

# Handbook of Statistics 2017

## Central, East and Southeast Europe

Albania, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria,  
Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary,  
Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Latvia, Lithuania,  
Macedonia, Montenegro, Poland,  
Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia,  
Slovenia, Turkey, Ukraine



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### III/9 Balance of payments

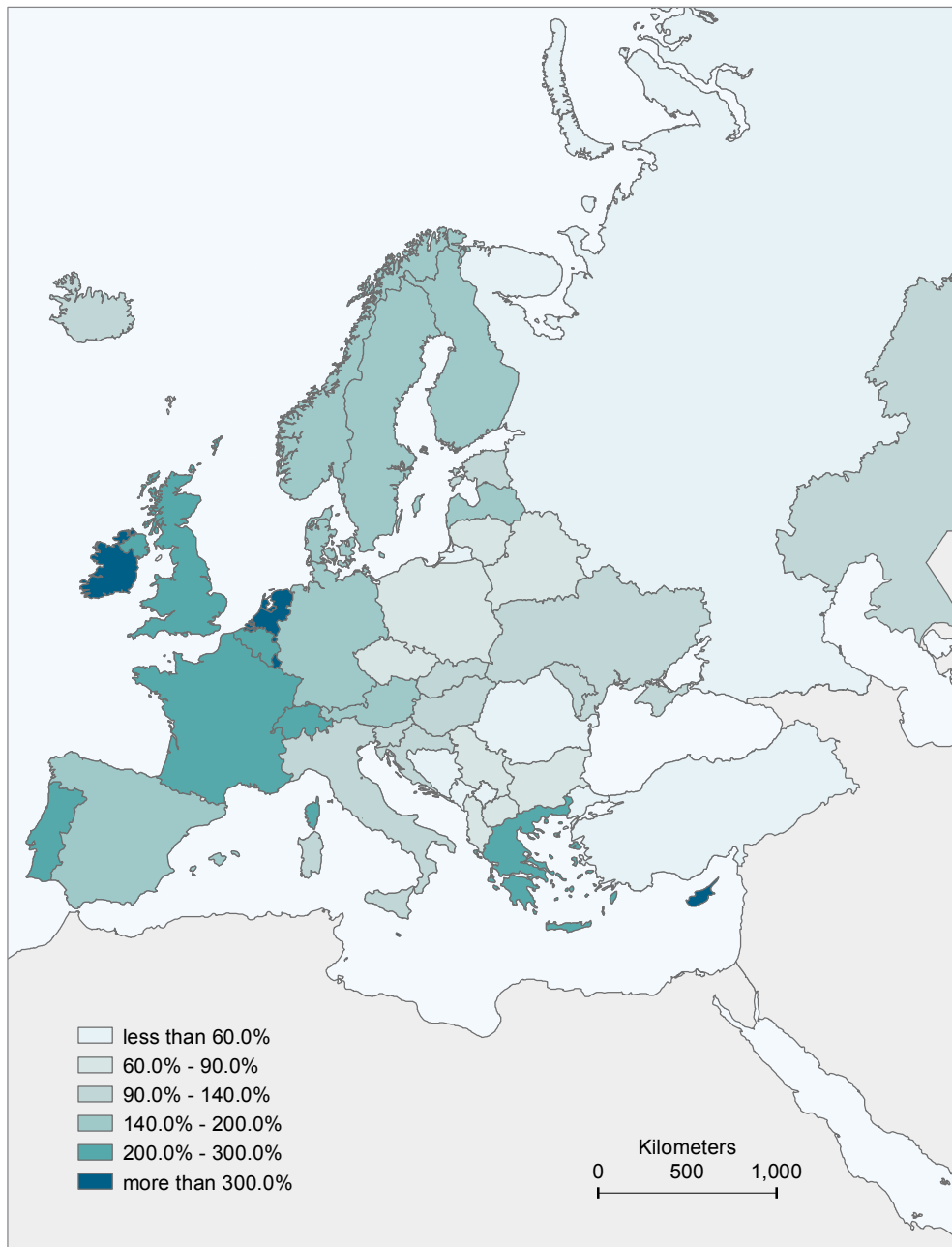
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Table I/2 / Gross domestic product, real growth

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
Albania	6.9	5.5	3.7	1.8	2.2	3.4
Belarus	5.8	9.4	7.7	1.7	-3.8	-2.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.5	3.9	0.9	1.1	3.1	3.2
Bulgaria	4.9	7.1	1.3	1.3	3.6	3.9
Croatia	3.8	4.2	-1.7	-0.5	2.2	3.0
Czech Republic	4.3	6.5	2.3	2.7	5.3	2.6
Estonia	10.6	9.4	2.3	2.9	1.7	2.1
Hungary	4.2	4.4	0.7	4.2	3.4	2.2
Kazakhstan	9.8	9.7	7.3	4.2	1.2	1.1
Kosovo	.	3.9	3.3	1.2	4.1	4.1
Latvia	5.4	10.7	-3.9	1.9	2.8	2.1
Lithuania	3.8	7.7	1.6	3.5	2.0	2.3
Macedonia	4.5	4.7	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.3
Montenegro	3.1	4.2	2.7	1.8	3.4	2.9
Poland	4.6	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.8	2.9
Romania	2.4	4.2	-0.8	3.1	4.0	4.6
Russia	10.0	6.4	4.5	0.7	-2.8	-0.2
Serbia	7.8	5.5	0.6	-1.8	0.8	2.8
Slovakia	1.2	6.8	5.0	2.8	3.9	3.3
Slovenia	4.2	4.0	1.2	3.0	2.3	3.1
Turkey	6.6	9.0	8.5	5.2	6.1	3.2
Ukraine	5.9	3.1	4.1	-6.6	-9.8	2.3
EU-CEE (11 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	4.1	4.9	1.9	3.0	3.8	3.1
Euro area (19 countries)	3.8	1.7	2.1	1.3	2.1	1.8
European Union (28 countries)	3.8	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.3	1.9
Austria	3.4	2.2	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.5
Belgium	3.6	2.1	2.7	1.4	1.4	1.5
Cyprus	5.7	3.7	1.3	-1.5	2.2	3.0
Denmark	3.7	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7
Finland	5.6	2.8	3.0	-0.6	0.0	1.9
France	3.9	1.6	2.0	0.9	1.1	1.2
Germany	3.0	0.7	4.1	1.9	1.7	1.9
Greece	3.9	0.6	-5.5	0.7	-0.3	-0.2
Ireland	9.6	6.0	1.8	8.3	25.6	5.1
Italy	3.7	0.9	1.7	0.1	1.0	0.9
Luxembourg	8.2	3.2	4.9	5.8	2.9	3.1
Malta	.	3.8	3.5	8.2	7.1	5.5
Netherlands	4.2	2.2	1.4	1.4	2.3	2.2
Portugal	3.8	0.8	1.9	0.9	1.8	1.5
Spain	5.3	3.7	0.0	1.4	3.4	3.3
Sweden	4.7	2.8	6.0	2.6	4.5	3.3
United Kingdom	3.7	3.1	1.7	3.1	2.3	1.8
Japan	2.8	1.7	4.2	0.3	1.2	1.0
United States	4.1	3.3	2.5	2.4	2.6	1.6

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) wiiw estimate (PPP based weighted averages).

**Map I/14 Gross external debt, in % of GDP, 2016**

Note: Montenegro, Bosnia and Herzegovina: Gross external public debt.

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

**Table II/13 / Macedonia: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Population, th. pers., mid-year <sup>1)</sup>	2,026	2,037	2,055	2,067	2,070	2,072
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	4,095	5,032	7,109	8,562	9,072	9,862
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	4.5	4.7	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.3
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	2,000	2,500	3,500	4,100	4,400	4,800
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5,400	6,700	8,700	10,000	10,500	11,100
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	27.3	28.6	34.1	36.2	36.2	38.1
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	74.7	79.3	74.7	68.9	68.0	64.5
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	20.3	19.0	23.1	23.4	23.8	21.2
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	32.9	34.8	39.8	47.7	48.7	49.2
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	47.2	51.0	58.1	64.9	65.0	63.8
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	-4.9	4.8	4.9	3.4
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % <sup>4)</sup>	1.0	0.3	8.2	1.7	5.2	6.0
Construction output, real growth in %	.	.	16.8	-3.4	40.8	8.0
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>5)</sup>	550	545	638	690	706	724
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>5)</sup>	32.3	37.3	32.0	28.0	26.1	23.7
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>6)</sup>	296	348	491	508	522	533
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>6)</sup>	.	2.2	-0.6	1.3	3.0	2.2
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	2.3	-1.4	-1.0	1.2	2.3
Consumer prices, % p.a.	5.8	0.5	1.6	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2
Producer prices in industry, % p.a <sup>7)</sup>	.	3.2	8.7	-1.9	-3.9	-2.4
General government, nat.def. <sup>8)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	2.2	0.2	-2.4	-4.2	-3.4	-2.6
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	54.2	43.5	34.6	45.7	46.6	47.7
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>10)</sup>	6.80	8.52	4.11	3.25	3.25	3.75
Current account, EUR mn <sup>11)</sup>	-112	-122	-144	-43	-177	-265
Current account, % of GDP <sup>11)</sup>	-2.7	-2.4	-2.0	-0.5	-2.0	-2.7
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>11)</sup>	1,664	2,528	4,106	5,992	6,291	7,217
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>11)</sup>	40.6	50.2	57.8	70.0	69.3	73.2
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>12)</sup>	5.7	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.4	3.4
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>12)</sup>	14.2	35.2	45.8	47.0	48.5	47.2
Exchange rate MKD/EUR, average	60.7	61.3	61.5	61.6	61.6	61.6
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	7.8	-0.8	5.1	-0.1	-1.5	-0.8

1) From 2002 according to census November 2002.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 10 and more employees.

4) From 2006 based on Economic Accounts of Agriculture. In 2016 wiiw estimates.

5) Until 2003 as of April. From 2004 according to census November 2002.

6) Until 2006 excluding employees in Ministry of Interior and Defence. From 2009 including allowances for food and transport.

7) Until 2010 domestic output prices.

8) Until 2008 data for budget refer to central government budget and public funds.

9) Until 2010 including debt of the National Bank.

10) Central Bank bills (28-days).

11) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

12) From 2010 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table III/1.2 / Belarus: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	12,365	24,240	42,546	60,951	50,432	42,854
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	8.9	7.3	6.3	6.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6
C Manufacturing	.	.	22.5	21.1	20.6	19.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
F Construction	.	.	9.4	10.3	7.8	6.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	11.4	12.2	12.2	10.9
H Transportation and storage	.	.	5.2	5.7	5.5	5.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
J Information and communication	.	.	2.7	3.2	4.1	5.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	3.9	3.2	3.8	4.0
L Real estate activities	.	.	4.1	4.8	4.9	5.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.6
P Education	.	.	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.3
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
S Other service activities	.	.	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	87.8	88.3	86.7	86.3
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	12.2	11.7	13.3	13.7
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	5.8	9.4	7.7	1.7	-3.8	-2.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	2.5	-2.4	3.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	55.4	-7.9	-0.7
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	0.2	-6.5	-0.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	3.2	-2.8	-1.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	0.7	-7.5	-7.7
F Construction	.	.	.	-1.3	-10.2	-15.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	7.2	-2.1	-7.4
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	1.2	-6.4	0.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	1.7	-5.2	-2.5
J Information and communication	.	.	.	8.1	4.0	6.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	4.8	1.1	-6.1
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	-1.1	-0.9	-4.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	-4.3	-1.4	-4.4
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	1.2	-6.4	-9.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	-3.6	-0.7	-1.1
P Education	.	.	.	-2.2	-1.1	0.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	1.7	2.8	2.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	2.7	-4.3	-3.9
S Other service activities	.	.	.	-3.2	0.3	-8.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	.	2.0	-3.9	-2.9
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	.	-0.1	-3.2	-1.1

1) From 2010 SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated before).

Table III/2.6 / Czech Republic: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	66,839	109,628	156,718	156,660	168,473	176,564
Final consumption expenditure	47,082	75,124	109,366	106,145	111,269	116,845
Household final consumption expenditure	33,350	51,722	75,651	74,240	77,900	81,893
Government final consumption expenditure	13,282	22,671	32,642	30,838	32,374	33,925
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	450	731	1,073	1,067	995	1,027
Gross capital formation	20,993	31,929	42,506	40,544	47,098	46,507
Gross fixed capital formation	20,448	30,953	42,168	39,369	44,588	44,076
Change in inventories	544	976	338	1,175	2,510	2,431
Balance of goods and services	-1,236	2,575	4,846	9,971	10,106	13,213
Exports of goods and services	32,211	68,169	103,480	129,316	136,546	140,441
Imports of goods and services	33,447	65,594	98,635	119,346	126,440	127,228
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	70.4	68.5	69.8	67.8	66.0	66.2
Household final consumption expenditure	49.9	47.2	48.3	47.4	46.2	46.4
Government final consumption expenditure	19.9	20.7	20.8	19.7	19.2	19.2
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Gross capital formation	31.4	29.1	27.1	25.9	28.0	26.3
Gross fixed capital formation	30.6	28.2	26.9	25.1	26.5	25.0
Change in inventories	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.7	1.5	1.4
Balance of goods and services	-1.8	2.3	3.1	6.4	6.0	7.5
Exports of goods and services	48.2	62.2	66.0	82.5	81.0	79.5
Imports of goods and services	50.0	59.8	62.9	76.2	75.1	72.1
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	4.3	6.5	2.3	2.7	5.3	2.6
Final consumption expenditure	1.0	2.6	0.9	1.6	3.2	3.1
Household final consumption expenditure	1.6	3.1	1.1	1.8	3.8	3.6
Government final consumption expenditure	-0.6	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.9	2.0
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	2.7	16.8	-1.2	4.1	-3.0	1.6
Gross capital formation	12.0	5.2	4.2	8.6	13.0	-2.3
Gross fixed capital formation	8.4	6.4	1.3	3.9	10.2	-2.3
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	14.8	18.2	14.7	8.7	6.0	4.5
Imports of goods and services	14.5	12.8	14.7	10.1	6.8	3.3
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/3.4 / Bulgaria: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2,410	6,170	8,491	9,026	9,516	8,940
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.1	3.1	4.3	7.2	7.4	5.7
B Mining and quarrying	5.9	2.4	2.0	2.9	0.6	2.1
C Manufacturing	16.1	18.2	11.6	15.2	31.2	19.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	0.8	10.5	12.7	12.7	1.8	13.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.2	0.9	0.6	2.0	7.8	-2.8
F Construction	14.0	14.4	14.4	10.3	11.4	16.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	11.0	10.1	7.7	7.0	5.2	8.6
H Transportation and storage	3.5	7.3	5.4	5.2	10.3	10.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.1	3.7	3.1	1.6	2.5	2.2
J Information and communication	3.6	8.3	5.8	2.1	-1.2	3.3
K Financial and insurance activities	4.7	1.3	1.3	1.6	0.1	1.1
L Real estate activities	0.7	2.6	6.3	2.9	1.4	2.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	8.2	1.5	1.9	4.0	3.6	3.2
N Administrative and support service activities	0.6	1.7	1.4	2.4	3.8	2.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	21.9	9.6	18.2	19.7	8.5	3.7
P Education	1.4	2.1	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.8
Q Human health and social work activities	0.5	2.0	1.2	1.5	1.6	4.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.7	2.4	1.3
S Other service activities	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	16.5	26.7	-17.7	3.4	2.7	-6.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-28.4	-32.2	14.4	24.4	7.6	-29.5
B Mining and quarrying	220.0	78.7	15.7	93.0	-76.6	202.9
C Manufacturing	15.6	28.5	-18.6	3.5	113.7	-40.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-72.0	30.9	-17.7	-32.0	-86.1	620.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-62.8	58.1	-52.2	452.2	286.6	-133.8
F Construction	76.6	68.7	-37.7	-4.1	11.7	37.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	106.3	26.3	-8.0	9.2	-23.5	55.2
H Transportation and storage	-65.0	52.0	19.3	119.7	105.0	-4.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	14.5	23.3	23.2	-31.5	53.9	-17.3
J Information and communication	23.9	28.9	15.9	-56.7	-160.8	-361.6
K Financial and insurance activities	239.3	-4.7	-24.8	-7.3	-94.2	1,092.9
L Real estate activities	-41.3	69.3	-45.8	-61.1	-49.1	64.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	279.0	45.9	-53.7	121.8	-5.7	-17.4
N Administrative and support service activities	-90.9	-53.1	17.1	39.4	59.1	-38.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	2.9	18.3	0.3	48.0	-56.4	-59.0
P Education	2,360.0	23.8	-72.2	-23.2	151.0	-34.6
Q Human health and social work activities	320.2	23.1	3.6	51.1	7.2	164.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	63.9	-34.2	60.7	-33.0	260.0	-49.4
S Other service activities	.	122.7	611.6	46.9	-7.3	-25.8

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2017*.

Table III/4.8 / Hungary: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	4,237	4,174	3,969	4,214	4,316	4,429
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	12.5	8.3	7.2	6.7	6.3	5.9
B Mining and quarrying	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
C Manufacturing	23.0	21.3	20.0	18.4	17.9	17.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
F Construction	5.9	7.3	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.9	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2
H Transportation and storage	6.7	6.3	6.6	5.9	5.9	6.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.7
J Information and communication	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.8	3.0
K Financial and insurance activities	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0
L Real estate activities	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.6	3.3	3.2	4.8	5.0	5.5
N Administrative and support service activities	1.9	2.9	3.8	5.1	5.1	5.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	6.6	7.2	8.6	9.4	10.0	9.9
P Education	7.1	7.1	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.2
Q Human health and social work activities	5.9	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
S Other service activities	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	1.0	-0.3	-1.1	4.8	2.4	2.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-6.9	-6.0	0.9	1.4	-3.9	-3.0
B Mining and quarrying	-18.3	2.6	25.1	31.6	-3.5	-9.0
C Manufacturing	0.5	-3.5	-2.9	2.9	-0.5	1.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-10.3	-2.6	-4.2	0.2	-6.1	-1.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-1.6	6.0	-0.5	3.7	-2.7	4.6
F Construction	0.4	1.8	-7.5	3.3	1.9	2.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	5.1	7.4	1.8	3.7	2.5	2.7
H Transportation and storage	0.5	-3.9	0.1	0.2	0.9	4.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	0.5	4.1	-3.9	-5.4	5.5	4.5
J Information and communication	12.3	3.4	3.6	7.4	3.0	8.1
K Financial and insurance activities	3.6	0.8	-2.4	-0.4	-3.1	-2.2
L Real estate activities	67.4	2.7	-6.0	-0.1	4.0	2.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	10.7	0.5	-8.4	21.1	6.4	11.8
N Administrative and support service activities	24.3	6.7	2.3	27.5	3.1	1.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-1.0	-0.7	4.6	5.0	8.3	2.3
P Education	0.7	-4.3	-0.1	5.3	1.2	3.3
Q Human health and social work activities	2.8	-2.6	0.2	4.6	4.7	-0.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.2	0.1	-2.2	10.9	9.2	2.9
S Other service activities	-12.8	8.0	-7.3	2.4	9.1	3.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	4.7	-12.6	2.3	-0.6	37.4	6.6
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.



Table III/5.10 / Kosovo: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	280	352	354	.
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	382	470	472	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	227	326	325	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	555	610	615	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	210	361	369	.
F Construction	.	.	227	329	337	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	206	305	306	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	262	379	394	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	221	265	252	.
J Information and communication	.	.	792	708	712	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	.	.
S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	2.9	0.9	0.6	.
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	7.0	2.0	0.4	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	-0.4	-1.8	-0.3	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	18.3	0.3	0.8	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	6.6	0.3	2.2	.
F Construction	.	.	2.7	3.1	2.4	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-0.5	0.0	0.3	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	0.8	3.6	4.0	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	1.8	-0.4	-4.9	.
J Information and communication	.	.	1.1	0.1	0.6	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	.	.
S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on SBS (structural business statistics).

Table III/6.22 / Ukraine: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	15,765	27,455	38,729	40,768	34,376	32,839	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	5,215	8,257	9,859	12,860	11,735	12,189	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Russia	1	24.1	21.9	26.1	18.2	12.7	9.9
Egypt	2	1.5	2.3	0.4	5.3	5.5	6.2
Poland	3	2.9	3.0	3.5	4.9	5.2	6.1
Turkey	4	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.6	7.3	5.6
Italy	5	4.4	5.5	4.7	4.6	5.2	5.3
India	6	1.2	2.2	1.0	3.4	3.8	5.2
China	7	4.3	2.1	0.9	5.0	6.3	5.0
Germany	8	5.1	3.8	2.9	3.0	3.5	3.9
Hungary	9	2.2	2.0	1.7	2.8	2.4	2.9
Spain	10	1.1	1.7	0.8	2.2	2.7	2.8
Netherlands	11	0.9	1.5	1.1	2.1	2.4	2.7
Belarus	12	1.9	2.6	3.7	3.0	2.3	2.5
Romania	13	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.5	2.0
Iran	14	0.6	1.7	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.9
Saudi Arabia	15	0.2	1.1	0.2	1.9	2.0	1.6
Czech Republic	16	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5
Israel	17	0.7	0.8	0.3	1.1	1.6	1.3
Moldova	18	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
Slovakia	19	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
France	20	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.2
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	15,098	28,985	45,764	41,167	33,825	35,448	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	4,379	9,795	14,429	15,936	13,822	15,480	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Russia	1	41.7	35.5	36.5	23.3	20.0	13.1
China	2	0.9	5.0	2.0	9.9	10.1	11.9
Germany	3	8.1	9.4	7.6	9.9	10.6	11.0
Belarus	4	4.3	2.6	4.2	7.3	6.5	7.1
Poland	5	2.2	3.9	4.6	5.6	6.2	6.9
United States	6	2.6	2.0	2.9	3.5	3.9	4.3
France	7	1.7	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.4	3.9
Italy	8	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.8	2.6	3.5
Turkey	9	1.1	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.8
Switzerland	10	1.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	2.5
Hungary	11	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.7	4.3	2.0
United Kingdom	12	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.8
Czech Republic	13	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.7
Japan	14	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.4
Netherlands	15	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4
Spain	16	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.3
Lithuania	17	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.3
India	18	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Austria	19	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2
Belgium	20	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1

1) From 2014 excluding the occupied territories of Crimea and Sevastopol.

2) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

**Table III/7.15 / Poland: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	34,373	71,889	120,483	165,715	179,533	182,967
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	7.5	8.8	9.2	10.9	10.8	11.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5.1	5.3	4.1	4.1	3.3	2.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.8	6.8	8.6	9.1	8.8	9.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	24.8	22.6	20.3	19.7	18.9	18.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	34.2	39.1	41.1	37.8	38.5	38.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18.3	14.5	12.9	14.0	15.4	16.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	53,085	81,697	134,306	168,366	177,182	178,245
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	5.2	5.3	6.5	7.3	7.3	7.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	10.8	11.5	10.7	10.5	7.2	6.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.0	14.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	20.0	20.7	17.8	17.5	17.4	17.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	37.0	35.9	34.3	33.8	36.5	35.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8.6	8.5	10.3	10.5	11.9	12.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.2	0.0	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.2

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/8.11 / Latvia: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2,241	4,159	8,184	12,415	13,543	13,456	
of which EU-28, EUR mn	1,241	2,910	6,044	9,163	10,172	9,840	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2016)</b>							
Sweden	1	10.6	15.3	12.9	21.2	19.4	15.7
Russia	2	5.9	8.3	4.1	8.5	8.8	9.8
Cyprus	3	0.0	1.3	4.9	7.9	9.2	9.4
Netherlands	4	2.9	7.2	6.7	8.1	9.1	8.8
Estonia	5	9.0	10.0	14.2	5.8	7.4	7.2
Lithuania	6	0.4	2.5	3.1	4.0	4.8	5.4
Norway	7	5.5	2.7	3.1	6.1	5.5	5.2
Germany	8	8.2	12.7	5.2	5.9	5.4	4.5
Denmark	9	10.3	8.6	7.0	4.6	4.2	4.4
Luxembourg	10	0.0	0.2	3.4	2.6	3.0	4.4
United Kingdom	11	5.2	2.1	2.2	3.3	3.7	3.2
Finland	12	6.2	6.6	4.5	2.8	2.9	2.9
Malta	13	0.0	-0.1	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.8
Switzerland	14	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.7
Austria	15	0.5	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.6
United States	16	8.3	6.6	3.2	1.2	1.1	1.4
Ukraine	17	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1
Iceland	18	0.1	0.5	2.0	0.5	0.4	0.7
Italy	19	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.7
Belarus	20	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.7
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2,241	4,159	8,184	12,415	13,543	13,456	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.3	1.6	2.6	4.3	4.6	4.3	
B Mining and quarrying	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	
C Manufacturing	16.3	11.8	12.4	12.3	12.0	12.1	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	5.1	12.3	3.8	4.2	3.7	3.6	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
F Construction	1.9	4.2	5.9	3.4	4.1	4.3	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	20.3	12.9	12.0	12.7	12.6	14.9	
H Transportation and storage	8.1	6.2	4.2	3.9	3.7	4.1	
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.7	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.6	
J Information and communication	12.3	6.1	3.5	2.9	2.9	3.2	
K Financial and insurance activities	23.0	25.6	28.4	28.2	28.8	26.0	
L Real estate activities	4.3	6.8	10.3	13.8	12.9	12.8	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.7	3.8	2.9	1.9	3.3	3.1	
N Administrative and support service activities	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.3	
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	0.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	
P Education	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
Q Human health and social work activities	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	
S Other service activities	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.	
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	1.4	4.7	10.1	8.0	7.4	7.7	
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.	

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2008 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

Table III/9.21 / Turkey: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	.	.	<b>-34,122</b>	<b>-33,011</b>	<b>-28,926</b>	<b>-29,441</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	.	<b>-29,917</b>	<b>-27,886</b>	<b>-21,529</b>	<b>-22,960</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	.	<b>-42,605</b>	<b>-48,075</b>	<b>-43,364</b>	<b>-36,876</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	.	91,359	127,237	136,978	135,795
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	.	133,964	175,312	180,341	172,671
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	.	<b>12,688</b>	<b>20,189</b>	<b>21,834</b>	<b>13,916</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	55	60	-3
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	.	-191	-284	-283
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	.	1,024	4,103	5,552	4,606
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	.	13,280	18,472	19,162	12,599
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	.	-1,616	-2,249	-2,656	-3,002
<b>1.A.b Services, credit</b>	.	.	<b>27,706</b>	<b>39,105</b>	<b>42,279</b>	<b>34,012</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	101	111	91
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	.	29	24	96
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	.	7,142	11,753	13,038	11,785
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	.	17,202	22,299	24,004	16,911
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	.	3,361	4,924	5,101	5,130
<b>1.A.b Services, debit</b>	.	.	<b>15,018</b>	<b>18,915</b>	<b>20,445</b>	<b>20,096</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	45	51	94
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	.	220	308	379
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	.	6,118	7,650	7,486	7,179
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	.	3,923	3,827	4,842	4,312
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	.	4,977	7,173	7,757	8,132
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	.	<b>-5,436</b>	<b>-6,193</b>	<b>-8,686</b>	<b>-8,096</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	.	-95	-131	-366	-633
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	.	-5,342	-6,062	-8,320	-7,463
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-1,656	-1,522	-2,990	-2,444
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-365	-1,535	-2,237	-2,125
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	-3,321	-3,005	-3,093	-2,894
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>1.B Primary income, credit</b>	.	.	<b>3,355</b>	<b>3,665</b>	<b>4,028</b>	<b>4,794</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	.	33	484	400	389
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	.	3,322	3,180	3,628	4,405
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	496	239	201	183
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	1,999	1,683	1,858	2,031
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	.	827	1,259	1,569	2,192
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>1.B Primary income, debit</b>	.	.	<b>8,791</b>	<b>9,858</b>	<b>12,714</b>	<b>12,890</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	127	616	766	1,022
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	.	8,664	9,242	11,948	11,868
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	.	2,152	1,761	3,191	2,627
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	.	2,364	3,218	4,095	4,155
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	.	4,148	4,263	4,662	5,086
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.21 / Turkey: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	.	<b>1,232</b>	<b>1,068</b>	<b>1,290</b>	<b>1,615</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	.	1,671	1,988	2,227	2,632
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	.	439	920	938	1,017
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	.	<b>-39</b>	<b>-52</b>	<b>-19</b>	<b>20</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	-39	-52	-19	20
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	.	<b>-32,503</b>	<b>-31,652</b>	<b>-19,740</b>	<b>-18,587</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-5,731	-4,258	-11,216	-8,302
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	1,121	5,379	4,594	2,845
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	.	6,852	9,637	15,811	11,147
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-12,262	-15,252	14,186	-5,535
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	.	2,643	534	5,526	1,421
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	.	14,904	15,785	-8,660	6,955
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.4 Other investment, net	.	.	-25,801	-11,790	-12,046	-5,485
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	.	-5,269	1,156	13,514	5,771
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	.	20,532	12,946	25,561	11,256
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	.	11,291	-352	-10,663	735
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	.	<b>1,658</b>	<b>1,411</b>	<b>9,205</b>	<b>10,834</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.