	2.3	-15.1

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/2.

*Note:* 1) wiiw estimate.

Table I/1.7

**Consumption of households**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
BG222S	Bulgaria	7.3	6.9	8.7	9.1	3.4	-3.5
CG222S	Czech Republic	1.3	2.5	5.1	4.8	3.6	-0.3
EG222S	Estonia	7.8	9.9	13.8	8.6	-5.5	-18.8
HG222S	Hungary	4.2	3.2	2.1	0.2	0.5	-8.1
WG222S	Latvia	6.8	11.3	21.4	14.9	-5.3	-24.1
TG222S	Lithuania	5.3	12.3	10.6	12.0	3.7	-17.7
PG222S	Poland	3.0	2.1	5.0	4.9	5.7	2.1
RG222S	Romania	1.2	10.1	12.9	12.0	9.0	-10.9
VG222S	Slovakia	2.2	6.5	5.9	7.1	6.1	-0.7
LG222S	Slovenia	1.1	2.8	2.9	6.7	2.9	-0.5
AG222S	Albania	2.6	6.0	4.7	10.7	6.7	1.0
NG222R04	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	6.2	4.5	5.9	5.9	-4.2
KG222S	Croatia	3.6	4.4	3.5	6.2	0.8	-8.5
MG222S	Macedonia	11.2	5.7	6.0	8.1	7.4	-3.1
GG222S	Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	.	3	10	8	7	-4
SG222S	Russia	7.3	12.2	12.2	14.3	10.8	-7.7
	Serbia <sup>2)</sup>	.	5	5	6	6	-2
UG222S	Ukraine	2.5	16.6	15.9	17.2	11.8	-14.2

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/5.

*Notes:* 1) From 2004 wiw estimate.  
2) wiw estimate.

Table I/1.8

**Consumption of government**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
BG223S	Bulgaria	9.4	0.3	3.5	0.2	-1.0	-6.5
CG223S	Czech Republic	0.7	2.9	1.2	0.7	1.0	2.6
EG223S	Estonia	-2.2	-0.2	3.9	3.8	3.8	0.0
HG223S	Hungary	0.7	2.2	3.6	-7.2	1.0	-0.1
WG223S	Latvia	-4.0	2.7	4.9	3.7	1.6	-9.2
TG223S	Lithuania	-5.1	3.5	3.7	3.2	7.3	-1.9
PG223S	Poland	2.1	5.2	6.1	3.6	7.4	2.0
RG223S	Romania	-1.4	3.8	-4.1	-0.1	7.3	0.7
VG223S	Slovakia	4.6	3.9	9.7	0.1	5.3	2.8
LG223S	Slovenia	3.1	3.4	4.0	0.7	6.2	3.0
AG223S	Albania	-4.7	2.6	-3.3	5.1	6.0	.
NG223R04	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	-0.2	-0.6	2.2	3.3	1.0
KG223S	Croatia	-1.6	1.6	-0.2	3.4	1.8	0.2
MG223S	Macedonia	-2.6	0.4	1.8	-0.3	10.6	-5.4
GG223S	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.
SG223S	Russia	2.0	1.4	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.0
	Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.
UG223S	Ukraine	1.0	2.7	2.7	2.5	0.4	-5.6

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/5.

Table I/1.9

**Gross fixed capital formation**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
BG225S	Bulgaria	16.8	30.8	13.1	11.8	21.9	-29.0
CG225S	Czech Republic	5.1	1.8	6.0	10.8	-1.5	-7.9
EG225S	Estonia	16.7	15.3	23.2	6.0	-15.0	-32.9
HG225S	Hungary	6.7	6.5	-3.5	3.7	3.2	-9.3
WG225S	Latvia	10.2	23.6	16.4	7.5	-13.5	-37.3
TG225S	Lithuania	-9.2	11.2	19.4	23.0	-5.2	-40.0
PG225S	Poland	2.7	6.5	14.9	17.5	9.6	-1.1
RG225S	Romania	6.3	15.3	19.9	30.3	15.6	-25.3
VG225S	Slovakia	-9.6	17.5	9.3	9.1	1.8	-10.5
LG225S	Slovenia	2.2	3.7	9.9	13.0	8.5	-21.6
AG225S	Albania	38.1	4.9	13.0	5.5	9.5	3.5
NG225R04	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	18.5	-9.4	28.8	10.9	-24.0
KG225S	Croatia	-3.8	4.8	10.9	6.5	8.2	-11.8
MG225S	Macedonia	-1.5	-5.4	11.6	17.1	5.4	-2.0
GG225S	Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	.	12	8	10	8	-6
SG225S	Russia	18.1	10.6	18.0	21.0	10.4	-15.7
	Serbia <sup>2)</sup>	.	5	15	12	8	-5
UG225S	Ukraine	12.4	3.9	21.2	23.9	1.9	-46.2

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/5.

*Notes:* 1) From 2004 wiw estimate.  
2) wiw estimate.

Table I/1.10

**Gross industrial production**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
BA1211S	Bulgaria <sup>1)</sup>	.	7.0	6.0	9.6	0.6	-17.4
CA1211S	Czech Republic <sup>1)</sup>	3.7	3.9	8.3	10.6	-1.9	-13.6
EA1211S	Estonia <sup>1)</sup>	14.5	11.0	9.9	6.4	-5.2	-26.0
HA1211S	Hungary <sup>1)</sup>	16.7	6.8	9.9	7.9	-0.2	-17.5
WA1211S	Latvia <sup>1)</sup>	-2.6	7.1	6.5	1.1	-3.9	-16.2
TA1211S	Lithuania <sup>1)</sup>	7.3	7.1	6.5	2.4	5.5	-14.6
PA1211S	Poland <sup>1)</sup>	7.2	3.7	12.1	9.3	2.6	-3.7
RA1211S	Romania <sup>1)</sup>	31.1	-3.1	9.3	10.3	2.6	-5.5
VA1211S	Slovakia <sup>1)</sup>	4.2	0.8	15.7	17.0	3.3	-13.8
LA1211S	Slovenia <sup>1)</sup>	6.2	3.5	5.7	7.1	2.4	-17.3
AG1CDES	Albania <sup>2)</sup>	1.3	11.7	12.1	-9.7	9.4	4.3
NA111S	Bosnia and Herzegovina	7.9	10.8	11.5	6.4	11.0	-3.3
KA1211S	Croatia <sup>1)</sup>	1.4	4.6	4.2	4.9	1.2	-9.2
MA111S	Macedonia	3.0	7.1	3.6	3.7	5.5	-7.7
GA111S	Montenegro	4.2	-1.9	1.0	0.1	-2.0	-32.2
SA111S	Russia	11.9	5.1	6.3	6.3	2.1	-9.3
JA111S	Serbia	11.4	0.8	4.7	3.7	1.1	1.1
UA111S	Ukraine	13.2	3.1	6.2	7.6	-5.2	-21.9

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1.

*Notes:* 1) According to NACE Rev. 2.

2) Gross value added.

Table I/1.11

**Gross agricultural production**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
BA181S	Bulgaria	-9.9	-6.0	-0.1	-21.0	33.0	-0.4
CA181S	Czech Republic	-5.6	-2.0	-4.2	3.1	6.6	-0.3
EA181S	Estonia	13.7	7.2	-2.1	12.5	-1.0	-1.7
HA181S	Hungary	-5.7	-7.1	-2.9	-11.6	27.6	-9.9
WA181S	Latvia	7.1	11.8	-1.9	10.8	0.1	0.4
TA181S	Lithuania	-4.1	10.5	-4.1	8.2	8.8	2.3
PA181S	Poland	-3.9	-0.7	-1.1	5.2	0.9	-3.3
RA181S	Romania	-14.8	-13.1	2.4	-17.7	21.2	-1.1
VA181S	Slovakia	-10.0	-8.7	-2.9	-4.5	10.6	-5.9
LA181S	Slovenia	1.2	-1.2	-7.4	3.9	-0.8	-1.7
AG1ABS	Albania <sup>1)</sup>	6.7	0.9	3.1	2.7	7.3	3.0
NA181S	Bosnia and Herzegovina	-16.4	0.0	3.2	-1.6	.	.
KA181S	Croatia	-10.0	-8.7	4.4	-3.9	8.0	-0.8
MA181S	Macedonia	1.0	0.3	4.8	-3.0	5.4	4.6
GA181ZS	Montenegro <sup>2)</sup>	-5.0	-0.9	1.9	-11.0	10.0	2.0
SA181S	Russia	7.7	2.3	3.6	3.4	10.8	1.2
JA181S	Serbia	-18.6	-3.4	-2.6	-8.0	9.0	5.0
UA181S	Ukraine	9.8	0.1	2.5	-6.5	17.1	-1.8

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1.

*Notes:* 1) Gross value added including fishing.  
2) Net agricultural production.

Table I/1.12

		<b>Population</b>					
Database label	In 1000 persons, average	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
BE211A	Bulgaria	8170.2	7739.9	7699.0	7659.8	7623.4	7585.1
CE211A	Czech Republic	10272.3	10235.8	10269.1	10334.2	10424.3	10487.2
EE211A	Estonia	1369.5	1346.1	1343.5	1341.7	1340.7	1340.3
HE211A	Hungary	10211.0	10087.1	10071.4	10055.8	10038.2	10022.0
WE211A	Latvia	2373.0	2300.5	2287.9	2276.1	2266.1	2254.8
TE211A	Lithuania	3499.5	3414.3	3394.1	3375.6	3358.1	3339.5
PE211A	Poland	38453.8	38165.4	38141.3	38120.6	38125.8	38151.6
RE211A	Romania	22443.0	21634.4	21587.7	21546.9	21513.6	21480.4
VE211A	Slovakia	5388.7	5387.0	5391.4	5397.3	5406.6	5418.6
LE211A	Slovenia	1988.9	2000.5	2006.9	2018.1	2021.3	2039.7
	NMS-10	104170	102311	102192	102126	102118	102119
	EU-15	377955	388655	390756	393123	395421	397094
	EU-27	483018	492091	494094	496397	498714	500411
AE211A	Albania	3060.9	3149.0	3135.0	3161.3	3177.4	3190.0
NE211A	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3781.0	3843.0	3842.8	3842.9	3842.3	3843.0
KE211A	Croatia	4437.0	4441.9	4440.0	4436.0	4434.5	4429.2
ME211A	Macedonia	2026.4	2036.9	2040.2	2043.6	2046.9	2050.0
GE211A	Montenegro	612.5	623.3	624.2	626.2	628.8	630.0
SE211A	Russia	146596.9	143113.9	142487.3	142114.9	141956.4	141902.0
JE211A	Serbia	7516.3	7440.8	7411.6	7381.6	7350.2	7320.8
UE211A	Ukraine	49176.5	47105.2	46787.8	46509.4	46258.2	46053.3

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1.

Table I/1.13

**Natural increase of population**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Per 1000 persons</b>						
BE333Z	Bulgaria	-5.1	-5.5	-5.1	-4.9	-4.3	-3.6
CE333Z	Czech Republic	-1.8	-0.6	0.1	1.0	1.4	1.0
EE333Z	Estonia	-3.9	-2.2	-1.8	-1.2	-0.5	-0.2
HE333Z	Hungary	-3.7	-3.8	-3.2	-3.5	-3.1	-3.4
WE333Z	Latvia	-5.0	-4.9	-4.7	-4.3	-3.1	-3.6
TE333Z	Lithuania	-1.4	-3.9	-4.0	-3.9	-2.6	-1.6
PE333Z	Poland	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.9
RE333Z	Romania	-0.9	-1.9	-1.8	-1.7	-1.5	-1.6
VE333Z	Slovakia	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.5
LE333Z	Slovenia	-0.2	-0.3	0.4	0.6	1.7	1.4
AE333Z	Albania	11.4	7.2	5.5	5.9	6.3	.
NE333Z	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.4	0.1	0.2	-0.3	0.0	.
KE333Z	Croatia	-1.5	-2.1	-2.0	-2.4	-1.9	-1.8
ME333Z	Macedonia <sup>1)</sup>	6.0	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.9	2.3
GE333Z	Montenegro	6.2	2.4	2.5	2.9	4.1	4.4
SE333Z	Russia	-6.6	-5.9	-4.8	-3.3	-2.5	-1.8
JE333Z	Serbia	-4.0	-4.6	-4.3	-4.7	-4.6	-4.6
UE333Z	Ukraine	-7.6	-7.6	-6.4	-6.2	-5.3	-4.1

*Note:* 1) From 2002 according to new methodology and census 2002.



Table I/1.14

**Employed persons - LFS**

Database label	In 1000 persons, average	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
BE51TA	Bulgaria	2794.7	2981.9	3110.0	3252.6	3360.7	3253.6
CE51TA	Czech Republic	4731.6	4764.0	4828.1	4922.0	5002.5	4934.3
EE51TA	Estonia	572.5	607.4	646.3	655.3	656.5	595.8
HE51TA	Hungary	3856.2	3901.5	3930.0	3926.2	3879.4	3781.8
WE51TA	Latvia	941.1	1033.7	1087.1	1118.0	1124.5	983.1
TE51TA	Lithuania	1397.8	1473.9	1499.0	1534.2	1520.0	1415.9
PE51TA	Poland	14526.0	14115.6	14593.6	15240.5	15799.8	15868.0
RE51TA	Romania	10508.0	9114.6	9291.2	9353.3	9369.1	9243.5
VE51TA	Slovakia	2101.7	2215.2	2302.3	2357.7	2433.7	2366.3
LE51TA	Slovenia	901.0	949.2	961.2	985.2	996.1	980.7
	NMS-10	42330.6	41157.0	42248.8	43345.0	44142.3	43423.0
	EU-15	159695	169141	172156	175171	176985	173861
	EU-27	202540	210794	214913	219051	221670	217827
AE51TA	Albania <sup>1)</sup>	1068.2	932.1	935.1	1197.7	1103.0	1110.0
NE51TA	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	811.0	849.6	890.2	859.2
KE51TA	Croatia	1553.0	1573.0	1586.0	1614.5	1635.5	1605.3
ME51TA	Macedonia	549.8	545.3	570.4	590.2	609.0	629.9
GE51TA	Montenegro	230.3	178.8	178.4	217.4	218.8	212.9
SE51TA	Russia	65070.4	68169.0	68855.0	70570.5	70965.1	69284.9
JE51TA	Serbia	3093.7	2733.4	2630.7	2655.7	2821.7	2616.4
UE51TA	Ukraine	20175.0	20680.0	20730.4	20904.7	20972.3	20191.5

*Remarks:* Data refer to population 15+ (lower age limit for EE, HU, LV, AL, RU and UA)  
For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/3.

*Note:* 1) Until 2006 employed persons registered.

Table I/1.15

**Employment rate - LFS**

Database label	In %, average	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
BE5ETP	Bulgaria	40.6	44.7	46.7	49.0	50.8	49.4
CE5ETP	Czech Republic	55.1	54.7	55.0	55.6	55.9	54.8
EE5ETP	Estonia	54.7	58.3	61.9	62.9	63.2	57.6
HE5ETP	Hungary	49.6	50.5	50.9	50.9	50.3	49.2
WE5ETP	Latvia	47.2	57.0	60.1	62.0	62.6	55.0
TE5ETP	Lithuania	49.9	51.9	52.7	53.9	53.3	49.8
PE5ETP	Poland	47.5	45.2	46.5	48.5	50.4	50.4
RE5ETP	Romania	59.0	50.1	51.0	51.3	51.4	50.7
VE5ETP	Slovakia	48.8	49.8	51.2	52.3	53.7	51.8
LE5ETP	Slovenia	53.9	55.4	55.8	56.8	56.9	56.0
AE5ETP	Albania	.	.	.	56.4	53.8	54
NE5ETP	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	29.7	31.2	33.6	33.1
KE5ETP	Croatia	42.6	43.3	43.6	44.1	44.4	43.3
ME5ETP	Macedonia	35.8	33.9	35.2	36.2	37.3	38.4
GE5ETP	Montenegro	48.7	34.8	34.8	42.7	42.3	41.2
SE5ETP	Russia	58.5	61.1	61.4	63.0	63.4	62.1
JE5ETP	Serbia	50.1	42.3	40.4	41.8	44.4	41.2
UE5ETP	Ukraine	55.8	57.7	57.9	58.7	58.7	57.7

*Remarks:* Employed persons in % of population 15+ (in some countries there is a lower age limit).  
For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/3.

Table I/1.16

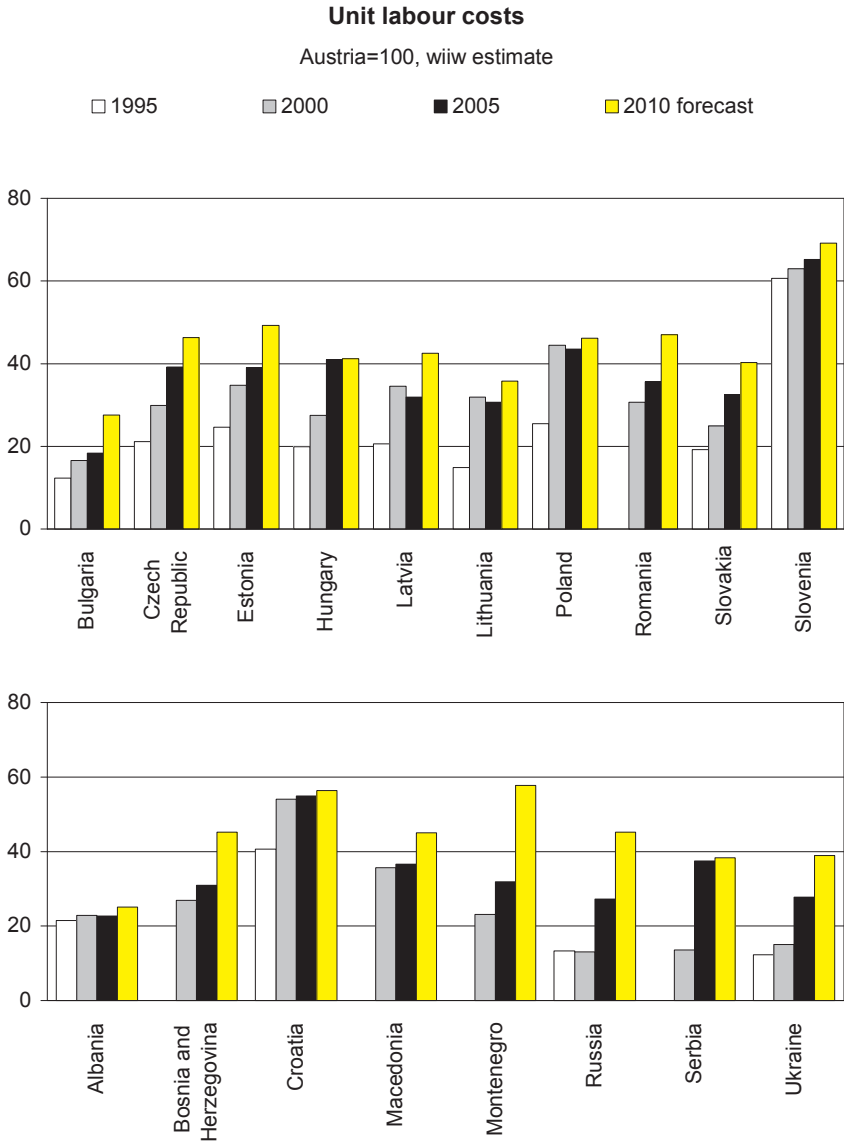
**Unemployment rate - LFS**

Database label	In %, average	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
BE5UTP	Bulgaria	16.9	10.1	9.0	6.9	5.6	6.8
CE5UTP	Czech Republic	8.8	7.9	7.2	5.3	4.4	6.7
EE5UTP	Estonia	13.6	7.9	5.9	4.7	5.5	13.8
HE5UTP	Hungary	6.4	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.8	10.0
WE5UTP	Latvia	14.5	8.9	6.8	6.0	7.5	17.1
TE5UTP	Lithuania	16.4	8.3	5.6	4.3	5.8	13.7
PE5UTP	Poland	16.1	17.7	13.8	9.6	7.1	8.2
RE5UTP	Romania	6.9	7.2	7.3	6.4	5.8	6.9
VE5UTP	Slovakia	18.8	16.3	13.4	11.1	9.5	12.0
LE5UTP	Slovenia	7.0	6.5	6.0	4.8	4.4	5.9
AE5UTP	Albania <sup>1)</sup>	16.8	14.1	13.8	13.5	13.1	13.1
NE5UTP	Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1)</sup>	39.7	44.1	31.1	29.0	23.4	24.0
KE5UTP	Croatia	16.1	12.7	11.1	9.6	8.4	9.1
ME5UTP	Macedonia	32.3	37.3	36.0	34.9	33.8	32.2
GE5UTP	Montenegro	19.3	30.3	29.6	19.3	17.2	19.3
SE5UTP	Russia	10.6	7.2	7.2	6.1	6.3	8.4
JE5UTP	Serbia	12.1	20.8	20.9	18.1	13.6	16.1
UE5UTP	Ukraine	11.6	7.2	6.8	6.4	6.4	8.8

*Remarks:* Unemployed persons in % of labour force.  
For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/3.

*Note:* 1) Until 2006 registered unemployment rate (for Bosnia and Herzegovina until 2005).

Graph I/1.3



Remark: Gross wages in EUR relative to GDP per employed person at PPP.  
 Romania, Macedonia: Data in 1995 refer to 1996.

Table I/1.17

**Unit labour costs**

Database label	Annual change in %	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
Bulgaria		2.9	6.0	9.0	17.4	18.5	14.9
Czech Republic		2.6	7.0	6.3	5.1	19.0	0.9
Estonia		-0.7	3.2	12.1	14.3	20.2	0.1
Hungary		6.7	7.0	-1.2	12.5	5.2	-5.7
Latvia		7.7	2.2	15.4	22.2	26.1	2.1
Lithuania		5.6	5.8	10.4	12.3	15.0	4.4
Poland		11.1	15.4	5.4	8.6	16.9	-15.4
Romania		17.7	26.5	14.9	21.9	6.6	-3.3
Slovakia		7.3	8.3	7.9	9.6	13.5	9.0
Slovenia		1.0	-0.4	0.3	1.6	5.6	10.8
Albania		13.6	2.5	4.8	19.8	-12.0	3.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina		-7.7	3.0	4.0	8.3	15.7	7.5
Croatia		7.4	2.2	3.3	2.3	7.6	4.8
Macedonia		5.0	2.9	8.9	-0.8	6.7	15.3
Montenegro		.	-1.2	6.2	52.0	15.4	8.9
Russia		38.3	22.8	20.0	17.6	16.9	-4.9
Serbia		-13.6	-4.1	12.1	21.3	16.5	-19.8
Ukraine		7.6	40.3	21.6	11.0	17.7	-15.1

*Remark:* Gross wages at EUR relative to labour productivity (GDP per employed person), wiiw estimates.

Table I/1.18

**Average gross monthly wages**

Database label	EUR at exchange rate	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
BW11TN	Bulgaria	115	166	184	220	268	303
CW11TN	Czech Republic	371	616	690	755	906	889
EW11TN	Estonia	314	516	601	725	825	784
HW11TN	Hungary	337	638	648	736	790	713
WW11TN	Latvia	267	353	434	568	682	653
TW11TN	Lithuania	263	370	433	522	623	595
PW11TN	Poland	472	587	636	706	838	717
RW11TN	Romania	143	267	325	419	478	435
VW11TN	Slovakia	268	448	504	596	697	745
LW11TN	Slovenia	928	1157	1213	1285	1391	1439
AW11TN	Albania	101	161	177	221	228	242
NW11TN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	276	407	444	488	569	615
KW11TN	Croatia	638	844	906	961	1044	1051
MW11TN	Macedonia	296	348	376	395	428	488
GW11TN	Montenegro	151	326	377	497	609	643
SW11TN	Russia	85	243	312	388	475	426
JW11TN	Serbia	253	308	377	484	561	470
UW11TN	Ukraine	46	126	164	195	234	175

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1 and II/4.

Table I/1.19

**Consumer prices**

Database label	Annual change in %	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
BP1P1S	Bulgaria <sup>1)</sup>	10.3	6.0	7.4	7.6	12.0	2.5
CP1P1S	Czech Republic <sup>1)</sup>	3.9	1.6	2.1	2.9	6.3	0.6
EP1P1S	Estonia <sup>1)</sup>	4.0	4.1	4.5	6.7	10.6	0.2
HP1P1S	Hungary <sup>1)</sup>	9.8	3.5	4.0	7.9	6.0	4.0
WP1P1S	Latvia <sup>1)</sup>	2.6	6.9	6.6	10.1	15.2	3.3
TP1P1S	Lithuania <sup>1)</sup>	1.0	2.7	3.8	5.8	11.1	4.2
PP1P1S	Poland <sup>1)</sup>	10.1	2.1	1.3	2.6	4.2	4.0
RP1P1S	Romania <sup>1)</sup>	45.7	9.1	6.6	4.9	7.9	5.6
VP1P1S	Slovakia <sup>1)</sup>	12.0	2.8	4.3	1.9	3.9	0.9
LP1P1S	Slovenia <sup>1)</sup>	8.9	2.5	2.5	3.8	5.5	0.9
AP1P1S	Albania	0.0	2.4	2.4	2.9	3.4	2.2
NP1P1S	Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>2)</sup>	4.9	3.0	6.2	1.5	7.5	-0.4
KP1P1S	Croatia <sup>3)</sup>	6.2	3.3	3.2	2.9	6.1	2.4
MP1P1S	Macedonia	5.8	0.5	3.2	2.3	8.3	-0.8
GP1P1S	Montenegro	20.2	2.3	3.0	4.2	7.4	3.4
SP1P1S	Russia	20.8	12.5	9.8	9.1	14.1	11.8
JP1P1S	Serbia	79.6	16.2	11.7	7.0	13.5	8.6
UP1P1S	Ukraine	28.2	13.5	9.1	12.8	25.2	15.9

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1..

*Notes:*

- 1) From 2000 according to HICP.
- 2) Until 2005 cost of living.
- 3) Until 2001 retail prices.

Table I/1.20

**Producer prices in industry**

Database label	Annual change in %	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
BP1P32S	Bulgaria <sup>1)</sup>	18.0	7.9	12.0	7.7	10.9	-6.5
CP1P32S	Czech Republic <sup>1)</sup>	9.6	0.5	0.1	2.6	0.4	-1.5
EP1P32S	Estonia <sup>1)</sup>	4.9	1.8	4.2	8.1	8.0	0.7
HP1P32S	Hungary <sup>1)</sup>	11.1	3.1	6.6	0.3	4.6	4.5
WP1P32S	Latvia <sup>1)</sup>	1.8	8.0	10.3	16.1	11.4	-4.6
TP1P32S	Lithuania <sup>1)</sup>	16.2	11.7	7.3	7.0	18.2	-13.5
PP1P32S	Poland <sup>1)</sup>	8.0	0.4	1.8	2.0	2.4	3.9
RP1P32S	Romania <sup>1)</sup>	56.7	8.1	9.5	7.5	15.3	1.8
VP1P32S	Slovakia <sup>1)</sup>	10.9	3.4	3.0	-1.4	2.5	-6.6
LP1P32S	Slovenia <sup>1)</sup>	7.4	1.9	2.3	4.4	3.9	-1.4
AP1P3S	Albania <sup>2)</sup>	6.5	4.9	0.8	3.5	6.5	-1.6
	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.
KP1P32S	Croatia <sup>1)</sup>	.	2.7	2.7	3.5	8.3	-0.4
MP1P3S	Macedonia	10.7	3.2	7.3	2.5	10.3	-6.5
GP1P3S	Montenegro	.	2.1	3.6	8.5	14.0	-3.9
SP1P3S	Russia	46.6	20.7	12.4	14.1	21.4	-7.2
JP1P3S	Serbia	102.6	14.2	13.3	5.9	12.4	5.6
UP1P3S	Ukraine	20.8	16.7	9.6	19.5	35.5	6.5

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1.

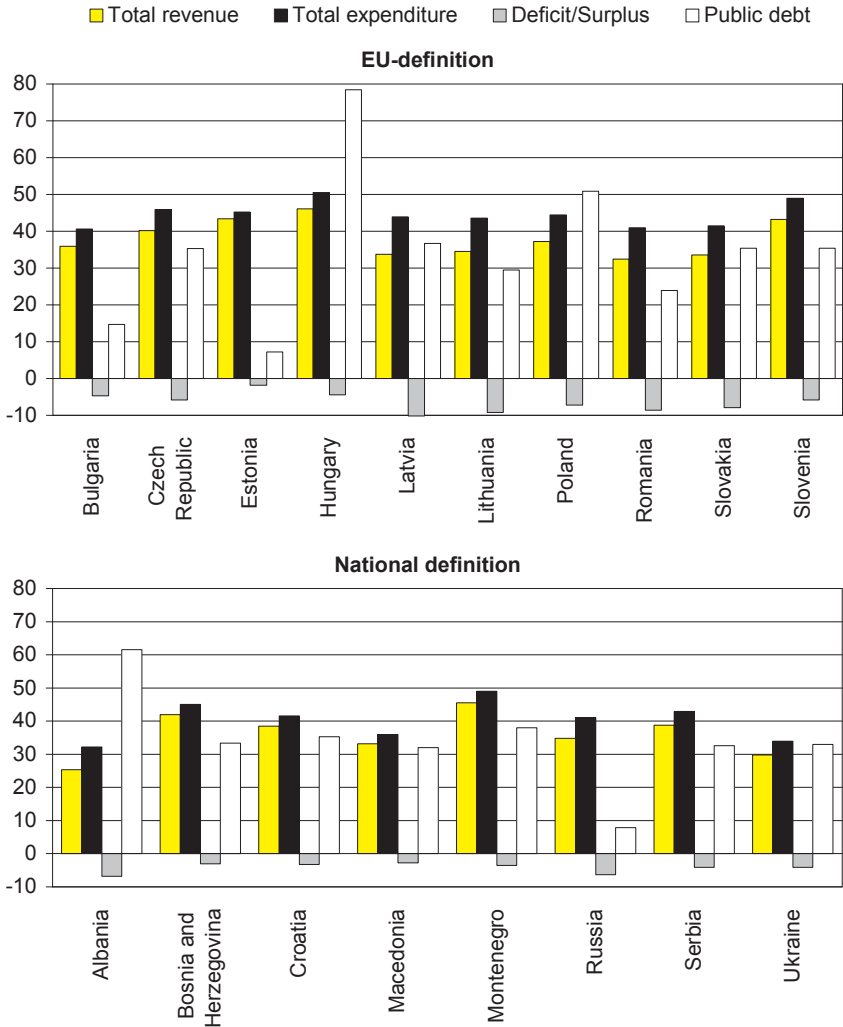
*Notes:* 1) According to NACE Rev. 2.  
2) Until 2005 producer prices in manufacturing industry.



Graph I/1.4

**General government budget and public debt, 2009**

% of GDP



Remark: For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1.

Table I/1.21

**General government budget balance**

Database label	In % of GDP	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
BBG31P	Bulgaria	-0.5	1.0	1.9	1.1	1.7	-4.7
CBG31P	Czech Republic	-3.7	-3.6	-2.6	-0.7	-2.7	-5.8
EBG31P	Estonia	-0.2	1.6	2.4	2.5	-2.9	-1.8
HBG31P	Hungary	-3.0	-7.9	-9.4	-5.0	-3.7	-4.4
WBG31P	Latvia	-2.8	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3	-4.1	-10.2
TBG31P	Lithuania	-3.2	-0.5	-0.4	-1.0	-3.3	-9.2
PBG31P	Poland	-3.0	-4.1	-3.6	-1.9	-3.7	-7.2
RBG31P	Romania	-4.7	-1.2	-2.2	-2.6	-5.7	-8.6
VBG31P	Slovakia	-12.3	-2.8	-3.2	-1.8	-2.1	-7.9
LBG31P	Slovenia	-3.7	-1.4	-1.3	0.0	-1.8	-5.8
ABG31P	Albania <sup>1)</sup>	-9.6	-3.5	-3.3	-3.5	-5.5	-6.8
NBG31P	Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1)</sup>	-6.0	2.4	2.9	1.3	-2.0	-3.0
KBG31P	Croatia <sup>1)</sup>	-6.5	-3.5	-2.6	-1.2	-1.0	-3.2
MBG31P	Macedonia <sup>1)</sup>	2.3	0.3	-0.5	0.6	-1.0	-2.8
GBG31P	Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	.	-2.6	2.7	8.2	1.7	-3.5
SBG31P	Russia <sup>1)</sup>	1.9	8.1	8.4	6.0	4.9	-6.3
JBG31P	Serbia <sup>1)</sup>	.	1.0	-1.6	-1.9	-2.6	-4.1
UBG31P	Ukraine <sup>1)</sup>	0.6	-1.8	-0.7	-1.1	-1.5	-4.1

*Remarks:* According to ESA'95, excessive deficit procedure, unless otherwise stated.  
For country-specific methodological notes based on national definition see chapter II/1.

*Note:* 1) According to national definition.

Table I/1.22

**General government gross debt**

Database label	In % of GDP	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
BBGDTP	Bulgaria	72.5	27.5	21.6	17.2	13.7	14.7
CBGDTP	Czech Republic	18.5	29.7	29.4	29.0	30.0	35.3
EBGDTP	Estonia	5.1	4.6	4.4	3.7	4.6	7.2
HBGDTP	Hungary	55.0	61.8	65.7	66.1	72.3	78.4
WBGDTP	Latvia	12.3	12.4	10.7	9.0	19.7	36.7
TBGDTP	Lithuania	23.7	18.4	18.0	16.9	15.6	29.5
PBGDTP	Poland	36.8	47.1	47.7	45.0	47.1	50.9
RBGDTP	Romania	22.5	15.8	12.4	12.6	13.4	23.9
VBGDTP	Slovakia	50.3	34.2	30.5	29.6	27.8	35.4
LBGDTP	Slovenia	.	27.0	26.7	23.4	22.5	35.4
ABGDTP	Albania <sup>1)</sup>	72.1	58.1	56.0	53.9	55.2	61.6
NBGDTP	Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1)</sup>	41.9	25.6	22.0	29.8	30.8	33.4
KBGDTP	Croatia	.	38.3	35.5	32.9	28.9	35.3
MBGDTP	Macedonia <sup>1)</sup>	57.0	46.9	39.9	33.3	28.7	32.0
GBGDTP	Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	.	38.6	32.6	26.3	26.8	38.0
SBGDTP	Russia <sup>1)2)</sup>	56.9	14.9	8.6	6.7	5.7	7.9
JBGDTP	Serbia <sup>1)</sup>	169.3	52.1	37.3	29.8	27.9	32.6
UBGDTP	Ukraine <sup>1)</sup>	45.3	17.7	14.8	12.3	20.0	33.0

*Remarks:* According to ESA'95, excessive deficit procedure, unless otherwise stated.  
For country-specific methodological notes based on national definition see chapter II/1.

*Notes:* 1) According to national definition.  
2) wiiw estimate.



The background of the slide is a solid yellow color. Overlaid on this background is a complex, abstract line art pattern in a slightly darker shade of yellow. The lines are irregular and jagged, resembling a stylized map or a network of paths. The overall effect is modern and graphic.

# **I. CROSS-COUNTRY OVERVIEW**

## **2. External sector**

**Components of the current account, 2009**

% of GDP

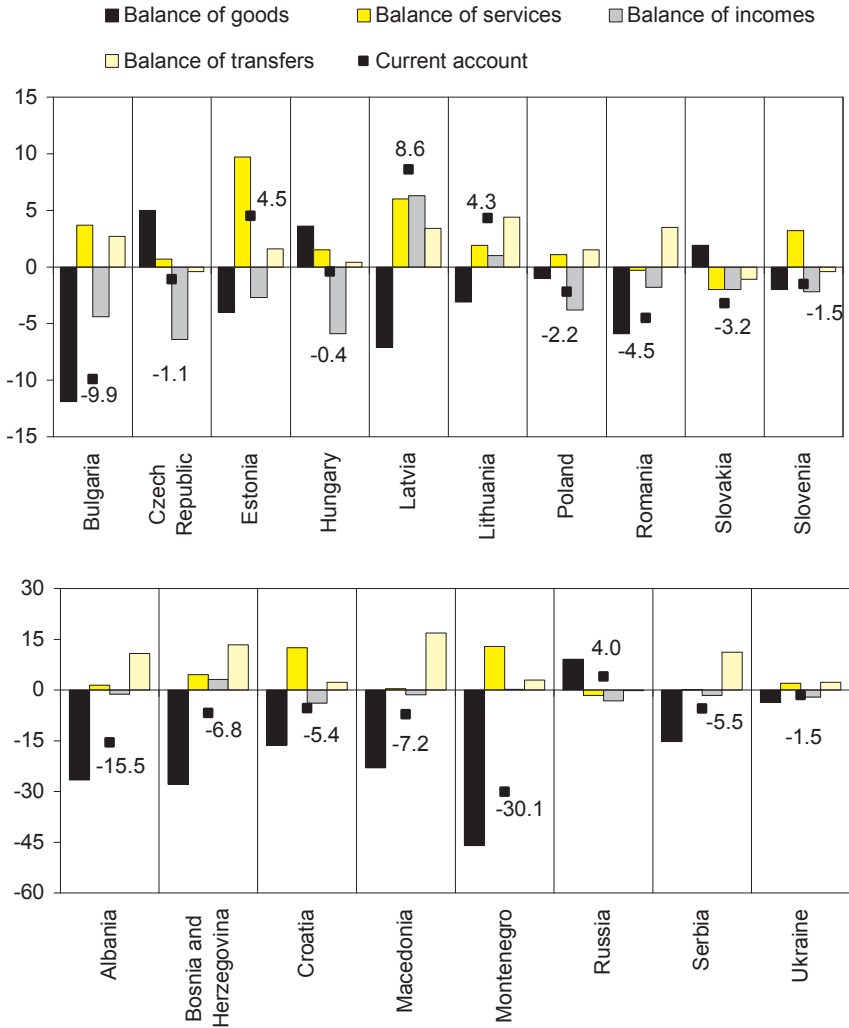


Table I/2.1

**Current account**

Database label	In % of GDP	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
BLACAEN	Bulgaria	-5.4	-11.6	-17.6	-25.2	-23.1	-9.9
CLACAEN	Czech Republic	-4.8	-1.3	-2.4	-3.2	-0.7	-1.1
ELACAEN	Estonia	-5.4	-10.0	-15.3	-17.2	-9.7	4.5
HLACAEN	Hungary	-8.5	-7.6	-7.6	-6.9	-7.3	-0.4
WLACAEN	Latvia	-4.9	-12.4	-22.5	-22.3	-13.1	8.6
TLACAEN	Lithuania	-6.0	-7.1	-10.6	-14.5	-12.7	4.3
PLACAEN	Poland	-6.0	-1.2	-2.7	-4.7	-4.8	-2.2
RLACAEN	Romania	-3.7	-8.6	-10.5	-13.4	-11.6	-4.5
VLACAEN	Slovakia	-3.5	-8.5	-8.2	-5.3	-6.6	-3.2
LLACAEN	Slovenia	-2.7	-1.7	-2.5	-4.8	-6.7	-1.5
ALACAEN	Albania	-4.7	-9.0	-6.6	-10.6	-15.5	-15.5
NLACAEN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	-7.2	-17.1	-8.0	-10.7	-14.4	-6.8
KLACAEN	Croatia	-2.5	-5.5	-6.9	-7.6	-9.2	-5.4
MLACAEN	Macedonia	-2.7	-2.6	-0.5	-7.1	-12.7	-7.2
GLACAEN	Montenegro	.	-8.5	-24.7	-39.6	-50.7	-30.1
SLACAEN	Russia	18.0	11.1	9.6	6.0	6.2	4.0
JLACAEN	Serbia	-0.7	-8.8	-10.1	-16.0	-18.2	-5.5
ULACAEN	Ukraine	4.7	2.9	-1.5	-3.7	-7.1	-1.5

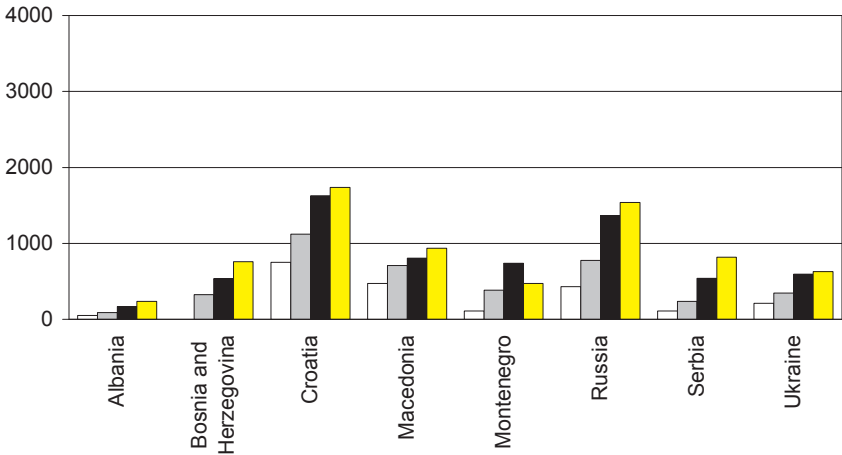
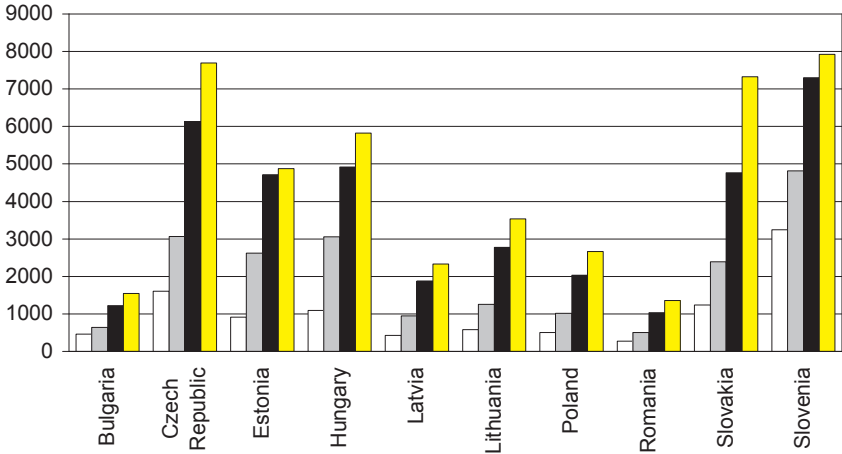
*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/9.

Graph I/2.2

**Exports of goods per capita (BOP)**

EUR

□ 1995      □ 2000      ■ 2005      ■ 2009



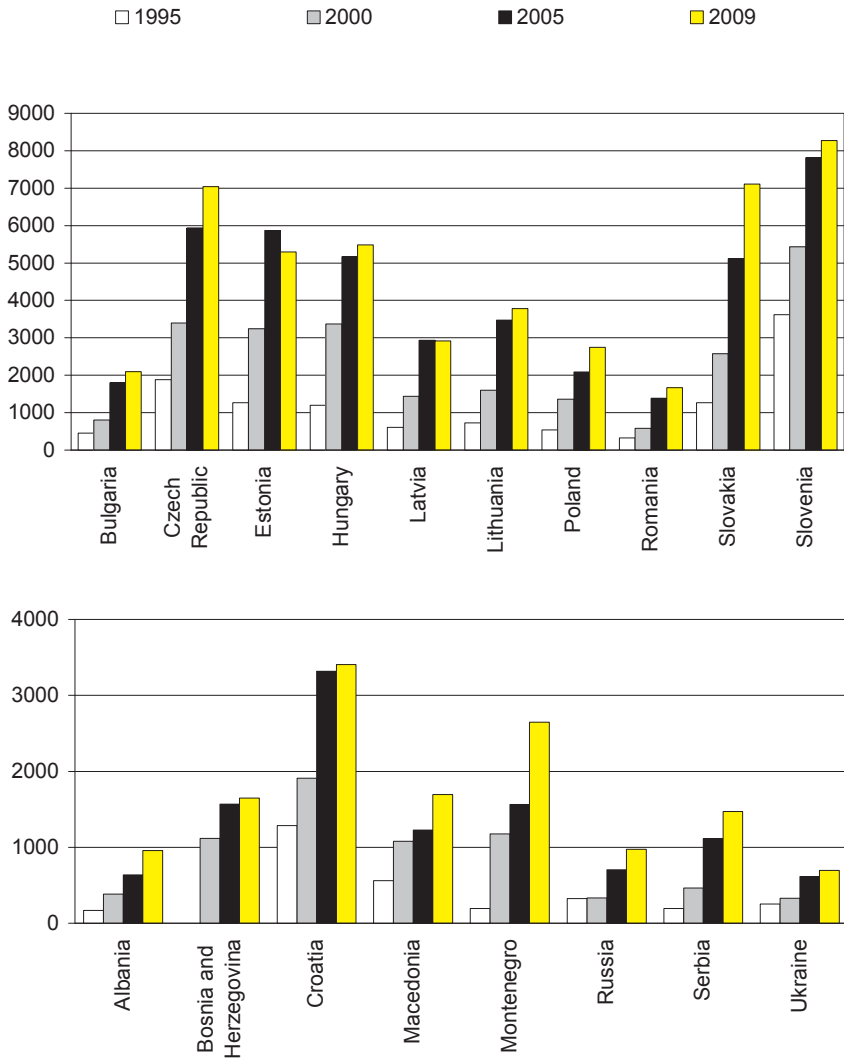
Remark: Serbia, Montenegro: Data in 1995 refer to Serbia and Montenegro.



Graph I/2.3

## Imports of goods per capita (BOP)

EUR



Remark: Serbia, Montenegro: Data in 1995 refer to Serbia and Montenegro.

Table I/2.2

**Exports of goods (BOP)**

Database label	In % of GDP	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
BLAG2EN	Bulgaria	37.4	40.7	45.4	43.9	42.9	33.4
CLAG2EN	Czech Republic	51.2	62.7	66.6	70.2	67.1	58.8
ELAG2EN	Estonia	58.2	56.8	58.1	51.4	53.0	47.2
HLAG2EN	Hungary	60.8	56.1	65.0	67.9	68.3	62.9
WLAG2EN	Latvia	26.6	33.1	30.7	28.5	28.3	28.3
TLAG2EN	Lithuania	35.5	45.5	47.0	43.8	49.8	44.5
PLAG2EN	Poland	21.0	31.7	34.3	34.0	33.3	32.8
RLAG2EN	Romania	27.7	27.9	26.6	23.7	24.1	25.1
VLAG2EN	Slovakia	58.5	66.7	74.9	77.0	73.7	62.7
LLAG2EN	Slovenia	44.7	50.8	54.8	57.3	53.7	45.7
ALAG2EN	Albania	7.0	8.1	8.8	10.0	10.4	8.7
NLAG2EN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	20.5	23.5	27.3	27.8	27.9	23.8
KLAG2EN	Croatia	21.5	20.2	21.6	21.5	20.7	16.9
MLAG2EN	Macedonia	36.8	35.1	37.7	41.4	39.9	28.5
GLAG2EN	Montenegro	.	25.4	30.2	19.2	15.1	9.9
SLAG2EN	Russia	40.4	31.9	30.7	27.3	28.3	24.6
JLAG2EN	Serbia	6.9	19.7	21.9	22.2	22.2	19.0
ULAG2EN	Ukraine	50.3	40.7	36.1	34.9	37.6	34.4

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/9.

Table I/2.3

**Imports of goods (BOP)**

Database label	In % of GDP	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
BLAG3EN	Bulgaria	46.5	59.7	66.4	67.5	67.2	45.3
CLAG3EN	Czech Republic	56.8	60.7	64.6	66.8	64.3	53.8
ELAG3EN	Estonia	72.1	70.6	75.3	68.7	66.2	51.2
HLAG3EN	Hungary	67.0	58.9	67.8	68.0	68.8	59.2
WLAG3EN	Latvia	40.0	51.9	56.3	52.5	46.0	35.5
TLAG3EN	Lithuania	45.3	56.8	60.9	58.7	62.5	47.6
PLAG3EN	Poland	28.2	32.7	36.4	38.0	38.2	33.8
RLAG3EN	Romania	32.3	37.7	38.6	38.0	37.7	31.0
VLAG3EN	Slovakia	62.9	71.7	80.4	78.2	74.8	60.8
LLAG3EN	Slovenia	50.4	54.3	58.5	62.1	60.8	47.7
ALAG3EN	Albania	29.8	30.6	31.9	36.9	37.8	35.3
NLAG3EN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	70.7	68.8	61.9	65.0	66.1	51.6
KLAG3EN	Croatia	36.6	41.3	43.0	43.5	43.5	33.3
MLAG3EN	Macedonia	56.1	53.5	57.4	61.2	66.0	51.5
GLAG3EN	Montenegro	.	53.7	69.7	78.0	82.6	55.9
SLAG3EN	Russia	17.3	16.4	16.6	17.2	17.5	15.6
JLAG3EN	Serbia	13.7	40.8	43.3	45.2	44.8	34.2
ULAG3EN	Ukraine	47.8	42.0	41.0	42.3	46.6	38.1

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/9.

Table I/2.4

**Exports of services (BOP)**

Database label	In % of GDP	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
BLAS2EN	Bulgaria	16.9	15.3	15.8	15.5	15.2	14.0
CLAS2EN	Czech Republic	12.1	9.5	9.8	9.7	10.0	10.6
ELAS2EN	Estonia	26.2	23.4	21.4	20.2	21.8	22.8
HLAS2EN	Hungary	12.5	11.7	12.1	12.5	13.0	14.3
WLAS2EN	Latvia	14.7	13.4	13.2	12.8	13.4	14.8
TLAS2EN	Lithuania	9.3	12.0	12.0	10.3	10.0	10.0
PLAS2EN	Poland	6.1	5.4	6.0	6.8	6.7	6.7
RLAS2EN	Romania	4.7	5.1	5.7	5.5	6.3	6.1
VLAS2EN	Slovakia	11.1	9.2	9.7	9.4	8.9	7.1
LLAS2EN	Slovenia	9.6	11.2	11.5	12.0	13.5	12.2
ALAS2EN	Albania	12.2	14.7	16.1	18.1	19.0	19.8
NLAS2EN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	8.2	9.1	9.2	9.5	8.9	8.2
KLAS2EN	Croatia	19.2	22.5	21.8	21.3	21.3	18.6
MLAS2EN	Macedonia	8.8	8.9	9.4	10.0	10.2	9.2
GLAS2EN	Montenegro	.	18.2	19.5	25.1	24.3	22.8
SLAS2EN	Russia	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.4
JLAS2EN	Serbia	1.8	6.5	7.9	8.0	8.2	7.9
ULAS2EN	Ukraine	12.2	10.9	10.5	9.9	9.9	11.8

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/9.

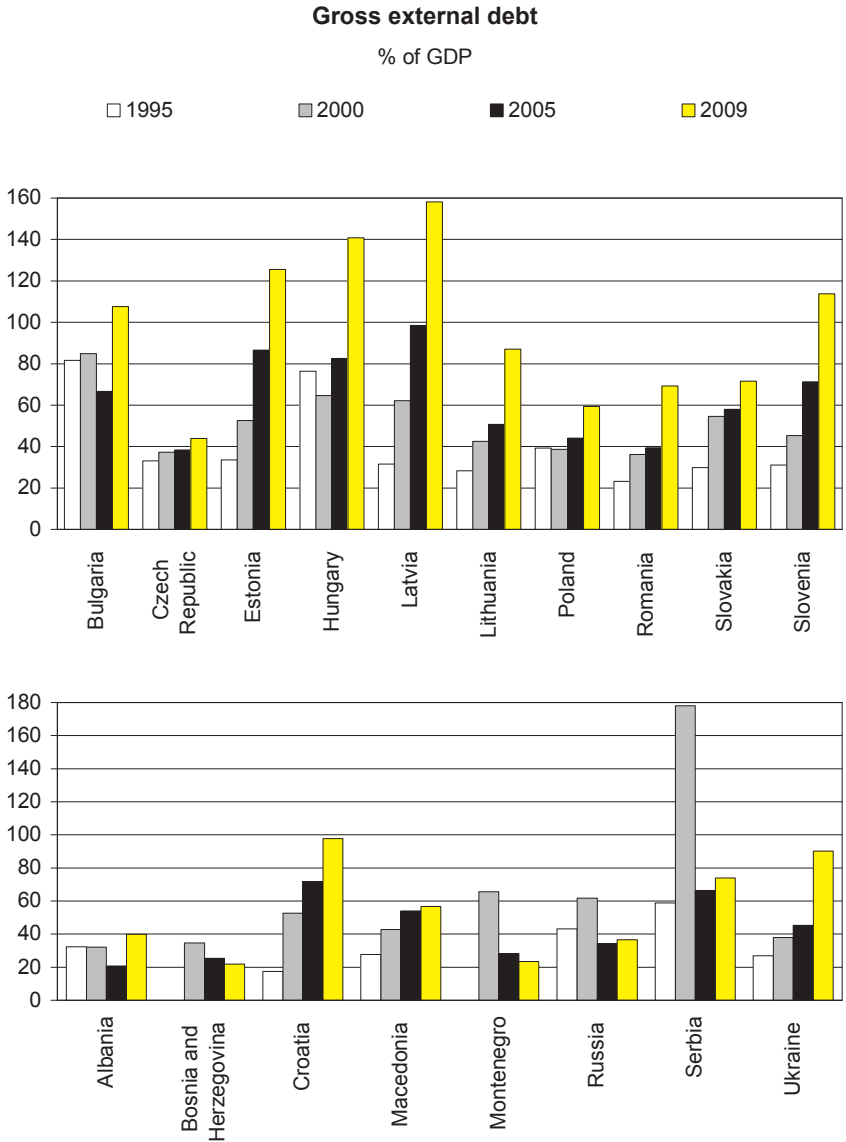
Table I/2.5

**Imports of services (BOP)**

Database label	In % of GDP	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
BLAS3EN	Bulgaria	13.0	11.8	12.3	11.7	11.4	10.3
CLAS3EN	Czech Republic	9.6	8.2	8.4	8.3	8.3	9.9
ELAS3EN	Estonia	15.6	15.9	14.8	14.2	14.2	13.1
HLAS3EN	Hungary	10.1	10.4	10.7	11.4	12.1	12.8
WLAS3EN	Latvia	8.8	9.6	9.9	9.4	9.4	8.8
TLAS3EN	Lithuania	5.9	7.9	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.1
PLAS3EN	Poland	5.3	5.1	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6
RLAS3EN	Romania	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.2	5.8	6.4
VLAS3EN	Slovakia	8.9	8.5	8.5	8.7	9.7	9.1
LLAS3EN	Slovenia	7.3	8.0	8.3	9.0	9.5	9.0
ALAS3EN	Albania	11.9	16.9	16.6	17.9	18.3	18.5
NLAS3EN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.8	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7
KLAS3EN	Croatia	8.5	7.7	7.2	6.6	6.6	6.1
MLAS3EN	Macedonia	7.5	9.4	9.0	9.5	10.1	8.8
GLAS3EN	Montenegro	.	7.4	10.3	8.7	11.4	9.9
SLAS3EN	Russia	6.2	5.1	4.5	4.5	4.5	5.0
JLAS3EN	Serbia	1.2	6.5	8.1	8.9	8.7	7.9
ULAS3EN	Ukraine	10.1	8.8	8.5	8.2	9.0	9.8

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/9.

Graph I/2.4



Remarks: Estonia, Lithuania: Data in 1995 refer to 1996. Montenegro: Data in 2000 refer to 2002. Serbia: Data in 1995 refer to Serbia and Montenegro. For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1.

Table I/2.6

**Gross external debt**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>EUR mn, end of period</b>						
BD1GDDEE	Bulgaria	11883	15507	20691	29017	37100	37706
CD1GDDEE	Czech Republic	23285	39379	43415	51642	59689	60069
ED1GDDEE	Estonia	3233	9672	12944	17351	19040	17390
HD1GDDEE	Hungary	32572	71770	86681	103988	123537	135802
WD1GDDEE	Latvia	5119	12808	18128	26835	29763	29159
TD1GDDEE	Lithuania	5221	10587	14442	20547	23048	23052
PD1GDDEE	Poland	74670	112316	128870	159106	174265	195025
RD1GDDEE	Romania	12098	30914	41196	58628	72354	80304
VD1GDDEE	Slovakia	11637	22705	24449	30156	37286	45338
LD1GDDEE	Slovenia	9490	20496	24067	34783	39234	40276
AD1GDDEE	Albania	1268	1374	1445	1446	2624	3311
ND1GDPEE	Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1)</sup>	2074	2218	2082	2025	2168	2676
KD1GDDEE	Croatia	12264	25761	29274	32929	39950	44588
MD1GDDEE	Macedonia	1664	2528	2503	2841	3304	3839
GD1GDPEE	Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	.	513	504	462	482	700
SD1GDDEE	Russia	172364	216516	237669	316903	340688	328727
JD1GDDEE	Serbia	11659	13064	14884	17789	21801	22787
UD1GDDEE	Ukraine	12759	33504	41391	54421	72109	72062

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1.

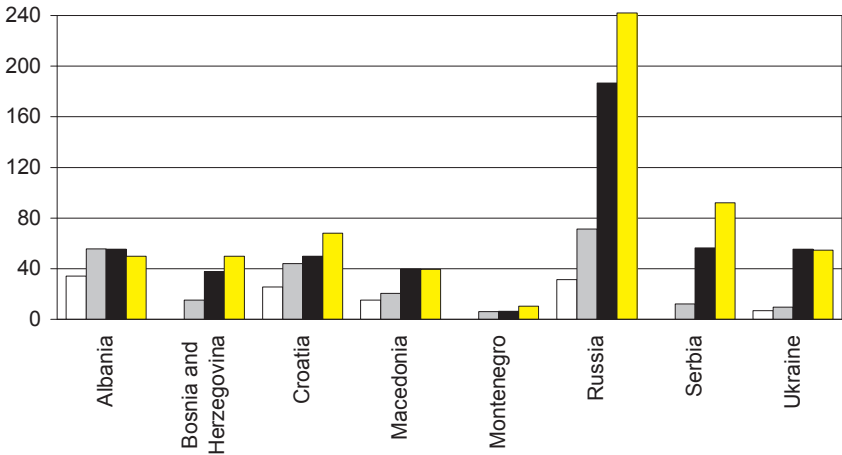
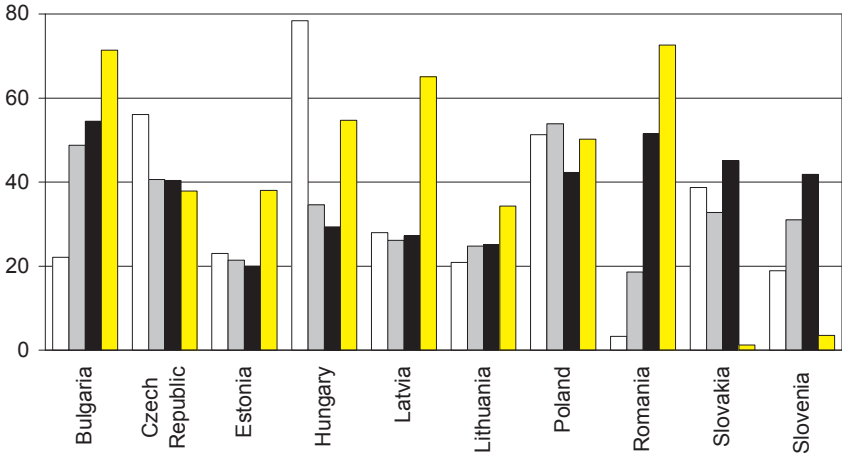
*Note:* 1) Gross external public debt.

Graph I/2.5

**Gross reserves of NB excluding gold**

% of goods imports (customs statistic)

□ 1995      ▒ 2000      ■ 2005      ■ 2009



Remark: Montenegro: Data in 2000 refer to 2002.



Table I/2.7

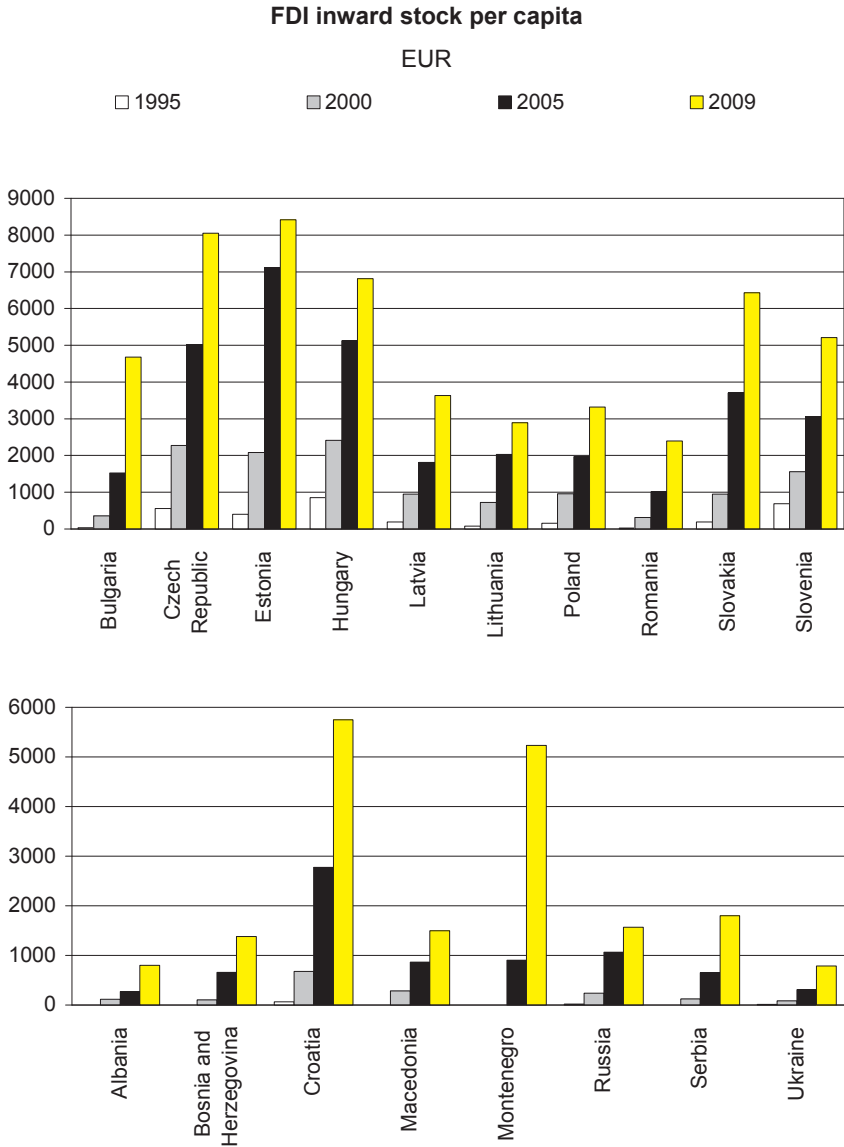
**Gross reserves of NB excluding gold**

Database label	EUR mn, end of period	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
BD2R2EE	Bulgaria	3458	6814	8309	11216	11928	11943
CD2R2EE	Czech Republic	14043	24868	23684	23456	26377	28556
ED2R2EE	Estonia	990	1644	2115	2236	2814	2758
HD2R2EE	Hungary	12036	15670	16384	16305	23807	30648
WD2R2EE	Latvia	904	1902	3346	3860	3514	4572
TD2R2EE	Lithuania	1409	3136	4308	5165	4458	4495
PD2R2EE	Poland	28590	34535	35237	42675	42299	52734
RD2R2EE	Romania	2652	16785	21299	25325	25977	28249
VD2R2EE	Slovakia <sup>1)</sup>	4526	12567	9639	12280	12674	481
LD2R2EE	Slovenia <sup>1)</sup>	3403	6826	5342	666	623	671
AD2R2EE	Albania	659	1172	1329	1416	1626	1623
ND2R2EE	Bosnia and Herzegovina	525	2160	2787	3425	3219	3144
KD2R2EE	Croatia	3783	7438	8725	9307	9121	10376
MD2R2EE	Macedonia	461	1028	1311	1400	1361	1429
GD2R2EE	Montenegro	.	62	173	259	217	173
SD2R2EE	Russia	26139	148094	224306	318840	291916	290431
JD2R2EE	Serbia	430	4770	8858	9441	7939	10278
UD2R2EE	Ukraine	1453	16058	16587	21634	21847	17824

*Remark:* For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/1.

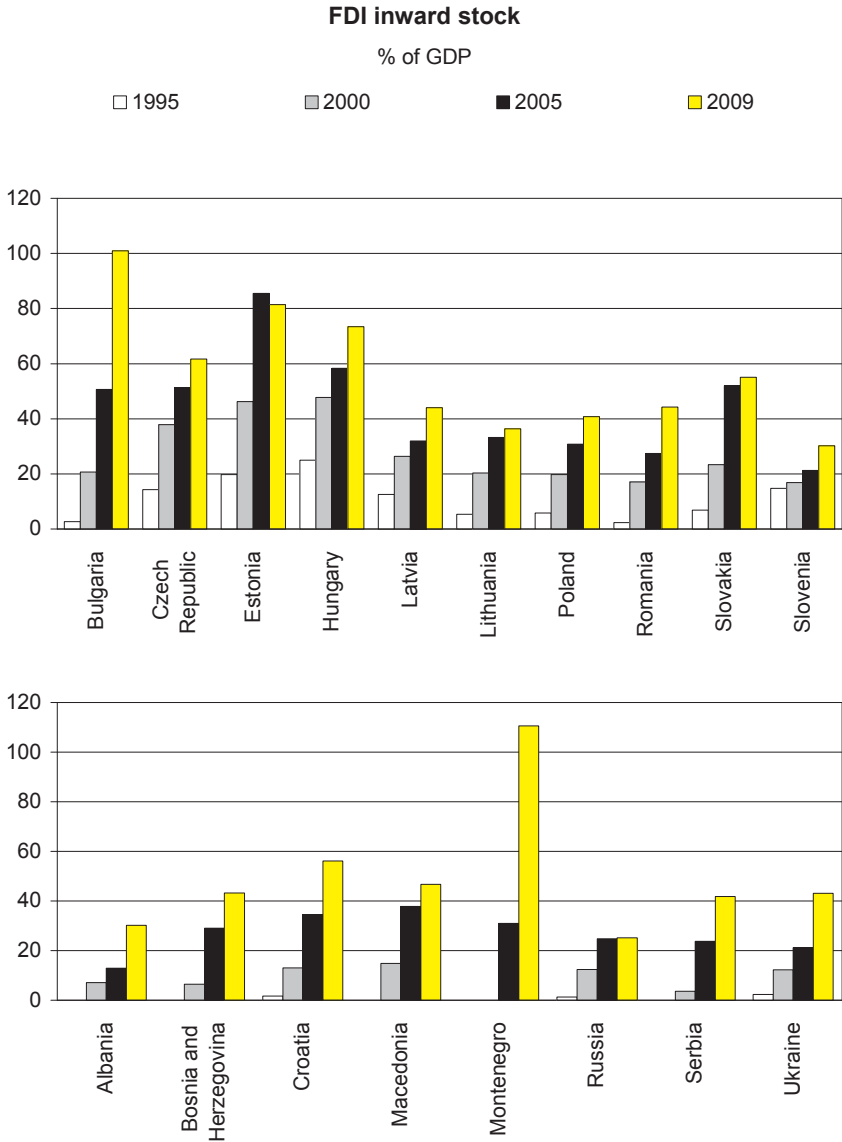
*Note:* 1) From 2009 (Slovenia from 2007) foreign currency reserves denominated in non-euro currencies only.

Graph I/2.6



Remark: Albania: Data in 2000 refer to 2003.

Graph I/2.7



Remark: Albania: Data in 2000 refer to 2003.

Table I/2.8

**Foreign direct investment inflow**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
BG11TEN	Bulgaria	1103	3152	6222	9052	6686	3282
CZ11TEN	Czech Republic	5404	9374	4355	7634	4415	1965
EE11TEN	Estonia	425	2307	1432	1991	1180	1209
HU11TEN	Hungary	2998	6172	5454	2852	4897	1550
LV11TEN	Latvia	448	568	1326	1698	863	52
LT11TEN	Lithuania	412	826	1448	1473	1245	250
PL11TEN	Poland	10334	7112	12711	15902	9601	8251
RO11TEN	Romania	1147	5213	9061	7250	9496	4556
SK11TEN	Slovakia	2089	1952	3733	2382	2323	-36
SI11TEN	Slovenia	149	473	513	1106	1330	-419
AL11TEN	Albania	157	213	259	481	675	698
BA11TEN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	159	493	611	1520	636	177
HR11TEN	Croatia	1141	1468	2765	3679	4195	2096
MK11TEN	Macedonia	233	77	345	506	400	181
ME11TEN	Montenegro	.	384	493	673	625	944
RU11TEN	Russia	2933	10336	23675	40237	51177	26710
RS11TEN	Serbia	56	1268	3392	2513	2018	1410
UA11TEN	Ukraine	644	6263	4467	7220	7457	3453

*Remarks:* Data according to balance of payments statistics (excluding Special Purpose Entities).

Bulgaria: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1996.

Czech Republic: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1998 + loans from 1998.

Estonia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Hungary: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1995 + loans from 1995.

Latvia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1996 + loans from 1996.

Lithuania: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1995 + loans from 1997.

Poland: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 1991.

Romania: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2003 + loans from 1998.

Slovak Republic: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1995 + loans from 1995.

Slovenia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1994 + loans from 2001.

Albania: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2008 + loans from 1999.

Bosnia and Herzegovina: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2004 + loans from 2004.

Croatia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1997.

Macedonia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1998 + loans from 1996.

Montenegro: equity capital cash + loans from 2006.

Russia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1998 + loans from 1997.

Serbia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2007 + loans.

Ukraine: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2002 + loans from 2003.

Table I/2.9

**Foreign direct investment inward stock**

Database label	EUR mn, end of period	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
BG21TEN	Bulgaria	2906	11756	17830	25770	31526	35380
CZ21TEN	Czech Republic	23323	51424	60621	76338	81302	84615
EE21TEN	Estonia	2843	9561	9644	11406	11870	11283
HU21TEN	Hungary	24578	51644	60876	65044	62829	68189
LV21TEN	Latvia	2241	4159	5702	7466	8126	8159
LT21TEN	Lithuania	2509	6921	8377	10283	9149	9639
PL21TEN	Poland	36792	75231	91072	115980	110178	126827
RO21TEN	Romania	6966	21884	34512	42771	48798	51345
SK21TEN	Slovakia	5129	19968	25517	29058	32606	34887
SI21TEN	Slovenia	3110	6134	6822	9765	11236	10670
AL21TEN	Albania	.	846	1054	1689	1986	2700
BA21TEN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	384	2542	3109	4599	5167	5305
HR21TEN	Croatia	3005	12332	20782	30612	22827	25463
MK21TEN	Macedonia	580	1769	2099	2545	2969	3100
ME31TEN	Montenegro	.	562	1055	1728	2353	3297
RU21TEN	Russia	34693	151817	201770	335564	145786	222139
RS21TEN	Serbia	56	4116	7508	10021	13463	14324
UA21TEN	Ukraine	4164	14553	17559	25905	33336	36282

*Remarks:* Data according to international investment position (excluding Special Purpose Entities).

Bulgaria: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1996; cumulated inflows until 1997.

Czech Republic: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1997.

Estonia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Hungary: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1995 + loans from 1995.

Latvia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Lithuania: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 1996. From 2005 joint stock companies valued at market value (book value before).

Poland: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 1992.

Romania: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2003 + loans from 1994.

Slovak Republic: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Slovenia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Albania: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Bosnia and Herzegovina: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2003 + loans from 2003; cumulated inflows until 2002.

Croatia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1997; cumulated inflows until 1997.

Macedonia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Montenegro: equity capital cash + loans from 2006; cumulated inflows from 2001.

Russia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1998 + loans from 1997; cumulated inflows until 1999.

Serbia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans; cumulated inflows until 2007. Excluding Kosovo.

Ukraine: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 2002; cumulated inflows until 1999.

Table I/2.10

**FDI inward stock in New EU Members States by country of origin**

	BG	CZ	EE	HU	LV	LT	PL	RO	SK	SI	NMS
<b>As of December 2008, shares in %</b>											
Austria	19.1	12.1	0.8	12.9	2.6	0.7	3.5	18.8	14.5	45.5	11.5
Belgium	1.0	3.3	0.4	2.5	0.6	0.4	3.3	0.5	1.5	3.4	1.6
Cyprus	4.9	2.6	2.4	4.2	3.6	3.1	1.7	3.9	4.6	1.3	3.1
Denmark	0.9	0.7	3.6	0.7	8.0	8.7	2.4	0.2	1.3	0.8	1.6
Finland	0.0	0.1	22.0	1.3	5.9	5.5	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	1.5
France	2.0	6.3	1.2	5.7	0.8	2.3	10.7	8.8	3.9	7.1	6.9
Germany	5.9	14.4	2.0	24.0	6.3	10.1	15.6	15.4	11.1	5.4	14.4
Greece	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	0.0	0.0	6.5	0.0	0.1	1.4
Hungary	3.0	0.3	0.0	.	.	0.1	0.1	1.8	6.4	0.5	1.1
Italy	1.5	0.9	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.3	3.7	7.3	11.4	4.8	3.5
Japan	0.2	1.4	0.0	1.4	.	.	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8
Luxembourg	3.1	6.1	1.6	6.9	2.0	2.5	8.6	2.3	4.1	3.3	5.7
Netherlands	14.7	31.6	7.2	15.2	5.5	6.7	19.0	17.2	19.6	7.3	19.3
Norway	0.3	0.1	3.1	1.1	3.0	4.0	0.4	0.2	0.7	.	0.6
Russia	2.5	0.2	3.5	0.0	4.6	5.3	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.6
Spain	2.7	4.0	0.3	1.7	0.0	0.2	3.0	1.2	0.5	0.1	2.3
Sweden	0.4	1.5	38.7	0.9	14.4	16.8	4.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	3.7
Switzerland	2.0	4.5	1.4	2.1	0.9	2.2	2.4	4.7	1.8	11.0	3.2
United Kingdom	8.5	1.3	2.5	1.9	1.9	2.1	3.8	1.5	0.8	0.8	2.7
United States	4.6	2.8	1.6	5.0	3.9	2.6	6.1	1.8	2.6	0.4	4.0
Other countries	14.1	5.7	7.3	11.0	35.6	26.5	8.6	6.8	14.0	7.0	10.6
EU-15	70.9	83.1	81.9	75.6	52.0	57.0	82.0	80.0	71.1	79.2	78.1
EU-27	83.9	89.2	86.9	80.2	77.2	81.1	85.4	86.7	90.8	81.8	85.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total, EUR mn	31526	81302	11870	56996	8126	9149	115961	48798	32606	11236	407571

*Remarks:* Deviations from the general methodological definitions (see table I/31) are given below.

Hungary: Excluding loans.

Poland: Including Special Purpose Entities.

Table I/2.11

**FDI inward stock in SEE, Russia and Ukraine by country of origin**

	AL	BA	HR	MK	ME	RU	RS	UA
<b>As of December 2008, shares in %</b>								
Austria	8.7	30.5	28.4	11.3	7.1	.	20.6	6.9
Belgium	.	.	0.8	0.0	0.2	.	0.6	0.1
Croatia	.	12.7	.	1.8	0.8	.	2.3	.
Cyprus	.	.	0.3	1.2	8.7	33.3	-0.6	21.6
France	.	.	5.0	0.4	1.0	1.6	4.3	3.4
Germany	2.9	4.0	12.6	2.2	4.2	5.9	12.4	18.0
Greece	41.3	.	0.0	15.2	1.4	.	13.8	0.9
Hungary	.	.	6.4	13.8	10.6	.	2.9	1.7
Italy	7.5	1.9	3.0	1.9	0.9	.	5.6	2.6
Liechtenstein	.	.	0.8	0.1	0.8	.	-0.4	.
Luxembourg	.	.	4.8	2.3	1.1	1.0	3.4	0.6
Netherlands	.	2.8	18.3	14.7	1.6	29.4	8.8	8.9
Russia	.	5.3	0.3	0.0	14.0	.	0.5	5.2
Serbia	.	15.8	0.0	2.1	4.2	.	.	.
Slovenia	.	11.9	4.4	8.9	3.9	.	5.3	0.1
Sweden	.	.	0.8	-0.1	0.2	.	0.1	3.5
Switzerland	.	5.0	2.0	6.8	8.5	.	2.3	2.0
Turkey	14.4	1.0	0.0	1.4	.	.	-0.1	.
United Kingdom	.	.	3.8	4.9	9.0	3.8	2.5	6.4
United States	12.4	.	1.0	1.6	2.8	2.6	1.1	4.1
Other countries	12.8	9.1	7.3	9.4	19.1	22.4	14.7	14.1
EU-15	.	43.5	78.7	53.0	29.9	.	72.6	52.4
EU-27	65.9	56.9	90.4	79.8	58.5	.	83.1	79.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total, EUR mn	1986	5167	22827	2969	3073	86772	9643	25263

*Remarks:* Deviations from the general methodological definitions (see table I/31) are given below.

Montenegro: From 2001 cumulated net inflows, from 2006 cumulated gross inflows.

Russia: Coverage of the investigated enterprises surveyed by the Federal State Statistics Service is undefined.

Serbia: Cumulated net inflows from 2000.

Ukraine: Excluding loans.

Table I/2.12

**FDI inward stock in New EU Members States by activities**

	BG	CZ	EE	HU	LV	LT	PL	RO	SK	SI	NMS
<b>As of December 2008, shares in %</b>											
NACE classification:											
A_B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.5
C Mining and quarrying	0.5	2.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	4.0	1.0	0.1	1.3
D Manufacturing	17.0	34.6	14.2	35.4	10.7	23.2	31.0	31.5	38.9	26.9	30.7
E Electricity, gas and water supply	3.6	7.8	3.0	4.4	3.6	7.5	3.6	5.5	13.9	3.0	5.6
F Construction	7.3	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	3.7	1.1	0.8	2.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of veh.etc.	14.3	9.8	12.6	13.5	14.0	14.1	16.4	12.2	12.1	13.1	13.4
H Hotels and restaurants	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6
I Transport, storage and communication	12.0	6.8	6.1	6.1	8.2	14.4	6.1	6.8	5.2	3.4	6.9
J Financial intermediation	18.3	18.8	35.3	12.4	28.8	15.6	19.2	20.5	17.6	40.4	19.2
K Real estate, renting & business activities	23.1	16.3	23.9	22.4	20.3	16.3	17.4	13.7	8.9	11.5	17.3
L Public administr., defence, comp.soc.sec.	0.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0
M Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	0.1	0.2	.	.	.	0.0	0.0
N Health and social work	0.0	0.2	0.0	.	0.0	.	.	.	0.2	0.0	0.1
O Other community, social & pers.services	0.6	1.2	0.9	.	1.6	0.9	.	.	0.4	0.4	0.4
L_Q Other services	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.6	0.7	.	.	0.3
Other not elsewhere classified activities	1.0	.	0.5	0.6	7.3	0.1	0.2	.	.	0.2	0.4
Private purchase & sales of real estate	.	.	.	2.6	.	3.4	2.2	.	.	.	1.1
<b>Total by activities</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Total by activities, EUR mn</b>	<b>31526</b>	<b>81302</b>	<b>11870</b>	<b>56996</b>	<b>8126</b>	<b>9149</b>	<b>115961</b>	<b>48798</b>	<b>29058</b>	<b>9765</b>	<b>402551</b>

*Remarks:* Data for Slovakia and Slovenia refer to 2007.  
 Deviations from the general methodological definitions (see table I/31) are given below.

Hungary: Excluding loans.

Lithuania: Education includes health and social work.



Table I/2.13

**FDI inward stock in SEE, Russia and Ukraine by activities**

	AL	BA	HR	MK	ME	RU	RS	UA
<b>As of December 2008, shares in %</b>								
NACE classification:								
A_B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	-2.4	0.2	0.4	1.0	.	1.1	.	2.3
C Mining and quarrying	0.9	1.4	4.2	5.7	.	27.1	.	3.0
D Manufacturing	16.1	29.0	25.5	29.9	.	34.5	.	19.2
E Electricity, gas and water supply	0.2	0.4	0.8	5.5	.	2.9	.	0.4
F Construction	15.4	0.7	1.7	3.9	.	2.1	.	5.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of veh.etc.	7.1	9.3	14.7	.	.	8.0	.	10.4
H Hotels and restaurants	1.0	0.9	2.7	.	.	0.3	.	1.2
I Transport, storage and communication	23.5	15.6	7.1	.	.	4.1	.	4.0
J Financial intermediation	33.4	37.0	35.1	.	.	5.9	.	20.1
K Real estate, renting & business activities	4.0	2.5	7.3	.	.	13.3	.	10.1
L Public administr., defence, comp.soc.sec.	.	.	0.1	.	.	.	.	0.0
M Education	0.1	.	.	.	.	0.0	.	0.0
N Health and social work	0.0	0.2	0.0	.	.	0.1	.	0.3
O Other community, social & pers.services	0.9	0.1	0.6	.	.	0.7	.	1.3
L_Q Other services	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	2.9	.	53.9	.	.	.	22.3
Private purchase & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Total by activities</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	.	<b>100.0</b>	.	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Total by activities, EUR mn</b>	<b>1986</b>	<b>5167</b>	<b>22827</b>	<b>2969</b>	.	<b>86772</b>	.	<b>25263</b>

*Remarks:* Deviations from the general methodological definitions (see table I/31) are given below.

Russia: Coverage of the investigated enterprises surveyed by the Federal State Statistics Service is undefined.

Ukraine: Excluding loans.

Table I/2.14

## Exchange rates

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>National currency per EUR, period average</b>						
BP2XEA	Bulgaria	1.9522	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558
CP2XEA	Czech Republic	35.599	29.782	28.342	27.766	24.946	26.435
EP2XEA	Estonia	15.647	15.647	15.647	15.647	15.647	15.647
HP2XEA	Hungary	260.04	248.05	264.26	251.35	251.51	280.33
WP2XEA	Latvia	0.5592	0.6962	0.6962	0.7001	0.7027	0.7057
TP2XEA	Lithuania	3.6952	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528
PP2XEA	Poland	4.0082	4.0230	3.8959	3.7837	3.5121	4.3276
RP2XEA	Romania	1.9922	3.6209	3.5258	3.3353	3.6826	4.2399
VP2XEA	Slovakia <sup>1)</sup>	1.4141	1.2813	1.2359	1.1211	1.0377	1.0000
LP2XEA	Slovenia <sup>2)</sup>	0.8622	0.9997	0.9998	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
AP2XEA	Albania	132.58	124.19	123.08	123.63	122.80	132.06
NP2XEA	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558
KP2XEA	Croatia	7.6339	7.4000	7.3228	7.3360	7.2232	7.3398
MP2XEA	Macedonia	60.725	61.296	61.189	61.180	61.265	61.325
	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.
SP2XEA	Russia	26.029	35.264	34.112	35.014	36.425	44.140
JP2XEA	Serbia	15.040	82.910	84.190	79.980	81.470	93.916
UP2XEA	Ukraine	5.0289	6.3888	6.3352	6.9179	7.7080	10.8679
	<b>National currency per EUR, end of period</b>						
BP2XEE	Bulgaria	1.9543	1.9563	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558
CP2XEE	Czech Republic	35.047	29.000	27.485	26.628	26.875	26.473
EP2XEE	Estonia	15.647	15.647	15.647	15.647	15.647	15.647
HP2XEE	Hungary	265.00	252.87	251.77	253.73	266.70	270.42
WP2XEE	Latvia	0.5764	0.6962	0.6972	0.6964	0.7083	0.7093
TP2XEE	Lithuania	3.7229	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528
PP2XEE	Poland	3.8498	3.8600	3.8310	3.5935	4.1535	4.1045
RP2XEE	Romania	2.4142	3.6802	3.3835	3.6077	4.0225	4.2363
VP2XEE	Slovakia <sup>1)</sup>	1.4583	1.2574	1.1430	1.1148	1.0000	1.0000
LP2XEE	Slovenia <sup>2)</sup>	0.8911	0.9994	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
AP2XEE	Albania	132.57	122.58	123.85	121.78	123.80	137.96
NP2XEE	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558
KP2XEE	Croatia	7.5983	7.3756	7.3451	7.3251	7.3244	7.3062
MP2XEE	Macedonia	60.788	61.180	61.174	61.202	61.401	61.173
	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.
SP2XEE	Russia	26.140	34.185	34.697	35.933	41.441	43.388
JP2XEE	Serbia	58.675	85.500	79.000	79.236	88.601	95.889
UP2XEE	Ukraine	5.0568	5.9716	6.6509	7.4195	10.8555	11.4489

Remark: Until 1998 ECU.

Notes: 1) Until 2008 euro fixed series (SKK divided by 30.126 to EUR-SKK).  
2) Until 2006 euro fixed series (SIT divided by 239.64 to EUR-SIT).

Table I/2.15

**Real exchange rates**

Database label	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
<b>EUR per national currency</b>						
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Bulgaria	13.6	3.4	7.0	5.4	4.4	-2.9
Czech Republic	9.2	3.2	0.5	2.5	5.2	-3.5
Estonia	0.8	-2.3	-0.5	5.8	1.7	4.6
Hungary	3.8	0.4	-4.4	3.2	-1.6	-2.6
Latvia	9.3	-1.0	5.3	13.0	4.5	-1.3
Lithuania	29.1	7.2	2.5	4.7	11.2	-10.2
Poland	9.5	8.4	0.4	2.8	3.9	-12.5
Romania	23.3	16.1	7.4	11.2	-1.7	-8.2
Slovakia	10.5	2.9	2.0	6.4	4.2	0.6
Slovenia	-3.2	-2.4	-2.3	2.1	-2.2	2.4
Albania	13.5	3.5	-2.9	0.8	0.9	-5.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.9	-1.1	1.4	-0.7	1.2	3.4
Croatia	4.8	-0.2	-0.9	1.1	3.5	1.7
Macedonia	6.3	-0.9	2.7	0.3	3.7	-3.0
Montenegro	.	-2.0	-1.0	6.2	7.3	-0.2
Russia	42.1	17.7	11.0	8.8	9.8	-20.5
Serbia	-6.8	-4.1	6.6	9.1	3.9	-4.9
Ukraine	1.5	15.9	5.6	7.1	14.5	-21.6

*Remarks:* Positive figures indicate real appreciation.  
 wiiw estimates adjusted for domestic and EU producer price index (Bosnia and Herzegovina deflated by CPI).  
 Producer prices refer to NACE Rev. 2 for NMS-10 and Croatia.

Table I/2.16

**Purchasing power parities**

Database label	National currency per EUR	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
BP2XEPA	Bulgaria	0.619	0.715	0.745	0.787	0.847	0.902
CP2XEPA	Czech Republic	16.342	17.093	17.229	17.169	17.558	18.228
EP2XEPA	Estonia	8.189	9.378	9.991	10.625	11.106	10.960
HP2XEPA	Hungary	124.048	153.533	157.727	161.975	163.848	175.230
WP2XEPA	Latvia	0.286	0.361	0.400	0.468	0.500	0.507
TP2XEPA	Lithuania	1.744	1.775	1.865	1.979	2.134	2.199
PP2XEPA	Poland	2.117	2.232	2.264	2.277	2.361	2.455
RP2XEPA	Romania	0.727	1.699	1.760	1.862	1.987	2.143
VP2XEPA	Slovakia	0.604	0.676	0.681	0.677	0.687	0.693
LP2XEPA	Slovenia	0.611	0.730	0.746	0.776	0.806	0.841
AP2XEPA	Albania	48.906	52.103	51.200	52.683	52.958	54.690
NP2XEPA	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.789	0.857	0.875	0.898	0.923	0.938
KP2XEPA	Croatia	4.237	4.675	4.786	4.722	4.985	5.048
MP2XEPA	Macedonia	22.766	21.955	21.924	22.514	23.866	24.472
GP2XEPA	Montenegro	0.311	0.420	0.408	0.428	0.457	0.476
SP2XEPA	Russia	7.532	15.061	16.931	18.731	22.120	23.013
JP2XEPA	Serbia	10.229	31.716	34.411	37.657	41.052	46.613
UP2XEPA	Ukraine	1.220	1.986	2.227	2.656	3.405	3.929

*Remarks:* PPPs: Data are taken from Eurostat and extrapolated by wiiw for the missing years. Data on Russia and Ukraine refer to wiiw estimates based on 2005 PPP final results published by OECD.

Table I/2.17

**Export prices**

Database label	Annual change in %	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
BP4WRES	Bulgaria <sup>1)</sup>	.	6.9	12.7	7.1	6.5	-8.8
CP4WRES	Czech Republic <sup>1)</sup>	.	3.7	3.2	2.5	5.2	-3.1
EP4WRES	Estonia <sup>1)</sup>	.	3.6	3.2	6.9	5.4	-7.3
HP4WRES	Hungary <sup>1)</sup>	.	0.8	-0.3	0.8	1.8	-2.1
WP4WRES	Latvia <sup>1)</sup>	.	3.4	5.5	11.0	4.4	-10.2
TP4WRES	Lithuania <sup>1)</sup>	.	5.4	7.9	6.8	9.6	-13.9
PP4WRES	Poland <sup>1)</sup>	.	4.8	4.2	4.0	5.2	-5.7
RP4WRES	Romania <sup>1)</sup>	.	8.1	6.6	2.2	5.6	-6.1
VP4WRES	Slovakia <sup>1)</sup>	.	6.5	4.1	1.7	0.9	-3.4
LP4WRES	Slovenia <sup>1)</sup>	.	3.8	3.0	3.0	2.5	-3.5
AP4WRS	Albania <sup>2)</sup>	-2.9	-19.6	3.3	5.1	2.8	-2.5
	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.
KP4WRS	Croatia <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	5.3	6.1	4.6	-2.5
MP4WRS	Macedonia <sup>3)</sup>	-2.0	1.7	14.2	39.9	.	.
	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.
SP4WRS	Russia <sup>3)</sup>	31.3	26.9	19.7	10.9	37.4	-33.5
JP4WRS	Serbia <sup>3)</sup>	.	4.1	8.7	14.9	14.4	.
UP4WRS	Ukraine <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	23.0	-26.8

Notes: 1) EUR-based.  
2) NCU-based.  
3) USD-based.

Table I/2.18

		Import prices					
Database label	Annual change in %	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
BP3WRES	Bulgaria <sup>1)</sup>	.	5.2	6.0	4.7	5.6	-11.9
CP3WRES	Czech Republic <sup>1)</sup>	.	4.4	5.2	2.7	7.3	-5.5
EP3WRES	Estonia <sup>1)</sup>	.	5.6	5.1	4.0	7.8	-10.8
HP3WRES	Hungary <sup>1)</sup>	.	2.2	3.3	1.2	2.6	-5.2
WP3WRES	Latvia <sup>1)</sup>	.	6.4	6.5	4.8	8.6	-10.1
TP3WRES	Lithuania <sup>1)</sup>	.	9.1	11.0	5.5	12.9	-14.9
PP3WRES	Poland <sup>1)</sup>	.	7.0	5.5	3.6	7.1	-8.7
RP3WRES	Romania <sup>1)</sup>	.	8.1	5.1	1.3	6.0	-7.3
VP3WRES	Slovakia <sup>1)</sup>	.	6.4	5.8	3.2	5.7	-6.2
LP3WRES	Slovenia <sup>1)</sup>	.	8.1	2.8	4.4	4.7	-7.1
AP3WRS	Albania <sup>2)</sup>	-2.1	0.1	2.0	7.9	7.1	4.3
	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.
KP3WRS	Croatia <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	4.7	1.6	7.9	-8.1
MP3WRS	Macedonia <sup>3)</sup>	2.7	6.3	13.0	26.6	.	.
	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.
SP3WRS	Russia <sup>3)</sup>	-13.8	4.7	5.5	7.6	17.8	-0.9
JP3WRS	Serbia <sup>3)</sup>	.	5.7	4.0	12.0	17.2	.
UP3WRS	Ukraine <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	22.8	-0.8

Notes: 1) EUR-based.  
 2) NCU-based.  
 3) USD-based.

Table I/2.19

		<b>Terms of trade</b>					
Database label	Annual change in %	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
BP5WRES	Bulgaria <sup>1)</sup>	.	1.6	6.3	2.3	0.9	3.5
CP5WRES	Czech Republic <sup>1)</sup>	.	-0.7	-1.9	-0.2	-1.9	2.5
EP5WRES	Estonia <sup>1)</sup>	.	-2.0	-1.8	2.8	-2.2	4.0
HP5WRES	Hungary <sup>1)</sup>	.	-1.4	-3.5	-0.3	-0.7	3.3
WP5WRES	Latvia <sup>1)</sup>	.	-2.8	-1.0	5.9	-4.0	-0.1
TP5WRES	Lithuania <sup>1)</sup>	.	-3.4	-2.8	1.2	-2.8	1.1
PP5WRES	Poland <sup>1)</sup>	.	-2.1	-1.2	0.4	-1.8	3.2
RP5WRES	Romania <sup>1)</sup>	.	0.0	1.5	0.8	-0.4	1.3
VP5WRES	Slovakia <sup>1)</sup>	.	0.0	-1.5	-1.5	-4.5	3.0
LP5WRES	Slovenia <sup>1)</sup>	.	-3.9	0.2	-1.3	-2.1	3.9
AP5WRS	Albania <sup>2)</sup>	-0.8	-19.7	1.3	-2.6	-4.0	-6.5
	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.
KP5WRS	Croatia <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	0.6	4.4	-3.1	6.1
MP5WRS	Macedonia <sup>3)</sup>	-4.6	-4.4	1.1	10.5	.	.
	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.
SP5WRS	Russia <sup>3)</sup>	52.3	21.2	13.5	3.1	16.6	-32.9
JP5WRS	Serbia <sup>3)</sup>	.	-1.5	4.5	2.6	-1.5	.
UP5WRS	Ukraine <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	0.1	-26.2

Notes: 1) EUR-based.  
 2) NCU-based.  
 3) USD-based.







## **II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS**

### **1. Main economic indicators**

## 62 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/1.1

**Bulgaria: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
BE211A	Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	8170.2	7739.9	7699.0	7659.8	7623.4	7585.1
BG11TN	Gross domestic prod., BGN mn, nominal	27398.7	45483.8	51783.1	60184.6	69295.0	68537.2
BG11TS	real growth rate, %	5.7	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.2	-4.9
BG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1700	3000	3400	4000	4600	4600
BG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5400	8200	9000	10000	10800	10000
BG222N	Consumption of househ., BGN mn, nom.	18620.1	31309.0	34761.9	41300.8	45765.7	44985.6
BG222S	real growth rate, %	7.3	6.9	8.7	9.1	3.4	-3.5
BG225N	Gross fixed capital form., BGN mn, nom.	4324.6	11711.3	14297.5	17263.9	23282.6	16720.1
BG225S	real growth rate, %	16.8	30.8	13.1	11.8	21.9	-29.0
	Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2 <sup>2)</sup>						
BA1211S	real growth rate, %	.	7.0	6.0	9.6	0.6	-17.4
	Gross agricultural production						
BA181S	real growth rate, %	-9.9	-6.0	-0.1	-21.0	33.0	-0.4
	Construction output, NACE Rev. 2 <sup>3)</sup>						
BA1223S	real growth rate, %	.	31.9	23.9	27.9	26.5	-34.7
BE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	2794.7	2981.9	3110.0	3252.6	3360.7	3253.6
BE51TA	growth rate, %	-2.8	2.0	4.3	4.6	3.3	-3.2
BE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	566.8	334.4	305.7	240.2	199.7	238.0
BE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	16.9	10.1	9.0	6.9	5.6	6.8
BEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	17.9	10.7	9.1	6.9	6.3	9.1
BW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, BGN	224.5	323.7	360.3	430.6	524.5	591.8
BW11TS	real growth rate, %	1.3	5.4	3.7	10.4	8.4	9.8
BP1P1S	Consumer prices - HICP, % p.a.	10.3	6.0	7.4	7.6	12.0	2.5
BP1P32S	Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a. <sup>5)</sup>	18.0	7.9	12.0	7.7	10.9	-6.5
	General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>6)</sup>						
BBG11P	Revenues	40.7	40.7	36.2	40.8	39.3	35.9
BBG21P	Expenditures	41.3	39.7	34.4	39.7	37.6	40.6
BBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-0.5	1.0	1.9	1.1	1.7	-4.7
BBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>6)</sup>	72.5	27.5	21.6	17.2	13.7	14.7
BFR11P	Base rate of NB, % p.a., end of period <sup>7)</sup>	4.6	2.1	3.3	4.6	5.8	0.6

(continued)

Table II/1.1 (continued)

**Bulgaria: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
BLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn	-761.4	-2705.7	-4647.0	-7756.0	-8191.0	-3477.0
BLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-5.4	-11.6	-17.6	-25.2	-23.1	-9.9
BLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	5253.1	9466.3	12012.0	13512.0	15203.0	11699.0
BLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	40.7	18.6	26.9	12.5	12.5	-23.0
BLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	6533.0	13876.1	17575.0	20758.0	23800.0	15874.0
BLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	37.8	26.9	26.7	18.1	14.7	-33.3
BLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	2366.2	3564.1	4187.0	4760.0	5375.0	4915.0
BLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	40.3	9.3	17.5	13.7	12.9	-8.6
BLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1818.6	2745.2	3264.0	3586.0	4045.0	3617.0
BLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	31.7	5.3	18.9	9.9	12.8	-10.6
BLBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn	1103.3	3152.1	6221.0	9046.0	6685.0	3283.0
BLBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	3.5	249.1	141.0	207.0	483.0	-90.0
BD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	3457.5	6813.9	8309.1	11215.9	11927.6	11942.9
BD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn	11882.7	15506.9	20690.9	29016.8	37100.1	37705.8
BD1GDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	84.8	66.7	78.1	94.3	104.7	107.6
BP2XEA	Exchange rate BGN/EUR, average	1.952	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956
BP2USA	Exchange rate BGN/USD, average	2.114	1.572	1.558	1.427	1.330	1.402
BP2XEPA	PPP, BGN/EUR, average	0.619	0.715	0.745	0.787	0.847	0.902

**Notes:**

- 1) From 2001 according to census March 2001.
- 2) Enterprises with 10 and more employees.
- 3) Enterprises of private sector with 5 and more employees, all enterprises of public sector.
- 4) From 2003 adjusted to EU requirements and new active labour market measures.
- 5) In 2000 domestic output prices, from 2001 total output prices.
- 6) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure (from 2000 for general government budget).
- 7) The BNB basic interest rate is the average interbank LEONIA rate (valid from 2005).

## 64 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/1.2

**Czech Republic: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
CE211A	Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	10272.3	10235.8	10269.1	10334.2	10424.3	10487.2
CG11TN	Gross domestic prod., CZK bn, nominal	2189.2	2983.9	3222.4	3535.5	3689.0	3625.9
CG11TS	real growth rate, %	3.6	6.3	6.8	6.1	2.5	-4.2
CG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	6000	9800	11100	12300	14200	13100
CG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	13000	17100	18200	19900	20100	18900
CG222N	Consumption of househ., CZK bn, nom.	1134.7	1442.7	1537.2	1659.6	1804.2	1804.3
CG222S	real growth rate, %	1.3	2.5	5.1	4.8	3.6	-0.3
CG225N	Gross fixed capital form., CZK bn, nom.	612.5	741.9	796.3	890.3	883.2	814.0
CG225S	real growth rate, %	5.1	1.8	6.0	10.8	-1.5	-7.9
CA1211S	Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2 real growth rate, %	3.7	3.9	8.3	10.6	-1.9	-13.6
CA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-5.6	-2.0	-4.2	3.1	6.6	-0.3
CA1223S	Construction output, NACE Rev. 2 real growth rate, %	-3.2	5.3	6.1	7.0	-0.2	-0.8
CE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>1)</sup>	4731.6	4764.0	4828.1	4922.0	5002.5	4934.3
CE51TA	growth rate, % <sup>1)</sup>	-0.7	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.6	-1.4
CE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>1)</sup>	454.5	410.2	371.7	276.6	229.8	352.2
CE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average <sup>1)</sup>	8.8	7.9	7.2	5.3	4.4	6.7
CEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	8.8	8.9	7.7	6.0	6.0	9.2
CW11TN	Average monthly gross wages, CZK	13219	18344	19546	20957	22593	23488
CW11TS	real growth rate, %	2.4	3.1	4.0	4.3	1.4	2.9
CP1P1S	Consumer prices - HICP % p.a.	3.9	1.6	2.1	2.9	6.3	0.6
CP1P32S	Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a.	9.6	0.5	0.1	2.6	0.4	-1.5
CBG11P	General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>2)</sup> Revenues	38.1	41.4	41.1	41.8	40.2	40.2
CBG21P	Expenditures	41.8	45.0	43.7	42.5	42.9	45.9
CBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-3.7	-3.6	-2.6	-0.7	-2.7	-5.8
CBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>2)</sup>	18.5	29.7	29.4	29.0	30.0	35.3
CFRR2P	Discount rate of NB, % p.a., end of period	5.0	1.0	1.5	2.5	1.3	0.3

(continued)

Table II/1.2 (continued)

**Czech Republic: Main economic indicators**

Database label	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
CLACAEN Current account, EUR mn	-2960.3	-1346.2	-2745.0	-4090.0	-962.0	-1465.0
CLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	-4.8	-1.3	-2.4	-3.2	-0.7	-1.1
CLAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	31509.3	62781.0	75706.0	89379.0	99158.0	80675.0
CLAG2EN annual growth rate in %	27.8	16.1	20.6	18.1	10.9	-18.6
CLAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	34918.0	60797.4	73415.0	85038.0	95031.0	73842.0
CLAG3EN annual growth rate in %	32.0	11.5	20.8	15.8	11.8	-22.3
CLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	7446.2	9490.9	11086.0	12311.0	14849.0	14575.0
CLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	12.5	22.3	16.8	11.0	20.6	-1.8
CLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	5910.6	8253.8	9494.0	10526.0	12210.0	13578.0
CLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	7.7	13.9	15.0	10.9	16.0	11.2
CLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn	5402.6	9354.2	4363.0	7667.0	4467.0	1935.0
CLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn	46.6	-11.7	1172.0	1187.0	2964.0	960.0
CD2R2EE Gross reserves of NB excl. gold, EUR mn	14043.4	24868.1	23683.7	23455.9	26376.6	28556.1
CD1GDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn	23285.1	39378.7	43414.5	51642.1	59689.0	60069.2
CD1GDEE Gross external debt in % of GDP	37.3	38.3	37.0	38.9	43.5	43.9
CP2XEA Exchange rate CZK/EUR, average	35.60	29.78	28.34	27.77	24.95	26.44
CP2USA Exchange rate CZK/USD, average	38.54	23.94	22.57	20.26	16.96	18.95
CP2XEPA PPP, CZK/EUR, average	16.34	17.09	17.23	17.17	17.56	18.23

Notes: 1) From 2001 (employment data from 2002) according to census March 2001.  
2) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure (from 2000 for general government budget).

Table II/1.3

**Estonia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
EE211A	Population, th. pers., average	1369.5	1346.1	1343.5	1341.7	1340.7	1340.3
EG11TN	Gross domestic prod., EEK mn, nominal	96380.5	174956.2	209520.0	247646.3	252015.1	216874.8
EG11TS	real growth rate, %	10.0	9.4	10.5	6.9	-5.0	-13.9
EG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4500	8300	10000	11800	12000	10300
EG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	8600	13800	15600	17400	16900	14800
EG222N	Consumption of househ., EEK mn, nom.	52417.3	94975.8	113502.8	132519.9	135967.9	109412.5
EG222S	real growth rate, %	7.8	9.9	13.8	8.6	-5.5	-18.8
EG225N	Gross fixed capital form., EEK mn, nom.	24764.3	56114.8	75376.0	85312.4	72138.6	46805.2
EG225S	real growth rate, %	16.7	15.3	23.2	6.0	-15.0	-32.9
EA1211S	Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2 real growth rate, %	14.5	11.0	9.9	6.4	-5.2	-26.0
EA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	13.7	7.2	-2.1	12.5	-1.0	-1.7
EA1223S	Construction output, NACE Rev. 2 real growth rate %	18.6	22.4	26.9	13.5	-13.3	-28.4
EE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average	572.5	607.4	646.3	655.3	656.5	595.8
EE51TA	growth rate, %	-1.2	2.0	6.4	1.4	0.2	-9.2
EE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average	89.9	52.2	40.5	32.0	38.4	95.1
EE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average	13.6	7.9	5.9	4.7	5.5	13.8
EEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	5.9	3.6	1.9	2.2	4.6	13.3
EW11TN	Average monthly gross wages, EEK	4907	8073	9407	11336	12912	12264
EW11TS	real growth rate, %	6.3	6.4	11.6	13.0	3.2	-4.9
EP1P1S	Consumer prices - HICP % p.a.	4.0	4.1	4.5	6.7	10.6	0.2
EP1P32S	Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a.	4.9	1.8	4.2	8.1	8.0	0.7
EBG11P	General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>1)</sup> Revenues	35.9	35.2	36.0	36.9	37.0	43.4
EBG21P	Expenditures	36.1	33.6	33.6	34.4	39.9	45.2
EBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-0.2	1.6	2.4	2.5	-2.9	-1.8
EBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>1)</sup>	5.1	4.6	4.4	3.7	4.6	7.2
EFRM1P	Money market rate, % p.a., end of period <sup>2)</sup>	5.8	2.5	3.8	7.0	7.0	2.8

(continued)

Table II/1.3 (continued)

**Estonia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
ELACAEN	Current account, EUR mn	-331.0	-1116.0	-2053.0	-2721.0	-1568.0	628.0
ELACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-5.4	-10.0	-15.3	-17.2	-9.7	4.5
ELAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	3586.6	6347.9	7774.0	8142.0	8539.0	6536.0
ELAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	51.7	33.2	22.5	4.7	4.9	-23.5
ELAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	4441.2	7898.0	10078.0	10871.0	10664.0	7096.0
ELAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	41.5	24.7	27.6	7.9	-1.9	-33.5
ELAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1614.6	2612.0	2871.0	3196.0	3513.0	3159.0
ELAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	15.1	13.9	9.9	11.3	9.9	-10.1
ELAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	962.5	1772.7	1980.0	2245.0	2288.0	1814.0
ELAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	10.6	26.4	11.7	13.4	1.9	-20.7
ELBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn	424.7	2307.3	1432.0	1992.0	1179.0	1209.0
ELBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	66.7	556.0	880.0	1276.0	760.0	1110.0
ED2R2EE	Gross reserves of NB excl. gold, EUR mn	989.7	1643.6	2115.3	2235.6	2814.0	2757.9
ED1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn	3232.5	9671.9	12944.4	17350.5	19040.4	17389.5
ED1GDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	52.5	86.5	96.7	109.6	118.2	125.5
EP2XEA	Exchange rate EEK/EUR, average	15.65	15.65	15.65	15.65	15.65	15.65
EP2USA	Exchange rate EEK/USD, average	16.94	12.58	12.46	11.42	10.64	11.22
EP2XEPA	PPP, EEK/EUR, average	8.19	9.38	9.99	10.62	11.11	10.96

Notes: 1) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure.  
2) TALIBOR 1 month interbank rate.

## 68 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/1.4

**Hungary: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
HE211A	Population, th. pers., average	10211.0	10087.1	10071.4	10055.8	10038.2	10022.0
HG11TN	Gross domestic prod., HUF bn, nominal	13368.9	21970.8	23730.0	25321.5	26753.9	26054.3
HG11TS	real growth rate, %	4.9	3.1	3.6	0.7	0.9	-6.7
HG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	5000	8800	8900	10000	10600	9300
HG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	10600	14200	14900	15500	16300	14800
HG222N	Consumption of househ., HUF bn, nom.	6888.4	11825.2	12495.5	13306.0	14091.9	13487.9
HG222S	real growth rate, %	4.2	3.2	2.1	0.2	0.5	-8.1
HG225N	Gross fixed capital form., HUF bn, nom.	3127.5	5065.9	5182.9	5408.3	5727.3	5441.6
HG225S	real growth rate, %	6.7	6.5	-3.5	3.7	3.2	-9.3
HA1211S	Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2 real growth rate, %	16.7	6.8	9.9	7.9	-0.2	-17.5
HA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-5.7	-7.1	-2.9	-11.6	27.6	-9.9
HA1223S	Construction output, NACE Rev. 2 real growth rate, %	7.5	15.7	-0.7	-14.0	-5.2	-4.3
HE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average	3856.2	3901.5	3930.0	3926.2	3879.4	3781.8
HE51TA	growth rate, %	1.2	0.0	0.7	-0.1	-1.2	-2.5
HE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average	263.7	302.2	316.7	312.0	329.1	420.7
HE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average	6.4	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.8	10.0
HEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	8.6	9.3	9.1	10.1	10.9	13.8
HW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, HUF <sup>1)</sup>	87750	158343	171351	185018	198741	199837
HW21TS	real growth rate, % (net wages)	1.5	6.3	3.6	-4.6	0.8	-2.4
HP1P1S	Consumer prices - HICP % p.a.	9.8	3.5	4.0	7.9	6.0	4.0
HP1P32S	Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a.	11.1	3.1	6.6	0.3	4.6	4.5
	General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>2)</sup>						
HBG11P	Revenues	43.7	42.3	42.6	45.0	45.1	46.1
HBG21P	Expenditures	46.8	50.2	52.0	50.0	48.8	50.5
HBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-3.0	-7.9	-9.4	-5.0	-3.7	-4.4
HBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>2)</sup>	55.0	61.8	65.7	66.1	72.3	78.4
HFRR1P	Base rate of NB, % p.a., end of period	11.8	6.0	8.0	7.5	10.0	6.3

(continued)



Table II/1.4 (continued)

**Hungary: Main economic indicators**

Database label	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
HLACAEN Current account, EUR mn	-4352.5	-6709.5	-6829.0	-6965.0	-7747.0	-404.0
HLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	-8.5	-7.6	-7.6	-6.9	-7.3	-0.4
HLAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	31277.5	49671.2	58378.0	68362.0	72684.0	58414.0
HLAG2EN annual growth rate in %	30.0	11.6	17.5	17.1	6.3	-19.6
HLAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	34457.1	52211.6	60840.0	68500.0	73233.0	55033.0
HLAG3EN annual growth rate in %	32.0	9.6	16.5	12.6	6.9	-24.9
HLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	6429.2	10351.2	10876.0	12574.0	13804.0	13285.0
HLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	30.9	19.4	5.1	15.6	9.8	-3.8
HLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	5194.8	9218.7	9643.0	11524.0	12843.0	11920.0
HLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	26.9	12.6	4.6	19.5	11.4	-7.2
HLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn	2998.4	6172.1	5468.0	2861.0	4926.0	1549.0
HLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn	664.4	1755.5	3118.0	2646.0	2084.0	1726.0
HD2R2EE Reserves, total excl. gold, EUR mn	12035.7	15669.7	16383.5	16305.2	23806.5	30648.1
HD1GDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn	32571.5	71769.7	86681.3	103988.3	123536.9	135801.5
HD1GDEE Gross external debt in % of GDP	64.6	82.6	92.0	104.2	123.1	140.9
HP2XEA Exchange rate HUF/EUR, average	260.04	248.05	264.26	251.35	251.51	280.33
HP2USA Exchange rate HUF/USD, average	281.55	199.38	210.47	183.40	171.00	200.98
HP2XEPA PPP, HUF/EUR, average	124.05	153.53	157.73	161.98	163.85	175.23

*Notes:*

- 1) Enterprises with 5 and more employees.
- 2) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure (from 2000 for general government budget).

## 70 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/1.5

## Latvia: Main economic indicators

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
WE211A	Population, th. pers., average	2373.0	2300.5	2287.9	2276.1	2266.1	2254.8
WG11TN	Gross domestic prod., LVL mn, nominal	4750.8	9059.1	11171.7	14779.8	16188.2	13082.8
WG11TS	real growth rate, %	6.9	10.6	12.2	10.0	-4.2	-18.0
WG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	3600	5700	7000	9300	10200	8200
WG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	7000	10900	12200	13900	14300	11400
WG222N	Consumption of househ., LVL mn, nom.	2964.6	5578.2	7184.2	9087.1	10052.4	7941.2
WG222S	real growth rate, %	6.8	11.3	21.4	14.9	-5.3	-24.1
WG225N	Gross fixed capital form., LVL mn, nom.	1151.5	2773.8	3644.1	4975.1	4748.5	2806.8
WG225S	real growth rate, %	10.2	23.6	16.4	7.5	-13.5	-37.3
	Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2 <sup>1)</sup>						
WA1211S	real growth rate, %	-2.6	7.1	6.5	1.1	-3.9	-16.2
	Gross agricultural production <sup>2)</sup>						
WA181S	real growth rate, %	7.1	11.8	-1.9	10.8	0.1	0.4
	Construction output, NACE Rev. 2						
WA1223S	real growth rate, %	7.4	15.5	13.3	13.6	-3.1	-34.9
WE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>3)</sup>	941.1	1033.7	1087.1	1118.0	1124.5	983.1
WE51TA	growth rate, %	-2.8	1.6	5.2	2.8	0.6	-12.6
WE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>3)</sup>	159.0	101.0	79.5	71.3	90.5	203.2
WE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average <sup>3)</sup>	14.5	8.9	6.8	6.0	7.5	17.1
WEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	7.8	7.4	6.5	4.9	7.0	16.0
WW11TN	Average monthly gross wages, LVL	149.5	245.8	302.4	397.6	479.0	461.0
WW21TS	real growth rate, % (net wages)	3.0	9.7	15.6	19.9	6.2	-5.6
WP1P1S	Consumer prices - HICP % p.a.	2.6	6.9	6.6	10.1	15.2	3.3
WP1P32S	Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a.	1.8	8.0	10.3	16.1	11.4	-4.6
	General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>4)</sup>						
WBG11P	Revenues	34.6	35.2	37.7	35.4	34.6	33.7
WBG21P	Expenditures	37.3	35.6	38.1	35.7	38.8	43.9
WBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-2.8	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3	-4.1	-10.2
WBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>4)</sup>	12.3	12.4	10.7	9.0	19.7	36.7
WFRR1P	Base rate of NB, % p.a., end of period	3.5	4.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	4.0

(continued)

Table II/1.5 (continued)

**Latvia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
WLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn	-412.4	-1610.1	-3603.0	-4710.0	-3014.0	1598.0
WLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-4.9	-12.4	-22.5	-22.3	-13.1	8.6
WLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	2256.4	4313.1	4929.0	6020.0	6531.0	5253.0
WLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	26.9	27.1	14.3	22.1	8.5	-19.6
WLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	3399.4	6753.4	9032.0	11074.0	10603.0	6575.0
WLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	24.2	19.8	33.7	22.6	-4.3	-38.0
WLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1247.4	1743.0	2121.0	2707.0	3088.0	2747.0
WLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	29.8	21.7	21.7	27.6	14.1	-11.0
WLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	751.4	1255.6	1586.0	1974.0	2169.0	1625.0
WLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	16.3	32.5	26.3	24.5	9.9	-25.1
WLBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn	447.7	567.9	1339.0	1705.0	869.0	68.0
WLBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	12.9	103.0	136.0	270.0	169.0	-44.0
WD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NB excl. gold, EUR mn	903.9	1901.8	3346.2	3859.9	3514.0	4572.1
WD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn	5118.8	12807.7	18127.7	26834.6	29762.8	29159.4
WD1GDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	62.1	98.4	113.1	126.4	130.2	158.1
WP2XEA	Exchange rate LVL/EUR, average	0.5592	0.6962	0.6962	0.7001	0.7027	0.7057
WP2USA	Exchange rate LVL/USD, average	0.6055	0.5596	0.5545	0.5108	0.4778	0.5060
WP2XEPA	PPP, LVL/EUR, average	0.2864	0.3605	0.3998	0.4681	0.5000	0.5069

- Notes:
- 1) Enterprises with 20 and more.
  - 2) From 2000 based on Economic Accounts of Agriculture (EU definition).
  - 3) Until 2001 population aged 15+, from 2002 population 15-74.
  - 4) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure.

## 72 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/1.6

**Lithuania: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
TE211A	Population, th. pers., average	3499.5	3414.3	3394.1	3375.6	3358.1	3339.5
TG11TN	Gross domestic prod., LTL mn, nominal	45736.8	72060.4	82792.8	98669.1	111482.6	91525.9
TG11TS	real growth rate, %	3.3	7.8	7.8	9.8	2.9	-14.7
TG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	3500	6100	7100	8500	9600	7900
TG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	7500	11900	13100	14800	15600	12500
TG222N	Consumption of househ., LTL mn, nom.	29447.5	46312.0	53268.6	63508.4	73027.2	62814.5
TG222S	real growth rate, %	5.3	12.3	10.6	12.0	3.7	-17.7
TG225N	Gross fixed capital form., LTL mn, nom.	8576.8	16405.0	20840.8	27918.8	28370.0	15666.9
TG225S	real growth rate, %	-9.2	11.2	19.4	23.0	-5.2	-40.0
TA1211S	Gross industrial production (sales), NACE Rev. 2 real growth rate, %	7.3	7.1	6.5	2.4	5.5	-14.6
TA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-4.1	10.5	-4.1	8.2	8.8	2.3
TA1223S	Construction output, NACE Rev. 2 real growth rate, %	-18.1	9.9	21.7	22.2	4.0	-48.5
TE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average	1397.8	1473.9	1499.0	1534.2	1520.0	1415.9
TE51TA	growth rate, %	-4.0	2.6	1.7	2.3	-0.9	-6.8
TE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average	273.7	133.0	89.4	69.0	94.3	225.1
TE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average	16.4	8.3	5.6	4.3	5.8	13.7
TEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period <sup>1)</sup>	12.6	4.1	3.7	3.3	4.4	12.5
TW11TN	Average monthly gross wages, LTL	970.8	1276.2	1495.7	1802.4	2151.7	2056.0
TW21TS	real growth rate, % (net wages)	-5.1	6.8	15.0	17.0	10.1	-7.2
TP1P1S	Consumer prices - HICP % p.a.	1.0	2.7	3.8	5.8	11.1	4.2
TP1P32S	Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a.	16.2	11.7	7.3	7.0	18.2	-13.5
TBG11P	General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>2)</sup> Revenues	35.9	32.8	33.1	33.8	34.1	34.5
TBG21P	Expenditures	39.1	33.3	33.6	34.8	37.4	43.6
TBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-3.2	-0.5	-0.4	-1.0	-3.3	-9.2
TBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>2)</sup>	23.7	18.4	18.0	16.9	15.6	29.5
TFRM1P	Money market rate, % p.a., end of period <sup>3)</sup>	7.3	2.5	3.7	6.8	7.8	1.6

(continued)

Table II/1.6 (continued)

**Lithuania: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
TLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn	-737.7	-1481.3	-2551.0	-4149.0	-4109.0	1128.0
TLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-6.0	-7.1	-10.6	-14.5	-12.7	4.3
TLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	4395.0	9490.0	11262.0	12509.0	16077.0	11797.0
TLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	48.9	26.9	18.7	11.1	28.5	-26.6
TLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	5603.3	11849.0	14600.0	16788.0	20186.0	12628.0
TLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	31.1	26.1	23.2	15.0	20.2	-37.4
TLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1149.2	2502.8	2879.0	2931.0	3219.0	2657.0
TLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	12.0	27.1	15.0	1.8	9.8	-17.5
TLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	735.0	1655.3	2018.0	2471.0	2813.0	2140.0
TLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	-0.5	26.0	21.9	22.4	13.8	-23.9
TLBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn	412.3	826.0	1448.0	1473.0	1351.0	124.0
TLBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	3.8	277.7	232.0	437.0	229.0	157.0
TD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NB excl. gold, EUR mn	1409.4	3135.7	4307.5	5165.1	4458.4	4495.2
TD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn	5220.5	10586.5	14441.8	20547.2	23048.2	23051.8
TD1GDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	42.5	50.7	60.2	71.9	71.4	87.0
TP2XEA	Exchange rate LTL/EUR, average	3.6952	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528
TP2USA	Exchange rate LTL/USD, average	4.0009	2.7753	2.7499	2.5194	2.3476	2.4755
TP2XEPA	PPP, LTL/EUR, average	1.7445	1.7749	1.8654	1.9790	2.1340	2.1990

- Notes:*
- 1) From 2003 unemployed in % of working age population (in % of labour force before).
  - 2) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure.
  - 3) VILIBOR 1 month interbank rate.

## 74 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/1.7

**Poland: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
PE211A	Population, th. pers., average	38454	38165	38141	38121	38126	38152
PG11TN	Gross domestic prod., PLN mn, nominal	744378	983302	1060031	1176737	1275432	1343657
PG11TS	real growth rate, %	4.3	3.6	6.2	6.8	5.1	1.7
PG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4900	6400	7100	8200	9500	8100
PG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	9200	11500	12300	13600	14200	14300
PG222N	Consumption of househ., PLN mn, nom.	469793	614294	652827	701556	773822	809447
PG222S	real growth rate, %	3.0	2.1	5.0	4.9	5.7	2.1
PG225N	Gross fixed capital form., PLN mn, nom.	176739	179180	208308	253729	283906	285230
PG225S	real growth rate, %	2.7	6.5	14.9	17.5	9.6	-1.1
	Gross industrial production (sales), NACE Rev. 2 <sup>1)</sup>						
PA1211S	real growth rate, %	7.2	3.7	12.1	9.3	2.6	-3.7
	Gross agricultural production						
PA181S	real growth rate, %	-3.9	-0.7	-1.1	5.2	0.9	-3.3
	Construction output, NACE Rev. 2 <sup>1)</sup>						
PA1223S	real growth rate, %	1.3	8.7	15.9	16.4	9.8	4.7
PE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>2)</sup>	14526.0	14115.6	14593.6	15240.5	15799.8	15868.0
PE51TA	growth rate, %	-1.6	2.3	3.4	4.4	3.7	0.4
PE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>2)</sup>	2785.0	3045.4	2344.3	1618.8	1210.7	1411.1
PE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average <sup>2)</sup>	16.1	17.7	13.8	9.6	7.1	8.2
PEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	15.1	17.6	14.8	11.4	9.5	11.9
PW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, PLN	1893.7	2360.6	2475.9	2672.6	2942.2	3103.0
PW11TS	real growth rate, %	1.0	1.8	4.0	5.5	5.9	2.1
PP1P1S	Consumer prices - HICP % p.a.	10.1	2.1	1.3	2.6	4.2	4.0
PP1P32S	Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a.	8.0	0.4	1.8	2.0	2.4	3.9
	General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>3)</sup>						
PBG11P	Revenues	38.1	39.4	40.2	40.3	39.5	37.2
PBG21P	Expenditures	41.1	43.4	43.9	42.2	43.2	44.4
PBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-3.0	-4.1	-3.6	-1.9	-3.7	-7.2
PBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>3)</sup>	36.8	47.1	47.7	45.0	47.1	50.9
PFRR2P	Discount rate of NB, % p.a., end of period	21.5	4.8	4.3	5.3	5.3	3.8

(continued)

Table II/1.7 (continued)

**Poland: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
PLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	-11181	-3016	-7443	-14701	-17399	-6752
PLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-6.0	-1.2	-2.7	-4.7	-4.8	-2.2
PLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	39022	77562	93382	105883	120953	101715
PLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	38.3	17.8	20.4	13.4	14.2	-15.9
PLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	52349	79804	98918	118249	138691	104817
PLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	23.6	13.4	24.0	19.5	17.3	-24.4
PLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	11320	13105	16349	21018	24207	20717
PLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	44.2	21.2	24.8	28.6	15.2	-14.4
PLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	9774	12520	15768	17583	20729	17294
PLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	49.2	16.1	25.9	11.5	17.9	-16.6
PLBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	10334	8330	15737	17241	10135	9893
PLBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	18	2767	7122	4018	3071	3711
PD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	28589.5	34534.5	35236.8	42674.6	42298.8	52734.1
PD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn	74670	112316	128870	159106	174265	195025
PD1GDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	38.6	44.1	46.6	48.6	56.8	59.6
PP2XEA	Exchange rate PLN/EUR, average	4.0082	4.0230	3.8959	3.7837	3.5121	4.3276
PP2USA	Exchange rate PLN/USD, average	4.3398	3.2337	3.1028	2.7608	2.3879	3.1027
PP2XEPA	PPP, PLN/EUR, average	2.1169	2.2316	2.2637	2.2765	2.3609	2.4549

- Notes:
- 1) Enterprises with 10 and more employees.
  - 2) From 2003 according to census May 2002.
  - 3) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure.
  - 4) From 2006 including Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).

Table II/1.8

**Romania: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
RE211A	Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	22443.0	21634.4	21587.7	21546.9	21513.6	21480.4
RG11TN	Gross domestic prod., RON mn, nominal	80985	288955	344651	416007	514700	491274
RG11TS	real growth rate, %	2.4	4.2	7.9	6.3	7.3	-7.1
RG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1800	3700	4500	5800	6500	5400
RG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5000	7900	9100	10400	12000	10700
RG222N	Consumption of househ., RON mn, nom.	54517	197069	233135	273418	327928	301416
RG222S	real growth rate, %	1.2	10.1	12.9	12.0	9.0	-10.9
RG225N	Gross fixed capital form., RON mn, nom.	15245	68527	88272	125645	164279	125826
RG225S	real growth rate, %	6.3	15.3	19.9	30.3	15.6	-25.3
RA1211S	Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2 <sup>2)</sup>						
	real growth rate, %	31.1	-3.1	9.3	10.3	2.6	-5.5
RA181S	Gross agricultural production						
	real growth rate, %	-14.8	-13.1	2.4	-17.7	21.2	-1.1
RA1223S	Construction output, NACE Rev. 2 <sup>2)</sup>						
	real growth rate, %	.	6.1	15.4	33.2	26.7	-15.0
RE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>3)</sup>	10508.0	9114.6	9291.2	9353.3	9369.1	9243.5
RE51TA	growth rate, %	-0.3	-0.5	1.9	0.7	0.2	-1.3
RE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>3)</sup>	775.0	704.5	728.4	640.9	575.5	680.7
RE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average <sup>3)</sup>	6.9	7.2	7.3	6.4	5.8	6.9
REU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	10.5	5.9	5.2	4.0	4.4	7.8
RW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, RON	284.0	968.0	1146.0	1396.0	1761.0	1845.0
RW21TS	real growth rate, % (net wages) <sup>4)</sup>	4.2	14.3	9.0	14.7	16.5	-1.5
RP1P1S	Consumer prices - HICP % p.a.	45.7	9.1	6.6	4.9	7.9	5.6
RP1P32S	Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a.	56.7	8.1	9.5	7.5	15.3	1.8
RBG11P	General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>5)</sup>						
	Revenues	33.9	32.4	33.3	33.6	32.5	32.4
RBG21P	Expenditures	38.6	33.6	35.5	36.2	38.2	41.0
RBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-4.7	-1.2	-2.2	-2.6	-5.7	-8.6
RBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>5)</sup>	22.5	15.8	12.4	12.6	13.4	23.9
RFRR2P	Discount rate of NB, % p.a., end of period <sup>6)</sup>	35.0	7.5	8.8	7.5	10.3	8.0

(continued)



Table II/1.8 (continued)

**Romania: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
RLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn	-1494	-6888	-10220	-16758	-16178	-5167
RLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-3.7	-8.6	-10.5	-13.4	-11.6	-4.5
RLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	11273	22255	25953	29542	33656	29124
RLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	41.3	17.5	16.6	13.8	13.9	-13.5
RLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	13140	30061	37765	47365	52729	35907
RLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	43.4	23.9	25.6	25.4	11.3	-31.9
RLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1910	4102	5585	6885	8751	7012
RLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	48.4	41.3	36.2	23.3	27.1	-19.9
RLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	2170	4451	5581	6475	8091	7367
RLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	31.0	42.8	25.4	16.0	25.0	-8.9
RLBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn	1147	5213	9060	7280	9501	4528
RLBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	-14	-24	338	206	186	158
RD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	2652.2	16784.7	21298.7	25324.7	25977.4	28248.7
RD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn	12098	30914	41196	58628	72354	80304
RD1GDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	36.1	39.4	40.4	50.8	56.5	69.2
RP2XEA	Exchange rate RON/EUR, average	1.9922	3.6209	3.5258	3.3353	3.6826	4.2399
RP2USA	Exchange rate RON/USD, average	2.1570	2.9105	2.8081	2.4336	2.5038	3.0398
RP2XEPA	PPP, RON/EUR, average	0.7273	1.6990	1.7597	1.8621	1.9874	2.1425

**Notes:**

- 1) From 2002 according to census March 2002.
- 2) Enterprises with 4 and more employees.
- 3) From 2002 new methodology in accordance with EU definitions, until 2004 including conscripts.
- 4) From 2000 real net wages reduced by various social security contributions of employees.
- 5) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure (from 2000 for general government budget).
- 6) From 2002 reference rate of NB.

## 78 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/1.9

**Slovakia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
VE211A	Population, th. pers., average	5388.7	5387.0	5391.4	5397.3	5406.6	5418.6
VG11TN	Gross domestic prod., EUR mn, nominal	31152	49280	55046	61547	67221	63332
VG11TS	real growth rate, %	1.4	6.7	8.5	10.6	6.2	-4.7
VG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4100	7100	8300	10200	12000	11700
VG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	9500	13500	15000	16900	18100	16900
VG222N	Consumption of househ., EUR mn, nom.	17262	27751	30816	33860	37555	37674
VG222S	real growth rate, %	2.2	6.5	5.9	7.1	6.1	-0.7
VG225N	Gross fixed capital form., EUR mn, nom.	8042	13090	14589	16097	16716	14943
VG225S	real growth rate, %	-9.6	17.5	9.3	9.1	1.8	-10.5
VA1211S	Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2 real growth rate, %	4.2	0.8	15.7	17.0	3.3	-13.8
VA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-10.0	-8.7	-2.9	-4.5	10.6	-5.9
VA1223S	Construction output, NACE Rev. 2 real growth rate, %	-0.3	14.7	14.9	5.7	11.9	-11.2
VE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average	2101.7	2215.2	2302.3	2357.7	2433.7	2366.3
VE51TA	growth rate, %	-1.4	2.1	3.9	2.4	3.2	-2.8
VE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average	485.2	430.0	355.4	295.7	255.7	323.5
VE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average	18.8	16.3	13.4	11.1	9.5	12.0
VEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	17.9	11.4	9.4	8.0	8.4	12.7
VW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup>	379	573	623	669	723	745
VW11TS	real growth rate, % <sup>1)</sup>	-4.5	6.3	3.9	4.4	3.4	1.4
VP1P1S	Consumer prices - HICP % p.a.	12.0	2.8	4.3	1.9	3.9	0.9
VP1P32S	Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a. <sup>2)</sup>	10.9	3.4	3.0	-1.4	2.5	-6.6
VBG11P	General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>3)</sup> Revenues	39.9	35.2	33.4	32.5	32.9	33.6
VBG21P	Expenditures	52.1	38.0	36.6	34.3	35.0	41.5
VBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-12.3	-2.8	-3.2	-1.8	-2.1	-7.9
VBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>3)</sup>	50.3	34.2	30.5	29.6	27.8	35.4
VFRR2P	Discount rate of NB, % p.a., end of period <sup>4)</sup>	8.8	3.0	4.8	4.3	2.5	1.0

(continued)

Table II/1.9 (continued)

**Slovakia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
VLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn	-761.1	-3267.5	-3636.0	-2912.0	-4279.0	-2023.0
VLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-3.5	-8.5	-8.2	-5.3	-6.6	-3.2
VLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	12879.0	25653.9	33349.0	42260.0	47722.0	39715.0
VLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	34.1	15.3	30.0	26.7	12.9	-16.8
VLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	13859.8	27571.1	35817.0	42916.0	48435.0	38528.0
VLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	30.4	17.4	29.9	19.8	12.9	-20.5
VLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	2435.8	3542.5	4322.0	5140.0	5796.0	4522.0
VLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	25.8	18.1	22.0	18.9	12.8	-22.0
VLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1960.5	3284.9	3790.0	4751.0	6269.0	5768.0
VLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	13.2	18.0	15.4	25.4	32.0	-8.0
VLBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn	2088.7	1951.9	3311.0	2636.0	2395.0	-35.0
VLBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	31.2	120.2	292.0	441.0	177.0	311.0
VD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn <sup>5)</sup>	4526.0	12567.1	9638.9	12279.7	12673.7	481.0
VD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn	11637.4	22704.6	24449.0	30156.2	37286.2	45338.0
VD1GDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	54.5	57.9	50.8	54.6	55.5	71.6
VP2XEA	Exchange rate EUR/EUR, average	1.41	1.28	1.24	1.12	1.04	1.00
VP2USA	Exchange rate EUR/USD, average	1.53	1.03	0.98	0.82	0.71	0.72
VP2XEPA	PPP, EUR/EUR, average	0.60	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.69	0.69

**Remarks:** Until 2008 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).  
Data for GDP per capita, current account, gross reserves and gross external debt refer to current EUR.

**Notes:**

- 1) From 2006 including wages of armed forces.
- 2) Until 2002 domestic output prices.
- 3) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure (from 2000 for general government budget).
- 4) From 2000 according to 'Two week REPO tender limit rate', from 2009 official refinancing operation rates for euro area (ECB).
- 5) From 2009 (euro introduction) only foreign currency reserves denominated in non-euro currencies.

Table II/1.10

**Slovenia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
LE211A	Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	1988.9	2000.5	2006.9	2018.1	2021.3	2039.7
LG11TN	Gross domestic prod., EUR mn, nominal	18480.7	28749.6	31050.4	34568.2	37304.7	35384.4
LG11TS	real growth rate, %	4.4	4.5	5.8	6.9	3.7	-8.1
LG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	10800	14400	15500	17100	18400	17300
LG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	15200	19700	20700	22100	22900	20600
LG222N	Consumption of househ., EUR mn, nom.	10390.6	15331.2	16156.1	17944.2	19477.5	19355.9
LG222S	real growth rate, %	1.1	2.8	2.9	6.7	2.9	-0.5
LG225N	Gross fixed capital form., EUR mn, nom.	4821.6	7321.3	8242.1	9571.3	10743.4	8471.6
LG225S	real growth rate, %	2.2	3.7	9.9	13.0	8.5	-21.6
LA1211S	Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2 real growth rate, %	6.2	3.5	5.7	7.1	2.4	-17.3
LA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	1.2	-1.2	-7.4	3.9	-0.8	-1.7
LA1223S	Construction output, NACE Rev. 2 <sup>2)</sup> real growth rate, %	2.9	2.0	15.7	18.5	15.5	-20.9
LE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>1)</sup>	901.0	949.2	961.2	985.2	996.1	980.7
LE51TA	growth rate, %	1.7	0.7	1.3	2.5	1.1	-1.5
LE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>1)</sup>	68.0	66.0	60.8	49.9	45.5	61.0
LE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average <sup>1)</sup>	7.0	6.5	6.0	4.8	4.4	5.9
LEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	12.0	10.2	8.6	7.3	7.0	10.5
LW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>3)</sup>	800	1157	1213	1285	1391	1439
LW21TS	real growth rate, % (net wages)	1.4	3.5	2.5	4.2	2.0	2.5
LP1P1S	Consumer prices - HICP, % p.a.	8.9	2.5	2.5	3.8	5.5	0.9
LP1P3S	Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a.	7.4	1.9	2.3	4.4	3.9	-1.4
LBG11P	General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>4)</sup> Revenues	43.0	43.8	43.2	42.4	42.3	43.2
LBG21P	Expenditures	46.7	45.2	44.5	42.4	44.1	49.0
LBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-3.7	-1.4	-1.3	0.0	-1.8	-5.8
LBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>4)</sup>	.	27.0	26.7	23.4	22.5	35.4
LFRR2P	Discount rate of NB, % p.a., end of period <sup>5)</sup>	10.0	3.8	3.8	4.0	2.5	1.0

(continued)

Table II/1.10 (continued)

**Slovenia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
LLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn	-583.0	-497.6	-772.0	-1646.0	-2490.0	-526.0
LLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-2.7	-1.7	-2.5	-4.8	-6.7	-1.5
LLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	9574.2	14599.2	17028.0	19799.0	20048.0	16167.0
LLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	18.2	12.9	16.6	16.3	1.3	-19.4
LLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	10801.2	15625.0	18179.0	21465.0	22699.0	16866.0
LLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	16.6	12.1	16.3	18.1	5.7	-25.7
LLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	2051.5	3213.5	3573.0	4146.0	5043.0	4300.0
LLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	16.3	15.5	11.2	16.0	21.6	-14.7
LLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1562.3	2293.5	2580.0	3098.0	3549.0	3187.0
LLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	8.9	9.5	12.5	20.1	14.6	-10.2
LLBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn	149.1	472.6	514.0	1106.0	1330.0	-418.0
LLBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	71.7	515.6	687.0	1316.0	948.0	120.0
LD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	3403.0	6826.2	5341.7	666.0	623.0	671.0
LD1GDDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn	9490.0	20496.0	24067.0	34783.0	39234.0	40276.0
LD1GDDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	45.8	71.2	77.5	100.6	105.2	113.8
LP2XEA	Exchange rate EUR/EUR, average	0.862	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
LP2USA	Exchange rate EUR/USD, average	1.083	0.804	0.796	0.730	0.680	0.717
LP2XEPA	PPP, EUR/EUR, average	0.611	0.730	0.746	0.776	0.806	0.841

**Remarks:** Until 2006 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).  
Data for GDP per capita, current account, gross reserves and gross external debt refer to current EUR.

**Notes:**

- 1) From 2002 according to census March 2002.
- 2) Enterprises with 20 and more employees and output of some non-construction enterprises.
- 3) Until 2004 excluding legal persons with 1 or 2 employees in private sector.
- 4) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure (from 2000 for general government budget).
- 5) From 2001 main refinancing rate, from 2007 official refinancing operation rates for euro area (ECB).
- 6) From 2007 (euro introduction) only foreign currency reserves denominated in non-euro currencies.

## 82 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/1.11

**Albania: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
AE211A	Population, th. pers., average	3060.9	3149.0	3135.0	3161.3	3177.4	3190.0
AG11TN	Gross domestic prod., ALL mn, nominal	523043	814797	882209	967670	1088132	1143373
AG11TS	real growth rate, %	6.7	5.7	5.4	5.9	7.7	3.3
AG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1300	2100	2300	2500	2800	2700
AG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	3500	5000	5500	5800	6500	6600
AG222N	Consumption of househ., ALL mn, nom.	399935	634471	680323	775081	861890	890000
AG222S	real growth rate, %	2.6	6.0	4.7	10.7	6.7	1.0
AG225N	Gross fixed capital form., ALL mn, nom.	165984	301354	343882	374058	415121	450000
AG225S	real growth rate, %	38.1	4.9	13.0	5.5	9.5	3.5
	Gross industrial production <sup>1)</sup>						
AG1CDES	real growth rate, %	1.3	11.7	12.1	-9.7	9.4	4.3
	Gross agricultural production <sup>1)</sup>						
AG1ABS	real growth rate, %	6.7	0.9	3.1	2.7	7.3	3.0
	Construction output <sup>1)</sup>						
AG1FFS	real growth rate, %	46.7	6.3	10.5	12.2	10.7	7.0
AE41TE	Employment - registrat., th, end of period <sup>2)</sup>	1068.2	932.1	935.1	965.5	974.1	899.3
AE41TE	growth rate, %	0.3	0.1	0.3	3.3	0.9	-7.7
AE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, June	.	.	.	1197.7	1103.0	1110.0
AE51TA	growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	-7.9	0.6
AE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, June	.	.	.	184.8	166.0	167.0
AE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, June	.	.	.	13.5	13.1	13.1
AEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period <sup>2)</sup>	16.8	14.1	13.8	12.9	12.7	13.9
AW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, ALL	13355.0	19993.0	21842.0	27350.0	27951.0	31900.0
AW11TS	real growth rate, %	10.1	2.6	6.7	21.6	-1.1	11.7
AP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	0.0	2.4	2.4	2.9	3.4	2.2
AP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>3)</sup>	6.5	4.9	0.8	3.5	6.5	-1.6
	General government budget, nat.def., % GDP						
ABG11P	Revenues	23.1	25.1	26.0	26.0	26.8	25.4
ABG21P	Expenditures	32.6	28.5	29.3	29.6	32.3	32.2
ABG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-9.6	-3.5	-3.3	-3.5	-5.5	-6.8
ABGDTP	Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP <sup>4)</sup>	72.1	58.1	56.0	53.9	55.2	61.6
AFRR1P	Base rate of NB, % p.a., end of period <sup>5)</sup>	10.8	5.0	5.5	6.3	6.3	5.3

(continued)

Table II/1.11 (continued)

**Albania: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
ALACAEN	Current account, EUR mn	-185.2	-589.1	-471.0	-831.0	-1370.3	-1345.5
ALACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-4.7	-9.0	-6.6	-10.6	-15.5	-15.5
ALAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	277.0	530.2	630.6	786.3	917.5	750.7
ALAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	7.3	9.2	18.9	24.7	16.7	-18.2
ALAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	1174.2	2006.9	2289.6	2890.4	3348.9	3054.4
ALAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	32.8	13.9	14.1	26.2	15.9	-8.8
ALAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	482.9	967.3	1156.6	1415.1	1687.8	1718.4
ALAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	91.3	19.8	19.6	22.3	19.3	1.8
ALAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	471.1	1107.7	1188.0	1402.3	1618.4	1597.5
ALAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	202.0	30.6	7.2	18.0	15.4	-1.3
ALBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn	156.6	212.6	258.6	481.1	675.4	706.4
ALBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	.	3.3	8.3	11.1	55.4	26.1
AD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	658.8	1171.6	1329.2	1415.9	1626.1	1623.4
AD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>4)</sup>	1268.0	1373.5	1445.4	1445.7	2624.3	3310.6
AD1GDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	32.1	20.7	20.3	18.2	29.9	39.9
AP2XEA	Exchange rate ALL/EUR, avg.	132.58	124.19	123.08	123.63	122.80	132.06
AP2USA	Exchange rate ALL/USD, average	143.71	99.87	98.10	90.43	83.92	94.98
AP2XEPA	PPP, ALL/EUR, average <sup>7)</sup>	48.91	52.10	51.20	52.68	52.96	54.69

**Notes:**

- 1) According to gross value added.
- 2) From 2002 according to census April 2001.
- 3) Until 2005 producer prices in manufacturing industry.
- 4) Based on IMF data (for gross external debt until 2007).
- 5) One-week repo rate.
- 6) From 2009 international reserves (foreign assets of NB before).
- 7) wiiw estimates based on the 2005 International Comparison Project benchmark.

Table II/1.12

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
NE211A	Population, th. pers., mid-year	3781.0	3843.0	3842.8	3842.9	3842.3	3843.0
NG11TN	Gross domestic prod., BAM mn, nominal <sup>1)</sup>	11689.2	17127.4	19252.5	21760.2	24702.5	23994.1
NG11TS	real growth rate, % <sup>1)</sup>	5.5	3.9	6.1	6.2	5.7	-2.9
NG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1600	2300	2500	2900	3300	3200
NG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	3900	5200	5700	6300	7000	6700
NG222N	Consumption of househ., BAM mn, nom. <sup>1)</sup>	.	16513.9	18064.3	19911.3	22451.3	21528.4
NG222R04	real growth rate, % <sup>1)</sup>	.	6.2	4.5	5.9	5.9	-4.2
NG225N	Gross fixed capital form., BAM mn, nom. <sup>1)</sup>	.	4889.5	4756.8	6446.4	7521.0	5638.0
NG225R04	real growth rate, % <sup>1)</sup>	.	18.5	-9.4	28.8	10.9	-24.0
	Gross industrial production <sup>2)</sup>						
NA111S	real growth rate, %	7.9	10.8	11.5	6.4	11.0	-3.3
	Gross agricultural production, total						
NA181S	annual change in % (real)	-16.4	0.0	3.2	-1.6	.	.
	Construction output <sup>3)</sup>						
NG1FFR04	real growth rate, %	.	5.8	2.2	14.5	16.9	-7.3
NE11TE	Employees - registrat., th, end of period	640.6	644.0	664.1	697.7	706.8	694.4
NE11TE	growth rate, %	1.5	0.8	3.1	5.1	1.3	-1.8
NE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, April	.	.	811.0	849.6	890.2	859.2
NE51TA	growth rate, %	.	.	.	4.8	4.8	-3.5
NE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, April	.	.	366.8	346.7	272.0	272.3
NE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, April	.	.	31.1	29.0	23.4	24.0
NEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	39.7	44.1	44.1	42.5	40.6	42.4
NW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, BAM <sup>4)</sup>	539.0	796.4	868.6	953.9	1113.0	1203.6
NW21TS	real growth rate, % (net wages) <sup>4)</sup>	3.4	3.4	2.3	8.4	8.4	5.6
NP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a. <sup>5)</sup>	4.9	3.0	6.2	1.5	7.5	-0.4
	Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	General government budget, nat.def., % GDP						
NBG11P	Revenues	46.2	41.6	44.6	45.2	44.1	42.0
NBG21P	Expenditures	52.2	39.2	41.7	43.9	46.1	45.0
NBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-6.0	2.4	2.9	1.3	-2.0	-3.0
NBGDTP	Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP <sup>6)</sup>	41.9	25.6	22.0	29.8	30.8	33.4
	Base rate of NB, % p.a., end of period	.	.	.	.	.	.

(continued)



Table II/1.12 (continued)

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
NLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn	-429.5	-1499.6	-783.5	-1190.6	-1819.0	-840.0
NLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-7.2	-17.1	-8.0	-10.7	-14.4	-6.8
NLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	1226.3	2059.7	2687.2	3091.5	3522.0	2920.2
NLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	57.1	22.8	30.5	15.0	13.9	-17.1
NLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	4226.7	6021.5	6092.9	7233.6	8344.6	6326.6
NLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	9.1	12.5	1.2	18.7	15.4	-24.2
NLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	488.3	798.5	904.3	1061.7	1125.6	1002.3
NLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	12.2	14.7	13.2	17.4	6.0	-11.0
NLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	285.6	352.4	369.9	422.3	482.7	453.3
NLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	6.9	1.0	4.9	14.2	14.3	-6.1
NLBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn	158.6	493.1	610.9	1519.8	636.3	176.8
NLBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	.	0.4	3.2	20.5	9.2	-6.7
ND2R2EE	Gross reserves of CB excl. gold, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	525.4	2160.0	2787.4	3424.9	3218.9	3143.8
ND1GDPEE	Gross external public debt, EUR mn	2073.6	2217.9	2081.5	2025.4	2168.0	2676.2
ND1GDPEE	Gross external public debt in % of GDP	34.7	25.3	21.1	18.2	17.2	21.8
NP2XEA	Exchange rate BAM/EUR, avg.	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956
NP2USA	Exchange rate BAM/USD, average	2.119	1.573	1.559	1.430	1.337	1.407
NP2XEPA	PPP, BAM/EUR, average <sup>8)</sup>	0.789	0.857	0.875	0.898	0.923	0.938

Notes: 1) From 2000 according to ESA'95 (including non-observed economy, real growth rates based on previous year prices from 2001).

2) wiiw estimates based on weighted averages for the two entities (Federation BH and Republika Srpska).

3) According to gross value added.

4) From 2005 including District Brcko.

5) Until 2005 costs of living, from 2006 harmonized CPI.

6) Based on IMF data.

7) From 2006 including investment in foreign securities.

8) wiiw estimates based on the 2005 International Comparison Project benchmark.

Table II/1.13

**Croatia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
KE211A	Population, th. pers., mid-year	4437	4442	4440	4436	4435	4429
KG11TN	Gross domestic prod., HRK mn, nominal	176690	264368	286341	314223	342159	333063
KG11TS	real growth rate, %	3.0	4.2	4.7	5.5	2.4	-5.8
KG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	5200	8000	8800	9700	10700	10100
KG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	9400	12700	13500	15000	15500	14900
KG222N	Consumption of househ., HRK mn, nom.	108992	162165	172744	188952	202194	189638
KG222S	real growth rate, %	3.6	4.4	3.5	6.2	0.8	-8.5
KG225N	Gross fixed capital form., HRK mn, nom.	33281	65008	74792	82386	94281	82259
KG225S	real growth rate, %	-3.8	4.8	10.9	6.5	8.2	-11.8
	Gross industrial production, NACE Rev. 2 <sup>1)</sup>						
KA1211S	real growth rate, %	1.4	4.6	4.2	4.9	1.2	-9.2
	Gross agricultural production						
KA181S	real growth rate, %	-10.0	-8.7	4.4	-3.9	8.0	-0.8
	Construction output, NACE Rev.2 <sup>1)</sup>						
KA1223S	real growth rate, %	-9.1	-0.7	9.4	2.4	11.8	-6.6
KE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>2)</sup>	1553.0	1573.0	1586.0	1614.5	1635.5	1605.3
KE51TA	growth rate, %	.	0.7	0.8	1.8	1.3	-1.8
KE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>2)</sup>	298.0	229.0	198.5	171.0	149.3	159.8
KE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average <sup>2)</sup>	16.1	12.7	11.1	9.6	8.4	9.1
KEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	22.3	17.8	17.0	14.7	13.7	16.7
KW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, HRK	4869	6248	6634	7047	7544	7711
KW21TS	real growth rate, % (net wages)	3.4	1.5	1.9	2.2	0.8	0.2
KP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a. <sup>3)</sup>	6.2	3.3	3.2	2.9	6.1	2.4
KP1P32S	Producer pr. industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a. <sup>4)</sup>	.	2.7	2.7	3.5	8.3	-0.4
	General government budget, nat.def., % GDP <sup>5)</sup>						
KBG11P	Revenues	40.1	38.9	39.2	40.3	39.4	38.5
KBG21P	Expenditures	46.6	42.3	41.6	41.5	40.3	41.6
KBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) <sup>6)</sup>	-6.5	-3.5	-2.6	-1.2	-1.0	-3.2
KBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	.	38.3	35.5	32.9	28.9	35.3
KFRR2P	Discount rate of NB, % p.a., end of year	5.9	4.5	4.5	9.0	9.0	9.0

(continued)

Table II/1.13 (continued)

**Croatia: Main economic indicators**

Database label	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
KLACAEN Current account, EUR mn	-568.1	-1975.6	-2717.1	-3236.1	-4337.8	-2447.8
KLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	-2.5	-5.5	-6.9	-7.6	-9.2	-5.4
KLAGE2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	4976.5	7220.3	8463.6	9192.5	9814.0	7690.5
KLAGE2EN annual growth rate in %	20.3	9.3	17.2	8.6	6.8	-21.6
KLAGE3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	8468.7	14738.3	16807.8	18626.5	20607.8	15088.5
KLAGE3EN annual growth rate in %	17.0	10.6	14.0	10.8	10.6	-26.8
KLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	4442.0	8052.6	8526.8	9114.7	10090.6	8453.9
KLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	26.6	5.4	5.9	6.9	10.7	-16.2
KLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	1971.5	2734.9	2824.2	2847.3	3132.7	2778.3
KLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	0.3	-4.6	3.3	0.8	10.0	-11.3
KLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn	1140.6	1467.9	2764.8	3678.6	4195.4	2096.0
KLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn	5.0	191.8	208.2	266.9	988.8	918.7
KD2R2EE Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	3783.2	7438.4	8725.3	9307.4	9120.9	10375.8
KD1GDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	12263.6	25761.1	29273.9	32929.2	39950.2	44588.2
KD1GDEE Gross external debt in % of GDP	52.7	71.9	75.1	76.8	85.5	97.8
KP2XEA Exchange rate HRK/EUR, average	7.6339	7.4000	7.3228	7.3360	7.2232	7.3398
KP2USA Exchange rate HRK/USD, average	8.2874	5.9500	5.8392	5.3660	4.9344	5.2839
KP2XEPA PPP, HRK/EUR, average	4.2367	4.6747	4.7855	4.7224	4.9850	5.0476

**Notes:**

- 1) Enterprises with 20 and more employees.
- 2) From 2000 new sample covering the whole territory, from 2002 according to census March 2001.
- 3) Until 2001 retail prices.
- 4) Domestic output prices.
- 5) Until 2001 on cash basis, from 2002 on accrual basis.
- 6) Including change in arrears and non-recorded expenditures.
- 7) According to ESA'95.
- 8) From 2008 new reporting system.

Table II/1.14

**Macedonia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
ME211A	Population, th. pers., mid-year <sup>1)</sup>	2026.4	2036.9	2040.2	2043.6	2046.9	2050.0
MG11TN	Gross domestic prod., MKD mn, nominal <sup>2)</sup>	236389	286619	310915	364989	411728	413351
MG11TS	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	4.5	4.1	4.0	6.1	5.0	-0.8
MG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1900	2300	2500	2900	3200	3300
MG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5100	6400	7000	7900	8400	8200
MG222N	Consumption of househ., MKD mn, nom. <sup>2)3)</sup>	175965	222726	243131	279880	330399	316830
MG222S	real growth rate, % <sup>2)3)</sup>	11.2	5.7	6.0	8.1	7.4	-3.1
MG225N	Gross fixed capital form., MKD mn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	38332	48868	56485	71557	86403	83000
MG225S	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	-1.5	-5.4	11.6	17.1	5.4	-3.0
	Gross industrial production <sup>4)</sup>						
MA111S	real growth rate, %	3.0	7.1	3.6	3.7	5.5	-7.7
	Gross agricultural production						
MA181S	real growth rate, %	1.0	0.3	4.8	-3.0	5.4	4.6
	Construction output, hours worked						
MA123S	real growth rate, %	-2.3	-20.5	-11.9	9.7	-9.6	-2.1
ME51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>5)</sup>	549.8	545.3	570.4	590.2	609.0	629.9
ME51TA	growth rate, %	0.8	4.3	4.6	3.5	3.2	3.4
ME5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>5)</sup>	261.7	323.9	321.3	316.9	310.4	298.9
ME5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average <sup>5)</sup>	32.3	37.3	36.0	34.9	33.8	32.2
MEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	.	.	.	.	.	.
MW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, MKD <sup>6)</sup>	17958	21330	23036	24136	26229	29922
MW21TS	real growth rate, % (net wages) <sup>6)</sup>	-0.3	2.0	3.9	5.5	1.9	25.0
MP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	5.8	0.5	3.2	2.3	8.3	-0.8
MP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>7)</sup>	10.7	3.2	7.3	2.5	10.3	-6.5
	General government budget, nat.def., % GDP <sup>8)</sup>						
MBG11P	Revenues	43.9	35.2	33.5	33.8	34.2	33.2
MBG21P	Expenditures	41.5	35.0	34.0	33.2	35.2	36.0
MBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	2.3	0.3	-0.5	0.6	-1.0	-2.8
MBGDTP	Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP	57.0	46.9	39.9	33.3	28.7	32.0
MFRR2P	Discount rate of NB, % p.a., end of period	7.9	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5

(continued)

Table II/1.14 (continued)

**Macedonia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
MLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn	-105.9	-122.5	-23.4	-421.2	-853.3	-483.3
MLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-2.7	-2.6	-0.5	-7.1	-12.7	-7.2
MLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	1433.0	1642.9	1914.0	2472.2	2684.2	1920.9
MLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	28.3	22.2	16.5	29.2	8.6	-28.4
MLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	2182.5	2501.4	2915.5	3653.3	4434.9	3471.9
MLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	37.9	10.7	16.6	25.3	21.4	-21.7
MLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	343.6	416.2	477.3	594.5	686.3	618.3
MLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	34.2	14.4	14.7	24.5	15.4	-9.9
MLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	290.7	440.8	455.0	569.4	681.9	590.3
MLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	32.4	8.3	3.2	25.2	19.8	-13.4
MLBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn	233.3	77.2	344.8	506.0	399.9	181.0
MLBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	-0.7	2.3	0.1	-0.9	-9.5	9.1
MD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	461.5	1028.0	1311.3	1400.1	1361.0	1429.4
MD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	1663.6	2528.2	2503.4	2841.1	3304.2	3839.4
MD1GDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	42.8	54.0	49.3	47.6	49.3	56.8
MP2XEA	Exchange rate MKD/EUR, average	60.73	61.30	61.19	61.18	61.27	61.32
MP2USA	Exchange rate MKD/USD, average	65.89	49.29	48.79	44.71	41.86	44.14
MP2XEPA	PPP, MKD/EUR, average	22.77	21.96	21.92	22.51	23.87	24.47

**Notes:**

- 1) From 2002 according to census November 2002.
- 2) From 2007 FISIM reallocated to industries.
- 3) Including NPISHs.
- 4) Enterprises with 10 and more employees.
- 5) Until 2003 as of April. From 2004 according to census November 2002.
- 6) Until 2005 excluding employees in Ministry of Interior and Defence. From 2009 including allowances for food and transport, no comparable growth rates available.
- 7) Domestic output prices.
- 8) Refers to central government budget and extra-budgetary funds.
- 9) From 2004 according to IMF 2003 definition.

Table II/1.15

**Montenegro: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
GE211A	Population, th. pers., mid-year <sup>1)</sup>	612.5	623.3	624.2	626.2	628.8	630.0
GG11TN	Gross domestic prod., EUR mn, nominal <sup>2)</sup>	1065.7	1815.0	2149.0	2680.5	3085.6	2981.0
GG11TS	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	.	4.2	8.6	10.7	6.9	-5.7
GG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1700	2900	3400	4300	4900	4700
GG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5600	6900	8400	10000	10700	9900
GG222N	Consumption of househ., EUR mn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	745.7	1268.0	1660.9	2369.0	2814.8	2503.7
GG222S	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	.	3	10	8	7	-4
GG225N	Gross fixed capital form., EUR mn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	179.8	326.3	469.8	867.1	1180.2	797.6
GG225S	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	.	12	8	10	8	-6
	Gross industrial production <sup>3)</sup>						
GA111S	real growth rate, %	4.2	-1.9	1.0	0.1	-2.0	-32.2
	Net agricultural production						
GA181ZS	real growth rate, %	-5.0	-0.9	1.9	-11.0	10.0	2.0
	Construction output <sup>4)</sup>						
GG1FFR00	real growth rate, %	.	18.4	28.0	23.6	20.7	-19.2
GE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>5)</sup>	230.3	178.8	178.4	217.4	218.8	212.9
GE51TA	growth rate, %	.	-4.5	-0.3	21.9	0.6	-2.7
GE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>5)</sup>	54.9	77.8	74.8	52.1	45.3	50.9
GE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average <sup>5)</sup>	19.3	30.3	29.6	19.3	17.2	19.3
GEU1TPA	Unemployment rate, reg., %, average	37.4	27.4	22.3	18.0	15.1	14.0
GW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>6)</sup>	150.9	326.5	377.4	497.0	609.0	643.0
GW21TS	real growth rate, % (net wages) <sup>6)</sup>	1.0	6.7	12.0	15.0	14.6	7.6
GP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	20.2	2.3	3.0	4.2	7.4	3.4
GP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>7)</sup>	.	2.1	3.6	8.5	14.0	-3.9
	General government budget, nat.def., % GDP						
GBG11P	Revenues	.	39.4	45.4	61.1	49.1	45.5
GBG21P	Expenditures	.	42.0	42.7	52.9	47.5	49.0
GBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	.	-2.6	2.7	8.2	1.7	-3.5
GBGDTP	Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP	.	38.6	32.6	26.3	26.8	38.0
	Discount rate of NB, % p.a., end of period	.	.	.	.	.	.

(continued)

Table II/1.15 (continued)

**Montenegro: Main economic indicators**

Database label	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
GLACAEN Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	-154.0	-531.2	-1060.6	-1564.3	-896.3
GLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	.	-8.5	-24.7	-39.6	-50.7	-30.1
GLAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	.	460.6	648.3	515.8	467.4	296.3
GLAG2EN annual growth rate in %	.	1.9	40.8	-20.4	-9.4	-36.6
GLAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	.	974.3	1497.7	2090.0	2549.7	1667.8
GLAG3EN annual growth rate in %	.	12.2	53.7	39.6	22.0	-34.6
GLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	.	329.8	418.0	673.0	750.6	680.5
GLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	.	32.2	26.8	61.0	11.5	-9.3
GLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	.	134.2	220.9	234.0	351.2	296.0
GLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	.	32.3	64.6	5.9	50.1	-15.7
GLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn	.	384.5	492.8	672.7	625.4	943.8
GLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn	.	-3.6	-26.1	-115.0	-73.7	-32.9
GD2R2EE Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	.	61.7	172.8	259.0	216.6	172.8
GD1GDPEE Gross external public debt, EUR mn	.	513.3	504.0	462.1	481.7	699.9
GD1GDPEE Gross external debt in % of GDP	.	28.3	23.5	17.2	15.6	23.5
USDEURA Exchange rate EUR/USD, average	0.9236	1.2441	1.2556	1.3705	1.4708	1.3948
GP2XEPA PPP, EUR/EUR, average <sup>11)</sup>	0.3112	0.4197	0.4075	0.4284	0.4574	0.4757

- Notes:*
- 1) From 2003 according to census November 2003. In 2009 wiiw estimate.
  - 2) According to ESA'95 (including non-observed economy, real growth rates based on previous year prices). From 2007 FISIM reallocated to industries. From 2004 wiiw estimates for real growth rates of household consumption and gross fixed capital formation.
  - 3) Excluding small enterprises in private sector.
  - 4) According to gross value added.
  - 5) From 2004 according to census 2003 and methodology based on ILO and EU. Until 2007 as of October.
  - 6) From 2002 including various allowances and new personal income tax system. From 2007 wages of employees who actually received wages (previously wage bill divided by all registered employees).
  - 7) Domestic output prices.
  - 8) Including all transactions with Serbia.
  - 9) From 2004 trade with Serbia and Kosovo based on customs statistics (before on ITRS).
  - 10) Data refer to reserve requirements of Central Bank.
  - 11) wiiw estimates based on the 2005 International Comparison Project benchmark.

Table II/1.16

**Russia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
SE211E	Population, th. pers., end of year <sup>1)</sup>	146304	142754	142221	142009	141904	141900
SG11TN	Gross domestic prod., RUB bn, nominal <sup>2)</sup>	7305.6	21609.8	26917.2	33247.5	41428.6	39100.7
SG11TS	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	10.0	6.4	8.2	8.5	5.2	-7.9
SG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1900	4300	5500	6700	8000	6200
SG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	6600	10000	11200	12500	13200	12000
SG222N	Consumption of househ., RUB bn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	3295.2	10652.9	12974.7	16031.7	20011.2	21086.2
SG222S	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	7.3	12.2	12.2	14.3	10.8	-7.7
SG225N	Gross fixed capital form., RUB bn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	1232.0	3836.9	4980.6	6980.4	9181.9	8384.1
SG225S	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	18.1	10.6	18.0	21.0	10.4	-15.7
	Gross industrial production <sup>3)</sup>						
SA111S	real growth rate, %	11.9	5.1	6.3	6.3	2.1	-9.3
	Gross agricultural production						
SA181S	real growth rate, %	7.7	2.3	3.6	3.4	10.8	1.2
	Construction output						
SA123S	real growth rate, %	17.0	10.5	18.1	18.2	12.8	-16.0
SE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average	65070.4	68169.0	68855.0	70570.5	70965.1	69284.9
SE51TA	growth rate, %	3.4	1.3	1.0	2.5	0.6	-2.4
SE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average	7699.5	5262.8	5312.0	4589.0	4791.5	6372.8
SE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average	10.6	7.2	7.2	6.1	6.3	8.4
SEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	1.4	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.9
SW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, RUB	2223.4	8554.9	10633.9	13593.4	17290.0	18795.0
SW11TS	real growth rate, %	20.9	12.6	13.3	17.0	10.3	-2.8
SP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	20.8	12.5	9.8	9.1	14.1	11.8
SP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>4)</sup>	46.6	20.7	12.4	14.1	21.4	-7.2
	General government budget, nat.def., % GDP						
SBG11P	Revenues	28.7	39.7	39.5	40.2	38.6	34.8
SBG21P	Expenditures	26.8	31.5	31.1	34.2	33.8	41.1
SBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	1.9	8.1	8.4	6.0	4.9	-6.3
SBGDTP	Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP <sup>5)</sup>	56.9	14.9	8.6	6.7	5.7	7.9
SFR11P	Base rate of NB, % p.a., end of period	25.0	12.0	11.0	10.0	13.0	8.8

(continued)



Table II/1.16 (continued)

**Russia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
SLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn	50619	67858	75474	56818	70732	35617
SLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	18.0	11.1	9.6	6.0	6.2	4.0
SLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	113510	195545	241960	258930	321792	218221
SLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	60.1	32.7	23.7	7.0	24.3	-32.2
SLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	48483	100608	130948	163282	199148	137960
SLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	30.7	28.4	30.2	24.7	22.0	-30.7
SLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	10337	20028	24791	28681	34889	29963
SLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	21.5	20.9	23.8	15.7	21.6	-14.1
SLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	17540	31077	35643	42481	51495	44413
SLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	40.0	16.1	14.7	19.2	21.2	-13.8
SLBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn	2933	10336	23675	40237	51177	26710
SLBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	3433	10240	18454	33547	37934	32577
SD2R2EE	Gross reserves of CB excl. gold, EUR mn	26139	148094	224306	318840	291916	290431
SD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn	172364	216516	237669	316903	340688	328727
SD1GDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	61.7	34.3	30.6	34.3	34.1	36.5
SP2XEA	Exchange rate RUB/EUR, average	26.03	35.26	34.11	35.01	36.43	44.14
SP2USA	Exchange rate RUB/USD, average	28.13	28.28	27.19	25.58	24.85	31.75
SP2XEPA	PPP, RUB/EUR, average <sup>5)</sup>	7.53	15.06	16.93	18.73	22.12	23.01

**Notes:**

- 1) Resident population.
- 2) From 2002 FISIM reallocated to industries, real growth rates based on previous year prices from 2003 etc.
- 3) From 2001 according to NACE classification, from 2004 new industrial product classification.
- 4) Domestic output prices.
- 5) wiiw estimate.
- 6) wiiw estimates based on the 2005 International Comparison Project benchmark.

## 94 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/1.17

**Serbia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
JE211A	Population, th. pers., mid-year <sup>1)</sup>	7516.3	7440.8	7411.6	7381.6	7350.2	7320.8
JG11TN	Gross domestic prod., RSD bn, nominal <sup>2)</sup>	384.2	1683.5	1962.1	2302.2	2722.5	2953.5
JG11TR02	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.9	5.5	-3.0
JG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	970	2700	3100	3900	4600	4300
JG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5000	7100	7700	8300	9000	8700
JG222N	Consumption of househ., RSD bn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	292.6	1281.0	1492.7	1714.0	2023.6	.
JG222R02	real growth rate, % <sup>3)</sup>	.	5	5	6	6	-2
JG225N	Gross fixed capital form., RSD bn, nom. <sup>2)</sup>	48.8	319.9	412.8	552.3	632.4	.
JG225R02	real growth rate, % <sup>3)</sup>	.	5	15	12	8	-5
	Gross industrial production <sup>4)</sup>						
JA111S	real growth rate, %	11.4	0.8	4.7	3.7	1.1	1.1
	Gross agricultural production						
JA181S	real growth rate, %	-18.6	-3.4	-2.6	-8.0	9.0	5.0
	Construction output <sup>5)</sup>						
JG1FFR02	real growth rate, %	16.8	2.0	7.7	10.8	4.6	-17.1
JE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, October <sup>6)</sup>	3093.7	2733.4	2630.7	2655.7	2821.7	2616.4
JE51TA	growth rate, % <sup>7)</sup>	-0.3	-6.7	-3.8	1.0	.	-7.3
JE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, October <sup>6)</sup>	425.6	719.9	693.0	585.5	445.4	503.0
JE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, October <sup>6)</sup>	12.1	20.8	20.9	18.1	13.6	16.1
JEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period <sup>7)</sup>	.	27.2	28.0	25.4	24.0	24.8
JW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, RSD <sup>8)</sup>	3799	25514	31745	38744	45674	44147
JW21TS	real growth rate, % (net wages) <sup>8)</sup>	5.5	6.4	11.4	19.5	3.9	0.2
JP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	79.6	16.2	11.7	7.0	13.5	8.6
JP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>9)</sup>	102.6	14.2	13.3	5.9	12.4	5.6
	General government budget, nat.def., % GDP						
JBG11P	Revenues	.	42.9	43.8	42.4	41.0	38.8
JBG21P	Expenditures	.	41.9	45.4	44.3	43.5	42.9
JBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	.	1.0	-1.6	-1.9	-2.6	-4.1
JBGDTP	Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP	169.3	52.1	37.3	29.8	27.9	32.6
JFRR2P	Discount rate of NB, % p.a., end of period	26.3	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.1

(continued)

Table II/1.17 (continued)

**Serbia: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
JLACAEN	Current account, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	-172.0	-1778.0	-2356.0	-4614.4	-6089.7	-1743.4
JLACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	-0.7	-8.8	-10.1	-16.0	-18.2	-5.5
JLAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	1775.0	4009.0	5109.0	6382.0	7415.0	5978.0
JLAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	23.4	22.0	27.4	24.9	16.2	-19.4
JLAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	3495.0	8287.0	10090.0	13020.0	14964.0	10760.0
JLAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	33.9	-2.4	21.8	29.0	14.9	-28.1
JLAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	456.0	1320.0	1839.0	2304.0	2741.4	2500.1
JLAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	35.7	11.0	39.3	25.3	19.0	-8.8
JLAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	303.0	1325.0	1880.0	2557.7	2913.9	2477.3
JLAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	33.5	25.5	41.9	36.0	13.9	-15.0
JLBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	56.2	1268.1	3392.4	2512.6	2017.5	1410.1
JLBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn <sup>10)</sup>	1.8	17.9	69.8	691.8	193.1	37.6
JD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	429.9	4770.4	8857.9	9440.7	7938.5	10277.7
JD1GDDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn	11658.6	13064.0	14884.4	17789.4	21800.5	22787.0
JD1GDDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	178.0	66.3	59.9	61.2	70.9	74.0
JP2XEA	Exchange rate RSD/EUR, avg.	15.04	82.91	84.19	79.98	81.47	93.92
JP2USA	Exchange rate RSD/USD, average	16.40	66.71	67.14	58.45	55.72	67.60
JP2XEPA	PPP, RSD/EUR, average <sup>11)</sup>	10.23	31.72	34.41	37.66	41.05	46.61

**Notes:**

- 1) According to census March 2002.
- 2) According to ESA'95 (non-observed economy partially included). Real growth rates based on constant prices 2002.
- 3) *wiiv* estimates.
- 4) From 2004 according to NACE classification and new weighting system.
- 5) According to gross value added.
- 6) From 2004 according to census 2002 and methodology based on ILO and EU. From 2008 extended survey as of April and October.
- 7) Until 2003 jobseekers in % of labour force excluding farmers, from 2004 unemployed persons in % of labour force.
- 8) From 2002 including various allowances. From 2009 including wages of employees working for entrepreneurs.
- 9) Domestic output prices.
- 10) From 2003 including transactions with Montenegro.
- 11) *wiiv* estimates based on the 2005 International Comparison Project benchmark.

Table II/1.18

**Ukraine: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
UE211E	Population, th. pers., end of year	48923.2	46929.5	46646.0	46372.7	46143.7	45962.9
UG11TN	Gross domestic prod., UAH mn, nominal	170070	441452	544153	720731	948056	914720
UG11TS	real growth rate, %	5.9	2.7	7.3	7.9	2.3	-15.1
UG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	700	1500	1800	2200	2700	1800
UG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	2800	4700	5200	5800	6000	5100
UG222N	Consumption of househ., UAH mn, nom.	92406	252624	319383	423174	582482	590196
UG222S	real growth rate, %	2.5	16.6	15.9	17.2	11.8	-14.2
UG225N	Gross fixed capital form., UAH mn, nom.	33427	96965	133874	198348	250158	164522
UG225S	real growth rate, %	12.4	3.9	21.2	23.9	1.9	-46.2
	Gross industrial production						
UA111S	real growth rate, %	13.2	3.1	6.2	7.6	-5.2	-21.9
	Gross agricultural production						
UA181S	real growth rate, %	9.8	0.1	2.5	-6.5	17.1	-1.8
	Construction output <sup>1)</sup>						
UA123S	real growth rate, %	0.4	-6.6	9.9	15.6	-15.8	-48.2
UE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average	20175.0	20680.0	20730.4	20904.7	20972.3	20191.5
UE51TA	growth rate, %	1.1	1.9	0.2	0.8	0.3	-3.7
UE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average	2655.8	1600.8	1515.0	1417.6	1425.1	1958.8
UE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average	11.6	7.2	6.8	6.4	6.4	8.8
UEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	4.2	3.1	2.7	2.3	3.0	1.9
UW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, UAH <sup>1)</sup>	230.1	806.2	1041.4	1351.0	1806.0	1906.0
UW11TS	real growth rate, %	1.1	20.4	18.4	15.0	6.8	-8.9
UP1P1S	Consumer prices, % p.a.	28.2	13.5	9.1	12.8	25.2	15.9
UP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>2)</sup>	20.8	16.7	9.6	19.5	35.5	6.5
	General government budget, nat.def., % GDP						
UBG11P	Revenues	28.9	30.4	31.6	30.5	31.4	29.8
UBG21P	Expenditures	28.3	32.2	32.3	31.6	32.8	33.9
UBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	0.6	-1.8	-0.7	-1.1	-1.5	-4.1
UBGDTP	Public debt, nat.def., in % of GDP	45.3	17.7	14.8	12.3	20.0	33.0
UFRR2P	Discount rate of NB, % p.a., end of period	27.0	9.5	8.5	8.0	12.0	10.3

(continued)

Table II/1.18 (continued)

**Ukraine: Main economic indicators**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
ULACAEN	Current account, EUR mn	1602.2	2030.1	-1289.0	-3848.5	-8721.5	-1241.7
ULACAEN	Current account in % of GDP	4.7	2.9	-1.5	-3.7	-7.1	-1.5
ULAG2EN	Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	17008.1	28093.1	31047.7	36382.7	46273.9	28958.5
ULAG2EN	annual growth rate in %	37.2	4.4	10.5	17.2	27.2	-37.4
ULAG3EN	Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	16165.4	29003.5	35188.0	44100.2	57269.5	32046.2
ULAG3EN	annual growth rate in %	32.8	21.4	21.3	25.3	29.9	-44.0
ULAS2EN	Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	4110.9	7502.9	8999.7	10337.4	12228.4	9935.5
ULAS2EN	annual growth rate in %	13.0	18.6	19.9	14.9	18.3	-18.8
ULAS3EN	Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	3432.6	6054.3	7305.0	8570.8	11038.7	8247.9
ULAS3EN	annual growth rate in %	59.3	13.6	20.7	17.3	28.8	-25.3
ULBD2EN	FDI inflow, EUR mn	643.7	6262.9	4467.2	7220.3	7457.3	3452.6
ULBD1EN	FDI outflow, EUR mn	1.1	220.6	-106.0	491.3	690.2	116.1
UD2R2EE	Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	1452.7	16057.5	16586.9	21634.1	21847.4	17824.4
UD1GDEE	Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>3)</sup>	12759.0	33504.0	41391.0	54421.0	72109.0	72062.0
UD1GDEE	Gross external debt in % of GDP	37.9	45.3	50.6	56.0	82.6	90.2
UP2XEA	Exchange rate UAH/EUR, average	5.029	6.389	6.335	6.918	7.708	10.868
UP2USA	Exchange rate UAH/USD, average	5.440	5.125	5.050	5.050	5.267	7.791
UP2XEPA	PPP, UAH/EUR, average <sup>4)</sup>	1.220	1.986	2.227	2.656	3.405	3.929

**Notes:**

- 1) Excluding small enterprises.
- 2) Domestic output prices.
- 3) Until 2002 long-term debt only.
- 4) wiiw estimates based on the 2005 International Comparison Project benchmark.



The background of the slide is a solid yellow color. Overlaid on this background is a complex, abstract line art pattern in a slightly darker shade of yellow. The lines are irregular and jagged, resembling a stylized map or a network of paths. The text is centered horizontally and vertically within the yellow area.

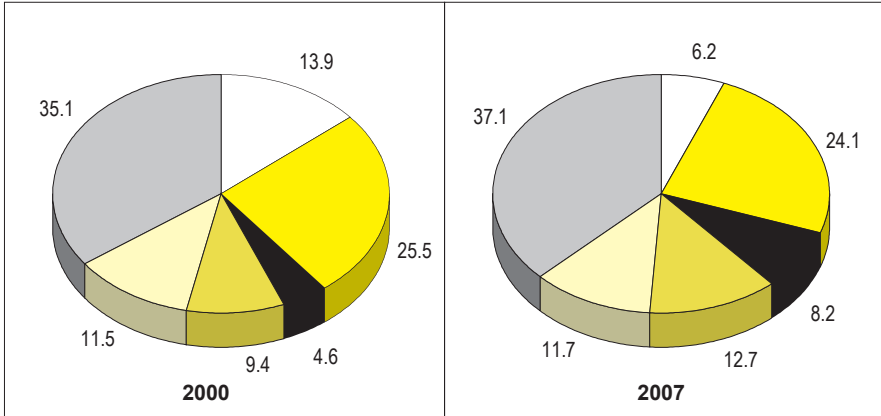
## **II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS**

### **2. Gross domestic product by activities**

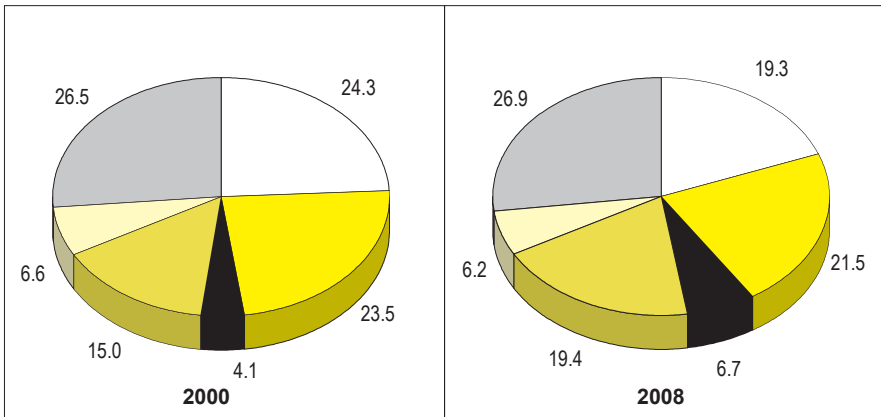
Graph II/2.1




**Bulgaria: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total




**Gross value added**



**Employment**



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

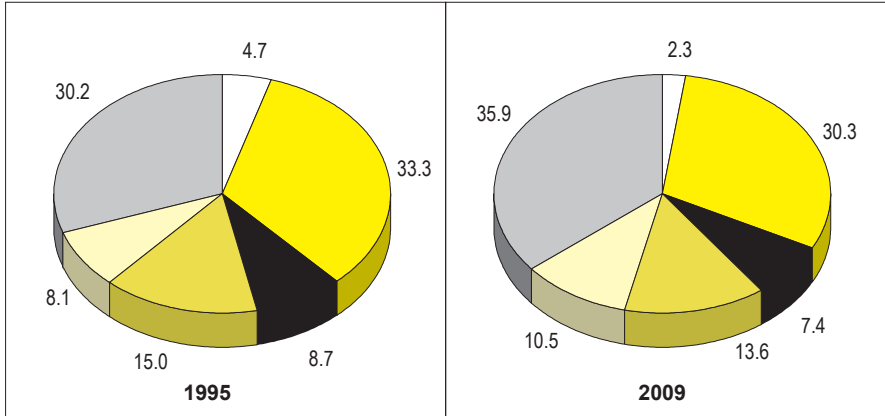
Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.



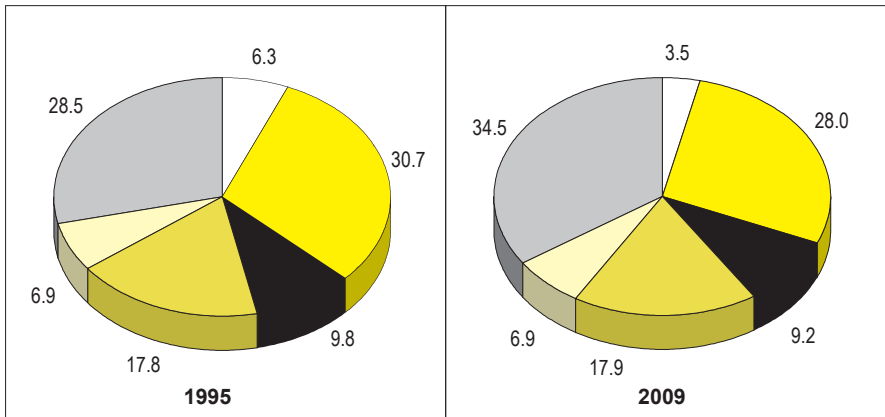
Graph II/2.2

**Czech Republic: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total

**Gross value added**



**Employment**



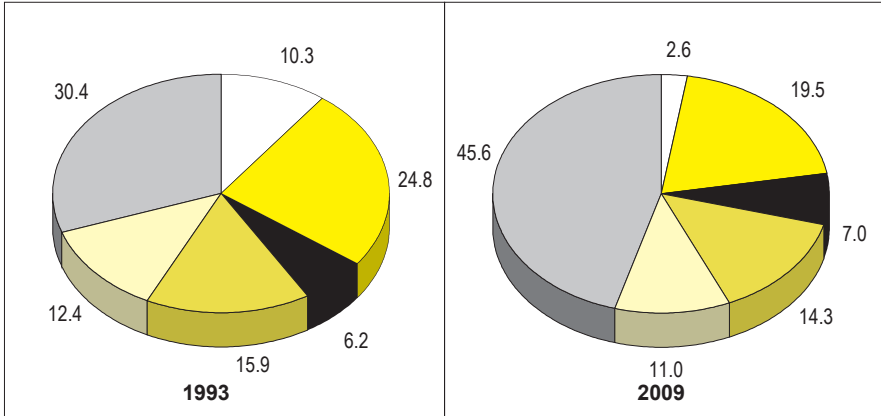
- Agriculture, forestry, fishing
- Construction
- Transport and telecommunications
- Industry total
- Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
- Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

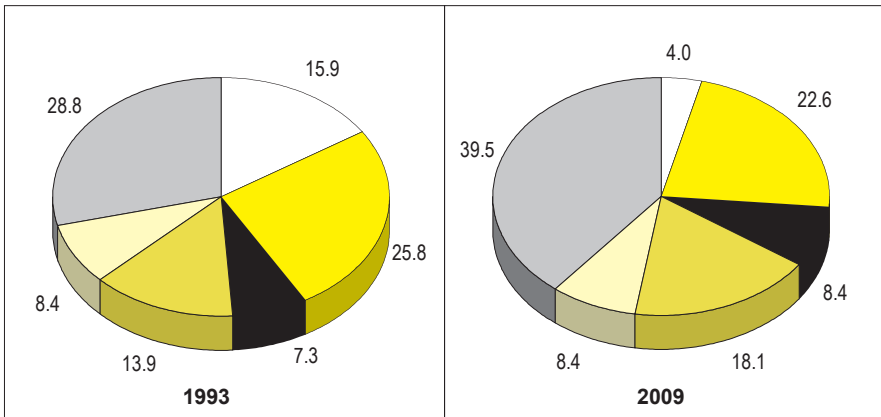
Graph II/2.3




**Estonia: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total




**Gross value added**



**Employment**



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

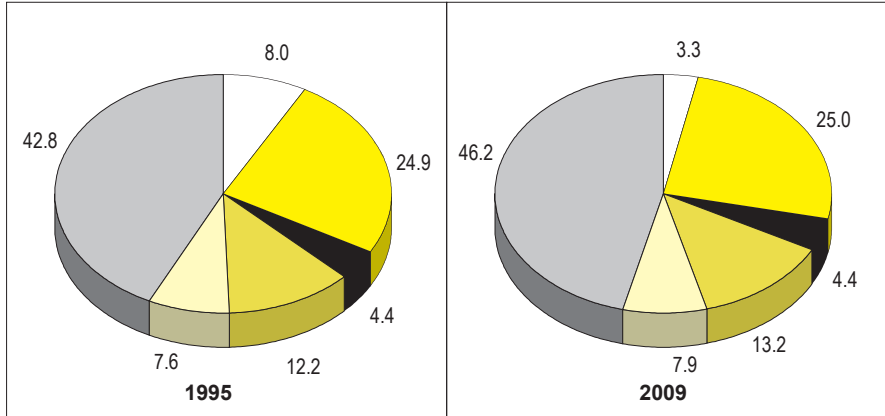
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

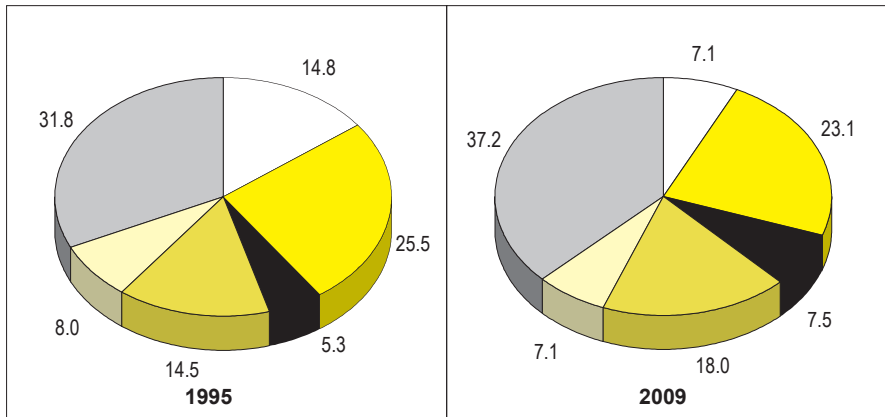
Graph II/2.4

**Hungary: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total

**Gross value added**



**Employment**



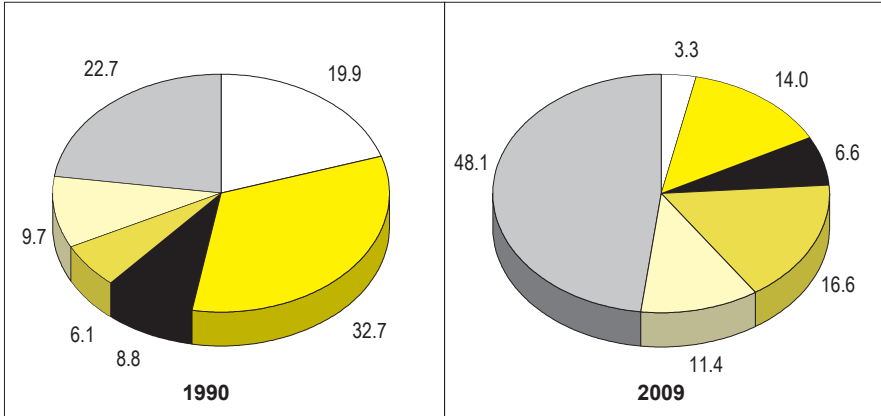
- Agriculture, forestry, fishing
- Construction
- Transport and telecommunications
- Industry total
- Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
- Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

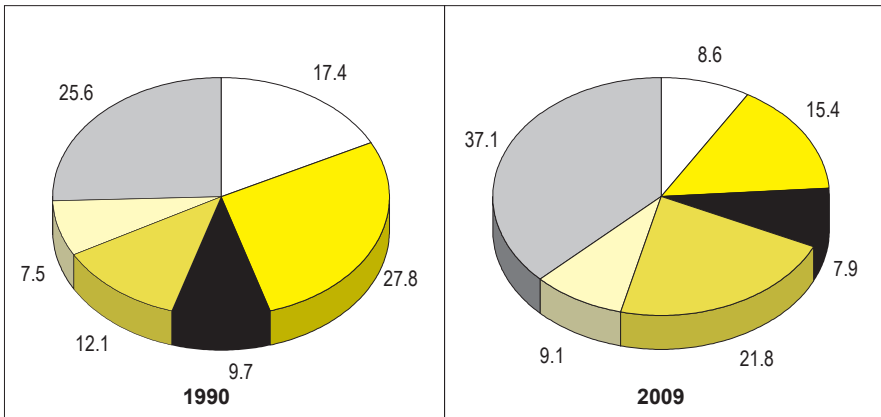
Graph II/2.5




**Latvia: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total




**Gross value added**



**Employment**



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

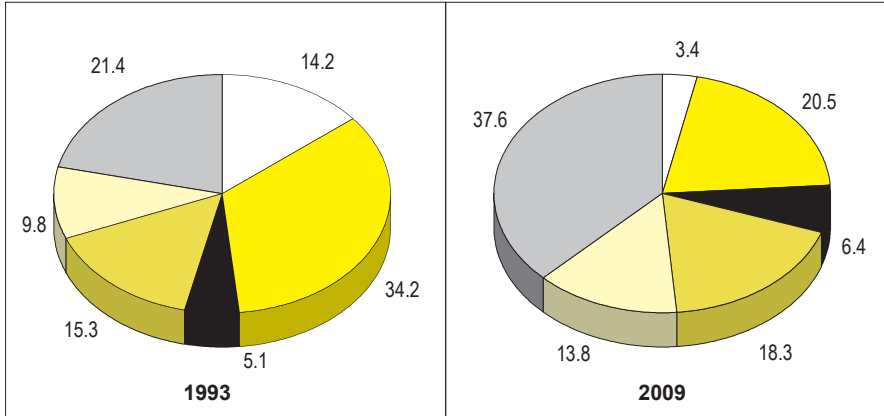
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

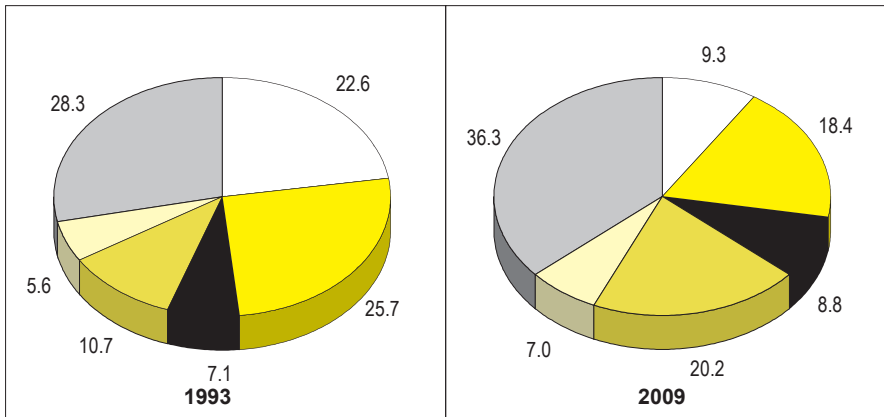
Graph II/2.6

**Lithuania: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total

**Gross value added**



**Employment**



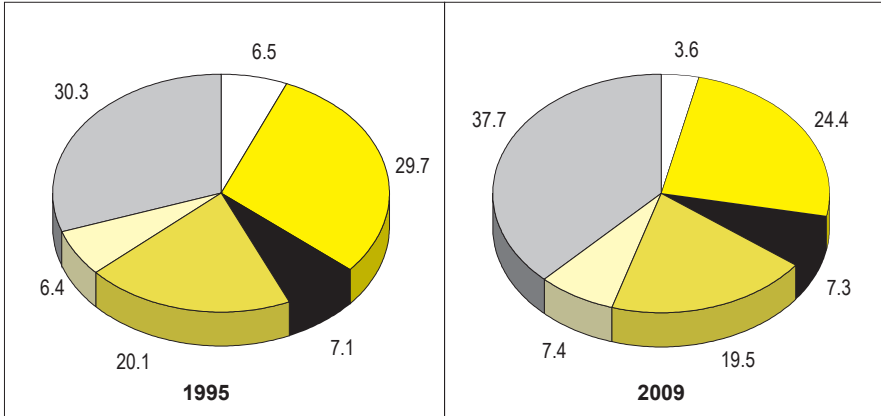
- Agriculture, forestry, fishing
- Construction
- Transport and telecommunications
- Industry total
- Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
- Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

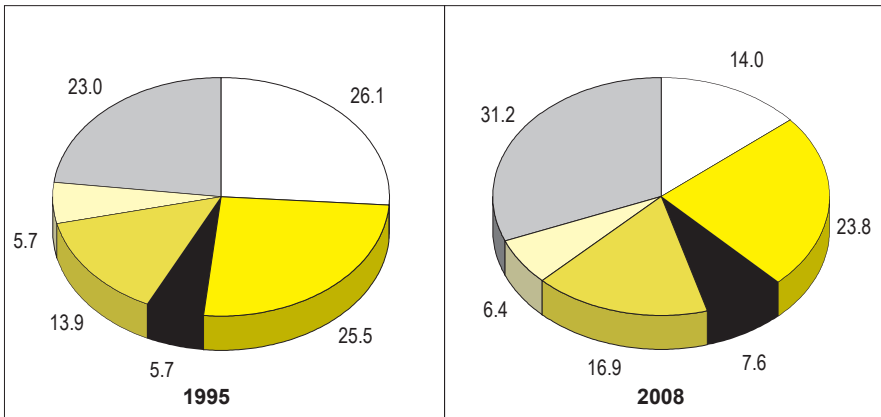
Graph II/2.7




**Poland: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total




**Gross value added**



**Employment**



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

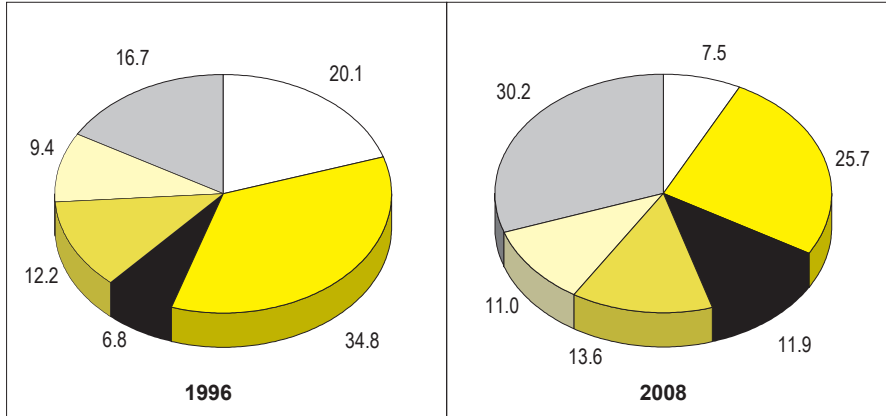
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

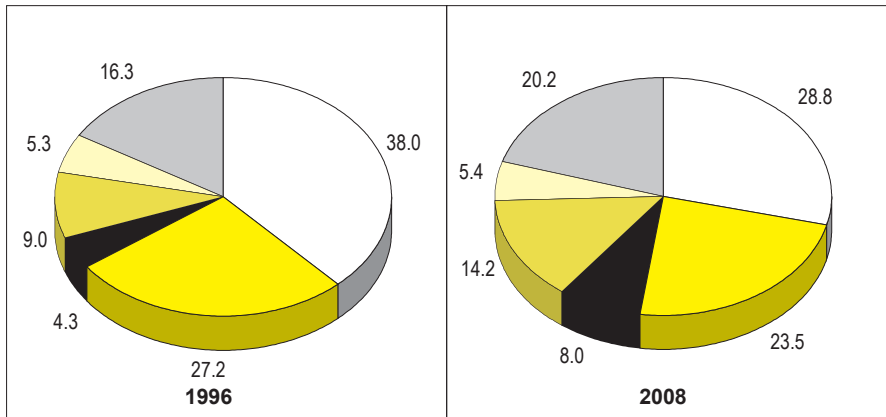
Graph II/2.8

**Romania: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total

**Gross value added**



**Employment**



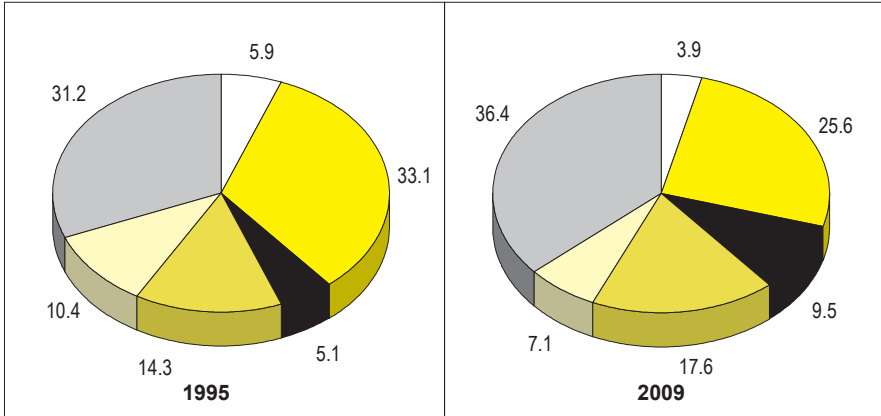
- Agriculture, forestry, fishing
- Construction
- Transport and telecommunications
- Industry total
- Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
- Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

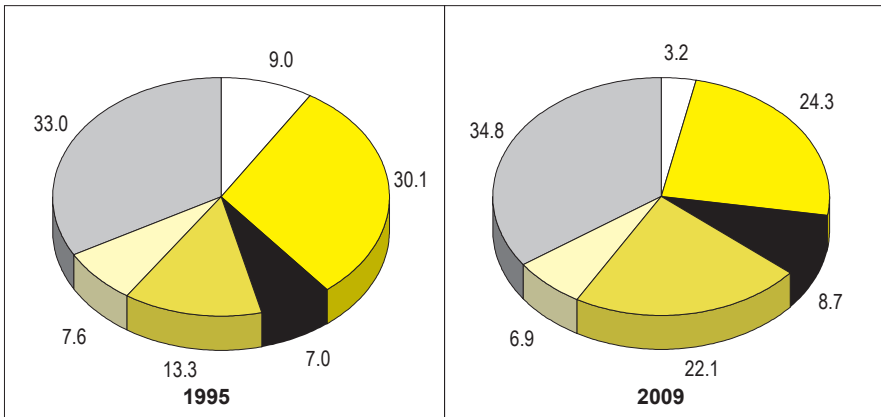
Graph II/2.9




**Slovakia: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total




**Gross value added**



**Employment**



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

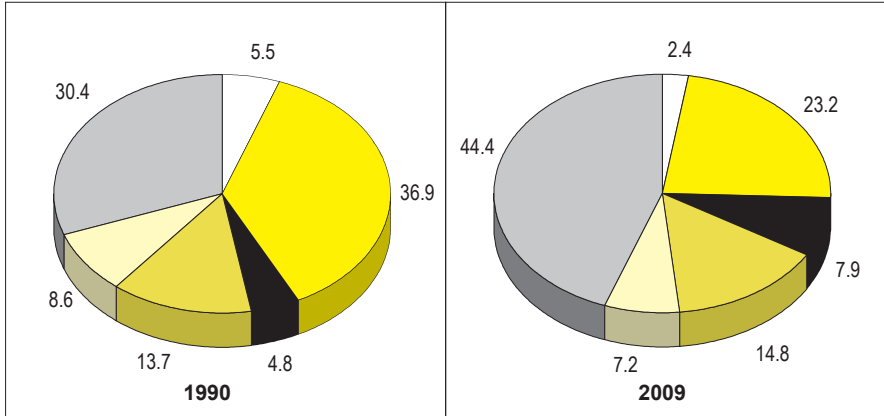
Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.



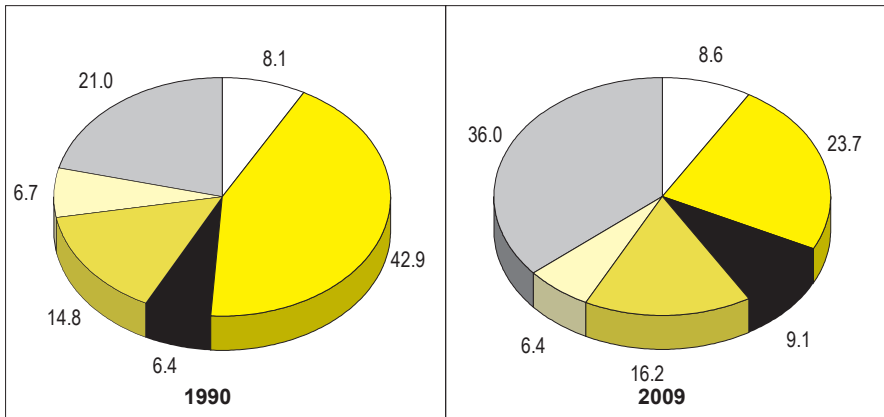
Graph II/2.10

**Slovenia: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total

**Gross value added**



**Employment**



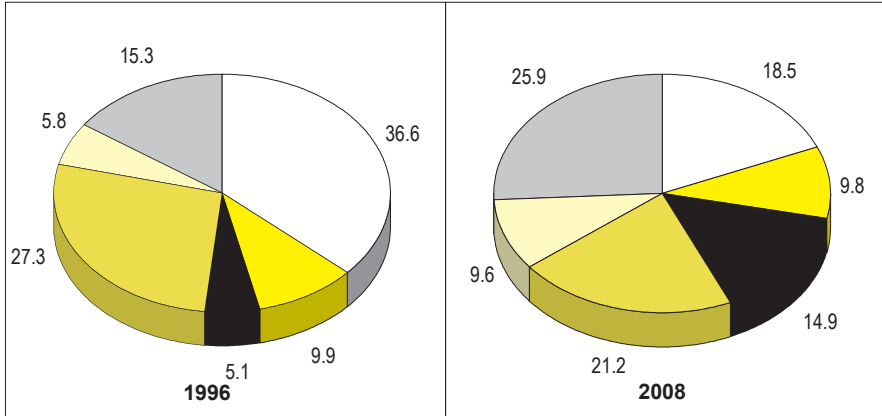
- Agriculture, forestry, fishing
- Construction
- Transport and telecommunications
- Industry total
- Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
- Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

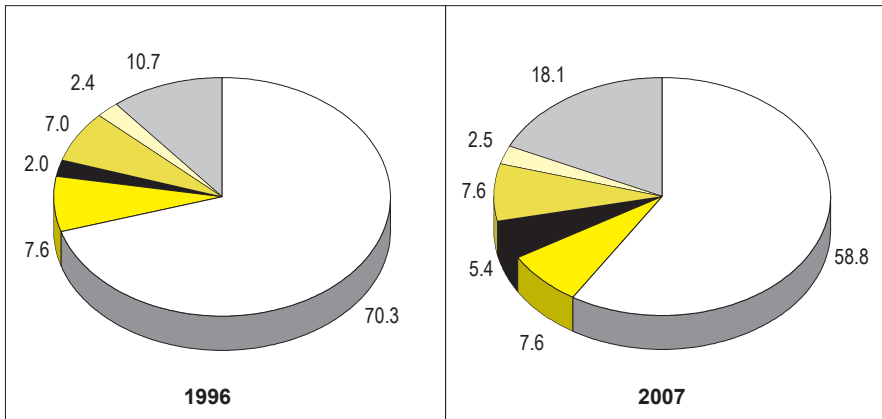
Graph II/2.11




**Albania: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total




**Gross value added**



**Employment**



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

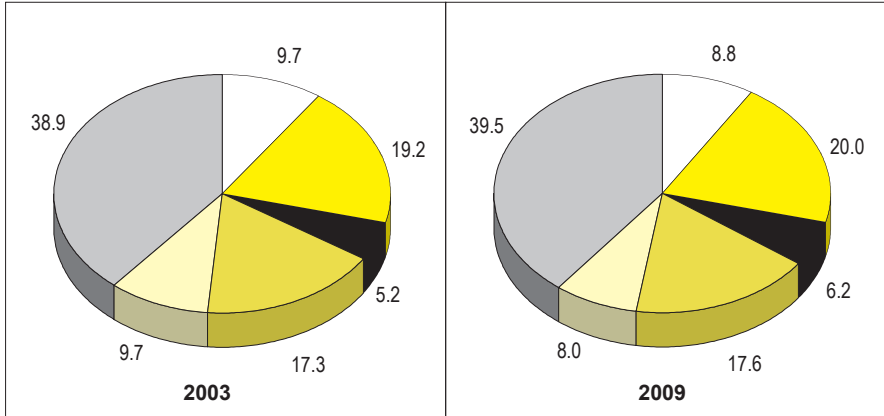
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

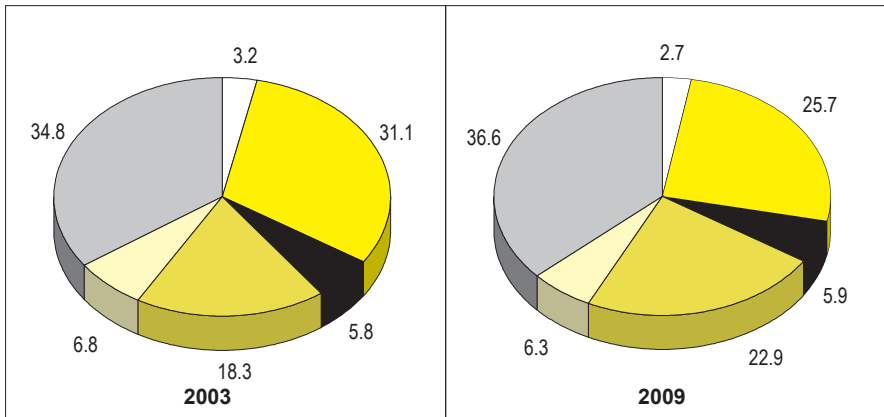
Graph II/2.12

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total

**Gross value added**



**Employment**



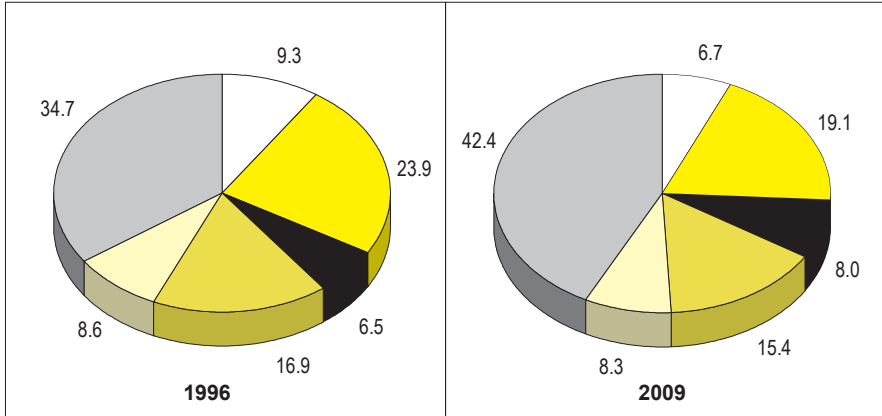
- Agriculture, forestry, fishing
- Construction
- Transport and telecommunications
- Industry total
- Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
- Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

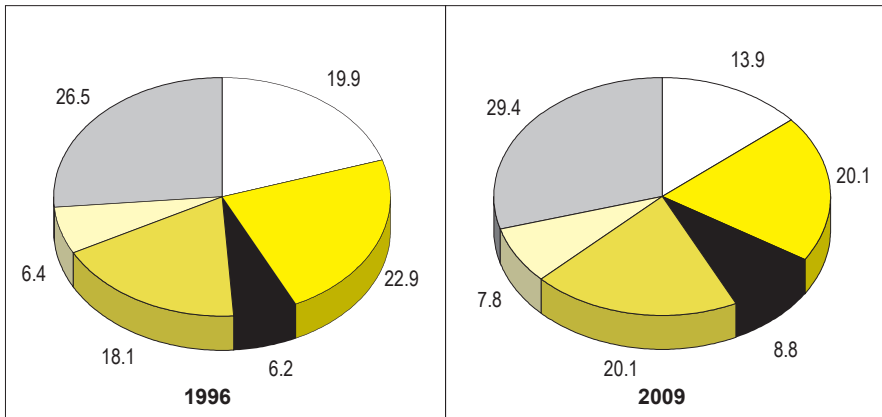
Graph II/2.13

**Croatia: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total

**Gross value added**



**Employment**



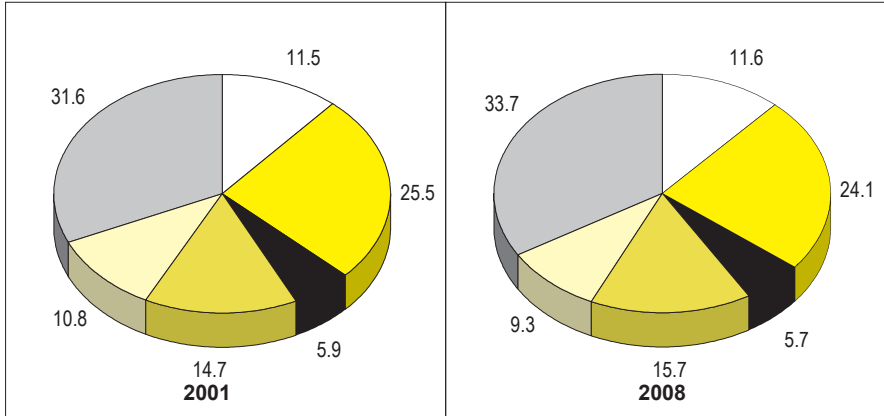
- Agriculture, forestry, fishing
- Construction
- Transport and telecommunications
- Industry total
- Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
- Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3. Employment 2009 wiw estimate.

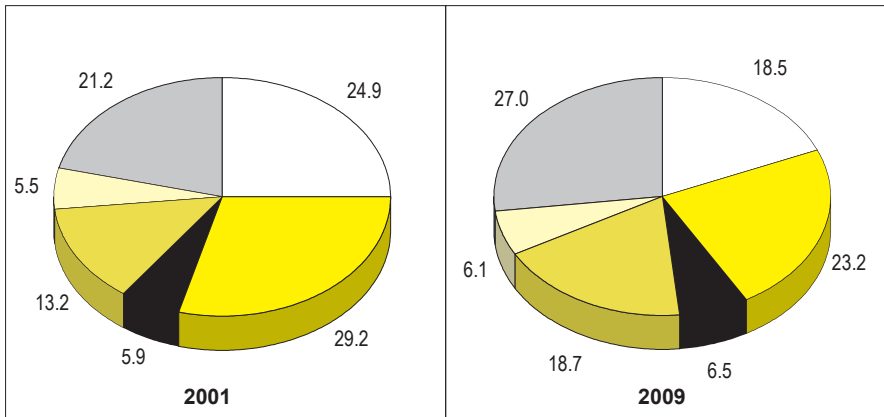
Graph II/2.14

**Macedonia: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total

**Gross value added**



**Employment**



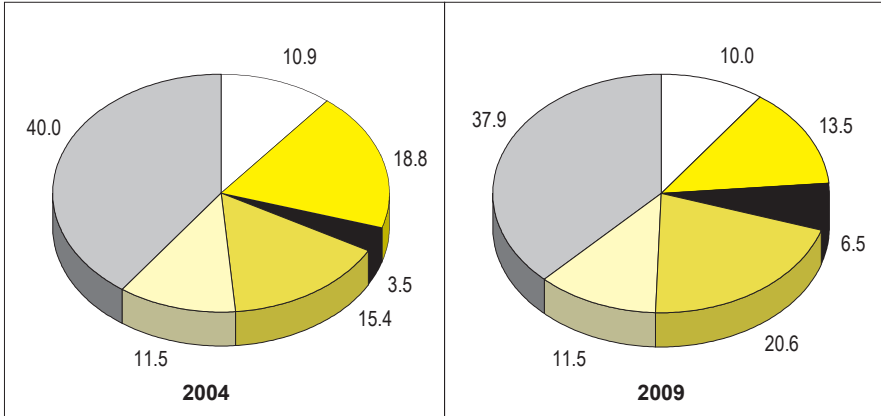
-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

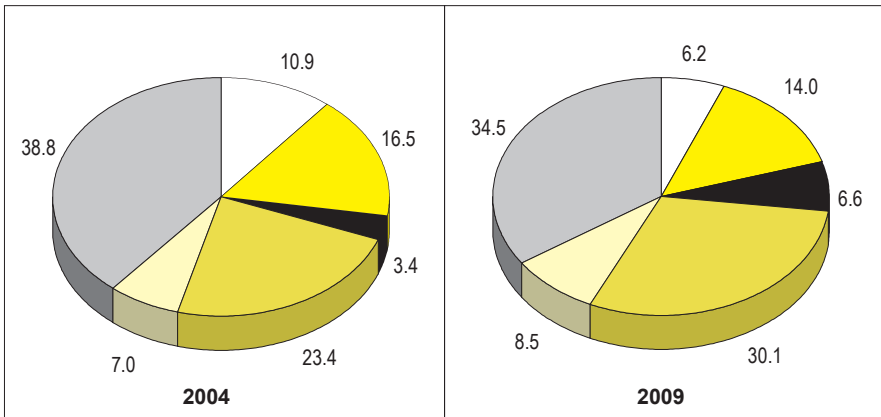
Graph II/2.15




**Montenegro: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total




**Gross value added**



**Employment**



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

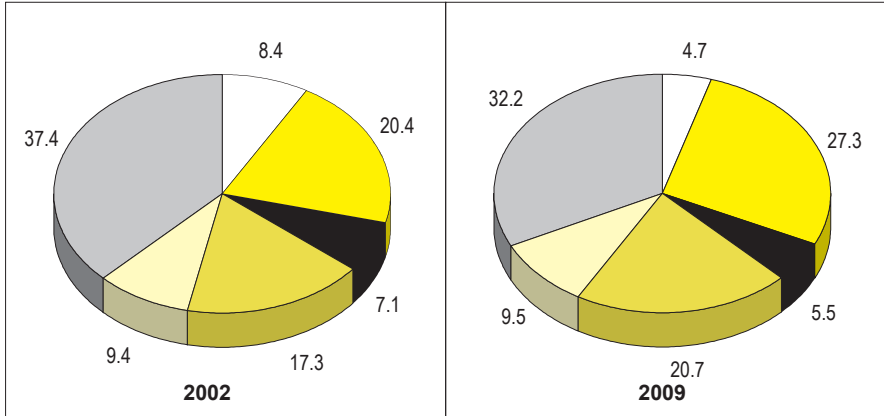
-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

Graph II/2.16

**Russia: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total

**Gross value added**



**Employment**



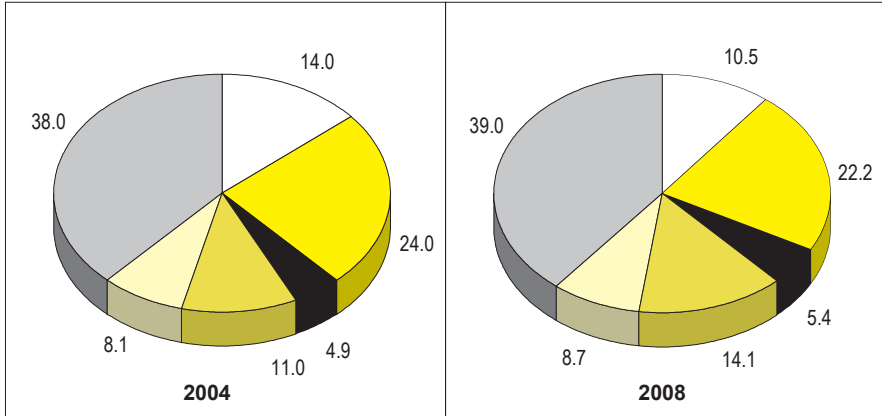
- Agriculture, forestry, fishing
- Construction
- Transport and telecommunications
- Industry total
- Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
- Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

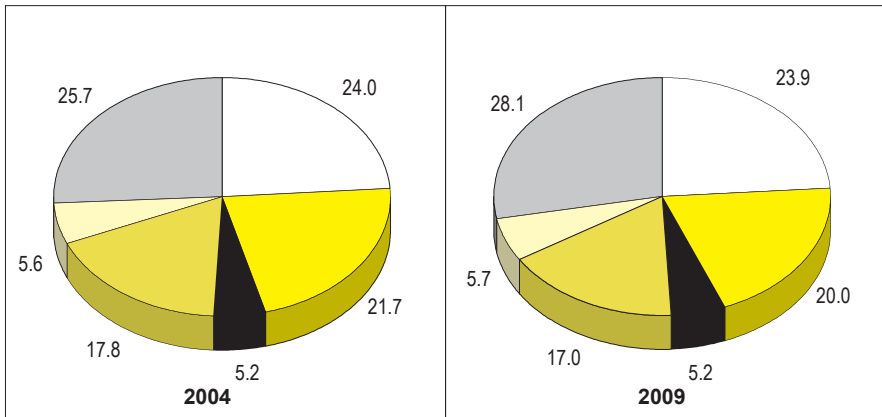
Graph II/2.17




**Serbia: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total




**Gross value added**



**Employment**



-  Agriculture, forestry, fishing
-  Construction
-  Transport and telecommunications

-  Industry total
-  Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
-  Other activities

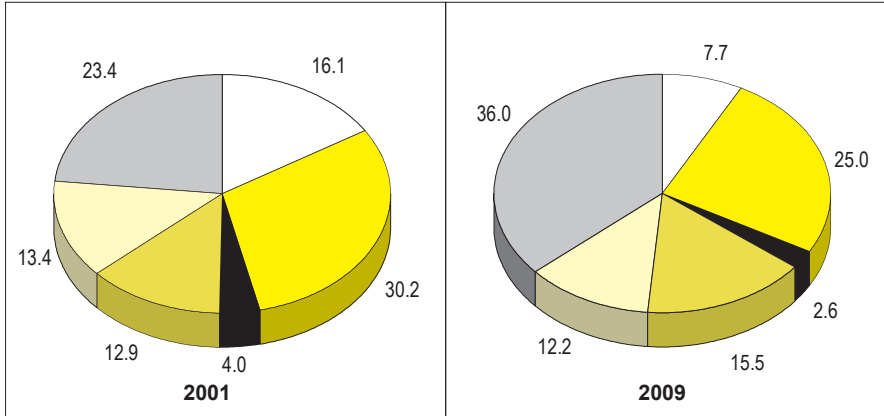
Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.



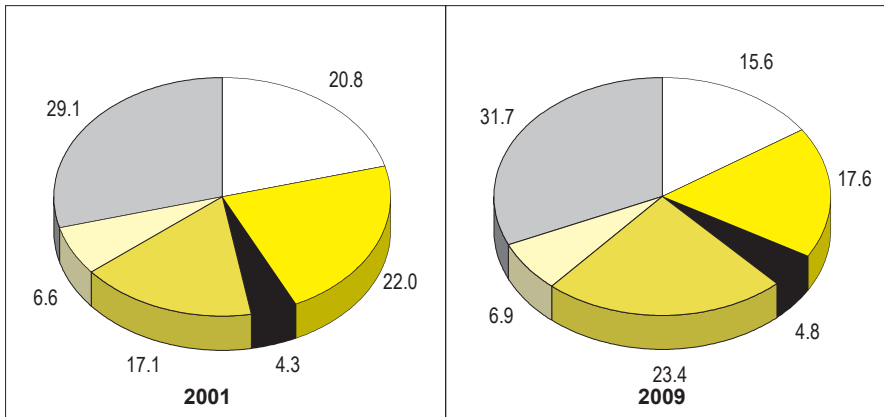
Graph II/2.18

**Ukraine: Gross value added and employment by activities**  
in % of total

**Gross value added**



**Employment**



- Agriculture, forestry, fishing
- Construction
- Transport and telecommunications
- Industry total
- Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, etc.
- Other activities

Remark: For details see table II/2 and II/3.

Table II/2.1

**Bulgaria: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, BGN mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
BG1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	3288.7	3308.0	3428.6	2882.8	.	.
BG1BBN	B Fishing	12.4	14.3	15.5	14.9	.	.
BG1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	385.7	603.1	1172.4	1208.3	.	.
BG1DDN	D Manufacturing	4212.7	6263.0	6932.3	7710.6	.	.
BG1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	1437.1	1570.2	1636.0	2278.0	.	.
BG1FFN	F Construction	1086.9	1907.3	2732.5	3788.6	4731.0	.
BG1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	1731.3	3027.1	3914.6	4618.9	.	.
BG1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	499.7	872.0	957.4	1253.1	.	.
BG1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	2717.1	4643.8	4736.3	5439.6	.	.
BG1JJN	J Financial intermediation	705.6	1941.9	2276.1	3259.5	.	.
BG1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	4011.7	5490.2	6391.0	6957.3	.	.
BG1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	1632.6	2523.0	2715.8	3270.7	.	.
BG1MMN	M Education	996.0	1387.5	1595.1	1607.9	.	.
BG1NIN	N Health and social work	589.6	958.4	965.1	1062.6	.	.
BG1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	389.6	710.7	881.8	1047.9	.	.
BG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	23696.7	35220.4	40350.3	46400.7	54851.2	.
BG1FIN	FISIM	-475.4	.	.	.	.	.
BG1NTN	Net taxes on products	3531.6	7577.0	9010.7	10119.1	11876.9	.
BG11TN	Gross domestic product	26752.9	42797.4	49361.0	56519.8	66728.1	68537.2
	<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
BG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-10.3	-9.5	-1.0	-29.8	.	.
BG1BBS	B Fishing	1.6	-4.5	0.9	-7.1	.	.
BG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	-8.6	9.2	2.9	-5.8	.	.
BG1DDS	D Manufacturing	10.9	6.8	8.2	15.4	.	.
BG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	28.7	-8.9	0.1	17.2	.	.
BG1FFS	F Construction	1.4	10.2	14.5	16.9	8.5	.
BG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	7.8	21.0	11.0	6.6	.	.
BG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	5.2	17.8	0.3	11.8	.	.
BG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	9.6	2.8	-1.4	4.3	.	.
BG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	9.1	50.6	27.1	34.3	.	.
BG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	2.6	0.4	11.8	3.0	.	.
BG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	7.0	6.9	-2.5	6.3	.	.
BG1MMS	M Education	12.7	1.2	3.7	-1.7	.	.
BG1NNS	N Health and social work	1.6	-14.3	-6.6	1.6	.	.
BG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	9.5	14.0	-6.6	1.6	.	.
BG1VBBS	Gross value added at basic prices	5.0	5.3	6.6	6.3	6.1	.
BG1NTS	Net taxes on products	10.5	11.2	5.2	5.5	5.6	.
BG11TS	Gross domestic product	5.4	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.0	-4.9

Note: 1) Unrevised data in 1995-2008 ( in comaprison to table II/1.1). From 2002 FISIM reallocated to industries.

Table II/2.2

**Czech Republic: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, CZK bn</b>						
CG1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	76.6	80.4	74.9	77.8	84.1	73.6
CG1BBN	B Fishing	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2
CG1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	29.1	36.4	36.4	38.5	50.2	36.3
CG1DDN	D Manufacturing	532.1	704.9	765.5	844.1	819.2	767.3
CG1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	66.0	103.8	126.0	135.4	160.4	184.9
CG1FFN	F Construction	128.0	168.0	183.0	204.2	219.4	239.9
CG1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	274.0	342.4	379.7	402.6	429.2	383.3
CG1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	43.4	52.8	52.6	55.0	60.3	61.3
CG1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	195.0	268.0	311.7	333.7	349.4	341.6
CG1JJN	J Financial intermediation	56.3	81.5	89.1	119.9	122.6	126.6
CG1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	265.4	366.9	386.5	435.5	470.9	470.3
CG1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	107.1	155.5	165.3	174.4	181.7	187.9
CG1MMN	M Education	78.7	115.1	123.2	132.0	136.9	143.3
CG1NNN	N Health and social work	69.8	109.1	115.2	119.2	132.3	137.7
CG1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	61.3	89.4	97.4	104.8	104.0	103.1
CG1PPN	P Private households with employed pers.	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6
CG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	1983.4	2675.3	2907.7	3178.0	3321.4	3258.0
CG1FIN	FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
CG1NTN	Net taxes on products	205.7	308.6	314.7	357.4	367.6	367.9
CG11TN	Gross domestic product	2189.2	2983.9	3222.4	3535.5	3689.0	3625.9
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
CG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	4.1	11.0	-15.6	-11.7	5.2	13.6
CG1BBS	B Fishing	3.5	7.0	12.0	-24.8	-8.1	-18.8
CG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	6.9	-12.4	0.8	-5.0	-1.1	-27.9
CG1DDS	D Manufacturing	9.6	11.9	14.6	9.2	7.9	-11.9
CG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	11.6	2.9	9.8	-0.4	9.9	-8.3
CG1FFS	F Construction	-4.1	-1.2	7.0	4.7	0.1	3.3
CG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	5.0	18.2	11.9	11.1	3.0	-6.6
CG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	3.2	-20.3	-18.4	-2.9	2.2	1.3
CG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	-4.2	-0.3	15.2	4.2	2.0	-1.1
CG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	-15.1	-7.2	9.1	26.7	2.2	1.5
CG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	7.8	11.8	1.0	7.5	1.7	-2.9
CG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	-0.8	1.3	4.7	-0.2	1.7	0.9
CG1MMS	M Education	3.2	6.2	5.3	1.9	1.1	-0.5
CG1NNS	N Health and social work	1.1	-2.5	-8.8	-4.4	-3.5	0.0
CG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	1.0	0.7	4.1	0.6	-6.7	-2.8
CG1PPS	P Private households with employed pers.	10.6	-15.0	10.4	-13.3	-8.3	41.0
CG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices	3.8	6.6	7.6	5.9	3.4	-4.5
CG1NTS	Net taxes on products	2.0	4.1	0.0	8.3	-5.4	-0.7
CG11TS	Gross domestic product	3.6	6.3	6.8	6.1	2.5	-4.2

## 120 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/2.3

**Estonia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, EEK mn</b>						
EG1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	3883.5	5172.5	5491.5	6579.8	5795.1	4363.4
EG1BBN	B Fishing	267.4	288.4	310.1	295.6	402.9	476.7
EG1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	1006.4	1519.2	1769.5	2254.6	2365.7	2425.7
EG1DDN	D Manufacturing	15206.7	26597.5	31336.6	36234.6	36632.4	26813.9
EG1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	2721.6	5156.4	5615.9	6352.0	6872.9	7270.5
EG1FFN	F Construction	4780.7	11001.8	16011.6	20493.4	19446.9	13023.5
EG1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	10510.3	22433.4	26729.1	30753.7	29469.2	24134.5
EG1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	1354.1	2687.8	3096.2	3503.3	3576.0	2716.5
EG1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	12480.6	17690.6	20481.4	22449.5	23355.0	20677.7
EG1JJN	J Financial intermediation	3480.5	5588.3	7302.7	9094.0	9509.1	6456.6
EG1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	15804.5	31406.4	37029.7	43653.2	46004.2	40015.9
EG1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	5246.0	8348.6	9498.4	11959.9	14280.7	14439.6
EG1MMN	M Education	4398.9	7064.4	7788.7	9102.5	10724.6	10184.6
EG1NNN	N Health and social work	2594.2	4784.8	5517.8	6945.7	8277.8	7891.0
EG1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	2361.5	5029.8	5976.0	6937.7	7270.6	6312.9
EG1PPN	P Private households with employed pers.	37.2	61.3	69.4	1.5	1.6	63.5
EG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	86134.1	154831.4	184024.5	216610.8	223984.6	187266.2
	FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
EG1NTN	Net taxes on products	10246.3	20124.9	25495.6	31035.5	28030.5	29608.6
EG11TN	Gross domestic product	96380.5	174956.2	209520.0	247646.3	252015.1	216874.8
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
EG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	18.0	-3.9	-3.2	2.3	2.5	5.8
EG1BBS	B Fishing	-3.5	-5.2	2.4	10.0	.	.
EG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	16.4	7.3	8.0	13.2	-7.8	-10.0
EG1DDS	D Manufacturing	19.4	11.9	12.4	3.5	-3.9	-25.3
EG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	9.5	0.2	5.7	8.8	-11.4	-5.3
EG1FFS	F Construction	18.3	21.9	19.7	14.0	-7.8	-29.7
EG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	7.5	11.3	11.9	11.3	-11.5	-19.1
EG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	7.5	13.3	11.1	4.7	-4.6	-23.3
EG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	7.2	7.5	12.1	8.3	-10.6	-15.4
EG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	16.9	18.4	34.7	20.0	-2.4	-31.4
EG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	8.5	12.4	3.9	2.6	0.3	-7.2
EG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	1.0	-0.9	1.4	2.9	7.2	1.4
EG1MMS	M Education	1.6	2.1	3.7	1.2	1.5	-2.8
EG1NNS	N Health and social work	-0.1	2.8	11.4	5.6	-0.9	-2.2
EG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	7.3	3.9	10.9	1.3	-5.6	-14.4
EG1PPN	P Private households with employed pers.	3.0	8.3	13.2	-97.8	6.7	3868.8
EG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices	10.1	9.4	10.0	6.6	-4.2	-14.7
EG1NTS	Net taxes on products	8.5	9.3	15.1	9.0	-10.5	-7.2
EG11TS	Gross domestic product	10.0	9.4	10.5	6.9	-5.0	-13.9

Table II/2.4

**Hungary: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, HUF bn</b>						
HG1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	614.8	788.6	817.8	858.0	966.4	726.9
HG1BBN	B Fishing	1.8	2.0	3.1	3.0	3.6	3.4
HG1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	28.4	42.0	45.4	39.6	54.0	54.9
HG1DDN	D Manufacturing	2618.4	4189.9	4665.9	4814.0	4948.5	4710.8
HG1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	390.9	532.7	506.0	605.2	683.4	749.2
HG1FFN	F Construction	571.8	905.3	962.6	1000.0	1004.7	976.7
HG1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	1137.3	1993.5	2242.3	2511.5	2709.1	2562.3
HG1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	200.5	303.1	322.8	351.8	366.7	347.2
HG1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	951.9	1453.5	1571.2	1773.3	1778.6	1735.6
HG1JJN	J Financial intermediation	424.6	942.3	1041.1	939.6	935.8	996.9
HG1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	1957.7	3238.9	3643.3	3931.3	4273.0	4188.8
HG1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	967.7	1643.5	1763.4	1828.5	1996.0	1975.1
HG1MMN	M Education	548.6	1067.9	1123.8	1103.2	1127.5	1084.3
HG1NNN	N Health and social work	500.7	883.7	906.5	924.2	953.1	932.7
HG1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	488.3	838.2	901.5	1004.2	1028.7	1024.4
HG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	11403.5	18825.1	20516.8	21687.4	22829.2	22069.1
HG1FIN	FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
HG1NTN	Net taxes on products	1965.4	3145.7	3213.3	3634.1	3924.7	3985.2
HG11TN	Gross domestic product	13368.9	21970.8	23730.0	25321.5	26753.9	26054.3
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
HG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-3.1	-3.9	-6.7	-21.8	54.6	-15.2
HG1BBS	B Fishing	-1.8	-8.5	14.2	-0.2	21.5	-14.4
HG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	-11.2	11.3	12.5	-13.0	39.6	-5.5
HG1DDS	D Manufacturing	6.2	4.2	6.9	6.9	-0.6	-14.3
HG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	-2.7	-9.4	-0.3	-0.7	1.3	-4.8
HG1FFS	F Construction	17.2	3.1	0.7	-6.6	-10.3	-6.3
HG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	-0.6	5.1	9.2	4.8	-2.6	-11.4
HG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	-5.6	-0.4	1.7	3.7	0.7	-6.8
HG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	0.8	2.9	5.8	5.5	-3.7	-5.4
HG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	10.9	3.8	-1.2	-14.1	-2.8	1.6
HG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	8.0	5.2	6.1	2.3	2.7	-3.0
HG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	2.8	0.8	0.3	-3.0	1.4	1.6
HG1MMS	M Education	8.0	1.4	-0.6	-2.0	-4.2	-4.5
HG1NNS	N Health and social work	8.8	7.4	1.3	-7.8	0.6	-8.1
HG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-1.7	2.9	1.7	3.3	-5.3	-1.4
HG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices	4.4	3.1	3.8	0.5	1.2	-7.1
HG1NTS	Net taxes on products	8.3	3.7	2.1	2.7	-1.1	-4.6
HG11TS	Gross domestic product	4.9	3.1	3.6	0.7	0.9	-6.7

Table II/2.5

**Latvia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, LVL mn</b>						
WG1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	180.0	308.9	333.8	456.4	429.4	375.7
WG1BBN	B Fishing	15.8	9.5	11.2	11.2	12.9	12.7
WG1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	5.3	27.3	34.0	53.5	59.5	56.1
WG1DDN	D Manufacturing	584.0	1009.7	1159.4	1487.3	1563.0	1171.4
WG1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	151.3	204.5	235.0	319.2	414.1	425.8
WG1FFN	F Construction	261.7	490.9	726.1	1176.9	1309.4	780.8
WG1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	712.9	1595.4	2050.5	2577.7	2486.1	1792.9
WG1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	48.8	137.6	186.5	239.6	240.9	162.7
WG1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	598.0	1118.1	1126.0	1334.4	1546.7	1341.9
WG1JJN	J Financial intermediation	209.5	478.4	667.8	804.5	873.3	721.7
WG1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	596.1	1137.9	1466.9	2108.2	2533.4	2354.5
WG1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	348.3	577.4	718.7	983.1	1169.9	980.7
WG1MMN	M Education	224.7	386.4	441.3	611.2	744.6	649.7
WG1NNN	N Health and social work	143.2	237.7	284.3	361.0	463.2	389.6
WG1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	173.0	309.6	394.4	535.6	673.5	572.1
WG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	4252.6	8029.4	9835.8	13059.7	14519.7	11788.5
	FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
WG1NTN	Net taxes on products	498.2	1029.7	1335.9	1720.1	1668.5	1294.3
WG11TN	Gross domestic product	4750.8	9059.1	11171.7	14779.8	16188.2	13082.8
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
WG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	11.7	9.5	-5.2	7.8	-0.5	.
WG1BBS	B Fishing	7.9	4.5	-5.1	12.4	3.8	.
WG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	7.9	31.2	9.0	30.7	2.5	.
WG1DDS	D Manufacturing	6.8	5.9	6.2	0.5	-6.5	.
WG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	-4.0	1.8	3.1	4.4	-2.4	.
WG1FFS	F Construction	8.2	15.5	21.5	15.7	-2.6	.
WG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	9.4	16.8	17.8	14.6	-8.3	.
WG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	7.1	14.7	20.0	8.6	-10.7	.
WG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	7.0	13.8	5.5	7.0	1.1	.
WG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	9.4	11.4	22.9	9.3	-6.6	.
WG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	13.4	10.3	17.6	11.4	1.5	.
WG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	-0.1	5.8	5.8	3.4	0.8	.
WG1MMS	M Education	0.6	4.1	4.2	3.0	0.5	.
WG1NNS	N Health and social work	0.4	2.1	2.8	3.9	0.8	.
WG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	6.8	9.1	14.4	13.1	1.3	.
WG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices	6.9	10.8	11.8	9.1	-2.9	.
WG1NTS	Net taxes on products	6.9	8.9	16.1	17.3	-15.8	-37.7
WG11TS	Gross domestic product	6.9	10.6	12.2	10.0	-4.2	-18.0

Table II/2.6

**Lithuania: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, LTL mn</b>						
TG1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	2551.7	3086.4	3154.9	3420.0	3644.8	2707.3
TG1BBN	B Fishing	26.3	51.4	56.8	63.8	68.6	62.5
TG1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	276.3	342.4	377.0	407.6	440.4	254.5
TG1DDN	D Manufacturing	7853.7	13573.9	14993.9	16440.1	18073.1	13492.9
TG1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	1522.1	2577.7	2614.9	2924.5	3054.5	3187.1
TG1FFN	F Construction	2439.0	4916.5	6554.0	9048.0	9988.4	5279.6
TG1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	6668.6	11293.7	12505.0	14726.4	17082.7	13919.1
TG1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	614.8	912.1	1008.1	1156.6	1322.5	1154.5
TG1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	4972.2	8265.3	9511.7	11304.6	12157.0	11350.5
TG1JIN	J Financial intermediation	879.7	1520.1	2138.1	2928.2	3286.3	1857.3
TG1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	4182.4	7465.1	9048.6	11521.1	13361.8	11760.8
TG1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	3422.5	4583.1	5212.9	5716.2	6649.6	6191.5
TG1MMN	M Education	2462.2	2973.4	3298.4	3786.5	4851.3	5233.6
TG1NNN	N Health and social work	1372.0	1775.0	2225.3	2707.0	3308.3	3402.6
TG1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	1320.7	1720.8	1892.0	2172.5	2518.9	2495.6
TG1PPN	P Private households with employed pers.	37.6	106.7	85.5	88.3	96.1	78.8
TG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	40601.7	65163.6	74677.2	88411.3	99904.5	82428.2
TG1FIN	FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
TG1NTN	Net taxes on products	5135.0	6896.7	8115.6	10257.8	11578.1	9097.7
TG11TN	Gross domestic product	45736.8	72060.4	82792.8	98669.1	111482.6	91525.9
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
TG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	6.5	2.0	-10.3	13.2	3.0	1.8
TG1BBS	B Fishing	9.8	2.6	7.7	8.7	1.0	-17.7
TG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	14.0	-8.6	-2.0	-1.6	-8.2	-30.5
TG1DDS	D Manufacturing	10.7	8.6	9.5	4.8	1.5	-15.0
TG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	-14.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	-0.4	0.1
TG1FFS	F Construction	-17.0	11.4	21.0	21.4	0.8	-43.3
TG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	12.4	9.7	6.7	12.8	5.4	-23.0
TG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	-6.3	5.5	6.5	2.6	2.2	-18.4
TG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	3.4	11.0	10.3	13.8	3.6	-7.5
TG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	-0.3	2.7	8.8	5.7	3.9	-8.2
TG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	6.2	12.5	13.4	14.4	4.7	-12.9
TG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	-0.5	3.6	5.2	3.8	3.8	-1.7
TG1MMS	M Education	2.1	1.8	-1.1	0.0	-0.5	-1.0
TG1NNS	N Health and social work	-6.0	4.3	1.4	2.8	2.0	-1.5
TG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	1.5	3.4	5.3	7.7	3.7	-12.1
TG1PPS	P Private households with employed pers.	13.4	16.4	-23.0	-10.5	-4.0	-17.8
TG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices	3.3	7.8	7.8	9.8	2.9	-14.7
TG1NTS	Net taxes on products	3.0	7.7	7.8	9.8	2.9	-14.7
TG11TS	Gross domestic product	3.3	7.8	7.8	9.8	2.9	-14.7

Table II/2.7

**Poland: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, PLN mn</b>						
PG1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	32625	39051	39712	44377	41556	43345
PG1BBN	B Fishing	207	184	218	176	142	168
PG1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	15942	21960	22485	23171	26806	25935
PG1DDN	D Manufacturing	122595	160374	174906	194763	208030	221833
PG1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	20213	31502	32512	34292	36199	43914
PG1FFN	F Construction	51225	52207	59777	73459	81074	87545
PG1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	128877	164154	175761	188743	201936	218008
PG1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	8311	10691	11055	11920	13595	14451
PG1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	43418	62701	68481	72188	76807	88693
PG1JJN	J Financial intermediation	32588	37729	42025	54162	58522	45744
PG1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	87054	119068	128552	141646	158773	172603
PG1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	40114	53323	55292	59624	66445	72382
PG1MMN	M Education	29192	44296	45932	49464	52970	57235
PG1NNN	N Health and social work	21600	31599	34488	37776	42902	45540
PG1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	24266	32438	34717	38019	44625	49739
PG1PPN	P Private households with employed pers.	3997	5052	5266	5662	6094	6847
PG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	662224	866329	931179	1029442	1116476	1193982
	FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
PG1NTN	Net taxes on products	82154	116973	128852	147295	158956	149675
PG11TN	Gross domestic product	744378	983302	1060031	1176737	1275432	1343657
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
PG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-4.2	-1.0	-2.3	-3.5	-1.3	10.5
PG1BBS	B Fishing	-2.0	-10.5	14.7	-9.6	-15.4	2.8
PG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	1.8	-1.7	-8.4	1.0	5.2	.
PG1DDS	D Manufacturing	6.9	4.1	16.2	13.1	8.4	2.0
PG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	6.0	3.7	-8.9	0.1	-0.5	-1.8
PG1FFS	F Construction	-0.4	7.8	11.6	10.8	4.6	9.9
PG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	4.4	2.8	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1
PG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	6.7	7.8	2.0	4.6	3.5	0.1
PG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	4.3	3.6	9.5	3.6	0.8	1.4
PG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	13.9	7.8	5.1	30.1	15.4	-28.5
PG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	2.7	3.5	5.8	5.0	6.2	6.5
PG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	5.9	2.8	1.1	6.1	2.6	3.5
PG1MMS	M Education	0.0	1.7	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.1
PG1NNS	N Health and social work	2.9	-0.6	2.5	-0.2	2.8	2.4
PG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	2.4	1.7	5.5	2.2	10.8	3.5
PG1PPS	P Private households with employed pers.	4.7	6.0	3.2	4.9	3.3	8.5
PG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices	4.0	3.3	6.0	6.7	5.1	1.8
PG1NTS	Net taxes on products	6.2	6.4	8.2	7.4	5.2	0.4
PG11TS	Gross domestic product	4.3	3.6	6.2	6.8	5.1	1.7



Table II/2.8

**Romania: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, RON mn</b>						
RG1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	8771	24278	26846	23966	34082	30768
RG1BBN	B Fishing	3	14	16	26	44	.
RG1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	1684	3789	4745	5658	5175	.
RG1DDN	D Manufacturing	17029	61250	72416	86952	102836	.
RG1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	2394	6692	7395	8539	10474	.
RG1FFN	F Construction	3893	18865	25548	37924	54628	48386
RG1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	7975	28131	35008	43026	54550	50383
RG1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	1706	5090	6622	7817	8727	7571
RG1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	7599	29346	34803	43533	51485	46339
RG1JJN	J Financial intermediation	3220	5826	6182	7923	11425	.
RG1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	8726	32364	39513	49083	57197	.
RG1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	3810	14613	16016	19567	22170	.
RG1MMN	M Education	2102	9745	10925	12079	17340	.
RG1NNN	N Health and social work	1517	7692	8372	10304	13945	.
RG1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	2309	7538	9865	11960	14455	.
RG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	72736	255233	304270	368356	458536	441935
RG1FIN	FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
RG1NTN	Net taxes on products	8248	33722	40381	47651	56165	49338
RG11TN	Gross domestic product	80985	288955	344651	416007	514700	491274
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
RG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-18.4	-17.2	3.4	-15.3	20.7	0.6
RG1BBS	B Fishing	-8.3	1.4	3.6	1.9	42.1	.
RG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	0.7	-0.6	1.6	0.3	-16.4	.
RG1DDS	D Manufacturing	9.3	3.6	7.8	6.3	2.3	.
RG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	-10.9	-4.0	4.1	-0.3	8.9	.
RG1FFS	F Construction	4.3	11.1	23.4	33.9	26.2	-13.8
RG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	5.5	16.4	17.6	15.7	12.0	-11.9
RG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	-1.5	11.5	15.3	7.0	5.0	-17.3
RG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	4.0	7.2	8.6	5.4	5.2	-12.8
RG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	16.6	2.3	1.4	17.0	12.9	.
RG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	6.7	11.9	13.8	5.6	3.0	.
RG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	14.5	2.2	-18.1	-2.2	-5.0	.
RG1MMS	M Education	4.1	1.7	-4.3	0.8	10.7	.
RG1NNS	N Health and social work	2.0	3.9	-11.8	2.5	3.6	.
RG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	11.7	5.7	10.3	7.4	0.2	.
RG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices	2.7	3.6	7.8	6.9	7.5	-6.5
RG1NTS	Net taxes on products	-0.3	9.1	8.3	2.2	5.9	-12.4
RG11TS	Gross domestic product	2.4	4.2	7.9	6.3	7.3	-7.1

Table II/2.9

**Slovakia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
VG1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1243.8	1598.3	1776.7	2246.6	2554.5	2252.3
VG1BBN	B Fishing	0.6	1.2	2.3	4.1	4.8	3.9
VG1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	220.1	258.6	214.3	329.4	379.8	329.6
VG1DDN	D Manufacturing	6858.8	10560.2	11979.3	13230.8	14032.8	11216.4
VG1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	1022.1	2204.6	3362.9	3207.9	3197.2	3168.6
VG1FFN	F Construction	1959.5	2953.4	3808.9	4542.8	5897.1	5439.6
VG1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	3749.8	6779.6	7572.7	8479.6	9644.2	9120.6
VG1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	419.0	661.1	728.8	707.8	1041.0	1001.0
VG1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	2811.7	3847.6	3590.8	4257.7	4484.6	4060.6
VG1JJN	J Financial intermediation	668.1	1979.0	1918.8	1952.4	1999.1	2330.8
VG1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	4088.0	5784.8	6827.5	7714.4	8710.1	8642.3
VG1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	2050.6	2977.5	3513.7	3661.8	3820.3	4083.6
VG1MMN	M Education	1011.4	1515.1	1520.9	1614.8	1907.3	1951.5
VG1NNN	N Health and social work	991.6	1383.4	1431.2	1717.7	1780.0	1934.7
VG1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	679.8	1266.1	1412.6	1817.0	1568.3	2012.2
VG1PPN	P Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	27775.0	43770.5	49661.5	55484.8	61021.1	57547.7
VG1FIN	FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG1NTN	Net taxes on products	3376.8	5509.5	5384.1	6062.3	6199.9	5783.9
VG11TN	Gross domestic product	31151.8	49280.0	55045.5	61547.1	67221.0	63331.6
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
VG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	2.0	-3.3	7.2	23.4	13.1	0.2
VG1BBS	B Fishing	-24.9	-9.0	153.0	108.7	14.5	-18.8
VG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	-21.1	10.6	-30.6	68.3	13.9	-19.7
VG1DDS	D Manufacturing	-3.2	12.3	16.0	16.6	9.2	-21.3
VG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	0.7	-20.5	44.5	-18.5	-9.5	-4.6
VG1FFS	F Construction	25.8	9.3	19.3	12.1	18.8	-5.6
VG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	8.3	13.7	7.2	9.6	10.3	-5.7
VG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	-23.8	-3.0	2.9	-12.3	6.9	-8.3
VG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	-13.9	-0.9	-13.6	22.5	8.9	-5.9
VG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	-8.0	12.4	-3.4	-8.1	-5.6	14.5
VG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	-1.6	-0.1	17.0	13.0	7.2	5.6
VG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	37.2	9.9	11.1	-0.5	0.6	7.9
VG1MMS	M Education	4.4	-4.1	-0.6	6.5	10.0	1.0
VG1NNS	N Health and social work	-14.4	13.3	-11.6	18.3	-3.4	6.7
VG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-21.2	9.7	6.6	28.8	-19.6	26.8
	P Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices	0.5	5.9	10.1	10.6	6.5	-4.5
VG1NTS	Net taxes on products	8.7	13.2	-4.5	9.2	-0.5	-5.6
VG11TS	Gross domestic product	1.4	6.7	8.5	10.6	6.2	-4.7

Note: 1) Until 2008 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

Table II/2.10

**Slovenia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
LG1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	530.9	679.5	645.9	757.3	819.9	751.9
LG1BBN	B Fishing	2.3	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.1	4.0
LG1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	102.0	127.0	132.9	135.6	137.5	137.8
LG1DDN	D Manufacturing	4158.9	6018.5	6454.1	7112.0	7230.8	6046.0
LG1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	425.1	760.9	817.5	853.9	980.6	985.5
LG1FFN	F Construction	1077.7	1681.3	1957.4	2393.5	2727.2	2428.7
LG1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	1790.9	3012.7	3207.7	3713.4	4139.9	3856.5
LG1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	371.4	554.2	603.2	703.6	753.8	722.0
LG1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	1142.8	1856.0	2044.4	2339.5	2492.2	2215.9
LG1JIN	J Financial intermediation	758.1	1087.8	1328.4	1404.4	1486.8	1557.5
LG1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	2502.8	4274.8	4638.4	5269.9	5799.4	5626.2
LG1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	911.2	1512.1	1599.5	1682.6	1870.5	1961.1
LG1MMN	M Education	865.0	1424.4	1499.9	1567.9	1664.5	1746.7
LG1NNN	N Health and social work	845.6	1279.8	1330.6	1383.5	1546.2	1750.0
LG1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	593.5	913.3	947.5	1000.0	1065.7	1054.1
LG1PPN	P Private households with employed pers.	13.6	18.7	19.3	21.0	23.0	24.3
LG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	16091.7	25204.7	27230.4	30341.5	32741.2	30868.3
LG1FIN	FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
LG1NTN	Net taxes on products	2388.9	3544.9	3820.0	4226.8	4563.5	4516.1
LG11TN	Gross domestic product	18480.7	28749.6	31050.4	34568.2	37304.7	35384.4
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
LG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1.5	-0.7	-4.4	2.2	5.6	-8.6
LG1BBS	B Fishing	-32.5	14.0	-13.9	1.3	-5.7	20.6
LG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	-3.5	0.7	5.7	-0.9	1.3	-3.3
LG1DDS	D Manufacturing	9.7	4.3	7.3	7.8	0.1	-16.7
LG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	4.5	5.0	4.8	0.8	4.6	-7.9
LG1FFS	F Construction	-1.2	5.3	15.0	16.8	5.5	-15.5
LG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	4.3	4.6	6.2	8.1	5.0	-9.3
LG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	6.6	2.8	1.4	5.6	-3.0	-11.9
LG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	3.7	5.7	9.8	10.5	6.5	-10.1
LG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	3.2	10.8	9.9	14.1	10.5	2.8
LG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	5.7	3.2	5.9	7.3	4.4	-5.4
LG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	4.5	2.7	2.9	1.4	2.9	2.6
LG1MMS	M Education	4.0	4.1	1.2	1.8	0.7	3.4
LG1NNS	N Health and social work	5.1	5.2	1.9	0.7	2.6	4.9
LG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-6.7	4.7	0.8	-2.4	2.3	-6.3
LG1PPS	P Private households with employed pers.	20.5	5.9	-3.5	0.6	1.9	2.3
LG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices	4.9	4.4	6.0	7.0	3.5	-8.1
LG1NTS	Net taxes on products	1.1	5.0	4.1	5.7	6.1	-8.0
LG11TS	Gross domestic product	4.4	4.5	5.8	6.9	3.7	-8.1

Note: 1) Until 2006 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

Table II/2.11

**Albania: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, ALL mn</b>						
AG1ABN	AB Agriculture, hunting, fishing	122908	151640	154648	165748	180329	.
AG1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	4136	5576	5894	8006	11131	.
AG1DDN	D Manufacturing	33393	72743	82313	73687	84534	.
AG1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1FFN	F Construction	39979	101759	113724	129585	145215	.
AG1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh. <sup>1)</sup>	132513	159029	166125	185037	206098	.
AG1HNN	H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	47737	69243	74964	84533	93679	.
AG1JJN	J Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1MMN	M Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1NNN	N Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1JQN	Other services	101812	177645	197517	226044	251546	.
AG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	482479	737636	795185	872641	972532	.
AG1FIN	FISIM	-18508	-23508	-30446	-38681	-40902	.
AG1NTN	Net taxes on products	59072	100669	117470	133711	156503	.
AG11TN	Gross domestic product	523043	814797	882209	967670	1088132	1143373
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
AG1ABS	AB Agriculture, hunting, fishing	6.7	0.9	3.1	2.7	7.3	3.0
AG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	12.5	-3.2	-1.6	30.2	30.7	.
AG1DDS	D Manufacturing	-0.2	13.0	13.2	-12.5	7.0	.
AG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1FFS	F Construction	46.7	6.3	10.5	12.2	10.7	7.0
AG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh. <sup>1)</sup>	-9.8	5.7	2.0	5.9	7.7	.
AG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	18.4	14.4	6.5	11.2	6.3	.
AG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1MMS	M Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1NNS	N Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1JQS	Other services	3.7	3.9	5.2	11.8	9.1	.
AG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices <sup>2)</sup>	6.1	5.7	5.4	5.9	8.0	.
AG1NTS	Net taxes on products	11.7	6.2	5.7	9.3	6.9	.
AG11TS	Gross domestic product	6.7	5.7	5.4	5.9	7.7	3.3

Notes: 1) Including hotels and restaurants.

2) Including FISIM deduction.

Table II/2.12

**Bosnia & Herzegovina: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev.1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, BAM mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
NG1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1155.8	1454.5	1613.1	1735.4	1842.6	1792.8
NG1BBN	B Fishing	2.8	3.2	4.7	7.3	8.0	9.9
NG1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	210.8	336.1	356.5	432.5	512.7	500.7
NG1DDN	D Manufacturing	1092.2	1752.4	1989.3	2451.5	2827.4	2556.4
NG1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	608.5	849.5	826.2	761.7	1022.0	1060.5
NG1FFN	F Construction	688.9	752.0	829.4	1058.7	1340.2	1268.8
NG1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	1027.3	2036.8	2337.0	2699.7	3300.0	3127.0
NG1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	341.4	393.7	427.0	468.6	496.7	484.0
NG1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	873.2	1277.7	1352.6	1492.6	1661.5	1643.0
NG1JJN	J Financial intermediation	332.0	570.3	633.7	796.9	852.2	873.8
NG1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	1280.3	1786.2	1857.6	1925.1	2044.0	2151.4
NG1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	1148.5	1489.3	1655.0	1866.7	2191.3	2361.4
NG1MMN	M Education	513.5	682.5	782.8	900.9	1114.6	1161.8
NG1NNN	N Health and social work	462.5	669.8	730.4	832.4	1091.8	1094.9
NG1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	241.2	314.4	349.3	422.4	473.8	478.2
NG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	9979.0	14368.4	15744.5	17852.4	20778.9	20564.6
NG1FIN	FISIM	-177.9	-408.0	-468.6	-626.9	-682.9	-675.8
NG1NTN	Net taxes on products	1888.2	3167.1	3976.5	4534.7	4606.5	4105.4
NG11TN	Gross domestic product	11689.2	17127.4	19252.5	21760.2	24702.5	23994.1
	<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
NG1AAR04	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	5.8	5.9	1.9	4.3	-0.8
NG1BBR04	B Fishing	.	15.9	42.4	27.0	23.4	9.1
NG1CCR04	C Mining and quarrying	.	10.0	8.9	4.8	12.2	-8.1
NG1DDR04	D Manufacturing	.	5.2	13.3	11.7	6.3	-6.9
NG1EER04	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	4.9	5.3	0.5	9.7	0.7
NG1FFR04	F Construction	.	5.8	2.2	14.5	16.9	-7.3
NG1GGR04	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	7.5	5.8	11.0	7.2	-6.4
NG1HHR04	H Hotels and restaurants	.	-1.5	13.7	4.1	-2.2	-7.8
NG1IIR04	I Transport, storage and communications	.	4.0	6.3	5.2	7.3	-4.5
NG1JJR04	J Financial intermediation	.	19.5	14.8	19.1	5.8	6.6
NG1KKR04	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	2.6	5.9	3.4	1.8	-0.4
NG1LLR04	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	-5.8	1.4	1.3	3.4	1.8
NG1MMR04	M Education	.	5.2	3.4	2.3	4.0	1.9
NG1NNR04	N Health and social work	.	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.9
NG1OOR04	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	5.6	11.8	8.0	5.3	-0.4
NG1VBR04	Gross value added at basic prices	.	4.3	6.6	6.5	5.9	-2.5
NG1NTR04	Net taxes on products	.	4.5	6.1	6.5	5.6	-2.4
NG11TS	Gross domestic product	5.5	3.9	6.1	6.2	5.7	-2.9

Note: 1) From 2000 according to ESA'95 (including non-observed economy, real growth rates based on previous year prices from 2001 etc.).

## 130 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/2.13

**Croatia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, HRK mn</b>						
KG1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry <sup>1)</sup>	12065	14151	15578	16400	19011	19512
KG1BBN	B Fishing	329	575	.	.	.	.
KG1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	857	1750	.	.	.	.
KG1DDN	D Manufacturing <sup>2)</sup>	29963	39474	50683	55271	59753	55549
KG1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	3842	6068	.	.	.	.
KG1FFN	F Construction	7292	16736	19044	20907	24659	23189
KG1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	16379	29254	31156	34431	36122	31691
KG1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	5438	9712	10510	11802	12791	12849
KG1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	13256	20561	22466	24479	25480	24216
KG1JJN	J Financial intermediation	5812	13253	.	.	.	.
KG1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	21229	35377	.	.	.	.
KG1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	12633	12844	.	.	.	.
KG1MMN	M Education	6622	9237	.	.	.	.
KG1NNN	N Health and social work	7539	10072	.	.	.	.
KG1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	4299	6766	.	.	.	.
KG1PPN	P Private households with employed pers.	285	354	.	.	.	.
KG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	147840	226184	246056	270436	295430	290093
KG1FIN	FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
KG1NTN	Net taxes on products	28850	38183	40285	43787	46729	42970
KG11TN	Gross domestic product	176690	264368	286341	314223	342159	333063
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
KG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry <sup>1)</sup>	1.7	-0.9	1.9	1.4	3.2	2.1
KG1BBS	B Fishing	9.4	14.6	.	.	.	.
KG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	2.8	10.5	.	.	.	.
KG1DDS	D Manufacturing <sup>2)</sup>	5.6	3.3	3.5	5.7	1.4	-8.5
KG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	-0.6	0.7	.	.	.	.
KG1FFS	F Construction	0.1	10.6	7.7	3.4	8.5	-6.1
KG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	-0.1	7.5	2.9	7.2	-0.3	-14.3
KG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	19.3	8.0	4.8	9.0	2.2	-2.9
KG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	0.1	5.2	8.6	7.5	5.2	-6.4
KG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	-6.6	10.3	.	.	.	.
KG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	5.0	2.1	.	.	.	.
KG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	1.8	-1.1	.	.	.	.
KG1MMS	M Education	0.5	2.1	.	.	.	.
KG1NNS	N Health and social work	-1.9	1.1	.	.	.	.
KG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	9.1	5.9	.	.	.	.
KG1PPS	P Private households with employed pers.	39.1	3.4	.	.	.	.
KG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices	2.7	4.3	4.7	5.5	2.8	-4.0
KG1NTS	Net taxes on products	4.7	3.7	5.4	5.4	0.1	-15.1
KG11TS	Gross domestic product	3.0	4.2	4.7	5.5	2.4	-5.8

Notes: 1) From 2006 including fishing.

2) From 2006 including mining and quarrying, electricity, gas and water supply.

Table II/2.14

**Macedonia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, MKD mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
MG1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	23756	31018	33550	33053	41267	.
MG1BBN	B Fishing	14	28	47	56	74	.
MG1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	1856	1415	1594	2604	4350	.
MG1DDN	D Manufacturing	40926	44517	50718	64083	70634	.
MG1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	10381	10164	10351	9516	11159	.
MG1FFN	F Construction	13361	15954	17803	20835	20258	19419
MG1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	25402	39022	43707	47355	50270	47573
MG1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	3463	4280	4753	5565	5952	5496
MG1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	21261	23763	26494	29017	33143	32398
MG1JJN	J Financial intermediation	7342	8299	10027	10619	11090	.
MG1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	7466	8044	9475	12806	17449	.
MG1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	14333	20760	21141	22757	26677	.
MG1MMN	M Education	8266	10253	10820	11329	12467	.
MG1NNN	N Health and social work	8987	9675	10618	12304	13577	.
MG1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	5217	6186	7161	7495	10548	.
MG1QQN	Q Extra territorial organizations & bodies	2	.	.	.	.	.
MG1IRN	Imputed rents	10465	15574	16225	24084	28533	.
MG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	202498	248952	274484	313478	357450	360843
MG1FIN	FISIM	-5154	-5933	-7304	.	.	.
MG1NTN	Net taxes on products	39045	43600	43735	51511	54278	52508
MG11TN	Gross domestic product	236389	286619	310915	364989	411728	413351
	<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
MG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1.0	0.4	4.8	-2.8	5.6	.
MG1BBS	B Fishing	3.4	-33.3	-28.6	8.7	19.6	.
MG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	18.5	32.2	-28.2	12.7	2.4	.
MG1DDS	D Manufacturing	10.1	1.0	1.3	15.0	-4.7	.
MG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	4.0	1.6	0.9	-1.9	31.9	.
MG1FFS	F Construction	2.6	0.9	11.3	3.3	-5.5	.
MG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	3.1	4.7	6.8	6.6	6.5	.
MG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	-11.3	1.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	.
MG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	8.5	10.4	9.8	10.5	12.2	.
MG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	-3.1	7.2	16.5	18.2	0.0	.
MG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	18.9	-11.5	12.9	28.8	30.3	.
MG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	1.5	2.3	0.4	4.1	6.1	.
MG1MMS	M Education	-1.2	0.9	4.2	-8.3	2.8	.
MG1NNS	N Health and social work	-0.9	12.8	3.6	9.6	3.1	.
MG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-3.3	0.6	6.2	-1.5	33.9	.
MG1QQS	Q Extra territorial organizations & bodies	4900.0	.	.	.	.	.
MG1IRS	Imputed rents	0.0	-0.9	4.9	-10.4	-11.6	.
MG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices	4.1	2.3	5.3	5.9	4.9	.
MG1NTS	Net taxes on products	7.4	15.4	-3.6	7.8	5.5	.
MG11TS	Gross domestic product	4.5	4.1	4.0	6.1	5.0	-0.8

Note: 1) From 2007 FISIM reallocated to industries.

Table II/2.15

**Montenegro: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
GG1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	120.3	158.5	177.0	194.1	230.5	246.8
GG1BBN	B Fishing	0.1	0.5	1.2	.	.	.
GG1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	27.9	26.0	28.6	31.7	37.4	19.7
GG1DDN	D Manufacturing	98.9	148.7	164.7	144.9	166.5	145.8
GG1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	58.3	85.8	88.5	113.2	129.1	169.5
GG1FFN	F Construction	41.4	54.2	76.0	155.1	190.8	161.5
GG1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	136.1	190.1	237.9	357.2	382.4	357.1
GG1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	26.6	53.8	64.1	117.6	132.8	152.1
GG1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	100.7	171.3	208.3	238.5	288.9	283.8
GG1JJN	J Financial intermediation	34.0	43.9	65.0	103.0	119.6	120.8
GG1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	123.9	211.0	245.1	255.6	251.4	250.7
GG1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	86.7	166.4	174.3	195.3	269.1	254.8
GG1MMN	M Education	46.7	76.9	87.5	92.0	116.4	125.4
GG1NNN	N Health and social work	40.2	82.2	84.6	88.9	109.7	118.4
GG1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	26.7	52.6	54.1	44.2	52.1	66.1
GG1PPN	P Private households with employed pers.	0.0	.	.	.	.	.
GG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	968.6	1521.9	1756.9	2131.3	2476.6	2472.6
GG1FIN	FISIM	-1.6	-1.8	-4.1	.	.	.
GG1NTN	Net taxes on products	98.7	295.0	396.2	549.2	609.0	508.4
GG11TN	Gross domestic product	1065.7	1815.0	2149.0	2680.5	3085.6	2981.0

**Real growth in % <sup>1)2)</sup>**

GG1AAR00	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	1.8	4.4	-11.6	11.5	1.8
GG1BBR00	B Fishing	.	0.5	43.0	-25.7	11.4	1.9
GG1CCR00	C Mining and quarrying	.	-1.9	2.9	1.5	17.6	-62.9
GG1DDR00	D Manufacturing	.	5.5	4.5	9.3	-6.4	-27.1
GG1EER00	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	-13.4	3.1	-27.4	20.2	8.1
GG1FFR00	F Construction	.	18.4	28.0	23.6	20.7	-19.2
GG1GGR00	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	14.1	21.0	37.5	10.2	-18.0
GG1HHR00	H Hotels and restaurants	.	14.3	13.9	22.9	3.0	-3.1
GG1IIR00	I Transport, storage and communications	.	0.1	17.0	25.0	5.4	12.0
GG1JJR00	J Financial intermediation	.	-9.1	4.3	-0.6	5.9	2.7
GG1KKR00	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	-1.4	7.0	20.0	1.8	7.5
GG1LLR00	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	2.0	1.5	-1.7	4.2	1.2
GG1MMR00	M Education	.	-0.9	0.0	-1.2	-0.2	0.8
GG1NNR00	N Health and social work	.	-3.5	1.5	-0.6	-0.6	-1.0
GG1OOR00	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	-15.6	1.0	-7.6	-2.9	19.1
GG1PPR00	P Private households with employed pers.	.	0.6	.	.	.	.
GG1VBR00	Gross value added at basic prices	.	1.5	8.4	10.3	6.7	-3.8
GG1NTR00	Net taxes on products	.	18.7	8.7	11.0	7.7	-13.4
GG11TS	Gross domestic product	.	4.2	8.6	10.7	6.9	-5.7

Notes: 1) According to ESA'95 (including non-observed economy, real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).  
2) From 2007 FISIM reallocated to industries.



Table II/2.16

**Russia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, RUB bn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
SG1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	864.2	981.3	1194.8	1493.3	1529.4
SG1BBN	B Fishing	.	55.5	58.1	61.6	61.4	77.2
SG1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	.	2064.3	2509.4	2865.5	3299.6	3111.2
SG1DDN	D Manufacturing	.	3388.5	4116.0	5025.2	6170.1	5138.1
SG1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	608.4	727.0	855.9	1018.9	1084.9
SG1FFN	F Construction	.	989.9	1202.0	1633.9	2213.9	1887.7
SG1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	3610.5	4673.6	5745.0	7366.0	6747.6
SG1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	.	167.8	206.7	286.3	359.0	339.5
SG1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	.	1897.0	2247.6	2750.9	3210.3	3258.6
SG1JJN	J Financial intermediation	.	701.2	977.2	1253.8	1539.8	1722.7
SG1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	1828.8	2287.6	3102.8	3981.5	4305.2
SG1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	959.1	1189.2	1466.4	1884.4	2074.0
SG1MMN	M Education	.	493.2	619.3	769.9	968.7	1046.4
SG1NNN	N Health and social work	.	564.7	765.5	950.5	1191.8	1305.6
SG1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	324.7	417.1	522.1	614.5	570.2
SG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	6530.4	18517.7	22977.3	28484.5	35373.1	34198.2
SG1FIN	FISIM	-58.2	.	.	.	.	.
SG1NTN	Net taxes on products	833.4	3092.1	3939.9	4763.0	6055.5	4902.5
SG11TN	Gross domestic product	7305.6	21609.8	26917.2	33247.5	41428.6	39100.7
	<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
SG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	0.3	2.7	1.3	7.2	0.2
SG1BBS	B Fishing	.	-10.9	4.0	-0.9	-6.2	2.0
SG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	.	1.5	-2.9	-2.2	1.7	-1.0
SG1DDS	D Manufacturing	.	4.4	6.6	7.5	-2.1	-15.8
SG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	0.9	4.5	-3.4	-0.3	-4.3
SG1FFS	F Construction	.	10.2	12.8	13.0	11.2	-17.2
SG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	9.1	14.1	11.7	9.4	-10.3
SG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	.	9.3	7.9	13.6	10.1	-16.0
SG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	.	5.9	9.7	4.8	5.1	-2.9
SG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	.	29.2	25.4	29.1	13.5	2.4
SG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	12.0	10.1	20.7	11.4	-2.8
SG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	-5.4	2.5	3.9	2.9	2.1
SG1MMS	M Education	.	0.3	0.5	1.1	-0.1	-1.5
SG1NNS	N Health and social work	.	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.5
SG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	2.9	7.5	8.6	0.1	-17.5
SG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices	9.4	6.0	7.9	8.4	5.2	-7.0
SG1NTS	Net taxes on products	.	9.0	9.5	9.1	5.5	-13.0
SG11TS	Gross domestic product	10.0	6.4	8.2	8.5	5.2	-7.9

Note: 1) From 2002 FISIM reallocated to industries, real growth rates based on previous year prices from 2003 etc.

Table II/2.17

**Serbia: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, RSD bn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
JG1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	71.9	173.6	189.7	202.4	246.1	.
JG1BBN	B Fishing	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	.
JG1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	4.5	25.7	27.5	27.4	33.4	.
JG1DDN	D Manufacturing	85.7	252.2	294.2	340.3	403.0	.
JG1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	4.1	59.6	71.4	75.8	86.1	.
JG1FFN	F Construction	13.0	65.3	78.9	99.2	128.1	.
JG1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	29.4	177.1	212.2	244.0	306.4	.
JG1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	3.6	17.7	21.9	24.0	25.9	.
JG1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	23.8	125.5	145.2	170.2	203.5	.
JG1JJN	J Financial intermediation	6.9	37.1	47.0	61.3	75.9	.
JG1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	59.8	229.3	298.7	348.9	423.4	.
JG1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	24.7	69.8	67.8	91.7	91.9	.
JG1MMN	M Education	8.8	64.5	77.2	95.5	114.8	.
JG1NNN	N Health and social work	14.4	83.5	97.2	123.3	146.7	.
JG1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	6.5	41.5	42.8	52.4	62.4	.
JG1PPN	P Private households with employed pers.	0.5	1.4	1.6	2.4	2.6	.
JG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	357.8	1424.3	1673.8	1959.1	2351.0	.
JG1FIN	FISIM	-6.7	-30.9	-38.1	-43.6	-59.9	.
JG1NTN	Net taxes on products	33.1	290.1	326.4	386.7	431.4	.
JG11TN	Gross domestic product	384.2	1683.5	1962.1	2302.2	2722.5	2953.5
	<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
JG1AAR02	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-12.4	-4.9	-0.2	-7.8	8.6	.
JG1BBR02	B Fishing	2.6	-0.3	-9.6	-2.5	-0.9	.
JG1CCR02	C Mining and quarrying	9.9	3.4	4.9	-0.2	4.5	-4.9
JG1DDR02	D Manufacturing	15.7	-0.1	5.6	4.8	1.2	-15.3
JG1EER02	E Electricity, gas and water supply	1.4	5.3	2.1	2.3	1.5	0.2
JG1FFR02	F Construction	16.8	2.0	7.7	10.8	4.6	-17.1
JG1GGR02	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	14.4	22.0	10.3	19.9	6.8	-8.7
JG1HHR02	H Hotels and restaurants	22.9	-2.8	-8.1	7.3	1.0	-10.3
JG1IIR02	I Transport, storage and communications	26.5	23.4	29.3	20.1	12.5	7.2
JG1JJR02	J Financial intermediation	-4.3	11.9	12.2	15.6	13.5	5.1
JG1KKR02	K Real estate, renting & business activities	0.1	3.5	4.2	2.4	5.6	2.0
JG1LLR02	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	0.8	0.4	-2.9	-0.6	1.1	.
JG1MMR02	M Education	0.1	-1.5	-2.9	3.2	2.7	.
JG1NNR02	N Health and social work	1.0	0.9	-5.1	-0.4	2.2	.
JG1OOR02	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	1.6	3.2	1.7	1.7	4.9	.
JG1PPR02	P Private households with employed pers.	1.0	4.2	25.5	2.0	4.5	.
JG1VBR02	Gross value added at basic prices	4.5	5.0	6.4	6.5	6.1	-2.2
	Net taxes on products	.	.	.	.	.	.
JG11TR02	Gross domestic product	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.9	5.5	-3.0

Note: 1) According to ESA'95 (non-observed economy partially included). Real growth rates based on constant prices 2002.

Table II/2.18

**Ukraine: GDP and gross value added by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, UAH mn</b>						
UG1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	24433	40542	41006	47417	65148	65517
UG1BBN	B Fishing	158	165	151	161	.	.
UG1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	7405	17939	22064	31695	54337	35409
UG1DDN	D Manufacturing	31051	86863	109416	143428	164735	144943
UG1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	10819	15169	18610	23245	28800	31640
UG1FFN	F Construction	5677	16370	21168	30456	29185	22110
UG1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	14640	56041	68573	95220	131261	123115
UG1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	841	2370	5388	6827	.	.
UG1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	19756	47435	56053	70063	87078	103527
UG1JJN	J Financial intermediation	3060	19777	25387	42394	68983	71872
UG1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	8283	30543	38851	63702	85345	99943
UG1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	6522	20490	26209	33500	45005	45099
UG1MMN	M Education	7221	20882	26243	32905	43520	47750
UG1NNN	N Health and social work	4256	13965	17722	22542	29209	31584
UG1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	1885	7452	10291	13337	.	.
UG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	146007	396003	487132	656892	860714	847852
UG1FIN	FISIM	-1745	-7402	-13009	-22098	-36538	-50849
UG1NTN	Net taxes on products	25808	52851	70030	85937	123880	117717
UG11TN	Gross domestic product	170070	441452	544153	720731	948056	914720
	<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
UG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	0.4	2.0	-6.0	17.2	-0.3
UG1BBS	B Fishing	.	19.3	-12.1	-8.6	.	.
UG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	.	3.9	9.9	2.0	-1.5	-10.5
UG1DDS	D Manufacturing	.	2.1	9.2	10.1	-2.3	-26.6
UG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	0.6	0.1	1.3	-4.8	-11.7
UG1FFS	F Construction	.	-8.8	0.3	14.1	-17.5	-45.9
UG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	-9.8	17.7	15.8	1.8	-15.7
UG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	.	-0.4	69.0	5.7	.	.
UG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	.	5.7	7.6	9.3	7.1	-9.1
UG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	.	7.7	15.8	22.5	-18.7	-16.2
UG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	26.3	3.6	20.0	13.2	-6.1
UG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	0.1	-10.3	3.6	3.1	-2.0
UG1MMS	M Education	.	0.8	2.1	-2.2	-0.6	-1.2
UG1NNS	N Health and social work	.	1.6	2.4	0.0	-0.6	-1.5
UG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	22.1	9.9	11.4	.	.
UG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices <sup>2)</sup>	5.0	0.5	6.4	8.4	1.2	-14.6
UG1NTS	Net taxes on products	.	26.7	17.2	2.4	8.0	-18.2
UG11TS	Gross domestic product	5.9	2.7	7.3	7.9	2.3	-15.1

Notes: 1) Until 2007 real growth rates based on previous year prices, from 2008 at constant 2007 prices.  
2) Including FISIM deduction.





## **II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS**

### **3. Employment by activities**

## 138 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/3.1

**Bulgaria: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup></b>						
BG4AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	787.6	746.7	736.9	730.0	736.8	.
BG4BBA	B Fishing	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	.
BG4CCA	C Mining and quarrying	40.5	31.1	31.0	32.0	31.7	.
BG4DDA	D Manufacturing	659.8	686.4	711.4	728.9	737.4	.
BG4EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	60.7	58.7	59.0	59.8	56.0	.
BG4FFA	F Construction	131.8	168.6	186.3	231.5	258.6	243.6
BG4GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	383.9	487.1	508.5	530.3	588.8	.
BG4HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	102.3	130.9	141.8	145.2	154.5	.
BG4IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	213.1	223.7	233.6	234.5	236.7	.
BG4JJA	J Financial intermediation	36.6	41.0	41.9	50.1	57.1	.
BG4KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	117.8	169.6	172.0	201.7	216.6	.
BG4LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	247.9	245.7	251.3	252.3	244.5	.
BG4MMA	M Education	217.8	201.8	202.7	204.7	202.3	.
BG4NNA	N Health and social work	149.1	154.2	156.8	159.6	161.1	.
BG4OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	89.1	148.0	144.5	151.7	151.8	.
BG41TA	Employment total	3239.1	3495.2	3579.5	3714.0	3835.6	3722.8
	<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
BG4AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	-1.5	-1.3	-0.9	0.9	.
BG4BBA	B Fishing	.	0.0	5.9	-5.6	0.0	.
BG4CCA	C Mining and quarrying	.	0.3	-0.3	3.2	-0.9	.
BG4DDA	D Manufacturing	.	2.2	3.6	2.5	1.2	.
BG4EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	-0.2	0.5	1.4	-6.4	.
BG4FFA	F Construction	.	17.0	10.5	24.3	11.7	-5.8
BG4GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	6.3	4.4	4.3	11.0	.
BG4HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	.	8.1	8.3	2.4	6.4	.
BG4IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	.	2.0	4.4	0.4	0.9	.
BG4JJA	J Financial intermediation	.	12.6	2.2	19.6	14.0	.
BG4KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	3.8	1.4	17.3	7.4	.
BG4LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	5.2	2.3	0.4	-3.1	.
BG4MMA	M Education	.	0.0	0.4	1.0	-1.2	.
BG4NNA	N Health and social work	.	-0.5	1.7	1.8	0.9	.
BG4OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	-1.1	-2.4	5.0	0.1	.
BG41TA	Employment total	.	2.7	2.4	3.8	3.3	-2.9

Note: 1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.2

**Czech Republic: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup>	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
CG4AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	235.9	189.2	188.1	186.3	187.9	184.0
CG4BBA	B Fishing	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2
CG4CCA	C Mining and quarrying	64.2	45.6	47.6	47.1	50.0	48.1
CG4DDA	D Manufacturing	1366.7	1370.9	1402.4	1427.3	1441.1	1357.2
CG4EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	71.8	61.2	58.7	55.5	58.5	57.6
CG4FFA	F Construction	431.0	431.7	440.5	459.6	472.1	481.1
CG4GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	722.2	720.5	729.3	757.0	741.4	740.7
CG4HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	175.4	184.9	190.2	190.6	191.6	196.1
CG4IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	356.0	348.1	350.8	355.1	361.8	361.6
CG4JJA	J Financial intermediation	87.2	82.7	85.0	89.9	91.5	90.6
CG4KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	426.0	510.7	527.0	566.1	595.0	605.2
CG4LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	287.3	306.1	307.9	305.1	303.3	303.7
CG4MMA	M Education	274.6	282.0	282.1	288.5	292.1	292.7
CG4NNA	N Health and social work	268.4	273.6	282.5	285.9	286.8	289.0
CG4OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	171.0	181.7	193.9	207.7	213.5	222.2
CG4PPA	P Private households with employed pers.	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
CG41TA	Employment total	4940.5	4991.6	5088.3	5223.8	5288.4	5231.8
<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>							
CG4AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-7.2	-3.5	-0.6	-1.0	0.9	-2.1
CG4BBA	B Fishing	-8.7	-5.6	-5.9	-18.8	-7.7	0.0
CG4CCA	C Mining and quarrying	-9.2	-3.6	4.4	-1.1	6.2	-3.8
CG4DDA	D Manufacturing	-0.3	1.3	2.3	1.8	1.0	-5.8
CG4EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	-4.6	-4.1	-4.1	-5.5	5.4	-1.5
CG4FFA	F Construction	-5.3	0.1	2.0	4.3	2.7	1.9
CG4GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	-0.6	1.2	1.2	3.8	-2.1	-0.1
CG4HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	5.4	0.8	2.9	0.2	0.5	2.3
CG4IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	0.8	-2.2	0.8	1.2	1.9	-0.1
CG4JJA	J Financial intermediation	-1.5	-0.8	2.8	5.8	1.8	-1.0
CG4KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	5.4	6.4	3.2	7.4	5.1	1.7
CG4LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	-1.3	1.4	0.6	-0.9	-0.6	0.1
CG4MMA	M Education	5.7	2.0	0.0	2.3	1.2	0.2
CG4NNA	N Health and social work	0.3	0.9	3.3	1.2	0.3	0.8
CG4OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	5.0	0.2	6.7	7.1	2.8	4.1
CG4PPA	P Private households with employed pers.	16.7	0.0	0.0	-11.1	0.0	0.0
CG41TA	Employment total	-0.2	1.0	1.9	2.7	1.2	-1.1

Note: 1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.3

**Estonia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup></b>						
EG4AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	39.1	29.7	29.2	28.2	24.1	23.3
EG4BBA	B Fishing	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.1	1.1	0.7
EG4CCA	C Mining and quarrying	7.2	6.1	5.1	5.6	6.1	6.5
EG4DDA	D Manufacturing	132.1	142.8	139.6	138.3	142.6	120.3
EG4EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	14.9	12.5	12.6	9.6	9.0	8.9
EG4FFA	F Construction	39.2	46.9	58.8	74.7	71.9	50.4
EG4GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	82.7	84.1	92.1	91.8	97.9	87.7
EG4HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	20.6	22.7	22.9	23.7	25.4	21.1
EG4IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	57.2	54.7	61.6	57.0	54.1	50.2
EG4JJA	J Financial intermediation	8.1	7.4	8.2	10.1	11.4	12.3
EG4KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	40.4	47.9	48.6	50.9	53.7	53.8
EG4LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	37.8	41.0	41.6	42.5	42.8	41.4
EG4MMA	M Education	46.6	57.6	60.4	56.2	62.1	65.0
EG4NNA	N Health and social work	29.7	36.4	38.0	37.2	32.7	35.2
EG4OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	30.0	31.6	35.2	36.0	33.4	29.1
EG41TA	Employment total	588.0	624.3	656.1	664.0	665.4	599.8
	<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
EG4AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-12.5	-5.7	-1.7	-3.4	-14.5	-3.3
EG4BBA	B Fishing	-16.7	-15.2	-17.9	-8.7	-47.6	-36.4
EG4CCA	C Mining and quarrying	-10.0	-24.7	-16.4	9.8	8.9	6.6
EG4DDA	D Manufacturing	4.3	-1.9	-2.2	-0.9	3.1	-15.6
EG4EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	-9.7	2.5	0.8	-23.8	-6.3	-1.1
EG4FFA	F Construction	1.0	2.6	25.4	27.0	-3.7	-29.9
EG4GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	-3.0	-0.1	9.5	-0.3	6.6	-10.4
EG4HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	49.3	29.0	0.9	3.5	7.2	-16.9
EG4IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	-3.9	6.4	12.6	-7.5	-5.1	-7.2
EG4JJA	J Financial intermediation	-9.0	-11.9	10.8	23.2	12.9	7.9
EG4KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	6.9	18.9	1.5	4.7	5.5	0.2
EG4LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	-3.6	0.7	1.5	2.2	0.7	-3.3
EG4MMA	M Education	-12.4	2.5	4.9	-7.0	10.5	4.7
EG4NNA	N Health and social work	-8.6	-7.4	4.4	-2.1	-12.1	7.6
EG4OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-0.7	10.5	11.4	2.3	-7.2	-12.9
EG41TA	Employment total	-1.7	1.8	5.1	1.2	0.2	-9.9

Note: 1) Based on National Account concept (in 2008 and 2009 not all employed persons are allocated to individual industries).



Table II/3.4

**Hungary: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup></b>						
HG4AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	526.6	342.9	334.4	313.7	294.6	281.2
HG4BBA	B Fishing	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	3.2	2.0
HG4CCA	C Mining and quarrying	19.6	14.7	15.0	14.5	8.8	8.6
HG4DDA	D Manufacturing	991.4	928.9	927.1	935.2	933.8	853.9
HG4EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	81.0	65.1	68.1	64.7	57.8	62.5
HG4FFA	F Construction	262.6	313.5	318.2	327.0	306.5	301.5
HG4GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	552.4	595.3	591.1	600.0	594.0	566.8
HG4HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	134.5	151.5	151.0	152.4	154.5	151.7
HG4IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	317.4	290.4	304.1	303.7	292.4	283.5
HG4JJA	J Financial intermediation	76.0	74.7	79.4	78.4	86.8	92.3
HG4KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	229.8	297.4	302.7	308.3	335.0	322.5
HG4LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	307.1	301.7	307.9	290.0	264.3	294.3
HG4MMA	M Education	330.5	330.7	328.3	325.2	332.0	335.5
HG4NNA	N Health and social work	254.2	269.9	275.7	267.4	267.2	257.5
HG4OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	165.1	177.0	176.6	186.5	184.7	185.3
HG41TA	Employment total	4250.4	4155.9	4181.6	4169.0	4115.7	3999.0
	<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
HG4AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-6.9	-6.1	-2.5	-6.2	-6.1	-4.5
HG4BBA	B Fishing	10.5	11.1	5.0	0.0	52.4	-37.5
HG4CCA	C Mining and quarrying	-19.3	4.3	2.0	-3.3	-39.3	-2.3
HG4DDA	D Manufacturing	0.8	-2.5	-0.2	0.9	-0.1	-8.6
HG4EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	-10.9	1.4	4.6	-5.0	-10.7	8.1
HG4FFA	F Construction	5.5	1.7	1.5	2.8	-6.3	-1.6
HG4GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	5.3	7.3	-0.7	1.5	-1.0	-4.6
HG4HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	0.4	4.1	-0.3	0.9	1.4	-1.8
HG4IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	1.5	-3.1	4.7	-0.1	-3.7	-3.0
HG4JJA	J Financial intermediation	2.0	0.0	6.3	-1.3	10.7	6.3
HG4KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	12.2	1.4	1.8	1.9	8.7	-3.7
HG4LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	1.0	-0.4	2.1	-5.8	-8.9	11.4
HG4MMA	M Education	4.3	-3.2	-0.7	-0.9	2.1	1.1
HG4NNA	N Health and social work	1.8	-2.6	2.1	-3.0	-0.1	-3.6
HG4OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-4.1	4.3	-0.2	5.6	-1.0	0.3
HG41TA	Employment total	1.0	-0.2	0.6	-0.3	-1.3	-2.8

Note: 1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.5

**Latvia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup></b>						
WG4AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	133.3	119.1	115.8	106.3	87.2	82.6
WG4BBA	B Fishing	2.2	2.9	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.4
WG4CCA	C Mining and quarrying	1.8	2.3	3.8	6.7	3.1	3.5
WG4DDA	D Manufacturing	169.4	157.6	166.6	165.9	169.3	133.9
WG4EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	17.5	15.9	15.4	15.3	14.6	13.1
WG4FFA	F Construction	55.6	88.8	104.3	124.5	126.1	77.4
WG4GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	145.2	170.6	173.2	186.9	189.3	183.0
WG4HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	22.1	26.4	27.6	30.4	33.3	29.5
WG4IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	78.4	94.6	98.9	102.7	104.2	88.3
WG4JJA	J Financial intermediation	14.8	20.1	25.1	22.0	22.8	19.3
WG4KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	55.3	49.2	75.1	82.8	90.0	96.2
WG4LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	63.7	67.2	68.3	68.9	70.7	63.2
WG4MMA	M Education	86.6	90.5	87.5	84.5	89.2	77.6
WG4NNA	N Health and social work	52.0	57.9	50.9	51.3	55.8	50.1
WG4OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	45.1	59.1	54.4	58.4	58.8	51.7
WG4PPA	P Private households with employed pers.	1.6	3.3	4.4	3.4	4.2	3.7
WG41TA	Employment total	944.6	1025.5	1073.7	1112.1	1120.3	974.5
	<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
WG4AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-14.7	0.1	-2.8	-8.2	-18.0	-5.3
WG4BBA	B Fishing	-48.8	20.8	-17.2	-12.5	-19.0	-17.6
WG4CCA	C Mining and quarrying	0.0	0.0	65.2	76.3	-53.7	12.9
WG4DDA	D Manufacturing	-0.4	-3.6	5.7	-0.4	2.0	-20.9
WG4EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	-4.4	-9.1	-3.1	-0.6	-4.6	-10.3
WG4FFA	F Construction	-4.0	4.6	17.5	19.4	1.3	-38.6
WG4GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	1.2	4.9	1.5	7.9	1.3	-3.3
WG4HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	6.8	-0.8	4.5	10.1	9.5	-11.4
WG4IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	-3.9	5.5	4.5	3.8	1.5	-15.3
WG4JJA	J Financial intermediation	12.1	9.2	24.9	-12.4	3.6	-15.4
WG4KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	3.9	-13.4	52.6	10.3	8.7	6.9
WG4LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	-3.2	4.5	1.6	0.9	2.6	-10.6
WG4MMA	M Education	-0.5	9.3	-3.3	-3.4	5.6	-13.0
WG4NNA	N Health and social work	-0.6	6.4	-12.1	0.8	8.8	-10.2
WG4OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	2.3	-2.8	-8.0	7.4	0.7	-12.1
WG4PPA	P Private households with employed pers.	-40.7	65.0	33.3	-22.7	23.5	-11.9
WG41TA	Employment total	-2.9	1.7	4.7	3.6	0.7	-13.0

Note: 1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.6

**Lithuania: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup></b>						
TG4AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	257.7	201.7	181.9	155.6	116.3	129.1
TG4BBA	B Fishing	3.3	2.2	1.9	2.2	3.9	2.3
TG4CCA	C Mining and quarrying	3.1	3.3	4.3	5.3	4.0	3.1
TG4DDA	D Manufacturing	253.4	263.4	261.8	266.2	265.5	232.9
TG4EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	33.7	26.5	27.1	26.3	27.6	24.2
TG4FFA	F Construction	83.1	129.5	146.0	169.2	165.1	124.9
TG4GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	199.9	230.3	251.8	260.7	274.4	251.7
TG4HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	26.4	30.1	36.3	31.8	38.4	34.6
TG4IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	90.5	93.9	98.9	111.4	104.5	98.7
TG4JJA	J Financial intermediation	14.5	16.3	16.6	22.3	20.3	22.0
TG4KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	43.2	62.3	78.3	75.4	101.4	101.1
TG4LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	78.5	86.7	80.7	88.5	85.2	85.9
TG4MMA	M Education	161.0	148.0	131.5	144.3	148.5	145.8
TG4NNA	N Health and social work	96.5	98.6	105.7	100.7	95.7	94.6
TG4OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	53.3	62.4	62.5	66.2	64.6	62.6
TG4PPA	P Private households with employed pers.	1.1	5.6	2.2	2.8	3.5	1.4
TG41TA	Employment total	1399.2	1460.7	1487.4	1528.8	1518.8	1415.0
	<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
TG4AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-7.4	-9.8	-9.8	-14.5	-25.3	11.0
TG4BBA	B Fishing	43.5	69.2	-13.6	15.8	77.3	-41.0
TG4CCA	C Mining and quarrying	-3.1	-25.0	30.3	23.3	-24.5	-22.5
TG4DDA	D Manufacturing	-4.4	4.4	-0.6	1.7	-0.3	-12.3
TG4EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	-9.9	-10.2	2.3	-3.0	4.9	-12.3
TG4FFA	F Construction	-8.7	14.1	12.7	15.9	-2.4	-24.3
TG4GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	-2.2	2.2	9.3	3.5	5.3	-8.3
TG4HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	-2.6	0.0	20.6	-12.4	20.8	-9.9
TG4IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	-1.8	0.0	5.3	12.6	-6.2	-5.6
TG4JJA	J Financial intermediation	-4.6	8.7	1.8	34.3	-9.0	8.4
TG4KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	4.9	11.6	25.7	-3.7	34.5	-0.3
TG4LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	-5.1	4.6	-6.9	9.7	-3.7	0.8
TG4MMA	M Education	6.0	4.9	-11.1	9.7	2.9	-1.8
TG4NNA	N Health and social work	-5.7	0.1	7.2	-4.7	-5.0	-1.1
TG4OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-11.5	14.1	0.2	5.9	-2.4	-3.1
TG4PPA	P Private households with employed pers.	-59.3	51.4	-60.7	27.3	25.0	-60.0
TG41TA	Employment total	-4.0	2.5	1.8	2.8	-0.7	-6.8

Note: 1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.7

**Poland: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup></b>						
PG4AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	3932.4	2432.4	2280.4	2229.3	2202.1	.
PG4BBA	B Fishing	10.4	13.0	9.8	7.0	6.0	.
PG4CCA	C Mining and quarrying	240.9	223.5	235.3	247.0	233.6	.
PG4DDA	D Manufacturing	2732.9	2824.8	2977.0	3148.0	3284.4	.
PG4EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	249.3	227.5	223.5	216.7	236.0	.
PG4FFA	F Construction	868.9	827.6	903.8	1034.8	1194.7	.
PG4GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	2100.4	2020.2	2060.3	2263.0	2360.5	.
PG4HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	214.8	245.3	270.8	290.4	306.7	.
PG4IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	813.9	852.2	928.0	957.7	1004.8	.
PG4JJA	J Financial intermediation	288.1	293.2	327.7	361.2	336.2	.
PG4KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	814.6	821.5	835.6	953.9	1011.4	.
PG4LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	513.7	891.8	918.0	937.2	978.0	.
PG4MMA	M Education	919.2	1104.5	1141.7	1130.4	1167.2	.
PG4NNA	N Health and social work	936.7	819.2	871.1	870.3	889.3	.
PG4OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	381.3	477.8	546.9	527.3	536.3	.
PG41TA	Employment total	15017.5	14074.5	14529.9	15174.2	15747.2	15814.0
	<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
PG4AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-0.3	-1.5	-6.2	-2.2	-1.2	.
PG4BBA	B Fishing	4.0	10.2	-24.6	-28.6	-14.3	.
PG4CCA	C Mining and quarrying	-11.4	-0.4	5.3	5.0	-5.4	.
PG4DDA	D Manufacturing	-5.8	3.1	5.4	5.7	4.3	.
PG4EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	-3.0	2.8	-1.8	-3.0	8.9	.
PG4FFA	F Construction	-5.9	5.9	9.2	14.5	15.5	.
PG4GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	-1.9	1.2	2.0	9.8	4.3	.
PG4HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	1.8	4.8	10.4	7.2	5.6	.
PG4IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	-5.1	3.2	8.9	3.2	4.9	.
PG4JJA	J Financial intermediation	-9.4	8.2	11.8	10.2	-6.9	.
PG4KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	5.2	2.9	1.7	14.2	6.0	.
PG4LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	11.2	3.1	2.9	2.1	4.4	.
PG4MMA	M Education	0.7	4.0	3.4	-1.0	3.3	.
PG4NNA	N Health and social work	-6.6	-0.6	6.3	-0.1	2.2	.
PG4OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-1.5	5.8	14.5	-3.6	1.7	.
PG41TA	Employment total	-2.3	2.2	3.2	4.4	3.8	0.4

Note: 1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.8.1

**Romania: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
RE5AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	4489.4	2939.3	2840.3	2756.7	2689.9	.
RE5BBA	B Fishing	7.7	3.8	3.2	5.3	4.2	.
RE5CCA	C Mining and quarrying	159.3	119.2	119.7	109.2	107.2	.
RE5DDA	D Manufacturing	2005.0	1959.7	1978.2	1973.8	1929.8	.
RE5EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	191.1	190.3	197.5	175.9	161.4	.
RE5FFA	F Construction	393.8	506.6	557.6	678.6	746.4	.
RE5GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	906.3	967.7	1049.3	1151.4	1178.2	.
RE5HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	119.9	150.7	143.0	136.6	154.2	.
RE5IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	499.1	450.0	491.8	488.7	508.5	.
RE5JJA	J Financial intermediation	90.4	85.5	92.0	97.2	110.4	.
RE5KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	129.2	231.7	281.6	282.0	298.3	.
RE5LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	549.7	488.1	485.5	468.4	476.1	.
RE5MMA	M Education	405.2	412.7	410.6	400.2	396.9	.
RE5NNA	N Health and social work	337.6	353.5	378.3	375.4	396.0	.
RE5OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	224.3	223.0	232.6	211.2	186.5	.
RE5PPA	P Private households with employed pers.	.	29.7	28.0	41.9	24.7	.
RE5RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	3.1	2.0	0.8	0.4	.
RE51TA	Employment total	10508.0	9114.6	9291.2	9353.3	9369.1	9243.5
	<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
RE5AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	2.2	1.6	-3.4	-2.9	-2.4	.
RE5BBA	B Fishing	4.1	12.6	-15.8	65.6	-20.8	.
RE5CCA	C Mining and quarrying	-12.5	-11.4	0.4	-8.8	-1.8	.
RE5DDA	D Manufacturing	-5.3	-4.5	0.9	-0.2	-2.2	.
RE5EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	-12.5	-0.8	3.8	-10.9	-8.2	.
RE5FFA	F Construction	1.5	5.9	10.1	21.7	10.0	.
RE5GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	0.1	2.6	8.4	9.7	2.3	.
RE5HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	-1.0	1.9	-5.1	-4.5	12.9	.
RE5IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	2.1	-0.9	9.3	-0.6	4.1	.
RE5JJA	J Financial intermediation	6.2	-0.8	7.6	5.7	13.6	.
RE5KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	-6.3	0.1	21.5	0.1	5.8	.
RE5LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	5.5	-9.3	-0.5	-3.5	1.6	.
RE5MMA	M Education	-2.1	2.5	-0.5	-2.5	-0.8	.
RE5NNA	N Health and social work	1.4	-2.3	7.0	-0.8	5.5	.
RE5OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-0.4	-6.9	4.3	-9.2	-11.7	.
RE5PPA	P Private households with employed pers.	.	.	-5.7	49.6	-41.1	.
RE5RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	-35.5	-60.0	-50.0	.
RE51TA	Employment total	-0.3	-0.5	1.9	0.7	0.2	-1.3

Notes: 1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older). Including conscripts until 2004.

2) According to census 2002. From 2002 new methodology in accordance with EU definitions.

Table II/3.8.2

**Romania: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
RE52LAA	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	2689.3	2689.1
RE52LBA	B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	107.1	100.4
RE52LCA	C Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	1905.2	1751.3
RE52LDA	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	.	.	.	.	125.4	128.8
RE52LEA	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	.	.	.	74.2	68.2
RE52LFA	F Construction	.	.	.	.	748.9	725.9
RE52LGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	.	.	.	1166.4	1156.5
RE52LHA	H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	.	454.1	455.2
RE52LIA	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	.	154.2	164.5
RE52LJA	J Information and communication	.	.	.	.	119.0	123.3
RE52LKA	K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	110.4	122.1
RE52LLA	L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	15.2	15.5
RE52LMA	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	.	.	.	139.7	148.2
RE52LNA	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	.	.	.	144.7	149.8
RE52LOA	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	465.5	489.9
RE52LPA	P Education	.	.	.	.	399.4	386.1
RE52LQA	Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	380.5	394.6
RE52LRA	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	48.1	45.5
RE52LSA	S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	96.5	99.5
RE52LTA	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	.	.	.	.	24.7	28.9
	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
RE51TA	Employment total	10508.0	9114.6	9291.2	9353.3	9369.1	9243.5
	<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
RE52LAA	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	.	0.0
RE52LBA	B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	-6.3
RE52LCA	C Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	-8.1
RE52LDA	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	.	.	.	.	.	2.7
RE52LEA	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	.	.	.	.	-8.1
RE52LFA	F Construction	.	.	.	.	.	-3.1
RE52LGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.8
RE52LHA	H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	.	.	0.2
RE52LIA	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	.	.	6.7
RE52LJA	J Information and communication	.	.	.	.	.	3.6
RE52LKA	K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	.	10.6
RE52LLA	L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	.	2.0
RE52LMA	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	.	.	.	.	6.1
RE52LNA	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	.	.	.	.	3.5
RE52LOA	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	5.2
RE52LPA	P Education	.	.	.	.	.	-3.3
RE52LQA	Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	.	3.7
RE52LRA	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	.	-5.4
RE52LSA	S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	.	3.1
RE52LTA	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	.	.	.	.	.	17.0
	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
RE51TA	Employment total	-0.3	-0.5	1.9	0.7	0.2	-1.3

Notes: 1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older). Including conscripts until 2004.

2) According to census 2002. From 2002 new methodology in accordance with EU definitions.

Table II/3.9

**Slovakia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup></b>						
VG4AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	115.7	91.6	84.7	80.3	78.9	69.1
	B Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG4CCA	C Mining and quarrying	15.0	9.1	8.6	8.8	8.7	7.8
VG4DDA	D Manufacturing	514.0	511.0	517.5	526.7	544.3	491.7
VG4EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	42.6	38.2	38.1	35.4	32.9	31.8
VG4FFA	F Construction	134.0	154.4	161.0	167.7	181.8	189.8
VG4GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	279.0	370.3	390.4	404.8	415.7	416.3
VG4HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	49.1	57.0	61.1	65.3	67.4	66.1
VG4IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	162.6	138.8	142.1	140.4	147.5	151.4
VG4JJA	J Financial intermediation	38.2	34.9	36.7	36.7	39.4	38.3
VG4KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	137.0	179.5	187.4	203.6	213.5	208.8
VG4LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	129.1	140.4	147.7	147.0	147.9	149.4
VG4MMA	M Education	177.8	166.4	163.3	162.0	163.6	163.2
VG4NNA	N Health and social work	137.3	121.2	118.3	124.7	126.6	129.3
VG4OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	93.4	78.3	75.4	72.0	72.9	71.3
VG41TA	Employment total	2024.8	2091.2	2132.4	2175.4	2241.1	2184.5
	<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
VG4AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-10.4	-1.5	-7.5	-5.2	-1.7	-12.4
	B Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG4CCA	C Mining and quarrying	-10.7	-6.2	-5.5	2.3	-1.1	-10.3
VG4DDA	D Manufacturing	-3.9	-0.7	1.3	1.8	3.3	-9.7
VG4EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	-4.3	-3.3	-0.3	-7.1	-7.1	-3.3
VG4FFA	F Construction	-5.2	4.9	4.3	4.2	8.4	4.4
VG4GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	-1.1	6.3	5.4	3.7	2.7	0.1
VG4HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	-8.9	0.7	7.2	6.9	3.2	-1.9
VG4IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	-0.9	-1.1	2.4	-1.2	5.1	2.6
VG4JJA	J Financial intermediation	-2.1	1.2	5.2	0.0	7.4	-2.8
VG4KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	4.1	10.9	4.4	8.6	4.9	-2.2
VG4LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	-4.9	5.4	5.2	-0.5	0.6	1.0
VG4MMA	M Education	-1.3	-4.0	-1.9	-0.8	1.0	-0.2
VG4NNA	N Health and social work	1.2	-6.8	-2.4	5.4	1.5	2.1
VG4OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	21.9	6.2	-3.7	-4.5	1.3	-2.2
VG41TA	Employment total	-2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	3.0	-2.5

Note: 1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/3.10

**Slovenia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup></b>						
LG4AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	106.2	91.7	88.8	86.8	85.1	83.6
LG4BBA	B Fishing	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
LG4CCA	C Mining and quarrying	5.7	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.3
LG4DDA	D Manufacturing	256.0	239.8	235.9	237.7	236.7	214.5
LG4EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	12.0	11.8	11.8	11.8	12.0	12.4
LG4FFA	F Construction	66.8	67.8	72.5	80.5	89.8	88.2
LG4GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	111.0	111.6	113.6	118.0	122.5	122.7
LG4HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	30.3	30.9	31.8	33.2	34.2	34.8
LG4IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	52.7	53.7	55.1	58.9	62.0	61.0
LG4JJA	J Financial intermediation	19.9	21.7	22.3	22.9	23.8	24.3
LG4KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	68.0	93.5	101.4	109.3	115.7	117.5
LG4LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	43.5	50.4	50.7	50.6	51.3	51.8
LG4MMA	M Education	54.2	58.8	59.5	59.9	60.9	62.4
LG4NNA	N Health and social work	45.2	50.9	52.0	52.6	53.5	55.0
LG4OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	31.1	31.7	33.0	34.6	36.1	37.1
LG4PPA	P Private households with employed pers.	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
LG41TA	Employment total	904.7	920.3	934.2	962.3	988.9	970.2
	<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
LG4AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-3.2	-2.6	-3.2	-2.3	-2.0	-1.8
LG4BBA	B Fishing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
LG4CCA	C Mining and quarrying	-16.2	-4.7	-4.9	-5.1	-5.4	-5.7
LG4DDA	D Manufacturing	0.0	-2.0	-1.6	0.8	-0.4	-9.4
LG4EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	-3.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.7	3.3
LG4FFA	F Construction	6.5	4.3	6.9	11.0	11.6	-1.8
LG4GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	1.5	0.0	1.8	3.9	3.8	0.2
LG4HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	7.1	3.0	2.9	4.4	3.0	1.8
LG4IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	1.2	0.9	2.6	6.9	5.3	-1.6
LG4JJA	J Financial intermediation	4.2	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.9	2.1
LG4KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	9.1	-3.1	8.4	7.8	5.9	1.6
LG4LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	4.1	-0.2	0.6	-0.2	1.4	1.0
LG4MMA	M Education	1.9	2.3	1.2	0.7	1.7	2.5
LG4NNA	N Health and social work	0.7	2.8	2.2	1.2	1.7	2.8
LG4OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-5.2	2.9	4.1	4.8	4.3	2.8
LG4PPA	P Private households with employed pers.	6.2	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7
LG41TA	Employment total	1.3	-0.2	1.5	3.0	2.8	-1.9

Note: 1) Based on National Account concept.



Table II/3.11

**Albania: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Thousand persons, end of period <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
AE4ABE	AB Agriculture, forestry and fishing	767.0	545.0	542.0	568.0	.	.
AE4CCE	C Mining and quarrying	9.0	6.1	5.0	6.0	.	.
AE4DDE	D Manufacturing	34.0	56.2	58.0	54.0	.	.
AE4EEE	E Electricity, gas and water supply	15.0	12.5	10.9	13.0	.	.
AE4FFE	F Construction	13.0	51.8	53.2	52.0	.	.
AE4GGE	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	49.0	64.4	67.8	57.0	.	.
AE4HHE	H Hotels and restaurants	19.0	15.4	16.1	16.0	.	.
AE4IIE	I Transport, storage and communications	26.0	18.9	19.0	24.0	.	.
	J Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AE4MME	M Education	47.0	47.2	48.1	46.0	.	.
AE4NNE	N Health and social work	23.0	24.0	25.0	24.0	.	.
	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AE4RRE	Other not elsewhere classified activities	66.2	90.5	89.9	105.0	.	.
AE41TE	Employment total	1068.2	932.1	935.1	965.5	974.1	899.3
	<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
AE4ABE	AB Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0.1	-0.1	-0.6	4.8	.	.
AE4CCE	C Mining and quarrying	-43.8	0.0	-18.0	20.0	.	.
AE4DDE	D Manufacturing	-35.8	0.4	3.2	-6.9	.	.
AE4EEE	E Electricity, gas and water supply	15.4	-7.4	-12.8	19.3	.	.
AE4FFE	F Construction	18.2	0.0	2.7	-2.3	.	.
AE4GGE	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	69.0	0.6	5.3	-15.9	.	.
AE4HHE	H Hotels and restaurants	35.7	-9.4	4.5	-0.6	.	.
AE4IIE	I Transport, storage and communications	-18.8	-5.5	0.5	26.3	.	.
	J Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AE4MME	M Education	-2.1	-1.7	1.9	-4.4	.	.
AE4NNE	N Health and social work	-11.5	-13.0	4.2	-4.0	.	.
	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AE4RRE	Other not elsewhere classified activities	20.1	11.0	-0.7	16.8	.	.
AE41TE	Employment total	0.3	0.1	0.3	3.3	0.9	-7.7

Notes: 1) Based on registration data.

2) From 2002 reweighted data according to census April 2001.

Table II/3.12

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Employees by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup></b>						
NE1AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	18.5	18.1	17.6	18.4	18.2
NE1BBA	B Fishing	.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
NE1CCA	C Mining and quarrying	.	19.4	19.8	19.7	20.1	19.7
NE1DDA	D Manufacturing	.	141.6	134.1	135.6	146.1	136.7
NE1EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	24.6	23.9	22.3	22.6	22.7
NE1FFA	F Construction	.	35.1	36.0	38.9	42.0	41.1
NE1GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	96.9	101.7	119.4	130.0	127.8
NE1HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	.	28.2	28.5	31.3	32.3	31.9
NE1IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	.	42.3	42.9	44.5	44.0	43.9
NE1JJA	J Financial intermediation	.	10.7	11.2	12.3	13.9	14.4
NE1KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	18.1	19.8	24.8	25.6	25.0
NE1LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	65.9	70.5	66.9	66.2	68.2
NE1MMA	M Education	.	50.5	51.6	52.4	53.6	55.3
NE1NNA	N Health and social work	.	43.4	43.8	43.2	43.5	45.0
NE1OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	32.2	36.4	39.6	27.5	26.4
NE1PPA	P Private households with employed pers.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
NE1QQA	Q Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	.	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.9
NE1RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.5
NE1ZZA	District Brcko, NACE A-Q	.	11.7	11.5	14.2	15.4	17.4
NE11TA	Employees total	.	642.8	653.3	686.1	705.6	697.6
	<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
NE1AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	-2.8	-2.3	-3.0	4.8	-1.0
NE1BBA	B Fishing	.	-11.3	-5.7	6.3	9.8	1.6
NE1CCA	C Mining and quarrying	.	-1.2	1.8	-0.5	2.1	-1.7
NE1DDA	D Manufacturing	.	-4.2	-5.3	1.1	7.7	-6.4
NE1EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	3.8	-3.0	-6.6	1.2	0.5
NE1FFA	F Construction	.	-1.0	2.6	8.0	8.0	-2.0
NE1GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	5.9	5.0	17.4	8.9	-1.8
NE1HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	.	-1.1	1.0	9.6	3.4	-1.5
NE1IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	.	0.0	1.4	3.9	-1.2	-0.1
NE1JJA	J Financial intermediation	.	3.7	4.7	9.5	13.3	3.7
NE1KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	25.9	9.8	24.7	3.4	-2.2
NE1LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	-3.7	7.0	-5.2	-1.1	3.0
NE1MMA	M Education	.	2.9	2.3	1.6	2.2	3.2
NE1NNA	N Health and social work	.	3.8	0.9	-1.3	0.8	3.3
NE1OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	11.1	12.9	8.8	-30.6	-4.0
NE1PPA	P Private households with employed pers.	.	25.0	-16.7	-22.7	96.6	-93.0
NE1QQA	Q Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	.	24.9	0.0	3.9	8.0	-30.3
NE1RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	-10.3	-1.0	2.8	6.2	22.1
NE1ZZA	District Brcko, NACE A-Q	.	-7.4	-2.5	23.6	8.6	12.9
NE11TA	Employees total	.	0.9	1.6	5.0	2.9	-1.1

Note: 1) Employees based on registration data. Industry breakdown excludes data for District Brcko.

Table II/3.13

**Croatia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
KE5AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	221	267	223	206	217	.
KE5BBA	B Fishing	5	5	4	5	6	.
KE5CCA	C Mining and quarrying	7	9	8	11	9	.
KE5DDA	D Manufacturing	311	283	302	312	316	.
KE5EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	30	29	23	28	29	.
KE5FFA	F Construction	100	128	133	142	145	.
KE5GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	220	219	234	230	246	.
KE5HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	79	83	90	95	89	.
KE5IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	108	103	105	115	109	.
KE5JJA	J Financial intermediation	36	28	39	37	35	.
KE5KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	68	76	81	84	83	.
KE5LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	123	101	99	94	94	.
KE5MMA	M Education	89	87	92	89	91	.
KE5NNA	N Health and social work	91	85	85	91	92	.
KE5OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	58	63	65	71	70	.
KE5RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	7	7	3	6	6	.
KE51TA	Employment total	1553	1573	1586	1615	1636	1605
	<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
KE5AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	6.0	-16.5	-7.6	5.1	.
KE5BBA	B Fishing	.	0.0	-20.0	25.0	20.0	.
KE5CCA	C Mining and quarrying	.	0.0	-11.1	31.3	-14.3	.
KE5DDA	D Manufacturing	.	-6.0	6.7	3.3	1.3	.
KE5EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	0.0	-20.7	21.7	3.6	.
KE5FFA	F Construction	.	0.8	3.9	6.8	2.1	.
KE5GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	1.4	6.8	-1.7	6.7	.
KE5HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	.	-4.6	8.4	5.6	-6.3	.
KE5IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	.	0.0	1.9	9.5	-5.2	.
KE5JJA	J Financial intermediation	.	-6.7	39.3	-6.4	-5.5	.
KE5KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	21.6	6.6	3.7	-1.2	.
KE5LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	-1.0	-2.0	-5.1	0.0	.
KE5MMA	M Education	.	-4.4	5.7	-3.3	2.2	.
KE5NNA	N Health and social work	.	-2.9	0.0	7.1	1.1	.
KE5OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	10.5	3.2	9.2	-1.4	.
KE5RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	75.0	-57.1	100.0	0.0	.
KE51TA	Employment total	.	0.7	0.8	1.8	1.3	-1.8

Notes: 1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older). Excluding conscripts.  
2) From 2000 new sample covering the whole territory, from 2002 according to census 2001.

Table II/3.13

**Croatia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
KE52LAA	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	219.0	222.7
KE52LBA	B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	8.7	8.8
KE52LCA	C Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	303.8	275.8
KE52LDA	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	.	.	.	.	17.2	15.4
KE52LEA	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	.	.	.	25.6	22.3
KE52LFA	F Construction	.	.	.	.	147.4	141.0
KE52LGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	.	.	.	239.8	230.1
KE52LHA	H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	.	94.0	92.1
KE52LIA	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	.	89.1	87.2
KE52LJA	J Information and communication	.	.	.	.	37.3	38.5
KE52LKA	K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	34.7	34.1
	L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
KE52LMA	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	.	.	.	49.8	48.8
KE52LNA	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	.	.	.	29.8	31.7
KE52LOA	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	93.8	101.4
KE52LPA	P Education	.	.	.	.	92.7	92.6
KE52LQA	Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	90.0	100.1
KE52LRA	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	24.9	29.9
KE52LSA	S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	27.5	23.9
KE52LTA	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	.	.	.	.	5.4	4.2
KE52LXA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	.	.	5.0	4.7
KE51TA	Employment total	1553.0	1573.0	1586.0	1614.5	1635.5	1605.3
	<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
KE52LAA	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	.	1.7
KE52LBA	B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	1.1
KE52LCA	C Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	-9.2
KE52LDA	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	.	.	.	.	.	-10.5
KE52LEA	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	.	.	.	.	-12.9
KE52LFA	F Construction	.	.	.	.	.	-4.3
KE52LGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	-4.0
KE52LHA	H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	.	.	-2.0
KE52LIA	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	.	.	-2.1
KE52LJA	J Information and communication	.	.	.	.	.	3.2
KE52LKA	K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	.	-1.7
	L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
KE52LMA	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	.	.	.	.	-2.0
KE52LNA	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	.	.	.	.	6.4
KE52LOA	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	8.1
KE52LPA	P Education	.	.	.	.	.	-0.1
KE52LQA	Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	.	11.2
KE52LRA	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	.	20.1
KE52LSA	S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	.	-13.1
KE52LTA	T Activ.of househ.as employers & for own use	.	.	.	.	.	-22.2
KE52LXA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	.	.	.	-6.0
KE51TA	Employment total	.	0.7	0.8	1.8	1.3	-1.8

Notes: 1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older). Excluding conscripts.

2) From 2000 new sample covering the whole territory, from 2002 according to census 2001.

Table II/3.14

**Macedonia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup></b>						
ME5AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	106.2	114.5	107.4	119.5	116.6
ME5BBA	B Fishing	.	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
ME5CCA	C Mining and quarrying	.	3.6	3.9	5.1	6.7	4.3
ME5DDA	D Manufacturing	.	120.0	123.1	126.2	129.0	126.8
ME5EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	17.0	16.0	15.6	15.5	15.3
ME5FFA	F Construction	.	35.3	43.2	38.0	39.4	40.7
ME5GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	74.7	73.0	83.0	86.6	96.8
ME5HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	.	13.6	19.0	17.5	19.1	21.2
ME5IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	.	32.7	30.0	35.5	37.7	38.3
ME5JJA	J Financial intermediation	.	6.3	7.1	9.0	7.7	8.7
ME5KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	14.8	15.4	15.9	16.3	19.6
ME5LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	38.3	39.3	41.4	42.2	44.5
ME5MMA	M Education	.	31.7	33.4	34.4	33.6	37.4
ME5NNA	N Health and social work	.	31.3	32.6	32.9	32.9	35.9
ME5OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	18.2	18.3	24.7	21.0	22.1
ME5PPA	P Private households with employed pers.	.	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.7	1.1
ME5QQA	Q Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	.	0.9	1.0	1.9	0.8	0.6
ME51TA	Employment total	549.8	545.3	570.4	590.2	609.0	629.9
	<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
ME5AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	21.2	7.8	-6.2	11.2	-2.4
ME5BBA	B Fishing	.	-19.9	-17.5	-2.7	-11.6	-73.3
ME5CCA	C Mining and quarrying	.	26.3	8.6	31.9	31.2	-36.3
ME5DDA	D Manufacturing	.	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.2	-1.7
ME5EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	7.9	-6.3	-2.0	-0.8	-1.4
ME5FFA	F Construction	.	-3.2	22.3	-12.0	3.6	3.5
ME5GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	0.6	-2.2	13.6	4.3	11.8
ME5HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	.	7.0	40.4	-8.1	9.3	10.9
ME5IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	.	6.4	-8.3	18.2	6.4	1.5
ME5JJA	J Financial intermediation	.	-18.2	12.3	27.7	-14.4	11.8
ME5KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	9.2	3.9	3.5	2.4	20.0
ME5LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	-3.5	2.7	5.3	2.0	5.3
ME5MMA	M Education	.	-5.9	5.5	2.9	-2.2	11.4
ME5NNA	N Health and social work	.	4.7	4.0	1.1	-0.1	9.1
ME5OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	-7.5	0.6	35.1	-15.0	5.4
ME5PPA	P Private households with employed pers.	.	165.8	12.1	205.0	-48.2	50.5
ME5QQA	Q Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	.	-42.4	5.0	94.3	-56.4	-20.9
ME51TA	Employment total	0.8	4.3	4.6	3.5	3.2	3.4

Note: 1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older, as of April until 2003). Including conscripts.

Table II/3.15

**Montenegro: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
GE5AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	15.2	11.9	17.3	16.3	13.0
GE5BBA	B Fishing	.	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
GE5CCA	C Mining and quarrying	.	1.7	3.4	3.7	4.4	4.5
GE5DDA	D Manufacturing	.	21.9	18.3	20.2	23.8	19.8
GE5EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	5.6	4.8	6.1	5.6	5.6
GE5FFA	F Construction	.	5.2	8.3	8.3	13.4	14.1
GE5GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	29.9	30.3	41.2	44.9	46.0
GE5HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	.	11.0	16.3	19.5	17.7	18.1
GE5IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	.	14.6	17.8	22.9	18.6	18.0
GE5JJA	J Financial intermediation	.	2.2	1.8	4.2	3.7	3.8
GE5KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	4.5	3.8	5.0	6.3	7.1
GE5LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	22.8	20.1	20.4	19.4	19.2
GE5MMA	M Education	.	13.5	12.9	13.3	13.3	13.5
GE5NNA	N Health and social work	.	12.2	12.6	15.6	12.9	12.8
GE5OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	17.8	15.2	19.4	18.2	17.1
GE5PPA	P Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.
GE5QQA	Q Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	.	0.4	0.6	.	.	.
GE51TA	Employment total	230,3	178.8	178.4	217.4	218.8	212.9
	<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
GE5AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	-25.6	-21.8	45.0	-5.6	-20.2
GE5BBA	B Fishing	.	.	11.5	45.1	-11.2	0.0
GE5CCA	C Mining and quarrying	.	-54.6	96.0	10.4	18.9	2.3
GE5DDA	D Manufacturing	.	6.3	-16.4	10.4	17.8	-16.8
GE5EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	-14.6	-13.4	26.8	-8.2	0.0
GE5FFA	F Construction	.	-17.6	58.5	0.0	61.4	5.2
GE5GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	-10.7	1.3	36.0	9.0	2.4
GE5HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	.	5.7	48.5	19.3	-9.2	2.3
GE5IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	.	11.8	22.1	28.3	-18.8	-3.2
GE5JJA	J Financial intermediation	.	66.6	-19.9	135.8	-11.9	2.7
GE5KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	1.1	-15.3	31.3	26.0	12.7
GE5LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	-6.0	-11.6	1.3	-4.9	-1.0
GE5MMA	M Education	.	10.8	-4.4	3.3	0.0	1.5
GE5NNA	N Health and social work	.	-26.1	2.8	23.9	-17.3	-0.8
GE5OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	39.4	-14.8	27.8	-6.2	-6.0
GE5PPA	P Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	.
GE5QQA	Q Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	.	3.5	46.7	.	.	.
GE51TA	Employment total	.	-4.5	-0.3	21.9	0.6	-2.7

Notes: 1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older). Excluding conscripts.

2) From 2004 according to census 2003 and methodology based on ILO and EU. Until 2007 as of October.

Table II/3.16

**Russia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup></b>						
SE5AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	9243	6769	6691	6155	5994	5680
SE5BBA	B Fishing	188	166	176	192	141	160
SE5CCA	C Mining and quarrying	1294	1236	1198	1324	1350	1377
SE5DDA	D Manufacturing	12178	12534	12472	12324	11663	10505
SE5EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	1686	1959	2063	2017	2116	2235
SE5FFA	F Construction	3329	4575	4462	4933	5413	4906
SE5GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	7887	10383	10599	11096	10774	10531
SE5HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	924	1297	1392	1344	1467	1453
SE5IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	5484	6249	6211	6573	6560	6526
SE5JJA	J Financial intermediation	843	962	1060	1249	1316	1345
SE5KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	2028	4039	4148	4410	4448	4365
SE5LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	4824	4815	4876	4903	5409	5557
SE5MMA	M Education	5911	6204	6198	6420	6442	6506
SE5NNA	N Health and social work	4392	4701	4896	5177	5243	5480
SE5OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	4836	2247	2388	2439	2580	2659
SE5PPA	P Private households with employed pers.	21	26	21	15	43	.
SE5QQA	Q Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	2	4	4	.	5	.
SE5RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	3	.	.	1	.
SE51TA	Employment total	65070	68169	68855	70571	70965	69285
	<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
SE5AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-0.6	2.1	-1.2	-8.0	-2.6	-5.2
SE5BBA	B Fishing	25.3	-19.0	6.0	9.1	-26.6	13.5
SE5CCA	C Mining and quarrying	9.8	2.0	-3.1	10.5	2.0	2.0
SE5DDA	D Manufacturing	5.6	-1.1	-0.5	-1.2	-5.4	-9.9
SE5EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	8.4	-2.1	5.3	-2.2	4.9	5.6
SE5FFA	F Construction	-3.8	10.9	-2.5	10.6	9.7	-9.4
SE5GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	8.0	2.5	2.1	4.7	-2.9	-2.3
SE5HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	8.3	6.1	7.3	-3.4	9.2	-1.0
SE5IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	-0.4	-0.2	-0.6	5.8	-0.2	-0.5
SE5JJA	J Financial intermediation	1.2	4.8	10.2	17.8	5.4	2.2
SE5KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	10.3	-1.9	2.7	6.3	0.9	-1.9
SE5LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	4.6	2.4	1.3	0.6	10.3	2.7
SE5MMA	M Education	0.4	1.0	-0.1	3.6	0.3	1.0
SE5NNA	N Health and social work	1.2	-2.7	4.1	5.7	1.3	4.5
SE5OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	6.0	7.0	6.3	2.1	5.8	3.1
SE5PPA	P Private households with employed pers.	-44.7	.	-19.2	-31.0	196.6	.
SE5QQA	Q Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	-64.7	.	0.0	.	.	.
SE5RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
SE51TA	Employment total	3.4	1.3	1.0	2.5	0.6	-2.4

Note: 1) Based on LFS data (population 15-72). Excluding conscripts.

Table II/3.17

**Serbia: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
JE5AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	635.4	538.6	551.7	707.8	623.3
JE5BBA	B Fishing	.	2.1	1.7	0.9	2.0	2.3
JE5CCA	C Mining and quarrying	.	33.0	31.1	41.3	32.6	27.1
JE5DDA	D Manufacturing	.	497.5	518.6	521.7	483.6	450.6
JE5EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	57.0	61.9	58.0	44.9	46.8
JE5FFA	F Construction	.	166.5	159.2	161.3	177.2	136.4
JE5GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	406.7	406.9	398.5	418.6	372.3
JE5HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	.	80.0	84.5	72.3	83.3	73.7
JE5IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	.	152.8	151.4	169.8	157.4	150.0
JE5JJA	J Financial intermediation	.	43.5	43.0	43.0	56.5	55.4
JE5KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	69.8	70.2	88.9	92.4	92.2
JE5LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	159.4	143.0	141.9	135.5	128.6
JE5MMA	M Education	.	143.4	129.5	118.1	122.0	153.2
JE5NNA	N Health and social work	.	158.6	173.7	166.4	176.9	175.4
JE5OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	120.8	110.1	114.1	124.0	121.2
JE5PPA	P Private households with employed pers.	.	5.4	6.9	6.4	6.3	7.2
JE5QQA	Q Extra territorial organizations and bodies	.	1.6	0.4	1.5	0.7	0.7
JE5RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	0.0	0.0	.	0.0	0.0
JE51TA	Employment total <sup>2)</sup>	3093.7	2733.4	2630.7	2655.7	2821.7	2616.4
	<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
JE5AAA	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	-9.3	-15.2	2.4	.	-11.9
JE5BBA	B Fishing	.	-37.5	-20.3	-47.4	.	15.0
JE5CCA	C Mining and quarrying	.	-12.4	-5.6	32.6	.	-16.9
JE5DDA	D Manufacturing	.	-9.8	4.2	0.6	.	-6.8
JE5EEA	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	20.1	8.7	-6.4	.	4.2
JE5FFA	F Construction	.	9.3	-4.4	1.3	.	-23.0
JE5GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	-7.9	0.0	-2.1	.	-11.1
JE5HHA	H Hotels and restaurants	.	-0.9	5.7	-14.5	.	-11.5
JE5IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	.	-6.6	-0.9	12.1	.	-4.7
JE5JJA	J Financial intermediation	.	-3.6	-1.1	0.1	.	-1.9
JE5KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	-15.2	0.6	26.6	.	-0.2
JE5LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	-6.7	-10.3	-0.7	.	-5.1
JE5MMA	M Education	.	-3.8	-9.7	-8.8	.	25.6
JE5NNA	N Health and social work	.	-4.8	9.5	-4.2	.	-0.8
JE5OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	-1.2	-8.8	3.7	.	-2.3
JE5PPA	P Private households with employed pers.	.	-34.2	29.3	-7.0	.	14.3
JE5QQA	Q Extra territorial organizations and bodies	.	-58.1	-76.2	290.9	.	0.0
JE5RRA	Other not elsewhere classified activities	.	-100.8	-88.9	.	.	60.9
JE51TA	Employment total <sup>2)</sup>	-0.3	-6.7	-3.8	1.0	.	-7.3

Notes: 1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older). Including conscripts.

2) From 2004 according to census 2002 and methodology based on ILO and EU. From 2008 extended survey as of April and October. Data are not comparable to previous year.



Table II/3.18

**Ukraine: Employment by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup></b>						
UE5ABA	AB Agriculture, forestry, fishing	.	4006	3653	3485	3322	3152
UE5CDEA	CDE Industry, total	.	4072	4037	3973	3871	3547
	C Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
	D Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
UE5FFA	F Construction	.	942	987	1030	1043	966
UE5GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh. <sup>2)</sup>	.	4175	4404	4564	4744	4729
	H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
UE5IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	.	1401	1428	1452	1466	1388
UE5JJA	J Financial intermediation	.	248	286	344	395	351
UE5KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	967	1042	1135	1150	1149
UE5LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	1029	1034	1036	1068	1079
UE5MMA	M Education	.	1668	1691	1694	1702	1698
UE5NNA	N Health and social work	.	1357	1357	1359	1370	1348
UE5OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	817	813	833	840	784
UE51TA	Employment total	20175	20680	20730	20905	20972	20192
	<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
UE5ABA	AB Agriculture, forestry, fishing	.	0.2	-8.8	-4.6	-4.7	-5.1
UE5CDEA	CDE Industry, total	.	-0.1	-0.9	-1.6	-2.6	-8.4
	C Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
	D Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
UE5FFA	F Construction	.	3.7	4.8	4.4	1.3	-7.4
UE5GGA	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh. <sup>2)</sup>	.	5.1	5.5	3.6	3.9	-0.3
	H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
UE5IIA	I Transport, storage and communications	.	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.0	-5.3
UE5JJA	J Financial intermediation	.	14.7	15.4	20.4	14.7	-11.0
UE5KKA	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	5.1	7.8	8.9	1.4	-0.1
UE5LLA	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	-2.0	0.5	0.3	3.0	1.0
UE5MMA	M Education	.	1.2	1.3	0.2	0.5	-0.2
UE5NNA	N Health and social work	.	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.8	-1.6
UE5OOA	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	4.3	-0.5	2.4	0.9	-6.7
UE51TA	Employment total	1.1	1.9	0.2	0.8	0.3	-3.7

Notes: 1) LFS based on population 15-70. Excluding conscripts.

2) Including hotels and restaurants.





## **II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS**

### **4. Labour productivity and wages by activities**

Table II/4.1.1

**Bulgaria: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
BG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	-8.1	0.3	-29.1	.	.
BG1BBS	B Fishing	.	-4.5	-4.7	-1.6	.	.
BG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	.	8.8	3.2	-8.7	.	.
BG1DDS	D Manufacturing	.	4.5	4.4	12.6	.	.
BG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	-8.8	-0.4	15.6	.	.
BG1FFS	F Construction	.	-5.9	3.6	-5.9	-2.9	.
BG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	13.8	6.3	2.2	.	.
BG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	.	9.0	-7.4	9.2	.	.
BG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	.	0.8	-5.6	3.9	.	.
BG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	.	33.7	24.4	12.3	.	.
BG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	-3.3	10.2	-12.2	.	.
BG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	1.7	-4.7	5.9	.	.
BG1MMS	M Education	.	1.3	3.2	-2.7	.	.
BG1NNS	N Health and social work	.	-14.0	-8.1	-0.2	.	.
BG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	15.3	-4.3	-3.2	.	.
BG11TS	Gross domestic product	.	3.5	3.8	2.3	2.7	-2.0
	<b>Average gross monthly wages <sup>2)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, BGN</b>						
BW1ABN	AB Agriculture, forestry, fishing	181	234	254	302	382	.
BW1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	368	523	590	709	878	.
BW1DDN	D Manufacturing	218	289	320	383	474	.
BW1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	412	575	648	744	919	.
BW1FFN	F Construction	204	268	298	354	444	.
BW1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	158	251	287	349	389	.
BW1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	140	202	222	268	328	.
BW1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	271	398	443	532	656	.
BW1JUN	J Financial intermediation	442	754	819	954	1229	.
BW1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	213	324	389	500	586	.
BW1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	305	478	531	637	760	.
BW1MMN	M Education	213	339	379	433	582	.
BW1NUN	N Health and social work	190	378	391	460	571	.
BW1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	187	243	278	342	427	.
BW11TN	Total economy	225	324	360	431	525	592
BW11TS	Real growth rate in %	1.3	5.4	3.7	10.4	8.4	9.8

Notes: 1) Unrevised gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on Enterprise Survey.

Table II/4.1.2

**Bulgaria: Wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Average gross monthly wages <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, BGN</b>						
BW12LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	306	390	448
BW12LBN	B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	711	880	929
BW12LCN	C Manufacturing	.	.	.	380	472	518
BW12LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond. supply	.	.	.	871	1092	1313
BW12LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	.	.	435	550	588
BW12LFN	F Construction	.	.	.	354	444	549
BW12LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	.	.	349	390	466
BW12LHN	H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	474	593	661
BW12LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	268	328	382
BW12LJN	J Information and communication	.	.	.	562	934	969
BW12LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	964	1227	1286
BW12LLN	L Real estate activities	.	.	.	438	517	639
BW12LMN	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	.	.	645	651	651
BW12LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	.	.	263	381	436
BW12LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	637	760	799
BW12LPN	P Education	.	.	.	433	581	656
BW12LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	510	571	663
BW12LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	386	476	592
BW12LSN	S Other service activities	.	.	.	319	383	445
BW11TN	Total economy	225	324	360	431	525	592
BW11TS	Real growth rate in %	1.3	5.4	3.7	10.4	8.4	9.8

*Note:* 1) Based on Enterprise Survey.

Table II/4.2.1

**Czech Republic: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
CG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	12.1	15.1	-15.1	-10.8	4.3	16.0
CG1BBS	B Fishing	13.3	13.3	19.0	-7.5	-0.4	-18.8
CG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	17.7	-9.2	-3.4	-4.0	-6.8	-25.1
CG1DDS	D Manufacturing	10.0	10.5	12.0	7.3	6.9	-6.4
CG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	17.1	7.3	14.4	5.3	4.2	-6.8
CG1FFS	F Construction	1.3	-1.3	4.8	0.3	-2.6	1.4
CG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	5.6	16.8	10.6	7.0	5.1	-6.5
CG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	-2.1	-20.9	-20.7	-3.1	1.7	-1.0
CG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	-4.9	1.9	14.3	2.9	0.1	-1.1
CG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	-13.8	-6.4	6.2	19.8	0.4	2.5
CG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	2.3	5.0	-2.1	0.1	-3.3	-4.5
CG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	0.5	-0.1	4.1	0.7	2.3	0.8
CG1MMS	M Education	-2.3	4.1	5.3	-0.4	-0.1	-0.7
CG1NNS	N Health and social work	0.8	-3.3	-11.6	-5.5	-3.8	-0.7
CG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-3.9	0.5	-2.5	-6.1	-9.2	-6.6
CG1PPS	Private households with employed pers.	-5.2	-15.0	10.4	-2.4	-8.3	41.0
CG11TS	Gross domestic product	3.8	5.2	4.8	3.4	1.2	-3.1
	<b>Average gross monthly wages <sup>2)3)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, CZK</b>						
CW1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	10284	13875	14851	16376	17966	.
CW1BBN	B Fishing	11908	15986	16811	17477	18536	.
CW1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	16603	22505	24273	25926	29603	.
CW1DDN	D Manufacturing	13188	17877	19044	20433	22129	.
CW1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	17163	24090	26236	27928	30924	.
CW1FFN	F Construction	13531	18952	20235	21906	24500	.
CW1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	14171	18986	20074	21972	24067	.
CW1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	10425	13459	14135	15505	16258	.
CW1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	14842	20556	21757	23180	25590	.
CW1JJN	J Financial intermediation	25630	37330	39989	41394	44491	.
CW1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	14950	21045	22434	24026	27432	.
CW1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	15064	21869	22900	24636	25762	.
CW1MMN	M Education	11283	17186	18351	19437	20166	.
CW1NNN	N Health and social work	11747	17510	19020	19909	20943	.
CW1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	11440	15750	16574	17892	19134	.
CW11TNO	Total economy	13614	18992	20219	21694	23542	.
CW11TSO	Real growth rate in %	2.4	3.3	3.9	4.4	2.1	.

Notes: 1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Average wages per persons in enterprises with 20 and more employees.

3) Based on Enterprise Register and administrative sources.

Table II/4.2.2

**Czech Republic: Wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Average gross monthly wages <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, CZK</b>						
CW12LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10456	13961	14838	16194	17765	17941
CW12LBN	B Mining and quarrying	16553	22679	24047	25714	29271	28068
CW12LCN	C Manufacturing	12845	17362	18490	19852	21564	22233
CW12LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond. supply	18468	26594	29179	31157	35420	39055
CW12LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	13235	17703	18749	19750	21461	22333
CW12LFN	F Construction	12623	16808	17885	19036	20948	21615
CW12LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	12570	17058	18238	19821	21341	21563
CW12LHN	H Transportation and storage	13368	18188	19262	20663	22369	23091
CW12LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	7526	10637	11676	12380	12473	12481
CW12LJN	J Information and communication	22089	33423	35814	38167	41800	42959
CW12LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	25125	37296	40020	42351	45654	47127
CW12LLN	L Real estate activities	12381	17879	19263	20718	20808	22470
CW12LMN	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	16003	23486	24678	26925	30244	31494
CW12LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	10465	13516	14478	15254	15521	16268
CW12LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	15472	22244	23292	25040	26209	27043
CW12LPN	P Education	12207	18787	20040	21251	22134	23457
CW12LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	11969	17609	19043	20169	21177	23527
CW12LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	11407	16071	16827	17908	18797	19231
CW12LSN	S Other service activities	11145	15450	16497	17612	17984	17858
CW11TN	Total economy	13219	18344	19546	20957	22593	23488
CW11TS	Real growth rate in %	2.4	3.1	4.0	4.3	1.4	2.9

*Note:* 1) Full-time equivalent. Based on Enterprise Register and administrative sources.

Table II/4.3.1

**Estonia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
EG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	34.8	2.0	-1.5	6.0	19.9	9.4
EG1BBS	B Fishing	15.7	11.7	24.7	20.5	.	.
EG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	29.4	42.5	29.1	3.1	-15.3	-15.5
EG1DDS	D Manufacturing	14.5	14.1	14.9	4.5	-6.8	-11.4
EG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	21.3	-2.2	4.8	42.8	-5.5	-4.2
EG1FFS	F Construction	17.1	18.8	-4.5	-10.3	-4.2	0.2
EG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	10.9	11.4	2.1	11.7	-17.0	-9.7
EG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	-28.0	-12.1	10.1	1.2	-11.0	-7.7
EG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	11.5	1.0	-0.5	17.0	-5.8	-8.8
EG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	28.5	34.5	21.5	-2.6	-13.6	-36.4
EG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	1.5	-5.4	2.4	-2.1	-4.9	-7.4
EG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	4.8	-1.7	-0.1	0.7	6.4	4.8
EG1MMS	M Education	16.0	-0.4	-1.1	8.7	-8.1	-7.2
EG1NNS	N Health and social work	9.3	11.0	6.7	7.8	12.7	-9.2
EG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	8.0	-6.0	-0.4	-0.9	1.7	-1.8
EG11TS	Gross domestic product	11.9	7.5	5.2	5.6	-5.2	-4.5
	<b>Average gross monthly wages <sup>2)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, EEK</b>						
EW1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	3205	6185	7323	9269	11082	.
EW1BBN	B Fishing	3552	4575	7107	9212	10419	.
EW1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	5869	8734	10070	12920	14988	.
EW1DDN	D Manufacturing	4772	7526	8844	10651	11935	.
EW1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	5916	9630	10385	12560	15044	.
EW1FFN	F Construction	4379	8480	10075	13020	14029	.
EW1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	4706	7401	9111	10961	12314	.
EW1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	3054	5421	6148	7146	8226	.
EW1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	6027	8859	10126	12545	13696	.
EW1JJN	J Financial intermediation	10889	16384	16915	21205	23899	.
EW1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	4980	9724	11433	12248	13965	.
EW1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	6287	10101	11482	14301	16600	.
EW1MMN	M Education	4187	7219	7949	9393	11319	.
EW1NNN	N Health and social work	4387	7900	9026	11051	13258	.
EW1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	4189	6970	7862	9556	11035	.
EW11TN	Total economy	4907	8073	9407	11336	12912	12264
EW11TS	Real growth rate in %	6.3	6.4	11.6	13.0	3.2	-4.9

Notes: 1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on surveys on Enterprise Register, state and municipality organizations.



Table II/4.3.2

**Estonia: Wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Average gross monthly wages <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, EEK</b>						
EW12LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	10646	9910
EW12LBN	B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	14988	13798
EW12LCN	C Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	11777	11214
EW12LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond. supply	.	.	.	.	15468	16556
EW12LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	.	.	.	13061	12800
EW12LFN	F Construction	.	.	.	.	13947	12104
EW12LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	.	.	.	12332	11492
EW12LHN	H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	.	13213	12541
EW12LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	.	8226	8049
EW12LJN	J Information and communication	.	.	.	.	20246	20062
EW12LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	23784	22881
EW12LLN	L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	10554	9888
EW12LMN	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	.	.	.	15258	14318
EW12LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	.	.	.	11557	11167
EW12LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	16600	15347
EW12LPN	P Education	.	.	.	.	11305	11028
EW12LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	13279	12940
EW12LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	10338	9595
EW12LSN	S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	9252	8667
EW11TN	Total economy	4907	8073	9407	11336	12912	12264
EW11TS	Real growth rate in %	6.3	6.4	11.6	13.0	3.2	-4.9

*Note:* 1) Based on surveys on Enterprise Register, state and municipality organizations.

Table II/4.4.1

**Hungary: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>							
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>							
HG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	4.1	2.3	-4.3	-16.6	64.7	-11.2
HG1BBS	B Fishing	-11.1	-17.6	8.7	-0.2	-20.3	37.0
HG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	10.1	6.7	10.2	-10.0	130.0	-3.3
HG1DDS	D Manufacturing	5.3	7.0	7.1	6.0	-0.4	-6.3
HG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	9.2	-10.6	-4.7	4.5	13.4	-11.9
HG1FFS	F Construction	11.2	1.4	-0.8	-9.1	-4.3	-4.7
HG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	-5.6	-2.0	9.9	3.2	-1.7	-7.1
HG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	-6.0	-4.4	2.0	2.7	-0.6	-5.0
HG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	-0.7	6.3	1.0	5.6	0.0	-2.4
HG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	8.7	3.8	-7.1	-13.0	-12.2	-4.5
HG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	-3.7	3.8	4.3	0.5	-5.4	0.8
HG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	1.7	1.2	-1.8	2.9	11.2	-8.7
HG1MMS	M Education	3.5	4.7	0.1	-1.0	-6.1	-5.5
HG1NNS	N Health and social work	6.8	10.3	-0.8	-4.9	0.7	-4.7
HG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	2.6	-1.3	1.9	-2.2	-4.4	-1.8
HG11TS	Gross domestic product	3.9	3.4	3.0	1.0	2.2	-3.9
<b>Average gross monthly wages <sup>2)</sup></b>							
<b>Current prices, HUF</b>							
HW1ABN	AB Agriculture, forestry, fishing	59246	102801	111961	122089	133628	.
HW1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	102852	112117	122315	133948	.
HW1BBN	B Fishing	.	98223	99553	104756	111460	.
HW1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	112914	168794	194948	200921	229675	.
HW1DDN	D Manufacturing	88136	146227	158953	173066	184196	.
HW1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	119539	208433	226893	245470	265713	.
HW1FFN	F Construction	64259	106574	117633	135984	145629	.
HW1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	77758	130700	145246	158092	171692	.
HW1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	56593	95777	102890	112033	122322	.
HW1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	98815	169954	183983	194810	207990	.
HW1JJN	J Financial intermediation	189444	350837	403861	390508	433259	.
HW1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	101019	161904	172109	191806	216481	.
HW1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	103428	207322	222973	253298	267459	.
HW1MMN	M Education	81204	181447	191133	193208	203475	.
HW1NNN	N Health and social work	68307	144022	151822	159847	169863	.
HW1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	79820	148020	156185	181181	187372	.
HW11TN	Total economy	87750	158343	171351	185018	198741	199837
HW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	1.5	6.3	3.6	-4.6	0.8	-2.4

Notes: 1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.  
2) Enterprises with 5 and more employees. Based on Interim Institutional Labour Statistical Surveys.

Table II/4.4.2

**Hungary: Wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Average gross monthly wages <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, HUF</b>						
HW12LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	59362	103190	112388	122231	133570	137101
HW12LBN	B Mining and quarrying	109046	171465	190530	202985	225650	244051
HW12LCN	C Manufacturing	88031	145997	158597	172277	183081	190331
HW12LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond. supply	133658	243039	265912	294241	321569	345035
HW12LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	83938	140699	151912	164572	178049	181818
HW12LFN	F Construction	64288	106608	117626	136301	146475	152204
HW12LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	78417	131068	145243	158077	171780	175207
HW12LHN	H Transportation and storage	87473	149068	162091	173776	186376	196350
HW12LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	55276	95823	102908	112222	120600	122561
HW12LJN	J Information and communication	169984	288876	306792	328902	358217	366752
HW12LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	189818	349809	401580	390511	431601	427508
HW12LLN	L Real estate activities	89468	134409	145550	159225	169845	177747
HW12LMN	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	110626	200830	212963	244998	281150	292974
HW12LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	73108	119555	128486	139127	147125	149131
HW12LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	104288	207356	223009	253335	267657	234696
HW12LPN	P Education	81160	181444	191211	193250	204600	194958
HW12LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	68372	144100	151889	160050	169977	161265
HW12LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	75318	154312	161416	183898	183813	179199
HW12LSN	S Other service activities	66946	133846	140893	153512	157950	160375
HW11TN	Total economy	87750	158343	171351	185018	198741	199837
HW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	1.5	6.3	3.6	-4.6	0.8	-2.4

*Note:* 1) Enterprises with 5 and more employees. Based on Interim Institutional Labour Statistical Surveys.

Table II/4.5.1

**Latvia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
WG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	30.9	9.4	-2.5	17.5	21.3	.
WG1BBS	B Fishing	110.9	-13.5	14.6	28.4	28.3	.
WG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	7.9	31.2	-34.0	-25.8	121.4	.
WG1DDS	D Manufacturing	7.2	9.8	0.5	0.9	-8.4	.
WG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	0.4	12.0	6.5	5.1	2.3	.
WG1FFS	F Construction	12.7	10.4	3.4	-3.0	-3.9	.
WG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	8.1	11.4	16.0	6.2	-9.4	.
WG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	0.3	15.6	14.7	-1.4	-18.5	.
WG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	11.4	7.9	0.9	3.0	-0.4	.
WG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	-2.4	2.0	-1.6	24.7	-9.9	.
WG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	9.1	27.4	-22.9	1.1	-6.6	.
WG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	3.2	1.2	4.1	2.5	-1.8	.
WG1MMS	M Education	1.0	-4.8	7.8	6.7	-4.8	.
WG1NNS	N Health and social work	1.0	-4.1	16.9	3.1	-7.3	.
WG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	4.4	12.2	24.2	5.4	0.6	.
WG11TS	Gross domestic product	10.1	8.7	7.2	6.2	-4.9	-5.7
	<b>Average gross monthly wages <sup>2)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, LVL</b>						
WW1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	115	211	255	349	409	.
WW1BBN	B Fishing	86	160	189	284	336	.
WW1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	153	257	331	435	516	.
WW1DDN	D Manufacturing	141	219	268	349	418	.
WW1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	236	375	437	585	693	.
WW1FFN	F Construction	133	211	282	375	441	.
WW1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	108	195	244	326	395	.
WW1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	85	152	189	240	293	.
WW1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	193	284	330	413	518	.
WW1JJN	J Financial intermediation	383	579	705	859	1003	.
WW1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	171	262	329	418	508	.
WW1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	198	352	429	587	669	.
WW1MMN	M Education	135	241	295	394	486	.
WW1NNN	N Health and social work	124	233	298	408	486	.
WW1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	129	208	259	359	431	.
WW11TN	Total economy	150	246	302	398	479	461
WW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	3.0	9.7	15.6	19.9	6.2	-5.6

Notes: 1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on surveys on Enterprise Register, institutions and organizations, administrative sources.

Table II/4.5.2

**Latvia: Wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Average gross monthly wages <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, LVL</b>						
WW12LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	214	254	351	412	392
WW12LBN	B Mining and quarrying	.	258	331	435	516	503
WW12LCN	C Manufacturing	.	214	264	345	413	405
WW12LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond. supply	.	394	464	613	646	614
WW12LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	227	279	389	470	450
WW12LFN	F Construction	.	214	281	376	446	441
WW12LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	196	245	327	396	384
WW12LHN	H Transportation and storage	.	267	310	397	497	498
WW12LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	151	188	240	293	284
WW12LJN	J Information and communication	.	457	547	623	779	791
WW12LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	.	595	728	883	1032	968
WW12LLN	L Real estate activities	.	198	257	324	384	374
WW12LMN	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	298	375	478	565	570
WW12LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	205	263	350	430	418
WW12LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	353	430	589	683	563
WW12LPN	P Education	.	241	295	393	485	438
WW12LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	.	233	298	409	487	440
WW12LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	190	255	365	437	386
WW12LSN	S Other service activities	.	168	180	232	290	331
WW11TN	Total economy	150	246	302	398	479	461
WW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	3.0	9.7	15.6	19.9	6.2	-5.6

*Note:* 1) Based on surveys on Enterprise Register, institutions and organizations, administrative sources.

## 170 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/4.6.1

**Lithuania: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
TG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	15.0	13.0	-0.6	32.4	37.8	-8.3
TG1BBS	B Fishing	-23.5	-39.4	24.7	-6.1	-43.0	39.6
TG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	17.7	21.9	-24.8	-20.1	21.7	-10.3
TG1DDS	D Manufacturing	15.7	4.0	10.2	3.1	1.7	-3.1
TG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	-4.7	11.4	-1.9	4.5	-5.1	14.1
TG1FFS	F Construction	-9.1	-2.4	7.3	4.8	3.3	-25.1
TG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	15.0	7.4	-2.4	9.0	0.1	-16.0
TG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	-3.8	5.5	-11.7	17.1	-15.4	-9.4
TG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	5.4	11.0	4.7	1.0	10.4	-2.0
TG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	4.5	-5.5	6.8	-21.3	14.1	-15.3
TG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	1.3	0.7	-9.8	18.8	-22.1	-12.6
TG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	4.8	-0.9	13.0	-5.3	7.8	-2.5
TG1MMS	M Education	-3.6	-2.9	11.3	-8.8	-3.3	0.8
TG1NNS	N Health and social work	-0.3	4.2	-5.4	7.9	7.3	-0.4
TG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	14.6	-9.4	5.1	1.7	6.3	-9.3
TG11TS	Gross domestic product	7.5	5.2	5.9	6.9	3.6	-8.5
	<b>Average gross monthly wages <sup>2)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, LTL</b>						
TW1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	694	973	1139	1411	1722	.
TW1BBN	B Fishing	573	1046	1256	1550	1827	.
TW1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	1296	1732	1989	2380	2852	.
TW1DDN	D Manufacturing	955	1184	1387	1727	2028	.
TW1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	1377	1862	2067	2355	2715	.
TW1FFN	F Construction	943	1289	1665	2146	2415	.
TW1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	763	1111	1332	1646	1917	.
TW1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	531	732	828	1034	1243	.
TW1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	1080	1318	1466	1754	2055	.
TW1JJN	J Financial intermediation	2072	2765	3122	3638	4120	.
TW1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	1123	1450	1643	1914	2382	.
TW1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	1463	2024	2313	2491	3069	.
TW1MMN	M Education	927	1145	1296	1536	1955	.
TW1NNN	N Health and social work	824	1155	1471	1759	2134	.
TW1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	844	1113	1277	1501	1802	.
TW11TN	Total economy	971	1276	1496	1802	2152	2056
TW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	-5.1	6.8	15.0	17.0	10.1	-7.2

Notes: 1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on information from the State Social Insurance Fund Board and Tax Inspectorate.

Table II/4.6.2

**Lithuania: Wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Average gross monthly wages <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, LTL</b>						
TW12LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	973	1135	1420	1736	1613
TW12LBN	B Mining and quarrying	.	1732	1989	2380	2852	2512
TW12LCN	C Manufacturing	.	1170	1387	1721	2028	1952
TW12LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond. supply	.	1995	2230	2535	2918	2962
TW12LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	1215	1393	1726	2046	1941
TW12LFN	F Construction	.	1307	1674	2179	2430	1862
TW12LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	1110	1296	1624	1918	1785
TW12LHN	H Transportation and storage	.	1223	1375	1616	1939	1842
TW12LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	732	828	1034	1243	1155
TW12LJN	J Information and communication	.	1999	2129	2422	2839	2979
TW12LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	.	2740	3092	3597	4133	3999
TW12LLN	L Real estate activities	.	1209	1451	1730	2098	1918
TW12LMN	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	1723	2080	2339	2770	2599
TW12LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	1141	1270	1524	1831	1700
TW12LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	1996	2288	2491	3069	2776
TW12LPN	P Education	.	1162	1316	1535	1955	2114
TW12LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	.	1139	1469	1770	2135	2098
TW12LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	1096	1270	1444	1714	1688
TW12LSN	S Other service activities	.	1074	1271	1438	1683	1628
TW11TN	Total economy	971	1276	1496	1802	2152	2056
TW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	-5.1	6.8	15.0	17.0	10.1	-7.2

*Note:* 1) Based on information from the State Social Insurance Fund Board and Tax Inspectorate.

Table II/4.7.1

**Poland: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
PG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-3.9	0.5	4.2	-1.3	-0.1	.
PG1BBS	B Fishing	-5.8	-18.7	52.1	26.5	-1.3	.
PG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	14.9	-1.4	-13.0	-3.8	11.2	.
PG1DDS	D Manufacturing	13.5	1.0	10.2	7.0	3.9	.
PG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	9.3	0.8	-7.2	3.2	-8.7	.
PG1FFS	F Construction	5.8	1.8	2.2	-3.2	-9.4	.
PG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	6.4	1.5	2.0	-5.2	-0.3	.
PG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	4.8	2.8	-7.6	-2.5	-2.0	.
PG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	9.9	0.4	0.5	0.4	-4.0	.
PG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	25.7	-0.4	-6.0	18.0	24.0	.
PG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	-2.4	0.6	4.1	-8.0	0.2	.
PG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	-4.8	-0.3	-1.8	3.9	-1.7	.
PG1MMS	M Education	-0.7	-2.3	-2.9	1.9	-2.8	.
PG1NNS	N Health and social work	10.2	0.1	-3.6	-0.1	0.6	.
PG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	3.9	-3.9	-7.9	6.0	9.0	.
PG11TS	Gross domestic product	6.8	1.4	2.9	2.3	1.3	1.2
	<b>Average gross monthly wages <sup>2)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, PLN</b>						
PW1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1712	2345	2377	2594	2943	.
PW1BBN	B Fishing	1355	1773	1797	1921	2145	.
PW1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	3210	4347	4570	4883	5420	.
PW1DDN	D Manufacturing	1756	2124	2246	2451	2706	.
PW1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	2563	3285	3451	3737	4125	.
PW1FFN	F Construction	1706	1907	2041	2252	2492	.
PW1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	1590	1922	2014	2194	2433	.
PW1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	1301	1513	1559	1661	1841	.
PW1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	2144	2592	2650	2803	3075	.
PW1JJN	J Financial intermediation	3258	4245	4474	4882	5051	.
PW1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	2133	2484	2613	2834	3070	.
PW1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	2432	3061	3215	3369	3799	.
PW1MMN	M Education	1835	2471	2573	2712	2962	.
PW1NNN	N Health and social work	1480	1954	2102	2464	2868	.
PW1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	1892	2295	2385	2507	2716	.
PW11TN	Total economy	1894	2361	2476	2673	2942	3103
PW11TS	Real growth rate in %	1.0	1.8	4.0	5.5	5.9	2.1

Notes: 1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on Statistical Surveys on employees, earnings and working hours.



Table II/4.7.2

**Poland: Wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Average gross monthly wages <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, PLN</b>						
PW12LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	2387	2417	2645	3002	2983
PW12LBN	B Mining and quarrying	.	4343	4566	4883	5417	5720
PW12LCN	C Manufacturing	.	2099	2225	2430	2683	2767
PW12LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond. supply	.	3615	3844	4181	4535	4870
PW12LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	2380	2457	2614	2882	3058
PW12LFN	F Construction	.	1938	2070	2292	2532	2644
PW12LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	1914	2009	2192	2434	2503
PW12LHN	H Transportation and storage	.	2327	2394	2554	2825	2875
PW12LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	1506	1555	1653	1829	1870
PW12LJN	J Information and communication	.	4219	4436	4603	5069	5307
PW12LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	.	4239	4467	4874	5047	5234
PW12LLN	L Real estate activities	.	2578	2680	2850	3113	3216
PW12LMN	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	3055	3223	3508	3616	3904
PW12LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	1582	1626	1774	1985	2045
PW12LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	3061	3215	3369	3800	4020
PW12LPN	P Education	.	2469	2571	2712	2964	3153
PW12LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	.	1950	2099	2466	2875	3052
PW12LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	2197	2303	2428	2678	2833
PW12LSN	S Other service activities	.	2192	2266	2286	2323	2392
PW11TN	Total economy	1894	2361	2476	2673	2942	3103
PW11TS	Real growth rate in %	1.0	1.8	4.0	5.5	5.9	2.1

*Note:* 1) Based on Statistical Surveys on employees, earnings and working hours.

Table II/4.8.1

**Romania: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
RG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-20.1	-18.5	7.0	-12.8	23.7	.
RG1BBS	B Fishing	-11.9	-9.9	23.1	-38.5	79.3	.
RG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	15.1	12.2	1.2	10.0	-14.9	.
RG1DDS	D Manufacturing	15.4	8.4	6.8	6.6	4.7	.
RG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	1.8	-3.2	0.3	12.0	18.7	.
RG1FFS	F Construction	2.8	5.0	12.1	10.0	14.7	.
RG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	5.4	13.5	8.4	5.4	9.4	.
RG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	-0.5	9.4	21.5	12.0	-7.0	.
RG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	1.8	8.1	-0.6	6.1	1.1	.
RG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	9.8	3.2	-5.8	10.7	-0.6	.
RG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	13.9	11.9	-6.4	5.5	-2.6	.
RG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	8.5	12.7	-17.6	1.3	-6.5	.
RG1MMS	M Education	6.3	-0.7	-3.8	3.4	11.6	.
RG1NNS	N Health and social work	0.6	6.3	-17.6	3.3	-1.7	.
RG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	12.2	13.6	5.8	18.3	13.5	.
RG11TS	Gross domestic product	2.7	4.6	5.8	5.6	7.2	-5.9
	<b>Average gross monthly wages <sup>2)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, RON</b>						
RW1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	207	673	805	987	1228	.
RW1BBN	B Fishing	167	509	647	771	1023	.
RW1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	493	1659	2024	2469	3107	.
RW1DDN	D Manufacturing	254	829	950	1146	1389	.
RW1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	468	1537	1801	2141	2805	.
RW1FFN	F Construction	238	814	936	1180	1554	.
RW1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	198	748	862	1104	1397	.
RW1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	176	583	693	861	1024	.
RW1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	390	1243	1420	1680	2140	.
RW1JJN	J Financial intermediation	821	2789	3078	3575	4389	.
RW1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	298	940	1102	1486	1803	.
RW1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	417	1538	2112	2681	3235	.
RW1MMN	M Education	271	1110	1443	1601	2106	.
RW1NNN	N Health and social work	229	869	1085	1265	1727	.
RW1OQN	Other activities	254	863	985	1177	1490	.
RW11TN	Total economy	284	968	1146	1396	1761	1845
RW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	4.2	14.3	9.0	14.7	16.5	-1.5

Notes: 1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on LFS.

2) Based on Earnings Survey.

Table II/4.8.2

**Romania: Wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Average gross monthly wages <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, RON</b>						
RW12LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	206	669	800	980	1205	1350
RW12LBN	B Mining and quarrying	493	1659	2024	2469	3107	3231
RW12LCN	C Manufacturing	253	830	950	1148	1389	1528
RW12LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond. supply	532	1772	2058	2438	3262	3539
RW12LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	259	850	1016	1223	1532	1659
RW12LFN	F Construction	238	813	936	1181	1563	1441
RW12LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	198	747	861	1102	1400	1418
RW12LHN	H Transportation and storage	342	1097	1264	1540	1964	2068
RW12LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	176	583	693	861	1024	1066
RW12LJN	J Information and communication	597	1890	2146	2470	2890	3360
RW12LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	820	2785	3074	3571	4384	4304
RW12LLN	L Real estate activities	262	817	963	1590	1721	1623
RW12LMN	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	371	1226	1432	1906	2388	2569
RW12LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	201	605	694	882	1104	1166
RW12LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	418	1540	2114	2683	3269	2947
RW12LPN	P Education	271	1110	1444	1602	2106	2206
RW12LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	226	859	1073	1252	1702	1810
RW12LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	258	942	1039	1245	1611	1701
RW12LSN	S Other service activities	196	592	710	798	1040	1104
RW11TN	Total economy	284	968	1146	1396	1761	1845
RW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	4.2	14.3	9.0	14.7	16.5	-1.5

*Note:* 1) Based on Earnings Survey.

Table II/4.9.1

**Slovakia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
VG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	13.8	-1.8	16.0	30.2	15.1	14.5
	B Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	-11.7	17.9	-26.5	64.5	15.2	-10.4
VG1DDSD	D Manufacturing	0.7	13.0	14.6	14.5	5.6	-12.9
VG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	5.2	-17.8	44.8	-12.3	-2.6	-1.3
VG1FFS	F Construction	32.7	4.2	14.4	7.6	9.5	-9.6
VG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	9.5	7.0	1.7	5.7	7.4	-5.9
VG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	-16.3	-3.6	-4.0	-17.9	3.6	-6.5
VG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	-13.1	0.2	-15.6	23.9	3.6	-8.3
VG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	-6.1	11.1	-8.1	-8.1	-12.0	17.8
VG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	-5.5	-10.0	12.1	4.0	2.2	8.0
VG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	44.4	4.2	5.6	0.0	0.0	6.9
VG1MMS	M Education	5.7	-0.1	1.3	7.3	9.0	1.2
VG1NNS	N Health and social work	-15.4	21.6	-9.4	12.2	-4.8	4.4
VG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-35.4	3.2	10.7	34.9	-20.6	29.6
VG11TS	Gross domestic product	3.4	4.9	6.4	8.4	3.1	-2.2
	<b>Average gross monthly wages <sup>2)3)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, EUR</b>						
VW1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	299	437	474	523	570	.
	B Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
VW1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	444	628	667	738	832	.
VW1DDN	D Manufacturing	389	584	625	665	712	.
VW1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	530	863	920	988	1057	.
VW1FFN	F Construction	350	460	483	517	556	.
VW1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	420	582	625	665	730	.
VW1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	315	441	470	499	514	.
VW1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	413	609	648	706	744	.
VW1JJN	J Financial intermediation	735	1160	1271	1357	1406	.
VW1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	468	715	789	834	911	.
VW1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec. <sup>4)</sup>	457	699	795	851	926	.
VW1MMN	M Education	298	472	512	552	599	.
VW1NNN	N Health and social work	309	463	502	582	652	.
VW1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	275	443	470	513	561	.
VW11TN	Total economy <sup>4)</sup>	379	573	623	669	723	745
VW11TS	Real growth rate in %	-4.5	6.3	3.9	4.4	3.4	1.4

Notes: 1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Until 2008 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

3) Based on Statistical Survey on the structure of employees' wages.

4) From 2006 including armed forces.

Table II/4.9.2

**Slovakia: Wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Average gross monthly wages</b> <sup>1)2)3)</sup>						
	<b>Current prices, EUR</b>						
VW12LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	339	445	483	533	578	585
VW12LBN	B Mining and quarrying	435	628	668	738	838	861
VW12LCN	C Manufacturing	386	583	624	664	714	732
VW12LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond. supply	590	983	1047	1140	1227	1187
VW12LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	370	570	621	652	714	764
VW12LFN	F Construction	350	461	484	517	556	559
VW12LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	479	582	625	666	730	722
VW12LHN	H Transportation and storage	485	629	669	729	767	768
VW12LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	344	436	465	495	518	480
VW12LJN	J Information and communication	.	.	.	.	1372	1413
VW12LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	836	1149	1252	1332	1396	1396
VW12LLN	L Real estate activities	404	702	775	820	880	854
VW12LMN	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	592	698	772	819	889	919
VW12LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	402	651	706	761	839	914
VW12LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	510	699	795	851	926	972
VW12LPN	P Education	331	469	512	552	599	643
VW12LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	371	451	490	569	636	671
VW12LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	410	442	468	511	560	596
VW12LSN	S Other service activities	531	452	486	521	568	600
VW11TN	Total economy	379	573	623	669	723	745
VW11TS	Real growth rate in %	-4.5	6.3	3.9	4.4	3.4	1.4

- Notes:*
- 1) Until 2008 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).
  - 2) Based on quarterly Statistical Survey.
  - 3) From 2006 including armed forces.

Table II/4.10.1

**Slovenia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
LG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	4.9	1.9	-1.3	4.6	7.7	-6.9
LG1BBS	B Fishing	-32.5	14.0	-13.9	1.3	-5.7	20.6
LG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	15.2	5.6	11.2	4.4	7.1	2.5
LG1DDS	D Manufacturing	9.7	6.4	9.1	6.9	0.6	-8.1
LG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	8.0	4.1	4.8	0.8	2.8	-10.8
LG1FFS	F Construction	-7.2	0.9	7.6	5.2	-5.4	-13.9
LG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	2.8	4.6	4.4	4.1	1.2	-9.5
LG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	-0.4	-0.2	-1.4	1.2	-5.8	-13.4
LG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	2.5	4.7	7.0	3.3	1.1	-8.6
LG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	-0.9	7.8	6.9	11.1	6.3	0.7
LG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	-3.2	6.6	-2.3	-0.4	-1.4	-6.9
LG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	0.4	2.9	2.3	1.6	1.5	1.6
LG1MMS	M Education	2.1	1.8	0.0	1.2	-0.9	0.9
LG1NNS	N Health and social work	4.4	2.3	-0.2	-0.5	0.9	2.1
LG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-1.6	1.7	-3.2	-7.0	-1.9	-8.8
LG1PPS	P Private households with employed pers.	13.4	-1.1	-3.5	0.6	1.9	-4.1
LG11TS	Gross domestic product	3.0	4.7	4.2	3.7	1.0	-6.3
	<b>Average gross monthly wages <sup>2)3)4)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, EUR</b>						
LW1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	716	936	988	1069	1163	.
LW1BBN	B Fishing	694	912	985	1063	1103	.
LW1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	913	1439	1503	1608	1826	.
LW1DDN	D Manufacturing	673	997	1052	1124	1208	.
LW1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	915	1477	1560	1657	1804	.
LW1FFN	F Construction	666	937	996	1061	1140	.
LW1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	722	1022	1079	1161	1251	.
LW1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	628	847	884	937	1018	.
LW1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	870	1249	1294	1368	1475	.
LW1JJN	J Financial intermediation	1165	1726	1851	1986	2101	.
LW1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	867	1221	1270	1361	1482	.
LW1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	1021	1391	1434	1507	1691	.
LW1MMN	M Education	920	1423	1491	1550	1658	.
LW1NNN	N Health and social work	937	1322	1357	1400	1571	.
LW1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	1025	1357	1386	1440	1532	.
LW11TN	Total economy	800	1157	1213	1285	1391	1439
LW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	1.4	3.5	2.5	4.2	2.0	2.5

Notes: 1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Until 2006 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

3) Based on Monthly and Annual Statistical Survey on Earnings.

4) Until 2004 excluding legal persons with 1 or 2 employees in private sector.

Table II/4.10.2

**Slovenia: Wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label	Average gross monthly wages <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Current prices, EUR</b>						
LW12LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	704	962	1016	1100	1201	1198
LW12LBN	B Mining and quarrying	921	1440	1504	1601	1815	1833
LW12LCN	C Manufacturing	658	982	1038	1110	1193	1205
LW12LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond. supply	952	1587	1677	1778	1947	2019
LW12LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	790	1156	1200	1285	1386	1413
LW12LFN	F Construction	666	941	1002	1068	1148	1161
LW12LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	726	1027	1081	1164	1254	1278
LW12LHN	H Transportation and storage	818	1159	1202	1276	1383	1393
LW12LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	648	855	891	938	1016	1033
LW12LJN	J Information and communication	1171	1706	1773	1874	2011	2039
LW12LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	1143	1727	1875	2016	2137	2124
LW12LLN	L Real estate activities	825	1186	1241	1329	1408	1436
LW12LMN	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	1002	1399	1467	1571	1702	1737
LW12LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	503	745	763	820	899	915
LW12LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	1021	1391	1432	1505	1689	1788
LW12LPN	P Education	919	1424	1492	1550	1659	1719
LW12LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	1021	1323	1356	1397	1566	1753
LW12LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1154	1500	1521	1576	1659	1723
LW12LSN	S Other service activities	848	1167	1185	1224	1324	1341
LW11TN	Total economy	800	1157	1213	1285	1391	1439
LW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	1.4	3.5	2.5	4.2	2.0	2.5

- Notes:*
- 1) Until 2006 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).
  - 2) Based on Monthly and Annual Statistical Survey on Earnings.
  - 3) Until 2004 excluding legal persons with 1 or 2 employees in private sector.

Table II/4.11

**Albania: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
AG1ABS	AB Agriculture, forestry, fishing	6.8	1.0	3.7	-2.0	.	.
AG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	100.0	-3.2	20.1	8.5	.	.
AG1DDS	D Manufacturing	55.6	12.6	9.7	-6.1	.	.
	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1FFS	F Construction	24.1	6.3	7.6	14.7	.	.
AG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	-43.0	7.3	-3.0	21.7	.	.
	H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	45.7	21.1	6.0	-12.0	.	.
	J Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	M Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
	N Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.
	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG11TS	Gross domestic product	6.4	5.6	5.1	2.6	6.7	11.9
	<b>Average gross monthly wages <sup>2)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, ALL</b>						
	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.
	B Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
AW1CDEN	CDE Industry total	13230	20200	21950	24735	31174	.
	C Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
	D Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
AW1FFN	F Construction	12489	17361	19184	32085	42424	.
AW1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	10889	17561	20677	27301	32217	.
	H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
AW1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	16225	28144	31360	36518	38106	.
	J Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	M Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
	N Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.
AW1JQN	Other services	13012	18517	19869	23636	27951	.
AW11TN	Total economy	13355	19993	21842	27350	27951	31900
AW11TS	Real growth rate in %	10.1	2.6	6.7	21.6	-1.1	11.7

Notes: 1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on registration data. Partly estimated by iwiw.

2) Based on Annual Business Structural Survey.



Table II/4.12

**Bosnia and Herzegovina:  
Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
NG1AAR04	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	8.9	8.4	5.1	-0.5	0.2
NG1BBR04	B Fishing	.	30.6	51.1	19.5	12.3	7.4
NG1CCR04	C Mining and quarrying	.	11.2	6.9	5.3	9.9	-6.5
NG1DDR04	D Manufacturing	.	9.8	19.7	10.4	-1.3	-0.5
NG1EER04	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	1.1	8.5	7.6	8.4	0.2
NG1FFR04	F Construction	.	6.8	-0.4	6.0	8.2	-5.4
NG1GGR04	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	1.5	0.8	-5.5	-1.6	-4.7
NG1HHR04	H Hotels and restaurants	.	-0.4	12.6	-5.0	-5.4	-6.5
NG1IIR04	I Transport, storage and communications	.	4.0	4.8	1.3	8.7	-4.4
NG1JJR04	J Financial intermediation	.	15.3	9.7	8.7	-6.6	2.8
NG1KKR04	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	-18.6	-3.5	-17.1	-1.6	1.9
NG1LLR04	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	-2.2	-5.2	6.8	4.5	-1.2
NG1MMR04	M Education	.	2.3	1.1	0.7	1.7	-1.3
NG1NNR04	N Health and social work	.	-1.6	1.2	4.0	1.5	-0.4
NG1OOR04	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	-4.9	-1.0	-0.8	51.7	3.7
NG11TS	Gross domestic product	.	3.0	4.4	1.1	2.8	-1.8
	<b>Average gross monthly wages <sup>2)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, BAM</b>						
NW1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	854	976	973
NW1BBN	B Fishing	.	.	.	725	916	918
NW1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	929	1094	1207
NW1DDN	D Manufacturing	.	.	.	711	779	819
NW1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	1323	1542	1704
NW1FFN	F Construction	.	.	.	663	736	767
NW1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	667	747	807
NW1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	640	724	777
NW1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	1168	1293	1393
NW1JJN	J Financial intermediation	.	.	.	1759	1842	1966
NW1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	963	1051	1120
NW1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	1319	1564	1719
NW1MMN	M Education	.	.	.	945	1206	1310
NW1NNN	N Health and social work	.	.	.	1065	1448	1532
NW1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	944	1015	1108
NW11TN	Total economy	539	796	869	954	1113	1204
NW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	3.4	3.4	2.3	8.4	8.4	5.6

*Notes:* 1) Gross value added in real terms (including District Brcko) divided by employees based on registration data (excluding District Brcko for NACE breakdown).  
2) Based on Monthly Survey on Employment and Wages. From 2005 including data of District Brcko.

Table II/4.13.1

**Croatia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
KG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry <sup>2)</sup>	.	-6.5	22.1	11.4	-2.2	.
KG1BBS	B Fishing	.	14.6	.	.	.	.
KG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	.	10.5	.	.	.	.
KG1DDS	D Manufacturing <sup>3)</sup>	.	9.9	-0.2	0.4	-9.4	.
KG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	0.7	.	.	.	.
KG1FFS	F Construction	.	9.7	3.6	-3.1	6.3	.
KG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	6.0	-3.7	9.0	-6.6	.
KG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	.	13.2	-3.4	3.3	9.1	.
KG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	.	5.2	6.5	-1.9	11.0	.
KG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	.	18.1	.	.	.	.
KG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	-16.0	.	.	.	.
KG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	-0.1	.	.	.	.
KG1MMS	M Education	.	6.8	.	.	.	.
KG1NNS	N Health and social work	.	4.1	.	.	.	.
KG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	-4.2	.	.	.	.
KG11TS	Gross domestic product	.	3.5	3.8	3.6	1.1	-4.0
	<b>Average gross monthly wages <sup>4)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, HRK</b>						
KW1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	4272	5062	5670	6168	6619	.
KW1BBN	B Fishing	2909	4564	4986	5402	5721	.
KW1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	5089	7283	7894	8499	9255	.
KW1DDN	D Manufacturing	4100	5575	6003	6329	6766	.
KW1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	5382	6913	7342	7812	8486	.
KW1FFN	F Construction	3663	5212	5593	6088	6501	.
KW1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	3875	5406	5701	6056	6471	.
KW1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	3859	5334	5639	6040	6294	.
KW1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	5461	7585	7948	8324	8856	.
KW1JJN	J Financial intermediation	7634	9801	10376	10640	11147	.
KW1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	5290	6898	7464	7773	8287	.
KW1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	6409	6635	7008	7621	8393	.
KW1MMN	M Education	5093	6153	6428	6894	7454	.
KW1NNN	N Health and social work	6368	7404	7765	8296	8830	.
KW1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	5153	6673	7125	7497	7996	.
KW11TN	Total economy	4869	6248	6634	7047	7544	7711
KW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	3.4	1.5	1.9	2.2	0.8	0.2

- Notes: 1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on LFS.  
2) From 2006 including fishing.  
3) From 2006 including mining and quarrying, electricity, gas and water supply.  
4) Based on Monthly Surveys on Net and Gross Earnings.

Table II/4.13.2

**Croatia: Wages by activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label	Average gross monthly wages <sup>1)</sup> Current prices, HRK	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
KW12LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4233	4998	5602	6115	6513	6509
KW12LBN	B Mining and quarrying	5089	7283	7894	8499	10075	10032
KW12LCN	C Manufacturing	4045	5489	5914	6236	6567	6618
KW12LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond. supply	5704	7379	7813	8397	9162	9925
KW12LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	4674	6002	6394	6689	7222	7419
KW12LFN	F Construction	3667	5213	5595	6092	6475	6488
KW12LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	3874	5402	5698	6054	6517	6518
KW12LHN	H Transportation and storage	4894	6994	7370	7822	8506	8643
KW12LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	3859	5334	5639	6040	6308	6473
KW12LJN	J Information and communication	7384	9436	9967	10262	10873	11144
KW12LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	7634	9801	10376	10640	11224	11455
KW12LLN	L Real estate activities	5533	6574	6992	7561	7950	8119
KW12LMN	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	5757	8523	9349	9975	11040	11201
KW12LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	4105	4875	4960	4906	5029	5006
KW12LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	6409	6635	7008	7621	8393	8755
KW12LPN	P Education	5093	6153	6428	6894	7454	7664
KW12LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	6380	7408	7764	8298	8840	9009
KW12LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	5168	6422	6832	7432	8050	8281
KW12LSN	S Other service activities	4998	6622	7135	7511	7659	7895
KW11TN	Total economy	4869	6248	6634	7047	7544	7711
KW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	3.4	1.5	1.9	2.2	0.8	0.2

*Note:* 1) Based on Monthly Surveys on Net and Gross Earnings.

Table II/4.14

**Macedonia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
MG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	-17.2	-2.8	3.6	-5.0	.
MG1BBS	B Fishing	.	-16.8	-13.4	11.8	35.4	.
MG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	.	4.7	-33.9	-14.6	-21.9	.
MG1DDS	D Manufacturing	.	-2.1	-1.2	12.2	-6.8	.
MG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	-5.8	7.7	0.1	32.9	.
MG1FFS	F Construction	.	4.2	-9.0	17.5	-8.8	.
MG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	4.0	9.2	-6.2	2.1	.
MG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	.	-5.2	-23.4	18.1	-3.1	.
MG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	.	3.8	19.8	-6.5	5.4	.
MG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	.	31.0	3.7	-7.5	16.8	.
MG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	-19.0	8.7	24.4	27.1	.
MG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	6.0	-2.2	-1.1	4.1	.
MG1MMS	M Education	.	7.3	-1.2	-10.9	5.0	.
MG1NNS	N Health and social work	.	7.7	-0.4	8.4	3.2	.
MG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	8.8	5.5	-27.1	57.5	.
MG11TS	Gross domestic product	3.6	-0.2	-0.6	2.6	1.7	-6.7
	<b>Average gross monthly wages <sup>2,3)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, MKD</b>						
MW1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	15891	16834	17436	17506	19034	21843
MW1BBN	B Fishing	15373	21384	21497	17603	15629	16793
MW1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	16198	24724	26815	26824	28798	30558
MW1DDN	D Manufacturing	16192	17482	18060	19254	20570	20650
MW1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	24135	27088	32763	32215	33378	42275
MW1FFN	F Construction	13342	16373	16608	17284	19072	22677
MW1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	22027	21980	22672	22995	23912	26001
MW1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	15799	18183	18786	19012	20612	22848
MW1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	22148	27246	28839	29218	31512	38026
MW1JJN	J Financial intermediation	35493	45246	46062	46986	49533	53569
MW1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	22216	22878	23053	24356	25858	30092
MW1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec. <sup>3)</sup>	18004	26255	28087	29151	32478	37043
MW1MMN	M Education	16710	19693	20982	22963	24947	29847
MW1NNN	N Health and social work	17382	20342	20922	21739	24493	32622
MW1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	18893	20763	21301	22200	23148	27400
MW11TN	Total economy	17958	21330	23036	24136	26229	29922
MW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	-0.3	2.0	3.9	5.5	1.9	25.0

Notes: 1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on LFS.  
2) Based on Monthly Statistical Labour Survey.  
3) Until 2005 excluding wages of employees in Ministry of Interior and Defence.

Table II/4.15

**Montenegro: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
GG1AAR00	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	36.8	33.5	-39.0	18.1	27.6
GG1BBR00	B Fishing	.	.	28.3	-48.8	25.5	1.9
GG1CCR00	C Mining and quarrying	.	116.1	-47.5	-8.1	-1.1	-63.7
GG1DDR00	D Manufacturing	.	-0.8	25.1	-1.0	-20.6	-12.4
GG1EER00	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	1.4	19.0	-42.8	30.9	8.1
GG1FFR00	F Construction	.	43.6	-19.2	23.7	-25.2	-23.2
GG1GGR00	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	27.7	19.4	1.1	1.1	-20.0
GG1HHR00	H Hotels and restaurants	.	8.2	-23.3	3.0	13.5	-5.2
GG1IIR00	I Transport, storage and communications	.	-10.5	-4.2	-2.6	29.8	15.7
GG1JIR00	J Financial intermediation	.	-45.4	30.2	-57.9	20.2	0.0
GG1KKR00	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	-2.5	26.3	-8.6	-19.2	-4.6
GG1LLR00	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	8.5	14.9	-2.9	9.6	2.3
GG1MMR00	M Education	.	-10.5	4.6	-4.4	-0.2	-0.7
GG1NNR00	N Health and social work	.	30.5	-1.3	-19.8	20.2	-0.2
GG1OOR00	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	-39.4	18.6	-27.7	3.5	26.8
GG11TS	Gross domestic product	.	9.1	8.8	-9.2	6.2	-3.0
	<b>Average gross monthly wages <sup>2)3)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, EUR</b>						
GW1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	265.8	300.4	446.0	584.0	682.0
GW1BBN	B Fishing	.	127.2	127.5	196.0	197.0	213.0
GW1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	.	450.9	590.0	725.0	833.0	776.0
GW1DDN	D Manufacturing	.	302.7	353.9	530.0	615.0	613.0
GW1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	499.4	633.1	701.0	783.0	829.0
GW1FFN	F Construction	.	179.3	234.3	430.0	519.0	554.0
GW1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	210.2	220.6	301.0	345.0	375.0
GW1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	.	207.8	245.8	388.0	445.0	455.0
GW1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	.	415.4	488.5	659.0	757.0	848.0
GW1JJN	J Financial intermediation	.	753.5	884.9	1156.0	1268.0	1248.0
GW1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	318.4	347.8	438.0	531.0	571.0
GW1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	371.8	434.0	506.0	669.0	673.0
GW1MMN	M Education	.	355.3	381.1	433.0	570.0	595.0
GW1NNN	N Health and social work	.	325.8	364.4	427.0	576.0	655.0
GW1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	237.6	309.7	431.0	532.0	562.0
GW11TN	Total economy	150.9	326.5	377.4	497.0	609.0	643.0
GW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	1.0	6.7	12.0	15.0	14.6	7.6

- Notes:*
- 1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on LFS.
  - 2) Based on Monthly Statistical Survey on employed persons and their earnings.
  - 3) From 2002 including various allowances and new personal income tax system. From 2007 wages of employees who actually received wages (previously wage bill divided by all registered employees).

Table II/4.16

**Russia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
SG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	-1.8	3.9	10.1	10.1	5.7
SG1BBS	B Fishing	.	10.1	-1.9	-9.1	27.7	-10.1
SG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	.	-0.4	0.2	-11.5	-0.3	-2.9
SG1DDS	D Manufacturing	.	5.6	7.1	8.8	3.4	-6.5
SG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	3.0	-0.7	-1.2	-5.0	-9.4
SG1FFS	F Construction	.	-0.6	15.6	2.2	1.4	-8.6
SG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	6.5	11.8	6.7	12.7	-8.2
SG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	.	3.0	0.5	17.7	0.8	-15.2
SG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	.	6.1	10.4	-0.9	5.3	-2.4
SG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	.	23.3	13.8	9.5	7.8	0.2
SG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	14.2	7.2	13.6	10.4	-0.9
SG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	-7.6	1.2	3.3	-6.7	-0.6
SG1MMS	M Education	.	-0.7	0.6	-2.4	-0.4	-2.4
SG1NNS	N Health and social work	.	4.5	-2.6	-4.3	-1.3	-3.8
SG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	-3.9	1.2	6.3	-5.4	-20.0
SG11TS	Gross domestic product	6.4	5.0	7.1	5.9	4.6	-5.7
	<b>Average gross monthly wages <sup>2)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, RUB</b>						
SW1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	985	3646	4569	6144	8475	9469
SW1BBN	B Fishing	2846	10234	12206	14797	19499	23317
SW1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	5940	19727	23145	28108	33206	35173
SW1DDN	D Manufacturing	2365	8421	10199	12879	16050	16608
SW1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	3157	10637	12828	15587	19057	21662
SW1FFN	F Construction	2640	9043	10869	14333	18574	18323
SW1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	1585	6552	8235	11476	14927	15937
SW1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	1640	6033	7522	9339	11536	12705
SW1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	3220	11351	13390	16452	20761	22505
SW1JJN	J Financial intermediation	5232	22464	27886	34880	41872	42412
SW1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	2457	10237	12763	16642	21275	23655
SW1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	2712	10959	13477	16896	21344	23957
SW1MMN	M Education	1240	5430	6983	8778	11317	13288
SW1NNN	N Health and social work	1333	5906	8060	10037	13049	14871
SW1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	1548	6291	7996	10392	13539	15678
SW11TN	Total economy	2223	8555	10634	13593	17290	18795
SW11TS	Real growth rate in %	20.9	12.6	13.3	17.0	10.3	-2.8

Notes: 1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on LFS.

2) Based on Statistical Surveys.

Table II/4.17

**Serbia: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
JG1AAR02	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	4.9	17.7	-10.0	.	.
JG1BBR02	B Fishing	.	59.6	13.4	85.4	.	.
JG1CCR02	C Mining and quarrying	.	18.1	11.2	-24.8	.	14.4
JG1DDR02	D Manufacturing	.	10.7	1.3	4.2	.	-9.1
JG1EER02	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	-12.3	-6.1	9.3	.	-3.9
JG1FFR02	F Construction	.	-6.7	12.7	9.3	.	7.6
JG1GGR02	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	32.5	10.2	22.4	.	2.7
JG1HHR02	H Hotels and restaurants	.	-2.0	-13.0	25.4	.	1.4
JG1IIR02	I Transport, storage and communications	.	32.1	30.5	7.1	.	12.5
JG1JIR02	J Financial intermediation	.	16.1	13.5	15.5	.	7.1
JG1KKR02	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	22.1	3.6	-19.1	.	2.2
JG1LLR02	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	7.6	8.3	0.2	.	.
JG1MMR02	M Education	.	2.4	7.6	13.1	.	.
JG1NNR02	N Health and social work	.	6.0	-13.4	3.9	.	.
JG1OOR02	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	4.4	11.6	-1.9	.	.
JG1PPR02	P Private households with employed pers.	.	58.4	-2.9	9.7	.	.
JG1TR02	Gross domestic product	5.6	13.2	9.3	5.9	.	4.6
	<b>Average gross monthly wages <sup>2,3)</sup></b>						
	<b>Current prices, RSD</b>						
JW1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	20301	25951	29680	37204	38421
JW1BBN	B Fishing	.	24085	23724	21699	29113	27147
JW1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	.	30745	38992	48978	55835	61226
JW1DDN	D Manufacturing	.	20366	25830	30620	36540	35166
JW1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	35590	42488	53128	57886	62227
JW1FFN	F Construction	.	22389	28219	34944	42271	37897
JW1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	22612	28926	34685	42367	32746
JW1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	.	17665	21516	25844	30234	24895
JW1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	.	29737	36029	41568	48758	51350
JW1JIN	J Financial intermediation	.	56348	70864	82041	91023	94568
JW1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	32076	37039	47154	52116	46840
JW1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	33210	40542	47728	54273	55363
JW1MMN	M Education	.	27265	33166	40286	48299	49958
JW1NNN	N Health and social work	.	26792	32790	42900	48864	50444
JW1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	28846	33866	38641	44281	42267
JW11TN	Total economy	3799	25514	31745	38744	45674	44147
JW21TS	Real growth rate in % (net wages)	5.5	6.4	11.4	19.5	3.9	0.2

- Notes: 1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on LFS.  
2) Based on Monthly Statistical Survey on employed persons and their earnings.  
3) From 2002 including various allowances.

Table II/4.18

**Ukraine: Labour productivity and wages by activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>							
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>							
UG1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	0.2	11.8	-1.5	22.9	5.1
UG1BBS	B Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
UG1CDES	Industry total	.	2.2	8.8	9.5	0.0	-14.1
UG1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
UG1DDS	D Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
UG1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
UG1FFS	F Construction	.	-12.1	-4.3	9.3	-18.5	-41.6
UG1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	-14.2	11.6	11.7	-2.1	-15.4
UG1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
UG1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	.	3.8	5.5	7.5	6.1	-4.0
UG1JJS	J Financial intermediation	.	-6.1	0.4	1.7	-29.1	-5.8
UG1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	20.2	-3.9	10.2	11.7	-6.0
UG1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	2.2	-10.7	3.3	0.1	-3.0
UG1MMS	M Education	.	-0.4	0.7	-2.4	-1.1	-1.0
UG1NNS	N Health and social work	.	1.0	2.4	-0.2	-1.4	0.1
UG1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	17.0	10.4	8.8	.	.
UG11TS	Gross domestic product	4.7	0.8	7.0	7.0	2.0	-11.8
<b>Average gross monthly wages <sup>2)3)</sup></b>							
<b>Current prices, UAH</b>							
UW1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	114.0	437.0	581.0	771.0	1101.0	1206.0
UW1BBN	B Fishing	145.0	499.0	606.7	721.0	913.0	1029.0
UW1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	394.0	1245.8	1535.1	1970.0	2681.0	2894.0
UW1DDN	D Manufacturing	271.0	905.0	1137.3	1456.0	1849.0	1856.0
UW1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	370.0	969.0	1228.1	1577.0	2111.0	2394.0
UW1FFN	F Construction	260.0	894.0	1139.8	1486.0	1833.0	1511.0
UW1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	225.0	713.2	897.9	1145.0	1514.0	1565.0
UW1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	178.0	566.5	735.2	944.0	1221.0	1267.0
UW1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	335.0	1057.5	1328.2	1670.0	2207.0	2409.0
UW1JJN	J Financial intermediation	559.0	1553.4	2049.7	2704.0	3747.0	4038.0
UW1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	277.0	900.0	1193.3	1485.0	2086.0	2231.0
UW1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	337.0	1086.7	1578.6	1852.0	2582.0	2513.0
UW1MMN	M Education	156.0	640.6	806.3	1060.0	1448.0	1611.0
UW1NNN	N Health and social work	139.0	517.1	657.9	871.0	1177.0	1307.0
UW1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	163.0	619.6	828.1	1090.0	1511.0	1783.0
UW11TN	Total economy	230.1	806.2	1041.4	1351.0	1806.0	1906.0
UW11TS	Real growth rate in %	1.1	20.4	18.4	15.0	6.8	-8.9

Notes: 1) Gross value added at real terms divided by employment based on LFS. Partly estimated by wiw.

2) Based on Monthly Statistical Survey.

3) Excluding small enterprises.





## **II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS**

### **5. Gross domestic product by expenditure**

Table II/5.1

**Bulgaria: GDP by expenditure**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, BGN mn</b>						
BG221N	Final consumption expenditure	23934.8	39815.6	44246.6	51532.3	57496.1	56405.7
BG222N	Household final consumption	18620.1	31309.0	34761.9	41300.8	45765.7	44985.6
BG223N	Government final consumption	5205.0	8331.3	9307.3	10024.5	11498.0	11138.2
BG222ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	109.7	175.2	177.4	206.9	232.5	281.9
BG224N	Gross capital formation	4926.2	12531.7	16643.5	20518.9	26014.5	17562.2
BG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	4324.6	11711.3	14297.5	17263.9	23282.6	16720.1
BG226N	Change in inventories	601.6	820.4	2346.0	3255.0	2731.9	842.2
BG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-1462.3	-6863.5	-9107.0	-11866.5	-14215.6	-5430.7
BG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	13826.0	18437.7	31696.1	35789.7	40341.8	32782.7
BG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	15288.4	25301.3	40803.1	47656.2	54557.4	38213.4
BG11TN	Gross domestic product	27398.7	45483.8	51783.1	60184.6	69295.0	68537.2
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
BG221S	Final consumption expenditure	7.7	5.3	7.5	7.1	2.6	-4.1
BG222S	Household final consumption	7.3	6.9	8.7	9.1	3.4	-3.5
BG223S	Government final consumption	9.4	0.3	3.5	0.2	-1.0	-6.5
BG222ZS	Final consumption of NPISHs	7.2	-5.2	-5.0	7.2	1.1	15.8
BG224S	Gross capital formation	12.4	25.9	21.4	13.0	16.3	-33.2
BG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	16.8	30.8	13.1	11.8	21.9	-29.0
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
BG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	-15.9	-17.5	50.7	6.1	3.1	-10.3
BG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	-9.5	-7.6	47.6	9.6	4.2	-21.5
BG11TS	Gross domestic product	5.7	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.2	-4.9
	<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
BG221N	Final consumption expenditure	87.4	87.5	85.4	85.6	83.0	82.3
BG222N	Household final consumption	68.0	68.8	67.1	68.6	66.0	65.6
BG223N	Government final consumption	19.0	18.3	18.0	16.7	16.6	16.3
BG222ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
BG224N	Gross capital formation	18.0	27.6	32.1	34.1	37.5	25.6
BG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	15.8	25.7	27.6	28.7	33.6	24.4
BG226N	Change in inventories	2.2	1.8	4.5	5.4	3.9	1.2
BG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-5.3	-15.1	-17.6	-19.7	-20.5	-7.9
BG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	50.5	40.5	61.2	59.5	58.2	47.8
BG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	55.8	55.6	78.8	79.2	78.7	55.8
BG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table II/5.2

**Czech Republic: GDP by expenditure**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, CZK bn</b>						
CG221N	Final consumption expenditure	1610.2	2122.9	2248.8	2404.6	2587.4	2635.9
CG222N	Household final consumption	1134.7	1442.7	1537.2	1659.6	1804.2	1804.3
CG223N	Government final consumption	460.9	658.5	687.0	717.0	752.8	799.0
CG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	14.5	21.8	24.6	28.0	30.3	32.6
CG224N	Gross capital formation	645.1	766.2	863.2	955.1	933.6	788.5
CG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	612.5	741.9	796.3	890.3	883.2	814.0
CG226N	Change in inventories	32.6	24.3	66.9	64.8	50.5	-25.6
CG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-66.1	94.7	110.3	175.8	168.0	201.5
CG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	1387.4	2154.6	2462.4	2830.3	2844.0	2507.0
CG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	1453.5	2059.9	2352.1	2654.5	2676.0	2305.5
CG11TN	Gross domestic product	2189.2	2983.9	3222.4	3535.5	3689.0	3625.9
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
CG221S	Final consumption expenditure	1.1	2.6	3.9	3.7	2.8	0.6
CG222S	Household final consumption	1.3	2.5	5.1	4.8	3.6	-0.3
CG223S	Government final consumption	0.7	2.9	1.2	0.7	1.0	2.6
CG222ZS	Final consumption of NPISHs	-0.2	0.3	12.4	12.8	5.3	7.9
CG224S	Gross capital formation	10.6	-0.8	9.6	9.4	-2.7	-15.8
CG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	5.1	1.8	6.0	10.8	-1.5	-7.9
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
CG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	16.6	11.6	15.8	15.0	6.0	-10.8
CG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	16.3	5.0	14.3	14.3	4.7	-10.6
CG11TS	Gross domestic product	3.6	6.3	6.8	6.1	2.5	-4.2
	<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
CG221N	Final consumption expenditure	73.6	71.1	69.8	68.0	70.1	72.7
CG222N	Household final consumption	51.8	48.4	47.7	46.9	48.9	49.8
CG223N	Government final consumption	21.1	22.1	21.3	20.3	20.4	22.0
CG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
CG224N	Gross capital formation	29.5	25.7	26.8	27.0	25.3	21.7
CG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	28.0	24.9	24.7	25.2	23.9	22.5
CG226N	Change in inventories	1.5	0.8	2.1	1.8	1.4	-0.7
CG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-3.0	3.2	3.4	5.0	4.6	5.6
CG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	63.4	72.2	76.4	80.1	77.1	69.1
CG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	66.4	69.0	73.0	75.1	72.5	63.6
CG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table II/5.3

**Estonia: GDP by expenditure**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, EEK mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
EG221N	Final consumption expenditure	72495.2	127218.4	149907.2	176750.0	188230.9	160226.1
EG222N	Household final consumption	52417.3	94975.8	113502.8	132519.9	135967.9	109412.5
EG223N	Government final consumption	19038.0	30088.2	33933.3	41358.5	49025.6	47701.3
EG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	1040.0	2154.4	2471.1	2871.5	3237.4	3112.3
EG224N	Gross capital formation	27361.0	59108.8	81077.7	98166.4	74299.6	40482.1
EG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	24764.3	56114.8	75376.0	85312.4	72138.6	46805.2
EG226N	Change in inventories	2596.7	2994.0	5701.7	12854.1	2161.0	-6323.1
EG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-3475.8	-11371.0	-21464.9	-26142.2	-10407.3	13254.3
EG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	81532.4	135972.4	152321.7	167344.0	180169.7	140237.1
EG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	85008.2	147343.5	173786.6	193486.1	190577.0	126982.9
EG11TN	Gross domestic product	96380.5	174956.2	209520.0	247646.3	252015.1	216874.8
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
EG221S	Final consumption expenditure	5.1	7.4	11.4	7.5	-3.2	-13.6
EG222S	Household final consumption	7.8	9.9	13.8	8.6	-5.5	-18.8
EG223S	Government final consumption	-2.2	-0.2	3.9	3.8	3.8	0.0
EG222ZS	Final consumption of NPISHs	10.3	3.8	9.7	8.6	2.7	-3.6
EG224S	Gross capital formation	25.6	13.7	26.4	13.3	-23.7	-43.7
EG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	16.7	15.3	23.2	6.0	-15.0	-32.9
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
EG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	27.4	18.5	6.7	1.5	0.4	-18.7
EG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	27.2	17.5	13.4	7.8	-7.0	-32.6
EG11TS	Gross domestic product	10.0	9.4	10.5	6.9	-5.0	-13.9
	<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
EG221N	Final consumption expenditure	75.2	72.7	71.5	71.4	74.7	73.9
EG222N	Household final consumption	54.4	54.3	54.2	53.5	54.0	50.4
EG223N	Government final consumption	19.8	17.2	16.2	16.7	19.5	22.0
EG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4
EG224N	Gross capital formation	28.4	33.8	38.7	39.6	29.5	18.7
EG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	25.7	32.1	36.0	34.4	28.6	21.6
EG226N	Change in inventories	2.7	1.7	2.7	5.2	0.9	-2.9
EG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-3.6	-6.5	-10.2	-10.6	-4.1	6.1
EG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	84.6	77.7	72.7	67.6	71.5	64.7
EG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	88.2	84.2	82.9	78.1	75.6	58.6
EG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: 1) In case GDP components do not add up to GDP total, the difference refers to statistical discrepancy.

Table II/5.4

**Hungary: GDP by expenditure**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, HUF bn</b>						
HG221N	Final consumption expenditure	9891.8	17151.5	18289.9	19085.3	20264.6	19694.5
HG222N	Household final consumption	6888.4	11825.2	12495.5	13306.0	14091.9	13487.9
HG223N	Government final consumption	2810.9	4966.4	5431.7	5390.1	5778.1	5792.7
HG22ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	192.5	359.9	362.7	389.2	394.6	413.9
HG224N	Gross capital formation	3928.6	5304.5	5703.9	5947.1	6347.3	5001.7
HG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	3127.5	5065.9	5182.9	5408.3	5727.3	5441.6
HG226N	Change in inventories <sup>1)</sup>	801.2	238.7	521.1	538.7	619.9	-439.8
HG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-451.5	-485.2	-263.8	289.1	142.1	1358.1
HG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	9765.0	14520.4	18340.6	20459.6	21838.6	20175.3
HG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	10216.5	15005.7	18604.4	20170.5	21696.5	18817.2
HG11TN	Gross domestic product	13368.9	21970.8	23730.0	25321.5	26753.9	26054.3
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
HG221S	Final consumption expenditure	3.3	3.0	2.4	-2.0	0.5	-5.6
HG222S	Household final consumption	4.2	3.2	2.1	0.2	0.5	-8.1
HG223S	Government final consumption	0.7	2.2	3.6	-7.2	1.0	-0.1
HG22ZS	Final consumption of NPISHs	9.9	5.2	-6.0	2.0	-5.2	1.4
HG224S	Gross capital formation	6.5	-5.7	-1.7	1.1	1.6	-27.1
HG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	6.7	6.5	-3.5	3.7	3.2	-9.3
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
HG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	19.8	11.3	18.6	16.2	5.7	-9.5
HG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	18.1	7.1	14.8	13.3	5.7	-14.5
HG11TS	Gross domestic product	4.9	3.1	3.6	0.7	0.9	-6.7
	<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
HG221N	Final consumption expenditure	74.0	78.1	77.1	75.4	75.7	75.6
HG222N	Household final consumption	51.5	53.8	52.7	52.5	52.7	51.8
HG223N	Government final consumption	21.0	22.6	22.9	21.3	21.6	22.2
HG22ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
HG224N	Gross capital formation	29.4	24.1	24.0	23.5	23.7	19.2
HG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	23.4	23.1	21.8	21.4	21.4	20.9
HG226N	Change in inventories <sup>1)</sup>	6.0	1.1	2.2	2.1	2.3	-1.7
HG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-3.4	-2.2	-1.1	1.1	0.5	5.2
HG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	73.0	66.1	77.3	80.8	81.6	77.4
HG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	76.4	68.3	78.4	79.7	81.1	72.2
HG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: 1) Including statistical discrepancy.

Table II/5.5

## Latvia: GDP by expenditure

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, LVL mn</b>						
WG221N	Final consumption expenditure	3958.4	7246.9	9135.7	11771.0	13351.2	10620.5
WG222N	Household final consumption	2964.6	5578.2	7184.2	9087.1	10052.4	7941.2
WG223N	Government final consumption	988.0	1580.8	1855.2	2574.9	3169.8	2566.8
WG22ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	5.9	88.0	96.4	108.9	128.9	112.5
WG224N	Gross capital formation	1126.4	3115.3	4434.0	5969.9	5046.5	2655.8
WG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	1151.5	2773.8	3644.1	4975.1	4748.5	2806.8
WG226N	Change in inventories	-25.1	341.6	789.9	994.7	298.1	-150.9
WG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-334.1	-1303.1	-2398.0	-2961.1	-2209.5	-193.6
WG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	1978.3	4334.7	5014.3	6258.7	6931.1	5741.7
WG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	2312.4	5637.8	7412.3	9219.7	9140.6	5935.3
WG11TN	Gross domestic product	4750.8	9059.1	11171.7	14779.8	16188.2	13082.8
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
WG221S	Final consumption expenditure	3.9	9.5	18.0	12.8	-4.1	-21.5
WG222S	Household final consumption	6.8	11.3	21.4	14.9	-5.3	-24.1
WG223S	Government final consumption	-4.0	2.7	4.9	3.7	1.6	-9.2
WG22ZS	Final consumption of NPISHs	10.4	0.3	1.7	2.7	2.5	-15.7
WG224S	Gross capital formation	2.6	9.1	18.3	11.6	-23.6	-44.8
WG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	10.2	23.6	16.4	7.5	-13.5	-37.3
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
WG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	11.3	20.2	6.6	10.0	2.0	-14.1
WG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	3.1	14.8	19.4	14.8	-11.2	-33.5
WG11TS	Gross domestic product	6.9	10.6	12.2	10.0	-4.2	-18.0
	<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
WG221N	Final consumption expenditure	83.3	80.0	81.8	79.6	82.5	81.2
WG222N	Household final consumption	62.4	61.6	64.3	61.5	62.1	60.7
WG223N	Government final consumption	20.8	17.4	16.6	17.4	19.6	19.6
WG22ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	0.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9
WG224N	Gross capital formation	23.7	34.4	39.7	40.4	31.2	20.3
WG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	24.2	30.6	32.6	33.7	29.3	21.5
WG226N	Change in inventories	-0.5	3.8	7.1	6.7	1.8	-1.2
WG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-7.0	-14.4	-21.5	-20.0	-13.6	-1.5
WG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	41.6	47.8	44.9	42.3	42.8	43.9
WG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	48.7	62.2	66.3	62.4	56.5	45.4
WG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table II/5.6

**Lithuania: GDP by expenditure**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, LTL mn</b>						
TG221N	Final consumption expenditure	39967.6	59958.3	69415.4	81375.1	94800.6	83088.1
TG222N	Household final consumption	29447.5	46312.0	53268.6	63508.4	73027.2	62814.5
TG223N	Government final consumption	10413.1	13502.7	15966.2	17638.2	21505.4	20084.1
TG22ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	107.0	143.5	180.6	228.5	268.1	189.5
TG224N	Gross capital formation	8639.4	17228.3	21803.6	30459.5	29851.4	9740.1
TG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	8576.8	16405.0	20840.8	27918.8	28370.0	15666.9
TG226N	Change in inventories	62.6	823.2	962.8	2540.6	1481.4	-5926.8
TG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-2870.2	-5126.2	-8426.2	-13165.4	-13169.4	-1302.3
TG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	20465.9	41457.9	48917.1	53371.8	66752.9	50000.2
TG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	23336.1	46584.1	57343.3	66537.3	79922.3	51302.5
TG11TN	Gross domestic product	45736.8	72060.4	82792.8	98669.1	111482.6	91259.9
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
TG221S	Final consumption expenditure	2.6	10.2	9.1	10.0	4.5	-14.1
TG222S	Household final consumption	5.3	12.3	10.6	12.0	3.7	-17.7
TG223S	Government final consumption	-5.1	3.5	3.7	3.2	7.3	-1.9
TG22ZS	Final consumption of NPISHs	62.7	-22.6	24.0	22.9	8.4	-30.2
TG224S	Gross capital formation	-2.0	-1.3	9.4	27.0	-0.3	-57.7
TG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	-9.2	11.2	19.4	23.0	-5.2	-40.0
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
TG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	9.5	17.7	12.0	3.0	11.6	-12.7
TG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	4.8	16.4	13.7	10.7	10.3	-28.4
TG11TS	Gross domestic product	3.3	7.8	7.8	9.8	2.9	-14.7
	<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
TG221N	Final consumption expenditure	87.4	83.2	83.8	82.5	85.0	90.8
TG222N	Household final consumption	64.4	64.3	64.3	64.4	65.5	68.6
TG223N	Government final consumption	22.8	18.7	19.3	17.9	19.3	21.9
TG22ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
TG224N	Gross capital formation	18.9	23.9	26.3	30.9	26.8	10.6
TG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	18.8	22.8	25.2	28.3	25.4	17.1
TG226N	Change in inventories	0.1	1.1	1.2	2.6	1.3	-6.5
TG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-6.3	-7.1	-10.2	-13.3	-11.8	-1.4
TG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	44.7	57.5	59.1	54.1	59.9	54.6
TG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	51.0	64.6	69.3	67.4	71.7	56.1
TG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table II/5.7

**Poland: GDP by expenditure**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, PLN mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
PG221N	Final consumption expenditure	607206	801145	856020	922899	1021218	1068499
PG222N	Household final consumption	469793	614294	652827	701556	773822	809447
PG223N	Government final consumption	129831	177785	193707	211027	236103	247753
PG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	7582	9066	9486	10316	11293	11299
PG224N	Gross capital formation	184976	189445	223162	287657	304848	274149
PG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	176739	179180	208308	253729	283906	285230
PG226N	Change in inventories <sup>1)</sup>	8237	10265	14854	33928	20942	-11081
PG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-47804	-7288	-19151	-33819	-50634	1009
PG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	201908	364658	427776	479606	508887	530278
PG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	249712	371946	446927	513425	559521	529269
PG11TN	Gross domestic product	744378	983302	1060031	1176737	1275432	1343657
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
PG221S	Final consumption expenditure	2.9	2.7	5.2	4.6	6.1	2.1
PG222S	Household final consumption	3.0	2.1	5.0	4.9	5.7	2.1
PG223S	Government final consumption	2.1	5.2	6.1	3.6	7.4	2.0
PG222ZS	Final consumption of NPISHs	8.1	2.1	4.2	6.3	5.0	-1.5
PG224S	Gross capital formation	3.9	1.4	16.1	24.3	3.9	-11.4
PG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	2.7	6.5	14.9	17.5	9.6	-1.1
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
PG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	23.2	8.0	14.6	9.1	7.0	-6.8
PG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	15.5	4.7	17.3	13.7	8.0	-12.4
PG11TS	Gross domestic product	4.3	3.6	6.2	6.8	5.1	1.7
	<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
PG221N	Final consumption expenditure	81.6	81.5	80.8	78.4	80.1	79.5
PG222N	Household final consumption	63.1	62.5	61.6	59.6	60.7	60.2
PG223N	Government final consumption	17.4	18.1	18.3	17.9	18.5	18.4
PG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
PG224N	Gross capital formation	24.8	19.3	21.1	24.4	23.9	20.4
PG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	23.7	18.2	19.7	21.6	22.3	21.2
PG226N	Change in inventories <sup>1)</sup>	1.1	1.0	1.4	2.9	1.6	-0.8
PG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-6.4	-0.7	-1.8	-2.9	-4.0	0.1
PG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	27.1	37.1	40.4	40.8	39.9	39.5
PG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	33.5	37.8	42.2	43.6	43.9	39.4
PG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: 1) From 1996 including changes in valuables.



Table II/5.8

**Romania: GDP by expenditure**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, RON mn</b>						
RG221N	Final consumption expenditure	69587	251038	294868	344937	420918	397274
RG222N	Household final consumption	54517	197069	233135	273418	327928	301416
RG223N	Government final consumption	14140	50166	57413	66579	87124	88977
RG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	931	3803	4320	4940	5866	6881
RG224N	Gross capital formation	15690	67287	91188	128859	160897	123192
RG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	15245	68527	88272	125645	164279	125826
RG226N	Change in inventories	445	-1240	2916	3213	-3383	-2634
RG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-4293	-29370	-41405	-57789	-67114	-29192
RG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	26590	95596	111250	121896	156629	153357
RG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	30882	124966	152656	179685	223744	182549
RG11TN	Gross domestic product	80985	288955	344651	416007	514700	491274
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
RG221S	Final consumption expenditure	0.9	8.9	9.4	9.5	8.7	-8.2
RG222S	Household final consumption	1.2	10.1	12.9	12.0	9.0	-10.9
RG223S	Government final consumption	-1.4	3.8	-4.1	-0.1	7.3	0.7
RG222ZS	Final consumption of NPISHs	14.8	10.0	5.0	7.3	9.3	6.8
RG224S	Gross capital formation	26.8	4.4	26.1	29.2	3.7	-24.7
RG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	6.3	15.3	19.9	30.3	15.6	-25.3
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
RG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	23.2	7.6	10.4	7.8	8.3	-5.5
RG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	27.5	16.0	22.6	27.3	7.9	-20.6
RG11TS	Gross domestic product	2.4	4.2	7.9	6.3	7.3	-7.1
	<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
RG221N	Final consumption expenditure	85.9	86.9	85.6	82.9	81.8	80.9
RG222N	Household final consumption	67.3	68.2	67.6	65.7	63.7	61.4
RG223N	Government final consumption	17.5	17.4	16.7	16.0	16.9	18.1
RG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.4
RG224N	Gross capital formation	19.4	23.3	26.5	31.0	31.3	25.1
RG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	18.8	23.7	25.6	30.2	31.9	25.6
RG226N	Change in inventories	0.5	-0.4	0.8	0.8	-0.7	-0.5
RG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-5.3	-10.2	-12.0	-13.9	-13.0	-5.9
RG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	32.8	33.1	32.3	29.3	30.4	31.2
RG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	38.1	43.2	44.3	43.2	43.5	37.2
RG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table II/5.9

**Slovakia: GDP by expenditure**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
VG221N	Final consumption expenditure	23826.0	37302.7	41815.2	45096.5	49876.2	50723.9
VG222N	Household final consumption	17262.4	27750.8	30815.7	33860.3	37554.9	37674.1
VG223N	Government final consumption	6279.2	9035.8	10409.5	10639.7	11691.3	12412.1
VG222ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	284.4	516.1	590.0	596.5	630.0	637.8
VG224N	Gross capital formation	8100.4	14239.0	15409.2	17095.4	18857.5	13044.8
VG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	8042.1	13089.5	14588.8	16096.5	16715.6	14943.2
VG226N	Change in inventories	58.3	1149.6	820.4	998.9	2141.8	-1898.4
VG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-774.6	-2261.7	-2178.9	-644.8	-1512.6	-138.6
VG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	21963.8	37603.0	46470.7	53372.8	55814.7	44426.4
VG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	22738.4	39864.8	48649.5	54017.6	57327.4	44564.9
VG11TN	Gross domestic product	31151.8	49280.0	55045.5	61547.1	67221.0	63331.6
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
VG221S	Final consumption expenditure	2.9	5.8	6.8	5.2	5.8	0.1
VG222S	Household final consumption	2.2	6.5	5.9	7.1	6.1	-0.7
VG223S	Government final consumption	4.6	3.9	9.7	0.1	5.3	2.8
VG222ZS	Final consumption of NPISHs	3.3	3.4	9.1	-1.3	1.6	-1.7
VG224S	Gross capital formation	-3.4	16.4	6.1	9.7	6.5	-21.4
VG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	-9.6	17.5	9.3	9.1	1.8	-10.5
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
VG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	8.9	10.0	20.9	14.3	3.2	-16.5
VG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	8.1	12.4	17.8	9.2	3.1	-17.6
VG11TS	Gross domestic product	1.4	6.7	8.5	10.6	6.2	-4.7
	<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
VG221N	Final consumption expenditure	76.5	75.7	76.0	73.3	74.2	80.1
VG222N	Household final consumption	55.4	56.3	56.0	55.0	55.9	59.5
VG223N	Government final consumption	20.2	18.3	18.9	17.3	17.4	19.6
VG222ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
VG224N	Gross capital formation	26.0	28.9	28.0	27.8	28.1	20.6
VG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	25.8	26.6	26.5	26.2	24.9	23.6
VG226N	Change in inventories	0.2	2.3	1.5	1.6	3.2	-3.0
VG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-2.5	-4.6	-4.0	-1.0	-2.3	-0.2
VG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	70.5	76.3	84.4	86.7	83.0	70.1
VG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	73.0	80.9	88.4	87.8	85.3	70.4
VG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Notes:**

- 1) Until 2008 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).
- 2) In case GDP components do not add up to GDP total, the difference refers to statistical discrepancy.

Table II/5.10

**Slovenia: GDP by expenditure**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
LG221N	Final consumption expenditure	14081.0	21039.2	22226.3	24207.7	26519.1	26775.4
LG222N	Household final consumption	10390.6	15331.2	16156.1	17944.2	19477.5	19355.9
LG223N	Government final consumption	3471.2	5452.3	5824.7	5989.6	6758.3	7168.3
LG22ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	219.2	255.7	245.5	274.0	283.3	251.3
LG224N	Gross capital formation	5043.9	7827.7	8984.8	10955.7	11918.8	8149.2
LG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	4821.6	7321.3	8242.1	9571.3	10743.4	8471.6
LG226N	Change in inventories	222.3	506.4	742.7	1384.4	1175.4	-322.4
LG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-644.3	-117.2	-160.8	-595.2	-1133.2	459.8
LG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	9969.6	17858.9	20657.3	24040.7	25132.4	20571.6
LG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	10613.8	17976.2	20818.1	24635.9	26265.6	20111.8
LG11TN	Gross domestic product	18480.7	28749.6	31050.4	34568.2	37304.7	35384.4
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
LG221S	Final consumption expenditure	1.6	2.8	3.2	5.1	3.8	0.2
LG222S	Household final consumption	1.1	2.8	2.9	6.7	2.9	-0.5
LG223S	Government final consumption	3.1	3.4	4.0	0.7	6.2	3.0
LG22ZS	Final consumption of NPISHs	3.1	-7.1	4.5	4.7	-0.8	-14.3
LG224S	Gross capital formation	2.2	0.8	12.0	18.3	4.9	-32.0
LG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	2.2	3.7	9.9	13.0	8.5	-21.6
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
LG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	13.1	10.6	12.5	13.7	3.3	-17.7
LG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	7.1	6.6	12.2	16.7	3.8	-19.7
LG11TS	Gross domestic product	4.4	4.5	5.8	6.9	3.7	-8.1
	<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
LG221N	Final consumption expenditure	76.2	73.2	71.6	70.0	71.1	75.7
LG222N	Household final consumption	56.2	53.3	52.0	51.9	52.2	54.7
LG223N	Government final consumption	18.8	19.0	18.8	17.3	18.1	20.3
LG22ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
LG224N	Gross capital formation	27.3	27.2	28.9	31.7	31.9	23.0
LG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	26.1	25.5	26.5	27.7	28.8	23.9
LG226N	Change in inventories	1.2	1.8	2.4	4.0	3.2	-0.9
LG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-3.5	-0.4	-0.5	-1.7	-3.0	1.3
LG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	53.9	62.1	66.5	69.5	67.4	58.1
LG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	57.4	62.5	67.0	71.3	70.4	56.8
LG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: 1) Until 2006 euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

Table II/5.11

**Albania: GDP by expenditure**

Database label	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*	
<b>At current prices, ALL mn</b>							
AG221N	Final consumption expenditure	449879	724171	771105	874937	974504	.
AG222N	Household final consumption	399935	634471	680323	775081	861890	890000
AG223N	Government final consumption	49454	88508	89411	98352	110922	.
AG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	490	1192	1371	1504	1691	.
AG224N	Gross capital formation	178748	291450	319170	351253	403694	.
AG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	165984	301354	343882	374058	415121	450000
AG226N	Change in inventories <sup>1)</sup>	12764	-9904	-24712	-22805	-11427	.
AG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-105583	-200824	-208067	-258520	-290066	.
AG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	93453	185970	219974	272164	319931	.
AG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	199036	386794	428040	530683	609997	.
AG11TN	Gross domestic product	523043	814797	882209	967670	1088132	1143373
<b>Real growth in %</b>							
AG221S	Final consumption expenditure	1.8	5.6	3.7	10.0	6.6	.
AG222S	Household final consumption	2.6	6.0	4.7	10.7	6.7	1.0
AG223S	Government final consumption	-4.7	2.6	-3.3	5.1	6.0	.
AG222ZS	Final consumption of NPISHs	5.0	5.0	-3.5	5.0	4.8	.
	Gross capital formation	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	38.1	4.9	13.0	5.5	9.5	3.5
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
AG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	23.6	18.1	15.1	15.5	14.4	.
AG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	29.7	14.0	7.1	17.9	7.3	.
AG11TS	Gross domestic product	6.7	5.7	5.4	5.9	7.7	3.3
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>							
AG221N	Final consumption expenditure	86.0	88.9	87.4	90.4	89.6	.
AG222N	Household final consumption	76.5	77.9	77.1	80.1	79.2	77.8
AG223N	Government final consumption	9.5	10.9	10.1	10.2	10.2	.
AG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	.
AG224N	Gross capital formation	34.2	35.8	36.2	36.3	37.1	.
AG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	31.7	37.0	39.0	38.7	38.1	39.4
AG226N	Change in inventories <sup>1)</sup>	2.4	-1.2	-2.8	-2.4	-1.1	.
AG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-20.2	-24.6	-23.6	-26.7	-26.7	.
AG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	17.9	22.8	24.9	28.1	29.4	.
AG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	38.1	47.5	48.5	54.8	56.1	.
AG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: 1) Including statistical discrepancy.

Table II/5.12

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: GDP by expenditure**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, BAM mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
NG221N	Final consumption expenditure	.	20496.5	22429.2	24814.5	28278.3	27517.0
NG222N	Household final consumption	.	16513.9	18064.3	19911.3	22451.3	21528.4
NG223N	Government final consumption	.	3814.2	4187.9	4697.3	5570.5	5749.8
NG22ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	168.4	177.0	205.9	256.5	238.7
NG224N	Gross capital formation	.	4902.4	4563.9	6763.8	7909.4	5523.9
NG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	.	4889.5	4756.8	6446.4	7521.0	5638.0
NG226N	Change in inventories	.	12.9	-192.9	317.4	388.5	-114.1
NG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	.	-7060.6	-5627.0	-6889.1	-8081.6	-5613.4
NG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	.	5583.0	7023.3	8123.7	9090.5	7651.2
NG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	.	12643.6	12650.3	15012.8	17172.1	13264.6
NG11TZN	Gross domestic product	.	18338.2	21366.1	24689.1	28106.1	27427.5
	<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
NG221R04	Final consumption expenditure	.	5.1	3.5	5.2	5.5	-3.2
NG222R04	Household final consumption	.	6.2	4.5	5.9	5.9	-4.2
NG223R04	Government final consumption	.	-0.2	-0.6	2.2	3.3	1.0
NG22ZR04	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	32.7	0.1	6.7	16.0	-6.6
NG224R04	Gross capital formation	.	6.3	-13.4	40.9	11.1	-29.2
NG225R04	Gross fixed capital formation	.	18.5	-9.4	28.8	10.9	-24.0
NG226R04	Change in inventories	.	-97.4	.	.	13.9	.
NG227R04	Balance of goods and NFS	.	2.0	-21.9	13.0	9.1	-29.9
NG228R04	Exports of goods and NFS	.	16.2	15.3	11.5	6.0	-13.9
NG229R04	Imports of goods and NFS	.	7.9	-5.5	12.1	7.4	-21.4
NG11TZR04	Gross domestic product	.	6.7	8.8	10.8	6.0	-2.8
	<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
NG221N	Final consumption expenditure	.	111.8	105.0	100.5	100.6	100.3
NG222N	Household final consumption	.	90.1	84.5	80.6	79.9	78.5
NG223N	Government final consumption	.	20.8	19.6	19.0	19.8	21.0
NG22ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
NG224N	Gross capital formation	.	26.7	21.4	27.4	28.1	20.1
NG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	.	26.7	22.3	26.1	26.8	20.6
NG226N	Change in inventories	.	0.1	-0.9	1.3	1.4	-0.4
NG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	.	-38.5	-26.3	-27.9	-28.8	-20.5
NG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	.	30.4	32.9	32.9	32.3	27.9
NG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	.	68.9	59.2	60.8	61.1	48.4
NG11TZN	Gross domestic product	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Note:* 1) According to ESA'95 (including non-observed economy, real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.). At present data on GDP by expenditure approach and GDP by production approach diverge.

## 202 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/5.13

**Croatia: GDP by expenditure**

Database label	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*	
	<b>At current prices, HRK mn</b>						
KG221N	Final consumption expenditure	149399	211966	225835	247202	265713	255302
KG222N	Household final consumption	108992	162165	172744	188952	202194	189638
KG223N	Government final consumption <sup>1)</sup>	38387	48584	53091	58250	63519	65664
KG22ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	2020	1217	.	.	.	.
KG224N	Gross capital formation	32994	69501	80584	90783	105092	88832
KG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	33281	65008	74792	82386	94281	82259
KG226N	Change in inventories	-287	4493	5792	8397	10811	6573
KG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-5702	-17099	-20078	-23762	-28645	-11071
KG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	74273	112674	124270	134451	143396	120197
KG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	79975	129773	144348	158213	172041	131268
KG11TN	Gross domestic product	176690	264368	286341	314223	342159	333063
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
KG221S	Final consumption expenditure	2.0	3.6	3.2	5.5	1.1	-6.5
KG222S	Household final consumption	3.6	4.4	3.5	6.2	0.8	-8.5
KG223S	Government final consumption <sup>1)</sup>	-1.6	1.6	2.1	3.4	1.8	0.2
KG22ZS	Final consumption of NPISHs	-4.5	-15.3	.	.	.	.
KG224S	Gross capital formation	-7.5	6.4	11.4	8.9	8.9	-14.4
KG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	-3.8	4.8	10.9	6.5	8.2	-11.8
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
KG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	12.0	3.8	6.5	4.3	1.7	-16.2
KG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	3.6	4.0	7.4	6.5	3.6	-20.7
KG11TS	Gross domestic product	3.0	4.2	4.7	5.5	2.4	-5.8
	<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
KG221N	Final consumption expenditure	84.6	80.2	78.9	78.7	77.7	76.7
KG222N	Household final consumption	61.7	61.3	60.3	60.1	59.1	56.9
KG223N	Government final consumption <sup>1)</sup>	21.7	18.4	18.5	18.5	18.6	19.7
KG22ZN	Final consumption of NPISHs	1.1	0.5	.	.	.	.
KG224N	Gross capital formation	18.7	26.3	28.1	28.9	30.7	26.7
KG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	18.8	24.6	26.1	26.2	27.6	24.7
KG226N	Change in inventories	-0.2	1.7	2.0	2.7	3.2	2.0
KG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-3.2	-6.5	-7.0	-7.6	-8.4	-3.3
KG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	42.0	42.6	43.4	42.8	41.9	36.1
KG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	45.3	49.1	50.4	50.4	50.3	39.4
KG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: 1) From 2006 including expenditures of NPISHs.

Table II/5.14

**Macedonia: GDP by expenditure**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, MKD mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
MG221N	Final consumption expenditure	218986	262208	300714	342361	405487	396781
MG222N	Household final consumption <sup>2)</sup>	175965	209075	243131	279880	330399	316830
MG223N	Government final consumption	43021	53133	57583	62481	75088	79951
	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	.	.	.	.
MG224N	Gross capital formation	52606	58044	68091	89928	110405	105111
MG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	38332	47286	56485	71557	86403	85700
MG226N	Change in inventories	14274	10758	11606	18371	24002	19411
MG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-35203	-54996	-57890	-67299	-104164	-88540
MG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	114958	109081	149654	191111	209557	160267
MG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	150161	164077	207544	258410	313721	248807
MG11TN	Gross domestic product	236389	265257	310915	364989	411728	413351
	<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
MG221S	Final consumption expenditure	8.1	6.3	5.2	6.5	8.0	-3.5
MG222S	Household final consumption <sup>2)</sup>	11.2	8.0	6.0	8.1	7.4	-3.1
MG223S	Government final consumption	-2.6	0.1	1.8	-0.3	10.6	-5.4
	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	.	.	.	.
MG224S	Gross capital formation	21.9	11.3	9.6	22.2	5.4	0.5
MG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	-1.5	10.9	11.6	17.1	5.4	-3.0
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
MG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	18.6	12.9	8.4	11.8	-6.3	-8.8
MG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	28.6	16.7	10.9	16.1	0.8	-9.1
MG11TS	Gross domestic product	4.5	4.1	4.0	6.1	5.0	-0.8
	<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
MG221N	Final consumption expenditure	92.6	98.9	96.7	93.8	98.5	96.0
MG222N	Household final consumption	74.4	78.8	78.2	76.7	80.2	76.6
MG223N	Government final consumption <sup>2)</sup>	18.2	20.0	18.5	17.1	18.2	19.3
	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	.	.	.	.
MG224N	Gross capital formation	22.3	21.9	21.9	24.6	26.8	25.4
MG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	16.2	17.8	18.2	19.6	21.0	20.7
MG226N	Change in inventories	6.0	4.1	3.7	5.0	5.8	4.7
MG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-14.9	-20.7	-18.6	-18.4	-25.3	-21.4
MG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	48.6	41.1	48.1	52.4	50.9	38.8
MG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	63.5	61.9	66.8	70.8	76.2	60.2
MG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Notes: 1) FISIM reallocated to industries from 2007.  
2) Including expenditures of NPISHs.

Table II/5.15

**Montenegro: GDP by expenditure**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
GG221N	Final consumption expenditure	979.5	1811.4	2241.0	2908.3	3512.9	.
GG222N	Household final consumption	745.7	1268.0	1660.9	2369.0	2814.8	.
GG223N	Government final consumption	233.8	543.4	580.1	539.3	698.1	.
	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	.	.	.	.
GG224N	Gross capital formation	238.6	321.7	546.8	906.2	1251.3	.
GG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	179.8	326.3	469.8	867.1	1180.2	.
GG226N	Change in inventories	58.8	-4.6	77.0	39.0	71.0	.
GG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-152.4	-318.1	-638.8	-1134.0	-1678.6	.
GG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	392.3	790.4	1061.0	1190.0	1221.9	.
GG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	544.7	1108.5	1699.8	2323.9	2900.4	.
GG11TN	Gross domestic product	1065.7	1815.0	2149.0	2680.5	3085.6	3003.0
	<b>Real growth in % <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
GG221S	Final consumption expenditure	.	.	.	.	.	.
GG222S	Household final consumption	.	.	.	.	.	.
GG223S	Government final consumption	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	.	.	.	.
GG224S	Gross capital formation	.	.	.	.	.	.
GG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
GG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
GG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
GG11TS	Gross domestic product	.	4.2	8.6	10.7	6.9	-5.3
	<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1(2)</sup></b>						
GG221N	Final consumption expenditure	91.9	99.8	104.3	108.5	113.8	.
GG222N	Household final consumption	70.0	69.9	77.3	88.4	91.2	.
GG223N	Government final consumption	21.9	29.9	27.0	20.1	22.6	.
	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	.	.	.	.
GG224N	Gross capital formation	22.4	17.7	25.4	33.8	40.6	.
GG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	16.9	18.0	21.9	32.3	38.2	.
GG226N	Change in inventories	5.5	-0.3	3.6	1.5	2.3	.
GG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-14.3	-17.5	-29.7	-42.3	-54.4	.
GG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	36.8	43.5	49.4	44.4	39.6	.
GG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	51.1	61.1	79.1	86.7	94.0	.
GG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Notes: 1) According to ESA'95 (including non-observed economy, real growth rates based on previous year prices etc.).  
2) From 2007 FISIM reallocated to industries.



Table II/5.16

**Russia: GDP by expenditure**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, RUB bn <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
SG221N	Final consumption expenditure	4476.9	14438.2	17809.7	21968.6	27422.7	29190.9
SG222N	Household final consumption	3295.2	10652.9	12974.7	16031.7	20011.2	21086.2
SG223N	Government final consumption	1102.5	3645.9	4680.4	5751.0	7194.8	7871.3
SG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	79.1	139.4	154.6	185.9	216.7	233.4
SG224N	Gross capital formation	1365.7	4338.7	5698.8	8034.1	10522.4	7322.6
SG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	1232.0	3836.9	4980.6	6980.4	9181.9	8384.1
SG226N	Change in inventories	133.7	501.8	718.2	1053.7	1340.5	-1061.5
SG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	1463.1	2959.0	3425.9	2866.6	3811.4	2880.0
SG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	3218.9	7607.3	9079.3	10028.8	12922.4	10844.0
SG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	1755.8	4648.3	5653.4	7162.2	9111.0	7964.0
SG11TN	Gross domestic product	7305.6	21609.8	26917.2	33247.5	41428.6	39100.7
	<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
SG221S	Final consumption expenditure	5.6	9.1	9.5	11.2	8.6	-5.1
SG222S	Household final consumption	7.3	12.2	12.2	14.3	10.8	-7.7
SG223S	Government final consumption	2.0	1.4	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.0
SG222ZS	Final consumption of NPISHs	1.6	-18.3	-1.7	2.7	-1.4	-1.4
SG224S	Gross capital formation	75.2	9.5	17.7	22.0	10.6	-37.4
SG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	18.1	10.6	18.0	21.0	10.4	-15.7
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
SG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	9.5	6.5	7.3	6.3	0.6	-4.7
SG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	32.4	16.6	21.3	26.2	14.8	-30.4
SG11TS	Gross domestic product	10.0	6.4	8.2	8.5	5.2	-7.9
	<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
SG221N	Final consumption expenditure	61.3	66.8	66.2	66.1	66.2	74.7
SG222N	Household final consumption	45.1	49.3	48.2	48.2	48.3	53.9
SG223N	Government final consumption	15.1	16.9	17.4	17.3	17.4	20.1
SG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
SG224N	Gross capital formation	18.7	20.1	21.2	24.2	25.4	18.7
SG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	16.9	17.8	18.5	21.0	22.2	21.4
SG226N	Change in inventories	1.8	2.3	2.7	3.2	3.2	-2.7
SG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	20.0	13.7	12.7	8.6	9.2	7.4
SG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	44.1	35.2	33.7	30.2	31.2	27.7
SG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	24.0	21.5	21.0	21.5	22.0	20.4
SG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Notes:**

- 1) From 2002 FISIM reallocated to industries, real growth rates based on previous year prices from 2003 etc.).  
2) In case GDP components do not add up to GDP total, the difference refers to statistical discrepancy.

Table II/5.17

**Serbia: GDP by expenditure**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, RSD bn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
JG221N	Final consumption expenditure	373.5	1613.8	1883.7	2206.2	2584.5	.
JG222N	Household final consumption	292.6	1281.0	1492.7	1714.0	2023.6	.
JG223N	Government final consumption	75.2	316.2	371.6	467.9	534.4	.
JG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	5.8	16.7	19.4	24.2	26.5	.
JG224N	Gross capital formation	31.3	399.7	473.4	650.1	779.4	.
JG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	48.8	319.9	412.8	552.3	632.4	.
JG226N	Change in inventories	-17.5	79.8	60.6	97.8	147.0	.
JG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-20.6	-330.0	-395.0	-554.0	-641.5	.
JG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	43.5	476.0	616.4	696.9	835.3	.
JG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	64.1	806.0	1011.4	1250.9	1476.7	.
JG11TN	Gross domestic product	384.2	1683.5	1962.1	2302.2	2722.5	2953.5
	<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	Final consumption expenditure	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Household final consumption	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Government final consumption	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Final consumption of NPISHs	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Gross capital formation	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Exports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Imports of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
JG11TR02	Gross domestic product	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.9	5.5	-3.0
	<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
JG221N	Final consumption expenditure	97.2	95.9	96.0	95.8	94.9	.
JG222N	Household final consumption	76.1	76.1	76.1	74.5	74.3	.
JG223N	Government final consumption	19.6	18.8	18.9	20.3	19.6	.
JG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	.
JG224N	Gross capital formation	8.2	23.7	24.1	28.2	28.6	.
JG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	12.7	19.0	21.0	24.0	23.2	.
JG226N	Change in inventories	-4.6	4.7	3.1	4.2	5.4	.
JG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	-5.4	-19.6	-20.1	-24.1	-23.6	.
JG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	11.3	28.3	31.4	30.3	30.7	.
JG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	16.7	47.9	51.5	54.3	54.2	.
JG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: 1) According to ESA'95 (non-observed economy partially included). Real growth rates based on constant prices 2002.

Table II/5.18

**Ukraine: GDP by expenditure**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, UAH mn</b>						
UG221N	Final consumption expenditure	127982	337879	424906	558581	758902	774075
UG222N	Household final consumption	92406	252624	319383	423174	582482	590196
UG223N	Government final consumption	31667	80528	100350	128962	169163	175377
UG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	3909	4727	5173	6445	7257	8502
UG224N	Gross capital formation	33531	99876	134740	203318	264883	156480
UG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	33427	96965	133874	198348	250158	164522
UG226N	Change in inventories	104	2911	866	4970	14725	-8042
UG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	8557	3697	-15493	-41168	-75729	-15835
UG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	106200	227252	253707	323205	444859	423565
UG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	97643	223555	269200	364373	520588	439400
UG11TN	Gross domestic product	170070	441452	544153	720731	948056	914720
	<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
UG221S	Final consumption expenditure	2.0	10.0	12.4	13.6	9.0	-12.1
UG222S	Household final consumption	2.5	16.6	15.9	17.2	11.8	-14.2
UG223S	Government final consumption	1.0	2.7	2.7	2.5	0.4	-5.6
UG222ZS	Final consumption of NPISHs	-1.2	0.0	-8.3	5.6	-4.5	5.2
UG224S	Gross capital formation	24.6	14.0	18.5	25.8	4.2	-52.2
UG225S	Gross fixed capital formation	12.4	3.9	21.2	23.9	1.9	-46.2
	Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Balance of goods and NFS	.	.	.	.	.	.
UG228S	Exports of goods and NFS	21.5	-11.2	-5.6	3.3	6.7	-25.6
UG229S	Imports of goods and NFS	23.8	6.4	6.8	21.5	17.5	-38.6
UG11TS	Gross domestic product	5.9	2.7	7.3	7.9	2.3	-15.1
	<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
UG221N	Final consumption expenditure	75.3	76.5	78.1	77.5	80.0	84.6
UG222N	Household final consumption	54.3	57.2	58.7	58.7	61.4	64.5
UG223N	Government final consumption	18.6	18.2	18.4	17.9	17.8	19.2
UG222Z	Final consumption of NPISHs	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9
UG224N	Gross capital formation	19.7	22.6	24.8	28.2	27.9	17.1
UG225N	Gross fixed capital formation	19.7	22.0	24.6	27.5	26.4	18.0
UG226N	Change in inventories	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.7	1.6	-0.9
UG227N	Balance of goods and NFS	5.0	0.8	-2.8	-5.7	-8.0	-1.7
UG228N	Exports of goods and NFS	62.4	51.5	46.6	44.8	46.9	46.3
UG229N	Imports of goods and NFS	57.4	50.6	49.5	50.6	54.9	48.0
UG11TN	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: 1) Until 2007 real growth rates based on previous year prices, from 2008 at constant 2007 prices.





## **II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS**

### **6. Gross fixed capital formation by activities**

## 210 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/6.1

**Bulgaria: Gross fixed investment by type and activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label	At current prices, BGN mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
BI126N	Construction	2157.8	5075.5	7046.9	10256.4	13391.6	.
BI127N	Machinery and equipment	2793.8	6249.3	7556.2	10508.3	11827.4	.
BI129N	Others	457.8	1937.7	3139.8	6681.9	3604.8	.
BI1ABN	AB Agriculture, forestry, fishing	110.8	440.1	467.0	642.1	611.3	.
BI1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	115.6	295.4	350.8	472.5	383.0	.
BI1DDN	D Manufacturing	1290.6	2705.8	3648.2	4769.2	4981.2	.
BI1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	573.4	1213.3	1709.0	2297.6	3153.2	.
BI1FFN	F Construction	343.1	1106.9	1755.8	3631.4	3487.6	.
BI1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	778.4	1888.4	2588.1	3774.8	4604.0	.
BI1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	232.5	797.2	772.5	895.1	883.8	.
BI1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	1231.6	2187.9	2269.4	3139.8	3365.8	.
BI1JUN	J Financial intermediation	124.0	271.8	325.2	662.7	732.8	.
BI1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	223.6	1423.9	2583.5	5270.0	4283.6	.
BI1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	207.9	278.0	435.2	512.7	748.4	.
BI1MMN	M Education	31.7	125.8	150.3	255.7	305.0	.
BI1NNN	N Health and social work	54.7	206.9	167.9	222.9	297.4	.
BI1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	91.5	321.1	520.1	900.1	986.7	.
BI11TN	Gross investment total	5409.4	13262.5	17742.9	27446.6	28823.8	.

*Notes:* 1) Based on annual statistical survey on expenditure on acquisition of tangible fixed assets.  
2) From 2001 investment includes purchase of land.

Table II/6.2

**Czech Rep.: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, CZK mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
CG2A11N	Dwellings	73544	88351	95823	135665	131178	127704
CG2A12N	Other buildings and structures	204358	293352	313957	312277	322865	320844
CG2A131N	Transport equipment	68472	106088	118175	137280	134727	98869
CG2A132N	Other machinery and equipment	234503	215988	227632	259504	245290	212928
CG2A14N	Cultivated assets	4763	4600	4453	4419	4173	4302
CG2A2N	Intangible fixed assets	26829	33515	36273	41135	44943	49392
CG2AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	17209	19112	20354	21963	21961	20002
CG2BBN	B Fishing	138	98	87	393	51	96
CG2CCN	C Mining and quarrying	7459	7219	8403	7637	11124	7443
CG2DDN	D Manufacturing	142320	168243	173088	202344	168098	152468
CG2EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	45990	39049	44225	48274	51213	40637
CG2FFN	F Construction	17036	20099	21251	25425	24679	26858
CG2GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	48314	62266	58731	60502	64768	51978
CG2HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	7537	10517	11960	9502	8305	8749
CG2IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	115328	143339	156244	161332	191061	156337
CG2JUN	J Financial intermediation	16829	12335	15572	15310	16251	11933
CG2KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	123001	158031	177868	220595	216232	202472
CG2LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	14637	18328	23373	27221	19049	28335
CG2MMN	M Education	12456	17098	18724	20554	20606	24385
CG2NNN	N Health and social work	16656	21152	21003	22088	23773	19015
CG2OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	27559	45008	45430	47140	46005	63331
CG2TTN	Gross fixed capital formation	612469	741894	796313	890280	883176	814039
	<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
CG2A11R00	Dwellings	2.7	-2.2	5.6	35.6	-7.2	-2.1
CG2A12R00	Other buildings and structures	-4.4	4.0	3.7	-3.3	-0.9	-0.2
CG2A131R00	Transport equipment	21.5	9.3	12.2	21.0	1.7	-27.9
CG2A132R00	Other machinery and equipment	9.2	-2.1	6.6	14.9	-1.7	-14.2
CG2A14R00	Cultivated assets	74.9	-9.4	-0.2	-2.3	-12.5	36.0
CG2A2R00	Intangible fixed assets	12.7	-0.2	4.2	9.9	5.2	10.4
CG2AAR00	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	25.4	0.0	7.2	6.0	0.0	-6.7
CG2BBR00	B Fishing	62.4	-48.4	-10.3	340.2	-86.9	90.0
CG2CCR00	C Mining and quarrying	3.9	-0.7	15.2	-10.4	46.8	-38.0
CG2DDR00	D Manufacturing	8.7	-8.4	3.0	16.2	-15.7	-10.5
CG2EER00	E Electricity, gas and water supply	-20.7	7.6	9.2	6.5	4.2	-24.8
CG2FFR00	F Construction	10.9	-8.4	5.7	21.4	0.9	7.8
CG2GGR00	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	-30.9	13.4	-6.3	3.3	9.3	-20.2
CG2HHR00	H Hotels and restaurants	4.8	7.4	11.9	-21.8	-12.9	5.2
CG2IIR00	I Transport, storage and communications	12.3	17.4	7.2	3.4	15.4	-16.2
CG2JJR00	J Financial intermediation	21.0	-13.0	25.4	0.5	6.0	-26.8
CG2KKR00	K Real estate, renting & business activities	16.8	4.1	10.8	20.9	-4.0	-6.1
CG2LLR00	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	38.0	-22.9	28.2	18.0	-27.5	48.3
CG2MMR00	M Education	41.1	9.7	6.5	9.1	-1.4	18.5
CG2NNR00	N Health and social work	13.9	-11.9	-0.1	3.0	7.2	-20.2
CG2OOR00	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	12.8	4.0	-3.9	2.9	-3.8	37.8
CG2TR00	Gross fixed capital formation	5.1	1.8	6.0	10.8	-1.5	-7.9

Note: 1) According to ESA'95.

212 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/6.3

**Estonia: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, EEK mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
EG2A11N	Dwellings	1940.4	8562.7	14192.7	16019.4	11633.1	7998.9
EG2A12N	Other buildings and structures	10523.8	24761.8	30547.8	36513.2	31825.7	22339.7
EG2A131N	Transport equipment	3379.2	6406.7	11190.7	11297.0	7786.8	3871.3
EG2A132N	Other machinery and equipment	8567.9	15396.7	18086.6	19744.5	19222.8	11292.9
EG2A14N	Cultivated assets	137.5	185.4	130.3	247.7	226.4	203.8
EG2A2N	Intangible fixed assets	215.6	801.5	1228.0	1490.5	1443.9	1098.6
EG2AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1203.2	3126.5	3331.3	3402.8	3877.1	1869.2
EG2BBN	B Fishing	40.8	72.2	159.6	151.6	111.8	152.2
EG2CCN	C Mining and quarrying	210.5	470.2	522.5	749.7	579.1	655.6
EG2DDN	D Manufacturing	4071.1	8597.4	9550.2	8715.2	7308.6	4653.0
EG2EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	1909.3	4426.8	5400.8	4480.2	6587.7	7508.6
EG2FFN	F Construction	605.2	1815.9	2869.5	3436.6	2469.1	949.0
EG2GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	2417.9	5017.0	5492.7	7144.0	4830.3	2119.2
EG2HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	455.8	621.1	985.5	796.3	859.1	216.6
EG2IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	4198.0	6512.6	8915.3	9776.4	9613.2	5554.2
EG2JUN	J Financial intermediation	353.8	317.1	633.8	-96.7	672.9	720.7
EG2KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	5058.0	16946.5	25125.8	32868.9	20311.0	10198.1
EG2LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	1899.6	2986.6	4245.4	5473.0	6264.3	5977.5
EG2MMN	M Education	774.5	1573.6	2383.1	2849.7	3176.5	1668.2
EG2NNN	N Health and social work	664.1	694.2	1826.0	2172.4	2305.5	1856.3
EG2OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	902.6	2937.2	3934.7	3392.3	3172.6	2706.7
EG2TTN	Gross fixed capital formation	24764.3	56114.8	75376.0	85312.4	72138.6	46805.2
	<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
EG2A11R00	Dwellings	9.3	38.2	43.6	1.3	-27.5	-27.0
EG2A12R00	Other buildings and structures	16.8	23.0	7.5	5.9	-11.8	-25.9
EG2A131R00	Transport equipment	32.5	-20.5	67.8	-1.3	-31.9	-50.6
EG2A132R00	Other machinery and equipment	13.2	15.0	17.7	12.1	-2.0	-41.8
EG2A14R00	Cultivated assets	92.3	10.7	-30.4	73.8	-19.8	-9.0
EG2A2R00	Intangible fixed assets	-14.5	32.1	53.9	31.4	-0.1	-25.5
EG2AAR00	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	40.1	0.0	-2.6	13.6	-51.0
EG2BBR00	B Fishing	.	-52.5	112.8	-10.0	-26.0	41.2
EG2CCR00	C Mining and quarrying	.	13.4	7.6	40.8	-22.8	14.6
EG2DDR00	D Manufacturing	.	24.2	5.2	-11.7	-15.8	-35.4
EG2EER00	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	19.4	11.8	-23.1	48.3	17.2
EG2FFR00	F Construction	.	31.5	51.6	15.8	-28.1	-61.2
EG2GGR00	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	26.5	2.4	23.6	-32.1	-55.1
EG2HHR00	H Hotels and restaurants	.	9.1	46.2	-23.1	8.5	-74.1
EG2IIR00	I Transport, storage and communications	.	-24.1	30.1	5.3	-1.2	-40.8
EG2JJR00	J Financial intermediation	.	-21.8	93.9	.	.	11.3
EG2KKR00	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	25.0	31.2	18.9	-38.1	-47.2
EG2LLR00	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	21.7	28.6	24.1	16.3	0.4
EG2MMR00	M Education	.	17.8	36.9	10.5	13.4	-46.2
EG2NNR00	N Health and social work	.	-19.2	146.4	10.1	7.0	-17.6
EG2OOR00	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	43.0	20.7	-19.7	-5.6	-10.7
EG2TR00	Gross fixed capital formation	16.7	15.3	23.2	6.0	-15.0	-32.9

Note: 1) According to ESA'95.



Table II/6.4

**Hungary: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, HUF bn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
HG2A11N	Dwellings	475.3	1009.7	902.0	1023.0	1139.9	1050.2
HG2A12N	Other buildings and structures	1011.6	1816.6	1998.9	1913.0	2044.3	2051.2
HG2A131N	Transport equipment	230.5	484.9	508.4	509.0	530.9	425.9
HG2A132N	Other machinery and equipment	1207.4	1482.3	1553.5	1684.2	1716.4	1584.1
HG2A14N	Cultivated assets	54.0	41.0	37.7	39.6	45.9	82.4
HG2A2N	Intangible fixed assets	148.6	231.4	182.4	239.5	249.9	247.8
HG2AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	150.6	160.2	145.7	185.4	222.0	468.9
HG2BBN	B Fishing	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.6
HG2CCN	C Mining and quarrying	9.2	7.9	32.9	55.7	38.1	31.2
HG2DDN	D Manufacturing	813.2	1099.2	1083.6	1279.8	1228.4	991.3
HG2EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	199.3	209.1	223.1	199.9	216.7	250.0
HG2FFN	F Construction	52.7	220.7	165.9	113.3	127.6	97.5
HG2GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	228.3	379.3	391.0	387.4	436.1	361.1
HG2HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	28.9	50.2	49.3	67.8	81.9	43.4
HG2IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	433.4	584.8	605.4	631.1	767.8	817.2
HG2JUN	J Financial intermediation	80.3	89.7	76.4	115.0	115.7	101.7
HG2KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	628.4	1358.4	1335.4	1451.6	1619.3	1410.9
HG2LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	261.5	577.3	725.6	504.5	509.9	515.4
HG2MMN	M Education	78.5	95.3	101.9	92.4	96.7	105.7
HG2NNN	N Health and social work	67.5	74.4	86.0	81.4	85.8	62.5
HG2OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	94.7	158.4	159.8	241.8	180.5	184.3
HG2TTN	Gross fixed capital formation	3127.5	5065.9	5182.9	5408.3	5727.3	5441.6
	<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
HG2A11R00	Dwellings	14.8	-13.0	-16.7	6.6	5.4	-10.7
HG2A12R00	Other buildings and structures	.	17.8	0.8	-9.5	.	.
HG2A131R00	Transport equipment	-3.1	8.7	-0.2	-0.4	0.5	-21.2
HG2A132R00	Other machinery and equipment	6.8	2.6	2.8	10.3	3.7	-10.6
HG2A14R00	Cultivated assets	7.4	-5.8	-11.8	-4.3	9.4	66.0
HG2A2R00	Intangible fixed assets	30.4	54.4	-25.0	41.3	8.8	-14.5
HG2AAR00	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-3.2	-2.8	-14.0	22.9	12.7	102.4
HG2BBR00	B Fishing	18.9	8.8	10.0	4.4	-36.1	-23.9
HG2CCR00	C Mining and quarrying	-33.1	-29.3	39.2	549.5	-30.2	-47.3
HG2DDR00	D Manufacturing	5.3	4.3	-5.5	19.7	-2.1	-22.0
HG2EER00	E Electricity, gas and water supply	0.1	-8.1	0.1	-12.9	8.7	14.6
HG2FFR00	F Construction	4.1	24.6	-27.5	-33.2	12.3	-25.4
HG2GGR00	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	3.7	5.5	0.1	-2.6	9.1	-19.8
HG2HHR00	H Hotels and restaurants	-20.1	4.8	-8.3	26.1	17.5	-46.4
HG2IIR00	I Transport, storage and communications	9.3	21.7	-0.6	1.6	14.1	-1.0
HG2JJR00	J Financial intermediation	-6.5	-0.2	-13.7	52.6	-0.5	-17.7
HG2KKR00	K Real estate, renting & business activities	9.7	1.1	-7.7	3.5	5.5	-14.8
HG2LLR00	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	22.6	18.7	15.1	-32.0	-2.2	-1.7
HG2MMR00	M Education	20.0	9.4	-2.5	-10.9	1.7	4.1
HG2NNR00	N Health and social work	20.2	-8.5	12.4	-9.8	6.7	-28.1
HG2OOR00	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	4.9	6.4	-2.6	35.2	-15.6	-0.7
HG2TR00	Gross fixed capital formation	6.8	6.5	-3.5	3.7	3.2	-9.2

Note: 1) According to ESA'95.

## 214 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/6.5

**Latvia: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, LVL mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
WG2A11N	Dwellings	107.2	228.5	354.9	608.7	738.7	490.5
WG2A12N	Other buildings and structures	410.8	1076.7	1424.1	2138.0	1893.4	1086.6
WG2A131N	Transport equipment	142.1	458.9	681.3	667.3	481.1	305.8
WG2A132N	Other machinery and equipment	457.0	929.4	1078.4	1465.4	1562.8	873.4
WG2A14N	Cultivated assets	5.2	10.9	14.3	7.2	3.2	1.2
WG2A2N	Intangible fixed assets	29.1	69.4	91.1	88.5	69.3	49.3
WG2AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	35.0	249.7	237.2	285.1	303.2	.
WG2BBN	B Fishing	7.7	6.8	5.8	2.4	6.6	.
WG2CCN	C Mining and quarrying	1.8	9.4	9.9	18.3	21.5	.
WG2DDN	D Manufacturing	153.7	397.9	497.9	634.1	622.4	.
WG2EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	89.7	226.6	207.9	274.4	296.3	.
WG2FFN	F Construction	67.2	107.6	161.8	339.5	162.5	.
WG2GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	155.1	280.5	392.2	448.6	359.7	.
WG2HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	30.1	70.8	82.7	106.3	101.5	.
WG2IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	252.8	346.4	457.9	459.3	543.5	.
WG2JJN	J Financial intermediation	53.4	71.2	94.1	4.5	85.0	.
WG2KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	85.5	620.6	786.8	1414.8	1306.9	.
WG2LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	117.2	218.3	375.2	610.6	540.5	.
WG2MMN	M Education	23.9	34.5	98.9	73.6	57.1	.
WG2NNN	N Health and social work	23.6	40.3	74.2	91.8	95.9	.
WG2OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	54.7	93.0	161.6	211.9	245.9	.
WG2TTN	Gross fixed capital formation	1151.5	2773.8	3644.1	4975.1	4748.5	2806.8

Note: 1) According to ESA'95.

Table II/6.6

**Lithuania: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, LTL mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
TG2A11N	Dwellings	809.9	1568.1	2103.3	2805.0	3819.9	2947.7
TG2A12N	Other buildings and structures	3953.2	7814.4	10457.4	14492.9	15227.9	7768.1
TG2A131N	Transport equipment	775.3	1491.2	1801.0	3115.6	2550.4	529.0
TG2A132N	Other machinery and equipment	2574.1	4703.7	5402.9	5976.5	5183.8	3160.2
TG2A14N	Cultivated assets	20.1	199.5	365.8	387.0	239.7	121.5
TG2A2N	Intangible fixed assets	444.3	628.1	710.5	1141.9	1348.3	1140.5
TG2AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	617.6	1060.7	1029.1	1112.7	968.8	284.1
TG2BBN	B Fishing	2.7	47.8	13.3	24.6	-0.7	3.3
TG2CCN	C Mining and quarrying	61.6	91.9	96.2	81.4	120.7	75.1
TG2DDN	D Manufacturing	1657.4	2596.4	3135.1	4250.6	3580.4	1496.1
TG2EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	748.8	1087.6	1774.0	1931.7	1912.0	1555.0
TG2FFN	F Construction	368.3	689.4	964.9	1328.0	1149.0	638.8
TG2GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	915.6	1660.7	2019.1	3074.4	2876.9	1183.5
TG2HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	83.7	218.1	358.6	274.4	272.4	120.4
TG2IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	1494.2	2280.7	2342.0	3313.0	3555.5	1594.0
TG2JIN	J Financial intermediation	168.0	60.6	133.7	127.1	286.7	244.7
TG2KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	1119.6	3855.4	5161.6	6468.2	7171.7	4441.2
TG2LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls. soc. sec.	980.2	2246.6	3102.3	4678.5	4979.6	3345.6
TG2MMN	M Education	36.5	85.3	139.4	218.3	215.8	118.2
TG2NNN	N Health and social work	67.0	181.8	212.3	329.5	396.2	125.4
TG2OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	255.6	242.2	359.1	706.4	884.9	441.4
TG2TTN	Gross fixed capital formation	8576.8	16405.0	20840.8	27918.8	28370.0	15666.9
	<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
TG2A11R00	Dwellings	9.3	0.0	21.2	14.9	24.3	-9.7
TG2A12R00	Other buildings and structures	-20.7	13.9	22.2	22.8	-4.1	-43.8
TG2A131R00	Transport equipment	28.9	5.7	20.3	64.1	-21.1	-80.5
TG2A132R00	Other machinery and equipment	-8.5	13.2	15.8	10.0	-15.4	-37.8
TG2A14R00	Cultivated assets	-13.0	2.2	1.7	-6.8	-39.8	-49.6
TG2A2R00	Intangible fixed assets	80.3	9.5	10.4	59.1	18.6	-13.7
TG2AAR00	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	17.2	-8.6	-20.3	0.3	-17.0	-70.0
TG2BBR00	B Fishing	-28.9	20.4	-71.5	75.0	.	.
TG2CCR00	C Mining and quarrying	146.4	41.4	0.9	-19.1	40.9	-32.8
TG2DDR00	D Manufacturing	-11.9	0.8	15.6	26.2	-20.8	-55.7
TG2EER00	E Electricity, gas and water supply	-25.4	3.3	51.2	-2.0	-8.6	-11.4
TG2FFR00	F Construction	-16.9	60.8	36.1	30.2	-17.8	-42.4
TG2GGR00	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	-16.5	7.5	17.2	43.2	-11.6	-57.1
TG2HHR00	H Hotels and restaurants	-5.7	45.6	54.9	-29.2	-6.6	-52.6
TG2IIR00	I Transport, storage and communications	-5.1	21.9	0.0	33.0	1.0	-52.7
TG2JJR00	J Financial intermediation	-49.4	-37.8	120.4	-2.3	121.5	-12.4
TG2KKR00	K Real estate, renting & business activities	8.1	24.1	23.8	11.3	2.4	-30.1
TG2LLR00	L Public admin., defence, compuls. soc. sec.	4.2	6.9	28.8	36.0	-2.2	-26.6
TG2MMR00	M Education	-14.5	-1.6	55.4	45.4	-6.0	-41.6
TG2NNR00	N Health and social work	-38.0	46.9	13.6	48.2	15.2	-66.6
TG2OOR00	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-27.5	-34.0	43.3	85.3	17.7	-47.2
TG2TR00	Gross fixed capital formation	-9.2	11.2	19.4	23.0	-5.2	-40.0

Note: 1) According to ESA'95.

## 216 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/6.7

**Poland: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, PLN mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
PG2A11N	Dwellings	22571	26636	29529	35668	40533	40948
PG2A12N	Other buildings and structures	75182	75526	88328	107523	123638	130412
PG2A131N	Transport equipment	18295	17221	21309	26971	28158	27418
PG2A132N	Other machinery and equipment	54191	53676	61576	73454	81539	76249
PG2A14N	Cultivated assets	19	468	90	521	304	154
PG2A2N	Intangible fixed assets	6481	5653	7476	9592	9734	10049
PG2AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	8943	10795	11591	13545	14855	14391
PG2BBN	B Fishing	25	56	28	48	20	12
PG2CCN	C Mining and quarrying	2013	3343	3716	4450	5540	5300
PG2DDN	D Manufacturing	32078	39103	45740	55142	58878	51593
PG2EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	9913	9942	11322	14416	16006	19849
PG2FFN	F Construction	10342	6447	8009	9461	11449	10531
PG2GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	23108	21882	24349	29456	33294	31624
PG2HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	1741	1344	1654	2123	2831	2463
PG2IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	18796	14616	18624	20647	20402	21565
PG2JUN	J Financial intermediation	9731	5033	5790	7278	7138	5977
PG2KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	36750	34111	38797	48795	53113	54020
PG2LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	7559	15910	19121	25534	31957	35393
PG2MMN	M Education	4736	4850	5404	6198	6799	6705
PG2NNN	N Health and social work	3532	3760	4161	5145	6115	6344
PG2OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	7472	7988	10002	11491	15509	19463
PG2TTN	Gross fixed capital formation	176739	179180	208308	253729	283906	285230
	<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
PG2A11R00	Dwellings	10.3	8.8	9.4	12.0	6.5	1.0
PG2A12R00	Other buildings and structures	-1.0	3.7	14.2	13.8	8.7	5.2
PG2A131R00	Transport equipment	21.2	8.9	24.7	27.6	7.8	-6.4
PG2A132R00	Other machinery and equipment	-1.6	10.3	14.6	20.5	14.9	-10.0
PG2A14R00	Cultivated assets	-80.8	377.1	-84.2	456.5	-41.1	12.9
PG2A2R00	Intangible fixed assets	22.7	-12.4	30.9	25.2	-2.3	-0.3
PG2AAR00	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	2.5	18.7	5.9	9.7	6.9	-3.4
PG2BBR00	B Fishing	-11.7	171.4	-51.8	71.3	-58.4	-39.8
PG2CCR00	C Mining and quarrying	-17.8	26.9	10.5	16.0	21.5	-5.6
PG2DDR00	D Manufacturing	-7.4	6.6	15.7	18.4	6.7	-15.3
PG2EER00	E Electricity, gas and water supply	-16.0	-1.3	10.6	23.4	8.6	22.5
PG2FFR00	F Construction	3.4	4.6	20.6	13.7	19.1	-9.8
PG2GGR00	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	-0.5	13.4	10.4	16.8	10.9	-6.9
PG2HHR00	H Hotels and restaurants	25.8	6.8	22.2	22.3	28.4	-13.6
PG2IIR00	I Transport, storage and communications	8.5	6.9	26.5	8.9	-1.6	3.5
PG2JJR00	J Financial intermediation	-12.0	5.5	15.7	25.0	0.0	-18.9
PG2KKR00	K Real estate, renting & business activities	23.9	2.7	12.7	19.4	4.9	0.8
PG2LLR00	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	17.0	6.5	18.5	27.0	19.7	10.3
PG2MMR00	M Education	15.8	-9.3	10.4	10.3	7.5	-1.9
PG2NNR00	N Health and social work	26.5	26.0	8.9	20.9	17.2	2.4
PG2OOR00	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-9.4	-2.4	23.8	10.2	30.0	24.9
PG2TR00	Gross fixed capital formation	2.7	6.5	14.9	17.6	9.6	-1.1

Note: 1) According to ESA '95.

Table II/6.8

**Romania: Gross fixed investment by type and activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, RON mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
RI126N	Construction	4047.1	20327.8	28900.4	34666.2	40145.8	.
RI127N	Machinery and equipment	7237.2	25430.4	35139.2	44800.9	54130.1	.
RI129N	Others	1214.4	2093.3	4787.9	4193.5	5249.7	.
RI1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	988.1	1502.3	1954.9	2192.2	3345.5	.
	B Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
RI1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	583.4	1413.6	2164.6	4326.2	4477.2	.
RI1DDN	D Manufacturing	3196.8	11295.4	15598.1	17840.0	21557.5	.
RI1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	1159.2	4993.5	5965.3	5063.7	5597.8	.
RI1FFN	F Construction	1067.3	4567.4	9725.8	11490.2	10854.7	.
RI1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	1387.4	7336.7	10001.5	12816.0	14438.2	.
RI1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	109.8	936.6	1249.2	1600.9	1993.4	.
RI1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	2306.7	5208.3	8686.5	11317.0	12684.9	.
RI1JJN	J Financial intermediation	558.2	1677.4	2011.1	1678.6	1382.3	.
RI1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
RI1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	535.6	1516.3	3940.1	4534.3	6180.3	.
RI1MMN	M Education	8.3	174.3	960.6	1230.2	2087.6	.
RI1NNN	N Health and social work	17.5	1130.8	458.6	1156.6	1348.0	.
RI1OQN	O Other activities	580.5	6098.9	6111.2	8414.7	13578.2	.
RI11TN	Gross investment total	12498.7	47851.5	68827.5	83660.6	99525.6	.
	<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
RI126S	Construction	-16.4	32.8	6.2	1.9	22.0	.
RI127S	Machinery and equipment	18.9	-4.7	25.2	44.1	14.1	.
RI129S	Others	.	-0.7	105.0	-26.0	6.6	.
RI1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	10.4	-23.6	67.8	-20.1	.	.
	B Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
RI1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	-19.7	-14.9	38.6	80.4	.	.
RI1DDS	D Manufacturing	-9.5	-15.7	22.0	2.4	.	.
RI1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	5.8	2.5	9.5	-21.3	.	.
RI1FFS	F Construction	22.6	74.1	22.7	93.1	.	.
RI1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	48.2	8.3	20.9	14.4	.	.
RI1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	-35.3	13.3	19.6	15.7	.	.
RI1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	6.3	-15.2	49.6	14.7	.	.
RI1JJS	J Financial intermediation	1.8	10.7	6.5	-25.8	.	.
RI1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
RI1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	-16.1	-13.9	140.5	5.5	.	.
RI1MMS	M Education	-90.6	-13.8	395.6	16.5	.	.
RI1NNS	N Health and social work	-74.5	235.5	-63.5	132.0	.	.
RI1OQS	O Other activities	22.5	89.7	-28.4	22.2	.	.
RI11TS	Gross investment total	3.5	10.8	19.7	20.9	17.1	.

Note: 1) Based on structural business survey.

## 218 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/6.9

**Slovakia: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
VG2A11N	Dwellings	1389.4	1448.5	1288.2	1446.8	1560.9	1479.8
VG2A12N	Other buildings and structures	2781.1	4283.9	6432.3	6832.5	6720.0	5099.2
VG2A131N	Transport equipment	1210.7	1168.8	1527.4	1654.9	1831.7	1700.8
VG2A132N	Other machinery and equipment	2147.8	5080.9	4414.0	4559.9	5219.9	5510.5
VG2A14N	Cultivated assets	257.3	497.8	312.7	511.2	503.5	385.9
VG2A2N	Intangible fixed assets	255.9	609.5	614.2	1091.1	879.6	767.2
VG2AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	279.0	458.4	380.1	408.0	792.3	479.8
VG2BBN	B Fishing	0.7	0.1	.	0.1	0.4	0.4
VG2CCN	C Mining and quarrying	78.0	58.8	845.5	93.8	77.5	107.5
VG2DDN	D Manufacturing	1739.6	4711.0	4614.0	3827.0	3999.6	2476.4
VG2EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	1068.0	905.7	1511.7	3647.1	1851.6	1600.0
VG2FFN	F Construction	75.2	247.9	348.2	345.5	546.7	262.4
VG2GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	805.6	1258.6	1185.2	1076.9	1335.3	907.7
VG2HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	84.0	128.7	37.3	147.6	110.2	101.8
VG2IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	1050.9	2309.5	1717.8	2158.7	2740.9	1888.5
VG2JUN	J Financial intermediation	226.1	195.5	258.0	260.4	285.0	158.4
VG2KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	1968.8	1824.4	2225.5	2576.7	3083.2	3095.0
VG2LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	412.4	503.3	1031.8	986.0	915.3	1033.8
VG2MMN	M Education	67.0	141.8	92.7	88.0	68.6	78.5
VG2NNN	N Health and social work	80.6	153.6	147.0	252.1	244.8	314.0
VG2OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	106.3	192.2	194.2	228.4	524.4	486.9
VG2TTN	Gross fixed capital formation	8042.1	13089.5	14588.8	16096.5	16715.6	14943.2
	<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
VG2A11R00	Dwellings	18.9	8.6	-13.7	9.3	0.8	-6.6
VG2A12R00	Other buildings and structures	-13.5	14.6	45.2	4.1	-7.1	-25.9
VG2A131R00	Transport equipment	8.0	11.1	30.1	12.8	14.7	-4.6
VG2A132R00	Other machinery and equipment	-22.7	24.4	-13.7	1.7	15.6	6.9
VG2A14R00	Cultivated assets	-23.8	17.5	-36.7	68.2	0.0	-19.4
VG2A2R00	Intangible fixed assets	-7.6	19.5	0.1	74.4	-17.3	-9.1
VG2AAR00	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	70.7	43.2	-18.8	6.2	85.2	-39.6
VG2BBR00	B Fishing	250.0	-66.7	.	.	300.0	0.0
VG2CCR00	C Mining and quarrying	282.4	-48.9	1307.8	-89.1	-20.4	41.6
VG2DDR00	D Manufacturing	-23.3	37.6	-4.0	-17.8	1.3	-37.3
VG2EER00	E Electricity, gas and water supply	-12.4	3.0	63.6	138.0	-50.3	-12.0
VG2FFR00	F Construction	-29.8	52.9	37.8	-1.9	57.1	-50.7
VG2GGR00	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	-39.1	50.4	-7.7	-10.0	21.8	-30.4
VG2HHR00	H Hotels and restaurants	43.6	-4.2	-71.4	290.0	-27.0	-5.4
VG2IIR00	I Transport, storage and communications	3.1	-1.0	-27.1	24.1	25.9	-28.6
VG2JJR00	J Financial intermediation	-4.3	-14.7	29.4	-0.3	5.8	-43.3
VG2KKR00	K Real estate, renting & business activities	8.2	-1.9	19.7	14.1	18.1	2.3
VG2LLR00	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	1.9	38.1	100.9	-5.4	-8.7	16.1
VG2MMR00	M Education	1.5	16.8	-36.0	-6.1	-23.9	17.8
VG2NNR00	N Health and social work	-8.2	-8.8	-6.2	69.0	-3.3	33.1
VG2OOR00	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	5.0	-4.6	-0.9	16.3	127.0	-3.4
VG2TR00	Gross fixed capital formation	-9.6	17.5	9.3	9.1	1.8	-10.5

Note: 1) According to ESA'95. Until 2008 nominal euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

Table II/6.10

**Slovenia: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
LG2A11N	Dwellings	675.9	1095.8	1222.9	1474.4	1750.1	1407.1
LG2A12N	Other buildings and structures	1880.3	2945.2	3097.2	3799.0	4448.6	3619.0
LG2A131N	Transport equipment	435.5	658.7	884.4	964.5	997.9	533.0
LG2A132N	Other machinery and equipment	1572.1	2231.5	2617.0	2844.4	3023.0	2405.7
LG2A14N	Cultivated assets	16.0	33.7	31.9	30.8	33.5	28.6
LG2A2N	Intangible fixed assets	241.7	356.5	388.7	458.3	490.3	478.2
LG2AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	141.7	219.1	249.3	254.4	298.9	.
LG2BBN	B Fishing	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	.
LG2CCN	C Mining and quarrying	31.2	50.5	31.2	42.1	54.1	.
LG2DDN	D Manufacturing	943.5	1481.4	1558.5	1624.4	1747.9	.
LG2EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	285.1	358.9	472.4	563.1	611.5	.
LG2FFN	F Construction	184.6	262.1	347.8	373.4	393.2	.
LG2GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	523.6	591.5	647.3	727.7	926.8	.
LG2HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	94.7	189.6	234.0	275.5	315.6	.
LG2IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	840.9	980.8	1257.6	1638.0	1792.2	.
LG2JIN	J Financial intermediation	208.0	261.5	252.3	320.1	251.2	.
LG2KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	866.5	1718.2	1770.3	2007.2	2466.6	.
LG2LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	417.2	689.0	852.0	1095.3	1107.3	.
LG2MMN	M Education	98.8	149.3	157.8	186.8	234.1	.
LG2NNN	N Health and social work	73.6	162.2	174.8	150.4	281.7	.
LG2OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	111.7	206.6	236.1	312.4	261.6	.
LG2TTN	Gross fixed capital formation	4821.6	7321.3	8242.1	9571.3	10743.4	8471.6
	<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
LG2A11R00	Dwellings	-7.0	18.9	7.4	14.7	13.1	-20.3
LG2A12R00	Other buildings and structures	7.5	2.0	1.2	16.8	10.4	-18.8
LG2A131R00	Transport equipment	19.5	-11.1	31.0	4.7	4.0	-47.5
LG2A132R00	Other machinery and equipment	0.0	5.3	17.7	9.2	5.1	-20.5
LG2A14R00	Cultivated assets	-59.4	6.9	-8.4	-5.0	3.1	-17.4
LG2A2R00	Intangible fixed assets	-8.7	0.6	6.9	19.6	7.8	-5.4
LG2AAR00	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-22.9	2.4	11.3	-0.4	14.0	.
LG2BBR00	B Fishing	50.0	-60.0	25.0	20.0	-16.7	.
LG2CCR00	C Mining and quarrying	0.0	24.0	-39.2	32.7	23.4	.
LG2DDR00	D Manufacturing	9.4	-6.2	3.6	1.8	3.8	.
LG2EER00	E Electricity, gas and water supply	-7.0	17.1	28.8	16.4	3.6	.
LG2FFR00	F Construction	12.5	16.7	30.5	4.3	1.8	.
LG2GGR00	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	17.9	-7.6	7.1	8.9	22.9	.
LG2HHR00	H Hotels and restaurants	-2.6	6.9	20.4	12.2	9.0	.
LG2IIR00	I Transport, storage and communications	9.9	-6.6	24.9	26.8	7.5	.
LG2JJR00	J Financial intermediation	37.2	-0.7	-3.6	27.7	-20.4	.
LG2KKR00	K Real estate, renting & business activities	-6.0	24.1	-0.3	8.5	17.8	.
LG2LLR00	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	-8.6	1.7	20.4	25.3	-2.7	.
LG2MMR00	M Education	20.8	7.8	4.4	15.2	20.6	.
LG2NNR00	N Health and social work	-32.8	23.0	6.7	-15.6	80.7	.
LG2OOR00	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	-23.3	-8.5	12.9	29.3	-18.4	.
LG2TR00	Gross fixed capital formation	2.2	3.7	10.1	12.8	8.5	-21.6

Note: 1) According to ESA'95. Until 2006 nominal euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

## 220 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/6.11

**Albania: Gross fixed investment by type and activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, ALL mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
AI126N	Construction	7288	27576	47518	29070	20523	.
AI127N	Machinery and equipment	12778	24278	24789	37763	49093	.
AI129N	Others	3047	6268	7717	12170	19720	.
	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.
	B Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
AI1CDEN	CDE Industry total <sup>2)</sup>	11388	29053	49689	26178	27370	.
	C Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
AI1DDN	D Manufacturing	8085	19529	12256	16244	18145	.
	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
AI1FFN	F Construction	1954	7204	7456	21655	15165	.
AI1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	2826	8025	6883	12669	17676	.
	H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
AI1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	5743	7958	11654	11363	21302	.
	J Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	M Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
	N Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.
	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AI1RRN	Other not elsewhere classified activities	1202	5882	4342	7138	7823	.
AI11TN	Gross investment total	23113	58122	80024	79003	89336	.

*Notes:* 1) Data refer to market producers only based on Annual Structural Survey on Enterprises.  
2) Including fishing.



Table II/6.12

**Bosnia and Herzegovina:**  
**Gross fixed investment by type and activities - NACE Rev.1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, BAM mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
NI126N	Construction	.	1630.8	.	2421.2	3140.0	.
NI127N	Machinery and equipment	.	1759.4	.	2397.5	2774.4	.
NI129N	Others	.	25.6	.	22.7	34.0	.
NI122N	Investment in intangible fixed assets	.	90.5	.	156.4	170.4	.
NI123N	Transaction costs of land	.	5.8	.	27.4	11.7	.
NI1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	60.3	.	65.5	88.9	.
NI1BBN	B Fishing	.	1.8	.	1.3	3.4	.
NI1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	.	102.3	.	97.9	106.6	.
NI1DDN	D Manufacturing	.	729.1	.	1206.8	1374.6	.
NI1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	320.8	.	312.6	297.2	.
NI1FFN	F Construction	.	152.2	.	227.9	376.6	.
NI1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	688.4	.	995.8	1232.1	.
NI1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	.	63.6	.	56.0	80.2	.
NI1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	.	504.6	.	480.3	658.7	.
NI1JJN	J Financial intermediation	.	123.3	.	172.0	394.9	.
NI1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	188.2	.	290.2	378.9	.
NI1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	409.9	.	877.3	734.2	.
NI1MMN	M Education	.	41.7	.	50.2	74.6	.
NI1NNN	N Health and social work	.	65.4	.	98.0	210.1	.
NI1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	60.3	.	93.2	119.6	.
NI11TN	Gross investment total	.	3512.1	.	5025.1	6130.5	.
	Gross investment total	.	.	.	.	.	.

*Note:* 1) Based on Annual Report on Gross Fixed Capital Formation in fixed assets by legal entities.

## 222 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/6.13

**Croatia: Gross fixed investment by type and activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, HRK mn</b>						
KI126N	Construction	20030.3	40975.6	47356.4	51295.9	.	.
KI127N	Machinery and equipment	13400.2	25196.4	29092.4	33477.4	.	.
KI129N	Others	1898.5	5553.0	8135.7	9988.0	.	.
KI11TN	Gross investment total <sup>1)</sup>	35329.0	71724.9	84584.6	94761.3	.	.
	Gross investment by legal entities:						
KI126GN	Construction	16031.5	31215.5	36992.8	38611.9	.	.
KI127GN	Machinery and equipment	12734.6	22499.4	25976.7	29738.6	.	.
KI129GN	Others	1881.2	5494.8	8070.0	9892.9	.	.
KI1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	990.7	1470.8	1681.2	1620.1	.	.
KI1BBN	B Fishing	24.4	39.1	79.6	55.4	.	.
KI1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	435.8	818.4	971.4	667.0	.	.
KI1DDN	D Manufacturing	5206.3	8056.3	8870.3	9966.5	.	.
KI1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	2696.1	4466.3	5053.4	4945.4	.	.
KI1FFN	F Construction	1227.6	7264.1	7657.3	8545.2	.	.
KI1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	3023.9	8325.3	8941.3	9783.2	.	.
KI1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	661.2	2339.0	3991.7	4155.3	.	.
KI1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	4044.1	6230.2	7446.8	6265.8	.	.
KI1JJN	J Financial intermediation	1367.6	4195.7	6997.3	8677.7	.	.
KI1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	3815.4	6689.5	8962.5	11389.2	.	.
KI1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	6083.6	6500.4	7473.2	8663.1	.	.
KI1MMN	M Education	220.0	457.6	766.6	621.3	.	.
KI1NNN	N Health and social work	259.8	916.5	800.2	934.7	.	.
KI1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	590.9	1440.5	1346.7	1953.3	.	.
KI11GN	Gross investment by legal entities	30647.3	59209.8	71039.5	78243.4	83729.4	.

*Note:* 1) Investment of legal entities and natural persons.

Table II/6.13

**Croatia: Gross fixed investment by type and activities - NACE Rev. 2**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, HRK mn</b>						
KI1A11N	Dwellings	.	.	.	.	1457.6	.
KI1A12N	Other buildings and structures	.	.	.	.	38922.0	.
KI1A13N	Machinery and equipment	.	.	.	.	33636.5	.
KI1A14N	Cultivated assets	.	.	.	.	897.4	.
KI1A2N	Intangible fixed assets	.	.	.	.	2405.4	.
KI1AN2N	Non-produced assets	.	.	.	.	6410.6	.
KI12LAN	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	2099.6	.
KI12LBN	B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	1093.8	.
KI12LCN	C Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	10975.5	.
KI12LDN	D Electricity, gas, steam and air cond.supply	.	.	.	.	3041.9	.
KI12LEN	E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag.,etc	.	.	.	.	2391.7	.
KI12LFN	F Construction	.	.	.	.	14152.1	.
KI12LGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor veh.	.	.	.	.	9363.6	.
KI12LHN	H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	.	3944.6	.
KI12LIN	I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	.	4156.1	.
KI12LJN	J Information and communication	.	.	.	.	3804.5	.
KI12LKN	K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	9040.4	.
KI12LLN	L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	2874.2	.
KI12LMN	M Professional, scientific and techn.activities	.	.	.	.	3965.4	.
KI12LNN	N Administrative and support service activ.	.	.	.	.	1674.2	.
KI12LON	O Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	8795.3	.
KI12LPN	P Education	.	.	.	.	545.0	.
KI12LQN	Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	797.1	.
KI12LRN	R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	788.7	.
KI12LSN	S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	225.7	.
KI11GN	Gross investment by legal entities	30647.3	59209.8	71039.5	78243.4	83729.4	.

Table II/6.14

**Macedonia: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, MKD mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
MG2A11N	Dwellings	8077	10699	13594	15455	12884	.
MG2A12N	Other buildings and structures	11256	17935	19653	23633	31221	.
MG2A131N	Transport equipment	4942	3759	5407	6652	9953	.
MG2A132N	Other machinery and equipment	13180	14442	16069	22260	27852	.
MG2A14N	Cultivated assets	393	412	379	316	537	.
MG2A2N	Intangible fixed assets	484	1619	1383	3241	3957	.
MG2AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1795	1603	2030	1937	2493	.
MG2BBN	B Fishing	.	.	1	.	3	.
MG2CCN	C Mining and quarrying	120	384	377	1047	724	.
MG2DDN	D Manufacturing	5095	7794	7129	10389	13473	.
MG2EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	3562	3111	5446	4949	12045	.
MG2FFN	F Construction	13038	16534	20033	24543	22824	.
MG2GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	1601	5112	5533	6699	7116	.
MG2HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	673	1709	1586	1989	1380	.
MG2IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	8000	6362	7587	9453	10682	.
MG2JUN	J Financial intermediation	905	1076	1468	1927	3221	.
MG2KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	404	1124	553	1103	1226	.
MG2LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	1338	1636	2789	4286	7902	.
MG2MMN	M Education	428	378	487	1269	1188	.
MG2NNN	N Health and social work	921	1185	814	1008	1072	.
MG2OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	451	860	652	958	1056	.
MG2TTN	Gross fixed capital formation	38332	48868	56485	71557	86403	.
	<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
MG2A11R00	Dwellings	-6.9	-10.8	26.7	7.0	-26.6	.
MG2A12R00	Other buildings and structures	-13.3	2.1	9.3	13.2	16.3	.
MG2A131R00	Transport equipment	6.5	-4.3	36.2	7.1	26.7	.
MG2A132R00	Other machinery and equipment	12.9	-7.3	0.7	27.9	10.9	.
MG2A14R00	Cultivated assets	-3.3	-45.7	-11.1	-22.7	49.3	.
MG2A2R00	Intangible fixed assets	-23.6	-12.2	-17.5	117.6	7.3	.
	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.
	B Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
	C Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
	D Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
	F Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.
	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
	I Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.
	J Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	M Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
	N Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.
	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.
MG2TTR00	Gross fixed capital formation	-1.5	-5.4	11.6	13.1	.	.

Note: 1) According to ESA'95.

Table II/6.15

**Montenegro: Gross fixed investment by type and activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
GI126N	Construction	.	172.7	268.9	318.3	381.8	.
GI127N	Machinery and equipment	.	132.5	122.4	218.4	302.1	.
GI129N	Others	.	26.4	19.7	57.5	40.7	.
GI1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	10.9	7.3	8.6	9.4	.
GI1BBN	B Fishing	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
GI1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	.	7.8	9.7	14.3	39.2	.
GI1DDN	D Manufacturing	.	34.3	24.5	47.6	76.0	.
GI1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	21.4	19.0	24.4	57.6	.
GI1FFN	F Construction	.	72.3	10.0	20.3	24.4	.
GI1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	20.9	32.9	101.8	177.3	.
GI1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	.	37.0	115.3	111.7	60.1	.
GI1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	.	47.1	84.6	119.0	47.0	.
GI1JJN	J Financial intermediation	.	9.2	18.9	20.5	20.6	.
GI1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	53.3	17.2	19.1	41.7	.
GI1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	5.2	52.2	85.0	147.7	.
GI1MMN	M Education	.	3.1	10.9	5.4	3.6	.
GI1NNN	N Health and social work	.	5.1	4.1	9.0	9.1	.
GI1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	3.8	4.3	7.4	11.0	.
GI11TN	Gross nvestment total	.	331.6	411.0	594.1	724.6	.

Note: 1) From 2006 legal persons only.

Table II/6.16

**Russia: Gross fixed investment by type and activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, RUB bn</b>						
SI126N	Construction	545.3	1650.3	2152.2	3149.9	.	.
SI127N	Machinery and equipment	399.7	1379.4	1802.1	2350.7	.	.
SI129N	Others	220.2	581.4	775.7	1215.6	.	.
SI1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	34.8	142.3	227.0	335.8	404.0	317.2
SI1BBN	B Fishing	2.2	3.1	4.7	6.7	8.8	7.9
SI1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	211.4	501.9	690.6	926.8	1176.7	1110.2
SI1DDN	D Manufacturing	190.2	593.9	737.9	987.3	1308.5	1149.9
SI1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	69.8	244.1	298.0	463.4	614.7	674.1
SI1FFN	F Construction	74.9	129.5	175.0	268.7	404.0	277.6
SI1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	31.0	129.1	165.6	288.8	324.9	261.7
SI1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	9.3	12.9	18.9	33.6	43.9	39.7
SI1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	246.6	884.8	1116.3	1491.0	2019.8	2125.3
SI1JJN	J Financial intermediation	9.4	49.4	52.0	87.3	96.6	95.2
SI1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	177.4	607.5	804.1	1229.1	1615.8	1189.6
SI1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	17.5	57.0	80.4	114.2	140.5	134.8
SI1MMN	M Education	15.6	68.8	99.3	147.8	166.9	142.8
SI1NNN	N Health and social work	29.7	94.8	127.7	167.9	210.8	182.4
SI1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	45.4	92.0	132.4	167.9	245.9	222.1
SI11TN	Gross investment total	1165.2	3611.1	4730.0	6716.2	8781.6	7930.3
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
SI11TS	Gross investment total	17.4	10.9	16.7	22.7	9.9	-16.2

Table II/6.17

**Serbia: Gross fixed investment by type and activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, RSD mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
J1126N	Construction	31057	152146	168654	223002	262033	.
J1127N	Machinery and equipment	16271	146510	188094	271752	308864	.
J1129N	Others	2719	28869	23925	42389	54979	.
J11AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	3627	11522	16021	15166	24050	.
J11BBN	B Fishing	3	46	199	857	477	.
J11CCN	C Mining and quarrying	867	3401	1119	2068	3038	.
J11DDN	D Manufacturing	7440	69895	81885	117436	138255	.
J11EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	4414	22510	32554	39188	55357	.
J11FFN	F Construction	3574	13618	32837	46718	54359	.
J11GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	1698	52533	59885	98765	81332	.
J11HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	622	3531	7652	3529	4855	.
J11IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	6195	43447	48996	69064	74082	.
J11JUN	J Financial intermediation	1709	12357	21070	21203	22000	.
J11KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	13653	49658	31332	50665	85462	.
J11LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	2444	29145	23384	38482	41187	.
J11MMN	M Education	1040	3808	7547	5493	5510	.
J11NNN	N Health and social work	1410	5301	9161	12395	17713	.
J11OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	1353	6753	7031	16112	18200	.
J111TN	Gross investment total	50047	327525	380673	537142	625876	.
	<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
J1126R94	Construction	.	13.8	.	.	.	.
J1127R94	Machinery and equipment	.	-9.5	.	.	.	.
J1129R94	Others	.	1.4	.	.	.	.
J11AAR94	A Agriculture and forestry	.	1.3	.	.	.	.
J11BBR94	B Fishing	.	1.1	.	.	.	.
J11CCR94	C Mining and quarrying	.	1.2	.	.	.	.
J11DDR94	D Manufacturing	.	5.4	.	.	.	.
J11EER94	E Electricity, gas, water supply	.	2.3	.	.	.	.
J11FFR94	F Construction	.	0.2	.	.	.	.
J11GGR94	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	36.0	.	.	.	.
J11HHR94	H Hotels and restaurants	.	15.4	.	.	.	.
J11IIR94	I Transport, storage, telecommunications	.	-8.7	.	.	.	.
J11JJR94	J Financial intermediation	.	14.2	.	.	.	.
J11KKR94	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	12.5	.	.	.	.
J11LLR94	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	4.4	.	.	.	.
J11MMR94	M Education	.	2.2	.	.	.	.
J11NNR94	N Health and social work	.	-12.2	.	.	.	.
J11OOR94	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	13.6	.	.	.	.
J111TR94	Gross investment total	13.2	5.9	.	.	.	.

Note: 1) Until 2005 social sector only.

## 228 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/6.18

**Ukraine: Gross fixed investment by type and activities - NACE Rev. 1**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>At current prices, UAH mn</b>						
UI126N	Construction	10162	50552	71518	109694	134655	.
UI127N	Machinery and equipment	11613	42544	53736	78792	98426	.
UI129N	Others	1854	.	.	.	.	.
UI1AAN	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	5016	7309	9519	16890	9382
UI1BBN	B Fishing	.	27	55	36	62	22
UI1CCN	C Mining and quarrying	.	8107	8594	12142	16767	13914
UI1DDN	D Manufacturing	.	22399	30113	44823	48976	35322
UI1EEN	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	4525	6096	7376	10875	8421
UI1FFN	F Construction	.	4929	6300	9107	12469	5325
UI1GGN	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	7614	11655	17779	24695	14091
UI1HHN	H Hotels and restaurants	.	1508	1483	2614	3222	2589
UI1IIN	I Transport, storage and communications	.	16887	20329	31709	32558	24555
UI1JJN	J Financial intermediation	.	1964	2386	4165	4636	3359
UI1KKN	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	15334	24026	39415	48840	25678
UI1LLN	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	793	1054	1572	1819	894
UI1MMN	M Education	.	870	1163	1651	2322	1484
UI1NNN	N Health and social work	.	1297	1835	2518	3531	1932
UI1OON	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	1826	2854	4061	5421	4809
UI11TN	Gross investment total	23629	93096	125254	188486	233081	151777
	<b>Real growth in %</b>						
UI126S	Construction	9.1	.	.	.	.	.
UI127S	Machinery and equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.
UI129S	Others	.	.	.	.	.	.
UI1AAS	A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	25.8	33.9	18.4	42.3	-50.2
UI1BBS	B Fishing	.	-38.8	85.8	-42.1	5.8	-65.7
UI1CCS	C Mining and quarrying	.	4.0	-6.3	25.1	9.0	-25.1
UI1DDS	D Manufacturing	.	14.1	22.7	32.0	-11.9	-35.3
UI1EES	E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	-27.3	14.8	3.2	15.4	-30.2
UI1FFS	F Construction	.	-15.1	15.5	28.6	6.0	-62.2
UI1GGS	G Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	18.0	34.9	30.8	9.0	-48.3
UI1HHS	H Hotels and restaurants	.	13.7	-16.9	45.3	-3.9	-27.9
UI1IIS	I Transport, storage and communications	.	-5.6	7.2	33.5	-17.6	-33.3
UI1JJS	J Financial intermediation	.	35.5	12.5	59.5	-11.8	-35.4
UI1KKS	K Real estate, renting & business activities	.	10.2	30.7	33.4	-5.8	-52.8
UI1LLS	L Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	-42.1	19.6	28.9	-5.9	-55.6
UI1MMS	M Education	.	-24.3	14.7	17.8	10.3	-43.1
UI1NNS	N Health and social work	.	-26.7	24.3	17.5	13.0	-50.7
UI1OOS	O Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	-30.9	38.3	25.9	2.5	-18.4
UI11TS	Gross investment total	14.4	1.9	19.0	29.8	-2.6	-41.5





## **II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS**

### **7. Foreign trade in goods**

**Bulgaria: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15                      ■ NMS-12                      □ other

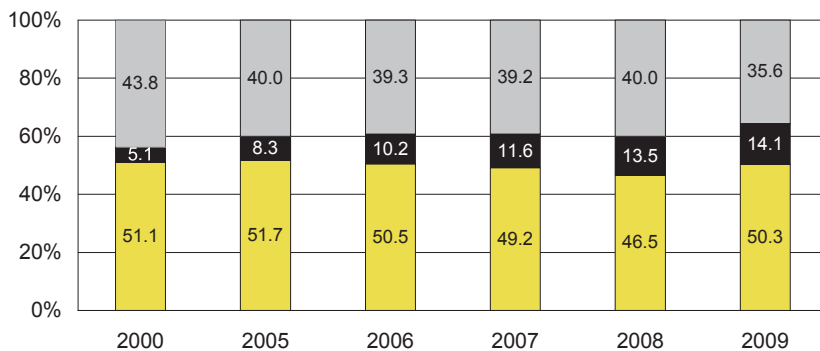
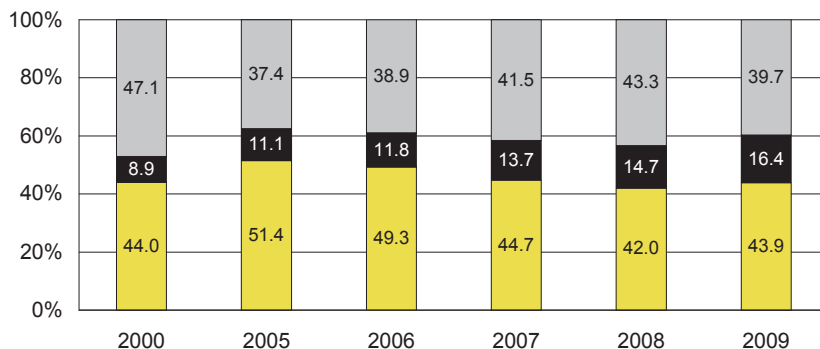
**Exports****Imports**

Table II/7.1.1

**Bulgaria: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
BXWRLDEN	Total	5253.1	9223.3	11748.1	13512.1	15204.1	11786.7
BXEU27EN	EU-27	2950.9	5537.5	7129.1	8219.9	9118.1	7584.8
BXEU15EN	EU-15	2683.5	4771.0	5936.2	6649.7	7071.2	5922.8
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	2302.1	3685.8	4619.1	5292.1	6086.0	4201.9
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
BMWRLDEN	Total	7084.9	12497.5	15424.2	21861.5	25093.9	16725.8
BMEU27EN	EU-27	3748.3	7820.5	9430.6	12779.1	14227.6	10081.7
BMEU15EN	EU-15	3118.6	6428.2	7610.6	9777.0	10528.8	7339.0
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	3336.6	4676.9	5993.6	9082.5	10866.3	6644.1
	<b>Trade balance</b>						
	Total	-1831.8	-3274.2	-3676.0	-8349.5	-9889.9	-4939.1
	EU-27	-797.4	-2283.1	-2301.5	-4559.1	-5109.5	-2496.9
	EU-15	-435.1	-1657.2	-1674.3	-3127.4	-3457.7	-1416.2
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	-1034.4	-991.1	-1374.5	-3790.3	-4780.3	-2442.2
	<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
BXWRLDEN	Total	40.7	15.5	27.4	15.0	12.5	-22.5
BXEU27EN	EU-27	38.2	11.4	28.7	15.3	10.9	-16.8
BXEU15EN	EU-15	38.2	10.2	24.4	12.0	6.3	-16.2
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	44.0	22.2	25.3	14.6	15.0	-31.0
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
BMWRLDEN	Total	37.8	7.6	23.4	41.7	14.8	-33.3
BMEU27EN	EU-27	32.9	18.1	20.6	.	11.3	-29.1
BMEU15EN	EU-15	25.5	14.9	18.4	.	7.7	-30.3
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	43.9	-6.4	28.2	.	19.6	-38.9
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
BXWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
BXEU27EN	EU-27	56.2	60.0	60.7	60.8	60.0	64.4
BXEU15EN	EU-15	51.1	51.7	50.5	49.2	46.5	50.3
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	43.8	40.0	39.3	39.2	40.0	35.6
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
BMWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
BMEU27EN	EU-27	52.9	62.6	61.1	58.5	56.7	60.3
BMEU15EN	EU-15	44.0	51.4	49.3	44.7	42.0	43.9
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	47.1	37.4	38.9	41.5	43.3	39.7

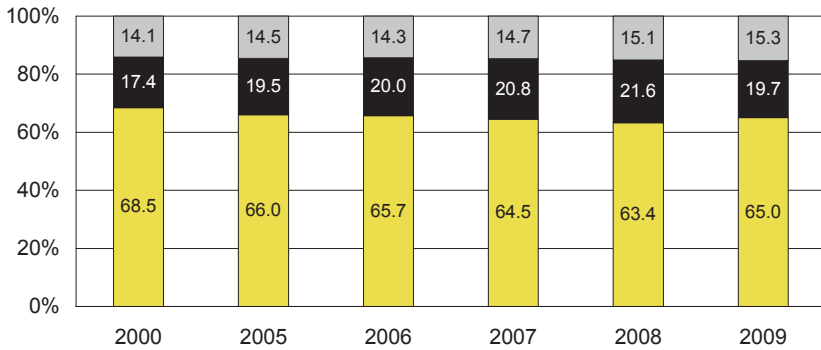
Note: 1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

**Czech Republic: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15                      ■ NMS-12                      □ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

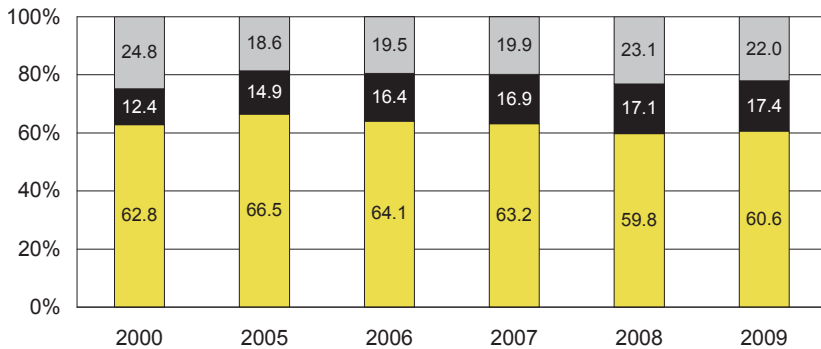


Table II/7.1.2

**Czech Republic: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
<b>EUR mn</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
CXWRLDEN Total	31500.5	62784.6	75604.4	89382.2	99809.1	81009.2
CXEU27EN EU-27	27062.6	53702.3	64789.0	76232.8	84768.2	68642.8
CXEU15EN EU-15	21592.7	41451.3	49658.7	57621.7	63250.6	52653.7
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	4437.9	9082.3	10815.3	13149.4	15040.9	12366.4
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
CMWRLDEN Total	34619.2	61499.8	74220.0	86223.5	96571.9	75339.5
CMEU27EN EU-27	26022.3	50066.8	59737.7	69069.0	74260.4	58788.8
CMEU15EN EU-15	21737.1	40877.9	47601.1	54462.7	57713.0	45652.9
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	8596.9	11433.0	14482.4	17154.6	22311.5	16550.7
<b>Trade balance</b>						
Total	-3118.7	1284.8	1384.3	3158.6	3237.2	5669.7
EU-27	1040.3	3635.5	5051.4	7163.8	10507.8	9854.0
EU-15	-144.4	573.5	2057.6	3158.9	5537.7	7000.7
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	-4159.0	-2350.7	-3667.0	-4005.2	-7270.6	-4184.3
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
CXWRLDEN Total	26.4	13.2	20.4	18.2	11.7	-18.8
CXEU27EN EU-27	24.1	11.1	20.6	17.7	11.2	-19.0
CXEU15EN EU-15	24.9	8.8	19.8	16.0	9.8	-16.8
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	42.4	27.4	19.1	21.6	14.4	-17.8
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
CMWRLDEN Total	29.6	9.3	20.7	16.2	12.0	-22.0
CMEU27EN EU-27	27.3	10.9	19.3	15.6	7.5	-20.8
CMEU15EN EU-15	26.7	9.0	16.4	14.4	6.0	-20.9
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	37.2	3.1	26.7	18.5	30.1	-25.8
<b>Shares in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
CXWRLDEN Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
CXEU27EN EU-27	85.9	85.5	85.7	85.3	84.9	84.7
CXEU15EN EU-15	68.5	66.0	65.7	64.5	63.4	65.0
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	14.1	14.5	14.3	14.7	15.1	15.3
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
CMWRLDEN Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
CMEU27EN EU-27	75.2	81.4	80.5	80.1	76.9	78.0
CMEU15EN EU-15	62.8	66.5	64.1	63.2	59.8	60.6
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	24.8	18.6	19.5	19.9	23.1	22.0

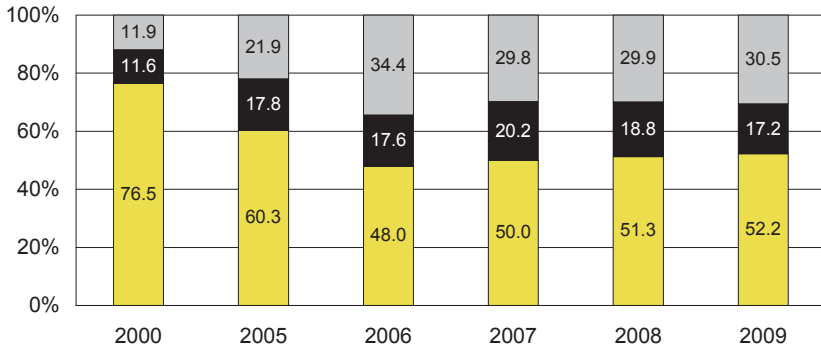
Note: 1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

**Estonia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15      ■ NMS-12      □ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

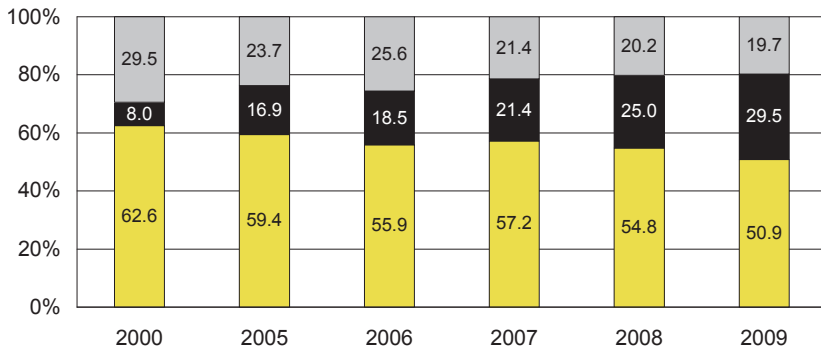


Table II/7.1.3

**Estonia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
EXWRLDEN	Total	3443.4	6201.9	7719.0	8033.5	8467.1	6474.9
EXEU27EN	EU-27	3033.2	4846.5	5062.7	5642.3	5931.2	4498.2
EXEU15EN	EU-15	2634.8	3742.5	3707.0	4018.2	4340.4	3382.7
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	410.2	1355.3	2656.2	2391.2	2535.9	1976.7
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
EMWRLDEN	Total	4617.3	8229.6	10711.4	11439.1	10896.2	7257.2
EMEU27EN	EU-27	3257.4	6278.8	7973.8	8993.9	8693.0	5830.1
EMEU15EN	EU-15	2890.1	4889.0	5991.6	6544.5	5967.3	3692.3
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	1360.0	1950.9	2737.6	2445.2	2203.2	1427.0
	<b>Trade balance</b>						
	Total	-1174.0	-2027.7	-2992.5	-3405.6	-2429.1	-782.3
	EU-27	-224.1	-1432.2	-2911.1	-3351.6	-2761.8	-1332.0
	EU-15	-255.3	-1146.5	-2284.6	-2526.4	-1626.8	-309.6
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	-949.8	-595.5	-81.4	-54.1	332.7	549.6
	<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
EXWRLDEN	Total	52.4	30.1	24.5	4.1	5.4	-23.5
EXEU27EN	EU-27	56.4	26.5	4.5	11.4	5.1	-24.2
EXEU15EN	EU-15	60.3	26.9	-0.9	8.4	8.0	-22.1
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	28.0	44.8	96.0	-10.0	6.1	-22.1
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
EMWRLDEN	Total	43.2	22.8	30.2	6.8	-4.7	-33.4
EMEU27EN	EU-27	38.0	27.0	27.0	12.8	-3.3	-32.9
EMEU15EN	EU-15	37.7	25.5	22.6	9.2	-8.8	-38.1
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	57.5	10.8	40.3	-10.7	-9.9	-35.2
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
EXWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EXEU27EN	EU-27	88.1	78.1	65.6	70.2	70.1	69.5
EXEU15EN	EU-15	76.5	60.3	48.0	50.0	51.3	52.2
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	11.9	21.9	34.4	29.8	29.9	30.5
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
EMWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EMEU27EN	EU-27	70.5	76.3	74.4	78.6	79.8	80.3
EMEU15EN	EU-15	62.6	59.4	55.9	57.2	54.8	50.9
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	29.5	23.7	25.6	21.4	20.2	19.7

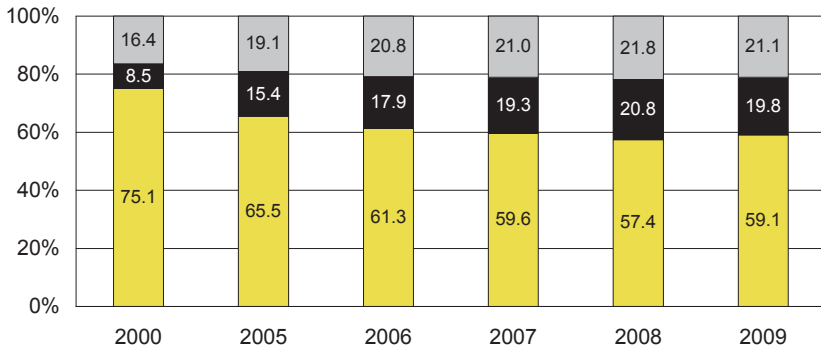
Note: 1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

**Hungary: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15                      ■ NMS-12                      □ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

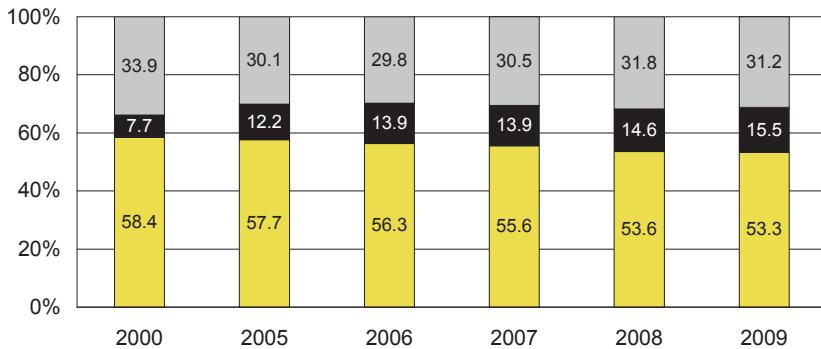




Table II/7.1.4

**Hungary: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
HXWRLDEN	Total	30524.5	50587.9	59935.8	69609.5	73772.1	60036.0
HXEU27EN	EU-27	25527.2	40923.3	47473.5	54963.2	57672.5	47344.8
HXEU15EN	EU-15	22928.8	33149.4	36756.1	41494.4	42330.3	35480.7
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	4997.4	9664.5	12462.3	14646.3	16099.7	12691.2
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
HMWRLDEN	Total	34832.8	53494.3	62330.6	69730.2	74068.7	56033.8
HMEU27EN	EU-27	23026.5	37386.0	43766.3	48445.5	50521.4	38561.3
HMEU15EN	EU-15	20348.0	30882.0	35105.6	38742.4	39705.1	29885.9
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	11806.2	16108.3	18564.3	21284.7	23547.2	17472.5
	<b>Trade balance</b>						
	Total	-4308.2	-2906.4	-2394.8	-120.7	-296.5	4002.1
	EU-27	2500.6	3537.3	3707.2	6517.7	7151.0	8783.5
	EU-15	2580.8	2267.4	1650.5	2752.0	2625.2	5594.7
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	-6808.9	-6443.7	-6102.0	-6638.4	-7447.6	-4781.4
	<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
HXWRLDEN	Total	30.0	13.2	18.5	16.1	6.0	-18.6
HXEU27EN	EU-27	28.7	10.3	16.0	15.8	4.9	-17.9
HXEU15EN	EU-15	28.1	5.0	10.9	12.9	2.0	-16.2
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	37.0	27.8	28.9	17.5	9.9	-21.2
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
HMWRLDEN	Total	32.5	9.9	16.5	11.9	6.2	-24.3
HMEU27EN	EU-27	22.1	12.1	17.1	10.7	4.3	-23.7
HMEU15EN	EU-15	20.2	9.8	13.7	10.4	2.5	-24.7
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	58.8	5.1	15.2	14.7	10.6	-25.8
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
HXWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
HXEU27EN	EU-27	83.6	80.9	79.2	79.0	78.2	78.9
HXEU15EN	EU-15	75.1	65.5	61.3	59.6	57.4	59.1
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	16.4	19.1	20.8	21.0	21.8	21.1
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
HMWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
HMEU27EN	EU-27	66.1	69.9	70.2	69.5	68.2	68.8
HMEU15EN	EU-15	58.4	57.7	56.3	55.6	53.6	53.3
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	33.9	30.1	29.8	30.5	31.8	31.2

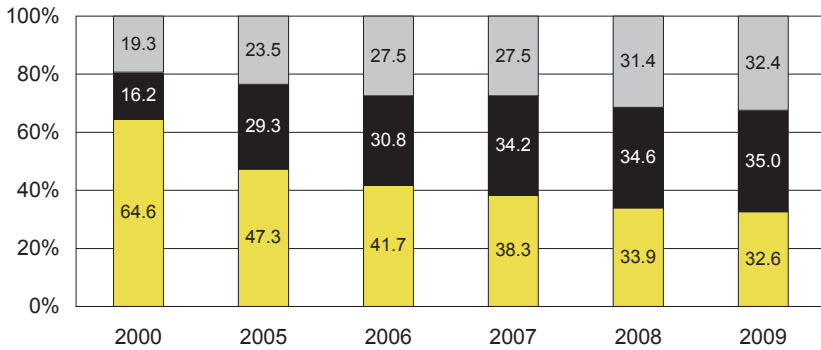
Note: 1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

**Latvia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15                      ■ NMS-12                      ■ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

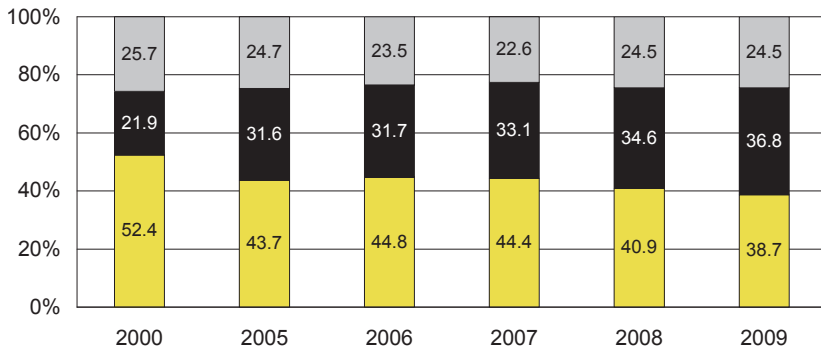


Table II/7.1.5

**Latvia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
WXWRLDEN	Total	2023.0	4148.6	4901.9	6062.3	6897.1	5519.8
WXEU27EN	EU-27	1632.8	3175.6	3553.4	4394.6	4729.9	3733.5
WXEU15EN	EU-15	1306.0	1960.4	2045.1	2324.0	2340.5	1800.4
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	390.2	973.0	1348.5	1667.7	2167.2	1786.4
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
WMWRLDEN	Total	3466.4	6990.7	9191.5	11179.8	10975.4	7021.3
WMEU27EN	EU-27	2575.7	5262.7	7034.9	8657.9	8284.1	5300.0
WMEU15EN	EU-15	1816.8	3054.1	4117.7	4959.7	4485.7	2715.8
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	890.8	1728.0	2156.6	2521.8	2691.3	1721.3
	<b>Trade balance</b>						
	Total	-1443.4	-2842.1	-4289.6	-5117.5	-4078.3	-1501.4
	EU-27	-942.8	-2087.1	-3481.4	-4263.3	-3554.2	-1566.5
	EU-15	-510.8	-1093.7	-2072.6	-2635.7	-2145.2	-915.4
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	-500.6	-755.0	-808.1	-854.2	-524.1	65.1
	<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
WXWRLDEN	Total	25.1	28.7	18.2	23.7	13.8	-20.0
WXEU27EN	EU-27	30.1	27.4	11.9	23.7	7.6	-21.1
WXEU15EN	EU-15	29.3	9.8	4.3	13.6	0.7	-23.1
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	8.0	33.3	38.6	23.7	30.0	-17.6
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
WMWRLDEN	Total	25.1	22.6	31.5	21.6	-1.8	-36.0
WMEU27EN	EU-27	22.7	21.9	33.7	23.1	-4.3	-36.0
WMEU15EN	EU-15	20.3	12.7	34.8	20.4	-9.6	-39.5
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	32.6	24.5	24.8	16.9	6.7	-36.0
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
WXWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WXEU27EN	EU-27	80.7	76.5	72.5	72.5	68.6	67.6
WXEU15EN	EU-15	64.6	47.3	41.7	38.3	33.9	32.6
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	19.3	23.5	27.5	27.5	31.4	32.4
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
WMWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WMEU27EN	EU-27	74.3	75.3	76.5	77.4	75.5	75.5
WMEU15EN	EU-15	52.4	43.7	44.8	44.4	40.9	38.7
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	25.7	24.7	23.5	22.6	24.5	24.5

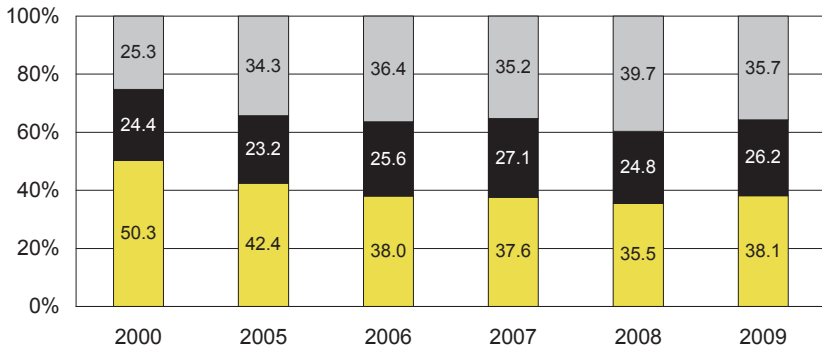
Note: 1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

**Lithuania: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15                      ■ NMS-12                      ■ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

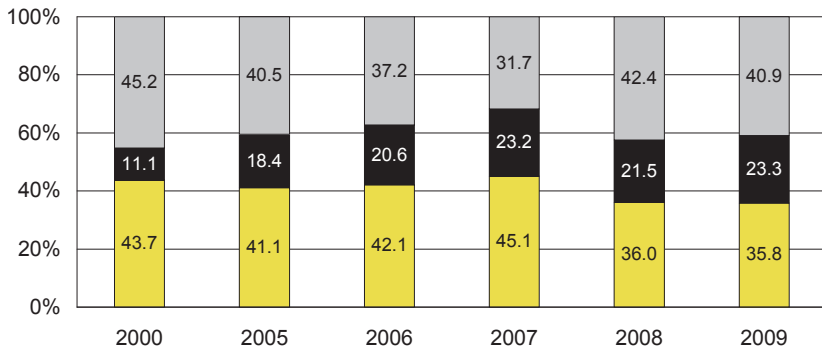


Table II/7.1.6

**Lithuania: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
TXWRLDEN	Total	3854.9	9490.1	11262.8	12509.4	16077.1	11796.8
TXEU27EN	EU-27	2881.5	6230.5	7166.2	8100.3	9694.3	7583.6
TXEU15EN	EU-15	1939.7	4024.4	4284.1	4704.2	5701.0	4495.7
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	973.4	3259.6	4096.7	4409.1	6382.8	4213.3
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
TMWRLDEN	Total	5681.3	12497.7	15429.4	17812.6	21144.1	13123.0
TMEU27EN	EU-27	3112.3	7433.0	9683.3	12172.6	12168.7	7754.0
TMEU15EN	EU-15	2480.0	5137.7	6498.7	8034.9	7616.9	4700.2
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	2569.0	5064.7	5746.1	5640.0	8975.4	5368.9
	<b>Trade balance</b>						
	Total	-1826.3	-3007.6	-4166.5	-5303.3	-5067.0	-1326.2
	EU-27	-230.7	-1202.5	-2517.1	-4072.4	-2474.4	-170.5
	EU-15	-540.2	-1113.3	-2214.6	-3330.6	-1915.9	-204.6
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	-1595.6	-1805.1	-1649.4	-1230.9	-2592.6	-1155.7
	<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
TXWRLDEN	Total	49.2	26.9	18.7	11.1	28.5	-26.6
TXEU27EN	EU-27	51.2	24.0	15.0	13.0	19.7	-21.8
TXEU15EN	EU-15	41.5	18.2	6.5	9.8	21.2	-21.1
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	43.5	32.8	25.7	7.6	44.8	-34.0
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
TMWRLDEN	Total	30.6	25.5	23.5	15.4	18.7	-37.9
TMEU27EN	EU-27	18.7	17.6	30.3	25.7	0.0	-36.3
TMEU15EN	EU-15	20.8	14.8	26.5	23.6	-5.2	-38.3
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	48.7	39.3	13.5	-1.8	59.1	-40.2
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
TXWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TXEU27EN	EU-27	74.7	65.7	63.6	64.8	60.3	64.3
TXEU15EN	EU-15	50.3	42.4	38.0	37.6	35.5	38.1
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	25.3	34.3	36.4	35.2	39.7	35.7
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
TMWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TMEU27EN	EU-27	54.8	59.5	62.8	68.3	57.6	59.1
TMEU15EN	EU-15	43.7	41.1	42.1	45.1	36.0	35.8
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	45.2	40.5	37.2	31.7	42.4	40.9

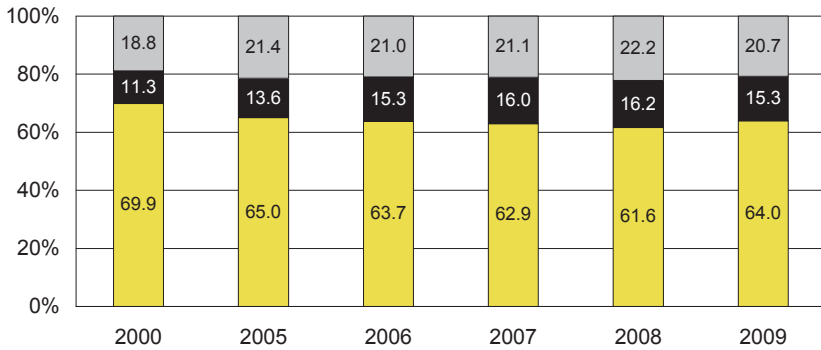
Note: 1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

**Poland: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15                      ■ NMS-12                      □ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

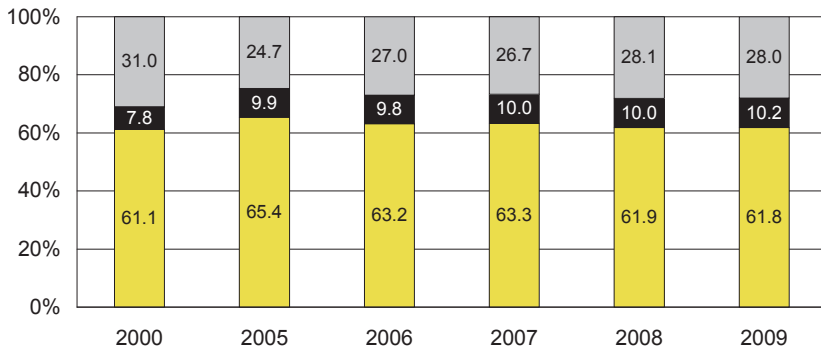


Table II/7.1.7

**Poland: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
<b>EUR mn</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
PXWRLDEN Total	34373.4	71889.2	88228.9	102259.4	115894.7	96396.2
PXEU27EN EU-27	27913.9	56520.6	69673.9	80657.8	90177.9	76428.5
PXEU15EN EU-15	24018.2	46730.3	56173.5	64328.5	71345.2	61700.7
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	6459.5	15368.6	18555.0	21601.6	25716.8	19967.8
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
PMWRLDEN Total	53084.6	81696.7	101138.4	120911.8	141966.5	105123.3
PMEU27EN EU-27	36601.9	61539.8	73832.0	88610.9	102005.7	75732.3
PMEU15EN EU-15	32459.3	53446.0	63935.9	76538.7	87847.1	64988.9
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	16482.7	20156.9	27306.3	32300.9	39960.8	29391.0
<b>Trade balance</b>						
Total	-18711.3	-9807.5	-12909.4	-18652.5	-26071.7	-8727.1
EU-27	-8688.1	-5019.2	-4158.1	-7953.1	-11827.8	696.2
EU-15	-8441.0	-6715.7	-7762.4	-12210.2	-16501.9	-3288.2
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	-10023.2	-4788.3	-8751.3	-10699.4	-14244.0	-9423.3
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
PXWRLDEN Total	33.9	19.2	22.7	15.9	13.3	-16.8
PXEU27EN EU-27	33.2	16.6	23.3	15.8	11.8	-15.2
PXEU15EN EU-15	32.8	15.1	20.2	14.5	10.9	-13.5
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	37.1	29.5	20.7	16.4	19.1	-22.4
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
PMWRLDEN Total	23.3	13.3	23.8	19.6	17.4	-26.0
PMEU27EN EU-27	17.8	13.3	20.0	20.0	15.1	-25.8
PMEU15EN EU-15	16.1	13.0	19.6	19.7	14.8	-26.0
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	37.7	13.3	35.5	18.3	23.7	-26.5
<b>Shares in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
PXWRLDEN Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PXEU27EN EU-27	81.2	78.6	79.0	78.9	77.8	79.3
PXEU15EN EU-15	69.9	65.0	63.7	62.9	61.6	64.0
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	18.8	21.4	21.0	21.1	22.2	20.7
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
PMWRLDEN Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PMEU27EN EU-27	69.0	75.3	73.0	73.3	71.9	72.0
PMEU15EN EU-15	61.1	65.4	63.2	63.3	61.9	61.8
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	31.0	24.7	27.0	26.7	28.1	28.0

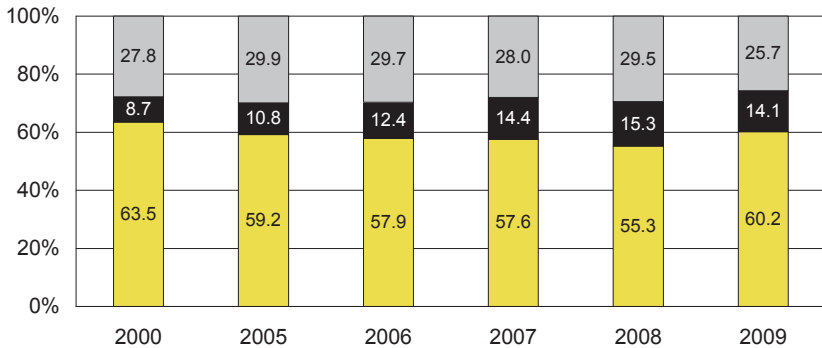
Note: 1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

**Romania: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15                      ■ NMS-12                      □ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

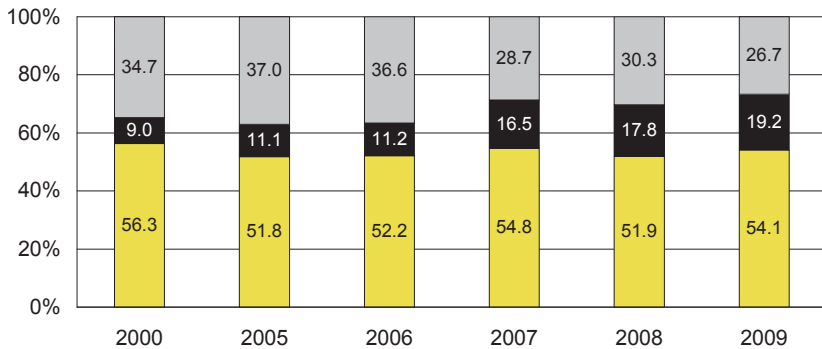




Table II/7.1.8

**Romania: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
<b>EUR mn</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
RXWRLDEN Total	11273.3	22255.1	25850.5	29542.7	33678.9	29116.4
RXEU27EN EU-27	8136.9	15598.0	18167.3	21265.3	23758.2	21630.4
RXEU15EN EU-15	7155.0	13184.0	14973.2	17015.7	18611.9	17514.5
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	3136.4	6657.1	7683.2	8277.4	9920.8	7486.0
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
RMWRLDEN Total	14235.4	32568.5	40745.8	51305.1	57148.0	38891.3
RMEU27EN EU-27	9294.3	20512.8	25814.8	36579.4	39827.1	28510.7
RMEU15EN EU-15	8007.5	16883.5	21255.9	28101.2	29655.5	21048.8
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	4941.1	12055.7	14931.1	14725.6	17320.8	10380.5
<b>Trade balance</b>						
Total	-2962.1	-10313.4	-14895.4	-21762.4	-23469.0	-9774.9
EU-27	-1157.4	-4914.8	-7647.5	-15314.2	-16069.0	-6880.4
EU-15	-852.5	-3699.5	-6282.7	-11085.5	-11043.7	-3534.3
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	-1804.8	-5398.6	-7247.9	-6448.3	-7400.1	-2894.5
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
RXWRLDEN Total	41.1	17.5	16.2	14.3	14.0	-13.5
RXEU27EN EU-27	39.7	10.3	16.5	17.1	11.7	-9.0
RXEU15EN EU-15	37.1	6.6	13.6	13.6	9.4	-5.9
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	44.8	38.8	15.4	7.7	19.9	-24.5
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
RMWRLDEN Total	45.7	23.9	25.1	25.9	11.4	-31.9
RMEU27EN EU-27	37.8	18.4	25.8	.	8.9	-28.4
RMEU15EN EU-15	36.6	16.1	25.9	.	5.5	-29.0
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	63.1	34.6	23.9	.	17.6	-40.1
<b>Shares in %</b>						
<b>Exports, fob</b>						
RXWRLDEN Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
RXEU27EN EU-27	72.2	70.1	70.3	72.0	70.5	74.3
RXEU15EN EU-15	63.5	59.2	57.9	57.6	55.3	60.2
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	27.8	29.9	29.7	28.0	29.5	25.7
<b>Imports, cif</b>						
RMWRLDEN Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
RMEU27EN EU-27	65.3	63.0	63.4	71.3	69.7	73.3
RMEU15EN EU-15	56.3	51.8	52.2	54.8	51.9	54.1
Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	34.7	37.0	36.6	28.7	30.3	26.7

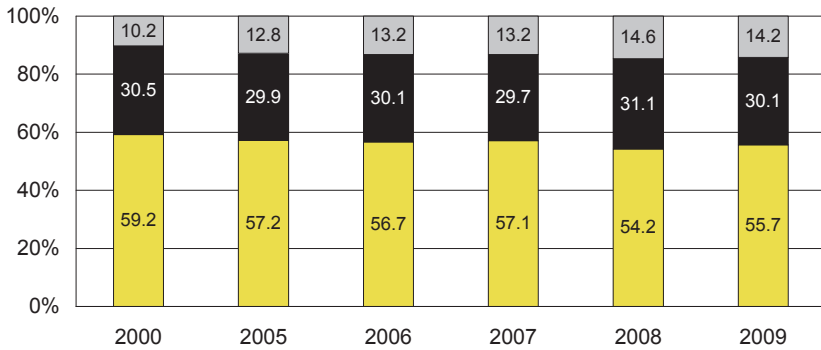
Note: 1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

**Slovakia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15      ■ NMS-12      □ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

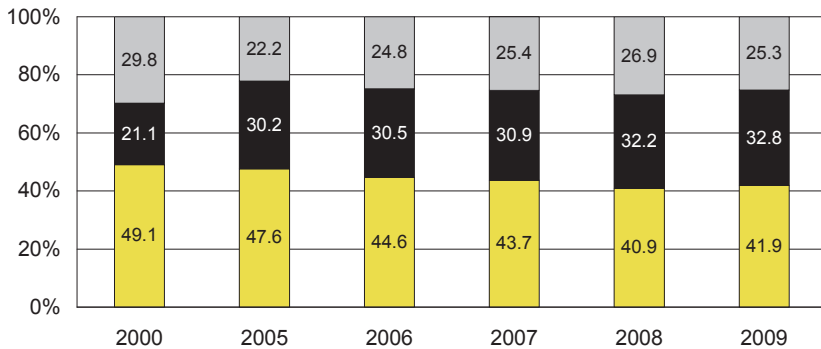


Table II/7.1.9

**Slovakia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
VXWRLDEN	Total	12810.6	25632.4	33339.8	42696.5	48369.7	40126.9
VXEU27EN	EU-27	11498.4	22345.9	28946.7	37071.0	41285.2	34440.8
VXEU15EN	EU-15	7589.8	14670.2	18909.4	24399.3	26240.2	22359.7
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	1312.2	3286.5	4393.1	5625.5	7084.5	5686.1
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
VMWRLDEN	Total	13815.3	27850.9	35827.9	44229.5	50252.6	39644.6
VMEU27EN	EU-27	9700.1	21668.1	26924.8	33015.1	36723.7	29620.6
VMEU15EN	EU-15	6788.9	13254.8	15994.1	19329.8	20544.0	16620.6
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	4115.2	6182.9	8903.2	11214.3	13529.0	10024.0
<b>Trade balance</b>							
	Total	-1004.7	-2218.5	-2488.1	-1533.0	-1883.0	482.3
	EU-27	1798.3	677.9	2022.0	4055.9	4561.5	4820.2
	EU-15	801.0	1415.4	2915.3	5069.5	5696.2	5739.2
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	-2803.0	-2896.4	-4510.0	-5588.8	-6444.5	-4337.9
<b>Annual growth in %</b>							
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
VXWRLDEN	Total	33.7	14.9	30.1	28.1	13.3	-17.0
VXEU27EN	EU-27	34.2	15.6	29.5	28.1	11.4	-16.6
VXEU15EN	EU-15	33.2	10.2	28.9	29.0	7.5	-14.8
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	29.7	10.8	33.7	28.1	25.9	-19.7
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
VMWRLDEN	Total	30.1	16.0	28.6	23.4	13.6	-21.1
VMEU27EN	EU-27	22.6	14.5	24.3	22.6	11.2	-19.3
VMEU15EN	EU-15	23.6	8.5	20.7	20.9	6.3	-19.1
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	52.1	21.8	44.0	26.0	20.6	-25.9
<b>Shares in %</b>							
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
VXWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
VXEU27EN	EU-27	89.8	87.2	86.8	86.8	85.4	85.8
VXEU15EN	EU-15	59.2	57.2	56.7	57.1	54.2	55.7
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	10.2	12.8	13.2	13.2	14.6	14.2
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
VMWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
VMEU27EN	EU-27	70.2	77.8	75.2	74.6	73.1	74.7
VMEU15EN	EU-15	49.1	47.6	44.6	43.7	40.9	41.9
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	29.8	22.2	24.8	25.4	26.9	25.3

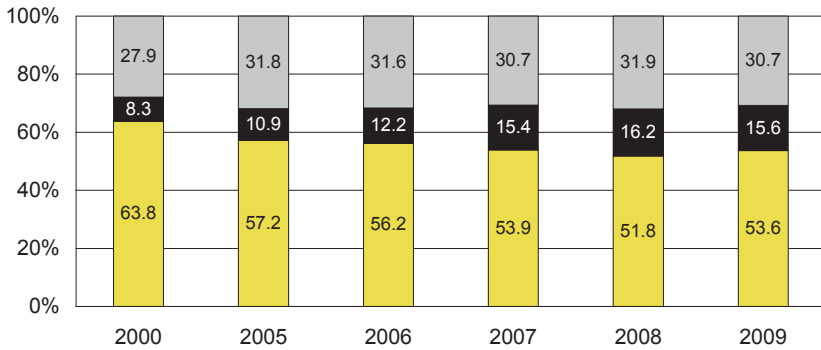
Note: 1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

**Slovenia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15      ■ NMS-12      ■ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

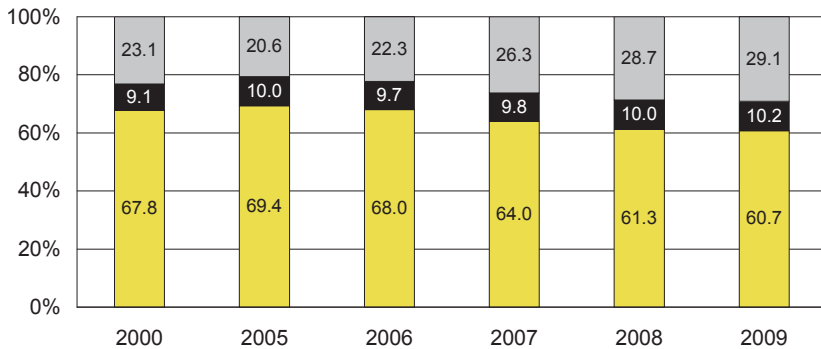


Table II/7.1.10

**Slovenia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
LXWRLDEN	Total	9495.2	15471.2	18501.0	21964.1	23203.7	18767.6
LXEU27EN	EU-27	6847.6	10543.8	12653.1	15224.0	15798.9	12997.7
LXEU15EN	EU-15	6056.8	8854.2	10397.5	11831.7	12030.6	10061.1
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	2647.6	4927.4	5847.9	6740.0	7404.8	5769.9
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
LMWRLDEN	Total	10986.6	16346.5	19226.6	23027.4	25179.7	19004.3
LMEU27EN	EU-27	8449.0	12978.4	14947.9	16979.8	17942.0	13475.7
LMEU15EN	EU-15	7444.9	11344.0	13081.8	14727.8	15434.1	11529.4
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	2537.5	3368.1	4278.7	6047.6	7237.7	5528.5
<b>Trade balance</b>							
	Total	-1491.4	-875.3	-725.6	-1063.3	-1976.0	-236.6
	EU-27	-1601.4	-2434.5	-2294.8	-1755.8	-2143.1	-478.0
	EU-15	-1388.1	-2489.8	-2684.4	-2896.0	-3403.5	-1468.4
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	110.0	1559.2	1569.2	692.4	167.1	241.4
<b>Annual growth in %</b>							
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
LXWRLDEN	Total	18.2	17.6	19.6	18.7	5.6	-19.1
LXEU27EN	EU-27	15.7	18.8	20.0	20.3	3.8	-17.7
LXEU15EN	EU-15	14.2	17.8	17.4	13.8	1.7	-16.4
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	25.3	15.2	18.7	15.3	9.9	-22.1
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
LMWRLDEN	Total	15.9	14.5	17.6	19.8	9.3	-24.5
LMEU27EN	EU-27	15.2	10.8	15.2	13.6	5.7	-24.9
LMEU15EN	EU-15	14.0	9.8	15.3	12.6	4.8	-25.3
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	18.4	31.4	27.0	41.3	19.7	-23.6
<b>Shares in %</b>							
<b>Exports, fob</b>							
LXWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
LXEU27EN	EU-27	72.1	68.2	68.4	69.3	68.1	69.3
LXEU15EN	EU-15	63.8	57.2	56.2	53.9	51.8	53.6
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	27.9	31.8	31.6	30.7	31.9	30.7
<b>Imports, cif</b>							
LMWRLDEN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
LMEU27EN	EU-27	76.9	79.4	77.7	73.7	71.3	70.9
LMEU15EN	EU-15	67.8	69.4	68.0	64.0	61.3	60.7
	Other countries <sup>1)</sup>	23.1	20.6	22.3	26.3	28.7	29.1

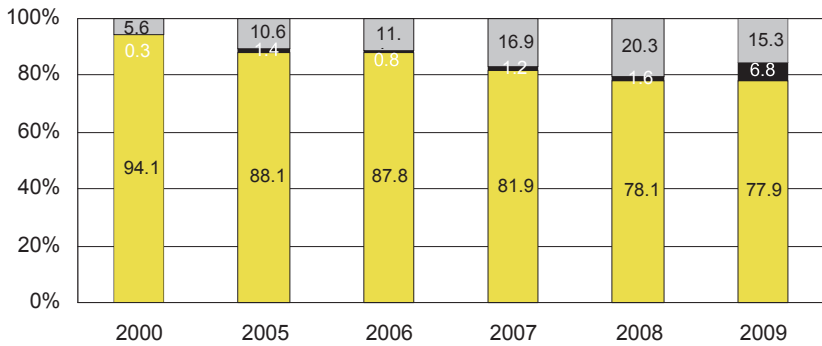
Note: 1) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

**Albania: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15                      ■ NMS-12                      ■ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

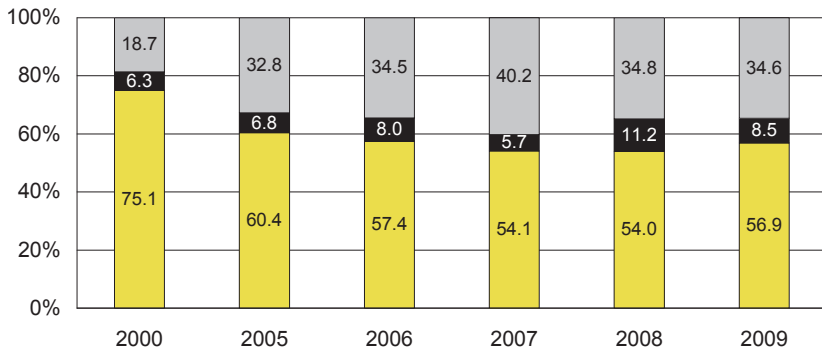


Table II/7.1.11

**Albania: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
AXWRLDN	Total	279.4	530.0	628.9	786.0	916.7	779.9
AXEU27N	EU-27	263.6	474.0	557.3	653.1	730.3	660.7
AXEU15N	EU-15	262.9	466.7	552.2	643.4	716.0	607.4
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	15.8	56.0	71.6	132.9	186.4	119.2
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
AMWRLDN	Total	1185.0	2111.3	2430.5	3043.0	3582.1	3263.3
AMEU27N	EU-27	964.0	1417.8	1591.1	1820.0	2337.2	2134.8
AMEU15N	EU-15	889.4	1274.6	1396.1	1645.8	1935.3	1857.4
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	221.0	693.5	839.4	1223.1	1244.9	1128.4
	<b>Trade balance</b>						
	Total	-905.7	-1581.3	-1801.6	-2257.0	-2665.4	-2483.4
	EU-27	-700.4	-943.8	-1033.8	-1166.9	-1607.0	-1474.1
	EU-15	-626.5	-807.9	-843.9	-1002.4	-1219.3	-1250.0
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	-205.3	-637.5	-767.8	-1090.1	-1058.5	-1009.3
	<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
AXWRLDN	Total	-15.2	8.9	18.7	25.0	16.6	-14.9
AXEU27N	EU-27	-16.3	7.4	17.6	17.2	11.8	-9.5
AXEU15N	EU-15	-16.0	6.8	18.3	16.5	11.3	-15.2
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	7.7	24.3	27.8	85.7	40.3	-36.1
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
AMWRLDN	Total	9.2	14.2	15.1	25.2	17.7	-8.9
AMEU27N	EU-27	6.1	8.6	12.2	14.4	28.4	-8.7
AMEU15N	EU-15	6.0	5.8	9.5	17.9	17.6	-4.0
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	25.2	27.5	21.0	45.7	1.8	-9.4
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
AXWRLDN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
AXEU27N	EU-27	94.4	89.4	88.6	83.1	79.7	84.7
AXEU15N	EU-15	94.1	88.1	87.8	81.9	78.1	77.9
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	5.6	10.6	11.4	16.9	20.3	15.3
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
AMWRLDN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
AMEU27N	EU-27	81.3	67.2	65.5	59.8	65.2	65.4
AMEU15N	EU-15	75.1	60.4	57.4	54.1	54.0	56.9
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	18.7	32.8	34.5	40.2	34.8	34.6

Notes: 1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

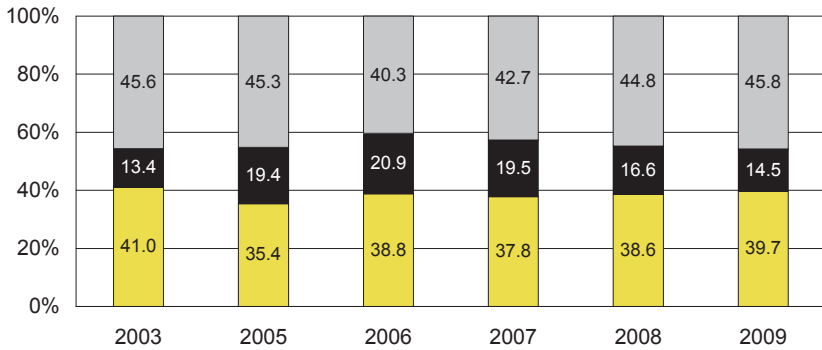
2) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15                      ■ NMS-12                      □ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

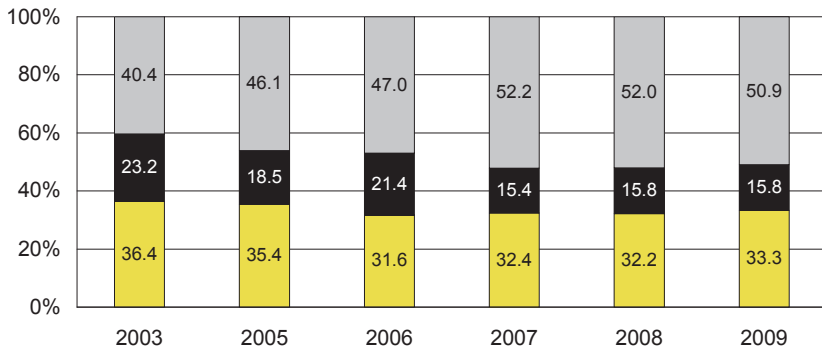




Table II/7.1.12

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
NXWRLDN	Total	1114.8	1934.4	2640.5	3035.3	3431.6	2827.6
NXEU27N	EU-27	.	1058.6	1576.5	1738.8	1893.5	1533.9
NXEU15N	EU-15	.	684.1	1025.6	1147.7	1323.4	1123.3
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	.	875.7	1064.0	1296.5	1538.2	1293.8
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
NMWRLDN	Total	3452.4	5715.5	5823.0	7106.1	8330.2	6313.7
NMEU27N	EU-27	.	3079.8	3087.4	3396.2	3998.3	3098.9
NMEU15N	EU-15	.	2020.7	1839.0	2304.5	2681.6	2102.7
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	.	2635.7	2735.5	3709.9	4331.9	3214.8
	<b>Trade balance</b>						
	Total	-2337.6	-3781.1	-3182.5	-4070.7	-4898.6	-3486.0
	EU-27	.	-2021.2	-1511.0	-1657.4	-2104.9	-1565.0
	EU-15	.	-1336.6	-813.4	-1156.8	-1358.2	-979.4
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	.	-1760.0	-1671.5	-2413.4	-2793.7	-1921.0
	<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
NXWRLDN	Total	97.0	34.2	36.5	15.0	13.1	-17.6
NXEU27N	EU-27	.	23.2	48.9	10.3	8.9	-19.0
NXEU15N	EU-15	.	15.4	49.9	11.9	15.3	-15.1
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	.	50.4	21.5	21.9	18.6	-15.9
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
NMWRLDN	Total	35.1	20.1	1.9	22.0	17.2	-24.2
NMEU27N	EU-27	.	16.2	0.2	10.0	17.7	-22.5
NMEU15N	EU-15	.	16.6	-9.0	25.3	16.4	-21.6
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	.	25.1	3.8	35.6	16.8	-25.8
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
NXWRLDN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
NXEU27N	EU-27	.	54.7	59.7	57.3	55.2	54.2
NXEU15N	EU-15	.	35.4	38.8	37.8	38.6	39.7
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	.	45.3	40.3	42.7	44.8	45.8
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
NMWRLDN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
NMEU27N	EU-27	.	53.9	53.0	47.8	48.0	49.1
NMEU15N	EU-15	.	35.4	31.6	32.4	32.2	33.3
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	.	46.1	47.0	52.2	52.0	50.9

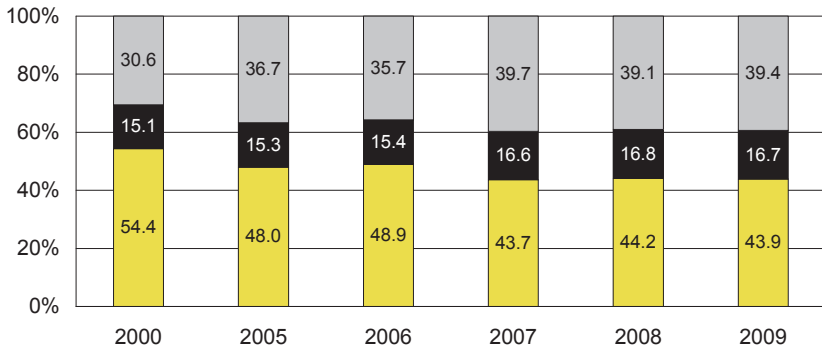
*Notes:* 1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.  
2) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2003.

**Croatia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15      ■ NMS-12      ■ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

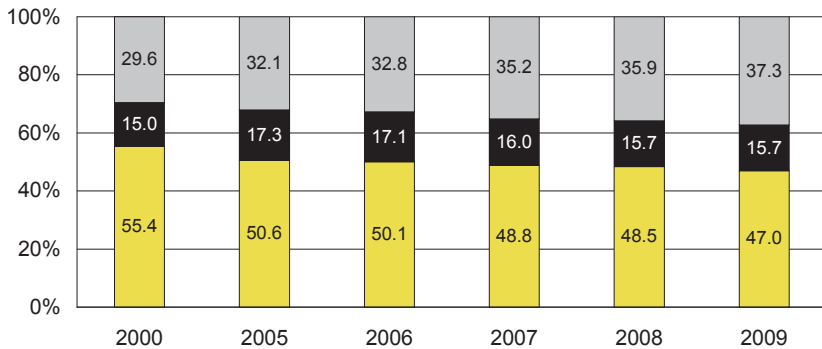


Table II/7.1.13

**Croatia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
KXWRLDN	Total	4818.7	7065.2	8253.2	9002.6	9580.9	7530.4
KXEU27N	EU-27	3346.6	4472.8	5307.6	5428.3	5839.0	4561.7
KXEU15N	EU-15	2619.0	3388.4	4035.6	3936.6	4232.1	3302.5
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	1472.1	2592.4	2945.6	3574.4	3742.0	2968.7
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
KMWRLDN	Total	8589.7	14935.1	17103.8	18833.0	20815.5	15225.3
KMEU27N	EU-27	6048.8	10140.9	11486.0	12198.3	13347.6	9548.0
KMEU15N	EU-15	4756.5	7550.3	8564.4	9189.6	10089.3	7159.2
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	2540.9	4794.2	5617.8	6634.7	7467.9	5677.3
	<b>Trade balance</b>						
	Total	-3771.0	-7869.9	-8850.6	-9830.4	-11234.6	-7694.8
	EU-27	-2702.2	-5668.1	-6178.4	-6770.1	-7508.7	-4986.3
	EU-15	-2137.5	-4162.0	-4528.8	-5253.0	-5857.2	-3856.8
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	-1068.8	-2201.8	-2672.2	-3060.3	-3725.9	-2708.5
	<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
KXWRLDN	Total	19.0	9.5	16.8	9.1	6.4	-21.4
KXEU27N	EU-27	23.5	5.3	18.7	2.3	7.6	-21.9
KXEU15N	EU-15	32.1	1.9	19.1	-2.5	7.5	-22.0
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	9.9	17.7	13.6	21.3	4.7	-20.7
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
KMWRLDN	Total	16.9	11.9	14.5	10.1	10.5	-26.9
KMEU27N	EU-27	14.4	7.1	13.3	6.2	9.4	-28.5
KMEU15N	EU-15	14.3	4.4	13.4	7.3	9.8	-29.0
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	23.4	23.9	17.2	18.1	12.6	-24.0
	<b>Shares in % <sup>2)</sup></b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
KXWRLDN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
KXEU27N	EU-27	69.4	63.3	64.3	60.3	60.9	60.6
KXEU15N	EU-15	54.4	48.0	48.9	43.7	44.2	43.9
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	30.6	36.7	35.7	39.7	39.1	39.4
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
KMWRLDN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
KMEU27N	EU-27	70.4	67.9	67.2	64.8	64.1	62.7
KMEU15N	EU-15	55.4	50.6	50.1	48.8	48.5	47.0
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	29.6	32.1	32.8	35.2	35.9	37.3

Notes: 1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

Graph II/7.1.14

**Macedonia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

■ other

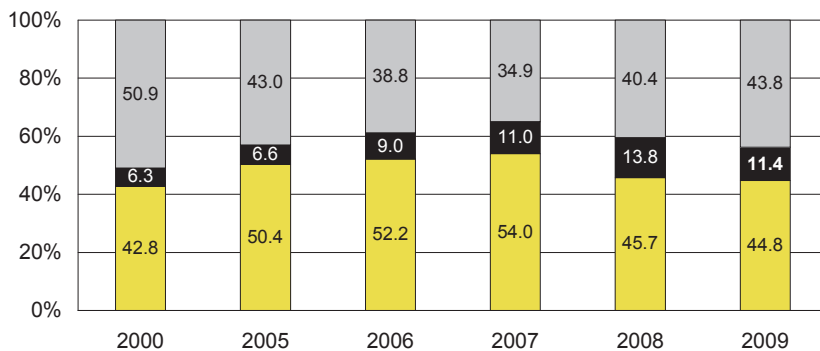
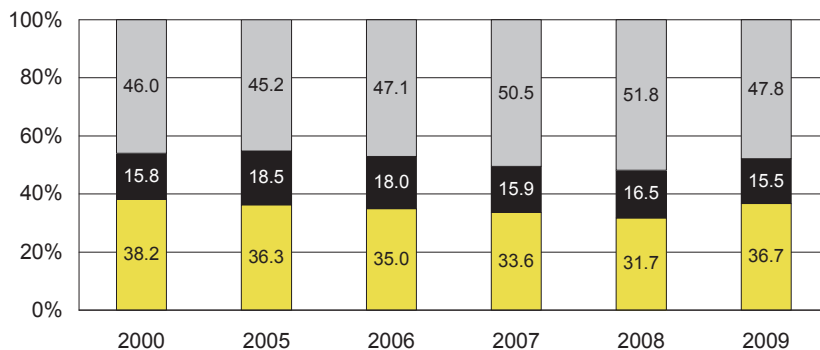
**Exports****Imports**

Table II/7.1.14

**Macedonia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
MXWRLDDN	Total	1432.0	1641.6	1912.0	2448.9	2713.2	1929.7
MXEU27DN	EU-27	702.6	936.0	1170.4	1593.2	1616.0	1084.4
MXEU15DN	EU-15	612.4	828.2	997.6	1322.9	1240.8	865.2
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	729.4	705.6	741.6	855.7	1097.2	845.3
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
MMWRLDDN	Total	2267.1	2598.5	2996.7	3814.4	4679.5	3615.7
MMEU27DN	EU-27	1224.5	1422.8	1586.6	1888.4	2253.6	1886.8
MMEU15DN	EU-15	866.8	942.6	1048.0	1281.0	1483.5	1328.0
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	1042.5	1175.7	1410.2	1926.0	2425.9	1728.9
	<b>Trade balance</b>						
	Total	-835.1	-956.9	-1084.7	-1365.4	-1966.3	-1686.0
	EU-27	-521.9	-486.9	-416.2	-295.2	-637.6	-802.3
	EU-15	-254.3	-114.4	-50.4	41.8	-242.7	-462.8
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	-313.1	-470.1	-668.6	-1070.3	-1328.7	-883.6
	<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
WXWRLDEN	Total	28.1	21.8	16.5	28.1	10.8	-28.9
MXEU27DN	EU-27	19.2	15.2	25.0	36.1	1.4	-32.9
MXEU15DN	EU-15	21.0	13.2	20.5	32.6	-6.2	-30.3
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	38.0	31.9	5.1	15.4	28.2	-23.0
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
MMWRLDDN	Total	36.0	10.3	15.3	27.3	22.7	-22.7
MMEU27DN	EU-27	25.2	-0.8	11.5	19.0	19.3	-16.3
MMEU15DN	EU-15	27.8	-0.6	11.2	22.2	15.8	-10.5
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	51.5	27.4	19.9	36.6	26.0	-28.7
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
MXWRLDDN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MXEU27DN	EU-27	49.1	57.0	61.2	65.1	59.6	56.2
MXEU15DN	EU-15	42.8	50.4	52.2	54.0	45.7	44.8
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	50.9	43.0	38.8	34.9	40.4	43.8
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
MMWRLDDN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MMEU27DN	EU-27	54.0	54.8	52.9	49.5	48.2	52.2
MMEU15DN	EU-15	38.2	36.3	35.0	33.6	31.7	36.7
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	46.0	45.2	47.1	50.5	51.8	47.8

Notes: 1) Values in EUR converted from USD using ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

2) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

Graph II/7.1.15

**Montenegro: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15

■ NMS-12

■ other

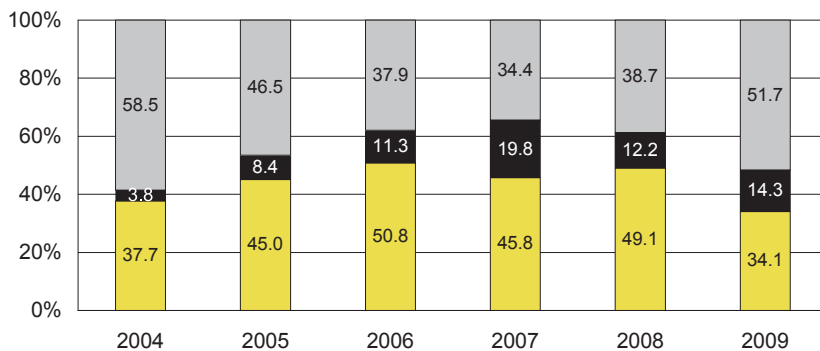
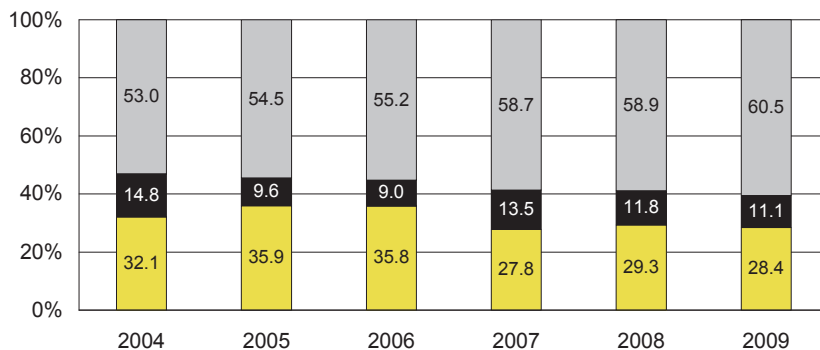
**Exports****Imports**

Table II/7.1.15

**Montenegro: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
GXWRLDN	Total	.	460.6	627.5	487.1	433.2	276.9
GXEU27N	EU-27	.	246.3	389.7	319.6	265.3	133.8
GXEU15N	EU-15	.	207.3	318.5	223.1	212.5	94.4
	Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	.	214.4	237.8	167.5	167.8	143.1
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
GMWRLDN	Total	.	974.3	1482.7	2072.5	2527.2	1654.0
GMEU27N	EU-27	.	443.3	664.7	856.7	1039.8	654.0
GMEU15N	EU-15	.	349.5	530.8	576.0	740.6	469.7
	Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	.	531.0	818.0	1215.8	1487.4	1000.0
	<b>Trade balance</b>						
	Total	.	-513.7	-855.2	-1585.4	-2094.0	-1377.2
	EU-27	.	-197.1	-275.0	-537.1	-774.5	-520.2
	EU-15	.	-142.2	-212.3	-352.9	-528.0	-375.4
	Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	.	-316.6	-580.3	-1048.3	-1319.5	-857.0
	<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
GXWRLDN	Total	.	1.9	36.2	-18.0	-11.1	-36.1
GXEU27N	EU-27	.	31.2	58.2	-18.2	-17.0	-49.6
GXEU15N	EU-15	.	21.5	53.6	.	-4.7	-55.6
GXWRLDN	Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	.	-18.9	10.9	-17.7	0.2	-14.8
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
GMWRLDN	Total	.	12.2	52.2	13.7	21.9	-34.5
GMEU27N	EU-27	.	8.7	49.9	-12.1	21.4	-37.1
GMEU15N	EU-15	.	25.2	51.9	.	28.6	-36.6
GMWRLDN	Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	.	15.2	54.1	34.6	22.3	-32.8
	<b>Shares in % <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
GXWRLDN	Total	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
GXEU27N	EU-27	.	53.5	62.1	65.6	61.3	48.3
GXEU15N	EU-15	.	45.0	50.8	45.8	49.1	34.1
	Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	.	46.5	37.9	34.4	38.7	51.7
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
GMWRLDN	Total	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
GMEU27N	EU-27	.	45.5	44.8	41.3	41.1	39.5
GMEU15N	EU-15	.	35.9	35.8	27.8	29.3	28.4
	Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	.	54.5	55.2	58.7	58.9	60.5

Notes: 1) From 2004 including trade with Serbia and Kosovo.

2) Until 2006 general trade, from 2007 special trade. Growth rates in 2007 according to previously used methodology

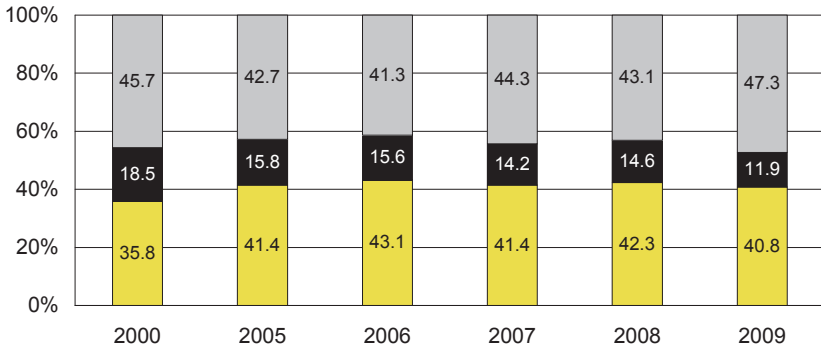
3) Refers to total minus EU-27.

**Russia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15                      ■ NMS-12                      □ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

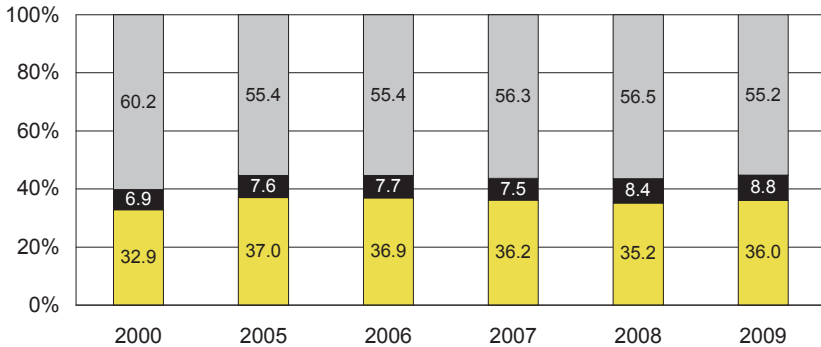




Table II/7.1.16

**Russia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
SXWRLDDN	Total	111656	194077	239921	256790	317909	216312
SXEU27DN	EU-27	60602	111148	140899	142919	180753	114051
SXEU15DN	EU-15	39944	80407	103480	106370	134342	88298
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	51054	82930	99021	113871	137156	102261
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
SMWRLDDN	Total	36681	79340	109754	145753	181603	120049
SMEU27DN	EU-27	14588	35379	48917	63633	79081	53753
SMEU15DN	EU-15	12066	29339	40468	52729	63835	43208
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	22093	43962	60837	82119	102521	66297
	<b>Trade balance</b>						
	Total	74975	114737	130167	111037	136307	96263
	EU-27	46014	75769	91982	79286	101672	60298
	EU-15	27878	51069	63012	53641	70507	45090
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	28961	38968	38185	31751	34635	35964
	<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
SXWRLDDN	Total	63.3	32.9	23.6	7.0	23.8	-32.0
SXEU27DN	EU-27	80.5	46.6	26.8	1.4	26.5	-36.9
SXEU15DN	EU-15	71.4	51.6	28.7	2.8	26.3	-34.3
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	46.7	18.2	19.4	15.0	20.4	-25.4
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
SMWRLDDN	Total	29.1	30.6	38.3	32.8	24.6	-33.9
SMEU27DN	EU-27	18.5	28.2	38.3	30.1	24.3	-32.0
SMEU15DN	EU-15	15.2	28.3	37.9	30.3	21.1	-32.3
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	37.3	32.6	38.4	35.0	24.8	-35.3
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
SXWRLDDN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SXEU27DN	EU-27	54.3	57.3	58.7	55.7	56.9	52.7
SXEU15DN	EU-15	35.8	41.4	43.1	41.4	42.3	40.8
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	45.7	42.7	41.3	44.3	43.1	47.3
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
SMWRLDDN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SMEU27DN	EU-27	39.8	44.6	44.6	43.7	43.5	44.8
SMEU15DN	EU-15	32.9	37.0	36.9	36.2	35.2	36.0
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	60.2	55.4	55.4	56.3	56.5	55.2

Notes: 1) Values in EUR converted from USD using ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

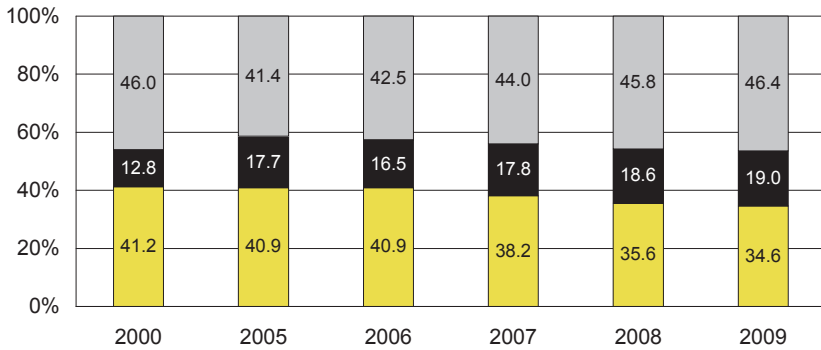
2) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

**Serbia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15      ■ NMS-12      ■ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

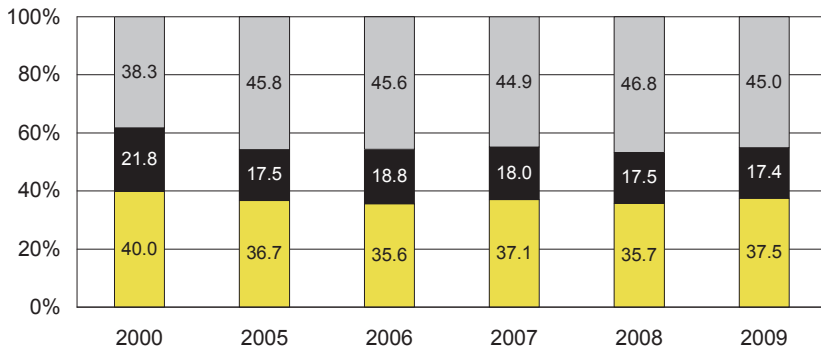


Table II/7.1.17

**Serbia: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
JXWRLDN	Total	1673.7	3617.4	5084.3	6437.4	7407.8	5961.7
JXEU27N	EU-27	903.6	2119.6	2921.1	3606.2	4016.1	3195.4
JXEU15N	EU-15 <sup>3)</sup>	688.9	1478.9	2079.7	2460.2	2637.4	2061.4
	Other countries <sup>4)</sup>	770.1	1497.8	2163.3	2831.3	3391.7	2766.3
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
JMWRLDN	Total	3559.0	8470.4	10431.5	13504.7	15469.4	11162.1
JMEU27N	EU-27	2197.7	4591.5	5678.9	7438.1	8226.1	6135.3
JMEU15N	EU-15 <sup>3)</sup>	1422.6	3112.4	3716.5	5003.6	5526.6	4187.8
	Other countries <sup>4)</sup>	1361.4	3878.9	4752.5	6066.5	7243.3	5026.8
	<b>Trade balance</b>						
	Total	-1885.4	-4853.0	-5347.1	-7067.2	-8061.6	-5200.4
	EU-27	-1294.1	-2471.9	-2757.9	-3832.0	-4210.0	-2939.9
	EU-15 <sup>3)</sup>	-733.7	-1633.5	-1636.8	-2543.3	-2889.1	-2126.4
	Other countries <sup>4)</sup>	-591.3	-2381.1	-2589.3	-3235.2	-3851.6	-2260.5
	<b>Annual growth in % <sup>2)</sup></b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
JXWRLDN	Total	31.8	26.8	40.6	26.6	15.1	-19.5
JXEU27N	EU-27	40.9	31.2	37.8	23.5	11.4	-20.4
JXEU15N	EU-15 <sup>3)</sup>	40.3	29.7	40.6	18.3	7.2	-21.8
JXWRLDN	Other countries <sup>3)</sup>	22.5	21.1	44.4	30.9	19.8	-18.4
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
JMWRLDN	Total	32.1	-2.4	23.2	29.5	14.5	-27.8
JMEU27N	EU-27	36.2	-3.8	23.7	31.0	10.6	-25.4
JMEU15N	EU-15 <sup>3)</sup>	27.8	-9.5	19.4	34.6	10.5	-24.2
JMWRLDN	Other countries <sup>4)</sup>	26.1	-0.7	22.5	27.6	19.4	-30.6
	<b>Shares in % <sup>2)</sup></b>						
	<b>Exports, fob</b>						
JXWRLDN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
JXEU27N	EU-27	54.0	58.6	57.5	56.0	54.2	53.6
JXEU15N	EU-15 <sup>3)</sup>	41.2	40.9	40.9	38.2	35.6	34.6
	Other countries <sup>4)</sup>	46.0	41.4	42.5	44.0	45.8	46.4
	<b>Imports, cif</b>						
JMWRLDN	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
JMEU27N	EU-27	61.7	54.2	54.4	55.1	53.2	55.0
JMEU15N	EU-15 <sup>3)</sup>	40.0	36.7	35.6	37.1	35.7	37.5
	Other countries <sup>4)</sup>	38.3	45.8	45.6	44.9	46.8	45.0

Notes: 1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohia.

3) wiiw estimate from 2004.

4) Refers to total minus EU-27.

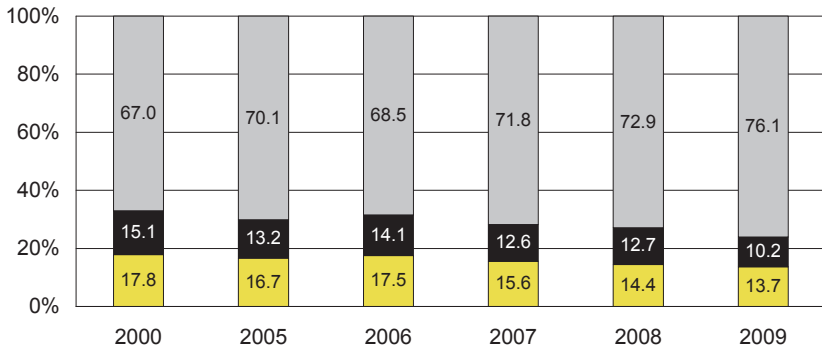
Graph II/7.1.18

**Ukraine: Foreign trade by country groupings**

% of total

■ EU-15                      ■ NMS-12                      □ other

**Exports**



**Imports**

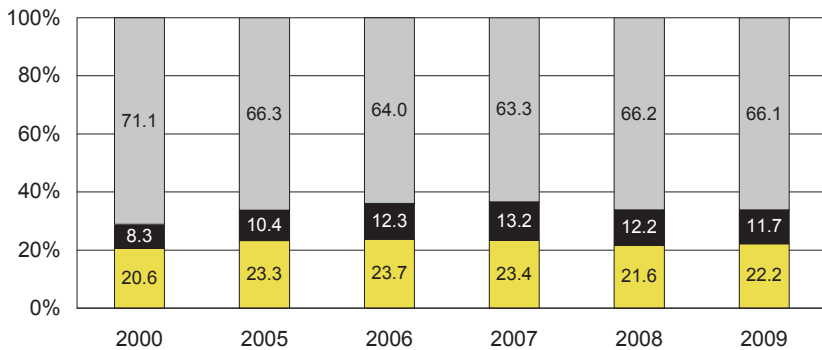


Table II/7.1.18

**Ukraine: Foreign trade by country groupings**

Database label	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>					
	<b>Exports, fob</b>					
UXWRLDDN Total	15778.0	27512.6	30557.5	35969.4	45531.2	28459.8
UXEU27DN EU-27	5203.1	8225.7	9627.2	10154.2	12326.3	6810.5
UXEU15DN EU-15	2814.0	4587.7	5333.2	5617.3	6559.5	3907.0
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	10574.9	19287.0	20930.3	25815.2	33204.9	21649.3
	<b>Imports, cif</b>					
UMWRLDDN Total	15110.5	29046.1	35870.2	44230.6	58155.7	32573.2
UMEU27DN EU-27	4373.5	9799.8	12897.8	16212.1	19627.7	11035.8
UMEU15DN EU-15	3119.5	6770.0	8484.0	10371.1	12551.5	7225.5
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	10737.0	19246.3	22972.4	28018.5	38528.0	21537.4
	<b>Trade balance</b>					
Total	667.5	-1533.5	-5312.7	-8261.2	-12624.5	-4113.4
EU-27	829.6	-1574.2	-3270.6	-6057.9	-7301.4	-4225.3
EU-15	-305.6	-2182.3	-3150.8	-4753.8	-5992.1	-3318.5
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	-162.1	40.7	-2042.1	-2203.3	-5323.1	111.8
	<b>Annual growth in %</b>					
	<b>Exports, fob</b>					
UXWRLDDN Total	45.2	4.8	11.1	17.7	26.6	-37.5
UXEU27DN EU-27	52.1	-7.1	17.0	5.5	21.4	-44.7
UXEU15DN EU-15	41.6	-4.4	16.3	5.3	16.8	-40.4
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	42.0	10.8	8.5	23.3	28.6	-34.8
	<b>Imports, cif</b>					
UMWRLDDN Total	35.9	24.6	23.5	23.3	31.5	-44.0
UMEU27DN EU-27	35.0	27.7	31.6	25.7	21.1	-43.8
UMEU15DN EU-15	38.6	24.1	25.3	22.2	21.0	-42.4
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	36.3	23.1	19.4	22.0	37.5	-44.1
	<b>Shares in %</b>					
	<b>Exports, fob</b>					
UXWRLDDN Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
UXEU27DN EU-27	33.0	29.9	31.5	28.2	27.1	23.9
UXEU15DN EU-15	17.8	16.7	17.5	15.6	14.4	13.7
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	67.0	70.1	68.5	71.8	72.9	76.1
	<b>Imports, cif</b>					
UMWRLDDN Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
UMEU27DN EU-27	28.9	33.7	36.0	36.7	33.8	33.9
UMEU15DN EU-15	20.6	23.3	23.7	23.4	21.6	22.2
Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	71.1	66.3	64.0	63.3	66.2	66.1

Notes: 1) Values in EUR converted from USD using ECB EUR/USD reference rate.

2) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

Table II/7.2.1

**Bulgaria: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*	
BXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	5253.1	9223.3	11748.1	13512.1	15204.1	11786.7	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2009)</b>							
BXBDEEN	Germany	1	9.02	10.05	9.88	10.28	9.10	11.20
BXBGREN	Greece	2	7.78	8.54	8.16	9.10	9.92	9.43
BXBITEN	Italy	3	14.19	12.28	10.35	10.30	8.37	9.26
BXBROEN	Romania	4	1.82	3.21	3.95	4.89	7.25	8.55
BXBTREN	Turkey	5	10.26	10.71	11.83	11.43	8.80	7.29
BXBBEEN	Belgium	6	6.20	6.12	6.70	6.18	5.90	5.63
BXBFREN	France	7	4.81	4.72	4.29	3.99	4.10	4.44
BXBRSEN	Serbia	8	.	.	3.29	4.41	4.36	3.25
BXBESEN	Spain	9	2.09	3.35	3.30	2.39	2.24	3.18
BXBRUEN	Russia	10	2.45	1.32	1.56	2.42	2.71	2.54
BXBMKEN	Macedonia	11	2.25	1.91	1.96	2.10	2.25	2.06
BXGBGEN	United Kingdom	12	2.38	2.26	2.63	2.49	2.10	1.95
BXBATEN	Austria	13	1.42	1.93	1.99	1.85	2.06	1.95
BXBSGEN	Singapore	14	0.29	1.60	2.03	1.54	1.23	1.86
BXBUSEN	USA	15	3.94	3.11	2.89	2.33	1.56	1.58
BXBNLEN	Netherlands	16	1.77	1.25	1.42	1.21	1.42	1.57
BXBPLEN	Poland	17	0.57	1.12	1.51	1.64	1.91	1.56
BXBHUEN	Hungary	18	0.59	0.80	0.92	1.06	0.94	1.15
BXBCNEN	China	19	0.23	0.62	0.53	0.55	0.72	0.97
BXBEGEN	Egypt	20	0.61	0.59	0.31	0.35	0.31	0.89
BXBGEEN	Georgia	21	1.23	0.56	0.66	1.20	0.87	0.82
BXBUAEN	Ukraine	22	1.24	0.71	0.76	1.24	1.16	0.82
BXBSKEN	Slovakia	23	0.12	0.36	0.55	0.78	0.68	0.80
BXBCZEN	Czech Republic	24	0.35	0.52	0.69	0.71	0.89	0.80
BXBCHEN	Switzerland	25	0.98	0.63	0.88	0.60	0.53	0.73
BXBHREN	Croatia	26	0.10	1.44	1.73	0.93	0.83	0.59
BXBSEEN	Sweden	27	0.48	0.45	0.47	0.60	0.46	0.55
BXBSYEN	Syria	28	0.31	0.18	0.24	0.54	1.15	0.55
BXBALEN	Albania	29	0.50	0.55	0.70	0.38	0.48	0.55
BXBTNEN	Tunisia	30	0.06	0.26	0.19	0.36	0.43	0.48

Table II/7.2.2

**Czech Republic: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*	
CXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	31500.5	62784.6	75604.4	89382.2	99809.1	81009.2	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2009)</b>							
CXCDEEN	Germany	1	40.43	33.62	31.92	30.74	30.54	32.45
CXCCKEN	Slovakia	2	7.68	8.64	8.44	8.67	9.15	8.75
CXCPLEN	Poland	3	5.43	5.48	5.69	5.93	6.44	5.75
CXCFREN	France	4	4.02	4.93	5.48	5.44	5.45	5.74
CXCGBEN	United Kingdom	5	4.29	4.62	4.79	5.10	4.78	4.95
CXCATEN	Austria	6	5.97	5.60	5.12	4.59	4.71	4.68
CXCITEN	Italy	7	3.78	4.21	4.63	4.90	4.63	4.41
CXCNLNEN	Netherlands	8	2.30	3.66	3.58	3.74	3.93	3.89
CXCBEEN	Belgium	9	2.19	2.64	2.87	2.83	2.66	2.58
CXCHUEN	Hungary	10	1.88	2.72	3.00	3.13	2.82	2.55
CXCESEN	Spain	11	1.62	2.55	2.69	2.64	2.27	2.38
CXCRLUEN	Russia	12	1.33	1.80	1.99	2.33	2.92	2.32
CXCUSEN	USA	13	2.82	2.66	2.30	1.93	1.77	1.60
CXCCHEN	Switzerland	14	1.33	1.26	1.38	1.43	1.46	1.60
CXCSEEN	Sweden	15	1.35	1.50	1.64	1.80	1.76	1.55
CXCROEN	Romania	16	0.57	1.07	1.22	1.29	1.43	1.13
CXCRTEN	Turkey	17	0.56	0.67	0.57	0.59	0.56	0.75
CXCCKEN	China	18	0.23	0.38	0.42	0.57	0.55	0.75
CXCCKEN	Denmark	19	0.54	0.76	0.96	0.87	0.79	0.72
CXCUAEN	Ukraine	20	0.50	0.91	1.01	0.97	1.07	0.67
CXCFLNEN	Finland	21	0.41	0.56	0.58	0.57	0.61	0.57
CXCSEIEN	Slovenia	22	0.81	0.57	0.51	0.56	0.57	0.54
CXCNOEN	Norway	23	0.39	0.36	0.42	0.52	0.44	0.54
CXCINEN	India	24	0.27	0.34	0.42	0.45	0.43	0.53
CXCAEEN	United Arab Emirates	25	0.42	0.63	0.51	0.44	0.44	0.48
CXCBGEN	Bulgaria	26	0.34	0.37	0.40	0.44	0.49	0.46
CXCHREN	Croatia	27	0.55	0.53	0.50	0.49	0.45	0.39
CXCJPEN	Japan	28	0.40	0.42	0.43	0.41	0.38	0.38
CXCGRNEN	Greece	29	0.41	0.38	0.43	0.38	0.36	0.37
CXCPTEN	Portugal	30	0.40	0.37	0.38	0.36	0.33	0.36

Table II/7.2.3

**Estonia: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*	
EXWRDLN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	3443.4	6201.9	7719.0	8033.5	8467.1	6474.9	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2009)</b>							
EXEFIEN	Finland	1	32.34	26.39	18.02	17.70	18.38	18.57
EXESEEN	Sweden	2	20.50	13.08	12.26	13.31	13.81	12.53
EXELVEN	Latvia	3	7.03	9.10	9.06	11.51	9.96	9.50
EXERUEN	Russia	4	2.37	6.48	7.84	8.83	10.40	9.29
EXEDEEN	Germany	5	8.51	6.09	5.00	5.21	5.07	6.13
EXELTEN	Lithuania	6	2.80	4.63	4.88	5.91	5.67	4.76
EXEUSEN	USA	7	1.34	3.08	6.62	4.17	4.81	4.23
EXEDKEN	Denmark	8	3.43	3.15	2.57	2.72	3.25	3.42
EXENOEN	Norway	9	2.35	2.87	2.65	3.37	3.31	3.18
EXENGEN	Nigeria	10	0.01	0.22	0.37	0.08	0.81	2.92
EXENLEN	Netherlands	11	2.46	2.42	2.37	2.68	2.29	2.45
EXEFREN	France	12	1.35	1.23	1.34	1.35	1.36	2.31
EXEGBEN	United Kingdom	13	4.36	3.54	2.47	2.79	2.68	2.03
EXECAEN	Canada	14	0.33	0.72	0.60	0.81	0.50	1.98
EXEBEEN	Belgium	15	0.89	1.31	1.01	1.02	1.20	1.89
EXEPLN	Poland	16	0.64	1.17	1.18	1.46	1.89	1.76
EXEITEN	Italy	17	0.99	0.79	0.72	1.06	1.24	1.13
EXEUEN	Ukraine	18	1.19	1.38	1.53	1.48	1.67	1.12
EXETREN	Turkey	19	0.17	0.81	1.07	1.28	1.82	0.90
EXECNEN	China	20	0.20	0.54	2.74	0.81	0.63	0.85
EXEESN	Spain	21	0.53	0.74	0.60	0.57	0.69	0.64
EXEJPN	Japan	22	0.19	0.33	0.57	0.53	0.47	0.61
EXEBYEN	Belarus	23	0.27	0.26	0.57	0.45	0.64	0.58
EXECZEN	Czech Republic	24	0.18	0.37	0.38	0.38	0.55	0.48
EXEATEN	Austria	25	0.43	0.46	0.49	0.64	0.45	0.40
EXEKZEN	Kazakhstan	26	0.03	0.30	0.27	0.34	0.33	0.33
EXECHEN	Switzerland	27	0.46	0.34	0.31	0.33	0.24	0.33
EXEKREN	Korea Republic	28	0.85	0.54	0.25	0.24	0.13	0.29
EXEBREN	Brazil	29	0.01	0.19	0.24	0.25	0.29	0.23
EXEHUEN	Hungary	30	0.75	2.26	1.78	0.46	0.20	0.22



Table II/7.2.4

**Hungary: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*	
HXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	30524.5	50587.9	59935.8	69609.5	73772.1	60036.0	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2009)</b>							
HXHDEEN	Germany	1	37.25	29.98	29.23	28.20	26.54	25.57
HXHITEN	Italy	2	5.87	5.65	5.59	5.65	5.42	5.68
HXHGBEN	United Kingdom	3	4.10	5.04	4.42	4.47	4.66	5.39
HXHFREN	France	4	5.25	5.27	4.94	4.71	4.70	5.37
HXHROEN	Romania	5	2.05	3.78	4.12	4.51	5.32	5.28
HXHSKEN	Slovakia	6	1.03	2.87	3.87	4.18	4.73	4.96
HXHATEN	Austria	7	8.67	5.61	4.93	4.56	4.88	4.52
HXHPLEN	Poland	8	2.15	3.24	4.04	4.17	3.95	3.76
HXHNLN	Netherlands	9	5.43	3.85	3.04	2.89	2.85	3.71
HXHRUEN	Russia	10	1.62	1.86	2.70	3.20	3.61	3.53
HXHESEN	Spain	11	1.86	3.20	3.36	3.12	2.78	3.40
HXHCZEN	Czech Republic	12	1.67	3.05	3.39	3.77	3.98	3.23
HXHUSEN	USA	13	5.25	3.02	2.72	2.33	2.29	2.26
HXHBEEN	Belgium	14	3.12	2.13	1.94	1.54	1.68	1.73
HXHUAEN	Ukraine	15	0.59	1.32	1.77	2.01	2.06	1.54
HXHCNEN	China	16	0.14	0.66	1.03	1.08	1.03	1.49
HXHHREN	Croatia	17	0.62	1.43	1.49	1.49	1.58	1.45
HXHTREN	Turkey	18	0.69	1.48	1.54	1.47	1.25	1.30
HXHRSEN	Serbia	19	.	0.60	0.97	1.25	1.41	1.15
HXHCHEN	Switzerland	20	1.21	1.11	0.94	1.11	1.26	1.13
HXHSLN	Slovenia	21	0.99	1.17	1.04	1.10	1.16	1.13
HXHSEEN	Sweden	22	0.91	1.33	1.09	1.10	1.01	1.04
HXHBGEN	Bulgaria	23	0.27	0.65	0.77	0.85	1.03	0.87
HXHAEEN	United Arab Emirates	24	0.04	0.87	0.60	0.55	0.57	0.86
HXHDKEN	Denmark	25	0.49	0.80	0.61	0.72	0.72	0.74
HXHJPEN	Japan	26	0.57	0.58	0.51	0.42	0.47	0.57
HXHGREN	Greece	27	0.34	0.68	0.53	0.81	0.61	0.55
HXHPTEN	Portugal	28	0.54	0.60	0.58	0.69	0.52	0.51
HXHIEEN	Ireland	29	0.89	0.30	0.46	0.59	0.41	0.42
HXHBAAEN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	30	0.64	0.46	0.38	0.39	0.53	0.42

Table II/7.2.5

**Latvia: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
WXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	2023.0	4148.6	4901.9	6062.3	6897.1	5519.8
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2009)</b>						
WXWLTEN	Lithuania	1	7.59	11.00	14.15	15.05	15.16
WXWEEEN	Estonia	2	5.32	10.81	12.28	13.71	13.58
WXWRUEN	Russia	3	4.20	7.91	11.45	12.90	13.04
WXWDEEN	Germany	4	17.17	10.25	9.74	8.32	8.17
WXWSEEN	Sweden	5	10.81	7.79	6.24	7.37	6.13
WXWDKEN	Denmark	6	5.82	5.32	4.83	3.79	4.30
WXWPLEN	Poland	7	1.61	5.22	2.33	3.44	3.42
WXWGBEN	United Kingdom	8	17.36	10.10	7.54	6.53	3.45
WXWFIEN	Finland	9	1.92	3.52	2.82	2.99	2.84
WXWBYEN	Belarus	10	1.21	2.00	2.30	2.29	2.10
WXWNOEN	Norway	11	0.84	1.98	2.32	2.44	2.41
WXWNLEN	Netherlands	12	3.97	2.12	2.27	2.01	2.19
WXWFREN	France	13	1.80	1.79	1.68	1.49	1.70
WXWUSEN	USA	14	3.76	2.72	1.83	1.35	1.37
WXWITEN	Italy	15	1.54	1.63	1.98	1.46	1.63
WXWUAEN	Ukraine	16	2.37	1.38	1.77	1.49	1.57
WXWBEEN	Belgium	17	1.30	0.71	1.36	0.98	0.91
WXWESEN	Spain	18	0.49	1.29	1.12	1.34	1.38
WXWCZEN	Czech Republic	19	0.53	0.42	0.62	0.56	0.58
WXWCYEN	Cyprus	20	0.05	0.42	0.28	0.32	0.97
WXWKZEN	Kazakhstan	21	0.24	0.33	0.41	0.58	0.53
WXWATEN	Austria	22	0.64	0.42	0.42	0.53	0.40
WXWEGEN	Egypt	23	0.77	0.10	0.30	0.19	0.28
WXWCHEN	Switzerland	24	0.38	1.62	1.18	0.65	0.72
WXWJPEN	Japan	25	0.45	0.86	0.70	0.48	0.33
WXWTHEN	Thailand	26	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.07
WXWUZEN	Uzbekistan	27	0.44	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.30
WXWSAEN	Saudi Arabia	28	0.13	0.02	0.03	0.08	0.19
WXWIEEN	Ireland	29	1.61	1.52	1.41	1.04	1.04
WXWSKEN	Slovakia	30	0.55	0.18	0.25	0.34	0.49

Table II/7.2.6

**Lithuania: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
TXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	3854.9	9490.1	11262.8	12509.4	16077.1	11796.8
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2009)</b>						
TXTRUEN	Russia	1	6.17	10.44	12.74	14.99	13.24
TXTLVEN	Latvia	2	14.93	10.26	11.07	12.88	10.06
TXTDEEN	Germany	3	15.00	9.39	8.60	10.50	9.68
TXTPLEN	Poland	4	5.58	5.53	6.07	6.28	7.19
XTTEEN	Estonia	5	2.26	5.91	6.47	5.82	7.02
TXTNLEN	Netherlands	6	5.04	3.07	4.85	3.00	5.08
TXTBYEN	Belarus	7	2.23	3.24	3.79	4.01	4.72
TXTG BEN	United Kingdom	8	8.42	4.71	4.41	4.56	4.39
TXTDKEN	Denmark	9	5.22	4.33	4.20	4.05	4.68
TXTSEEN	Sweden	10	4.67	4.98	4.50	3.80	3.62
TXTFREN	France	11	4.52	7.02	4.18	3.66	4.83
TXTUAEN	Ukraine	12	3.80	2.27	2.59	2.72	3.25
TXTUSEN	USA	13	4.99	4.71	4.32	2.57	3.20
TXTNOEN	Norway	14	1.20	1.60	1.86	2.30	2.10
TXTITEN	Italy	15	2.35	1.93	2.12	2.27	1.59
TXTBEEN	Belgium	16	1.60	1.88	1.24	1.69	1.65
TXTKZEN	Kazakhstan	17	0.39	0.93	1.53	1.93	1.15
XTTESEN	Spain	18	1.22	2.70	1.90	1.41	1.63
TXTFIEN	Finland	19	1.33	0.99	0.86	1.32	1.37
TXTNGEN	Nigeria	20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05
TXTCZEN	Czech Republic	21	1.01	0.58	0.80	0.90	0.72
TXTINEN	India	22	0.11	0.24	0.14	0.08	1.66
TXTTREN	Turkey	23	1.89	1.27	0.95	0.76	0.70
TXTCAEN	Canada	24	0.32	2.87	1.97	0.44	1.21
TXTCHEN	Switzerland	25	1.24	0.61	0.70	0.27	0.94
TXTHUEN	Hungary	26	0.20	0.42	0.39	0.45	0.33
TXTATEN	Austria	27	0.42	0.24	0.28	0.43	0.30
TXTPTEN	Portugal	28	0.28	0.55	0.32	0.24	0.27
XTTIEEN	Ireland	29	0.23	0.52	0.38	0.42	0.27
TXTEGEN	Egypt	30	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03

Table II/7.2.7

**Poland: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*	
PXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	34373.4	71889.2	88228.9	102259.4	115894.7	96396.2	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2009)</b>							
PXPDEEN	Germany	1	34.85	28.19	27.15	25.89	25.04	26.08
PXPITEN	Italy	2	6.30	6.12	6.53	6.60	5.98	6.85
PXPFREN	France	3	5.19	6.21	6.24	6.09	6.20	6.78
PXPG BEN	United Kingdom	4	4.48	5.59	5.71	5.94	5.76	6.37
PXPCZEN	Czech Republic	5	3.79	4.57	5.54	5.54	5.70	5.84
PXPNLEN	Netherlands	6	5.04	4.16	3.85	3.83	4.02	4.15
PXPRUEN	Russia	7	2.74	4.44	4.28	4.62	5.21	3.73
PXPHUEN	Hungary	8	2.06	2.85	3.04	2.91	2.78	2.69
PXPSEEN	Sweden	9	2.72	3.08	3.21	3.22	3.17	2.69
PXPSEEN	Spain	10	1.60	2.48	2.49	2.89	2.53	2.60
PXPUAEN	Ukraine	11	2.53	2.92	3.60	3.96	3.75	2.56
PXPBEEN	Belgium	12	2.94	2.97	2.77	2.69	2.55	2.42
PXPSKEN	Slovakia	13	1.39	1.91	2.09	2.18	2.44	2.25
PXPATEN	Austria	14	2.02	2.08	1.83	1.88	1.96	1.90
PXPNOEN	Norway	15	1.07	2.09	1.93	1.80	1.68	1.90
PXPDKEN	Denmark	16	2.70	2.10	1.97	1.92	1.94	1.85
PXPUSEN	USA	17	3.18	2.07	1.91	1.48	1.45	1.84
PXPROEN	Romania	18	0.51	1.14	1.17	1.55	1.55	1.34
PXPTREN	Turkey	19	0.42	1.34	1.19	1.08	1.04	1.30
PXPLTEN	Lithuania	20	1.79	1.38	1.48	1.63	1.62	1.23
PXPCNEN	China	21	0.31	0.66	0.69	0.71	0.75	1.09
PXPBYEN	Belarus	22	0.77	0.81	0.89	0.81	0.94	0.90
PXPCHEN	Switzerland	23	0.77	0.75	0.74	0.70	0.72	0.85
PXPFIEEN	Finland	24	0.73	0.78	0.68	0.72	0.86	0.79
PXPGREN	Greece	25	0.32	0.32	0.35	0.41	0.51	0.60
PXPLVEN	Latvia	26	0.65	0.64	0.72	0.78	0.70	0.57
PXPCAEN	Canada	27	0.51	0.55	0.39	0.37	0.39	0.47
PXP EEEN	Estonia	28	0.28	0.46	0.51	0.57	0.53	0.44
PXPPTEN	Portugal	29	0.63	0.48	0.48	0.33	0.33	0.39
PXPIEEN	Ireland	30	0.28	0.33	0.33	0.37	0.46	0.39

Table II/7.2.8

**Romania: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*	
RXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	11273.3	22255.1	25850.5	29542.7	33678.9	29116.4	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2009)</b>							
RXRDEEN	Germany	1	15.64	14.00	15.67	16.95	16.43	18.76
RXRITEN	Italy	2	22.32	19.09	17.78	17.03	15.49	15.34
RXRFREN	France	3	7.00	7.44	7.50	7.69	7.39	8.18
RXRTREN	Turkey	4	6.01	7.91	7.71	7.01	6.52	4.99
RXRHUEN	Hungary	5	3.43	4.15	4.94	5.72	5.12	4.34
RXRBGEN	Bulgaria	6	2.79	2.66	2.81	3.18	4.15	3.76
RXRGBEN	United Kingdom	7	4.98	5.44	4.71	4.13	3.28	3.34
RXRNLEN	Netherlands	8	3.15	2.68	2.46	2.06	2.91	3.27
RXRESEN	Spain	9	1.09	2.43	2.34	2.30	2.30	2.99
RXRATEN	Austria	10	2.42	3.11	2.65	2.57	2.31	2.36
RXRPLEN	Poland	11	0.98	1.46	1.81	2.16	1.98	2.21
RXRGREN	Greece	12	3.12	2.13	1.96	1.70	1.84	1.89
RXRBEEN	Belgium	13	1.70	1.72	1.62	1.59	1.65	1.78
RXRRUEN	Russia	14	0.86	0.84	1.16	1.44	1.81	1.77
RXRCZEN	Czech Republic	15	0.20	0.95	1.14	1.38	1.58	1.65
RXRRSEN	Serbia	16	.	.	.	1.05	1.38	1.39
RXRNOEN	Norway	17	0.41	0.62	1.02	1.05	0.95	1.38
RXRMDEN	Moldova	18	1.37	1.18	1.31	1.57	1.66	1.29
RXRUAEN	Ukraine	19	0.86	0.61	1.31	1.83	2.44	1.20
RXRUSEN	USA	20	3.62	3.89	2.50	2.02	1.71	1.18
RXRSKEN	Slovakia	21	0.25	0.42	0.70	0.90	1.32	1.06
RXRCHEN	Switzerland	22	0.54	0.62	0.60	0.75	0.90	0.88
RXRSEEN	Sweden	23	1.17	0.49	0.55	0.66	0.60	0.84
RXRCNEN	China	24	0.83	0.74	0.67	0.53	0.48	0.73
RXREGEN	Egypt	25	1.65	0.68	0.67	0.59	0.55	0.65
RXRINEN	India	26	0.36	0.97	0.74	1.12	0.62	0.65
RXRAEEN	United Arab Emirates	27	0.45	0.92	1.51	1.14	0.93	0.60
RXRPTEN	Portugal	28	0.23	0.20	0.13	0.14	0.35	0.59
RXRSIEN	Slovenia	29	0.51	0.46	0.36	0.56	0.48	0.59
RXRSYEN	Syria	30	0.73	0.31	0.27	0.29	0.35	0.52

Table II/7.2.9

**Slovakia: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
VXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	12810.6	25632.4	33339.8	42696.5	48369.7	40126.9
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2009)</b>						
VXVDEEN	Germany	1	26.88	25.80	22.97	20.88	19.49
VXVCZEN	Czech Republic	2	17.25	14.20	14.32	13.09	13.01
VXVFREN	France	3	4.66	3.85	4.26	6.45	6.64
VXVPLEN	Poland	4	5.87	6.29	6.23	6.19	6.47
VXVHUEN	Hungary	5	4.88	5.94	6.21	6.56	7.09
VXVITEN	Italy	6	9.22	6.62	6.44	6.22	5.64
VXVATEN	Austria	7	8.38	7.14	6.02	5.79	5.81
VXVGBEN	United Kingdom	8	1.90	3.07	3.88	4.80	4.64
VXVRUEN	Russia	9	0.90	1.55	1.65	2.25	3.74
VXVNLEN	Netherlands	10	2.67	3.42	4.17	3.52	3.20
VXVESEN	Spain	11	0.86	2.02	2.85	3.04	2.32
VXVSEEN	Sweden	12	0.97	1.05	1.33	1.43	1.43
VXVBEEN	Belgium	13	2.10	1.97	1.83	2.11	1.72
VXVTREN	Turkey	14	0.36	0.96	0.98	1.12	1.30
VXVROEN	Romania	15	0.82	1.58	1.52	1.80	1.94
VXVCNEN	China	16	0.08	0.40	0.53	0.75	0.87
VXVUSEN	USA	17	1.44	3.16	3.21	2.46	1.69
VXVCHEN	Switzerland	18	1.72	0.78	0.74	0.81	0.70
VXVDKEN	Denmark	19	0.46	0.70	0.84	0.97	0.84
VXVRSEN	Serbia	20	.	0.22	0.38	0.53	0.60
VXVUAEN	Ukraine	21	1.24	1.30	1.31	1.34	1.38
VXVSIEN	Slovenia	22	0.99	0.95	0.86	0.79	0.75
VXVGREN	Greece	23	0.25	0.37	0.54	0.60	0.57
VXVBGEN	Bulgaria	24	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.40	0.48
VXVHREN	Croatia	25	0.54	0.41	0.48	0.38	0.46
VXVP TEN	Portugal	26	0.13	0.17	0.18	0.32	0.34
VXVFIEN	Finland	27	0.40	0.71	1.05	0.60	1.32
VXVNOEN	Norway	28	0.40	0.19	0.20	0.26	0.20
VXVCAEN	Canada	29	0.12	0.20	0.26	0.20	0.19
VXVLTEN	Lithuania	30	0.15	0.23	0.28	0.32	0.22

Table II/7.2.10

**Slovenia: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*	
LXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	9495.2	15471.2	18501.0	21964.1	23203.7	18767.6	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2009)</b>							
LXLDEEN	Germany	1	27.12	19.32	19.13	18.66	18.67	19.42
LXLITEN	Italy	2	13.58	12.28	12.37	12.41	11.65	11.30
LXLHREN	Croatia	3	7.90	9.09	8.74	7.98	8.28	7.79
LXLFREN	France	4	7.08	7.88	6.25	5.91	5.66	7.36
LXLATEN	Austria	5	7.52	7.86	8.43	7.43	7.49	7.25
LXLHUEN	Hungary	6	1.93	2.35	2.84	3.81	3.74	3.77
LXLRUEN	Russia	7	2.21	3.83	4.23	4.39	4.81	3.63
LXLRSEN	Serbia	8	.	2.04	3.53	3.88	4.05	3.57
LXLPLEN	Poland	9	2.58	2.70	3.08	3.28	3.85	3.28
LXLBAEN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	10	4.30	3.60	3.09	3.01	3.29	3.13
LXLCZEN	Czech Republic	11	1.73	2.34	2.37	2.91	2.87	2.92
LXLSKEN	Slovakia	12	0.80	1.52	1.65	2.12	2.43	2.84
LXLGBEN	United Kingdom	13	2.13	2.33	2.55	2.42	2.05	2.05
LXLNLEN	Netherlands	14	1.72	1.36	1.31	1.53	1.56	1.54
LXLROEN	Romania	15	0.56	1.03	1.22	2.00	2.04	1.52
LXLUSEN	USA	16	3.11	1.92	2.18	1.53	1.21	1.15
LXLESEN	Spain	17	0.96	1.71	1.79	1.69	1.22	1.10
LXLBEEN	Belgium	18	1.12	1.12	1.11	0.87	0.89	0.99
LXLTREN	Turkey	19	0.78	1.02	0.79	0.70	0.69	0.93
LXLUAEN	Ukraine	20	0.35	0.88	0.84	1.09	0.98	0.92
LXLCHEN	Switzerland	21	1.17	1.23	0.85	0.88	0.74	0.90
LXLMKEN	Macedonia	22	1.81	0.89	0.70	0.68	0.81	0.89
LXLSEEN	Sweden	23	0.70	1.00	0.91	0.83	0.77	0.76
LXLBGEN	Bulgaria	24	0.32	0.59	0.56	0.73	0.78	0.71
LXLDKEN	Denmark	25	0.93	0.95	0.96	0.87	0.78	0.71
LXLDZEN	Algeria	26	0.08	0.32	0.46	0.42	0.48	0.61
LXLXKEN	Kosovo	27	.	0.30	0.43	0.40	0.47	0.58
LXLMEEN	Montenegro	28	.	0.28	0.52	0.64	0.63	0.54
LXLONEN	China	29	0.17	0.28	0.31	0.31	0.52	0.45
LXLINEN	India	30	0.19	0.14	0.19	0.19	0.23	0.45

Table II/7.2.11

**Albania: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*	
AXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	279.4	530.0	628.9	786.0	916.7	779.9	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2009)</b>							
AXAITN	Italy	1	71.34	72.44	72.79	68.07	61.82	62.78
AXAGRN	Greece	2	12.76	10.46	9.46	8.33	8.80	7.38
AXASKN	Slovakia	3	.	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.00	5.56
AXACNN	China	4	0.00	0.49	1.14	2.57	2.80	4.79
AXADEN	Germany	5	6.47	3.32	3.17	2.44	2.68	3.41
AXAMKN	Macedonia	6	0.87	1.57	1.60	2.26	2.86	2.78
AXAYON	Serbia and Montenegro	7	2.11	0.84	1.36	2.39	3.87	2.12
AXAESN	Spain	8	0.06	0.09	0.10	0.19	0.15	1.21
AXACHN	Switzerland	9	0.20	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.35	1.17
AXAFRN	France	10	0.76	0.69	0.70	0.62	0.85	0.89
AXAATN	Austria	11	0.69	0.23	0.28	0.22	0.68	0.87
AXAUSN	USA	12	0.90	1.00	0.42	0.64	0.38	0.79
AXANLN	Netherlands	13	0.07	0.14	0.23	0.06	1.44	0.64
AXABGN	Bulgaria	14	0.03	0.55	0.42	0.69	0.70	0.60
AXATRN	Turkey	15	0.66	1.72	1.31	2.26	1.92	0.55
AXARON	Romania	16	0.00	0.24	0.08	0.30	0.16	0.42
AXABLN	Belgium, Luxemburg	17	0.58	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.41
AXAAEN	United Arab. Emir.	18	.	.	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.25
AXAGBN	United Kingdom	19	0.07	0.14	0.08	0.23	0.06	0.12
AXAHRN	Croatia	20	0.57	0.03	0.28	0.09	0.17	0.11
AXABRN	Brazil	21	.	0.14	0.06	0.01	0.02	0.10
AXASEN	Sweden	22	0.25	0.46	0.84	1.58	0.42	0.10
AXABAN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	23	.	0.17	0.55	0.40	0.17	0.10
AXACZN	Czech Republic	24	0.14	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.05	0.09
AXAEGN	Egypt	25	.	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.08
AXAHUN	Hungary	26	0.01	0.12	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.08
AXASIN	Slovenia	27	0.06	0.39	0.13	0.08	0.45	0.04
AXADKN	Denmark	28	1.04	0.04	0.06	0.02	0.04	0.04
AXACAN	Canada	29	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03
AXAILN	Israel	30	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.02



Table II/7.2.12

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
NXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	1114.8	1934.4	2640.5	3035.3	3431.6	2827.6
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2009)</b>						
NXNHRN	Croatia	1	. 20.50	18.69	18.36	17.24	17.07
NXNDEN	Germany	2	. 11.34	12.95	12.84	13.61	14.71
NXNYON	Serbia and Montenegro	3	. 15.54	13.20	12.98	14.04	13.41
NXNITN	Italy	4	. 13.12	13.81	13.12	12.56	12.70
NXNSIN	Slovenia	5	. 9.65	12.19	10.87	9.16	8.37
NXNATN	Austria	6	. 4.32	6.08	6.23	6.19	5.88
NXNCHN	Switzerland	7	. 1.33	1.85	1.93	2.71	2.05
NXNFRN	France	8	. 1.68	1.67	1.55	1.48	1.98
NXNHUN	Hungary	9	. 3.77	3.20	3.70	3.04	1.66
NXNCZN	Czech Republic	10	. 0.97	1.11	1.01	1.11	1.34
NXNNLN	Netherlands	11	. 0.95	0.82	0.96	1.13	1.12
NXNMKN	Macedonia	12	. 0.94	0.79	0.82	0.98	1.11
NXNRON	Romania	13	. 1.23	1.31	0.95	1.33	1.03
NXNTRN	Turkey	14	. 0.62	0.22	0.42	0.31	0.94
NXNPLN	Poland	15	. 1.64	1.77	1.17	0.89	0.91
NXNESN	Spain	16	. 0.52	0.64	0.57	0.54	0.70
NXNBEN	Belgium	17	. 0.50	1.02	0.63	0.62	0.61
NXNSEN	Sweden	18	. 0.31	0.45	0.60	0.69	0.60
NXNSKN	Slovakia	19	. 0.20	0.41	0.84	0.57	0.58
NXNGBN	United Kingdom	20	. 1.86	0.31	0.37	0.93	0.53
NXNLUN	Luxemburg	21	. 0.12	0.52	0.44	0.41	0.48
NXNRUN	Russia	22	. 0.13	0.14	0.13	0.22	0.46
NXNLTN	Lithuania	23	. 1.67	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.45
NXNUSN	USA	24	. 3.44	3.58	2.55	2.16	0.39
NXNALN	Albania	25	. 0.21	0.21	0.25	0.25	0.22
NXNBGN	Bulgaria	26	. 0.16	0.74	0.85	0.46	0.16
NXNDKN	Denmark	27	. 0.11	0.13	0.13	0.10	0.14
NXNNON	Norway	28	. 0.07	0.11	0.11	0.19	0.14
NXNGRN	Greece	29	. 0.38	0.30	0.17	0.12	0.13
NXNPTN	Portugal	30	. 0.11	0.12	0.16	0.11	0.10

Table II/7.2.13

**Croatia: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
KXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	4818.7	7065.2	8253.2	9002.6	9580.9	7530.4
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2009)</b>						
KXXKITN	Italy	1	22.29	21.14	23.14	19.16	19.18
KXXKBAN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2	11.20	14.35	12.59	14.40	15.32
KXXKDEN	Germany	3	14.21	10.67	10.34	10.02	10.74
KXXKSIN	Slovenia	4	10.83	8.11	8.20	8.27	7.76
KXXKATN	Austria	5	6.60	7.14	6.05	6.12	5.78
KXXKRSN	Serbia	6	.	.	.	5.36	5.52
KXXKUSN	USA	7	2.03	3.49	3.17	2.82	2.49
KXXKGBN	United Kingdom	8	1.71	1.43	1.85	1.93	2.38
KXXKMTN	Malta	9	1.12	1.21	1.07	2.11	1.47
KXXKFRN	France	10	2.83	2.26	2.05	2.22	2.10
KXXKHUN	Hungary	11	1.36	1.57	1.65	2.17	2.42
KXXKAEN	United Arab. Emirates	12	0.05	1.37	1.65	1.05	0.89
KXXKMEN	Montenegro	13	.	.	.	1.25	1.31
KXXKRUN	Russia	14	1.30	1.28	1.19	1.26	1.32
KXXKCHN	Switzerland	15	0.86	0.94	1.19	1.07	0.90
KXXKTRN	Turkey	16	0.86	0.96	0.63	0.54	0.63
KXXKNLN	Netherlands	17	1.12	0.90	0.86	1.02	1.28
KXXKMKN	Macedonia	18	1.33	0.93	0.80	0.95	1.02
KXXKCYN	Cyprus	19	0.02	0.99	0.43	0.09	1.07
KXXKPLN	Poland	20	0.51	0.61	1.04	0.96	0.99
KXXKZCN	Czech Republic	21	0.66	0.88	1.13	1.11	1.04
KXXKEGN	Egypt	22	0.44	0.38	0.30	0.30	0.45
KXXKRON	Romania	23	0.07	0.92	0.54	0.60	0.64
KXXKSKN	Slovak Republic	24	0.30	0.49	0.77	0.52	0.65
KXXKLYN	Libya	25	0.19	0.17	0.13	0.14	0.18
KXXKESN	Spain	26	0.57	0.63	0.70	0.62	0.57
KXXKBEN	Belgium	27	0.96	0.69	0.57	0.63	0.62
KXXKLRN	Liberia	28	5.10	2.39	1.04	0.07	0.02
KXXKJPN	Japan	29	0.32	0.58	0.93	0.57	0.45
KXXKNGN	Nigeria	30	0.12	0.79	0.09	0.01	0.33

Table II/7.2.14

**Macedonia: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
MXWRLDDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	1432.0	1641.6	1912.0	2448.9	2713.2	1929.7
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2009)</b>						
MXMDEDN	Germany	1	19.47	17.83	15.64	14.42	14.15
MXMRSDN	Serbia	2	.	.	.	19.05	23.43
MXMGRDN	Greece	3	6.36	15.33	15.04	12.53	13.44
MXMITDN	Italy	4	6.86	8.31	9.87	10.33	8.05
MXMBGDN	Bulgaria	5	2.04	3.73	5.42	7.22	9.50
MXMHRDN	Croatia	6	3.61	3.97	5.17	4.88	5.78
MXMALDN	Albania	7	0.97	1.35	1.69	2.17	2.68
MXMBADN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	8	1.75	2.47	2.69	2.62	2.63
MXMNLDN	Netherlands	9	2.72	2.18	2.31	2.14	1.77
MXMGBDN	United Kingdom	10	2.06	2.10	1.52	2.24	1.76
MXMTRDN	Turkey	11	0.78	2.27	2.30	1.59	0.79
MXMESDN	Spain	12	1.00	0.69	2.10	5.15	1.93
MXMBEDN	Belgium	13	1.81	1.70	3.46	5.30	2.74
MXMSIDN	Slovenia	14	2.00	1.56	1.72	2.05	1.63
MXMMEDN	Montenegro	15	.	.	.	0.83	0.98
MXMPTDN	Portugal	16	0.14	0.33	0.30	0.28	.
MXMRUDN	Russia	17	0.78	1.05	1.06	0.70	0.82
MXMRODN	Romania	18	0.08	0.21	0.55	0.56	0.84
MXMATDN	Austria	19	0.77	0.44	0.62	0.59	0.56
MXMCHDN	Switzerland	20	2.66	0.37	0.42	0.32	0.40
MXMFRDN	France	21	1.13	0.98	0.43	0.47	0.61
MXMSKDN	Slovakia	22	0.09	0.07	0.14	0.18	.
MXMUADN	Ukraine	23	0.04	0.10	0.07	0.06	0.07
MXMUSDN	USA	24	12.52	2.18	0.93	1.54	0.28
MXMSEDN	Sweden	25	0.19	0.41	0.81	0.44	0.24
MXMCZDN	Czech Republic	26	0.18	0.30	0.44	0.33	0.36
MXMPLDN	Poland	27	0.15	0.20	0.26	0.33	0.42
MXMAUDN	Australia	28	0.18	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.08
MXMHUDN	Hungary	29	0.14	0.13	0.27	0.20	0.18
MXMKRDN	Korea Republic	30	0.00	0.07	0.07	.	0.01

## 280 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/7.2.15

**Montenegro: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
GXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	460.6	627.5	487.1	433.2	276.9
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2009)</b>						
GXGRSN	Serbia <sup>3)</sup>	1	34.34	27.41	21.91	24.89	27.91
GXGGRN	Greece	2	10.90	10.89	12.41	12.29	17.26
GXGITN	Italy	3	31.75	38.13	29.83	30.14	11.90
GXGSIN	Slovenia	4	5.73	3.67	5.86	8.62	8.77
GXGBAN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	4.79	4.55	5.34	5.10	6.43
GXGXKN	Kosovo	6	.	.	0.79	3.57	5.87
GXGHUN	Hungary	7	2.19	7.05	13.00	2.14	4.21
GXGHRN	Croatia	8	1.38	1.40	2.26	1.53	3.30
GXGUSN	USA	9	0.12	0.08	0.36	0.21	2.68
GXGALN	Albania	10	1.00	1.63	2.38	1.36	2.20
GXGNLN	Netherlands	11	0.05	0.04	0.58	0.90	1.72
GXDEN	Germany	12	0.29	0.91	1.89	3.74	0.93
GXGGBN	Great Britain	13	1.52	0.26	0.57	0.91	0.69
GXGMKN	Macedonia	14	0.33	0.32	0.16	0.21	0.63
GXGATN	Austria	15	0.21	0.32	0.26	0.36	0.57
GXGRUN	Russia	16	0.37	0.14	0.12	0.24	0.55
GXGTRN	Turkey	17	0.03	0.07	0.22	0.07	0.50
GXGCZN	Czech Republic	18	0.06	0.24	0.58	1.02	0.38
GXGFIN	Finland	19	0.01	.	0.00	0.42	0.37
GXGFRN	France	20	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.07	0.31
GXGRON	Romania	21	0.04	0.21	0.02	0.23	0.25
GXGSEN	Sweden	22	0.00	0.09	0.04	0.18	0.25
GXGCYN	Cyprus	23	0.24	0.13	0.15	0.03	0.21
GXGSKN	Slovakia	24	0.04	.	0.05	0.09	0.18
GXGPLN	Poland	25	0.15	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.12
GXGMTN	Malta	26	0.01	.	0.00	.	0.09
GXGCHN	Switzerland	27	0.79	0.07	0.17	0.41	0.08
GXGBGN	Bulgaria	28	0.01	0.01	0.09	0.03	0.05
GXGESN	Spain	29	0.08	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.05
GXGCNN	China	30	0.01	.	0.01	0.04	0.03

Notes: 1) From 2004 including trade with Serbia and Kosovo.

2) Until 2006 general trade, from 2007 special trade.

3) Until 2006 including Kosovo.

Table II/7.2.16

**Russia: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
SXWRLDDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	111655.8	194077.3	239920.5	256789.6	317909.3	216312.0
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2009)</b>						
SXSNLND	Netherlands	1	4.22	10.19	11.91	12.18	12.03
SXSITDN	Italy	2	7.03	7.89	8.33	7.82	8.31
SXSDEDN	Germany	3	8.95	8.17	8.13	7.49	6.20
SXSBYDN	Belarus	4	5.40	4.19	4.35	4.89	5.54
SXSCNDN	China	5	5.09	5.40	5.23	4.52	5.52
SXSTRDN	Turkey	6	3.00	4.49	4.74	5.27	5.91
SXSUADN	Ukraine	7	4.87	5.14	4.97	4.67	5.04
SXSPLDN	Poland	8	4.32	3.57	3.81	3.78	4.32
SXSUSDN	USA	9	4.50	2.62	2.87	2.37	2.86
SXSFIDN	Finland	10	3.01	3.17	3.05	3.05	3.37
SXSKZDN	Kazakhstan	11	2.18	2.71	2.98	3.39	2.84
SXSGBDN	United Kingdom	12	4.53	3.43	3.45	3.13	3.18
SXSFRDN	France	13	1.85	2.53	2.55	2.47	2.61
SXSJPDN	Japan	14	2.68	1.55	1.48	2.18	2.21
SXSCHDN	Switzerland	15	3.74	4.46	4.04	3.85	2.04
SXSINDN	India	16	1.05	0.96	0.97	1.14	1.12
SXSKRDN	Korea Republic	17	0.94	0.98	0.91	1.75	1.67
SXSCZDN	Czech Republic	18	1.69	1.58	1.55	1.32	1.55
SXSBEDN	Belgium	19	0.73	1.02	0.89	0.80	0.99
SXSHUDN	Hungary	20	2.33	2.07	2.07	1.74	1.97
SXSLVDN	Latvia	21	1.58	0.49	0.56	0.75	1.69
SXSSEDN	Sweden	22	1.68	0.96	0.73	0.86	0.88
SXSSKDN	Slovakia	23	2.06	1.32	1.52	1.46	1.40
SXSESDN	Spain	24	1.04	1.17	1.11	1.23	1.08
SXSIRDN	Iran	25	0.61	0.80	0.63	0.84	0.70
SXSLTDN	Lithuania	26	2.01	1.66	1.40	1.15	0.97
SXSGRDN	Greece	27	1.23	0.80	0.91	0.75	0.92
SXSBGDN	Bulgaria	28	0.57	0.79	0.98	1.08	1.05
SXSEGDN	Egypt	29	0.44	0.43	0.41	0.55	0.40
SXSDDKN	Denmark	30	0.41	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.40

Table II/7.2.17

**Serbia: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
JXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	1673.7	3617.4	5084.3	6437.4	7407.8	5961.7
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2009)</b>						
JXJBAN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1	14.95	16.68	11.63	11.80	12.16
JXJDEN	Germany	2	10.56	9.80	10.27	10.63	10.45
JXJMEN	Montenegro	3	.	.	9.66	10.76	11.63
JXJITN	Italy	4	12.92	14.56	14.53	12.44	10.29
JXJRON	Romania	5	1.37	2.85	2.72	3.01	3.68
JXJMKN	Macedonia	6	13.37	5.80	4.67	4.94	4.51
JXJRUN	Russia	7	5.83	5.04	4.83	5.07	5.03
JXJSIN	Slovenia	8	1.13	4.21	3.93	4.64	4.55
JXJATN	Austria	9	2.39	2.70	2.99	3.43	4.16
JXJHRN	Croatia	10	.	4.50	3.91	3.74	3.97
JXJHUN	Hungary	11	3.21	2.92	2.93	2.82	2.99
JXJFRN	France	12	3.30	3.60	3.68	3.30	3.13
JXJBGN	Bulgaria	13	1.48	2.14	2.41	2.47	2.27
JXJNLN	Netherlands	14	1.49	1.70	1.64	1.70	1.66
JXJGRN	Greece	15	4.14	2.70	2.40	2.07	1.93
JXJBEN	Belgium	16	0.56	1.45	1.34	1.12	1.06
JXJSKN	Slovakia	17	0.48	0.86	0.69	1.26	2.05
JXJGBN	United Kingdom	18	4.35	2.02	2.08	1.71	1.38
JXJCZN	Czech Republic	19	1.11	1.45	1.43	1.36	1.33
JXJCHN	Switzerland	20	2.01	0.87	0.79	0.70	0.84
JXJALN	Albania	21	0.02	0.48	0.52	0.91	0.69
JXJUSN	USA	22	0.24	1.31	1.11	0.91	0.60
JXJPLN	Poland	23	0.44	0.95	1.17	1.54	1.40
JXJESN	Spain	24	0.60	1.32	1.01	0.71	0.53
JXJTRN	Turkey	25	0.61	1.10	0.61	0.66	0.41
JXJSEN	Sweden	26	0.58	0.47	0.51	0.51	0.43
JXJEGN	Egypt	27	1.35	0.47	0.27	0.23	0.33
JXJLTN	Lithuania	28	0.01	0.12	0.27	0.08	0.15
JXJPTN	Portugal	29	0.03	0.21	0.13	0.27	0.23
JXJDKN	Denmark	30	0.11	0.23	0.18	0.15	0.17

Note: 1) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohia.

Table II/7.2.18

**Ukraine: Exports to the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*	
UXWRLDDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	15778.0	27512.6	30557.5	35969.4	45531.2	28459.8	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2009)</b>							
UXURUDN	Russia	1	24.12	21.88	22.55	25.70	23.52	21.40
UXUTRDN	Turkey	2	5.96	5.92	6.23	7.39	6.92	5.36
UXUCNDN	China	3	4.32	2.08	1.42	0.88	0.82	3.61
UXUKZDN	Kazakhstan	4	0.53	1.95	2.15	2.91	2.74	3.57
UXUBYDN	Belarus	5	1.87	2.60	3.19	3.17	3.14	3.17
UXUEDDN	Germany	6	5.09	3.75	3.35	3.34	2.74	3.14
UXUITDN	Italy	7	4.38	5.53	6.52	5.43	4.35	3.09
UXUPLDN	Poland	8	2.87	2.95	3.50	3.32	3.49	3.04
UXUINDN	India	9	1.15	2.15	2.22	1.51	1.50	2.90
UXUEGDN	Egypt	10	1.52	2.33	1.95	1.79	2.33	2.55
UXUIRDN	Iran	11	0.62	1.69	0.83	1.03	1.28	1.90
UXUSYDN	Syria	12	1.10	1.96	1.57	1.72	1.55	1.90
UXUHUDN	Hungary	13	2.25	2.01	2.47	2.51	2.04	1.84
UXULBDN	Lebanon	14	0.42	0.30	0.27	0.28	0.51	1.75
UXUMDDN	Moldova	15	1.21	1.98	1.75	1.85	1.75	1.75
UXUNLDN	Netherlands	16	0.95	1.51	1.85	1.55	1.67	1.50
UXUESDN	Spain	17	1.12	1.68	1.16	1.13	1.30	1.44
UXUKRDN	Korea Republic	18	1.00	0.59	0.23	0.36	0.93	1.42
UXUAZDN	Azerbaijan	19	0.28	0.85	1.10	1.28	1.36	1.38
UXUSADN	Saudi Arabia	20	0.25	1.13	1.40	1.06	1.43	1.26
UXUJODN	Jordan	21	0.31	0.53	0.83	0.87	1.49	1.20
UXUCHDN	Switzerland	22	1.02	1.16	0.29	0.20	1.24	1.14
UXUFRDN	France	23	0.77	0.58	0.92	0.99	0.77	1.11
UXUSKDN	Slovakia	24	1.58	1.48	1.43	1.31	1.36	1.09
UXUJZDN	Uzbekistan	25	0.78	0.44	0.55	0.70	0.89	1.02
UXUGEDN	Georgia	26	0.26	0.58	0.81	1.07	0.98	1.00
UXUBGDN	Bulgaria	27	2.62	1.59	1.55	1.12	1.65	1.00
UXUILDN	Israel	28	0.73	0.85	0.73	0.66	0.69	0.99
UXUVGDN	Virgin Islands, British	29	0.69	0.76	1.25	1.24	1.29	0.95
UXUGBDN	United Kingdom	30	0.94	1.05	1.01	0.66	0.96	0.87

Table II/7.3.1

**Bulgaria: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
BMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	7084.9	12497.5	15424.2	21861.5	25093.9	16725.8
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2009)</b>						
BMBRUEN	Russia	1	23.16	2.49	2.60	12.46	13.11
BMBDEEN	Germany	2	13.89	15.98	14.91	12.33	12.26
BMBITEN	Italy	3	8.45	10.54	10.54	8.66	7.77
BMBGREN	Greece	4	4.87	5.88	6.27	6.19	6.15
BMBROEN	Romania	5	3.57	4.38	4.52	4.53	5.62
BMBTREN	Turkey	6	3.30	7.10	7.15	6.81	5.49
BMBUAEN	Ukraine	7	2.81	4.31	3.75	7.17	4.85
BMBATEN	Austria	8	2.22	2.54	2.57	4.28	4.11
BMBFREN	France	9	4.86	5.50	4.92	3.44	3.54
BMBHUEN	Hungary	10	0.94	1.37	1.54	3.07	2.80
BMBNLNEN	Netherlands	11	1.68	1.68	1.53	2.58	2.50
BMBCZEN	Czech Republic	12	1.81	1.70	1.76	2.04	2.18
BMBCNEN	China	13	1.05	4.54	4.99	2.79	3.01
BMBPLEN	Poland	14	1.38	1.91	2.35	1.97	2.13
BMBBEEN	Belgium	15	1.32	1.40	1.35	1.79	1.81
BMBESEN	Spain	16	1.51	2.17	2.09	1.46	1.41
BMBGBEN	United Kingdom	17	2.13	2.68	2.28	1.65	1.34
BMBSKEN	Slovakia	18	0.63	0.74	0.77	0.86	0.86
BMBMKEN	Macedonia	19	0.40	0.54	0.90	1.26	1.13
BMBGEEN	Georgia	20	0.00	0.25	0.15	0.26	1.33
BMBCHEN	Switzerland	21	1.26	1.17	1.25	1.30	0.85
BMBRSEN	Serbia	22	.	.	1.09	0.80	0.73
BMBUSEN	USA	23	2.93	2.92	2.41	1.09	1.07
BMBSIEN	Slovenia	24	0.42	0.65	0.62	0.82	0.83
BMBBREN	Brazil	25	1.01	2.02	2.37	0.86	0.75
BMBDKEN	Denmark	26	0.69	0.61	0.51	0.48	0.43
BMBFIEN	Finland	27	0.70	0.37	0.57	0.40	0.60
BMBSEEN	Sweden	28	0.90	1.39	1.16	0.94	0.74
BMBJPEN	Japan	29	0.96	1.41	1.61	0.39	0.56
BMBKZEN	Kazakhstan	30	0.11	0.03	0.10	0.01	0.43



Table II/7.3.2

**Czech Republic: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*	
CMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	34619.2	61499.8	74220.0	86223.5	96571.9	75339.5	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2009)</b>							
CMCDEEN	Germany	1	32.64	34.56	32.54	31.85	30.26	30.60
CMCPLEN	Poland	2	3.61	5.31	6.10	6.25	6.43	6.93
CMCSKEN	Slovakia	3	6.12	6.01	6.19	6.35	6.53	6.66
CMCNLEN	Netherlands	4	2.36	6.61	6.80	6.75	5.56	6.02
CMCCNEN	China	5	2.18	2.73	3.51	5.03	4.89	5.71
CMCATEN	Austria	6	5.11	5.49	5.03	5.06	5.24	5.21
CMCRUEN	Russia	7	6.53	5.52	5.69	4.56	6.20	4.94
CMCITEN	Italy	8	5.20	4.50	4.39	4.39	4.11	3.93
CMCFREN	France	9	4.99	4.39	4.35	4.08	3.74	3.60
CMCBEEN	Belgium	10	2.23	2.78	2.89	2.89	2.96	3.05
CMCGBEN	United Kingdom	11	4.20	2.60	2.77	2.71	2.74	2.76
CMCHUEN	Hungary	12	1.62	2.36	2.65	2.98	2.81	2.40
CMCJPEN	Japan	13	1.93	2.04	1.98	2.09	2.12	1.73
CMCESEN	Spain	14	1.80	1.78	1.73	1.69	1.60	1.65
CMCUSEN	USA	15	4.07	1.49	1.36	1.30	1.21	1.13
CMCHKEN	Hong Kong	16	0.17	0.11	0.10	0.06	1.06	1.12
CMCCHEN	Switzerland	17	1.57	0.95	0.82	0.99	0.85	0.90
CMCSEEN	Sweden	18	1.61	1.69	1.15	1.16	0.96	0.89
CMCKREN	Korea Republic	19	0.42	0.41	0.41	0.59	0.58	0.81
CMCIEEN	Ireland	20	0.72	0.53	0.63	0.67	0.54	0.75
CMCDKEN	Denmark	21	0.59	0.65	0.84	0.85	0.71	0.75
CMCSIEN	Slovenia	22	0.57	0.60	0.64	0.61	0.60	0.67
CMCAZEN	Azerbaijan	23	0.02	0.77	1.04	0.87	1.10	0.65
CMCTHEN	Thailand	24	0.25	0.30	0.34	0.42	0.45	0.65
CMCTWEN	Taiwan	25	0.79	0.46	0.70	0.59	0.59	0.55
CMCUAEN	Ukraine	26	0.75	0.84	0.64	0.53	0.75	0.50
CMCTREN	Turkey	27	0.35	0.41	0.39	0.43	0.44	0.46
CMCROEN	Romania	28	0.11	0.34	0.39	0.36	0.40	0.43
CMCFIEN	Finland	29	0.81	0.35	0.48	0.46	0.35	0.36
CMCSGEN	Singapore	30	0.30	0.05	0.09	0.19	0.27	0.29

Table II/7.3.3

**Estonia: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*	
EMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	4617.3	8229.6	10711.4	11439.1	10896.2	7257.2	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2009)</b>							
EMEFIEN	Finland	1	27.42	19.70	18.11	15.49	14.13	14.58
EMELTEN	Lithuania	2	1.64	6.01	6.62	7.01	8.87	10.88
EMELVEN	Latvia	3	2.57	4.84	5.68	7.44	9.06	10.49
EMEDEEN	Germany	4	9.47	13.99	12.51	12.92	13.36	10.38
EMESEEN	Sweden	5	9.85	8.79	9.05	10.61	10.01	8.38
EMERUEN	Russia	6	8.48	9.16	12.96	10.05	7.48	8.14
EMEPLN	Poland	7	1.82	3.66	3.83	4.52	4.57	5.65
EMENLEN	Netherlands	8	2.11	3.41	3.55	3.40	3.32	3.71
EMEFREN	France	9	2.13	2.04	1.83	2.02	2.03	2.57
EMECNEN	China	10	3.55	3.67	3.10	2.62	2.69	2.51
EMEDKEN	Denmark	11	2.49	2.38	2.33	2.30	2.14	2.36
EMEGBEN	United Kingdom	12	2.29	2.32	2.02	3.31	2.90	2.24
EMEITEN	Italy	13	2.86	2.55	2.52	2.75	2.60	2.24
EMEBEEN	Belgium	14	1.69	1.81	1.76	1.98	2.01	2.11
EMEBYEN	Belarus	15	0.79	1.26	1.38	1.45	2.92	1.64
EMEUSEN	USA	16	2.20	1.51	1.16	1.18	1.06	1.28
EMENOEN	Norway	17	1.36	0.74	0.60	0.58	0.58	1.26
EMECZEN	Czech Republic	18	0.95	0.85	0.95	1.04	1.25	1.17
EMEESN	Spain	19	0.86	0.71	0.66	0.70	0.75	0.96
EMEATEN	Austria	20	0.64	1.17	1.11	1.05	0.78	0.75
EMEUEN	Ukraine	21	0.79	0.91	0.78	0.98	1.05	0.64
EMEHUEN	Hungary	22	0.57	1.08	0.93	0.79	0.65	0.53
EMECHEN	Switzerland	23	0.80	0.50	0.42	0.33	0.47	0.47
EMETREN	Turkey	24	0.33	0.45	0.62	0.48	0.40	0.33
EMEIEEN	Ireland	25	0.54	0.25	0.22	0.40	0.46	0.33
EMETWEN	Taiwan	26	0.99	0.67	0.80	0.49	0.31	0.33
EMESIEN	Slovenia	27	0.10	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.20	0.32
EMEJPEN	Japan	28	6.05	1.98	1.07	0.80	0.54	0.30
EMEKREN	Korea Republic	29	0.50	0.44	0.32	0.38	0.27	0.24
EMEKZEN	Kazakhstan	30	0.30	0.16	0.46	0.37	0.31	0.23

Table II/7.3.4

**Hungary: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
HMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	34832.8	53494.3	62330.6	69730.2	74068.7	56033.8
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2009)</b>						
HMHDEEN	Germany	1	25.55	27.47	27.03	26.64	25.02
HMHCNEN	China	2	2.96	7.13	6.91	7.74	8.57
HMHRUEN	Russia	3	8.06	7.44	8.21	6.87	8.98
HMHATEN	Austria	4	7.36	6.58	6.20	6.09	6.09
HMHNLEN	Netherlands	5	2.20	4.33	4.30	4.30	4.74
MMHFREN	France	6	4.37	4.91	4.70	4.34	4.52
MMHSKEN	Slovakia	7	1.79	2.25	2.70	3.02	3.53
MMHITEN	Italy	8	7.51	4.84	4.55	4.52	4.14
MMHPLEN	Poland	9	2.03	3.78	4.23	3.93	3.94
MMHCZEN	Czech Republic	10	2.02	2.85	3.06	3.53	3.76
MMHKREN	Korea Republic	11	1.63	1.90	1.85	2.17	1.77
MMHJPEN	Japan	12	5.32	3.12	2.59	2.62	2.50
MMHBEEN	Belgium	13	2.24	2.21	2.06	1.99	2.32
MMHROEN	Romania	14	1.03	2.01	2.76	2.17	2.14
MMHG BEN	United Kingdom	15	3.17	2.48	2.41	2.49	1.95
MMHUSEN	USA	16	3.81	1.64	1.41	1.38	1.41
MMHESEN	Spain	17	1.79	1.38	1.39	1.52	1.46
MMHSIEN	Slovenia	18	0.57	0.55	0.60	0.91	0.91
MMHUAEN	Ukraine	19	0.72	0.83	1.13	1.38	1.27
MMHTWEN	Taiwan	20	1.48	1.03	1.40	1.89	1.55
MMHSEEN	Sweden	21	1.15	1.12	1.43	1.35	0.88
MMHCHEEN	Switzerland	22	1.30	0.90	0.84	0.71	0.79
MMHDKEN	Denmark	23	0.47	0.66	0.61	0.67	0.70
MMHFIEN	Finland	24	1.16	0.88	0.72	0.74	0.75
MMHTREN	Turkey	25	0.35	0.69	0.64	0.61	0.56
MMHSGEN	Singapore	26	1.60	0.69	0.58	0.52	0.43
MMHINEN	India	27	0.20	0.18	0.19	0.31	0.51
MMHMYEN	Malaysia	28	0.94	0.81	0.58	0.52	0.45
MMHIEEN	Ireland	29	0.79	0.45	0.51	0.49	0.41
MMHPHEN	Philippines	30	0.62	0.34	0.48	0.38	0.34

Table II/7.3.5

**Latvia: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*	
WMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	3466.4	6990.7	9191.5	11179.8	10975.4	7021.3	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2009)</b>							
WWLTLN	Lithuania	1	7.58	13.67	12.93	13.81	16.11	16.38
WMWDEEN	Germany	2	15.64	13.95	15.45	15.56	12.86	11.32
WMWRUEN	Russia	3	11.59	8.50	7.98	8.70	10.79	10.67
WMWPLEN	Poland	4	4.76	6.37	7.18	6.95	7.05	8.06
WMWEEEN	Estonia	5	6.24	7.88	7.72	8.05	7.04	7.80
WMWNLEN	Netherlands	6	3.44	3.52	3.22	3.20	3.59	3.99
WMWITEN	Italy	7	3.66	3.36	3.39	3.65	3.56	3.93
WMWFIEN	Finland	8	8.63	5.85	5.67	5.08	4.31	3.74
WMWSEEN	Sweden	9	6.74	5.11	5.02	4.85	4.36	3.51
WMWBYEN	Belarus	10	3.44	5.78	4.70	3.30	3.29	3.35
WMWFREN	France	11	3.04	2.06	2.44	2.30	2.57	3.08
WMWDKEN	Denmark	12	3.60	2.90	2.71	2.65	2.85	2.67
WMWCNEN	China	13	0.74	1.51	1.67	2.30	2.28	2.04
WMWGBEN	United Kingdom	14	2.65	1.82	1.95	1.62	1.53	1.80
WMWCHEN	Switzerland	15	1.76	1.05	1.10	1.06	1.10	1.72
WMWBEEN	Belgium	16	1.79	1.63	1.70	1.91	1.72	1.52
WMWCZEN	Czech Republic	17	1.25	1.41	1.75	1.89	1.48	1.43
WMWESEN	Spain	18	1.04	1.23	0.94	1.38	1.12	1.40
WMWUAEN	Ukraine	19	1.35	1.91	1.05	1.11	1.34	1.39
WMWNOEN	Norway	20	1.11	1.19	2.01	1.04	0.76	1.35
WMWHUEN	Hungary	21	0.86	1.15	1.00	1.07	1.14	1.34
WMWATEN	Austria	22	1.07	1.62	1.54	1.47	1.73	1.13
WMWUSEN	USA	23	1.99	1.06	0.92	1.15	0.96	0.83
WMWSKEN	Slovakia	24	0.65	0.69	0.67	0.64	0.98	0.63
WMWCYEN	Cyprus	25	0.02	0.10	0.18	0.31	0.38	0.45
WMWTREN	Turkey	26	0.40	0.63	0.59	0.60	0.43	0.41
WMWKZEN	Kazakhstan	27	0.20	0.24	0.43	0.35	0.79	0.38
WMWKREN	Korea Republic	28	0.21	0.46	0.50	0.49	0.46	0.37
WMWSIEN	Slovenia	29	0.20	0.20	0.18	0.18	0.23	0.32
WMWIEEN	Ireland	30	0.73	0.27	0.26	0.20	0.24	0.25

Table II/7.3.6

**Lithuania: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*	
TMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	5681.3	12497.7	15429.4	17812.6	21144.1	13123.0	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2009)</b>							
TMTRUEN	Russia	1	27.17	27.82	24.36	18.02	29.94	29.88
TMTDEEN	Germany	2	15.04	15.15	14.86	14.99	11.85	11.33
TMTPLEN	Poland	3	4.90	8.31	9.52	10.62	9.99	9.97
TMTLVEN	Latvia	4	1.69	3.96	4.77	5.47	5.21	6.41
TMTNLN	Netherlands	5	2.36	3.71	3.73	4.27	3.51	4.05
TMTITEN	Italy	6	3.58	2.96	3.38	3.99	3.56	3.83
TMTBEEN	Belgium	7	2.01	2.23	2.48	2.88	2.40	2.97
TMTSEEN	Sweden	8	3.50	3.43	3.34	3.74	2.97	2.71
TMTREEN	Estonia	9	1.20	2.83	3.08	3.57	2.90	2.62
TMTFREN	France	10	4.16	2.80	3.15	3.50	2.86	2.49
TMTCNEN	China	11	1.57	2.33	2.39	2.80	2.56	2.48
TMTDKEN	Denmark	12	3.19	3.01	2.88	2.74	2.14	2.22
TMTFIEN	Finland	13	2.63	3.07	2.91	2.80	2.09	1.87
TMTCZEN	Czech Republic	14	1.40	1.49	1.43	1.56	1.49	1.86
TMTBYEN	Belarus	15	1.57	1.75	1.77	1.98	1.71	1.65
TMTGBEN	United Kingdom	16	4.58	2.21	2.66	2.82	1.88	1.65
TMTESEN	Spain	17	1.10	1.02	1.17	1.69	1.43	1.50
TMTUSEN	USA	18	2.46	1.95	1.61	2.21	1.75	1.11
TMTHUEN	Hungary	19	0.97	0.84	0.86	0.95	0.83	1.03
TMTUAEN	Ukraine	20	1.35	1.18	1.35	1.38	1.39	0.94
TMTATEN	Austria	21	0.71	1.02	1.10	1.15	0.88	0.79
TMTTREN	Turkey	22	0.57	0.65	0.69	0.77	0.55	0.57
TMTTHEN	Thailand	23	0.14	0.12	0.08	0.25	0.41	0.56
TMTSKEN	Slovakia	24	0.30	0.40	0.48	0.51	0.45	0.54
TMTNOEN	Norway	25	0.80	0.52	0.49	0.49	0.56	0.48
TMTSIEN	Slovenia	26	0.40	0.27	0.27	0.29	0.29	0.46
TMTCHEN	Switzerland	27	0.95	0.55	0.42	0.47	0.38	0.34
TMTKZEN	Kazakhstan	28	0.36	0.20	0.26	0.34	0.67	0.29
TMTTWN	Taiwan	29	0.73	0.46	0.44	0.36	0.28	0.22
TMTROEN	Romania	30	0.03	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.20

Table II/7.3.7

**Poland: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*	
PMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	53084.6	81696.7	101138.4	120911.8	141966.5	105123.3	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2009)</b>							
PMPDEEN	Germany	1	23.92	29.63	29.02	29.03	28.56	28.09
PMPRUEN	Russia	2	9.46	8.69	9.55	8.64	9.66	8.64
PMPITEN	Italy	3	8.30	6.58	6.41	6.57	6.29	6.51
PMPNLN	Netherlands	4	3.55	5.91	5.69	5.69	5.56	5.59
PMPCHEN	China	5	2.83	3.19	3.53	4.18	4.42	5.27
PMPFREN	France	6	6.43	5.70	5.42	5.12	4.77	4.60
PMPCZEN	Czech Republic	7	3.20	3.81	3.80	3.86	4.05	4.05
PMPBEEN	Belgium	8	2.60	3.55	3.20	3.22	3.16	3.40
PMPGBEN	United Kingdom	9	4.45	3.11	2.99	3.00	2.79	3.09
PMPKREN	Korea Republic	10	1.51	1.01	1.35	1.66	1.96	2.50
PMPSKEN	Slovakia	11	1.48	1.82	1.78	1.95	2.05	2.38
PMPATEN	Austria	12	1.94	2.52	2.37	2.18	2.13	2.22
PMPSEEN	Sweden	13	2.87	2.56	2.57	2.66	2.46	2.20
PMPSEEN	Spain	14	2.44	1.97	1.84	2.03	2.09	2.10
PMPHUEN	Hungary	15	1.58	1.85	2.20	2.16	1.84	1.86
PMPDKEN	Denmark	16	1.60	1.61	1.50	1.48	1.38	1.48
PMPUSEN	USA	17	4.46	1.21	1.31	1.28	1.43	1.45
PMPFIEN	Finland	18	1.80	1.30	1.21	1.26	1.46	1.26
PMPPTREN	Turkey	19	0.44	1.05	1.00	1.03	0.84	0.96
PMPJPEN	Japan	20	2.14	0.94	0.93	0.94	0.86	0.93
PMPNOEN	Norway	21	0.83	1.33	1.04	0.80	1.08	0.90
PMPUAEN	Ukraine	22	0.97	0.98	1.03	1.02	1.10	0.77
PMPCHEN	Switzerland	23	1.32	0.79	0.69	0.65	0.63	0.67
PMPIEEN	Ireland	24	0.58	0.30	0.36	0.41	0.62	0.64
PMPLTEN	Lithuania	25	0.57	0.70	0.64	0.61	0.58	0.58
PMPBYEN	Belarus	26	0.31	0.84	0.84	0.68	0.62	0.56
PMPROEN	Romania	27	0.25	0.39	0.43	0.40	0.36	0.47
PMPSIEN	Slovenia	28	0.51	0.59	0.50	0.53	0.56	0.44
PMPWTWEN	Taiwan	29	0.94	0.47	0.48	0.40	0.31	0.43
PMPINEN	India	30	0.29	0.26	0.28	0.32	0.34	0.36

Table II/7.3.8

**Romania: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*	
RMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	14235.4	32568.5	40745.8	51305.1	57148.0	38891.3	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2009)</b>							
RMRDEEN	Germany	1	14.70	13.96	15.15	17.24	16.46	17.29
RMRITEN	Italy	2	18.44	15.38	14.52	12.72	11.58	11.75
RMRHUEN	Hungary	3	3.93	3.31	3.27	6.95	7.51	8.36
RMRFREN	France	4	6.10	6.74	6.53	6.35	5.62	6.15
RMRCHEN	China	5	1.33	4.04	4.27	3.25	4.20	4.89
RMRATEN	Austria	6	2.54	3.70	3.77	4.84	4.94	4.75
RMRRUEN	Russia	7	8.56	8.26	7.89	6.31	5.83	3.86
RMRNLEN	Netherlands	8	2.17	1.71	1.82	3.62	3.73	3.85
RMRRTREN	Turkey	9	2.06	4.83	4.93	5.39	4.83	3.75
RMRKZEN	Kazakhstan	10	2.27	3.26	3.18	1.91	4.47	3.56
RMRPLEN	Poland	11	1.48	2.89	2.77	3.38	3.38	3.55
RMRBGEN	Bulgaria	12	0.68	0.97	0.95	1.19	1.83	2.42
RMRRCZEN	Czech Republic	13	1.50	2.29	2.47	2.42	2.49	2.36
RMRGBEN	United Kingdom	14	4.08	2.86	2.48	1.92	1.94	2.21
RMRBEEN	Belgium	15	1.50	1.42	1.52	1.95	2.00	2.08
RMRSEEN	Spain	16	1.00	2.23	2.34	2.02	1.95	1.92
RMRGREN	Greece	17	2.86	1.15	1.18	1.53	1.45	1.51
RMRSKEN	Slovakia	18	0.88	1.09	1.13	1.32	1.47	1.38
RMRUSEN	USA	19	3.02	2.74	2.43	1.34	1.44	1.29
RMRINEN	India	20	0.22	0.43	0.42	0.50	0.74	1.04
RMRCHEN	Switzerland	21	1.12	0.98	1.03	0.70	0.72	0.90
RMRKREN	Korea Republic	22	1.61	1.36	1.48	1.18	0.92	0.88
RMRBREN	Brazil	23	1.39	1.23	1.11	0.75	0.76	0.78
RMRSIEN	Slovenia	24	0.42	0.47	0.47	0.94	0.83	0.67
RMRIEEN	Ireland	25	0.50	0.61	0.59	0.39	0.29	0.65
RMRSEEN	Sweden	26	1.37	0.96	1.03	1.04	0.76	0.64
RMRUAEN	Ukraine	27	1.51	1.28	1.38	1.13	0.91	0.60
RMRJPEN	Japan	28	1.31	1.44	1.29	0.61	0.53	0.48
RMRRSEN	Serbia	29	.	.	.	0.47	0.43	0.48
RMRDKEN	Denmark	30	0.42	0.34	0.40	0.45	0.40	0.45

Table II/7.3.9

**Slovakia: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*	
VMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	13815.3	27850.9	35827.9	44229.5	50252.6	39644.6	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2009)</b>							
VMVCZEN	Czech Republic	1	14.87	19.59	18.03	17.40	18.22	18.80
VMVDEEN	Germany	2	25.16	24.17	22.65	21.45	19.72	17.87
VMVRUEN	Russia	3	16.98	10.70	11.24	9.08	10.46	8.76
VMVHUEN	Hungary	4	2.12	4.58	6.12	6.99	6.91	7.11
VMVKREN	Korea Republic	5	0.26	2.26	3.43	4.70	5.16	5.96
VMVATEN	Austria	6	3.98	6.25	5.56	5.33	5.04	5.05
VMVPLEN	Poland	7	3.07	4.73	4.95	4.96	4.92	4.93
VMVFREN	France	8	3.37	3.18	3.26	4.14	3.73	4.76
VMVITEN	Italy	9	6.19	4.50	4.35	3.95	3.89	4.28
VMVCNEN	China	10	1.38	1.46	2.06	3.59	4.13	3.57
VMVGBEN	United Kingdom	11	2.46	1.56	1.33	1.23	1.32	2.56
VMVNLEN	Netherlands	12	1.56	2.40	2.30	2.22	2.25	2.42
VMVBEEN	Belgium	13	1.61	1.89	1.71	1.73	1.71	1.49
VMVTWEN	Taiwan	14	0.67	0.94	1.65	1.89	1.08	1.24
VMVESEN	Spain	15	2.29	1.38	1.16	1.28	1.07	1.11
VMVSIEN	Slovenia	16	0.62	0.66	0.53	0.62	1.02	0.89
VMVJPEN	Japan	17	1.68	1.06	1.26	1.09	0.94	0.89
VMVUAEN	Ukraine	18	1.49	1.48	1.28	1.08	1.07	0.66
VMVROEN	Romania	19	0.21	0.37	0.53	0.46	0.73	0.61
VMVCHEN	Switzerland	20	1.28	0.61	0.51	0.55	0.51	0.61
VMVUSEN	USA	21	2.01	0.78	0.64	0.52	0.63	0.59
VMVDKEN	Denmark	22	0.49	0.43	0.50	0.49	0.51	0.59
VMVSEEN	Sweden	23	0.76	0.85	0.75	0.79	0.64	0.58
VMVTREN	Turkey	24	0.26	0.43	0.44	0.50	0.45	0.43
VMVFIEN	Finland	25	0.62	0.36	0.34	0.30	0.31	0.40
VMVTHEN	Thailand	26	0.13	0.10	0.13	0.22	0.27	0.31
VMVVNEN	Vietnam	27	0.10	0.03	0.03	0.15	0.19	0.26
VMVLUEN	Luxembourg	28	0.10	0.13	0.15	0.23	0.27	0.25
VMVRSEN	Serbia	29	.	0.06	0.10	0.17	0.27	0.24
VMVMYEN	Malaysia	30	0.32	0.24	0.30	0.30	0.28	0.24



Table II/7.3.10

**Slovenia: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*	
LMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	10986.6	16346.5	19226.6	23027.4	25179.7	19004.3	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2009)</b>							
LMLDEEN	Germany	1	18.96	19.36	19.47	18.14	17.15	16.50
LMLITEN	Italy	2	17.45	18.44	17.77	17.06	16.52	15.93
LMLATEN	Austria	3	8.25	11.95	11.68	11.69	11.24	11.80
LMLFREN	France	4	10.27	7.08	5.87	5.00	4.67	4.98
LMLHREN	Croatia	5	4.43	4.19	4.60	4.63	4.14	4.32
LMLHUEN	Hungary	6	2.91	3.69	3.49	3.29	3.56	3.40
LMLTREN	Turkey	7	0.54	2.11	2.58	3.14	3.30	3.37
LMLNLEN	Netherlands	8	2.10	3.50	3.59	3.31	2.98	2.98
LMLCZEN	China	9	1.35	1.30	1.59	1.94	2.45	2.91
LMLSEEN	Spain	10	2.61	3.00	2.59	2.30	2.39	2.44
LMLKREN	Korea Republic	11	0.71	0.47	0.66	3.27	3.25	2.35
LMLCZEN	Czech Republic	12	2.49	2.32	2.08	2.20	2.24	2.32
LMLBAEN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	13	0.58	1.78	2.10	1.81	1.77	2.07
LMLBEEN	Belgium	14	1.45	2.06	2.16	2.15	1.92	2.04
LMLPLEN	Poland	15	1.36	1.46	1.57	1.54	1.63	1.89
LMLUSEN	USA	16	2.97	0.91	1.04	1.22	1.70	1.75
LMLRSEN	Serbia	17	.	0.66	1.35	1.66	1.74	1.57
LMLCHEN	Switzerland	18	1.60	1.26	1.33	0.92	0.79	1.31
LMLSKEN	Slovakia	19	1.31	1.29	1.35	1.23	1.23	1.25
LMLGBEN	United Kingdom	20	3.07	1.44	1.57	1.51	1.32	1.16
LMLRUEN	Russia	21	2.29	2.09	1.93	2.13	1.57	1.10
LMLINEN	India	22	0.22	0.29	0.29	0.37	0.52	1.06
LMLROEN	Romania	23	0.56	0.84	0.60	0.62	0.62	0.85
LMLAREN	Argentina	24	0.09	0.24	0.38	0.51	0.54	0.84
LMLBREN	Brazil	25	0.42	0.57	0.63	0.62	0.58	0.76
LMLGBREN	Greece	26	0.21	0.26	1.09	0.74	1.03	0.71
LMLILEN	Israel	27	0.61	0.42	0.29	0.48	0.44	0.61
LMLSEEN	Sweden	28	1.64	0.77	0.75	0.72	0.72	0.58
LMLDKEN	Denmark	29	0.52	0.44	0.43	0.36	0.34	0.40
LMLTWEN	Taiwan	30	0.68	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.37

Table II/7.3.11

**Albania: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*	
AMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	1185.0	2111.3	2430.5	3043.0	3582.1	3263.3	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2009)</b>							
AMAITN	Italy	1	35.16	29.28	28.07	26.78	26.48	26.11
AMAGRN	Greece	2	26.41	16.43	15.72	14.63	14.63	15.51
AMAKRN	Korea Republic	3	0.20	7.08	7.05	7.24	8.11	7.78
AMACNN	China	4	1.34	6.58	5.98	6.70	7.46	7.26
AMADEN	Germany	5	6.09	5.46	5.66	5.51	6.07	6.46
AMATRN	Turkey	6	5.35	7.48	7.62	7.30	5.97	6.43
AMAYON	Serbia and Montenegro	7	0.79	0.62	0.89	2.99	4.24	2.84
AMARUN	Russia	8	1.76	4.03	4.07	4.09	4.37	2.70
AMACHN	Switzerland	9	1.23	0.96	1.09	4.88	3.01	2.25
AMAFRN	France	10	1.50	1.24	0.96	1.09	1.20	2.09
AMABGN	Bulgaria	11	2.38	2.80	2.72	1.78	1.91	1.88
AMAMKN	Macedonia	12	2.18	1.22	1.60	1.94	2.20	1.82
AMAUAN	Ukraine	13	0.29	2.86	3.83	2.63	1.49	1.62
AMAESN	Spain	14	1.16	1.69	1.70	1.34	1.39	1.59
AM AUSN	USA	15	1.46	1.43	1.02	1.18	1.27	1.46
AMACZN	Czech Republic	16	0.66	0.98	1.07	0.78	0.83	1.34
AMAATN	Austria	17	1.08	1.74	1.20	1.36	1.28	1.25
AMAGBN	United Kingdom	18	0.81	0.93	1.42	1.25	1.04	1.23
AMAPLN	Poland	19	0.07	0.45	0.54	0.80	0.84	1.19
AMANLN	Netherlands	20	0.80	0.91	0.53	0.56	0.56	1.15
AMABRN	Brazil	21	0.11	0.89	1.00	1.33	1.39	1.08
AM AHRN	Croatia	22	1.18	1.18	1.43	0.97	1.00	0.99
AMASIN	Slovenia	23	1.25	0.72	0.78	0.70	0.90	0.91
AMASKN	Slovakia	24	0.02	0.19	0.22	0.14	0.21	0.88
AMAHUN	Hungary	25	1.01	0.74	0.80	0.96	1.37	0.84
AMARON	Romania	26	0.55	0.72	1.72	0.43	0.54	0.81
AMAJPN	Japan	27	0.38	0.43	0.43	0.49	0.57	0.54
AMAEEN	Estonia	28	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	4.51	0.48
AMAINN	India	29	0.25	0.38	0.23	0.37	0.43	0.48
AMASEN	Sweden	30	0.07	0.58	0.50	0.28	0.32	0.47

Table II/7.3.12

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
NMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	3452.4	5715.5	5823.0	7106.1	8330.2	6313.7
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2009)</b>						
NMNRHR	Croatia	1	. 16.88	16.74	17.62	17.06	15.01
NMNDEN	Germany	2	. 14.36	12.28	12.54	11.75	11.30
NMNYON	Serbia and Montenegro	3	. 10.15	9.73	10.14	10.60	10.39
NMNRIT	Italy	4	. 8.95	8.87	9.04	9.34	10.06
NMNRUN	Russia	5	. 2.88	2.24	2.00	2.11	7.00
NMNSIN	Slovenia	6	. 6.98	7.32	6.36	5.91	6.15
NMNRAT	Austria	7	. 4.37	3.92	3.86	3.72	3.68
NMNRUN	Hungary	8	. 3.66	3.45	3.45	4.42	3.25
NMNRTR	Turkey	9	. 2.81	2.80	5.80	5.30	2.97
NMNRUS	USA	10	. 1.91	1.93	2.15	3.22	2.63
NMNR CZ	Czech Republic	11	. 2.05	2.69	2.18	1.81	2.07
NMNRFR	France	12	. 2.25	1.83	2.08	2.15	2.04
NMNRPL	Poland	13	. 2.01	1.22	1.22	1.26	2.01
NMNR ES	Spain	14	. 0.75	0.65	0.75	0.74	1.09
NMNRNL	Netherlands	15	. 1.13	0.93	1.02	1.12	1.08
NMNRMK	Macedonia	16	. 0.83	0.99	1.00	0.93	1.04
NMNRGR	Greece	17	. 0.64	0.39	0.37	0.65	0.93
NMNRON	Romania	18	. 2.17	3.08	0.86	0.86	0.88
NMNRGB	United Kingdom	19	. 0.72	0.60	0.60	0.64	0.76
NMNRCH	Switzerland	20	. 1.64	2.36	2.20	1.23	0.74
NMNRSK	Slovakia	21	. 0.57	0.72	0.97	0.94	0.73
NMNRSE	Sweden	22	. 0.89	0.67	0.61	0.66	0.72
NMNRJP	Japan	23	. 0.71	0.72	0.76	0.73	0.68
NMNRBE	Belgium	24	. 0.59	0.57	0.68	0.61	0.61
NMNRBG	Bulgaria	25	. 0.98	2.11	0.27	0.52	0.60
NMNRDK	Denmark	26	. 0.28	0.23	0.26	0.26	0.33
NMNRIE	Ireland	27	. 0.26	0.28	0.26	0.27	0.32
NMNRFI	Finland	28	. 0.06	0.16	0.17	0.11	0.16
NMNRPT	Portugal	29	. 0.06	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.15
NMNRCA	Canada	30	. 0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.11

Table II/7.3.13

**Croatia: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*	
KMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	8589.7	14935.1	17103.8	18833.0	20815.5	15225.3	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2009)</b>							
KMKITN	Italy	1	16.63	16.01	16.72	16.09	17.08	15.39
KMKDEN	Germany	2	16.45	14.82	14.53	14.40	13.41	13.54
KMKRUN	Russia	3	8.57	9.18	10.12	10.13	10.34	9.52
KMKCNC	China	4	1.11	4.72	5.33	6.19	6.18	6.81
KMKSN	Slovenia	5	7.93	6.77	6.28	5.95	5.58	5.72
KMKATN	Austria	6	6.70	5.74	5.44	5.30	4.92	5.02
KMKHUN	Hungary	7	2.33	3.09	3.02	2.91	3.18	3.24
KMKFRN	France	8	5.50	4.18	3.95	3.62	3.25	2.99
KMKBAN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	9	1.04	2.44	2.79	2.85	2.67	2.67
KMKUSN	USA	10	3.01	2.14	1.71	1.87	2.05	2.53
KMKCHN	Switzerland	11	1.92	1.40	1.36	1.56	1.45	2.23
KMKPLN	Poland	12	1.19	1.79	1.88	1.96	1.95	2.02
KMKNLN	Netherlands	13	1.64	2.01	1.69	1.71	1.74	2.01
KMKCZN	Czech Republic	14	2.27	2.34	2.26	2.16	2.06	1.99
KMKGBN	United Kingdom	15	2.28	1.87	1.89	1.80	1.88	1.75
KMKESN	Spain	16	1.29	1.52	1.60	1.77	1.55	1.62
KMKBEN	Belgium	17	1.46	1.09	1.12	1.10	1.01	1.46
KMKTRN	Turkey	18	0.30	1.36	1.27	1.74	1.56	1.43
KMKJPN	Japan	19	1.72	1.47	1.50	1.61	1.43	1.36
KMKRSN	Serbia	20	.	.	.	1.27	1.40	1.32
KMKSKN	Slovak Republic	21	0.77	0.86	1.18	0.88	1.17	1.26
KMKSEN	Sweden	22	1.42	1.17	1.06	1.02	1.07	0.93
KMKBRN	Brazil	23	0.68	0.71	0.70	0.87	0.84	0.90
KMKMKN	Macedonia	24	0.70	0.78	0.84	0.86	0.91	0.84
KMKRON	Romania	25	0.24	1.48	0.81	0.78	0.60	0.77
KMKDKN	Denmark	26	0.80	0.73	0.62	0.72	0.84	0.69
KMKKRN	Korea Republic	27	0.91	0.99	0.95	1.00	0.84	0.67
KMKINN	India	28	0.28	0.32	0.37	0.42	0.44	0.59
KMKIEN	Ireland	29	0.45	0.57	0.53	0.47	0.43	0.51
KMKCAN	Canada	30	0.44	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.30	0.49

Table II/7.3.14

**Macedonia: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*	
MMWRLLDDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	2267.1	2598.5	2996.7	3814.4	4679.5	3615.7	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2009)</b>							
MMMEDDN	Germany	1	12.10	10.40	9.81	10.05	9.49	10.26
MMMRUDN	Russia	2	9.16	13.15	15.14	12.31	13.54	9.82
MMMGRDN	Greece	3	9.63	9.21	8.50	7.91	7.43	8.71
MMMRSDN	Serbia	4	.	.	.	8.58	7.74	7.87
MMMITDN	Italy	5	5.31	6.00	6.03	5.81	5.67	7.17
MMMCDN	China	6	0.64	3.57	3.70	4.64	4.59	5.74
MMMTRDN	Turkey	7	2.50	3.52	3.29	3.73	3.95	4.97
MMMBGDN	Bulgaria	8	4.66	7.25	6.65	5.11	4.76	4.81
MMMSIDN	Slovenia	9	6.89	3.96	3.44	2.96	2.96	3.78
MMMCHDN	Switzerland	10	1.28	1.98	1.57	2.19	4.25	2.44
MMHHRDN	Croatia	11	2.76	2.33	2.10	2.10	2.00	2.35
MMMUUSDN	USA	12	3.97	1.40	1.09	1.49	1.44	2.20
MMMRODN	Romania	13	0.67	2.01	2.44	1.85	1.71	2.14
MMMATDN	Austria	14	1.99	2.14	2.14	1.94	1.74	1.99
MMMFRDN	France	15	1.84	1.89	1.76	1.71	1.81	1.81
MMMUADN	Ukraine	16	9.83	2.23	2.81	1.97	2.95	1.67
MMMPLDN	Poland	17	1.00	2.93	3.13	3.11	3.85	1.65
MMMNLDN	Netherlands	18	2.16	1.65	1.59	1.41	1.37	1.40
MMMBRDN	Brazil	19	0.57	1.16	0.96	1.43	1.77	1.25
MMMGBDN	United Kingdom	20	1.53	1.37	0.99	0.95	0.97	1.24
MMMJPDN	Japan	21	1.05	0.70	0.72	0.78	0.84	1.08
MMMCZDN	Czech Republic	22	0.63	0.72	0.87	1.23	0.95	1.03
MMMHUDN	Hungary	23	1.50	1.12	1.01	1.05	1.17	1.01
MMMESDN	Spain	24	0.54	1.00	1.37	0.97	0.81	0.96
MMMBADN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	25	0.25	0.73	0.71	0.66	0.76	0.92
MMMKRDN	Korea Republic	26	0.56	1.04	0.28	1.04	0.84	0.76
MMMBEDN	Belgium	27	0.65	0.84	0.70	0.61	0.61	0.66
MMMFIDN	Finland	28	0.11	0.16	0.15	0.17	0.14	0.64
MMMSEDN	Sweden	29	1.51	0.62	0.78	1.05	0.78	0.63
MMMIEDN	Ireland	30	0.41	0.43	0.53	0.49	0.40	0.57

Table II/7.3.15

**Montenegro: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
GMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	974.3	1482.7	2072.5	2527.2	1654.0
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2009)</b>						
GMGRSN	Serbia <sup>3)</sup>	1	. 30.01	27.12	34.02	33.21	30.56
GMGITN	Italy	2	. 9.38	9.52	7.90	7.64	6.95
GMGDEN	Germany	3	. 9.95	10.42	4.63	5.42	6.29
GMGBAN	Bosnia- and Herzegovina	4	. 2.44	2.76	5.65	6.52	6.10
GMGHRN	Croatia	5	. 2.93	4.07	6.45	6.71	6.02
GMGSIN	Slovenia	6	. 4.16	3.56	7.19	6.38	5.39
GMGGRN	Greece	7	. 5.42	5.07	5.93	7.34	5.19
GMGATN	Austria	8	. 3.97	3.22	3.65	4.16	3.82
GMGCNN	China	9	. 3.12	3.99	1.25	1.45	3.56
GMGCHN	Switzerland	10	. 4.95	3.47	5.35	4.77	3.56
GMGRUN	Russia	11	. 2.21	2.58	0.47	0.12	2.30
GMGBRN	Brazil	12	. 1.31	0.87	0.33	0.32	1.71
GMGRON	Romania	13	. 1.10	1.83	0.74	0.84	1.46
GMGFRN	France	14	. 1.85	2.53	0.65	1.00	1.45
GMGESN	Spain	15	. 1.34	0.92	0.83	0.77	1.40
GMGHUN	Hungary	16	. 1.00	1.11	2.34	2.16	1.36
GMGTRN	Turkey	17	. 0.88	0.87	0.86	1.14	1.36
GMGMKN	Macedonia	18	. 1.16	1.05	1.08	1.18	1.25
GMGCZN	Czech Republic	19	. 1.00	1.47	1.45	1.18	1.19
GMGNLN	Netherlands	20	. 1.15	1.09	1.08	1.15	1.17
GMGGBN	Great Britain	21	. 1.05	1.07	0.52	0.22	1.01
GMGJPN	Japan	22	. 1.23	2.57	0.15	0.09	0.92
GMGUSN	USA	23	. 1.23	2.14	0.94	1.26	0.79
GMGPLN	Poland	24	. 0.93	0.93	0.93	0.47	0.61
GMGALN	Albania	25	. 0.19	0.23	0.62	0.80	0.53
GMGBGN	Bulgaria	26	. 0.55	0.42	0.49	0.47	0.52
GMGSEN	Sweden	27	. 0.93	0.76	1.95	1.01	0.40
GMGBEN	Belgium	28	. 0.48	0.47	0.36	0.38	0.36
GMGCYN	Cyprus	29	. 0.71	0.21	0.15	0.08	0.35
GMGSKN	Slovakia	30	. 0.14	0.36	0.26	0.23	0.25

Notes: 1) From 2004 including trade with Serbia and Kosovo.

2) Until 2006 general trade, from 2007 special trade.

3) Until 2006 including Kosovo.

Table II/7.3.16

**Russia: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
SMWRLLDDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	36681	79340	109754	145753	181603	120049
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2009)</b>						
SMSCNDN	China	1	2.80	7.36	9.37	12.23	13.64
SMSDEDN	Germany	2	11.51	13.45	13.40	13.28	12.68
SMSUSDN	USA	3	7.95	4.62	4.65	4.74	5.48
SMSUADN	Ukraine	4	10.78	7.92	6.70	6.67	6.09
SMSFRDN	France	5	3.50	3.72	4.25	3.89	3.75
SMSITDN	Italy	6	3.58	4.47	4.15	4.27	4.12
SMSJPDN	Japan	7	1.69	5.91	5.65	6.37	6.96
SMSBYDN	Belarus	8	10.95	5.79	4.97	4.44	3.95
SMSKRDN	Korea Republic	9	1.06	4.06	4.92	4.42	3.97
SMSPLDN	Poland	10	2.11	2.78	2.47	2.32	2.64
SMSFIDN	Finland	11	2.83	3.14	2.90	2.52	2.49
SMSKZDN	Kazakhstan	12	6.49	3.27	2.79	2.31	2.39
SMSNLDN	Netherlands	13	2.18	1.97	1.95	1.93	1.80
SMSGBDN	United Kingdom	14	2.54	2.81	2.67	2.83	2.85
SMSBRDN	Brazil	15	1.14	2.38	2.17	2.06	1.75
SMSTRDN	Turkey	16	1.03	1.75	2.00	2.09	2.30
SMSHUDN	Hungary	17	1.19	1.11	1.36	1.30	1.38
SMSBEDN	Belgium	18	1.42	1.50	1.58	1.60	1.52
SMSCZDN	Czech Republic	19	1.08	1.00	1.11	1.23	1.35
SMSSEDN	Spain	20	0.92	1.24	1.42	1.60	1.60
SMSATDN	Austria	21	1.24	1.23	1.34	1.23	1.17
SMSSEDN	Sweden	22	1.37	1.88	1.56	1.56	1.70
SMSCHDN	Switzerland	23	0.80	0.89	0.94	0.87	0.89
SMSKDN	Slovakia	24	0.31	0.51	0.56	0.71	1.12
SMSINDN	India	25	1.64	0.79	0.70	0.66	0.64
SMSDKDN	Denmark	26	1.02	0.93	0.98	0.80	0.68
SMSCADN	Canada	27	0.57	0.52	0.66	0.61	0.61
SMSARDN	Argentina	28	0.25	0.63	0.70	0.56	0.46
SMSNODN	Norway	29	0.46	0.76	0.81	0.49	0.44
SMSHNDN	Thailand	30	0.27	0.46	0.41	0.50	0.56

Table II/7.3.17

**Serbia: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*	
JMWRLDN	Total Imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3559.0	8470.4	10431.5	13504.7	15469.4	11162.1	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2009)</b>							
JMJRUN	Russia	1	8.95	15.85	16.32	14.15	15.35	12.64
JMJDEN	Germany	2	13.93	11.57	10.94	11.81	11.76	12.40
JMJITN	Italy	3	10.36	9.23	9.36	9.67	9.53	9.84
JMJCNN	China	4	2.19	4.90	5.92	7.35	7.55	7.75
JMJFRN	France	5	2.28	3.01	3.02	3.12	3.23	3.38
JMJRON	Romania	6	4.15	2.75	3.41	2.31	2.76	3.22
JMJHUN	Hungary	7	3.38	3.34	3.24	3.88	3.54	3.15
JMJSIN	Slovenia	8	0.59	3.52	3.61	3.79	2.74	2.94
JMJATN	Austria	9	3.12	3.27	3.18	3.28	2.50	2.86
JMJBAN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	10	4.81	2.83	2.62	2.78	2.82	2.82
JMJHRN	Croatia	11	.	2.65	2.78	2.86	2.43	2.54
JMJUSN	USA	12	1.87	2.65	1.83	2.01	2.19	2.52
JMJBGN	Bulgaria	13	9.14	2.01	3.26	3.15	3.25	2.51
JMJSKN	Slovakia	14	1.01	1.38	1.17	1.72	1.65	1.98
JMJTRN	Turkey	15	1.91	2.03	1.95	2.13	1.91	1.86
JMJPLN	Poland	16	0.93	1.63	1.88	1.37	1.79	1.79
JMJCZN	Czech Republic	17	2.20	2.05	1.91	1.65	1.61	1.71
JMJNLN	Netherlands	18	1.74	1.47	1.39	1.49	1.53	1.51
JMJMKN	Macedonia	19	3.99	1.62	1.53	1.67	1.65	1.50
JMJMEN	Montenegro	20	.	.	1.16	0.72	0.89	1.50
JMJGRN	Greece	21	2.38	1.70	1.77	1.52	1.26	1.37
JMJGBN	United Kingdom	22	1.38	1.44	1.24	1.13	1.22	1.35
JMJJPN	Japan	23	1.15	1.02	1.13	1.10	1.06	1.27
JMJCHN	Switzerland	24	1.90	1.36	1.13	1.34	1.06	1.18
JMJESN	Spain	25	0.78	1.10	0.96	0.91	1.04	1.16
JMJSEN	Sweden	26	2.08	1.34	1.35	1.50	1.06	1.05
JMJBEN	Belgium	27	0.97	1.24	1.11	1.20	1.12	0.98
JMJINN	India	28	0.47	0.42	0.46	0.47	0.50	0.70
JMJIEI	Ireland	29	0.36	0.44	0.49	0.48	0.49	0.63
JMJDKN	Denmark	30	0.36	0.54	0.44	0.43	0.44	0.53

Note: 1) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohia.



Table II/7.3.18

**Ukraine: Imports from the top thirty partners**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*	
UMWRLDDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	15110.5	29046.1	35870.2	44230.6	58155.7	32573.2	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2009)</b>							
UMURUDN	Russia	1	41.74	35.54	30.61	27.78	22.70	29.13
UMUEDDN	Germany	2	8.13	9.36	9.48	9.62	8.38	8.48
UMUCNDN	China	3	0.94	5.01	5.13	5.46	6.55	6.02
UMUPLDN	Poland	4	2.24	3.89	4.68	4.82	5.00	4.78
UMUKZDN	Kazakhstan	5	2.96	0.52	2.14	2.63	3.65	4.48
UMUBYDN	Belarus	6	4.31	2.60	2.79	2.38	3.28	3.73
UMUZZDN	Uzbekistan	7	1.28	0.57	0.93	0.90	2.48	3.61
UMUUSDN	USA	8	2.58	1.96	1.95	2.32	3.28	2.83
UMUITDN	Italy	9	2.48	2.85	3.26	2.95	2.84	2.51
UMUFRDN	France	10	1.69	2.21	2.20	2.19	1.97	2.14
UMUTRDN	Turkey	11	1.15	1.68	1.71	1.60	2.28	2.10
UMUTMDN	Turkmenistan	12	6.78	7.41	7.75	7.77	6.58	1.58
UMUHUDN	Hungary	13	1.19	1.79	1.78	2.05	1.50	1.49
UMUNLDN	Netherlands	14	1.05	1.28	1.42	1.45	1.50	1.49
UMUGBDN	United Kingdom	15	1.45	1.39	1.38	1.46	1.61	1.43
UMUCZDN	Czech Republic	16	1.17	1.64	1.83	1.90	1.61	1.37
UMUATDN	Austria	17	1.33	1.27	1.21	1.32	1.21	1.35
UMUKRDN	Korea Republic	18	0.79	1.79	2.08	2.58	2.39	1.25
UMUJPDN	Japan	19	0.71	1.52	1.88	2.32	3.27	1.14
UMURODN	Romania	20	0.35	0.59	0.99	1.28	1.37	1.07
UMUINDN	India	21	0.54	0.89	0.82	0.77	0.76	1.05
UMUBEDN	Belgium	22	0.97	0.87	0.83	0.93	0.85	1.02
UMUSEDN	Sweden	23	1.08	1.51	1.25	1.01	0.81	0.99
UMUCHDN	Switzerland	24	1.55	0.70	0.63	0.71	1.37	0.96
UMUFIDN	Finland	25	0.69	0.97	0.87	0.90	0.80	0.93
UMULTDN	Lithuania	26	0.97	0.55	0.66	0.63	0.85	0.90
UMUBRDN	Brazil	27	0.67	0.86	0.62	0.71	0.66	0.83
UMUESDN	Spain	28	0.72	0.65	0.79	0.71	0.77	0.82
UMUSKDN	Slovakia	29	0.89	0.84	0.85	0.86	0.87	0.67
UMUAZDN	Azerbaijan	30	0.17	0.08	0.09	0.05	0.09	0.62

Table II/7.4.1

**Bulgaria: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Exports</b>						
BXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	5253.1	9223.3	11748.1	13512.1	15204.1	11786.7
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
BXWRZEN	Food and live animals	6.0	7.0	5.8	5.6	8.1	10.3
BXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	3.2	2.0	1.5	1.8	2.0	3.0
BXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.9	6.5	7.3	6.7	6.5	7.4
BXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	11.7	10.7	13.6	14.8	16.4	12.9
BXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7
BXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	10.0	7.8	6.5	7.6	8.0	7.6
BXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	25.6	27.0	30.9	29.3	26.4	22.9
BXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	9.6	14.6	13.8	14.9	15.5	17.0
BXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	21.4	22.8	19.5	18.0	15.2	17.2
BXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	6.4	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.1
	<b>Imports</b>						
BMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	7084.9	12497.5	15424.2	21861.5	25093.9	16725.8
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
BMWRZEN	Food and live animals	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.5	5.4	8.0
BMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.4
BMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.5	6.1	7.5	7.4	6.7	6.2
BMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	26.8	20.2	21.8	19.9	21.8	20.1
BMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
BMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.4	9.5	8.8	8.8	8.7	11.2
BMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	18.8	20.2	20.1	20.7	19.4	17.3
BMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	24.9	30.6	29.0	29.6	29.2	26.0
BMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.5	7.6	7.1	7.0	6.8	7.8
BMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	2.0	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.3

Table II/7.4.2

**Czech Republic: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Exports</b>						
CXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	31500.5	62784.6	75604.4	89382.2	99809.1	81009.2
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
CXWRZEN	Food and live animals	2.9	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.5
CXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
CXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7
CXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.7	3.4	3.6
CXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
CXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	7.1	6.0	5.8	5.6	6.0	6.2
CXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	25.4	21.7	20.9	20.2	19.5	17.5
CXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	44.5	50.7	53.0	54.2	53.8	53.5
CXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12.4	11.5	10.9	10.8	10.7	11.6
CXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.5
	<b>Imports</b>						
CMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	34619.2	61499.8	74220.0	86223.5	96571.9	75339.5
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
CMWRZEN	Food and live animals	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.4	5.4
CMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7
CMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.2
CMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	9.7	9.2	9.6	8.0	10.4	9.2
CMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
CMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.3	10.9	10.4	10.3	10.3	11.1
CMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	20.8	20.4	20.4	20.8	19.7	17.6
CMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	39.7	40.2	41.2	43.0	41.3	41.3
CMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.3	10.9	10.5	10.1	10.4	11.8
CMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4

Table II/7.4.3

**Estonia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Exports</b>						
EXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	3443.4	6201.9	7719.0	8033.5	8467.1	6474.9
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
EXWRZEN	Food and live animals	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.8	6.2	7.4
EXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.4	1.3	1.5	2.4	2.1	1.8
EXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	13.7	9.9	9.1	9.6	9.0	7.8
EXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	2.0	7.4	16.1	12.5	12.1	16.5
EXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
EXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	3.9	5.2	5.0	5.6	6.3	6.5
EXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	16.5	18.1	16.6	18.4	18.9	16.6
EXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	40.0	35.1	31.2	29.5	29.4	26.0
EXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18.1	17.2	14.7	15.7	15.1	16.6
EXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
	<b>Imports</b>						
EMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	4617.3	8229.6	10711.4	11439.1	10896.2	7257.2
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
EMWRZEN	Food and live animals	6.6	6.3	5.5	6.1	6.9	9.2
EMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	1.4	1.7	1.4	2.6	2.6	2.7
EMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.1	4.2	3.6	3.9	2.8	3.1
EMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	5.8	8.9	16.1	13.8	15.7	19.2
EMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
EMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	8.7	9.3	9.0	9.2	10.6	12.4
EMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	17.2	18.8	16.9	18.5	18.2	15.8
EMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	45.2	41.0	38.3	35.8	32.5	25.4
EMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.7	9.5	8.9	9.8	10.1	11.7
EMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

Table II/7.4.4

**Hungary: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Exports</b>						
HXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	30524.5	50587.9	59935.8	69609.5	73772.1	60036.0
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
HXWRZEN	Food and live animals	6.5	5.3	5.0	5.8	6.1	6.6
HXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
HXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9
HXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.8	3.6	2.6
HXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
HXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.5	7.3	8.2	8.0	8.3	8.9
HXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	10.7	9.8	9.9	9.6	9.8	9.3
HXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	59.1	58.7	62.3	61.9	60.2	60.2
HXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.5	7.8	8.4	8.0	7.5	8.0
HXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	1.2	7.3	2.5	1.9	1.9	2.0
	<b>Imports</b>						
HMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	34832.8	53494.3	62330.6	69730.2	74068.7	56033.8
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
HMWRZEN	Food and live animals	2.5	3.6	3.4	3.5	4.0	4.7
HMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
HMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6
HMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	7.1	6.6	10.8	9.5	12.7	11.0
HMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
HMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	8.8	9.3	9.5	9.2	9.8	10.8
HMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	16.5	14.0	14.5	15.0	14.0	12.8
HMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	51.4	50.7	51.4	52.4	48.9	49.4
HMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9.8	8.3	7.1	7.2	6.8	7.5
HMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	1.4	5.3	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.4

Table II/7.4.5

**Latvia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Exports</b>						
WXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	2023.0	4148.6	4901.9	6062.3	6897.1	5519.8
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
WXWRZEN	Food and live animals	4.6	8.7	9.4	9.2	11.1	12.9
WXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.9	2.5	2.6	3.9	4.1	4.0
WXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	33.5	21.0	19.0	18.6	14.3	13.7
WXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	2.4	9.0	5.1	3.7	3.6	5.1
WXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
WXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.4	6.3	8.0	8.4	9.2	9.2
WXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	26.2	25.5	25.7	25.4	25.5	21.5
WXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	7.1	13.1	16.7	19.4	21.3	22.3
WXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18.5	13.7	13.1	11.3	10.6	10.8
WXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	<b>Imports</b>						
WMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	3466.4	6990.7	9191.5	11179.8	10975.4	7021.3
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
WMWRZEN	Food and live animals	9.4	8.4	7.6	7.6	9.7	13.6
WMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.2
WMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.5	3.9	3.5	4.2	3.9	3.3
WMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	12.3	14.8	12.7	10.8	14.5	15.8
WMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7
WMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.4	10.8	10.7	10.2	11.9	14.0
WMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	18.8	18.4	18.3	18.2	17.4	15.7
WMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	28.2	30.3	32.9	34.9	28.6	22.6
WMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12.5	10.7	11.4	11.1	10.7	11.1
WMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table II/7.4.6

**Lithuania: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Exports</b>						
TXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	3854.9	9490.1	11262.8	12509.4	16077.1	11796.8
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
TXWRZEN	Food and live animals	10.0	10.7	11.7	14.0	13.4	16.1
TXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.9
TXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.2	5.3	4.6	5.6	4.1	4.0
TXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	22.3	27.1	23.7	13.4	24.7	21.4
TXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
TXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.0	8.7	9.1	13.5	13.7	13.8
TXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	12.0	10.6	10.9	11.9	9.8	10.2
TXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	16.5	20.5	22.5	23.2	19.0	17.1
TXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	21.1	15.6	15.6	16.2	13.6	15.3
TXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	<b>Imports</b>						
TMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	5681.3	12497.7	15429.4	17812.6	21144.1	13123.0
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
TMWRZEN	Food and live animals	7.4	6.5	7.0	7.6	8.6	11.1
TMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.0
TMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.7	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.5
TMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	22.6	24.5	22.5	16.2	27.6	27.6
TMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7
TMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.8	11.3	11.6	12.8	11.5	15.1
TMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	16.9	15.9	15.3	16.3	12.6	12.3
TMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	24.1	29.5	31.3	34.0	26.5	19.6
TMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.7	7.0	7.3	7.9	7.2	8.0
TMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	3.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1

Table II/7.4.7

**Poland: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Exports</b>						
PXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	34373.4	71889.2	88228.9	102259.4	115894.7	96396.2
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
PXWRZEN	Food and live animals	7.5	8.8	8.4	8.4	8.5	9.5
PXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.4
PXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.9
PXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	5.1	5.3	4.5	3.8	4.3	3.1
PXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
PXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.9	7.8
PXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	24.8	22.6	23.1	23.2	21.8	19.6
PXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	34.2	39.1	40.3	40.9	41.4	43.2
PXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18.3	14.5	13.4	13.0	12.8	13.3
PXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	<b>Imports</b>						
PMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	53084.6	81696.7	101138.4	120911.8	141966.5	105123.3
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
PMWRZEN	Food and live animals	5.2	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.9
PMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
PMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.7
PMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	10.8	11.5	10.4	9.9	11.3	9.6
PMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
PMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	14.0	14.2	13.5	13.0	13.0	14.0
PMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	20.0	20.7	20.8	21.2	18.8	17.4
PMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	37.0	35.9	35.9	35.6	35.4	35.3
PMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8.6	8.5	8.0	8.6	9.1	10.6
PMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.2	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.5



Table II/7.4.8

**Romania: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Exports</b>						
RXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	11273.3	22255.1	25850.5	29542.7	33678.9	29116.4
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
RXWRZEN	Food and live animals	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.7	4.5
RXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.5
RXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	9.0	4.8	5.7	5.3	5.7	5.7
RXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	7.2	10.7	10.0	7.6	9.1	6.0
RXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
RXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.1	5.1
RXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	19.3	20.8	20.1	21.7	19.4	15.5
RXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	18.9	25.4	29.9	34.1	35.9	42.9
RXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	36.4	29.3	25.5	22.2	18.4	18.2
RXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	<b>Imports</b>						
RMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	14235.4	32568.5	40745.8	51305.1	57148.0	38891.3
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
RMWRZEN	Food and live animals	5.4	4.7	4.5	5.2	5.9	7.8
RMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8
RMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.3	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.4
RMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	12.1	14.0	13.5	10.7	12.4	9.4
RMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
RMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.9	10.2	10.6	10.2	10.9	14.1
RMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	26.7	24.3	23.3	23.1	21.9	21.5
RMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	29.3	33.2	35.4	38.3	36.0	33.9
RMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.5	9.3	8.9	8.7	8.9	9.6
RMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table II/7.4.9

**Slovakia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Exports</b>						
VXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	12810.6	25632.4	33339.8	42696.5	48369.7	40126.9
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
VXWRZEN	Food and live animals	2.5	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.4
VXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
VXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.6	1.9
VXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	7.0	5.9	5.7	4.7	5.0	4.6
VXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
VXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	7.7	5.8	5.5	4.9	4.7	4.5
VXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	26.6	24.6	23.7	21.0	20.0	18.1
VXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	39.3	44.1	48.1	52.8	53.9	55.5
VXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.9	10.6	9.8	9.8	9.4	10.7
VXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	1.2	1.7	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9
	<b>Imports</b>						
VMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	13815.3	27850.9	35827.9	44229.5	50252.6	39644.6
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
VMWRZEN	Food and live animals	4.4	4.8	4.3	4.2	4.4	5.4
VMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.9
VMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.8	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.4
VMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	17.5	13.2	13.3	10.7	12.5	11.8
VMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
VMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.0	9.7	8.9	8.7	8.5	9.6
VMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	17.6	18.0	17.0	17.3	16.8	15.1
VMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	35.2	38.1	38.9	44.1	43.3	42.5
VMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8.7	11.0	13.3	10.8	10.3	11.4
VMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4

Table II/7.4.10

**Slovenia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Exports</b>						
LXWRLDEN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	9495.2	15471.2	18501.0	21964.1	23203.7	18767.6
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
LXWRZEN	Food and live animals	2.4	2.7	3.4	3.6	4.0	5.1
LXWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
LXWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1.9	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3
LXWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	0.7	2.1	2.7	2.0	2.8	2.8
LXWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
LXWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.0	12.4	12.8	12.7	13.4	15.2
LXWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	27.3	24.2	24.5	23.6	22.4	19.7
LXWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	35.9	39.0	38.2	41.5	41.2	40.8
LXWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	19.3	16.0	14.5	13.0	12.6	12.6
LXWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	<b>Imports</b>						
LMWRLDEN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	10986.6	16346.5	19226.6	23027.4	25179.7	19004.3
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
LMWRZEN	Food and live animals	5.1	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.2	8.5
LMWR1EN	Beverages and tobacco	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9
LMWR2EN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.0	4.5
LMWR3EN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	9.1	10.4	10.9	9.0	11.9	10.3
LMWR4EN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
LMWR5EN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.4	12.5	11.7	11.4	11.1	12.6
LMWR6EN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	21.9	22.1	22.3	21.7	19.7	17.6
LMWR7EN	Machinery and transport equipment	34.1	33.0	32.9	35.7	35.3	33.8
LMWR8EN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.0	10.4	10.0	9.8	9.7	11.5
LMWR9EN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1

## 312 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/7.4.11

**Albania: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Exports</b>						
AXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	279.4	530.0	628.9	786.0	916.7	779.9
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
AXWRZN	Food and live animals	3.4	3.9	4.3	3.8	3.7	5.2
AXWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	3.0	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.3	0.4
AXWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	8.4	10.6	14.6	15.4	15.8	11.5
AXWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	1.7	2.6	4.1	7.5	8.7	11.6
AXWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
AXWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7
AXWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	11.9	15.5	13.2	15.8	21.1	16.2
AXWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	1.9	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.8
AXWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	68.9	60.7	58.2	51.5	45.6	49.5
AXWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
	<b>Imports</b>						
AMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	1185.0	2111.3	2430.5	3043.0	3582.1	3263.3
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
AMWRZN	Food and live animals	16.2	12.9	13.2	12.4	11.9	12.1
AMWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	3.7	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.8
AMWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1.4	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.0	2.3
AMWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	9.0	8.6	10.5	14.6	16.0	11.8
AMWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.2
AMWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.9	8.4	9.3	8.8	8.7	9.9
AMWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	24.0	25.8	27.0	24.4	23.1	25.3
AMWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	21.5	23.6	19.9	20.7	21.7	22.6
AMWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	15.4	14.3	13.7	12.8	11.2	11.0
AMWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1

Table II/7.4.12

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Exports</b>						
NXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	1114.8	1934.4	2640.5	3035.3	3431.6	2827.6
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
NXWRZN	Food and live animals	.	4.6	3.9	4.3	4.8	6.3
NXWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	.	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.0
NXWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	21.2	18.5	15.8	12.9	11.0
NXWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	8.9	8.2	7.9	9.8	13.7
NXWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8
NXWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.9	5.3
NXWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	28.3	30.1	31.8	31.3	24.7
NXWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	.	16.7	14.3	14.6	14.8	13.6
NXWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	15.7	20.3	20.4	20.3	23.8
NXWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	<b>Imports</b>						
NMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	3452.4	5715.5	5823.0	7106.1	8330.2	6313.7
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
NMWRZN	Food and live animals	.	13.4	12.4	11.8	11.7	14.1
NMWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	.	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.7
NMWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	3.3	4.0	3.8	3.9	2.5
NMWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	13.0	15.4	14.0	16.4	15.3
NMWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
NMWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	10.8	10.7	10.5	10.4	12.6
NMWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	19.9	20.9	22.3	21.1	19.8
NMWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	.	25.5	22.6	24.2	23.5	20.9
NMWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	10.3	9.7	9.6	9.4	10.4
NMWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	.	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table II/7.4.13

**Croatia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Exports</b>						
KXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	4818.7	7065.2	8253.2	9002.6	9580.9	7530.4
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
KXWRZN	Food and live animals	6.2	7.9	9.2	8.2	7.6	9.8
KXWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.2
KXWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.7	5.6	5.9	6.4	6.1	6.1
KXWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	11.0	13.9	15.1	12.9	12.8	13.0
KXWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
KXWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.5	9.9	9.2	9.4	9.9	9.6
KXWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	15.1	14.7	14.9	15.4	15.3	15.1
KXWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	27.0	28.9	28.8	31.0	33.5	29.7
KXWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	20.0	16.6	14.9	14.5	12.9	14.3
KXWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	<b>Imports</b>						
KMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	8589.7	14935.1	17103.8	18833.0	20815.5	15225.3
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
KMWRZN	Food and live animals	7.0	7.2	7.2	6.9	7.1	8.8
KMWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9
KMWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.6
KMWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	14.5	15.1	15.9	15.2	17.6	16.9
KMWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4
KMWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.7	11.1	10.8	11.0	10.6	12.4
KMWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	17.7	19.0	19.5	19.8	18.6	18.1
KMWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	32.6	33.0	32.2	32.5	32.4	28.5
KMWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12.0	11.6	11.6	11.9	10.7	12.3
KMWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1

Table II/7.4.14

**Macedonia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Exports</b>						
MXWRLDDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	1432.0	1641.6	1912.0	2448.9	2713.2	1929.7
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
MXWRZDN	Food and live animals	5.0	8.2	8.0	7.4	7.7	10.5
MXWR1DN	Beverages and tobacco	9.8	8.0	8.0	6.2	5.5	7.3
MXWR2DN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.7	3.3	4.7	5.1	6.8	6.4
MXWR3DN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	4.8	8.0	9.4	4.9	7.9	7.5
MXWR4DN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
MXWR5DN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	4.5	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.5	6.4
MXWR6DN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	36.8	33.4	35.5	44.8	40.2	28.6
MXWR7DN	Machinery and transport equipment	6.3	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.7	5.3
MXWR8DN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	28.6	28.9	25.2	23.1	22.4	27.5
MXWR9DN	Commodities not classified by kind	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	<b>Imports</b>						
MMWRLDDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	2267.1	2598.5	2996.7	3814.4	4679.5	3615.7
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
MMWRZDN	Food and live animals	10.1	10.6	9.8	9.8	9.0	11.1
MMWR1DN	Beverages and tobacco	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.0
MMWR2DN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.6	3.3	3.6	5.6	5.1	3.9
MMWR3DN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	13.8	19.2	20.2	18.7	20.6	16.1
MMWR4DN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9
MMWR5DN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.0	10.3	9.7	9.2	8.9	11.3
MMWR6DN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	12.9	29.4	29.7	28.4	27.1	23.8
MMWR7DN	Machinery and transport equipment	19.6	17.4	18.3	19.7	21.0	24.0
MMWR8DN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4.9	7.8	6.9	6.8	6.6	7.8
MMWR9DN	Commodities not classified by kind	25.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1

Table II/7.4.15

**Montenegro: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Exports <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
GXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	.	460.6	627.5	487.1	433.2	276.9
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
GXWRZN	Food and live animals	.	7.8	4.9	2.4	3.7	6.6
GXWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	.	7.0	6.1	11.1	7.0	7.6
GXWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	7.6	6.6	7.8	7.5	8.6
GXWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	2.2	6.4	1.6	2.9	3.0
GXWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
GXWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	2.2	2.1	2.5	3.4	4.3
GXWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	63.0	62.2	67.3	65.6	55.3
GXWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	.	6.5	6.4	2.8	6.5	9.4
GXWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	3.4	1.6	2.2	2.1	2.8
GXWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	.	0.3	3.5	2.2	1.3	2.3
	<b>Imports <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
GMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	.	974.3	1482.7	2072.5	2527.2	1654.0
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
GMWRZN	Food and live animals	.	15.7	11.7	11.3	12.4	18.1
GMWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	.	3.5	2.8	3.0	3.1	4.0
GMWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0
GMWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	14.2	16.0	15.0	14.2	12.6
GMWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8
GMWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	8.9	8.2	7.1	7.3	9.9
GMWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	15.3	15.2	16.1	17.4	15.2
GMWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	.	22.3	20.5	23.4	24.2	17.9
GMWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	10.8	10.7	10.5	11.4	11.6
GMWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	.	6.0	12.0	11.0	7.1	8.1

Notes: 1) From 2004 including trade with Serbia and Kosovo.

2) Until 2006 general trade, from 2007 special trade.



Table II/7.4.16

**Russia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Exports</b>						
SXWRLDDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	111656	194077	239921	256790	317909	216312
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
SXWRZDN	Food and live animals	0.9	1.3	1.2	2.0	1.4	2.6
SXWR1DN	Beverages and tobacco	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
SXWR2DN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.5	4.4	3.8	4.1	3.6	3.2
SXWR3DN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	50.6	61.8	62.9	61.5	65.7	66.7
SXWR4DN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
SXWR5DN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.0	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.8	4.4
SXWR6DN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	17.8	14.8	14.5	15.4	12.0	13.0
SXWR7DN	Machinery and transport equipment	6.2	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.8
SXWR8DN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8
SXWR9DN	Commodities not classified by kind	11.8	8.4	8.5	8.1	8.2	4.8
	<b>Imports</b>						
SMWRLDDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	36681	79340	109754	145753	181603	120049
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
SMWRZDN	Food and live animals	15.6	12.8	11.9	10.3	9.7	13.9
SMWR1DN	Beverages and tobacco	3.3	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.9
SMWR2DN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.2	3.7	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.2
SMWR3DN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	4.1	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5
SMWR4DN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8
SMWR5DN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.8	12.7	12.2	10.5	10.1	14.0
SMWR6DN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	13.9	13.0	12.5	12.7	11.7	12.3
SMWR7DN	Machinery and transport equipment	24.5	39.9	43.4	45.9	47.8	39.4
SMWR8DN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.2	7.0	7.7	8.7	9.0	10.9
SMWR9DN	Commodities not classified by kind	11.2	6.2	5.4	5.6	5.0	2.2

Table II/7.4.17

**Serbia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Exports <sup>1)</sup></b>						
JXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	1673.7	3617.4	5084.3	6437.4	7407.8	5961.7
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
JXWRZN	Food and live animals	16.4	17.3	16.5	15.3	13.7	18.1
JXWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	0.9	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.3	3.0
JXWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.2	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.1	3.5
JXWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	0.3	3.7	3.6	2.6	3.4	4.6
JXWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.5
JXWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.4	11.0	10.1	10.4	10.1	7.9
JXWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	30.6	35.5	37.6	35.1	32.5	26.1
JXWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	13.7	10.0	11.0	14.2	17.4	17.9
JXWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	15.7	15.7	14.4	14.1	14.1	16.0
JXWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	4.8	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.5
	<b>Imports <sup>1)</sup></b>						
JMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	3559.0	8470.4	10431.5	13504.7	15469.4	11162.1
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
JMWRZN	Food and live animals	7.0	5.6	4.9	4.5	4.9	6.1
JMWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.2
JMWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	6.0	4.5	4.8	3.7	3.9	3.2
JMWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	19.2	19.3	19.8	17.2	20.5	17.0
JMWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
JMWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	15.7	14.0	14.2	14.1	13.8	16.5
JMWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	21.7	20.7	20.8	21.9	19.8	19.4
JMWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	21.4	25.8	25.6	28.7	27.2	26.6
JMWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.6	8.4	8.3	8.8	8.8	9.6
JMWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1

Note: 1) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohia.

Table II/7.4.18

**Ukraine: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>Exports</b>						
UXWRLDDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	15778.0	27512.6	30557.5	35969.4	45531.2	28459.8
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
UXWRZDN	Food and live animals <sup>1)</sup>	6.3	10.3	8.8	7.8	11.1	8.9
	Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.
UXWR2DN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	12.7	7.2	6.8	7.1	8.5	10.2
UXWR3DN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	5.5	9.8	6.7	5.3	6.1	5.0
UXWR4DN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	1.6	1.7	2.5	3.5	2.9	5.3
UXWR5DN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.0	9.0	9.2	8.6	7.6	5.4
UXWR6DN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	45.6	44.1	46.7	46.2	44.5	41.1
UXWR7DN	Machinery and transport equipment	12.3	12.6	13.5	16.1	15.9	19.8
UXWR8DN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4.5	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.0	3.4
UXWR9DN	Commodities not classified by kind	2.4	1.6	2.0	1.9	0.5	0.8
	<b>Imports</b>						
UMWRLDDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	15110.5	29046.1	35870.2	44230.6	58155.7	32573.2
	<b>Shares in %</b>						
UMWRZDN	Food and live animals <sup>1)</sup>	5.9	6.5	6.2	5.7	6.5	7.9
	Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.
UMWR2DN	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.6	3.9	3.0	3.2	4.2	2.7
UMWR3DN	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	43.0	29.5	28.2	26.3	26.7	30.7
UMWR4DN	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7
UMWR5DN	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	8.8	11.7	12.0	12.1	11.3	15.0
UMWR6DN	Manufactured goods class. by materials	12.8	14.6	14.8	14.9	13.6	15.1
UMWR7DN	Machinery and transport equipment	17.5	25.0	27.5	29.6	29.9	19.9
UMWR8DN	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3.6	5.4	5.2	4.8	5.5	6.2
UMWR9DN	Commodities not classified by kind	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.9	1.7	1.9

Note: 1) Including beverages and tobacco.





## **II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS**

### **8. Balance of payments**

## 322 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/8.1

**Bulgaria: Balance of payments**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
BLACAEN	<b>I. Current account</b>	<b>-761</b>	<b>-2706</b>	<b>-4647</b>	<b>-7756</b>	<b>-8191</b>	<b>-3477</b>
BLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-732</b>	<b>-3591</b>	<b>-4639</b>	<b>-6071</b>	<b>-7267</b>	<b>-2876</b>
BLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>-1280</b>	<b>-4410</b>	<b>-5562</b>	<b>-7245</b>	<b>-8597</b>	<b>-4173</b>
BLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	5253	9466	12012	13512	15203	11699
BLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-6533	-13876	-17575	-20758	-23800	-15874
BLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>1174</b>	<b>1330</b>	<b>1297</b>
BLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	-111	82	216	256	244	207
BLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	582	902	890	1290	1307	1422
BLAS13EN	3. Other, net	77	-166	-184	-373	-220	-331
BLAS2EN	Credit	2366	3564	4187	4760	5375	4915
BLAS21EN	1. Transport	687	965	1261	1105	1232	1007
BLAS22EN	2. Travel	1168	1956	2064	2595	2875	2680
BLAS23EN	3. Other	511	644	862	1061	1271	1226
BLAS3EN	Debit	-1819	-2745	-3264	-3586	-4045	-3617
BLAS31EN	1. Transport	-799	-882	-1043	-850	-987	-800
BLAS32EN	2. Travel	-587	-1053	-1174	-1303	-1567	-1259
BLAS33EN	3. Other	-433	-809	-1046	-1434	-1492	-1556
BLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-345</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>-679</b>	<b>-2365</b>	<b>-1754</b>	<b>-1532</b>
BLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	34	914	1008	503	516	362
BLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-379	-847	-1686	-2867	-2270	-1894
BLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-119	-743	-1464	-2558	-1806	-1635
BLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-249	25	-32	-17	97	220
BLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	-11	-129	-192	-293	-563	-478
BLAI2EN	Credit	339	1218	1264	827	987	803
BLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	63	926	1031	551	605	426
BLAI22EN	2. Investment income	276	293	233	277	383	377
BLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	-2	-1	10	2	44	4
BLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	53	197	99	111	193	294
BLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	225	97	122	166	146	78
BLAI3EN	Debit	-684	-1151	-1942	-3193	-2742	-2335
BLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-29	-11	-24	-48	-89	-63
BLAI32EN	2. Investment income	-655	-1140	-1919	-3144	-2655	-2271
BLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-116	-742	-1474	-2560	-1849	-1638
BLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-303	-172	-132	-126	-97	-74
BLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	-236	-226	-314	-459	-710	-559
BLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>932</b>
BLAT11EN	1. General government, net	59	60	119	-97	87	168
BLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	257	758	550	778	744	764
BLAT2EN	Credit (to Bulgaria)	386	997	845	1254	1585	1537
BLAT21EN	1. General government	80	90	139	254	537	614
BLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	306	908	707	1000	1049	924
BLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-70	-180	-176	-575	-754	-606
BLAT31EN	1. General government	-21	-30	-21	-352	-450	-447
BLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	-49	-149	-157	-222	-303	-161

(continued)

Table II/8.1 (continued)

**Bulgaria: Balance of payments**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
BLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>3644</b>	.	.	.	.
BLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>-587</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>478</b>
BLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	25	236	.	.	.	.
	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
BLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>3409</b>	<b>5298</b>	<b>10512</b>	<b>10735</b>	<b>2844</b>
BLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	1100	3227	6081	8838	6203	3373
BLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-4	-249	-141	-207	-483	90
BLBD2EN	1.2 In Bulgaria	1103	3152	6221	9046	6685	3283
	1.3 Mergers and acquisitions	.	323.5	.	.	.	.
BLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	-192	-1127	292	-518	-730	-571
BLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	-56	-73	-290	-129	-253	-575
BLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	-135	-1055	581	-390	-478	5
BLBOIEN	3. Other investment	294	1634	545	5163	5981	-589
BLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	-342	-31	-2349	554	132	-629
BLBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	121	-29	.	.	.	.
BLBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	-8	-62	.	.	.	.
BLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-446	-460	.	.	.	.
BLBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	-9	520	.	.	.	.
BLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	636	1664	2893	4610	5849	40
BLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	146	225	.	.	.	.
BLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	371	1027	.	.	.	.
BLBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	75	385	.	.	.	.
BLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	44	27	.	.	.	.
BLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	-111	-61	-44	-18
BLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-492	-324	-1506	-2908	-675	650
BLBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	-11	9	.	.	.	.
BLBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	-481	-334	.	.	.	.
BLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>-939</b>	<b>-832</b>	<b>-2169</b>	<b>-2820</b>	<b>156</b>

Table II/8.2

## Czech Republic: Balance of payments

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
CLACAEN	<b>I. Current account</b>	<b>-2960</b>	<b>-1346</b>	<b>-2745</b>	<b>-4090</b>	<b>-962</b>	<b>-1465</b>
CLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-1873</b>	<b>3221</b>	<b>3882</b>	<b>6124</b>	<b>6765</b>	<b>7829</b>
CLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>-3409</b>	<b>1984</b>	<b>2292</b>	<b>4339</b>	<b>4127</b>	<b>6832</b>
CLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	31509	62781	75706	89379	99158	80675
CLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-34918	-60797	-73415	-85038	-95031	-73842
CLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>1536</b>	<b>1237</b>	<b>1590</b>	<b>1785</b>	<b>2638</b>	<b>997</b>
CLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	736	686	832	1032	1216	1039
CLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	1847	1829	2209	1997	1783	1715
CLAS13EN	3. Other, net	-1048	-1278	-1455	-1252	-69	-384
CLAS2EN	Credit	7446	9491	11086	12311	14849	14575
CLAS21EN	1. Transport	1510	2577	3025	3670	4250	3912
CLAS22EN	2. Travel	3234	3771	4404	4648	4895	4639
CLAS23EN	3. Other	2702	3142	3649	3989	5702	6023
CLAS3EN	Debit	-5911	-8254	-9494	-10526	-12210	-13578
CLAS31EN	1. Transport	-774	-1891	-2193	-2637	-3037	-2873
CLAS32EN	2. Travel	-1387	-1942	-2195	-2649	-3112	-2923
CLAS33EN	3. Other	-3750	-4421	-5104	-5240	-5770	-6407
CLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-1490</b>	<b>-4809</b>	<b>-5905</b>	<b>-9218</b>	<b>-7029</b>	<b>-8752</b>
CLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	-336	-374	31	-185	-771	-512
CLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-1154	-4434	-5938	-9033	-6258	-8242
CLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-1507	-4961	-6743	-10138	-6711	-8405
CLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-212	212	151	327	-365	-322
CLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	566	315	655	779	817	485
CLAI2EN	Credit	2120	3561	4516	5470	6890	3555
CLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	320	741	840	855	838	784
CLAI22EN	2. Investment income	1801	2820	3677	4614	6051	2769
CLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	-12	409	544	996	2707	518
CLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	42	603	823	1000	504	480
CLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	1770	1809	2310	2617	2842	1770
CLAI3EN	Debit	-3610	-8370	-10422	-14688	-13920	-12305
CLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-656	-1115	-808	-1041	-1608	-1294
CLAI32EN	2. Investment income	-2954	-7255	-9614	-13647	-12309	-11010
CLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-1496	-5370	-7287	-11134	-9417	-8922
CLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-254	-391	-672	-674	-870	-803
CLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	-1204	-1494	-1655	-1839	-2023	-1285
CLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>-722</b>	<b>-997</b>	<b>-697</b>	<b>-542</b>
CLAT11EN	1. General government, net	.	.	-209	-90	3	409
CLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	.	.	-512	-906	-700	-952
CLAT2EN	Credit (to Czech Republic)	1028	2575	1771	2291	2692	2446
CLAT21EN	1. General government	.	.	1209	1464	2070	2127
CLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	.	.	562	826	623	320
CLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-625	-2333	-2493	-3287	-3388	-2988
CLAT31EN	1. General government	.	.	-1418	-1555	-2067	-1718
CLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	.	.	-1075	-1731	-1322	-1269

(continued)



Table II/8.2 (continued)

**Czech Republic: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
CLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account</b>	<b>3288</b>	<b>2251</b>	.	.	.	.
CLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>1211</b>	<b>1541</b>
	1. Capital transfer	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
CLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>3294</b>	<b>2093</b>	<b>3206</b>	<b>3967</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>1427</b>
CLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	5356	9366	3192	6480	1503	976
CLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-47	12	-1172	-1187	-2964	-960
CLBD2EN	1.2 In Czech Republic	5403	9354	4363	7667	4467	1935
CLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	-1922	-2736	-934	-2023	-308	4324
CLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	-2439	-2750	-2408	-3543	-206	722
CLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	516	13	1474	1520	-102	3603
CLBOIEN	3. Other investment	783	-1355	1242	64	1836	-1341
CLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	1008	-3856	-1115	-5145	-2955	815
	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.4 Other assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
CLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	-225	2501	2357	5210	4790	-2155
	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.
CLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	-39	-95	-222	38	-558	-285
CLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-885	-3087	-73	-591	-1594	-2249
	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	.	.	.	.	.	.
	5.2 Foreign exchange	.	.	.	.	.	.
CLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-328</b>	<b>-905</b>	<b>-759</b>	<b>-599</b>	<b>-1127</b>	<b>-1503</b>

Note: 1) Including valuation changes.

Table II/8.3

**Estonia: Balance of payments**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
ELACAEEN	<b>I. Current account</b>	<b>-331</b>	<b>-1116</b>	<b>-2053</b>	<b>-2721</b>	<b>-1568</b>	<b>628</b>
ELAGSEEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-203</b>	<b>-711</b>	<b>-1413</b>	<b>-1780</b>	<b>-902</b>	<b>787</b>
ELAG1EEN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>-855</b>	<b>-1550</b>	<b>-2304</b>	<b>-2730</b>	<b>-2126</b>	<b>-559</b>
ELAG2EEN	Commodity exports, fob	3587	6348	7774	8142	8539	6536
ELAG3EEN	Commodity imports, fob	-4441	-7898	-10078	-10871	-10664	-7096
ELAS1EEN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>1224</b>	<b>1346</b>
ELAS11EEN	1. Transport, net	315	236	379	376	520	581
ELAS12EEN	2. Travel, net	332	431	347	267	255	348
ELAS13EEN	3. Other, net	6	170	165	307	449	416
ELAS2EEN	Credit	1615	2612	2871	3196	3513	3159
ELAS21EEN	1. Transport	771	1002	1202	1308	1372	1168
ELAS22EEN	2. Travel, net	553	783	812	753	806	780
ELAS23EEN	3. Other	291	786	857	1133	1335	1211
ELAS3EEN	Debit	-963	-1773	-1980	-2245	-2288	-1814
ELAS31EEN	1. Transport	-456	-766	-824	-933	-852	-587
ELAS32EEN	2. Travel, net	-221	-352	-465	-487	-550	-433
ELAS33EEN	3. Other	-286	-616	-691	-825	-887	-794
ELAI1EEN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-221</b>	<b>-455</b>	<b>-688</b>	<b>-1055</b>	<b>-861</b>	<b>-381</b>
ELAI11EEN	1. Compensation of employees, net	2	166	252	221	159	135
ELAI12EEN	2. Investment income, net	-223	-621	-941	-1277	-1019	-516
ELAI121EEN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-210	-555	-871	-1108	-708	-325
ELAI122EEN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	20	-24	53	30	96	48
ELAI123EEN	2.3 Other investment, net	-34	-43	-123	-200	-406	-237
ELAI2EEN	Credit	130	590	867	1221	1169	674
ELAI21EEN	1. Compensation of employees	4	205	312	289	229	192
ELAI22EEN	2. Investment income	126	384	555	933	939	483
ELAI221EEN	2.1 Direct investment	14	254	361	588	562	298
ELAI222EEN	2.2 Portfolio investment	66	66	122	191	202	115
ELAI223EEN	2.3 Other investment	46	64	70	153	175	69
ELAI3EEN	Debit	-351	-1045	-1554	-2278	-2030	-1055
ELAI31EEN	1. Compensation of employees	-2	-40	-58	-67	-71	-56
ELAI32EEN	2. Investment income	-349	-1005	-1495	-2209	-1960	-998
ELAI321EEN	2.1 Direct investment	-224	-809	-1232	-1694	-1271	-625
ELAI322EEN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-45	-90	-71	-162	-107	-68
ELAI323EEN	2.3 Other investment	-80	-106	-193	-352	-581	-307
ELAT1EEN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>222</b>
ELAT11EEN	1. General government, net	62	-26	-7	-5	-19	21
ELAT12EEN	2. Other sectors, net	30	76	55	120	213	202
ELAT2EEN	Credit (to Estonia)	124	376	420	486	526	515
ELAT21EEN	1. General government	67	183	200	201	185	204
ELAT22EEN	2. Other sectors	57	193	221	287	340	311
ELAT3EEN	Debit (abroad)	-32	-325	-372	-371	-331	-292
ELAT31EEN	1. General government	-5	-208	-205	-205	-204	-183
ELAT32EEN	2. Other sectors	-27	-117	-164	-166	-129	-108

(continued)

Table II/8.3 (continued)

**Estonia: Balance of payments**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
ELBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>999</b>	.	.	.	.
ELBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>384</b>
ELBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	28	74	.	.	.	.
ELBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	11	.	.	.	.
ELBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>1910</b>	<b>2398</b>	<b>1261</b>	<b>-911</b>
ELBDIEN	1. Direct investment	358	1751	550	715	420	100
ELBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-67	-556	-880	-1276	-760	-1110
ELBD2EN	1.2 In Estonia	425	2307	1432	1992	1179	1209
ELBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	91	-1770	-1055	-368	508	-1442
ELBP1EN	2.1 Assets	10	-691	-975	-553	680	-483
ELBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	81	-1078	-81	184	-172	-959
ELBOIEN	3. Other investment	-3	1251	2891	2191	784	419
ELBO1EN	3.1 Assets	-169	-712	37	-1425	-357	961
ELBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	-5	-125	.	.	.	.
ELBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	-180	265	.	.	.	.
ELBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-7	-788	.	.	.	.
ELBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	23	-64	.	.	.	.
ELBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	166	1963	2854	3616	1141	-540
ELBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	69	104	.	.	.	.
ELBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	-50	1577	.	.	.	.
ELBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	125	189	.	.	.	.
ELBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	22	93	.	.	.	.
ELBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	1	-6	5	-52	54	12
ELBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-145	-312	-482	-90	-504	-3
ELBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	1	-2	.	.	.	.
ELBFEEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	-146	-311	.	.	.	.
ELCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>-145</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>-99</b>

## 328 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/8.4

## Hungary: Balance of payments

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
HLACAEN	<b>I. Current account</b>	<b>-4353</b>	<b>-6710</b>	<b>-6829</b>	<b>-6965</b>	<b>-7747</b>	<b>-404</b>
HLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-1945</b>	<b>-1408</b>	<b>-1226</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>4747</b>
HLA11EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>-3180</b>	<b>-2540</b>	<b>-2460</b>	<b>-138</b>	<b>-549</b>	<b>3381</b>
HLA22EN	Commodity exports, fob	31278	49671	58378	68362	72684	58414
HLA32EN	Commodity imports, fob	-34457	-52212	-60840	-68500	-73233	-55033
HLA11EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>1234</b>	<b>1133</b>	<b>1234</b>	<b>1050</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>1366</b>
HLA111EN	1. Transport, net	-206	-70	133	201	260	438
HLA112EN	2. Travel, net	2273	1394	1685	1303	1361	1473
HLA113EN	3. Other, net	-833	-192	-585	-454	-660	-545
HLA22EN	Credit	6429	10351	10876	12574	13804	13285
HLA221EN	1. Transport	566	1716	2100	2421	2709	2493
HLA222EN	2. Travel	4067	3305	3373	3451	4097	4082
HLA223EN	3. Other	1796	5331	5403	6702	6999	6710
HLA32EN	Debit	-5195	-9219	-9643	-11524	-12843	-11920
HLA321EN	1. Transport	-772	-1786	-1967	-2221	-2449	-2056
HLA322EN	2. Travel	-1794	-1911	-1687	-2147	-2738	-2610
HLA323EN	3. Other	-2629	-5522	-5988	-7156	-7659	-7255
HLA11EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-2792</b>	<b>-5019</b>	<b>-5296</b>	<b>-7373</b>	<b>-7562</b>	<b>-5503</b>
HLA111EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	163	836	910	725	718	704
HLA112EN	2. Investment income, net	-2955	-5856	-6206	-8099	-8279	-6207
HLA1121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-2117	-4224	-4532	-5797	-5131	-3957
HLA1122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-523	-1307	-1299	-1683	-1633	-958
HLA1123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	-315	-324	-376	-620	-1516	-1291
HLA12EN	Credit	1262	2845	3832	4313	4851	4587
HLA121EN	1. Compensation of employees	239	1491	1604	1641	1671	1497
HLA122EN	2. Investment income	1023	1353	2227	2673	3179	3089
HLA1221EN	2.1 Direct investment	80	522	1082	1163	1524	1595
HLA1222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	554	457	614	726	863	934
HLA1223EN	2.3 Other investment	390	375	530	784	792	561
HLA13EN	Debit	-4054	-7864	-9128	-11686	-12413	-10090
HLA131EN	1. Compensation of employees	-76	-655	-694	-915	-955	-794
HLA132EN	2. Investment income	-3978	-7209	-8434	-10771	-11459	-9295
HLA1321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-2196	-4746	-5614	-6961	-6654	-5551
HLA1322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-1077	-1764	-1914	-2407	-2496	-1892
HLA1323EN	2.3 Other investment	-705	-699	-906	-1403	-2308	-1852
HLA11EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>-282</b>	<b>-308</b>	<b>-503</b>	<b>-597</b>	<b>352</b>
HLA111EN	1. General government, net	28	-299	-209	-49	-274	-50
HLA112EN	2. Other sectors, net	357	17	-97	-454	-323	402
HLA22EN	Credit (to Hungary)	730	2419	2659	2958	1806	2442
HLA221EN	1. General government	137	847	842	1090	582	760
HLA222EN	2. Other sectors	593	1572	1816	1869	1226	1682
HLA32EN	Debit (abroad)	-345	-2701	-2965	-3460	-2404	-2089
HLA321EN	1. General government	-109	-1146	-1053	-1139	-853	-810
HLA322EN	2. Other sectors	-237	-1555	-1915	-2323	-1548	-1281

(continued)

Table II/8.4 (continued)

**Hungary: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
HLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account</b>	<b>4543</b>	<b>8699</b>	.	.	.	.
HLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>1012</b>	<b>1182</b>
HLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	295	586	.	.	.	.
HLBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	5	13	.	.	.	.
HLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>4243</b>	<b>8100</b>	<b>7880</b>	<b>6537</b>	<b>9286</b>	<b>-590</b>
HLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	2334	4417	2351	217	2843	-178
HLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-664	-1756	-3118	-2646	-2084	-1726
HLBD2EN	1.2 In Hungary	2998	6172	5468	2861	4926	1549
HLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	-444	3502	5154	-1624	-2490	-3434
HLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	-322	-1020	-1897	-2126	-2516	-740
HLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	-123	4522	7052	502	27	-2695
HLBOIEN	3. Other investment	3447	4203	1213	7254	17301	7949
HLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	1053	-1936	-4778	-3935	-2125	-296
	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.4 Other assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
HLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	2394	6138	5991	11189	19426	8244
	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.
HLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	65	-114	134	837	-659	648
HLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-1158	-3908	-974	-147	-7708	-5576
	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	.	.	.	.	.	.
	5.2 Foreign exchange	.	.	.	.	.	.
HLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions</b>	<b>-190</b>	<b>-1989</b>	<b>-1737</b>	<b>-280</b>	<b>-2551</b>	<b>-188</b>

Table II/8.5

## Latvia: Balance of payments

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
WLACAEN	<b>I. Current account</b>	<b>-412</b>	<b>-1610</b>	<b>-3603</b>	<b>-4710</b>	<b>-3014</b>	<b>1598</b>
WLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-647</b>	<b>-1953</b>	<b>-3569</b>	<b>-4321</b>	<b>-3158</b>	<b>-200</b>
WLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>-1143</b>	<b>-2440</b>	<b>-4103</b>	<b>-5054</b>	<b>-4075</b>	<b>-1320</b>
WLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	2256	4313	4929	6020	6531	5253
WLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-3399	-6753	-9032	-11074	-10603	-6575
WLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>1120</b>
WLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	.	.	625	793	1007	978
WLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	.	.	-180	-188	-230	-56
WLAS13EN	3. Other, net	.	.	90	126	139	187
WLAS2EN	Credit	1247	1743	2121	2707	3088	2747
WLAS21EN	1. Transport	.	.	1138	1372	1567	1390
WLAS22EN	2. Travel	.	.	384	488	546	513
WLAS23EN	3. Other	.	.	600	847	976	846
WLAS3EN	Debit	-751	-1256	-1586	-1974	-2169	-1625
WLAS31EN	1. Transport	.	.	-513	-577	-557	-411
WLAS32EN	2. Travel	.	.	-563	-677	-775	-572
WLAS33EN	3. Other	.	.	-508	-718	-836	-661
WLA1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>-139</b>	<b>-426</b>	<b>-666</b>	<b>-365</b>	<b>1171</b>
WLA11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	72	293	365	373	372	389
WLA12EN	2. Investment income, net	-49	-432	-795	-1041	-736	780
WLA121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-96	-467	-763	-862	-340	983
WLA122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	55	62	91	164	140	121
WLA123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	-8	-28	-122	-343	-539	-320
WLA2EN	Credit	235	622	865	1086	1219	949
WLA21EN	1. Compensation of employees	77	306	386	404	408	419
WLA22EN	2. Investment income	159	317	478	682	810	529
WLA221EN	2.1 Direct investment	2	29	29	47	37	-50
WLA222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	71	150	241	277	352	256
WLA223EN	2.3 Other investment	86	138	210	359	423	324
WLA3EN	Debit	-212	-762	-1292	-1751	-1585	220
WLA31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-4	-13	-18	-28	-36	-29
WLA32EN	2. Investment income	-208	-749	-1272	-1725	-1550	252
WLA321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-97	-496	-791	-912	-374	1033
WLA322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-16	-88	-153	-111	-210	-135
WLA323EN	2.3 Other investment	-94	-166	-329	-704	-962	-647
WLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>628</b>
WLAT11EN	1. General government, net	.	.	27	48	42	226
WLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	.	.	361	226	471	400
WLAT2EN	Credit (to Latvia)	441	1107	1440	1479	1482	1413
WLAT21EN	1. General government	.	.	209	264	278	445
WLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	.	.	1233	1215	1208	967
WLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-230	-625	-1050	-1204	-973	-786
WLAT31EN	1. General government	.	.	-179	-215	-236	-221
WLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	.	.	-871	-989	-739	-564

(continued)

Table II/8.5 (continued)

**Latvia: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
WLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>1854</b>	.	.	.	.
WLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>449</b>
	1. Capital transfer	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
WLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>1684</b>	<b>3311</b>	<b>4468</b>	<b>3083</b>	<b>-2191</b>
WLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	435	465	1201	1434	702	113
WLB1EN	1.1 Abroad	-13	-103	-136	-270	-169	44
WLB2EN	1.2 In Latvia	448	568	1339	1705	869	68
WLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	-354	-103	25	-496	255	123
WLB1PIEN	2.1 Assets	-381	-210	-210	-461	190	118
WLB2PIEN	2.2 Liabilities	28	108	234	-37	64	4
WLB3EN	3. Other investment	360	1803	3620	4084	1752	-1802
WLB13EN	3.1 Assets	-433	-343	-1550	-4374	-313	-740
	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.4 Other assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
WLB32EN	3.2 Liabilities	793	2146	5171	8458	2061	-1063
	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.
WLB4EN	4. Financial derivatives	2	-63	47	165	-71	301
WLB5EN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	10	-418	-1584	-717	448	-927
	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	.	.	.	.	.	.
	5.2 Foreign exchange	.	.	.	.	.	.
WLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions</b>	<b>-79</b>	<b>-244</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>-168</b>	<b>-414</b>	<b>141</b>

Table II/8.6

## Lithuania: Balance of payments

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	EUR mn						
TLACAEN	<b>I. Current account</b>	<b>-738</b>	<b>-1481</b>	<b>-2551</b>	<b>-4149</b>	<b>-4109</b>	<b>1128</b>
TLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-794</b>	<b>-1512</b>	<b>-2478</b>	<b>-3818</b>	<b>-3705</b>	<b>-315</b>
TLA11EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>-1208</b>	<b>-2359</b>	<b>-3338</b>	<b>-4279</b>	<b>-4110</b>	<b>-831</b>
TLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	4395	9490	11262	12509	16077	11797
TLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-5603	-11849	-14600	-16788	-20186	-12628
TLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>516</b>
TLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	292	555	661	568	668	707
TLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	151	143	102	6	-170	-84
TLAS13EN	3. Other, net	-29	149	98	-114	-91	-106
TLAS2EN	Credit	1149	2503	2879	2931	3219	2657
TLAS21EN	1. Transport	532	1278	1545	1710	1963	1503
TLAS22EN	2. Travel	426	742	824	840	820	724
TLAS23EN	3. Other	191	483	510	383	437	432
TLAS3EN	Debit	-735	-1655	-2018	-2471	-2813	-2140
TLAS31EN	1. Transport	-240	-723	-883	-1141	-1296	-796
TLAS32EN	2. Travel	-275	-599	-721	-835	-990	-807
TLAS33EN	3. Other	-220	-333	-413	-495	-528	-537
TLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-206</b>	<b>-501</b>	<b>-653</b>	<b>-1179</b>	<b>-1136</b>	<b>268</b>
TLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	12	145	156	125	94	42
TLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-219	-646	-806	-1303	-1230	226
TLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-116	-561	-665	-1036	-750	624
TLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-3	-26	4	85	96	-57
TLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	-100	-59	-145	-353	-575	-340
TLAI2EN	Credit	202	361	468	578	712	543
TLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	52	181	196	188	147	133
TLAI22EN	2. Investment income	150	180	271	390	565	410
TLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	17	9	34	7	39	-19
TLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	65	111	149	245	275	182
TLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	69	61	89	138	250	247
TLAI3EN	Debit	-408	-862	-1119	-1756	-1846	-275
TLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-40	-36	-41	-62	-54	-92
TLAI32EN	2. Investment income	-369	-826	-1079	-1693	-1794	-182
TLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-133	-569	-700	-1043	-788	643
TLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-67	-137	-145	-159	-180	-239
TLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	-168	-120	-234	-492	-824	-587
TLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>1176</b>
TLAT11EN	1. General government, net	68	94	116	290	111	709
TLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	195	438	462	557	619	467
TLAT2EN	Credit (to Lithuania)	268	762	1135	1507	1477	1917
TLAT21EN	1. General government	71	322	374	576	466	1039
TLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	197	440	762	930	1010	878
TLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-5	-231	-558	-660	-747	-741
TLAT31EN	1. General government	-3	-228	-258	-287	-354	-329
TLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	-2	-3	-300	-373	-393	-412

(continued)



Table II/8.6 (continued)

**Lithuania: Balance of payments**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
TLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>1524</b>	.	.	.	.
TLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>907</b>
TLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	2	267	.	.	.	.
	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
TLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>1256</b>	<b>2499</b>	<b>3678</b>	<b>3570</b>	<b>-2036</b>
TLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	408	548	1215	1036	1121	-33
TLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-4	-278	-232	-437	-229	-157
TLBD2EN	1.2 In Lithuania	412	826	1448	1473	1351	124
TLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	267	-215	-193	-215	-174	776
TLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	-156	-633	-873	-620	-13	-824
TLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	423	417	680	405	-161	1600
TLBOIEN	3. Other investment	56	1466	2663	3711	1829	-2871
TLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	59	-631	-379	-1104	-462	-484
TLBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	81	-319	.	.	.	.
TLBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	28	-242	.	.	.	.
TLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-44	-58	.	.	.	.
TLBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	-6	-12	.	.	.	.
TLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	-2	2098	3042	4815	2290	-2385
TLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	4	431	.	.	.	.
TLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	-90	1562	.	.	.	.
TLBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	64	114	.	.	.	.
TLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	19	-9	.	.	.	.
TLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	.	11	-9	-2	10	30
TLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-130	-553	-1177	-853	785	63
TLBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	-55	.	.	.	.	.
TLBFEEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	-75	-553	.	.	.	.
TLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>-42</b>	<b>-226</b>	<b>-28</b>	<b>-53</b>	<b>1</b>

Table II/8.7

## Poland: Balance of payments

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
PLACAEN	<b>I. Current account <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-11181</b>	<b>-3016</b>	<b>-7443</b>	<b>-14701</b>	<b>-17399</b>	<b>-6752</b>
PLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-11781</b>	<b>-1657</b>	<b>-4956</b>	<b>-8930</b>	<b>-14259</b>	<b>321</b>
PLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>-13327</b>	<b>-2242</b>	<b>-5538</b>	<b>-12365</b>	<b>-17735</b>	<b>-3102</b>
PLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	39022	77562	93382	105883	120953	101715
PLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-52349	-79804	-98918	-118249	-138691	-104817
PLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>1546</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>3435</b>	<b>3476</b>	<b>3423</b>
PLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	993	1705	2178	2621	2579	2480
PLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	2582	572	13	2047	1332	1177
PLAS13EN	3. Other, net	-2029	-1692	-1609	-1232	-433	-235
PLAS2EN	Credit	11320	13105	16349	21018	24207	20717
PLAS21EN	1. Transport	2659	4394	5556	6763	7460	6231
PLAS22EN	2. Travel	6192	5054	5744	7703	8016	6439
PLAS23EN	3. Other	2469	3657	5048	6553	8730	8048
PLAS3EN	Debit	-9774	-12520	-15768	-17583	-20729	-17294
PLAS31EN	1. Transport	-1666	-2689	-3377	-4140	-4882	-3748
PLAS32EN	2. Travel	-3610	-4482	-5733	-5655	-6684	-5263
PLAS33EN	3. Other	-4498	-5349	-6657	-7786	-9165	-8284
PLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-815</b>	<b>-5373</b>	<b>-7707</b>	<b>-11972</b>	<b>-8668</b>	<b>-11843</b>
PLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	767	3295	3771	3635	2752	2231
PLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-1582	-8668	-11477	-15607	-11421	-14074
PLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-743	-7378	-9937	-13669	-8133	-10875
PLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-700	-1409	-1977	-2105	-2386	-2288
PLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	-139	119	438	168	-901	-911
PLAI2EN	Credit	3240	5642	7179	7388	7560	5234
PLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	999	3756	4387	4534	3875	3169
PLAI22EN	2. Investment income	2241	1886	2792	2856	3685	2066
PLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	28	101	533	96	662	-84
PLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	319	332	431	509	453	430
PLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	1894	1453	1829	2250	2567	1721
PLAI3EN	Debit	-4055	-11015	-14887	-19361	-16227	-17077
PLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-232	-461	-617	-899	-1121	-937
PLAI32EN	2. Investment income	-3823	-10554	-14270	-18462	-15106	-16140
PLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-771	-7479	-10469	-13765	-8797	-10790
PLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-1019	-1741	-2408	-2614	-2840	-2717
PLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	-2033	-1334	-1391	-2082	-3469	-2631
PLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>1415</b>	<b>4014</b>	<b>5223</b>	<b>6202</b>	<b>5528</b>	<b>4768</b>
PLAT11EN	1. General government, net	338	833	1120	1012	127	22
PLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	1077	3181	4102	5190	5400	4746
PLAT2EN	Credit (to Poland)	2240	7839	9483	11106	11275	11066
PLAT21EN	1. General government	400	3378	3788	4039	3759	4275
PLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	1840	4461	5694	7067	7517	6791
PLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-825	-3825	-4261	-4905	-5747	-6298
PLAT31EN	1. General government	-62	-2545	-2669	-3026	-3629	-4253
PLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	-763	-1280	-1592	-1878	-2117	-2045

(continued)

Table II/8.7 (continued)

**Poland: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
PLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>10426</b>	<b>6522</b>	.	.	.	.
PLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>1667</b>	<b>3416</b>	<b>4070</b>	<b>5078</b>
	1. Capital transfer	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
PLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>10387</b>	<b>5736</b>	<b>8429</b>	<b>18816</b>	<b>28535</b>	<b>15309</b>
PLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	10316	5563	8616	13222	7064	6180
PLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-18	-2767	-7122	-4018	-3071	-3711
PLBD2EN	1.2 In Poland	10334	8330	15737	17241	10135	9893
PLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	3435	9803	-2340	-4061	-1802	11247
PLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	-96	-2008	-3682	-4605	1701	-140
PLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	3531	11811	1343	543	-3502	11386
PLBOIEN	3. Other investment	-2873	-3313	4731	20486	21577	9592
PLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	-4314	-2181	-3138	-1317	4052	3911
PLBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	-572	-1290	.	.	.	.
PLBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	79	-261	.	.	.	.
PLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-3785	-523	.	.	.	.
PLBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	-36	-107	.	.	.	.
PLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	1441	-1132	7868	21803	17524	5680
PLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	802	1333	.	.	.	.
PLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	2387	-3603	.	.	.	.
PLBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	-1935	1108	.	.	.	.
PLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	187	30	.	.	.	.
PLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	313	137	-550	-1455	-746	-1297
PLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-804	-6454	-2030	-9376	2441	-10415
PLBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	.	287	.	.	.	.
PLBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	-1566	-5441	.	.	.	.
PLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>755</b>	<b>-3506</b>	<b>-2653</b>	<b>-7530</b>	<b>-15206</b>	<b>-13632</b>

Note: 1) From 2006 including Special Purpose Entities (highest impact on direct investment time series).

Table II/8.8

**Romania: Balance of payments**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
RLACAEN	<b>I. Current account</b>	<b>-1494</b>	<b>-6888</b>	<b>-10220</b>	<b>-16758</b>	<b>-16178</b>	<b>-5167</b>
RLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-2127</b>	<b>-8155</b>	<b>-11807</b>	<b>-17416</b>	<b>-18414</b>	<b>-7139</b>
RLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>-1867</b>	<b>-7806</b>	<b>-11812</b>	<b>-17824</b>	<b>-19073</b>	<b>-6784</b>
RLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	11273	22255	25953	29542	33656	29124
RLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-13140	-30061	-37765	-47365	-52729	-35907
RLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>-260</b>	<b>-349</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>-355</b>
RLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	7	-395	-425	-576	-10	59
RLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	-73	102	.	50	-119	-170
RLAS13EN	3. Other, net	-194	-56	430	934	789	-243
RLAS2EN	Credit	1910	4102	5585	6885	8751	7012
RLAS21EN	1. Transport	689	1188	1498	1814	2683	2065
RLAS22EN	2. Travel	393	852	1033	1172	1357	882
RLAS23EN	3. Other	828	2062	3054	3899	4712	4065
RLAS3EN	Debit	-2170	-4451	-5581	-6475	-8091	-7367
RLAS31EN	1. Transport	-682	-1583	-1922	-2389	-2692	-2006
RLAS32EN	2. Travel	-466	-750	-1035	-1120	-1476	-1051
RLAS33EN	3. Other	-1022	-2118	-2626	-2965	-3923	-4308
RLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-304</b>	<b>-2326</b>	<b>-3253</b>	<b>-4161</b>	<b>-3724</b>	<b>-2109</b>
RLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	97	752	888	1146	1042	424
RLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-401	-3078	-4141	-5307	-4766	-2533
RLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-69	-2414	-3335	-4364	-3008	-1046
RLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	31	-70	-100	181	162	224
RLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net 1)	-363	-594	-705	-1124	-1922	-1711
RLAI2EN	Credit	358	1241	1719	2424	2270	1158
RLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	102	771	920	1186	1156	468
RLAI22EN	2. Investment income	256	470	798	1239	1113	690
RLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	8	-61	-17	43	14	29
RLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	112	394	467	826	840	537
RLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment 1)	136	137	349	370	261	123
RLAI3EN	Debit	-662	-3567	-4971	-6587	-5995	-3267
RLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-5	-19	-33	-40	-116	-44
RLAI32EN	2. Investment income	-657	-3548	-4939	-6546	-5879	-3222
RLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-77	-2353	-3318	-4407	-3020	-1075
RLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-81	-464	-567	-645	-677	-312
RLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment 1)	-499	-731	-1054	-1493	-2182	-1834
RLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>3593</b>	<b>4839</b>	<b>4817</b>	<b>5960</b>	<b>4079</b>
RLAT11EN	1. General government, net	76	70	208	-303	913	736
RLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	861	3523	4632	5120	5049	3343
RLAT2EN	Credit (to Romania)	1175	4082	5530	7180	8820	6641
RLAT21EN	1. General government	108	156	288	927	2215	2332
RLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	1067	3926	5241	6252	6606	4309
RLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-238	-489	-690	-2362	-2859	-2562
RLAT31EN	1. General government	-32	-86	-81	-1229	-1301	-1596
RLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	-206	-403	-608	-1134	-1557	-965

(continued)

Table II/8.8 (continued)

**Romania: Balance of payments**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
RLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account</b>	<b>1402</b>	<b>6483</b>	.	.	.	.
RLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>-30</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>536</b>
RLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	38	596	.	.	.	.
RLBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	-1	.	.	.	.
RLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>1364</b>	<b>5888</b>	<b>9403</b>	<b>16781</b>	<b>17662</b>	<b>5979</b>
RLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	1161	5237	8722	7074	9315	4371
RLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	14	24	-338	-206	-186	-158
RLBD2EN	1.2 In Romania	1147	5213	9060	7280	9501	4528
RLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	137	778	-197	477	-571	516
RLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	30	-125	-650	104	-212	-183
RLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	107	903	453	373	-359	699
RLBOIEN	3. Other investment	1091	5328	6200	13960	9128	2316
RLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	-443	-999	-834	-531	-848	-2666
RLBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	15	-64	.	.	.	.
RLBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	-93	-564	.	.	.	.
RLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-332	-360	.	.	.	.
RLBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	-33	-11	.	.	.	.
RLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	1534	6327	7036	14492	9977	4982
RLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	-2	789	.	.	.	.
RLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	1526	3877	.	.	.	.
RLBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	10	742	.	.	.	.
RLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	919	.	.	.	.
RLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	.	-21	-85	-300	-295	-2
RLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-1022	-5434	-5239	-4430	83	-1220
RLBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	8	.	.	.	.	.
RLBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	-1030	.	.	.	.	.
RLBTAEN	6. Transit accounts	5	.	.	.	.	.
RLBBAEN	7. Barter and clearing accounts	-8	.	.	.	.	.
RLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>-846</b>	<b>-2108</b>	<b>-1348</b>

Note: 1) Interest.

## 338 II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS

Table II/8.9

## Slovakia: Balance of payments

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
VLACAEN	<b>I. Current account <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-761</b>	<b>-3268</b>	<b>-3636</b>	<b>-2912</b>	<b>-4279</b>	<b>-2023</b>
VLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-506</b>	<b>-1660</b>	<b>-1935</b>	<b>-269</b>	<b>-1187</b>	<b>-61</b>
VLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>-981</b>	<b>-1917</b>	<b>-2467</b>	<b>-657</b>	<b>-714</b>	<b>1186</b>
VLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	12879	25654	33349	42260	47722	39715
VLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-13860	-27571	-35817	-42916	-48435	-38528
VLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>-473</b>	<b>-1247</b>
VLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	608	314	499	301	307	95
VLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	148	293	368	356	296	171
VLAS13EN	3. Other, net	-280	-349	-299	-262	-993	-1441
VLAS2EN	Credit	2436	3542	4322	5140	5796	4522
VLAS21EN	1. Transport	1077	1283	1522	1640	1986	1345
VLAS22EN	2. Travel	468	972	1210	1474	1770	1674
VLAS23EN	3. Other	891	1287	1480	1882	1917	1441
VLAS3EN	Debit	-1961	-3285	-3790	-4751	-6269	-5768
VLAS31EN	1. Transport	-469	-969	-1023	-1338	-1680	-1249
VLAS32EN	2. Travel	-320	-680	-842	-1117	-1474	-1504
VLAS33EN	3. Other	-1171	-1636	-1779	-2144	-2910	-2880
VLA11EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-383</b>	<b>-1620</b>	<b>-1657</b>	<b>-2318</b>	<b>-2229</b>	<b>-1288</b>
VLA111EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	12	726	828	1028	1248	1100
VLA112EN	2. Investment income, net	-395	-2347	-2483	-3345	-3477	-2388
VLA1121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-19	-2177	-2431	-3201	-3035	-2603
VLA1122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-43	57	203	189	39	229
VLA1123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	-333	-227	-254	-333	-480	-14
VLA12EN	Credit	291	1270	1560	1774	2311	1970
VLA121EN	1. Compensation of employees	19	758	866	1081	1344	1200
VLA122EN	2. Investment income	272	512	693	694	967	770
VLA1221EN	2.1 Direct investment	27	25	87	161	118	81
VLA1222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	153	382	508	453	727	462
VLA1223EN	2.3 Other investment	92	105	100	80	121	228
VLA13EN	Debit	-675	-2890	-3216	-4093	-4540	-3258
VLA131EN	1. Compensation of employees	-7	-32	-38	-52	-97	-100
VLA132EN	2. Investment income	-667	-2858	-3179	-4040	-4442	-3158
VLA1321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-46	-2202	-2518	-3361	-3153	-2683
VLA1322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-196	-325	-306	-264	-689	-234
VLA1323EN	2.3 Other investment	-425	-332	-353	-415	-602	-241
VLA11EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>-45</b>	<b>-328</b>	<b>-862</b>	<b>-677</b>
VLAT11EN	1. General government, net	-6	169	221	-214	-169	-198
VLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	133	-157	-266	-114	-692	-479
VLAT2EN	Credit (to Slovakia)	374	1124	1294	1733	1715	1351
VLAT21EN	1. General government	1	564	667	1354	469	615
VLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	373	560	628	379	1245	736
VLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-246	-1112	-1340	-2062	-2576	-2028
VLAT31EN	1. General government	-7	-395	-445	-1569	-640	-814
VLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	-239	-717	-894	-493	-1938	-1215

(continued)

Table II/8.9 (continued)

**Slovakia: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
VLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>530</b>	<b>2345</b>	.	.	.	.
VLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-14</b>	<b>-33</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>464</b>
VLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	100	-3	.	.	.	.
VLBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	-11	.	.	.	.
VLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>2359</b>	<b>3018</b>	<b>2425</b>	<b>5107</b>	<b>3525</b>
VLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	2057	1832	3019	2195	2217	-346
VLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-31	-120	-292	-441	-177	-311
VLBD2EN	1.2 In Slovakia	2089	1952	3311	2636	2395	-35
VLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	888	-789	1286	-516	1590	-928
VLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	-217	-536	-154	-779	431	-1927
VLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	1106	-253	1438	263	1159	998
VLBOIEN	3. Other investment	-1623	3412	-3214	3507	1315	3967
VLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	-1022	-374	-835	-1069	-527	-3055
VLBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	-133	-202	.	.	.	.
VLBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	32	-211	.	.	.	.
VLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-824	25	.	.	.	.
VLBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	-98	14	.	.	.	.
VLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	-600	3786	-2379	4576	1842	7023
VLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	4	469	.	.	.	.
VLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	-669	-630	.	.	.	.
VLBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	93	3411	.	.	.	.
VLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	-28	536	.	.	.	.
VLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	.	-28	-129	42	-115	266
VLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-894	-2067	2057	-2803	101	567
VLBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	0	.	.	.	.	.
VLBFEEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	-894	-2067	.	.	.	.
VLCCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>232</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>-1606</b>	<b>-1966</b>

Note: 1) Until 2005 converted from USD to SKK to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table II/8.10

## Slovenia: Balance of payments

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	EUR mn						
LLACAEN	<b>I. Current account</b>	<b>-583</b>	<b>-498</b>	<b>-772</b>	<b>-1646</b>	<b>-2490</b>	<b>-526</b>
LLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-738</b>	<b>-106</b>	<b>-157</b>	<b>-618</b>	<b>-1158</b>	<b>416</b>
LLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>-1227</b>	<b>-1026</b>	<b>-1150</b>	<b>-1666</b>	<b>-2651</b>	<b>-699</b>
LLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	9574	14599	17028	19799	20048	16167
LLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-10801	-15625	-18179	-21465	-22699	-16866
LLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>1048</b>	<b>1493</b>	<b>1115</b>
LLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	149	398	456	525	562	425
LLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	489	743	784	834	970	832
LLAS13EN	3. Other, net	-149	-221	-247	-312	-38	-143
LLAS2EN	Credit	2052	3214	3573	4146	5043	4300
LLAS21EN	1. Transport	534	923	1058	1259	1437	1059
LLAS22EN	2. Travel	1045	1451	1556	1666	1918	1800
LLAS23EN	3. Other	472	840	959	1221	1690	1442
LLAS3EN	Debit	-1562	-2294	-2580	-3098	-3549	-3187
LLAS31EN	1. Transport	-385	-525	-601	-733	-874	-634
LLAS32EN	2. Travel	-556	-708	-773	-831	-948	-969
LLAS33EN	3. Other	-621	-1061	-1207	-1532	-1728	-1585
LLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>-295</b>	<b>-440</b>	<b>-788</b>	<b>-1031</b>	<b>-783</b>
LLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	174	128	108	51	7	85
LLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-145	-424	-548	-839	-1038	-866
LLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-73	-311	-388	-508	-495	-615
LLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	28	137	180	218	253	66
LLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	-100	-249	-340	-549	-795	-319
LLAI2EN	Credit	471	648	872	1169	1261	665
LLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	204	205	218	228	238	198
LLAI22EN	2. Investment income	268	442	655	939	1024	466
LLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	25	74	174	262	206	-89
LLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	129	268	301	373	422	326
LLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	114	100	178	304	396	230
LLAI3EN	Debit	-442	-942	-1312	-1958	-2291	-1447
LLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-29	-77	-110	-179	-229	-114
LLAI32EN	2. Investment income	-413	-866	-1203	-1778	-2061	-1334
LLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-97	-386	-563	-770	-701	-525
LLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-101	-132	-122	-154	-170	-260
LLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	-214	-349	-518	-853	-1192	-549
LLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>-97</b>	<b>-172</b>	<b>-239</b>	<b>-302</b>	<b>-159</b>
LLAT11EN	1. General government, net	-67	-114	-107	-193	-246	-117
LLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	192	17	-66	-45	-57	-42
LLAT2EN	Credit (to Slovenia)	371	738	785	941	870	957
LLAT21EN	1. General government	44	348	411	410	459	583
LLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	327	390	375	531	410	374
LLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-245	-835	-957	-1179	-1171	-1116
LLAT31EN	1. General government	-111	-462	-516	-605	-704	-701
LLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	-135	-373	-441	-576	-467	-415

(continued)



Table II/8.10 (continued)

**Slovenia: Balance of payments**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
LLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>970</b>	.	.	.	.
LLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-114</b>	<b>-132</b>	<b>-52</b>	<b>-26</b>	<b>-9</b>
LLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	1	-109	.	.	.	.
LLBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	3	-5	.	.	.	.
LLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>1084</b>	<b>1223</b>	<b>1972</b>	<b>2572</b>	<b>229</b>
LLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	77	-43	-174	-210	381	-539
LLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-72	-516	-687	-1316	-948	-120
LLBD2EN	1.2 In Slovenia	149	473	514	1106	1330	-418
LLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	185	-1313	-1443	-2255	572	4625
LLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	-66	-1409	-2128	-3309	-41	75
LLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	251	96	684	1055	612	4549
LLBOIEN	3. Other investment	462	2640	1571	4313	1551	-4020
LLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	-576	-1459	-1939	-4740	-428	-274
LLBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	-174	-226	.	.	.	.
LLBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans <sup>1)</sup>	-72	-340	.	.	.	.
LLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-296	-872	.	.	.	.
LLBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	-33	-22	.	.	.	.
LLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	1038	4098	3509	9054	1978	-3747
LLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	-21	291	.	.	.	.
LLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans <sup>1)</sup>	1038	2731	.	.	.	.
LLBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	34	1053	.	.	.	.
LLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	-13	23	.	.	.	.
LLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	.	-10	-13	-16	45	-1
LLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-187	-189	1281	140	21	167
LLBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	19	94	.	.	.	.
LLBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	-206	-283	.	.	.	.
LLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>-473</b>	<b>-321</b>	<b>-273</b>	<b>-56</b>	<b>306</b>

Note: 1) Until 2001 loans and long-term credits on cash basis, from 2002 on accrual basis.

Table II/8.11

**Albania: Balance of payments**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
ALACAEN	<b>I. Current account</b>	<b>-185.2</b>	<b>-589.1</b>	<b>-471.0</b>	<b>-831.0</b>	<b>-1370.3</b>	<b>-1345.5</b>
ALAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-885.4</b>	<b>-1617.1</b>	<b>-1690.4</b>	<b>-2091.3</b>	<b>-2362.0</b>	<b>-2182.8</b>
ALAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>-897.2</b>	<b>-1476.7</b>	<b>-1659.0</b>	<b>-2104.1</b>	<b>-2431.4</b>	<b>-2303.7</b>
ALAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	277.0	530.2	630.6	786.3	917.5	750.7
ALAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-1174.2	-2006.9	-2289.6	-2890.4	-3348.9	-3054.4
ALAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>-140.4</b>	<b>-31.4</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>120.9</b>
ALAS11EN	1. Transport, net	-83.5	-81.5	-33.6	-63.2	-94.7	-53.7
ALAS12EN	2. Travel, net	126.9	56.2	36.8	78.9	112.1	167.5
ALAS13EN	3. Other, net	-31.6	-115.1	-34.6	-2.9	52.0	7.1
ALAS2EN	Credit	482.9	967.3	1156.6	1415.1	1687.8	1718.4
ALAS21EN	1. Transport	18.6	102.3	91.6	115.2	143.9	179.5
ALAS22EN	2. Travel	422.1	691.5	804.5	1001.5	1169.6	1301.7
ALAS23EN	3. Other	42.2	173.5	260.5	298.4	374.3	237.2
ALAS3EN	Debit	-471.1	-1107.7	-1188.0	-1402.3	-1618.4	-1597.5
ALAS31EN	1. Transport	-102.1	-183.8	-125.2	-178.4	-238.6	-233.2
ALAS32EN	2. Travel	-295.1	-635.3	-767.7	-922.6	-1057.5	-1134.2
ALAS33EN	3. Other	-73.9	-288.6	-295.1	-301.3	-322.3	-230.1
ALAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>114.4</b>	<b>136.8</b>	<b>208.8</b>	<b>217.3</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>-100.6</b>
ALAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	71.0	94.9	124.8	112.1	173.3	157.0
ALAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	43.4	41.9	84.0	105.2	-118.4	-257.6
ALAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-0.1	-1.4	6.7	7.5	.	.
ALAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	21.5	39.5	58.2	.	.
ALAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	43.5	21.8	37.8	39.5	.	.
ALAI2EN	Credit	124.5	168.0	263.2	278.7	321.4	270.0
ALAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	71.0	89.1	145.4	119.2	184.0	163.2
ALAI22EN	2. Investment income	53.5	78.9	117.8	159.5	137.4	106.8
ALAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	.	0.3	10.3	13.7	.	.
ALAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	30.1	41.0	64.4	.	.
ALAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	53.5	48.5	66.5	81.4	.	.
ALAI3EN	Debit	-10.1	-31.2	-54.4	-61.4	-266.5	0.0
ALAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	.	5.8	-20.6	-7.1	-10.7	-6.2
ALAI32EN	2. Investment income	-10.1	-37.0	-33.8	-54.3	-255.8	-364.4
ALAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-0.1	-1.7	-3.6	-6.2	.	.
ALAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	-8.6	-1.5	-6.2	.	.
ALAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	-10.0	-26.7	-28.7	-41.9	.	.
ALAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>585.8</b>	<b>891.2</b>	<b>1010.6</b>	<b>1043.0</b>	<b>936.8</b>	<b>937.9</b>
ALAT11EN	1. General government, net	104.6	61.4	42.6	60.1	31.4	27.1
ALAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	481.2	829.8	968.0	982.9	905.4	909.8
ALAT2EN	Credit (to Albania)	690.0	1016.1	1135.5	1219.9	1117.4	1096.2
ALAT21EN	1. General government	107.5	65.3	50.0	60.5	31.4	27.1
ALAT22EN	2. Other sectors	582.5	950.8	1085.5	1159.4	1086.0	1068.1
ALAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-104.2	-124.9	-124.9	-176.9	-180.6	-158.3
ALAT31EN	1. General government	-2.9	-3.9	-7.4	-0.4	.	.
ALAT32EN	2. Other sectors	-101.3	-121.0	-117.5	-176.5	-180.6	-158.3

(continued)

Table II/8.11 (continued)

**Albania: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
ALBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account</b>	<b>154.8</b>	<b>326.2</b>	<b>351.8</b>	<b>699.8</b>	<b>1389.0</b>	<b>1073.5</b>
ALBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>143.4</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>78.2</b>	<b>84.9</b>
ALBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	84.8	99.2	143.4	90.1	78.2	84.9
	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
ALBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>227.0</b>	<b>208.4</b>	<b>609.7</b>	<b>1310.8</b>	<b>988.6</b>
ALBDIEN	1. Direct investment	156.6	209.3	250.3	470.0	620.0	680.3
ALBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	.	-3.3	-8.3	-11.1	-55.4	-26.1
ALBD2EN	1.2 In Albania	156.6	212.6	258.6	481.1	675.4	706.4
ALBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	-28.7	-2.0	27.2	18.5	-44.5	14.2
ALBP1EN	2.1 Assets	-28.7	-2.0	27.2	18.5	25.3	12.7
	2.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.
ALBOIEN	3. Other investment	89.1	144.5	137.4	269.8	927.2	262.1
ALBO1EN	3.1 Assets	-52.3	7.1	-167.3	-65.3	221.4	74.8
	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.
ALBO12EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-45.4	53.0	-174.7	-75.1	.	.
ALBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	-6.9	-45.9	7.4	9.8	.	.
ALBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	141.4	137.4	304.7	335.1	705.8	187.3
ALBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	28.0	8.3	13.8	14.2	.	.
ALBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	109.5	111.8	100.1	90.0	.	.
ALBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	3.9	-29.9	124.0	103.8	.	.
ALBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	47.2	66.8	127.1	.	.
	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	.	.	.	.
ALBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-147.0	-124.8	-206.5	-148.6	-191.9	32.0
ALBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	-2.3	66.9	3.2	5.3	.	.
ALBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	-144.7	-191.7	-209.7	-153.9	.	.
ALCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>262.9</b>	<b>119.2</b>	<b>131.2</b>	<b>-18.7</b>	<b>272.0</b>

Table II/8.12

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Balance of payments**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
NLACAEN	<b>I. Current account <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-429.5</b>	<b>-1499.6</b>	<b>-783.5</b>	<b>-1190.6</b>	<b>-1819.0</b>	<b>-840.0</b>
NLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-2797.6</b>	<b>-3515.8</b>	<b>-2871.3</b>	<b>-3502.6</b>	<b>-4179.7</b>	<b>-2857.3</b>
NLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>-3000.4</b>	<b>-3961.9</b>	<b>-3405.7</b>	<b>-4142.0</b>	<b>-4822.6</b>	<b>-3406.4</b>
NLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	1226.3	2059.7	2687.2	3091.5	3522.0	2920.2
NLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-4226.7	-6021.5	-6092.9	-7233.6	-8344.6	-6326.6
NLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>202.8</b>	<b>446.1</b>	<b>534.4</b>	<b>639.4</b>	<b>643.0</b>	<b>549.1</b>
NLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	-105.1	-73.9	-28.2	34.8	57.9	57.0
NLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	173.6	319.1	347.4	383.1	353.7	319.9
NLAS13EN	3. Other, net	134.3	200.9	215.2	221.5	231.4	172.2
NLAS2EN	Credit	488.3	798.5	904.3	1061.7	1125.6	1002.3
NLAS21EN	1. Transport	28.9	87.1	102.0	200.7	232.7	202.2
NLAS22EN	2. Travel	252.7	418.5	481.6	531.6	556.8	487.4
NLAS23EN	3. Other	206.7	292.9	320.6	329.3	336.1	312.8
NLAS3EN	Debit	-285.6	-352.4	-369.9	-422.3	-482.7	-453.3
NLAS31EN	1. Transport	-134.0	-161.1	-130.2	-165.9	-174.9	-145.2
NLAS32EN	2. Travel	-79.2	-99.5	-134.2	-148.5	-203.1	-167.6
NLAS33EN	3. Other	-72.4	-91.9	-105.5	-107.8	-104.7	-140.6
NLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>640.8</b>	<b>376.7</b>	<b>312.4</b>	<b>335.8</b>	<b>430.5</b>	<b>384.7</b>
NLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	682.5	449.4	434.0	527.4	551.4	450.5
NLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-41.7	-72.7	-121.6	-191.6	-120.9	-65.8
	2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
NLAI2EN	Credit	723.7	549.2	581.5	746.3	795.2	557.9
NLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	685.0	459.2	444.8	538.4	562.9	461.3
NLAI22EN	2. Investment income	38.7	90.0	136.8	207.9	232.3	96.6
	2.1 Direct investment	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.3 Other investment	.	.	.	.	.	.
NLAI3EN	Debit	-82.9	-172.5	-269.1	-410.6	-364.7	-173.2
NLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-2.5	-9.8	-10.8	-11.0	-11.5	-10.8
NLAI32EN	2. Investment income	-80.4	-162.7	-258.4	-399.5	-353.2	-162.4
	2.1 Direct investment	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.3 Other investment	.	.	.	.	.	.
NLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>1727.4</b>	<b>1639.5</b>	<b>1775.4</b>	<b>1976.3</b>	<b>1930.2</b>	<b>1632.7</b>
NLAT11EN	1. General government, net	338.4	250.7	236.8	193.0	185.7	146.5
NLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	1388.9	1388.7	1538.6	1783.3	1744.5	1486.1
NLAT2EN	Credit (to Bosnia and Herzegovina)	1809.2	1752.5	1906.3	2121.5	2093.5	1796.2
NLAT21EN	1. General government	338.4	250.7	236.8	193.0	185.7	146.5
NLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	1470.7	1501.7	1669.5	1928.5	1907.8	1649.7
NLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-81.8	-113.0	-130.9	-145.3	-163.4	-163.6
	1. General government	.	.	.	.	.	.
NLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	-81.8	-113.0	-130.9	-145.3	-163.4	-163.6

(continued)

Table II/8.12 (continued)

**Bosnia and Herzegovina: Balance of payments**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
NLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>598.7</b>	<b>1350.1</b>	<b>689.5</b>	<b>1218.6</b>	<b>1895.5</b>	<b>817.9</b>
NLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>593.1</b>	<b>226.7</b>	<b>233.8</b>	<b>221.9</b>	<b>201.2</b>	<b>174.3</b>
NLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	593.1	226.7	233.8	221.9	201.2	174.3
	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
NLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>1123.5</b>	<b>455.8</b>	<b>996.7</b>	<b>1694.3</b>	<b>643.6</b>
NLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	158.6	492.7	607.7	1499.4	627.1	183.5
NLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	.	-0.4	-3.2	-20.5	-9.2	6.7
NLBD2EN	1.2 In Bosnia and Herzegovina	158.6	493.1	610.9	1519.8	636.3	176.8
NLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	.	2.2	-0.3	-0.6	-6.0	-19.3
	2.1 Assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.
NLBOIEN	3. Other investment	-68.6	1009.7	475.9	135.4	867.2	433.9
NLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	-732.6	251.0	19.8	-808.3	-333.9	-134.1
	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.
NLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-99.5	-99.6	-118.3	-615.7	228.9	84.4
NLBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets <sup>2)</sup>	-633.2	350.6	138.1	-192.6	-562.8	-218.5
NLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	664.1	758.7	456.1	943.7	1201.1	567.9
NLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	12.1	199.5	175.6	236.4	282.1	272.3
NLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	616.4	307.8	175.5	430.8	624.0	404.0
	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.
NLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	35.6	251.4	105.0	276.5	295.0	-108.3
	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	.	.	.	.
NLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-84.3	-381.1	-627.5	-637.5	206.0	45.5
NLBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	-4.7	0.1	.	0.1	.	-32.3
NLBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	-79.6	-381.2	627.4	-637.6	205.9	77.9
NLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-169.2</b>	<b>149.5</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>-28.0</b>	<b>-76.4</b>	<b>22.0</b>

Notes: 1) Converted from BAM to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Including trade credits.

Table II/8.13

**Croatia: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
KLACAEN	<b>I. Current account</b>	<b>-568.1</b>	<b>-1975.6</b>	<b>-2717.1</b>	<b>-3236.1</b>	<b>-4337.8</b>	<b>-2447.8</b>
KLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-1021.7</b>	<b>-2200.2</b>	<b>-2641.6</b>	<b>-3166.6</b>	<b>-3835.9</b>	<b>-1722.4</b>
KLAI1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>-3492.1</b>	<b>-7518.0</b>	<b>-8344.2</b>	<b>-9434.0</b>	<b>-10793.8</b>	<b>-7398.0</b>
KLAI2EN	Commodity exports, fob	4976.5	7220.3	8463.6	9192.5	9814.0	7690.5
KLAI3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-8468.7	-14738.3	-16807.8	-18626.5	-20607.8	-15088.5
KLAI1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>2470.5</b>	<b>5317.7</b>	<b>5702.7</b>	<b>6267.4</b>	<b>6957.9</b>	<b>5675.6</b>
KLAI11EN	1. Transport, net	195.2	376.1	474.2	542.1	508.5	255.0
KLAI12EN	2. Travel, net	2399.5	5394.9	5708.7	6035.2	6694.0	5655.8
KLAI13EN	3. Other, net	-124.2	-453.3	-480.3	-310.0	-244.6	-235.1
KLAI2EN	Credit	4442.0	8052.6	8526.8	9114.7	10090.6	8453.9
KLAI21EN	1. Transport	606.3	880.3	1037.5	1165.4	1209.4	752.0
KLAI22EN	2. Travel	3011.8	5998.9	6293.3	6752.6	7459.4	6379.7
KLAI23EN	3. Other	823.9	1173.4	1196.0	1196.7	1421.8	1322.2
KLAI3EN	Debit	-1971.5	-2734.9	-2824.2	-2847.3	-3132.7	-2778.3
KLAI31EN	1. Transport	-411.1	-504.2	-563.2	-623.3	-700.9	-497.1
KLAI32EN	2. Travel	-612.3	-604.1	-584.6	-717.3	-765.5	-724.0
KLAI33EN	3. Other	-948.1	-1626.6	-1676.4	-1506.7	-1666.4	-1557.3
KLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-505.4</b>	<b>-959.2</b>	<b>-1182.9</b>	<b>-1112.5</b>	<b>-1572.4</b>	<b>-1761.0</b>
KLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	76.0	259.7	373.2	494.2	564.1	586.5
KLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-581.4	-1218.9	-1556.1	-1606.7	-2136.5	-2347.6
KLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-164.0	-739.0	-1002.0	-921.6	-1139.4	-1114.6
KLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-228.6	-217.6	-175.9	-162.9	-145.8	-155.8
KLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	-188.8	-262.3	-378.2	-522.2	-851.3	-1077.2
KLAI2EN	Credit	380.3	717.3	892.7	1293.0	1351.9	783.5
KLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	90.2	289.2	404.3	527.8	599.7	624.2
KLAI22EN	2. Investment income	290.1	428.1	488.4	765.2	752.2	159.3
KLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	11.5	112.7	80.7	174.5	194.6	-56.3
KLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	0.0	46.2	57.4	74.5	74.6	64.3
KLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	278.6	269.1	350.3	516.2	483.0	151.3
KLAI3EN	Debit	-885.6	-1676.5	-2075.6	-2405.5	-2924.3	-2544.5
KLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-14.2	-29.5	-31.1	-33.6	-35.5	-37.6
KLAI32EN	2. Investment income	-871.5	-1647.1	-2044.5	-2371.9	-2888.7	-2506.9
KLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-175.5	-851.8	-1082.7	-1096.1	-1334.0	-1058.3
KLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-228.6	-263.8	-233.3	-237.4	-220.4	-220.1
KLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	-467.4	-531.5	-728.6	-1038.4	-1334.3	-1228.5
KLAI1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>958.9</b>	<b>1183.8</b>	<b>1107.4</b>	<b>1043.0</b>	<b>1070.5</b>	<b>1035.6</b>
KLAI11EN	1. General government, net	24.6	9.7	-8.6	-16.7	-20.0	-30.7
KLAI12EN	2. Other sectors, net	934.3	1174.1	1116.0	1059.6	1090.5	1066.3
KLAI2EN	Credit (to Croatia)	1195.5	1628.4	1639.5	1576.1	1684.4	1607.1
KLAI21EN	1. General government	129.4	219.6	255.7	260.2	342.6	308.4
KLAI22EN	2. Other sectors	1066.1	1408.8	1383.8	1316.0	1341.7	1298.8
KLAI3EN	Debit (abroad)	-236.6	-444.6	-532.1	-533.1	-613.9	-571.5
KLAI31EN	1. General government	-104.8	-209.9	-264.4	-276.8	-362.7	-339.0
KLAI32EN	2. Other sectors	-131.8	-234.6	-267.7	-256.3	-251.2	-232.5

(continued)

Table II/8.13 (continued)

**Croatia: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
KLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account</b>	<b>1438.0</b>	<b>3008.7</b>	<b>3695.1</b>	<b>4084.3</b>	<b>5909.9</b>	<b>3173.0</b>
KLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>-134.0</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>40.5</b>
KLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	12.9	53.8	-134.0	28.5	14.9	40.5
	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
KLBF AEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>1425.1</b>	<b>2955.0</b>	<b>3829.1</b>	<b>4055.8</b>	<b>5895.0</b>	<b>3132.5</b>
KLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	1135.6	1276.1	2556.6	3411.7	3206.6	1177.3
KLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-5.0	-191.8	-208.2	-266.9	-988.8	-918.7
KLBD2EN	1.2 In Croatia	1140.6	1467.9	2764.8	3678.6	4195.4	2096.0
KLBP IEN	2. Portfolio investment	768.5	-1187.9	-529.6	6.1	-633.9	155.7
KLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	-25.0	-581.3	-459.8	-404.7	-280.0	-797.4
KLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	793.4	-606.6	-69.8	410.8	-353.9	953.1
KLBO IEN	3. Other investment	198.4	3777.0	3214.3	1359.7	2991.9	2695.9
KLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	-960.8	982.2	-692.3	-1653.3	-1620.9	682.6
KLBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	108.3	-134.8	-33.3	-99.4	-126.5	148.9
KLBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	-36.4	-116.8	-153.1	-4.5	-107.5	41.5
KLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-1032.6	1233.8	-505.9	-1549.4	-1386.8	492.2
	3.1.4 Other assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
KLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	1159.2	2794.7	3906.6	3012.9	4612.8	2013.3
KLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	317.0	15.1	18.5	313.5	32.0	-143.5
KLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	923.7	2405.7	3059.2	2890.3	3703.9	969.3
KLBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	-81.5	371.1	826.2	-193.6	875.7	1185.5
KLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	0.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	1.3	2.0
KLBF DEN	4. Financial derivatives	.	-88.4	.	.	.	.
KLBR AEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-677.3	-821.8	-1412.2	-721.6	330.4	-896.4
	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	.	.	.	.	.	.
	5.2 Foreign exchange	.	.	.	.	.	.
KLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions</b>	<b>-869.9</b>	<b>-1033.1</b>	<b>-977.9</b>	<b>-848.2</b>	<b>-1572.1</b>	<b>-725.2</b>

Table II/8.14

## Macedonia: Balance of payments

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	EUR mn						
MLACAEEN	<b>I. Current account</b> <sup>1)</sup>	<b>-105.9</b>	<b>-122.5</b>	<b>-23.4</b>	<b>-421.2</b>	<b>-853.3</b>	<b>-483.3</b>
MLAGSEEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-696.7</b>	<b>-883.1</b>	<b>-979.1</b>	<b>-1155.9</b>	<b>-1746.4</b>	<b>-1523.0</b>
MLAG1EEN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>-749.5</b>	<b>-858.5</b>	<b>-1001.5</b>	<b>-1181.0</b>	<b>-1750.7</b>	<b>-1551.0</b>
MLAG2EEN	Commodity exports, fob	1433.0	1642.9	1914.0	2472.2	2684.2	1920.9
MLAG3EEN	Commodity imports, fob	-2182.5	-2501.4	-2915.5	-3653.3	-4434.9	-3471.9
MLAS1EEN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>-24.7</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>28.0</b>
MLAS11EEN	1. Transport, net	-10.5	-47.9	-38.3	-48.7	-52.0	-38.8
MLAS12EEN	2. Travel, net	4.0	22.4	46.3	61.0	62.7	84.0
MLAS13EEN	3. Other, net	59.4	0.8	14.4	12.8	-6.3	-17.1
MLAS2EEN	Credit	343.6	416.2	477.3	594.5	686.3	618.3
MLAS21EEN	1. Transport	126.1	123.2	141.3	175.4	214.7	177.3
MLAS22EEN	2. Travel	41.2	72.3	102.4	134.9	155.2	156.2
MLAS23EEN	3. Other	176.3	220.6	233.6	284.2	316.4	284.8
MLAS3EEN	Debit	-290.7	-440.8	-455.0	-569.4	-681.9	-590.3
MLAS31EEN	1. Transport	-136.6	-171.1	-179.6	-224.1	-266.7	-216.1
MLAS32EEN	2. Travel	-37.2	-49.9	-56.2	-73.9	-92.4	-72.2
MLAS33EEN	3. Other	-116.9	-219.8	-219.1	-271.4	-322.8	-301.9
MLAI1EEN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-70.0</b>	<b>-92.6</b>	<b>-26.1</b>	<b>-277.7</b>	<b>-90.9</b>	<b>-91.7</b>
MLAI11EEN	1. Compensation of employees, net	0.5	44.9	53.1	75.1	92.6	84.2
MLAI12EEN	2. Investment income, net	-70.5	-137.5	-79.2	-352.8	-183.5	-175.9
MLAI121EEN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-28.0	-114.2	-45.9	-337.7	-181.9	-130.3
MLAI122EEN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-2.7	-13.9	2.9	44.7	27.1
MLAI123EEN	2.3 Other investment, net	-42.5	-20.7	-19.4	-17.9	-46.3	-72.7
MLAI2EEN	Credit	45.2	79.0	107.2	155.2	185.2	128.0
MLAI21EEN	1. Compensation of employees	0.5	46.3	54.9	77.0	95.9	87.1
MLAI22EEN	2. Investment income	44.7	32.7	52.4	78.2	89.3	40.9
MLAI221EEN	2.1 Direct investment	0.04	0.5	0.4	1.8	2.3	1.7
MLAI222EEN	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	0.9	2.3	9.4	52.1	32.8
MLAI223EEN	2.3 Other investment	44.7	31.3	49.6	67.0	34.9	6.4
MLAI3EEN	Debit	-115.2	-171.6	-133.4	-432.9	-276.1	-219.7
MLAI31EEN	1. Compensation of employees	.	-1.4	-1.8	-1.9	-3.3	-2.9
MLAI32EEN	2. Investment income	-115.2	-170.2	-131.6	-431.0	-272.8	-216.8
MLAI321EEN	2.1 Direct investment	-28.0	-114.6	-46.4	-339.5	-184.2	-132.0
MLAI322EEN	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	-3.6	-16.3	-6.6	-7.4	-5.7
MLAI323EEN	2.3 Other investment	-87.2	-52.0	-69.0	-84.9	-81.2	-79.1
MLAT1EEN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>660.8</b>	<b>853.3</b>	<b>981.9</b>	<b>1012.4</b>	<b>984.0</b>	<b>1131.4</b>
MLAT11EEN	1. General government, net	143.7	53.4	58.8	24.3	47.9	53.9
MLAT12EEN	2. Other sectors, net	517.1	799.9	923.1	988.2	936.1	1077.6
MLAT2EEN	Credit (to Macedonia)	848.6	1002.6	1140.7	1271.9	1349.4	1463.4
MLAT21EEN	1. General government	151.9	61.0	66.3	61.0	61.1	71.4
MLAT22EEN	2. Other sectors	696.7	941.7	1074.4	1210.9	1288.3	1392.1
MLAT3EEN	Debit (abroad)	-187.8	-149.3	-158.7	-259.5	-365.4	-332.0
MLAT31EEN	1. General government	-8.2	-7.6	-7.4	-36.7	-13.1	-17.5
MLAT32EEN	2. Other sectors	-179.7	-141.7	-151.3	-222.8	-352.3	-314.5

(continued)



Table II/8.14 (continued)

**Macedonia: Balance of payments**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
MLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>127.7</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>454.0</b>	<b>851.2</b>	<b>466.1</b>
MLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-1.7</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>-12.2</b>	<b>20.0</b>
MLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	0.4	-1.7	-0.7	1.2	-1.1	12.5
MLBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	-11.2	7.5
MLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>129.4</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>450.3</b>	<b>863.5</b>	<b>446.2</b>
MLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	234.0	74.9	344.7	506.9	409.4	171.9
MLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	0.7	-2.3	-0.1	0.9	9.5	-9.1
MLBD2EN	1.2 In Macedonia	233.3	77.2	344.8	506.0	399.9	181.0
MLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	-0.1	200.2	73.1	114.4	-50.7	104.3
MLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	.	0.1	0.0	-1.7	-0.6	-37.6
MLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	.	200.2	73.1	116.1	-50.1	141.9
MLBOIEN	3. Other investment	96.4	202.2	-101.1	-69.2	453.2	239.3
	3.1 Assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.4 Other assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.
	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	.	.	.	.
MLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-287.0	-347.9	-297.6	-101.8	51.6	-69.4
	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	.	.	.	.	.	.
	5.2 Foreign exchange	.	.	.	.	.	.
MLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>-5.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>-32.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>17.1</b>

Note: 1) Until 2002 converted from USD to MKD to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table II/8.15

**Montenegro: Balance of payments**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
GLACAEN	<b>I. Current account</b> <sup>1)</sup>	.	-154.0	-531.2	-1060.6	-1564.3	-896.3
GLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	.	-318.1	-652.2	-1135.2	-1683.0	-987.0
GLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b> <sup>2)</sup>	.	-513.7	-849.3	-1574.2	-2082.3	-1371.5
GLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob <sup>2)</sup>	.	460.6	648.3	515.8	467.4	296.3
GLAG3EN	Commodity imports, cif <sup>2)3)</sup>	.	-974.3	-1497.7	-2090.0	-2549.7	-1667.8
GLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	.	195.6	197.1	439.0	399.4	384.5
GLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	.	27.9	7.8	15.7	9.1	32.3
GLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	.	211.9	251.1	432.6	485.7	439.4
GLAS13EN	3. Other, net	.	-44.2	-61.8	-9.3	-95.5	-87.1
GLAS2EN	Credit	.	329.8	418.0	673.0	750.6	680.5
GLAS21EN	1. Transport	.	63.7	56.8	72.0	92.0	99.1
GLAS22EN	2. Travel	.	222.2	271.4	459.5	515.2	474.7
GLAS23EN	3. Other	.	43.9	89.8	141.4	143.4	106.8
GLAS3EN	Debit	.	-134.2	-220.9	-234.0	-351.2	-296.0
GLAS31EN	1. Transport	.	-35.8	-49.0	-56.4	-82.9	-66.8
GLAS32EN	2. Travel	.	-10.3	-20.3	-26.9	-29.5	-35.3
GLAS33EN	3. Other	.	-88.1	-151.6	-150.7	-238.8	-193.9
GLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	.	17.6	30.8	15.2	45.6	5.3
GLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	.	61.2	56.9	74.6	136.5	149.7
GLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	.	-43.6	-26.1	-59.4	-90.9	-144.4
GLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	.	-20.1	-0.2	-10.2	-28.6	-63.7
GLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	0.010	.	-0.4	-0.1
GLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	.	-23.5	-25.9	-49.2	-62.0	-80.6
GLAI2EN	Credit	.	62.3	65.3	89.2	168.6	162.7
GLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	.	61.2	61.4	79.8	141.8	155.7
GLAI22EN	2. Investment income	.	1.1	4.0	9.5	26.8	7.0
GLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	.	.	0.2	1.1	0.7	1.3
GLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	0.009	.	0.008	0.042
GLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	.	1.1	3.8	8.3	26.1	5.7
GLAI3EN	Debit	.	-44.7	-34.5	-74.1	-123.0	-157.4
GLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	.	.	-4.5	-5.2	-5.3	-6.0
GLAI32EN	2. Investment income	.	-44.7	-30.1	-68.9	-117.7	-151.4
GLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	.	-20.1	-0.4	-11.3	-29.2	-65.0
GLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	-0.002	.	-0.4	-0.1
GLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	.	-24.6	-29.7	-57.6	-88.1	-86.3
GLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	.	146.5	90.2	59.4	73.1	85.4
GLAT11EN	1. General government, net	.	5.6	6.8	1.9	9.3	5.3
GLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	.	140.9	83.4	57.5	63.8	80.0
GLAT2EN	Credit (to Montenegro)	.	163.4	108.6	100.8	109.3	117.7
GLAT21EN	1. General government	.	8.1	8.1	7.8	13.5	14.8
GLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	.	155.3	100.4	93.0	95.8	102.9
GLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	.	-16.9	-18.3	-41.4	-36.2	-32.3
GLAT31EN	1. General government	.	-2.5	-1.4	-5.9	-4.2	-9.5
GLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	.	-14.4	-17.0	-35.5	-32.0	-22.8

(continued)

Table II/8.15 (continued)

**Montenegro: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
GLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	191.5	558.6	1060.0	1329.7	539.9
GLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	.	.	-14.0	-1.4	-0.5	2.0
GLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	.	.	-1.0	-1.3	-0.4	-0.1
GLBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	-13.0	-0.1	-0.1	2.1
GLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	.	191.5	572.6	1061.4	1330.2	537.9
GLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	.	380.9	466.7	557.7	551.7	910.9
GLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	.	-3.6	-26.1	-115.0	-73.7	-32.9
GLBD2EN	1.2 In Montenegro	.	384.5	492.8	672.7	625.4	943.8
GLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	.	4.8	-9.9	5.2	-15.5	-41.9
GLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	.	.	-12.1	-2.7	-11.6	-38.3
GLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	.	4.8	2.2	7.9	-3.9	-3.6
GLBOIEN	3. Other investment	.	-20.4	252.9	649.3	638.7	-274.6
GLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	.	-148.1	-194.3	-298.4	-179.1	-310.7
	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.
	3.1.2 Loans	.	0.0	-0.7	-30.7	-25.4	-5.6
GLBO12EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	.	-148.1	-193.6	-267.7	-153.7	-305.1
	3.1.4 Other assets	.	.	.	.	.	.
GLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	.	127.7	447.2	947.7	817.8	36.1
GLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	.	0.0	23.0	3.8	2.5
GLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	.	127.7	343.7	807.0	682.9	123.6
GLBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	107.4	122.2	142.2	-83.9
GLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	.	-3.9	-4.5	-11.0	-6.1
	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	.	.	.	.
GLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	.	-173.8	-137.0	-150.8	155.3	-56.6
	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	.	.	.	.	.	.
	5.2 Foreign exchange	.	.	.	.	.	.
GLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	-37.5	-27.4	0.7	234.5	356.5

*Notes:*

- 1) Including all transactions with Serbia.
- 2) From 2004 including trade with Serbia and Kosovo and according to customs statistics (before ITRS).
- 3) Until 2004 various Incoterms applied (fob, cif, exw, fas etc.), from 2005 on cif basis.

Table II/8.16

## Russia: Balance of payments

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
SLACAEN	<b>I. Current account <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>50619</b>	<b>67858</b>	<b>75474</b>	<b>56818</b>	<b>70732</b>	<b>35617</b>
SLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>57824</b>	<b>83889</b>	<b>100160</b>	<b>81848</b>	<b>106039</b>	<b>65811</b>
SLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>65027</b>	<b>94937</b>	<b>111011</b>	<b>95648</b>	<b>122645</b>	<b>80261</b>
SLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	113510	195545	241960	258930	321792	218221
SLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-48483	-100608	-130948	-163282	-199148	-137960
SLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>-7203</b>	<b>-11049</b>	<b>-10852</b>	<b>-13801</b>	<b>-16605</b>	<b>-14450</b>
SLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	1324	3189	2678	1813	1408	2099
SLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	-5856	-9179	-8357	-8599	-8176	-8247
SLAS13EN	3. Other, net	-2670	-5059	-5172	-7015	-9837	-8301
SLAS2EN	Credit	10337	20028	24791	28681	34889	29963
SLAS21EN	1. Transport	3842	7309	8036	8642	10251	8897
SLAS22EN	2. Travel	3706	4708	6080	6902	8048	6687
SLAS23EN	3. Other	2789	8010	10676	13136	16590	14379
SLAS3EN	Debit	-17540	-31077	-35643	-42481	-51495	-44413
SLAS31EN	1. Transport	-2518	-4120	-5358	-6830	-8843	-6798
SLAS32EN	2. Travel	-9562	-13887	-14437	-15501	-16225	-14934
SLAS33EN	3. Other	-5460	-13069	-15848	-20151	-26427	-22680
SLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-7280</b>	<b>-15199</b>	<b>-23460</b>	<b>-22468</b>	<b>-33421</b>	<b>-28453</b>
SLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	290	-909	-3322	-5347	-9675	-6259
SLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-7569	-14290	-20138	-17121	-23746	-22194
SLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-892	-9137	-17731	-16919	-22460	-18632
SLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-4081	-3121	-3777	-4350	-4418	-1596
SLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	-2597	-2033	1369	4148	3132	-1967
SLAI2EN	Credit	5137	14016	23719	34629	42153	25093
SLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	540	1449	1514	1909	2587	2392
SLAI22EN	2. Investment income	4596	12567	22206	32720	39566	22701
SLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	67	6490	9850	14640	20043	9143
SLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	130	438	619	768	1166	2500
SLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	4400	5639	11737	17312	18357	11058
SLAI3EN	Debit	-12416	-29215	-47180	-57097	-75574	-53545
SLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-251	-2358	-4836	-7256	-12262	-8651
SLAI32EN	2. Investment income	-12166	-26857	-42344	-49841	-63312	-44895
SLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-959	-15627	-27581	-31559	-42503	-27774
SLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-4210	-3559	-4396	-5118	-5584	-4096
SLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	-6997	-7671	-10367	-13164	-15225	-13025
SLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>-833</b>	<b>-1225</b>	<b>-2562</b>	<b>-1887</b>	<b>-1741</b>
SLAT11EN	1. General government, net	-55	738	1621	2553	4136	2846
SLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	130	-1571	-2846	-5114	-6022	-4588
SLAT2EN	Credit (to Russia)	872	3601	5104	6154	7485	6363
SLAT21EN	1. General government	252	1291	2451	3181	4821	3700
SLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	620	2311	2653	2973	2663	2663
SLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-798	-4434	-6329	-8716	-9371	-8104
SLAT31EN	1. General government	-307	-553	-831	-628	-686	-854
SLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	-491	-3881	-5498	-8087	-8686	-7250

(continued)

Table II/8.16 (continued)

**Russia: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
SLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-40580</b>	<b>-61511</b>	<b>-83061</b>	<b>-47067</b>	<b>-63039</b>	<b>-34448</b>
SLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>11839</b>	<b>-10238</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>-7470</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>-8378</b>
SLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	11839	-10238	152	-7470	501	-8201
SLBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	-162	-176
SLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>-52419</b>	<b>-51273</b>	<b>-83213</b>	<b>-39597</b>	<b>-63378</b>	<b>-26070</b>
SLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	-500	95	5221	6690	13243	-5867
SLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-3433	-10240	-18454	-33547	-37934	-32577
SLBD2EN	1.2 In Russia	2933	10336	23675	40237	51177	26710
SLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	-11168	-9127	12516	4371	-24180	-2134
SLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	-444	-8555	4980	-7300	-5352	-7463
SLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	-10724	-572	7536	11672	-18828	5328
SLBOIEN	3. Other investment	-23448	7242	-15210	57908	-78066	-13307
SLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	-18939	-26733	-39394	-43882	-121216	4773
SLBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	-4588	-6132	-491	-587	-5547	4245
SLBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	-2145	4419	-19852	-19342	-37857	12623
SLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-5874	-4768	-2552	2216	-47391	9013
SLBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	-6333	-20252	-16498	-26169	-30421	-21108
SLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	-4509	33975	24183	101790	43150	-18080
SLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	450
SLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	-5662	31780	11763	92075	43900	-23446
SLBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	951	1938	11886	9093	-1866	-1198
SLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	202	257	535	623	1116	6114
SLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	.	-187	-79	243	-935	-2333
SLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-17302	-49297	-85661	-108809	26560	-2429
SLBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	-1	-160	-62	-48	-449	-6994
SLBFEEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	-17301	-49136	-85599	-108760	27009	4565
SLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-10040</b>	<b>-6347</b>	<b>7587</b>	<b>-9752</b>	<b>-7693</b>	<b>-1170</b>

Note: 1) Converted from USD to RUB to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table II/8.17

**Serbia: Balance of payments**

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
JLACAEN	<b>I. Current account <sup>1)</sup></b>	-172	-1778	-2356.0	-4614.4	-6089.7	-1743.4
JLAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	-1567	-4283	-5022	-6891.7	-7721.5	-4759.2
JLAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	-1720	-4278	-4981	-6638.0	-7549.0	-4782.0
JLAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	1775	4009	5109	6382.0	7415.0	5978.0
JLAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-3495	-8287	-10090	-13020.0	-14964.0	-10760.0
JLAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	153	-5	-41	-253.7	-172.5	22.8
JLAS11EN	1. Transport, net	.	.	.	-196.3	-206.1	-140.8
JLAS12EN	2. Travel, net	.	.	.	-129.3	-205.2	-68.6
JLAS13EN	3. Other, net	.	.	.	71.9	238.8	232.2
JLAS2EN	Credit	456	1320	1839	2304.0	2741.4	2500.1
JLAS21EN	1. Transport	.	.	.	526.5	652.0	522.8
JLAS22EN	2. Travel	.	.	.	629.5	639.9	617.2
JLAS23EN	3. Other	.	.	.	1148.0	1449.5	1360.1
JLAS3EN	Debit	-303	-1325	-1880	-2557.7	-2913.9	-2477.3
JLAS31EN	1. Transport	.	.	.	-722.8	-858.1	-663.6
JLAS32EN	2. Travel	.	.	.	-758.8	-845.1	-685.8
JLAS33EN	3. Other	.	.	.	-1076.1	-1210.7	-1127.9
JLAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	-1	-259	-330	-598.7	-922.0	-502.4
JLAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	.	.	.	95.3	113.0	118.4
JLAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	.	.	.	-202.3	-304.0	19.6
JLAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	.	-379.8	-555.6	-199.5
JLAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	.	55.1	47.9	120.0
JLAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	.	-489.1	-608.2	-449.4
JLAI2EN	Credit	57	80	157	516.9	558.0	499.7
JLAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	.	.	.	107.0	129.4	132.5
JLAI22EN	2. Investment income	.	.	.	234.2	299.7	339.1
JLAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	.	.	.	55.9	48.0	120.0
JLAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	.	178.3	251.7	219.1
JLAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	.	.	.	175.7	128.9	28.1
JLAI3EN	Debit	-58	-339	-487	-1115.6	-1480.0	-1002.1
JLAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	.	.	.	-11.7	-16.4	-14.1
JLAI32EN	2. Investment income	.	.	.	-436.5	-603.7	-319.5
JLAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	.	.	.	-435.7	-603.6	-319.5
JLAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	.	.	.	-0.8	-0.1	.
JLAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	.	.	.	-667.4	-859.9	-668.5
JLAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	1396	2764	2996	2876.0	2553.8	3518.2
JLAT11EN	1. General government, net	.	.	.	172.2	127.6	135.8
JLAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	.	.	.	2703.8	2426.2	3382.4
JLAT2EN	Credit (to Serbia)	1704	3438	4047	3104.6	2828.2	3762.0
JLAT21EN	1. General government	.	.	.	264.1	231.9	242.7
JLAT22EN	2. Other sectors	.	.	.	2840.5	2596.3	3519.3
JLAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-308	-674	-1051	-228.6	-274.4	-243.8
JLAT31EN	1. General government	.	.	.	-91.9	-104.3	-106.9
JLAT32EN	2. Other sectors	.	.	.	-136.7	-170.1	-136.9

(continued)

Table II/8.17 (continued)

**Serbia: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
JLBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>121</b>	<b>2181</b>	<b>2627</b>	<b>4430.3</b>	<b>6193.0</b>	<b>1861.5</b>
JLBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	.	.	<b>670</b>	<b>-313.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>
JLBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	.	.	.	0.1	7.9	1.4
JLBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	-314.0	5.3	0.2
JLBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>2181</b>	<b>1957</b>	<b>4744.2</b>	<b>6179.8</b>	<b>1859.9</b>
JLBDIEN	1. Direct investment	54	1250	3323	1820.8	1824.4	1372.5
JLBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-2	-18	-70	-691.8	-193.1	-37.6
JLBD2EN	1.2 In Serbia	56	1268	3392	2512.6	2017.5	1410.1
JLBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	.	.	355	677.1	-90.7	-50.0
JLBP1EN	2.1 Assets	.	.	.	-3.5	-27.5	-7.1
JLBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	680.6	-63.2	-42.9
JLBOIEN	3. Other investment	312	2578	2548	2987.3	2759.6	2906.4
JLBO1EN	3.1 Assets	.	.	.	-1618.7	-1451.6	59.9
JLBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	-860.4	-602.0	-410.1
JLBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	.	.	.	1.1	-30.5	24.8
JLBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	-710.3	-787.9	445.2
JLBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	.	.	.	-49.1	-31.2	.
JLBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	4606.0	4211.2	2846.5
JLBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	1188.2	605.5	721.1
JLBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	.	.	.	3402.1	3529.2	1388.7
JLBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	68.8	75.3	314.5
JLBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	.	.	-53.1	1.2	422.2
JLBFDEN	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	.	1.1	-0.1	-5.5
JLBRAEN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-245	-1647	-4269	-742.1	1686.6	-2363.5
	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	.	.	.	.	.	.
	5.2 Foreign exchange	.	.	.	.	.	.
JLCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>50</b>	<b>-403</b>	<b>-270</b>	<b>184.1</b>	<b>-102.9</b>	<b>-118.0</b>

Note: 1) From 2003 including transactions with Montenegro.

Table II/8.18

## Ukraine: Balance of payments

Database label		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
	<b>EUR mn</b>						
ULACAEN	<b>I. Current account <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>1602.2</b>	<b>2030.1</b>	<b>-1289.0</b>	<b>-3848.5</b>	<b>-8721.5</b>	<b>-1241.7</b>
ULAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>1521.0</b>	<b>538.2</b>	<b>-2445.6</b>	<b>-5950.9</b>	<b>-9806.0</b>	<b>-1400.1</b>
ULAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>	<b>842.7</b>	<b>-910.4</b>	<b>-4140.3</b>	<b>-7717.5</b>	<b>-10995.7</b>	<b>-3087.7</b>
ULAG2EN	Commodity exports, fob	17008.1	28093.1	31047.7	36382.7	46273.9	28958.5
ULAG3EN	Commodity imports, fob	-16165.4	-29003.5	-35188.0	-44100.2	-57269.5	-32046.2
ULAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>678.3</b>	<b>1448.6</b>	<b>1694.7</b>	<b>1766.6</b>	<b>1189.7</b>	<b>1687.6</b>
ULAS11EN	1. Transport, net	2737.0	1949.1	1708.3	1614.7	673.8	1945.7
ULAS12EN	2. Travel, net	-82.2	256.7	518.9	750.4	1192.4	176.4
ULAS13EN	3. Other, net	-1976.5	-757.2	-532.5	-598.6	-676.5	-434.4
ULAS2EN	Credit	4110.9	7502.9	8999.7	10337.4	12228.4	9935.5
ULAS21EN	1. Transport	3158.9	3594.3	4265.5	4463.2	5211.2	4486.4
ULAS22EN	2. Travel	426.2	2506.6	2778.0	3355.8	3941.5	2563.6
ULAS23EN	3. Other	525.8	1402.1	1956.2	2518.5	3075.7	2885.5
ULAS3EN	Debit	-3432.6	-6054.3	-7305.0	-8570.8	-11038.7	-8247.9
ULAS31EN	1. Transport	-421.9	-1645.1	-2557.2	-2848.4	-4537.4	-2540.7
ULAS32EN	2. Travel	-508.5	-2249.9	-2259.1	-2605.3	-2749.1	-2387.3
ULAS33EN	3. Other	-2502.2	-2159.3	-2488.7	-3117.1	-3752.2	-3320.0
ULAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-1019.1</b>	<b>-790.1</b>	<b>-1372.7</b>	<b>-481.1</b>	<b>-1052.4</b>	<b>-1749.2</b>
ULAI11EN	1. Compensation of employees, net	33.5	279.9	423.3	1605.3	2467.6	2445.4
ULAI12EN	2. Investment income, net	-1052.6	-1070.0	-1796.0	-2086.3	-3519.9	-4194.6
ULAI121EN	2.1 Direct investment, net	-46.5	-211.0	-787.6	-846.1	-1698.1	-1777.2
ULAI122EN	2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-495.5	-405.1	-377.8	-330.7	-351.2	-368.5
ULAI123EN	2.3 Other investment, net	-510.6	-454.0	-630.5	-909.6	-1470.6	-2048.9
ULAI2EN	Credit	154.7	608.0	1061.8	2668.8	3703.0	3315.0
ULAI21EN	1. Compensation of employees	35.7	288.0	430.5	1613.3	2479.9	2456.1
ULAI22EN	2. Investment income	119.0	320.0	631.3	1055.6	1223.2	858.9
ULAI221EN	2.1 Direct investment	.	4.0	6.4	13.9	14.4	45.2
ULAI222EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	3.3	31.3	157.8	381.1	456.5	394.3
ULAI223EN	2.3 Other investment	115.8	284.8	467.1	660.6	752.4	419.4
ULAI3EN	Debit	-1173.8	-1398.1	-2434.5	-3149.9	-4755.4	-5064.2
ULAI31EN	1. Compensation of employees	-2.2	-8.0	-7.2	-8.0	-12.3	-10.8
ULAI32EN	2. Investment income	-1171.6	-1390.1	-2427.3	-3141.9	-4743.1	-5053.4
ULAI321EN	2.1 Direct investment	-46.5	-215.0	-794.0	-859.9	-1712.5	-1822.4
ULAI322EN	2.2 Portfolio investment	-498.7	-436.4	-535.7	-711.7	-807.7	-762.8
ULAI323EN	2.3 Other investment	-626.4	-738.7	-1097.7	-1570.2	-2222.9	-2468.3
ULAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>1100.2</b>	<b>2282.0</b>	<b>2529.3</b>	<b>2583.4</b>	<b>2136.8</b>	<b>1907.7</b>
ULAT11EN	1. General government, net	.	423.5	400.2	405.9	185.2	253.1
ULAT12EN	2. Other sectors, net	.	1858.5	2129.2	2177.6	1951.6	1654.6
ULAT2EN	Credit (to Ukraine)	1228.9	2495.4	2816.3	3027.3	2846.1	2480.5
ULAT21EN	1. General government	.	445.2	428.1	454.1	207.7	270.3
ULAT22EN	2. Other sectors	.	2050.2	2388.2	2573.2	2638.4	2210.2
ULAT3EN	Debit (abroad)	-128.7	-213.4	-287.0	-443.8	-709.3	-572.8
ULAT31EN	1. General government	.	-21.7	-27.9	-48.2	-22.6	-17.2
ULAT32EN	2. Other sectors	.	-191.7	-259.1	-395.7	-686.8	-555.6

(continued)



Table II/8.18 (continued)

**Ukraine: Balance of payments**

Database label	EUR mn	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009*
ULBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-1542.7</b>	<b>-2133.6</b>	<b>1214.8</b>	<b>4167.5</b>	<b>8358.6</b>	<b>995.8</b>
ULBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>-8.7</b>	<b>-52.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>426.6</b>
ULBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	-8.7	11.2	17.5	19.7	-0.7	98.2
ULBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	-63.4	-15.2	-17.5	4.1	328.3
ULBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>-1534.0</b>	<b>-2081.5</b>	<b>1212.5</b>	<b>4165.3</b>	<b>8355.2</b>	<b>569.2</b>
ULBDIEN	1. Direct investment	642.6	6042.3	4573.2	6729.1	6767.1	3336.5
ULBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	-1.1	-220.6	106.0	-491.3	-690.2	-116.1
ULBD2EN	1.2 In Ukraine	643.7	6262.9	4467.2	7220.3	7457.3	3452.6
ULBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	149.3	2211.4	2856.1	4199.6	-874.7	-1117.7
ULBP1EN	2.1 Assets	-4.3	.	-2.4	-21.2	8.2	-5.7
ULBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	153.6	2211.4	2858.5	4220.8	-882.9	-1111.9
ULBOIEN	3. Other investment	-1895.3	-1973.2	-4623.4	-208.1	3200.8	-5702.9
ULBO1EN	3.1 Assets	-955.2	-6347.1	-12419.4	-16671.5	-15637.6	-7758.3
ULBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	-174.9	-1049.8	-1055.6	-3916.9	339.1
ULBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	13.0	-160.4	-176.2	-446.8	-300.0	-248.8
ULBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-1672.5	-3148.3	-7619.8	-11230.9	-9753.3	-7207.7
ULBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	704.3	-2863.5	-3573.6	-3938.3	-1667.4	-640.9
ULBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	-940.1	4373.9	7796.0	16463.5	18838.4	2055.4
ULBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	-510.1	978.9	2400.2	4006.4	1068.9
ULBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	-1809.9	3682.5	7104.1	12775.6	12450.5	-1043.1
ULBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	102.8	707.5	12.8	1228.6	2057.5	-883.2
ULBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	767.0	494.1	-299.7	59.1	323.9	2912.8
ULBRAEN	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	.	.	.	.
ULBGREN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	-430.6	-8362.0	-1593.5	-6555.3	-738.0	4053.4
ULBFEEN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	-293.2	-8.0	-15.2	-16.1	-14.4	-18.6
ULBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	-137.4	-8354.0	-1578.3	-6539.3	-723.7	4072.0
ULCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-59.5</b>	<b>103.5</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>-319.0</b>	<b>362.9</b>	<b>245.9</b>

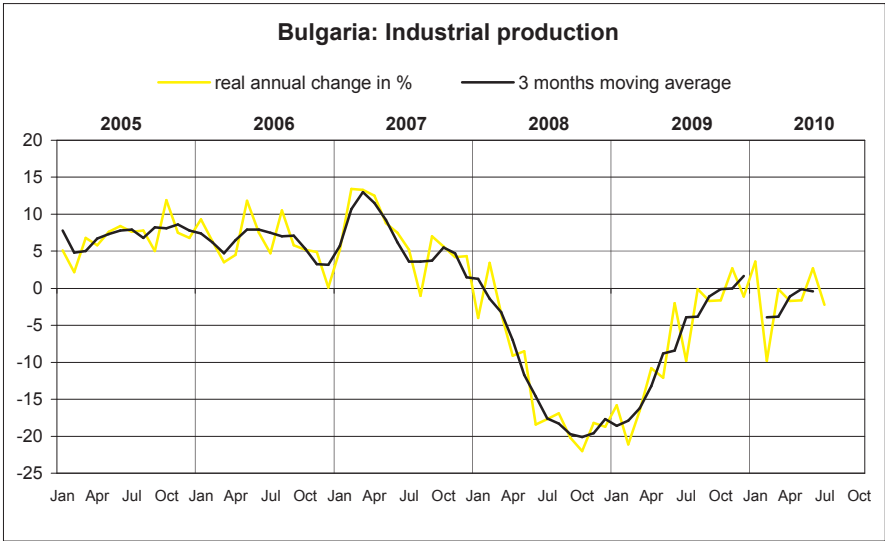
Note: 1) Converted from USD to UAH to EUR at the average official exchange rate.



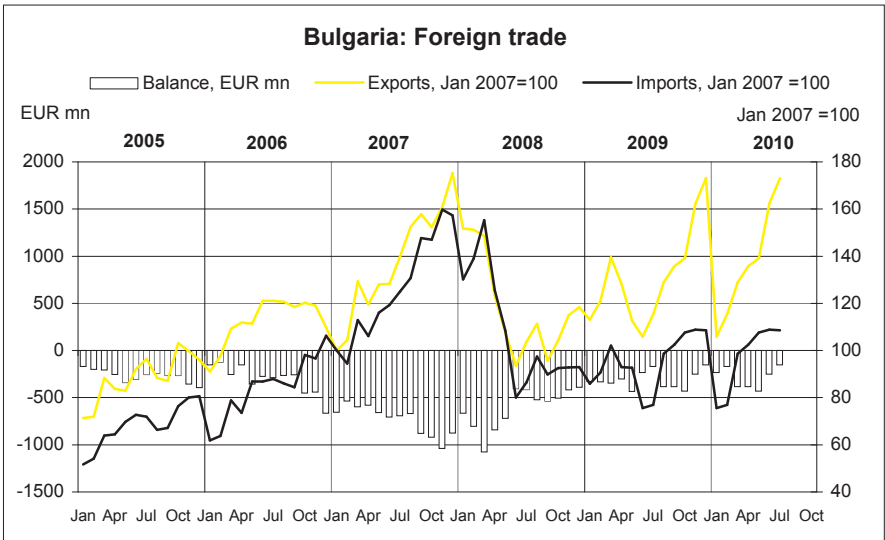


### **III. SELECTED MONTHLY STATISTICS**

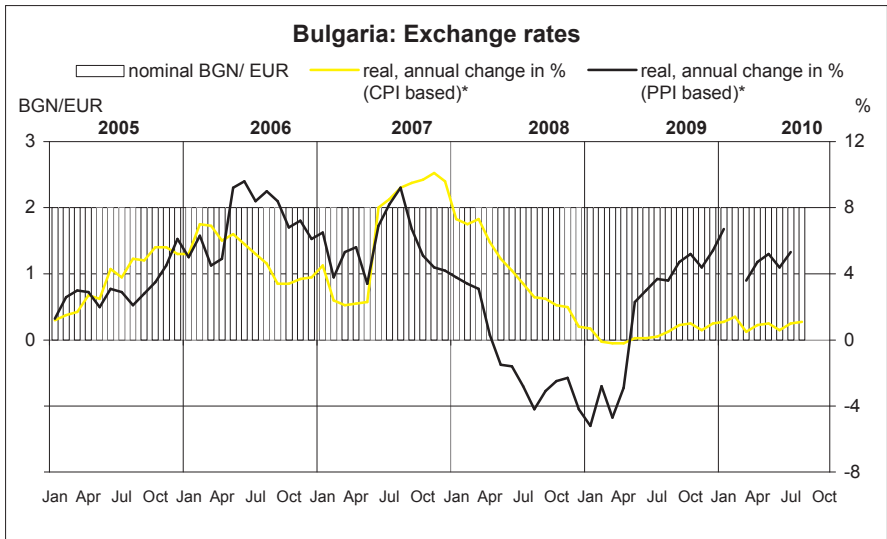
Graph III/1.1



Graph III/1.2

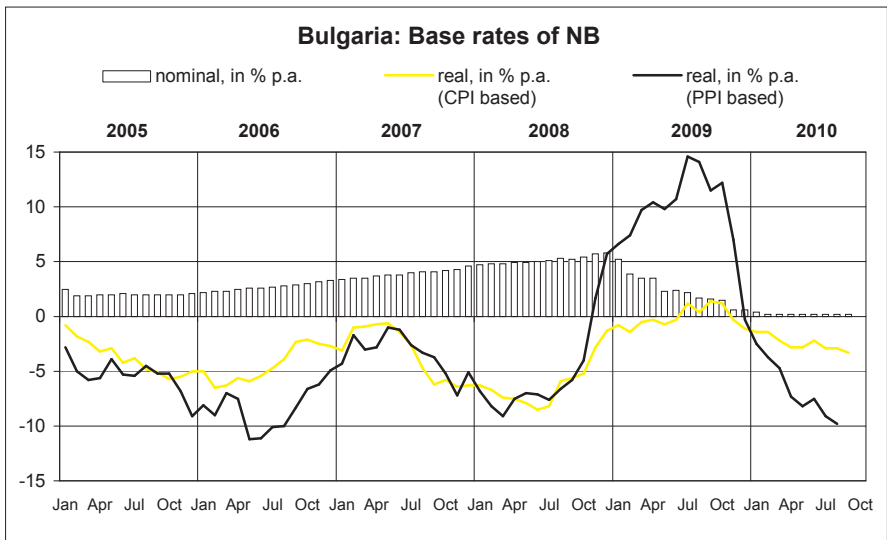


Graph III/1.3

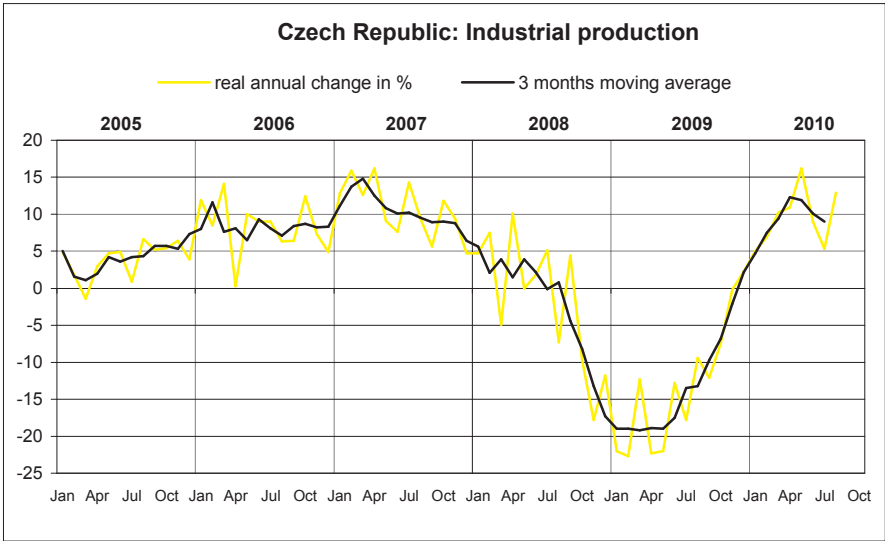


Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

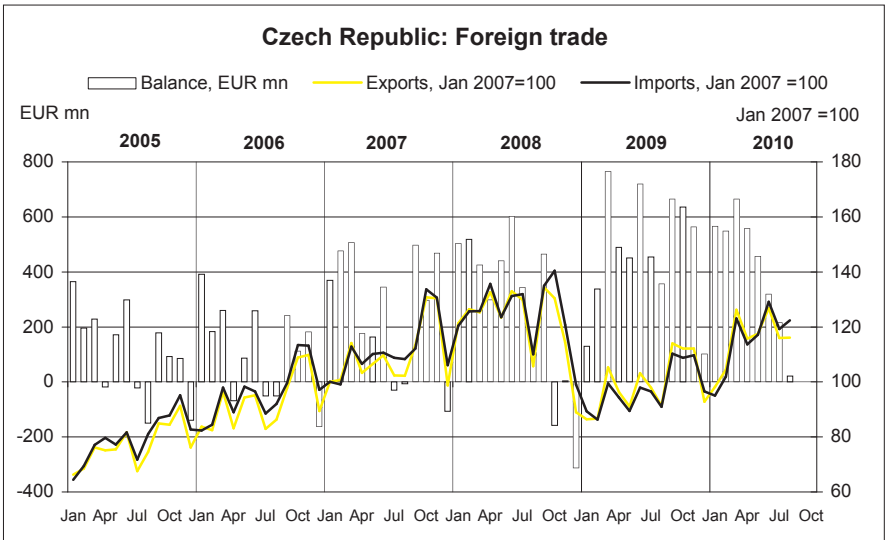
Graph III/1.4



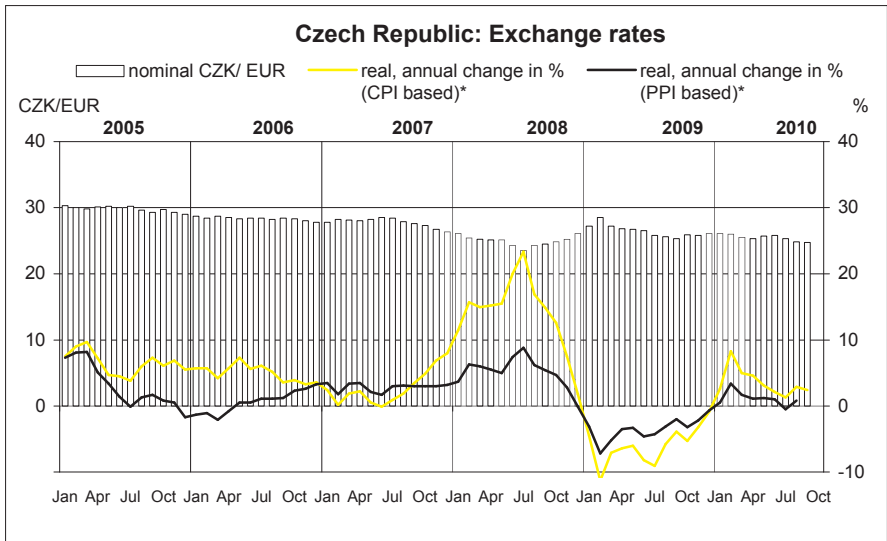
Graph III/2.1



Graph III/2.2

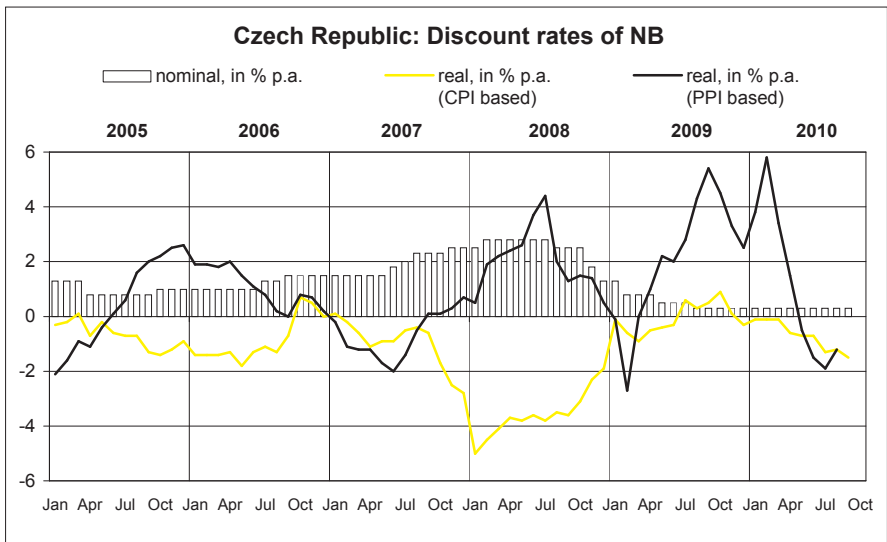


Graph III/2.3

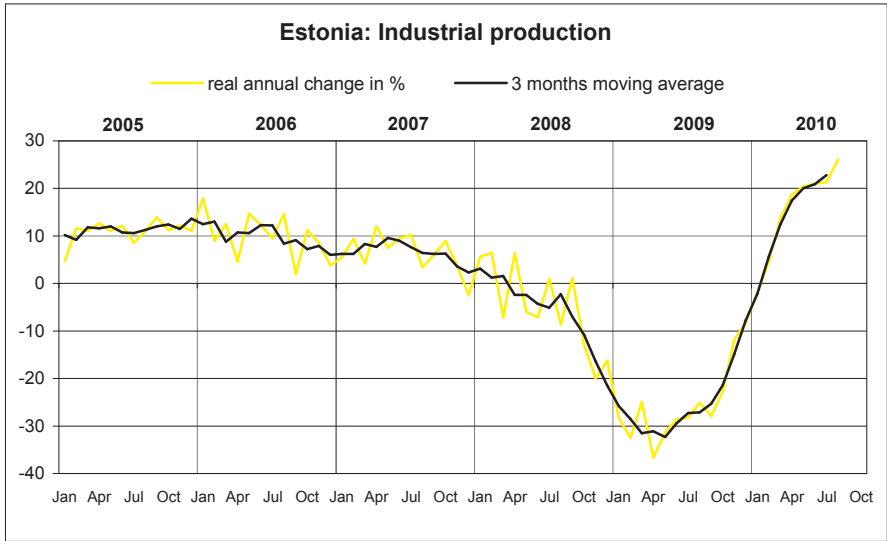


Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

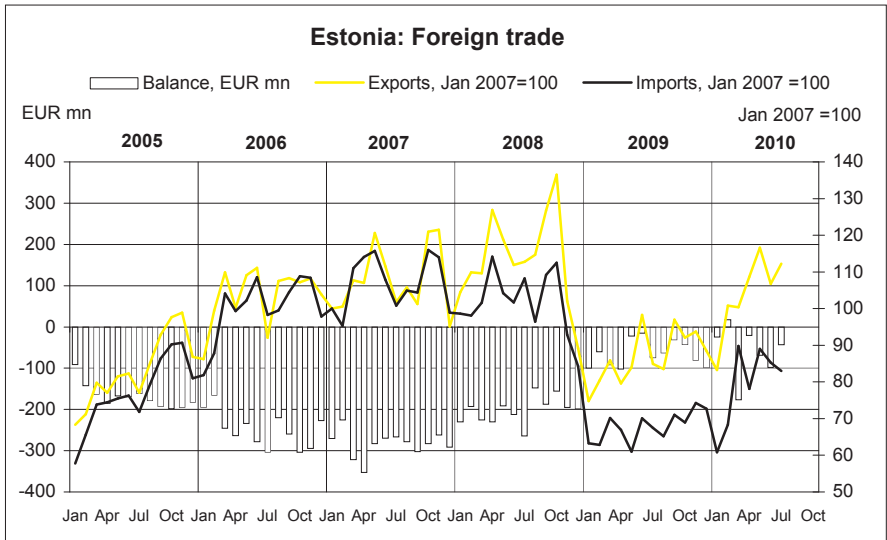
Graph III/2.4



Graph III/3.1

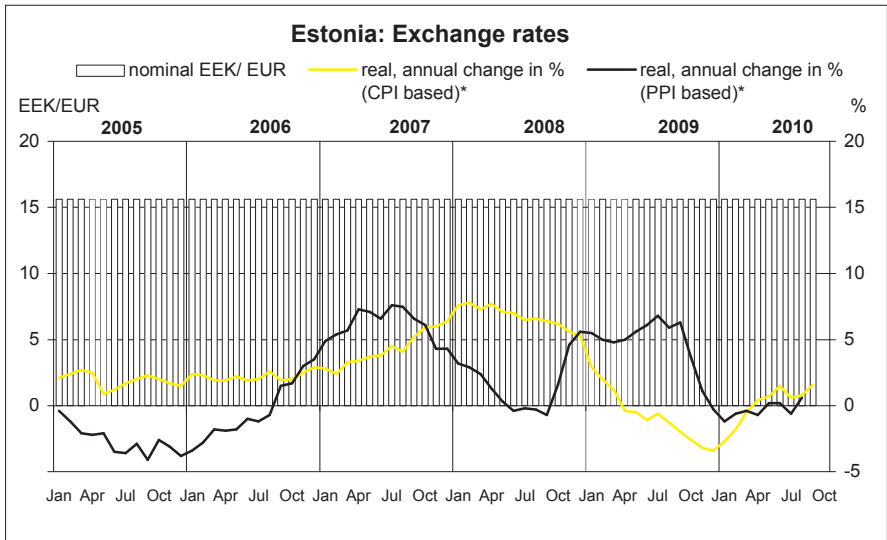


Graph III/3.2



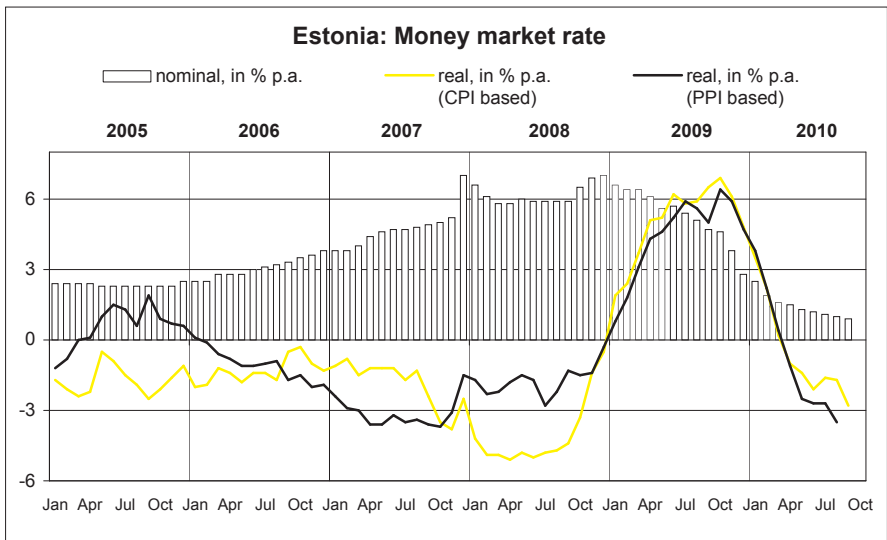


Graph III/3.3



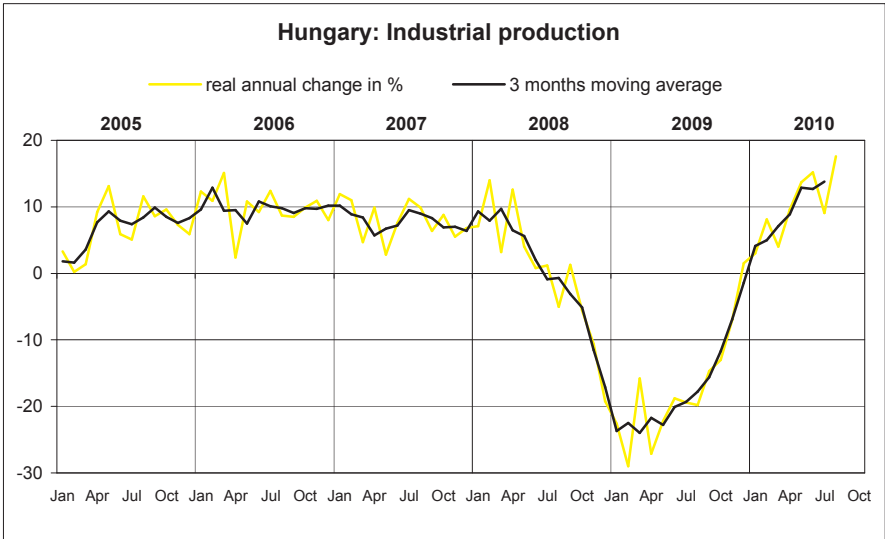
Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/4.4

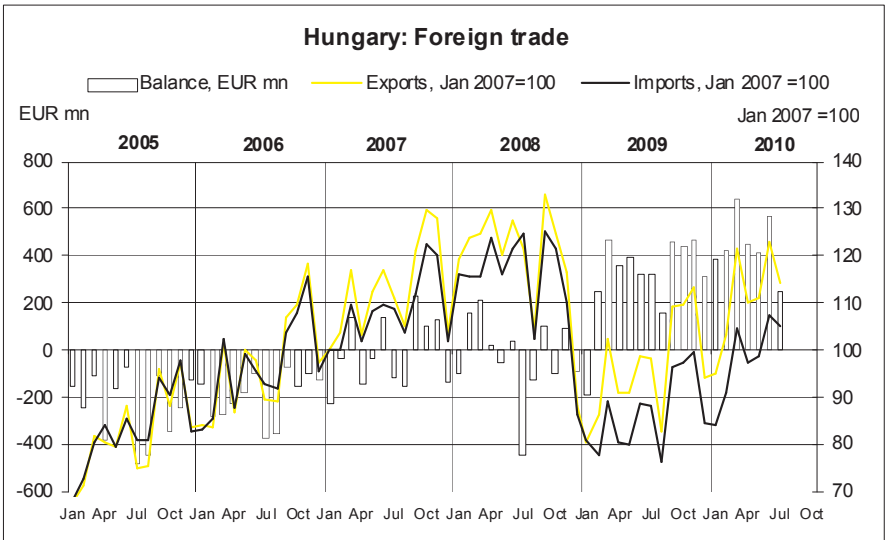


Remark: TALIBOR 1month interbank offered rate.

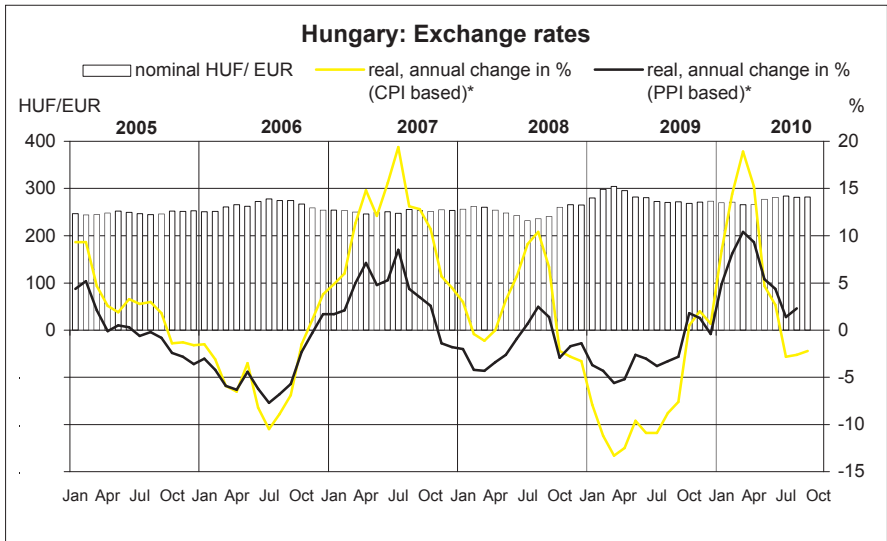
Graph III/4.1



Graph III/4.2

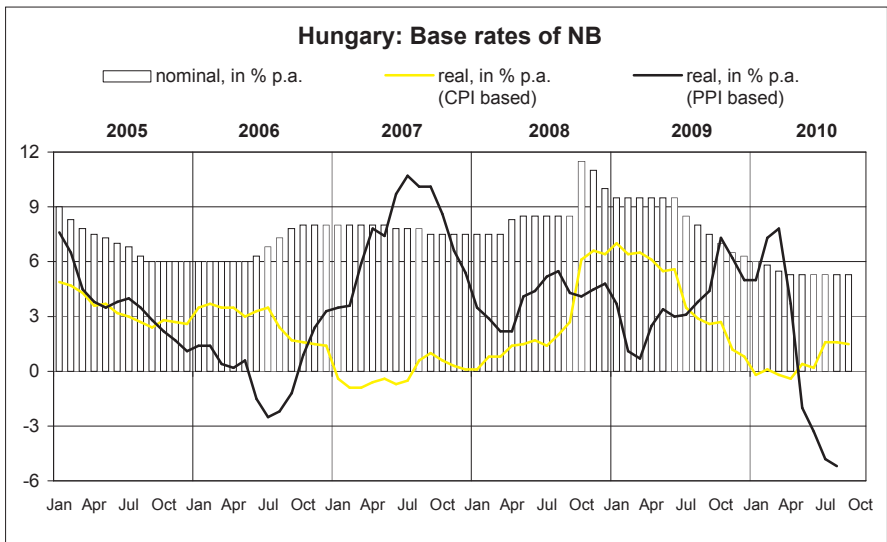


Graph III/4.3

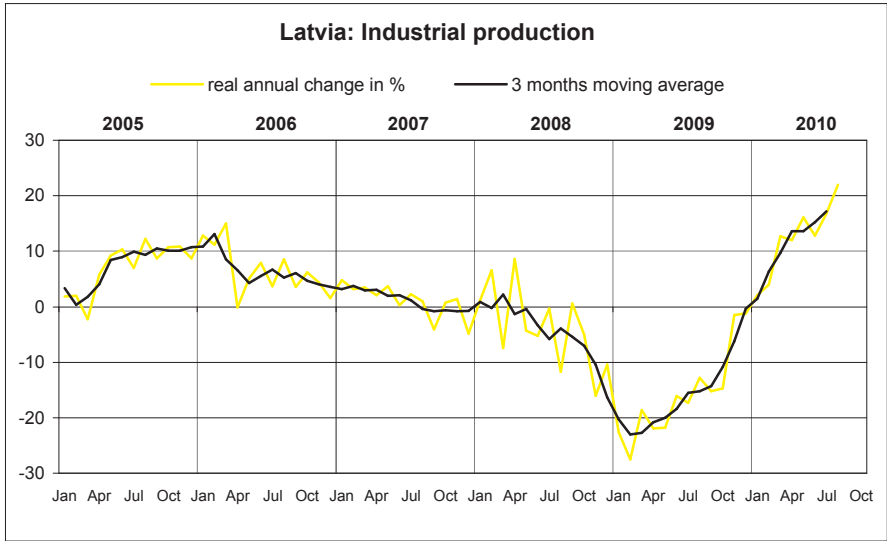


Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

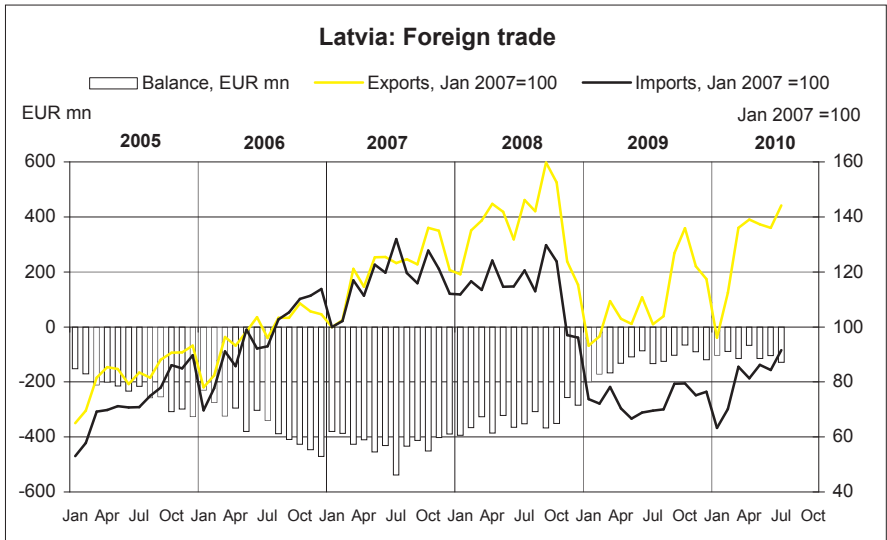
Graph III/4.4



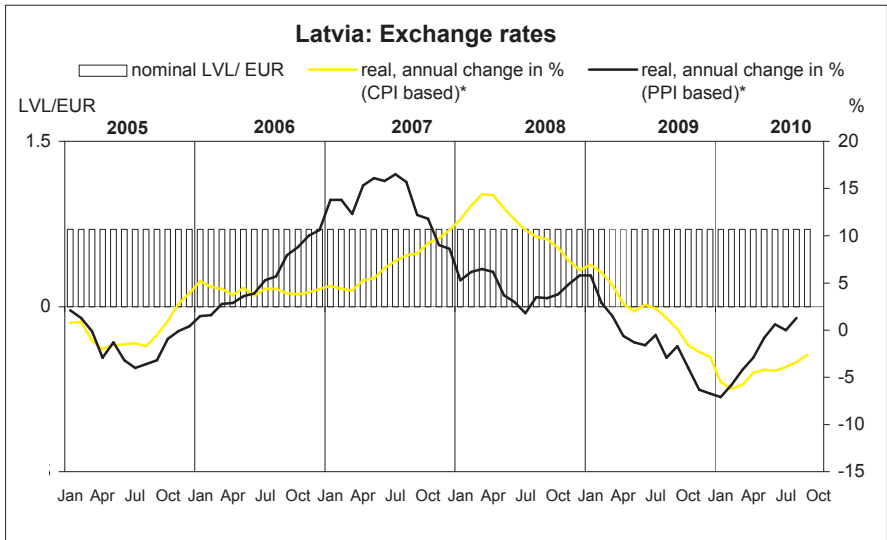
Graph III/5.1



Graph III/5.2

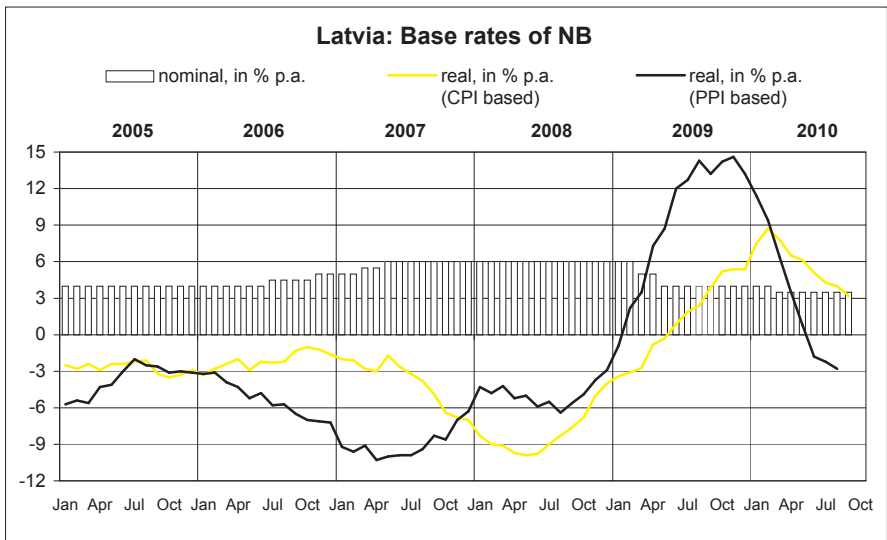


Graph III/5.3

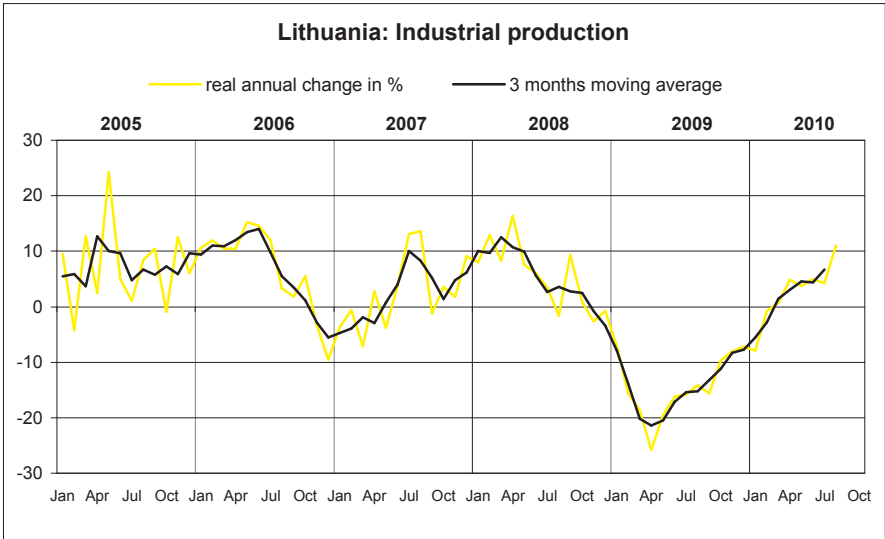


Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

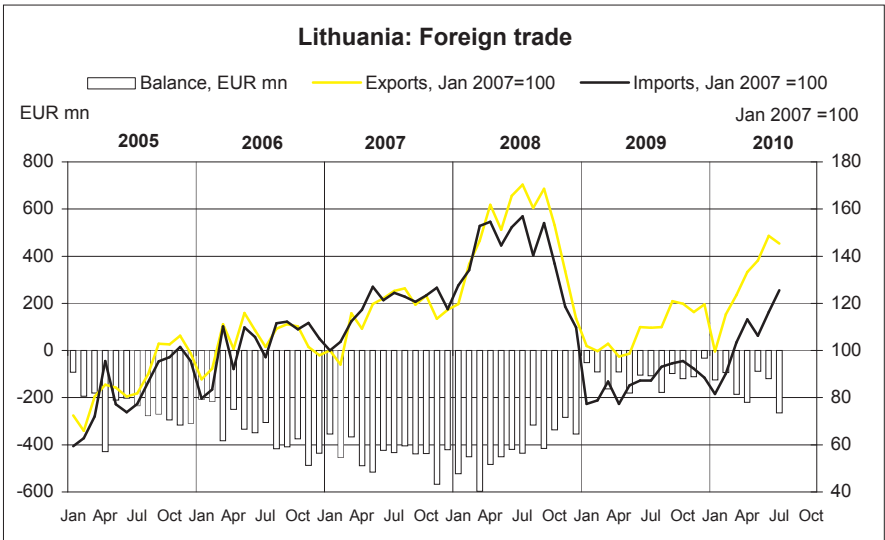
Graph III/5.4



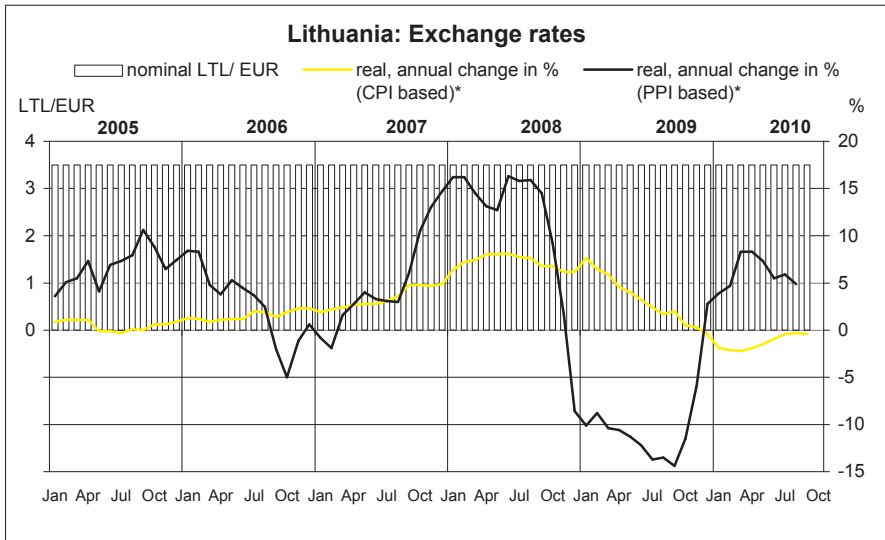
Graph III/6.1



Graph III/6.2

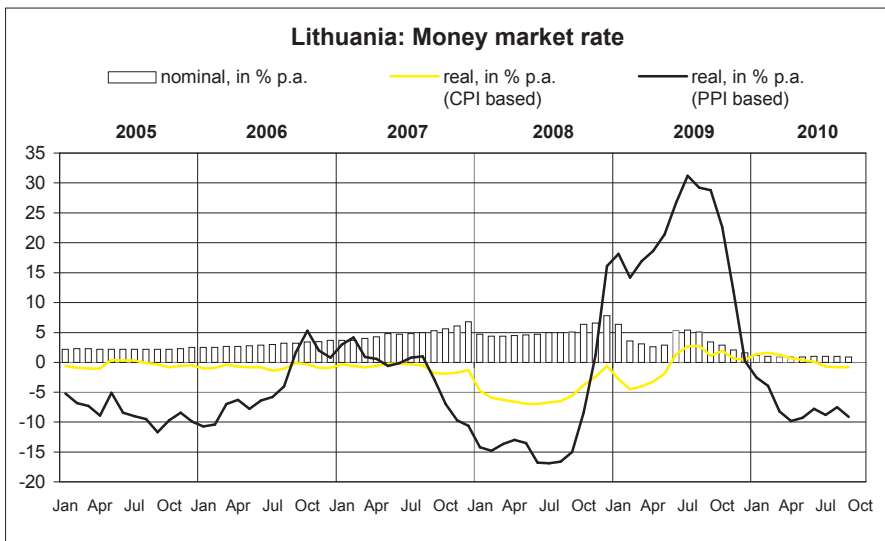


Graph III/6.3



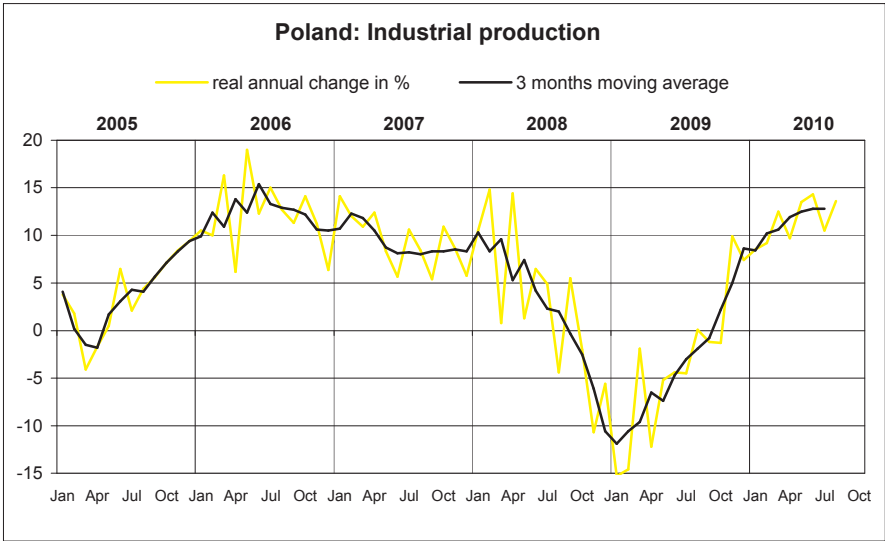
Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/6.4

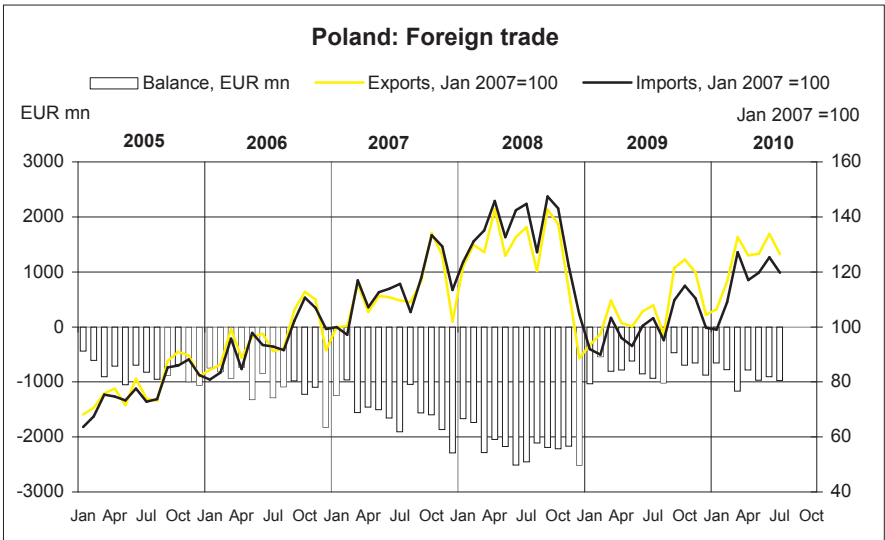


Remark: VILIBOR 1month interbank offered rate.

Graph III/7.1

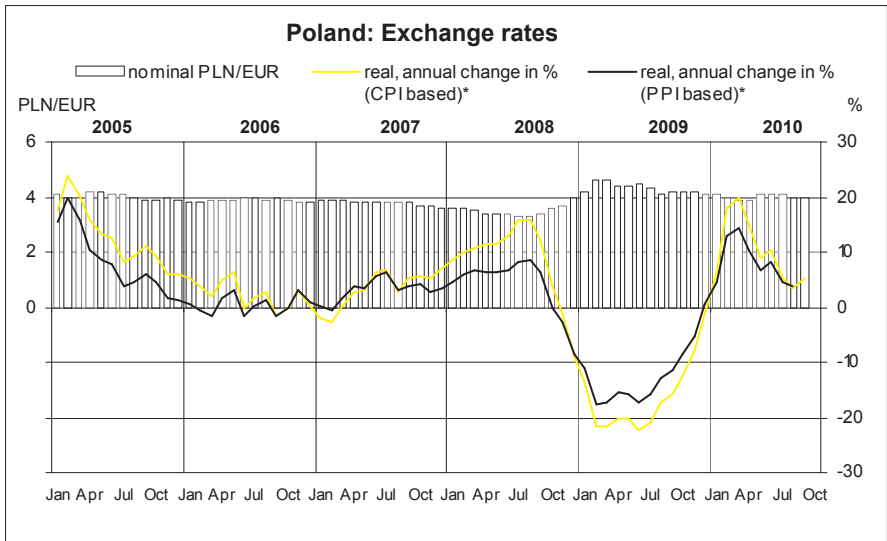


Graph III/7.2



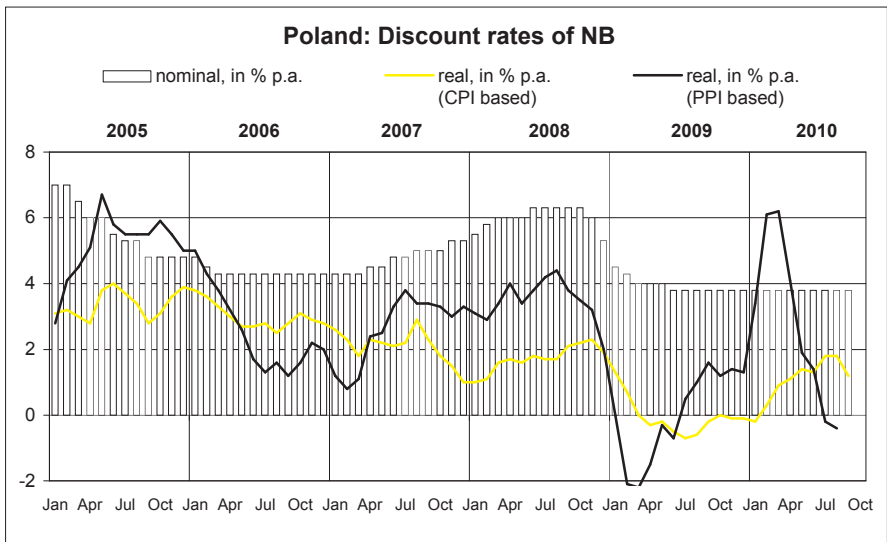


Graph III/7.3

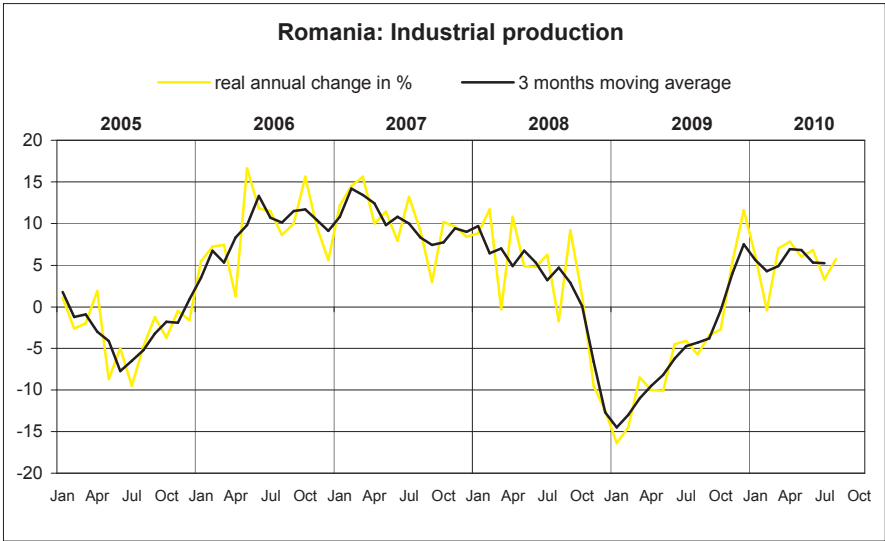


Remark: Positive values indicate real appreciation.

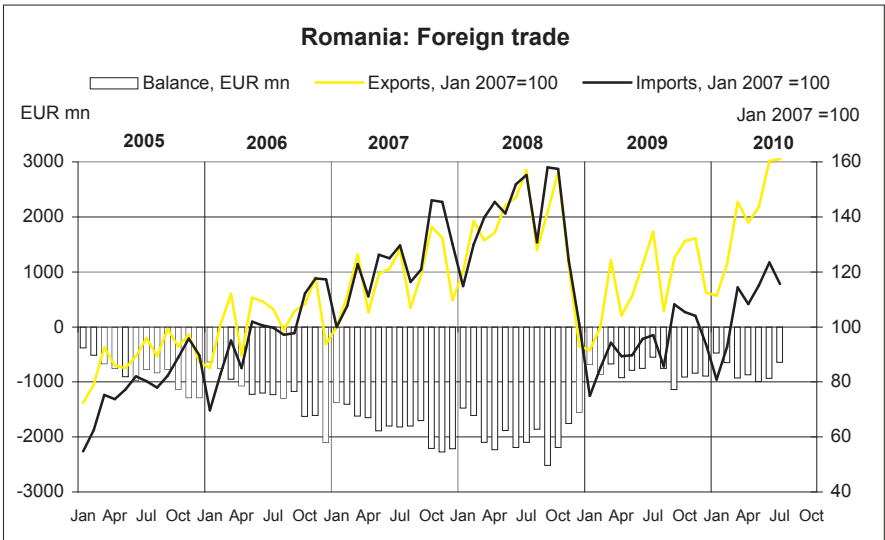
Graph II/7.4



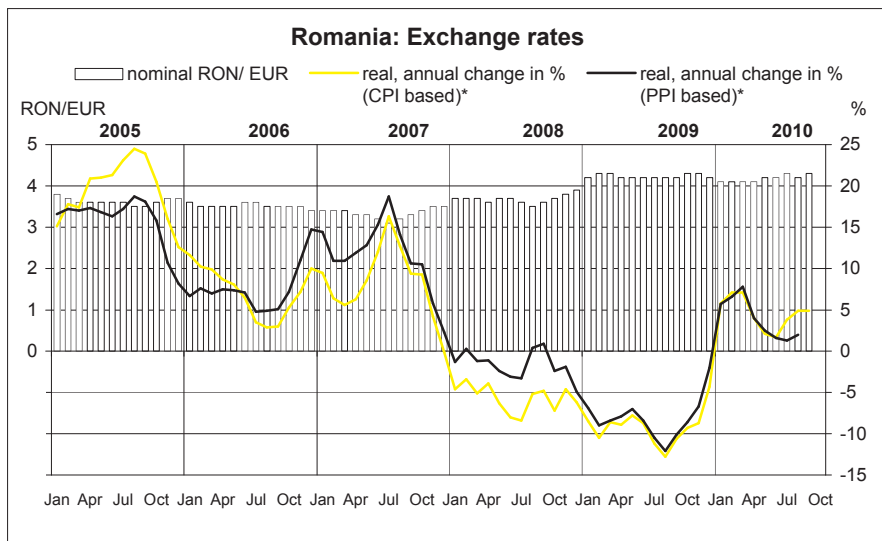
Graph III/8.1



Graph III/8.2

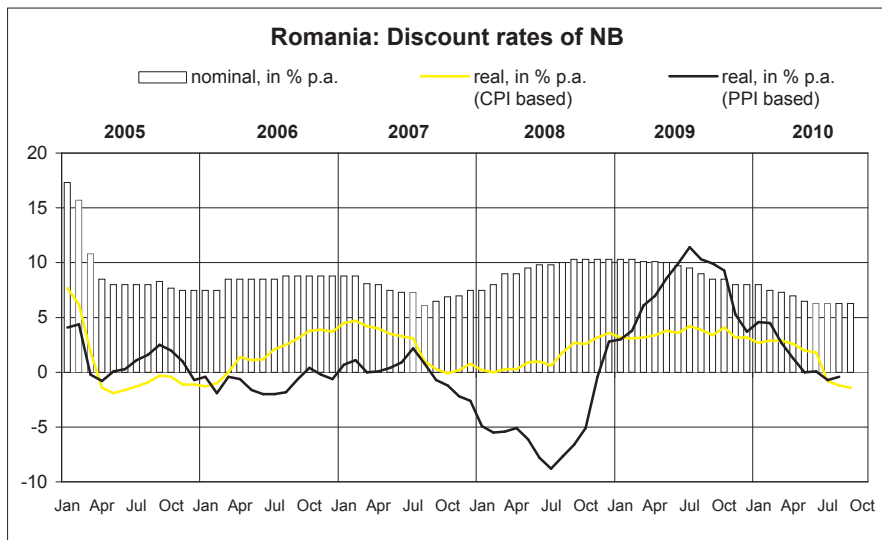


Graph III/8.3



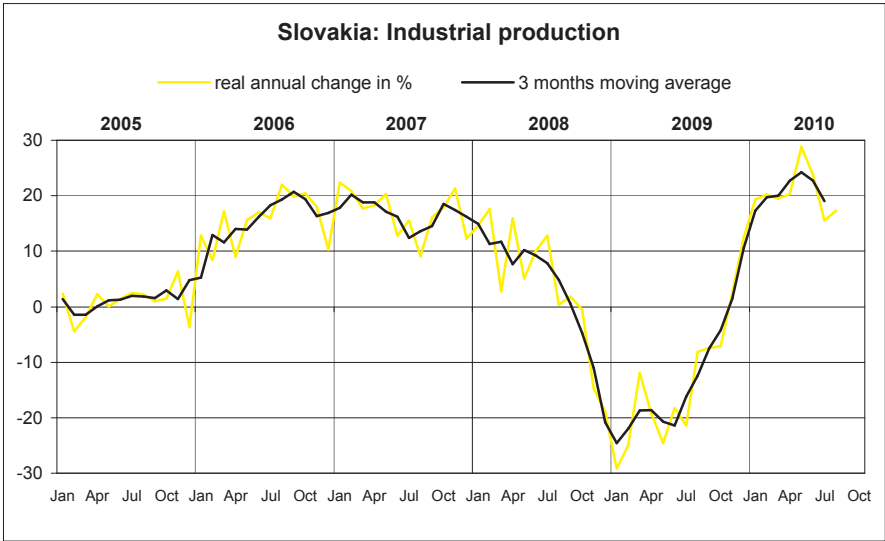
Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/8.4

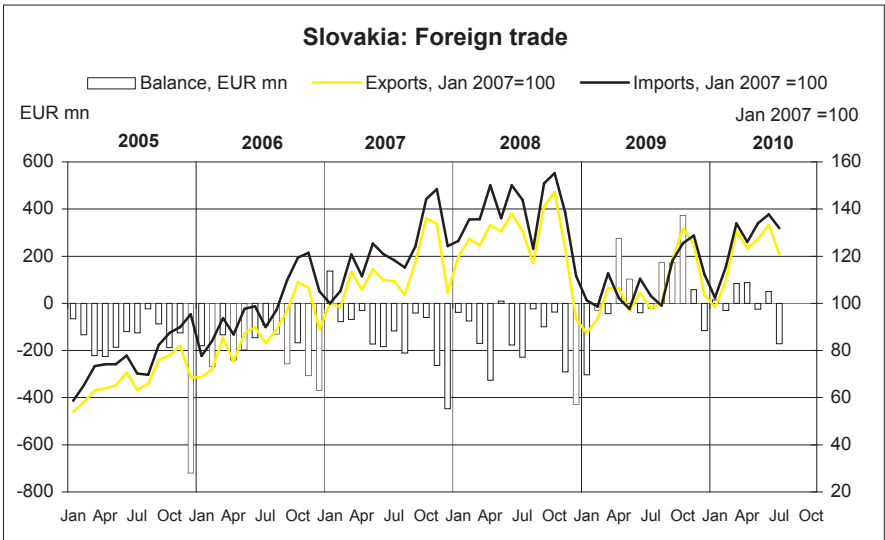


Remark: Reference rate of NB.

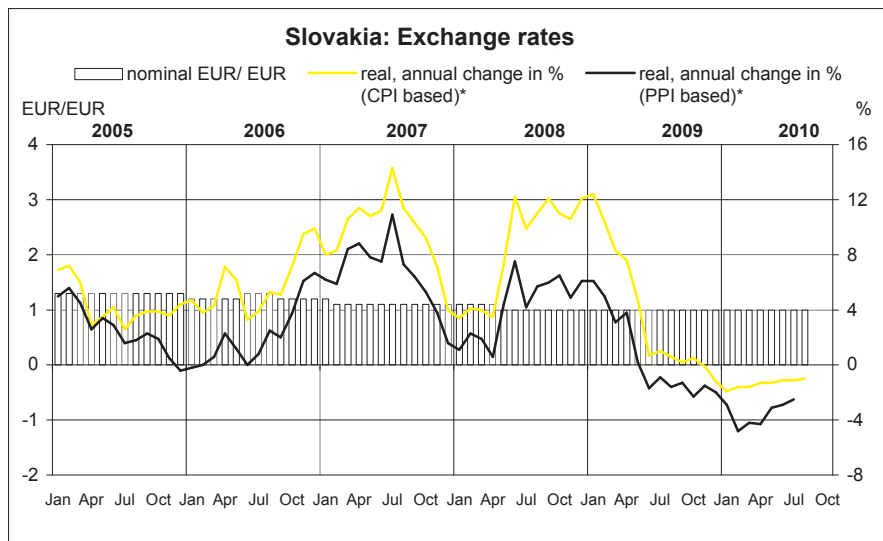
Graph III/9.1



Graph III/9.2

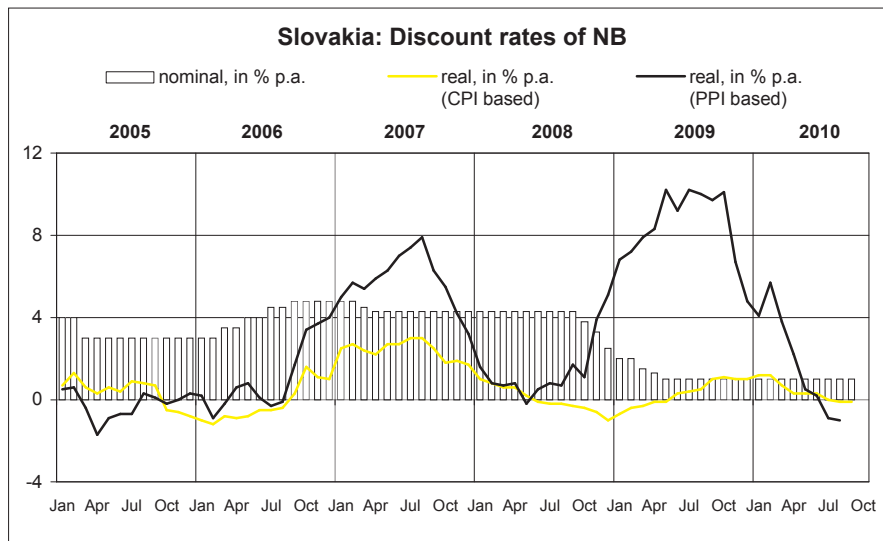


Graph III/9.3



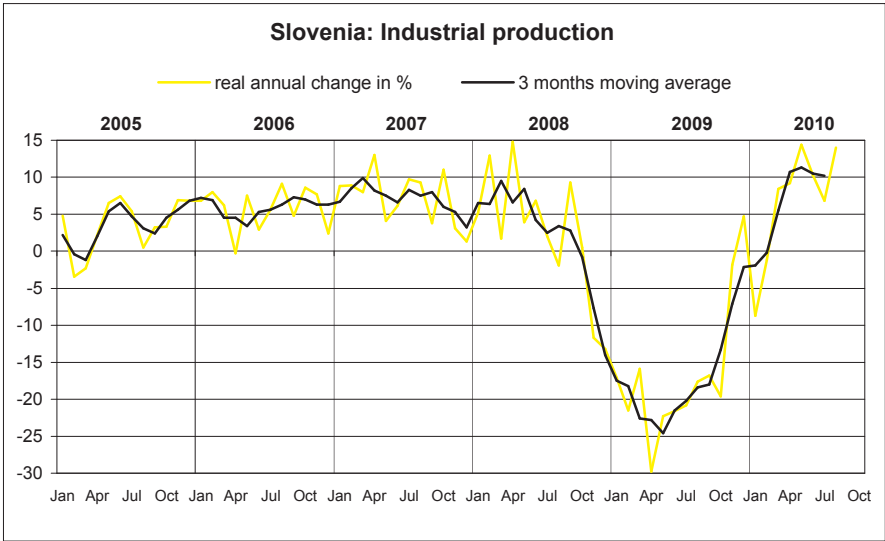
Remark: Until 2008 euro-fixed exchange rates. \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/9.4

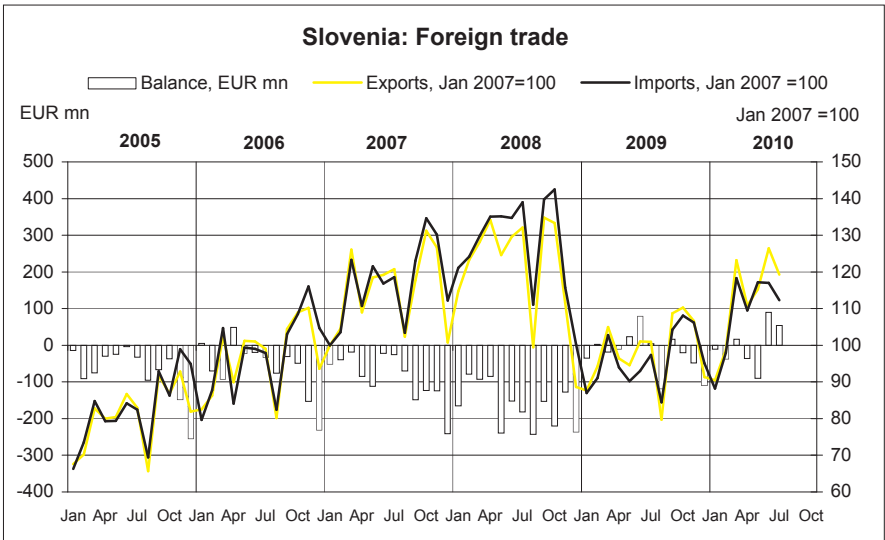


Remark: \*Two week REPO tender limit rate, from 2009 official refinancing operation rates for euro area (ECB).

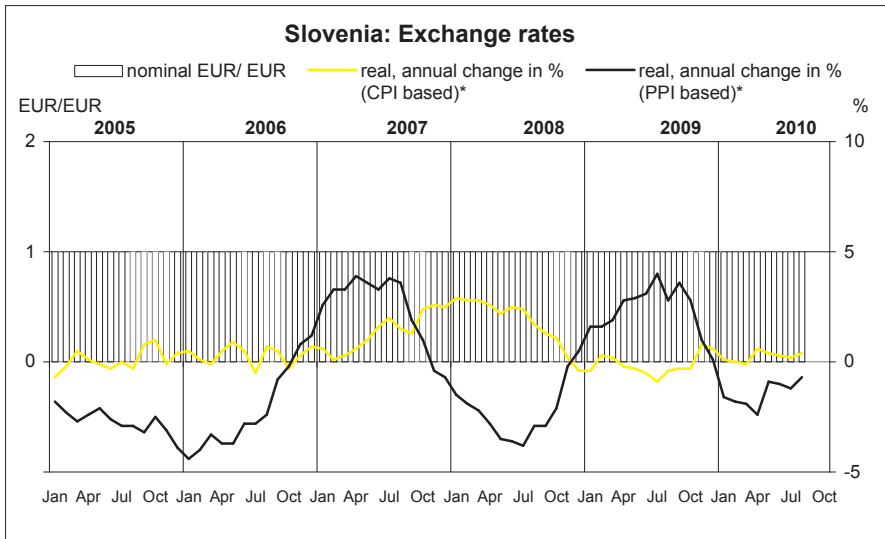
Graph III/10.1



Graph III/10.2

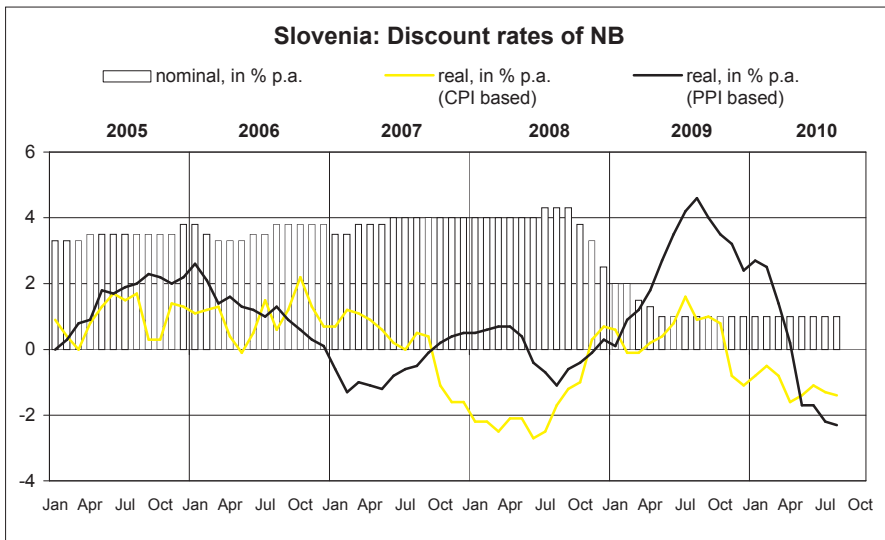


Graph III/10.3



Remark: Until 2006 euro-fixed exchange rates. \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/10.4

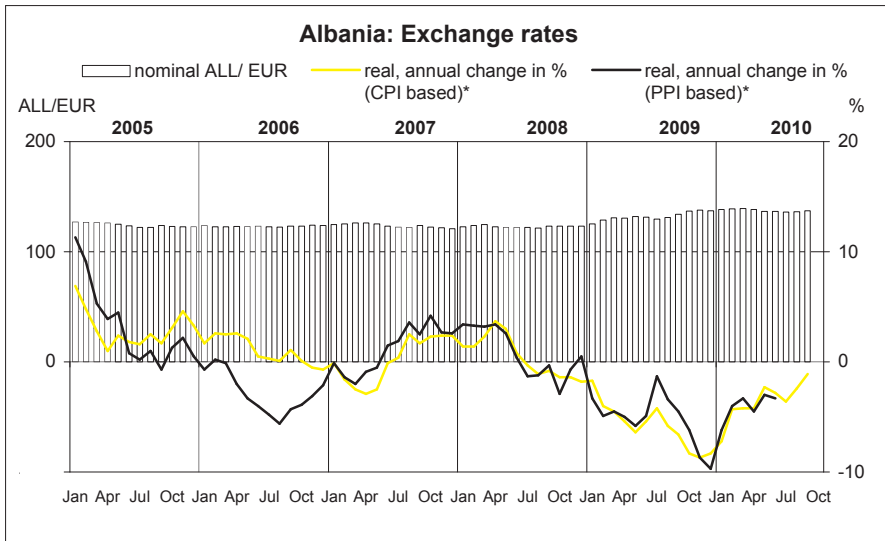


Remark: Main refinancing rate, from 2007 official refinancing operation rates for euro area (ECB).

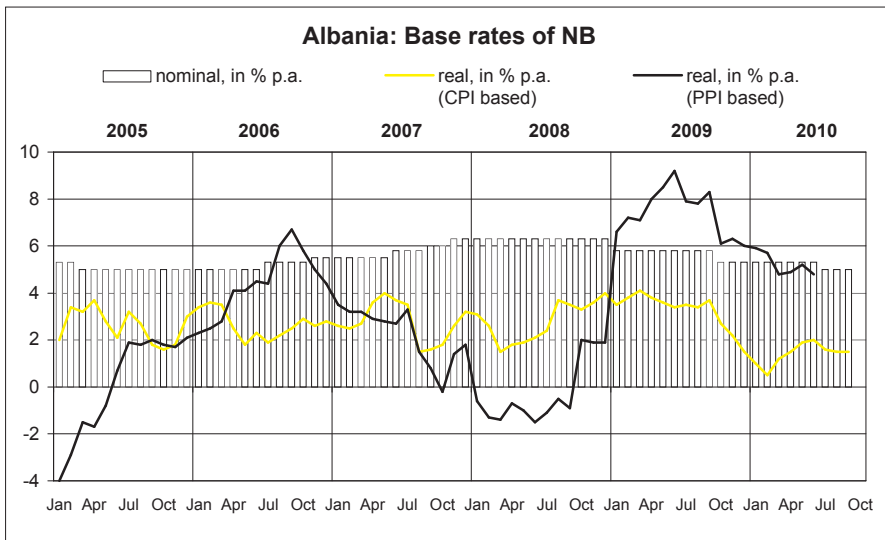




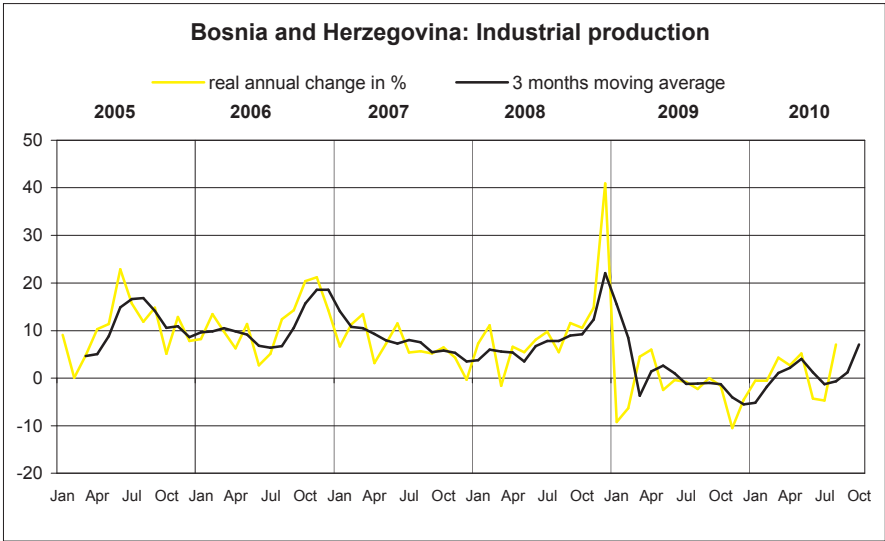
Graph III/11.3



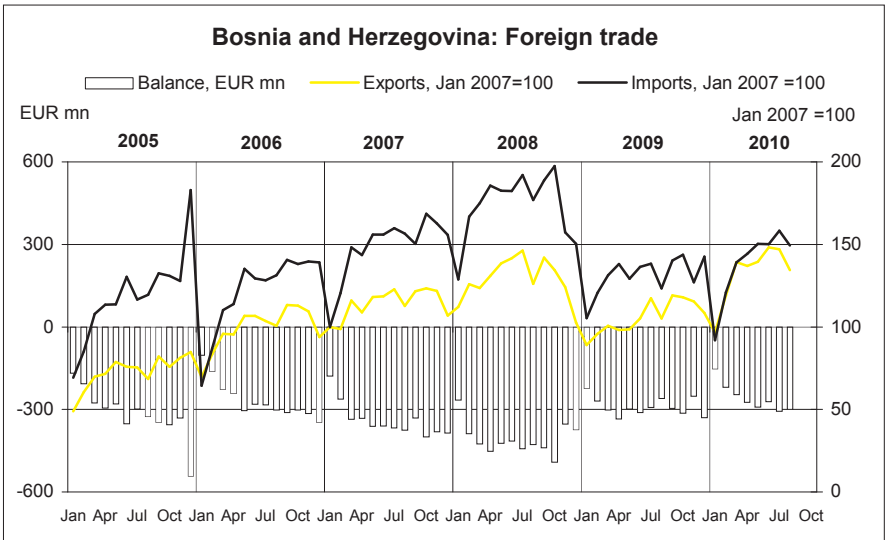
Graph III/11.4



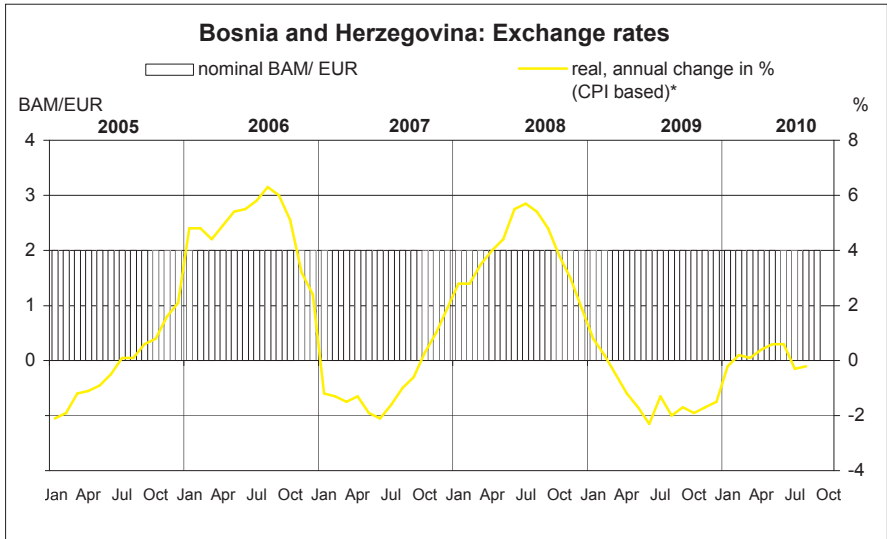
Graph III/12.1



Graph III/12.2

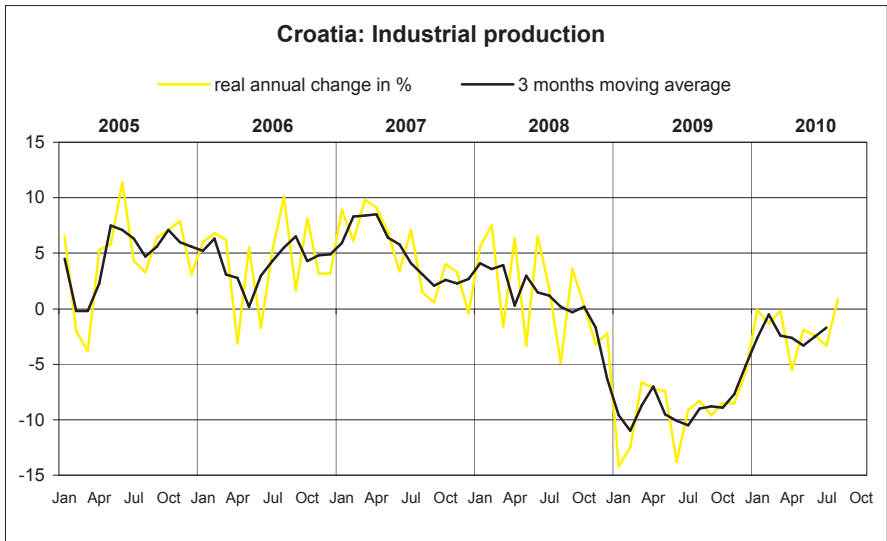


Graph III/12.3

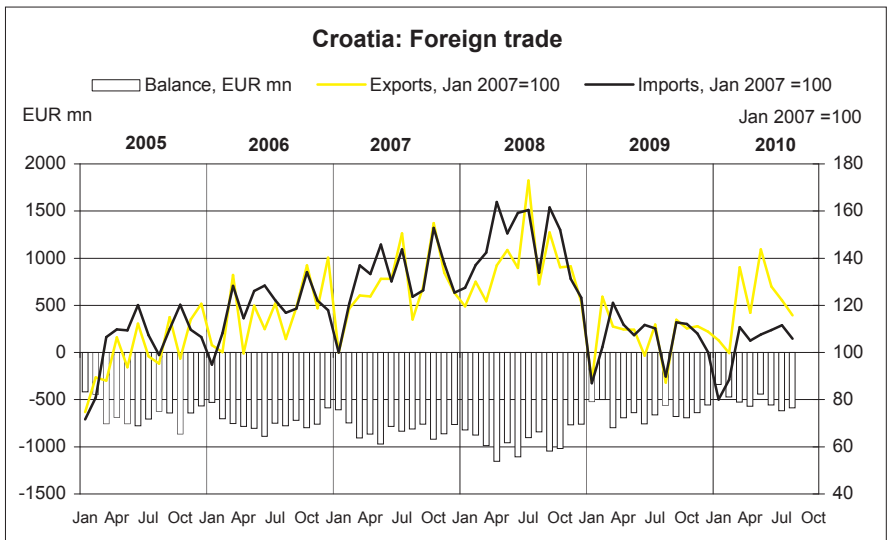


Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

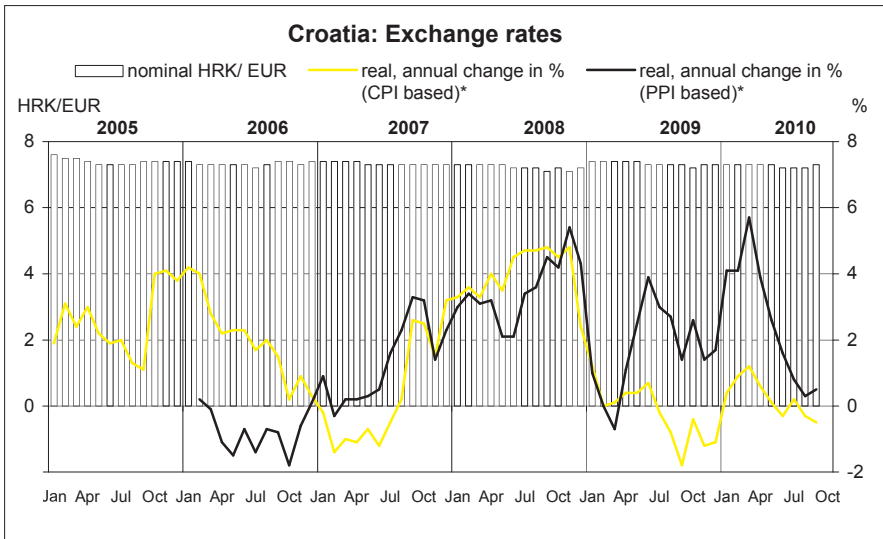
Graph III/13.1



Graph III/13.2

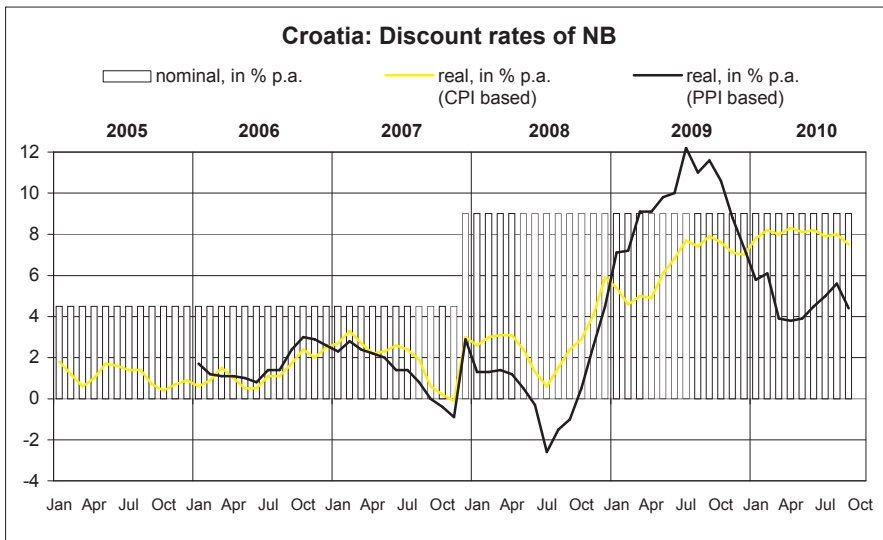


Graph III/13.3

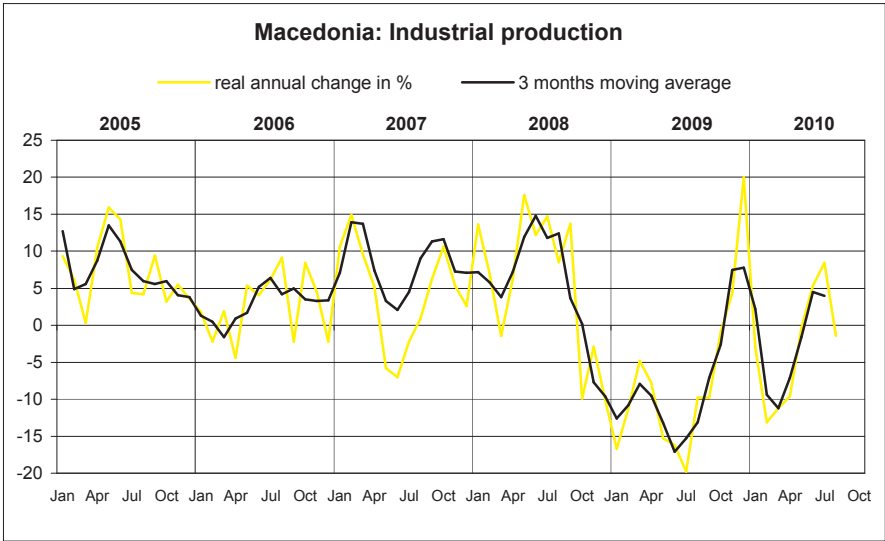


Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

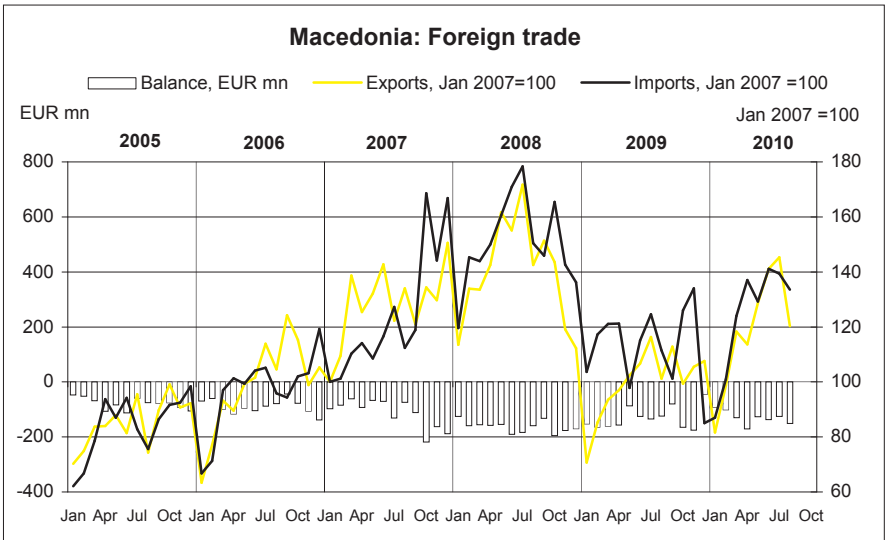
Graph III/13.4



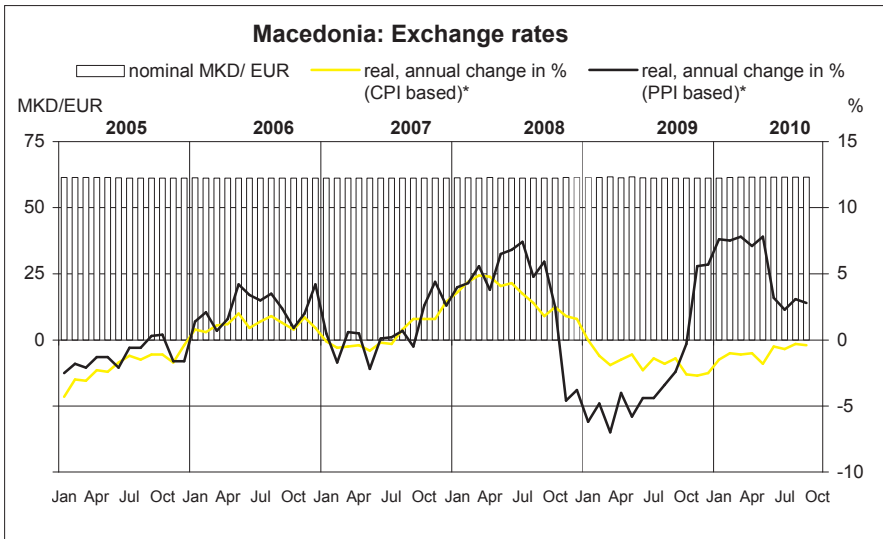
Graph III/14.1



Graph III/14.2

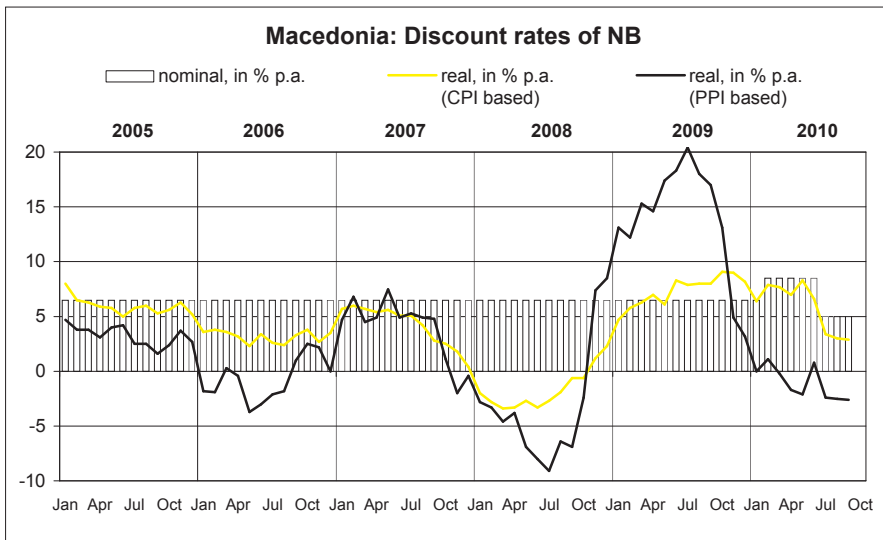


Graph III/14.3

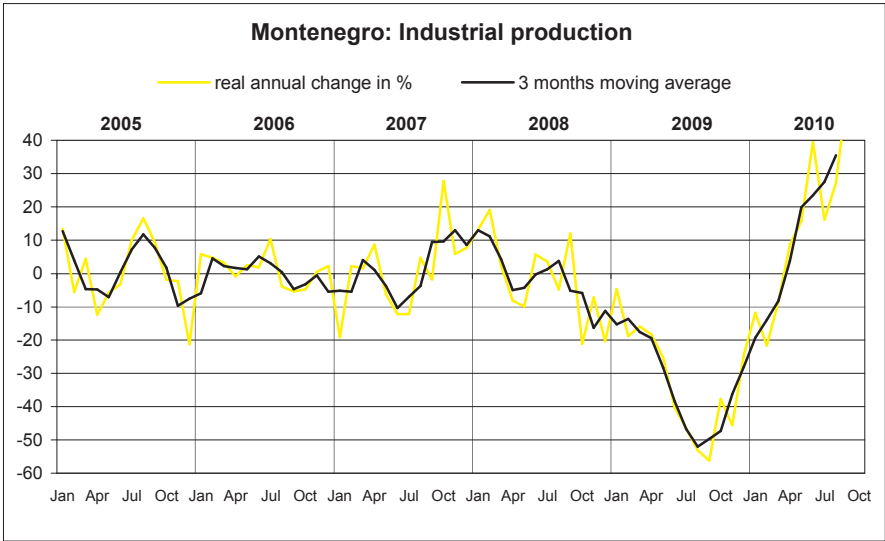


Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

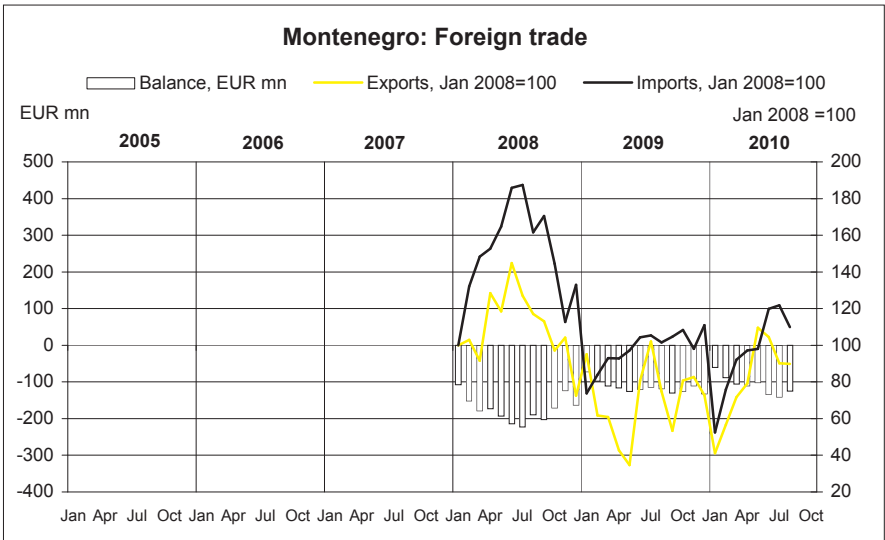
Graph III/14.4



Graph III/15.1

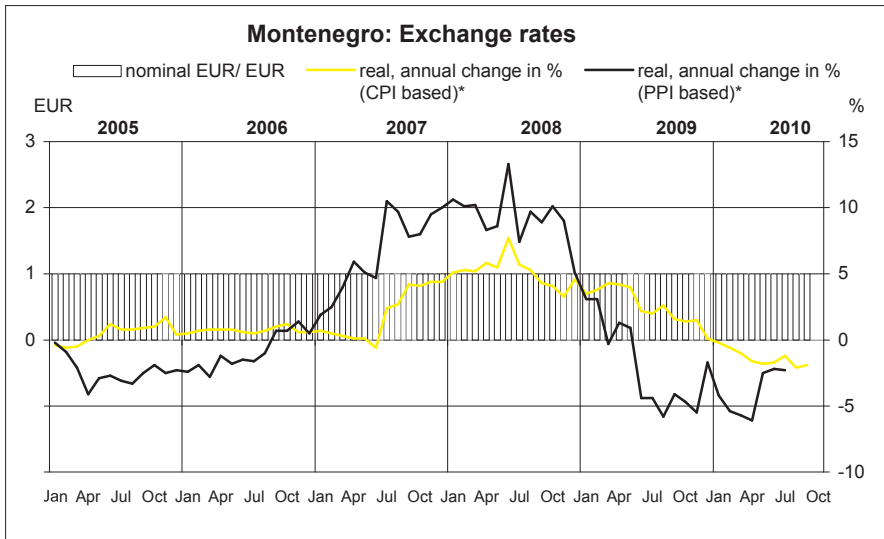


Graph II/15.2





Graph III/15.3

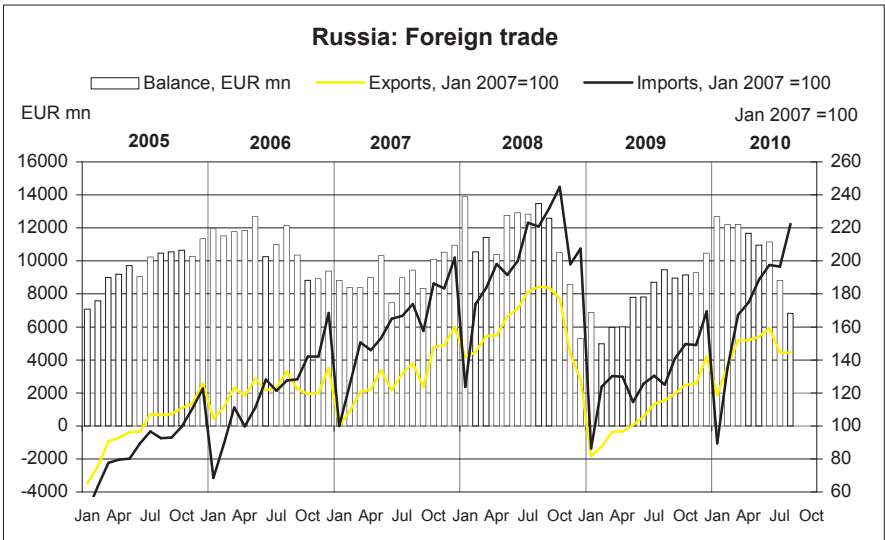


Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

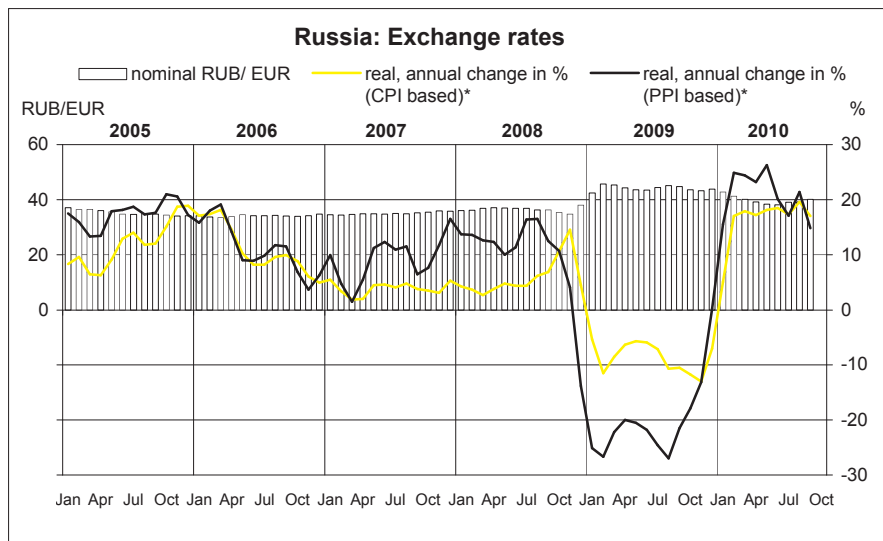
Graph III/16.1



Graph III/16.2

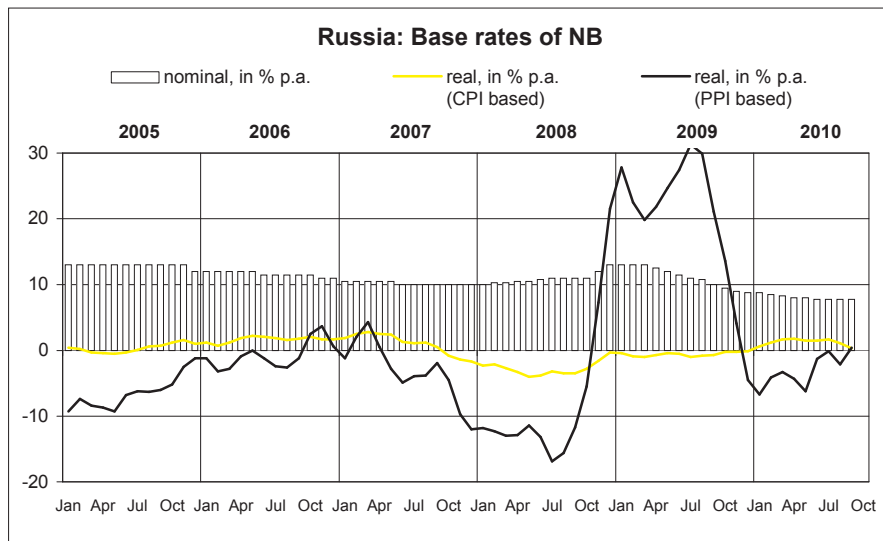


Graph III/16.3

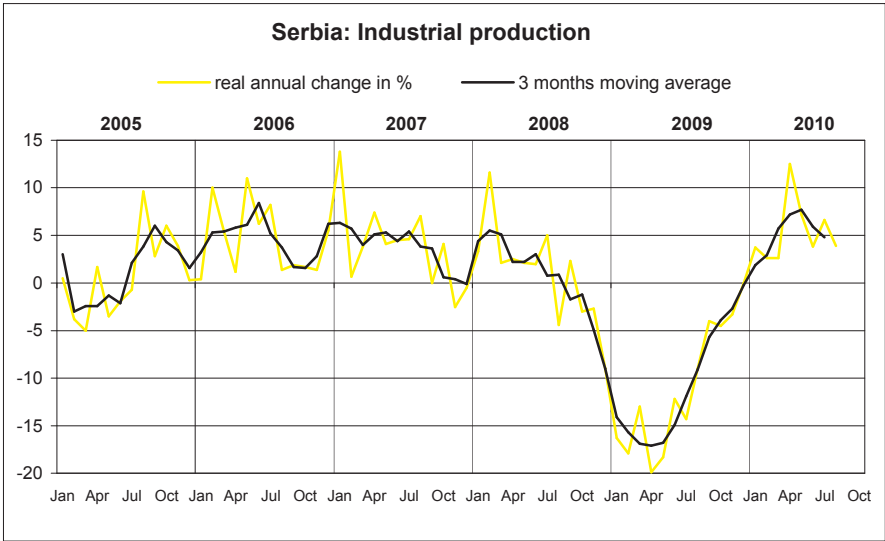


Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

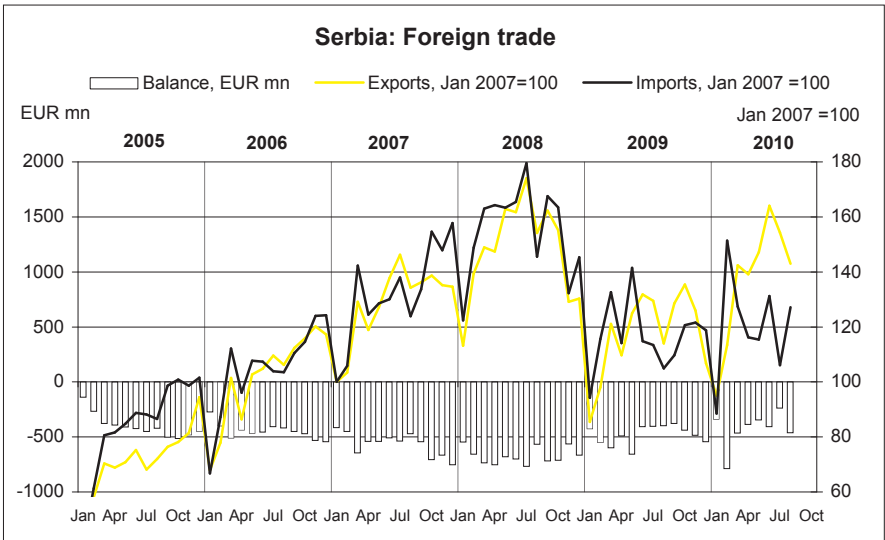
Graph III/16.4



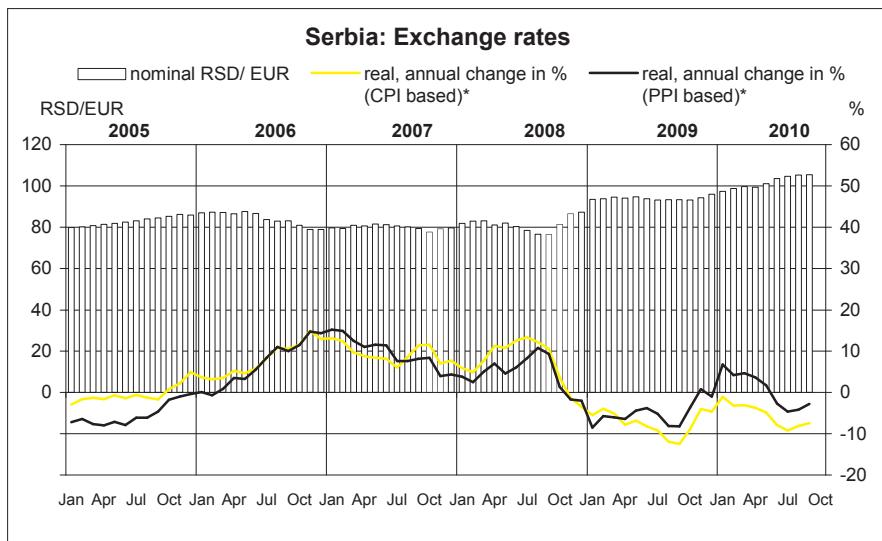
Graph III/17.1



Graph III/17.2

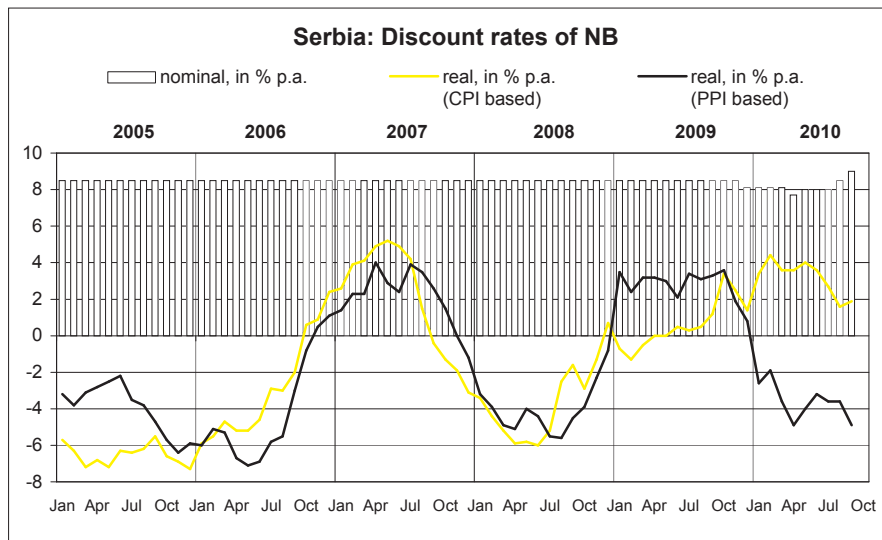


Graph III/17.3

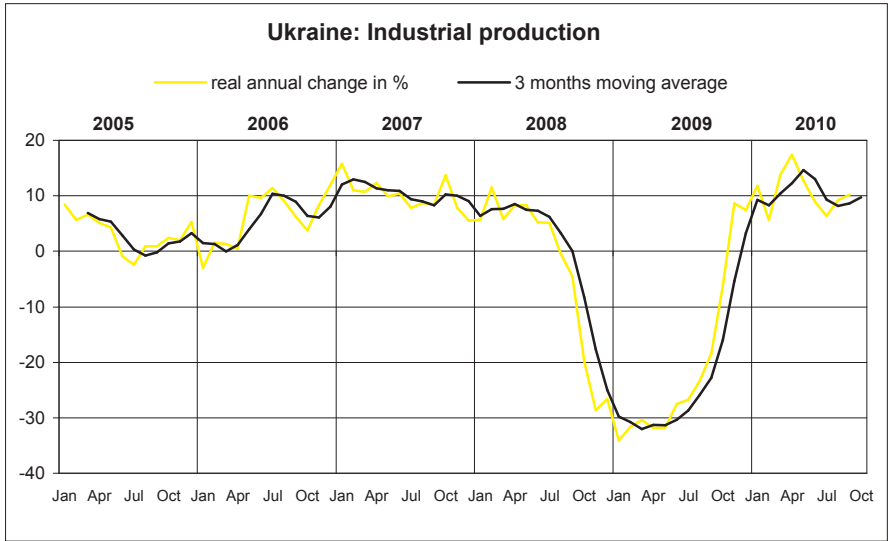


Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

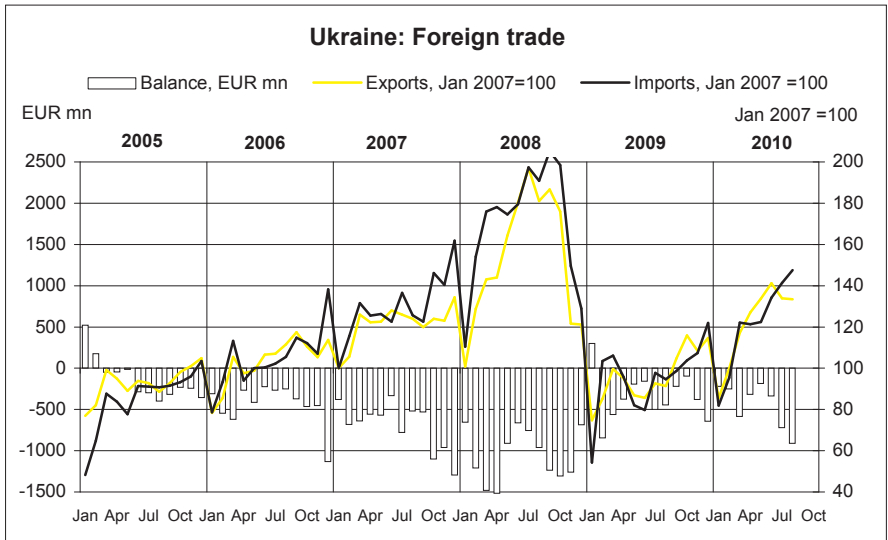
Graph III/17.4



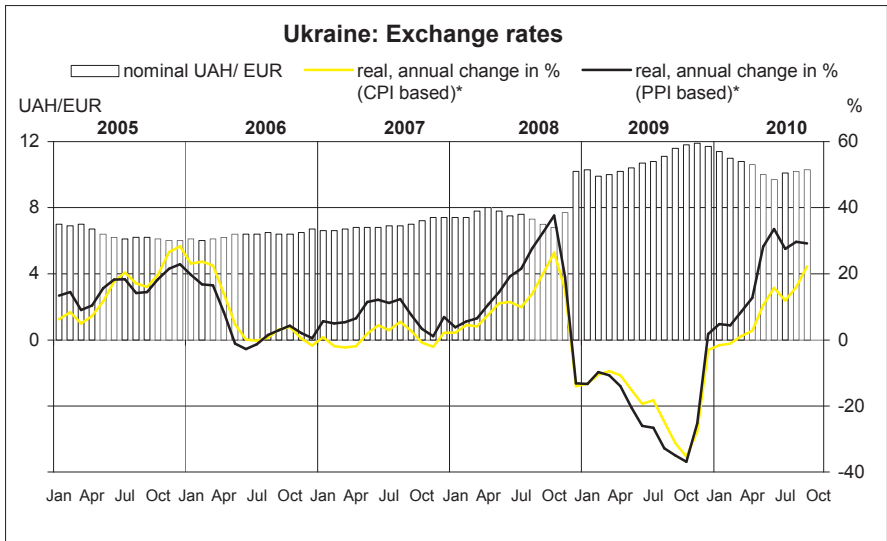
Graph III/18.1



Graph III/18.2

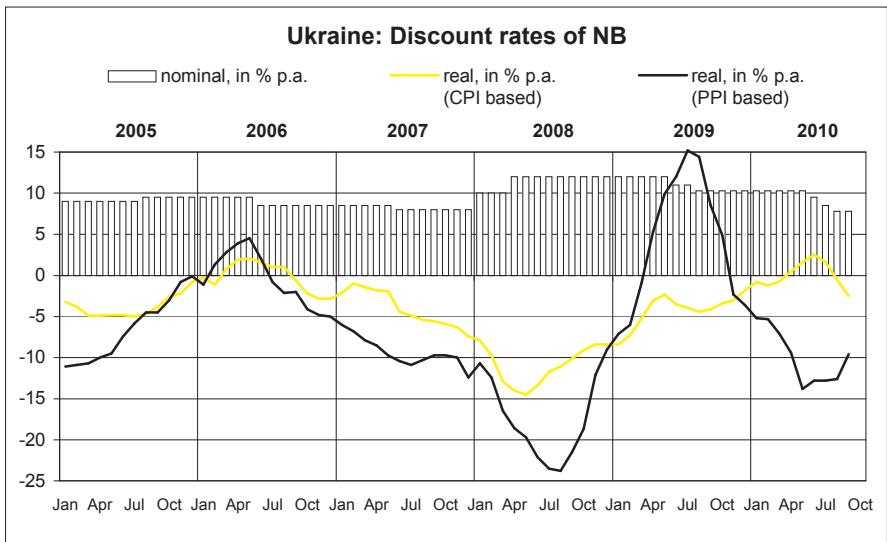


Graph III/18.3



Remark: \*Positive values indicate real appreciation.

Graph III/18.4







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