

# Handbook of Statistics 2015

## Central, East and Southeast Europe

Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria,  
Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary,  
Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Latvia, Lithuania,  
Macedonia, Montenegro, Poland,  
Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia,  
Slovenia, Turkey, Ukraine



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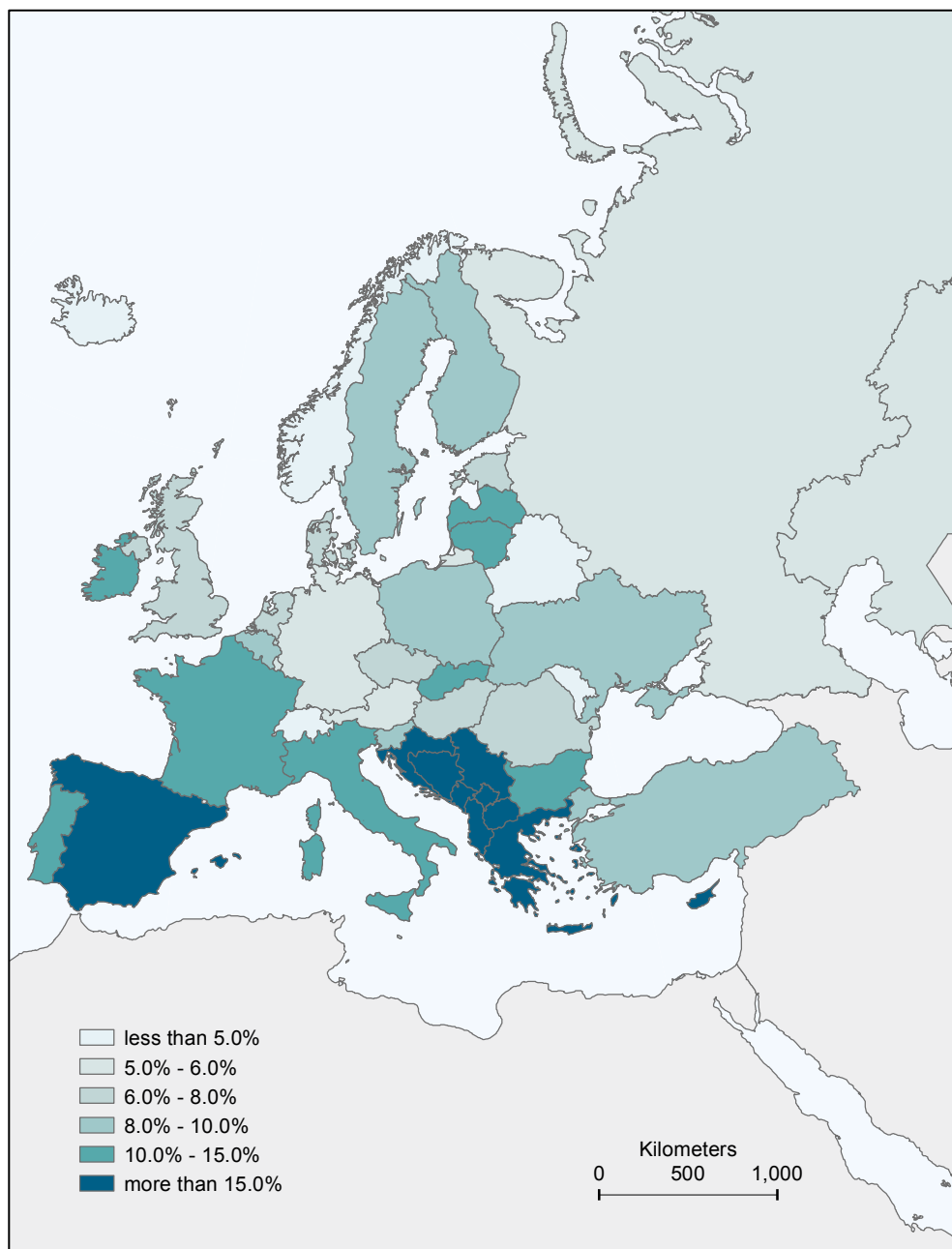
Table I/5 / Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR at current PPPs</b>						
Albania	3,500	5,200	7,100	7,300	7,400	7,800
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3,900	5,400	6,800	7,200	7,300	7,500
Bulgaria	5,500	8,500	11,300	12,100	12,100	12,500
Croatia	9,600	13,400	14,900	16,000	16,100	16,000
Czech Republic	14,100	18,600	20,600	21,800	21,900	22,900
Estonia	8,400	13,800	16,100	19,200	19,800	20,300
Hungary	10,500	14,500	16,500	17,100	17,800	18,700
Kazakhstan	3,700	7,300	13,600	16,600	17,500	18,300
Kosovo		5,200	5,900	6,500	6,700	7,000
Latvia	7,100	11,800	13,300	15,800	16,600	17,200
Lithuania	7,600	12,300	15,300	18,300	19,400	20,200
Macedonia	5,400	6,900	8,900	9,100	9,500	10,000
Montenegro	5,700	7,000	10,300	10,400	10,800	10,800
Poland	9,200	11,600	15,700	17,500	17,800	18,500
Romania	5,000	8,000	12,600	14,000	14,500	14,600
Russia	5,900	9,900	15,600	18,300	18,900	19,400
Serbia	5,000	7,400	9,000	9,700	9,800	9,600
Slovakia	9,700	13,800	18,600	19,600	20,100	20,900
Slovenia	15,500	20,000	21,100	21,600	21,700	22,600
Turkey	7,600	9,100	12,200	13,600	14,000	14,300
Ukraine	3,100	4,800	5,700	6,700	6,800	6,600
New Member States (11 countries)	8,700	12,000	15,600	16,900	17,400	18,000
Euro area (19 countries)	21,800	25,100	27,400	28,400	28,500	29,200
European Union (28 countries)	19,600	23,200	25,300	26,500	26,600	27,400
Austria	25,700	29,000	32,000	34,100	34,100	34,900
Belgium	24,600	27,700	30,300	31,600	31,400	32,400
Cyprus	18,000	22,900	26,000	24,800	23,500	23,200
Denmark	25,700	28,500	31,900	33,100	33,100	33,900
Finland	23,000	26,800	29,200	30,600	30,200	30,200
France	22,600	25,400	27,400	28,300	28,400	29,400
Germany	23,100	26,900	30,200	32,500	32,700	34,000
Greece	16,800	21,300	22,100	19,400	19,300	19,600
Ireland	25,700	33,800	33,000	34,700	35,400	36,800
Italy	23,200	24,700	26,300	26,600	26,300	26,400
Luxembourg	49,100	56,100	64,500	69,400	70,400	73,500
Malta	16,600	18,800	21,800	22,400	22,800	23,200
Netherlands	27,400	31,200	34,200	35,300	35,300	36,000
Portugal	15,500	18,500	20,600	20,100	20,900	21,400
Spain	18,900	23,300	24,700	24,600	24,600	25,100
Sweden	25,500	28,700	31,800	33,400	33,700	34,100
United Kingdom	23,800	29,000	27,400	28,600	29,300	30,000
Japan	22,500	25,500	25,800	27,100	27,400	27,800
United States	31,600	37,000	36,900	39,100	40,000	41,300

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

PPPs: Data for all countries are taken from Eurostat and extrapolated by wiiw for the missing years.

Data on Kazakhstan, Russia and Ukraine refer to wiiw estimates based on 2011 PPP final results published by OECD and CIS STAT. Data for Kosovo are estimates based on IMF World Economic Outlook data.

**Map I/11 Unemployment rate in %, 2014**

Note: Based on LFS-data, registration data in Belarus.

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table II/20 / Turkey: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Population, th. pers., average	67,393	72,065	73,142	75,176	76,148	77,182
GDP, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	289,941	386,937	550,363	612,405	618,626	601,191
GDP, real growth in % <sup>1)</sup>	6.8	8.4	9.2	2.1	4.2	2.9
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4,300	5,400	7,500	8,100	8,100	7,800
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	7,600	9,100	12,200	13,600	14,000	14,300
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	38.8	39.2	48.2	51.3	52.6	52.2
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	70.5	71.7	71.7	70.2	70.8	68.9
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	20.4	21.0	18.9	20.3	20.3	20.1
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	20.1	21.9	21.2	26.3	25.6	27.7
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	23.1	25.4	26.8	31.5	32.2	32.2
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	.	5.6	12.8	2.5	3.0	3.6
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	5.0	5.7	4.1	5.5	2.8	2.0
Construction output, real growth in %	.	.	18.6	0.8	7.7	2.9
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>3)</sup>	21,538	20,096	22,593	24,820	25,520	25,931
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>3)</sup>	6.5	10.6	11.9	9.2	9.7	9.9
Average gross monthly wages, EUR real growth in % (NCU based)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	7.2	12.8	13.9	-0.1	-4.7
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	53.2	8.1	8.6	9.0	7.5	8.9
Producer prices in industry, % p.a <sup>4)</sup>	56.5	7.1	6.2	5.3	5.9	10.9
General government, nat.def. <sup>5)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-7.3	-0.1	-3.0	-2.0	-1.5	-0.9
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP <sup>6)</sup>	.	52.7	42.3	36.2	36.1	33.5
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	204.86	17.50	6.50	5.50	4.50	8.25
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	-34,122	-37,659	-48,752	-35,179
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	-6.2	-6.1	-7.9	-5.9
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	127,455	144,736	218,570	256,970	282,175	331,704
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	44.0	37.4	39.7	42.0	45.6	55.2
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	0.4	2.1	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.6
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>10)</sup>	7.0	15.6	25.6	23.6	17.6	24.4
Exchange rate TRY/EUR, average	0.6	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.9
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	18.9	9.0	11.7	3.5	-3.2	-1.6

1) According to ESA'95 (FISIM not yet reallocated to industries).

2) Based on UN-FAO data, in 2014 wiiw estimate.

3) From 2005 based on 2008 population projections.

4) Until 2009 domestic output prices.

5) From 2011 data from Ministry of Finance based on ESA.

6) Defined according to EU standards.

7) From 2010 one-week repo rate, overnight lending rate before.

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt still BOP 5th edition).

9) From 2010 based on BOP 6th edition, asset/liability principle.

10) From 2011 based on BOP 6th edition, asset/liability principle.

Table III/1.4 / Croatia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	23,611	36,512	45,022	43,959	43,516	43,045
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.3	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.7	
B Mining and quarrying	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.5	
C Manufacturing	14.8	13.2	12.1	12.3	11.9	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.3	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	
F Construction	4.1	6.6	5.8	4.7	4.5	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.3	10.9	9.7	9.6	9.6	
H Transportation and storage	4.4	4.7	4.0	3.7	3.8	
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.3	
J Information and communication	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.8	
K Financial and insurance activities	3.7	5.0	5.8	5.8	5.6	
L Real estate activities	8.0	7.5	8.3	8.7	8.7	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.9	4.2	5.3	5.1	5.0	
N Administrative and support service activities	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.8	
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.3	5.0	5.3	5.1	4.9	
P Education	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.9	
Q Human health and social work activities	4.3	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.0	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	
S Other service activities	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Gross value added at basic prices	83.3	84.6	85.5	84.8	84.3	84.3
FISIM						
Taxes less subsidies on products	16.7	15.4	14.5	15.2	15.7	15.7
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	3.8	4.2	-1.7	-2.2	-1.1	-0.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.8	-1.5	-6.6	-14.7	-0.6	
B Mining and quarrying	3.5	-4.4	-6.3	-9.4	-6.6	
C Manufacturing	6.6	2.9	-2.9	-4.2	-3.6	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-6.6	0.9	6.3	-5.6	10.5	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	28.4	1.6	-0.5	-2.2	-0.4	
F Construction	-2.2	10.2	-15.7	-11.7	-4.4	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	0.2	6.9	-3.4	-4.9	-1.0	
H Transportation and storage	-0.3	8.1	-1.4	-4.9	-3.9	
I Accommodation and food service activities	19.4	8.2	-2.6	2.9	4.1	
J Information and communication	3.5	5.7	-1.9	-0.9	-1.4	
K Financial and insurance activities	-5.5	9.8	4.0	-2.4	-1.6	
L Real estate activities	5.1	1.4	2.7	0.2	-0.4	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.6	1.8	-5.0	-0.6	0.3	
N Administrative and support service activities	-0.9	3.2	0.6	4.2	0.9	
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	1.8	-0.7	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	
P Education	0.6	2.3	1.0	0.7	0.1	
Q Human health and social work activities	-1.7	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.4	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	4.7	7.0	-1.2	0.7	-0.7	
S Other service activities	3.7	3.8	-2.6	1.4	-0.7	
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	39.0	4.2	-15.1	-13.7	-10.9	
Gross value added at basic prices	2.7	4.0	-2.5	-3.2	-1.1	-0.1
Taxes less subsidies on products	9.4	5.0	3.3	3.9	-0.8	

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.9 / Kosovo: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	.	3,003	4,402	5,059	5,327	5,485
Final consumption expenditure	.	3,368	4,517	5,320	5,539	5,767
Household final consumption expenditure	.	2,638	3,768	4,458	4,652	4,815
Government final consumption expenditure	.	705	722	842	864	929
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	24	26	20	23	23
Gross capital formation	.	722	1,451	1,465	1,471	1,435
Gross fixed capital formation	.	593	1,301	1,317	1,323	1,300
Change in inventories	.	129	149	148	148	135
Balance of goods and services	.	-1,087	-1,565	-1,727	-1,683	-1,717
Exports of goods and services	.	333	878	922	924	1,089
Imports of goods and services	.	1,420	2,443	2,649	2,607	2,806
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	.	112.1	102.6	105.2	104.0	105.1
Household final consumption expenditure	.	87.9	85.6	88.1	87.3	87.8
Government final consumption expenditure	.	23.5	16.4	16.6	16.2	16.9
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
Gross capital formation	.	24.1	33.0	29.0	27.6	26.2
Gross fixed capital formation	.	19.7	29.6	26.0	24.8	23.7
Change in inventories	.	4.3	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.5
Balance of goods and services	.	-36.2	-35.6	-34.1	-31.6	-31.3
Exports of goods and services	.	11.1	19.9	18.2	17.3	19.9
Imports of goods and services	.	47.3	55.5	52.4	49.0	51.2
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	.	.	3.3	2.8	3.4	0.9
Final consumption expenditure	.	.	2.5	2.6	2.2	1.4
Household final consumption expenditure	.	.	3.5	2.9	2.0	1.4
Government final consumption expenditure	.	.	-2.9	2.2	3.3	2.2
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	0.4	-35.7	-1.5	-13.0
Gross capital formation	.	.	10.9	-12.9	-0.3	1.5
Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	11.0	-13.6	-0.2	0.0
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	.	.	12.5	0.5	2.5	16.7
Imports of goods and services	.	.	9.1	-7.7	-1.5	8.0
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2008 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

Table III/3.7 / Hungary: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	13,039	21,625	20,006	19,179	20,750	22,582
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.6	3.1	4.1	4.6	4.3	4.6
B Mining and quarrying	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
C Manufacturing	25.1	21.1	22.1	31.1	29.4	28.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	5.3	3.5	4.4	3.0	2.5	2.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.3	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.0
F Construction	2.0	4.5	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	7.6	7.8	6.8	6.6	6.8	6.3
H Transportation and storage	6.6	7.4	10.7	9.0	10.2	10.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7
J Information and communication	10.2	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.1	4.9
K Financial and insurance activities	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.1
L Real estate activities	15.1	20.3	18.3	12.3	11.4	11.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.3	2.4	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.1
N Administrative and support service activities	2.0	3.0	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	8.1	11.1	8.8	11.5	11.8	15.2
P Education	2.3	1.9	3.6	1.9	1.9	2.0
Q Human health and social work activities	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.9
S Other service activities	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	5.2	3.6	-9.5	-4.4	7.3	11.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-4.3	-8.7	-20.7	5.5	2.7	13.7
B Mining and quarrying	-36.8	-15.6	-42.4	-48.2	-28.6	56.2
C Manufacturing	0.3	0.1	2.6	-1.0	0.8	7.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	4.4	-10.5	4.8	-41.0	-9.6	-19.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-6.7	11.1	18.8	11.2	22.7	-2.5
F Construction	8.5	35.5	-6.1	-22.3	49.1	17.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	3.8	1.9	-10.3	-4.0	7.5	5.1
H Transportation and storage	2.0	8.0	-22.2	-3.4	20.1	7.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	-10.8	0.5	-5.7	-12.7	25.8	8.7
J Information and communication	18.1	14.3	-27.9	8.5	-4.7	7.7
K Financial and insurance activities	-7.0	3.3	-3.3	-26.3	7.7	-30.0
L Real estate activities	10.1	-9.7	-19.3	-11.7	0.0	7.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.4	10.1	-5.0	-6.4	19.4	3.8
N Administrative and support service activities	20.3	73.9	-7.9	-1.8	31.6	0.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	13.2	20.9	-11.8	37.7	10.7	43.4
P Education	18.5	8.8	56.7	-36.6	12.1	15.0
Q Human health and social work activities	22.2	-2.9	42.8	-37.7	33.6	35.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-6.2	3.0	24.9	-21.1	47.7	47.6
S Other service activities	0.8	-12.5	-12.4	-27.0	27.6	-3.1

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2015*.

Table III/4.14 / Poland: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1(2)</sup>	14,517	14,057	15,876	15,475	15,464	15,726
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	20.2	17.3	12.8	12.6	12.0	11.5
B Mining and quarrying	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7
C Manufacturing	20.1	19.7	18.5	18.6	19.0	19.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
F Construction	4.6	6.0	7.9	7.8	7.4	7.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.7	14.2	15.0	14.7	14.4	14.6
H Transportation and storage	4.8	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1
J Information and communication	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3
K Financial and insurance activities	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4
L Real estate activities	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.0	2.4	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5
N Administrative and support service activities	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8
P Education	8.3	8.0	7.9	7.6	7.8	8.0
Q Human health and social work activities	6.1	5.7	5.9	5.8	6.1	5.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3
S Other service activities	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1(2)</sup>	.	2.2	0.6	0.1	-0.1	1.7
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-1.7	-2.7	-2.4	-4.8	-2.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	-0.7	4.7	2.4	7.5	-1.3
C Manufacturing	.	3.4	-3.3	-0.5	2.1	2.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	3.8	-4.2	-5.4	2.4	5.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	10.1	-1.3	8.7	-1.7	4.0
F Construction	.	5.3	-2.4	-2.8	-5.5	-0.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	1.4	1.9	-0.1	-2.1	3.3
H Transportation and storage	.	4.2	-0.4	2.4	3.1	-0.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	4.9	6.3	1.5	-4.1	0.7
J Information and communication	.	-0.9	-0.3	5.5	5.4	7.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	8.2	-0.4	5.9	-2.4	-1.7
L Real estate activities	.	-7.0	11.6	-10.7	-2.9	10.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	4.6	9.2	5.4	0.8	6.4
N Administrative and support service activities	.	6.1	5.9	-1.7	-0.5	7.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	3.3	2.8	2.1	1.3	1.0
P Education	.	4.0	2.4	-0.2	3.0	3.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	-0.1	6.2	1.7	3.8	-0.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	-9.6	-0.7	0.3	5.6	4.3
S Other service activities	.	12.0	7.2	0.9	0.9	10.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

2) From 2011 according to census March 2011.



Table III/5.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	622	660	660	659
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	508	571	580	588
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	629	739	757	767
C Manufacturing	.	.	430	452	456	451
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1,006	1,049	1,065	1,072
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	559	591	595	596
F Construction	.	.	408	426	420	419
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	442	456	454	454
H Transportation and storage	.	.	589	598	602	598
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	403	429	423	414
J Information and communication	.	.	903	943	959	982
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1,012	1,068	1,084	1,086
L Real estate activities	.	.	596	624	631	640
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	655	695	687	695
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	455	440	450	420
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	879	925	921	939
P Education	.	.	675	685	671	680
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	788	823	825	832
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	518	527	519	485
S Other service activities	.	.	810	820	801	757
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	1.1	1.5	0.1	-0.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.4	3.1	1.6	1.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	2.5	5.2	2.4	1.3
C Manufacturing	.	.	4.3	1.8	0.9	-1.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	2.0	0.8	1.5	0.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.9	1.9	0.8	0.1
F Construction	.	.	2.5	0.2	-1.3	-0.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	5.7	1.7	-0.4	0.0
H Transportation and storage	.	.	2.3	1.2	0.7	-0.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	1.7	2.6	-1.4	-2.2
J Information and communication	.	.	-4.2	2.6	1.7	2.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.2
L Real estate activities	.	.	20.3	5.1	1.1	1.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	0.2	3.7	-1.2	1.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.4	-4.2	2.3	-6.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	0.2	0.4	-0.4	1.9
P Education	.	.	1.0	-0.1	-2.0	1.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	0.4	2.3	0.3	0.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	2.7	1.4	-1.5	-6.6
S Other service activities	.	.	0.1	0.8	-2.3	-5.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

Table III/6.1 / Albania: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	279	530	1,172	1,532	1,757	1,827	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	265	474	824	1,159	1,348	1,415	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Italy	1	71.3	72.4	50.8	51.1	46.3	52.0
Kosovo	2	.	4.1	5.7	8.2	6.6	7.3
Spain	3	0.1	0.1	3.5	9.2	9.8	6.5
Malta	4	.	.	0.8	1.8	6.7	6.2
Turkey	5	0.7	1.7	5.9	6.3	3.7	3.9
Greece	6	12.8	10.5	5.4	4.4	3.2	3.5
China	7	0.0	0.5	5.5	2.7	4.6	3.4
Germany	8	6.5	3.3	2.7	3.1	3.8	2.8
Macedonia	9	0.9	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.1
Montenegro	10	.	.	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.4
France	11	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	2.1	1.1
Bulgaria	12	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.1
Netherlands	13	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.9
Austria	14	0.7	0.2	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.8
Switzerland	15	0.2	0.1	4.1	1.0	1.8	0.8
Serbia	16	.	.	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.6
United States	17	0.9	1.0	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Cyprus	18	0.0	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Egypt	19	.	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4
Poland	20	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	1,185	2,111	3,467	3,801	3,689	3,945	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	981	1,443	2,304	2,403	2,373	2,411	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2014)</b>							
Italy	1	35.2	29.3	28.2	31.9	32.9	29.8
Greece	2	26.4	16.4	13.1	9.5	8.8	9.4
China	3	1.3	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.8	7.3
Turkey	4	5.3	7.5	5.7	5.7	6.4	7.1
Germany	5	6.1	5.5	5.6	6.0	5.8	6.0
Serbia	6	.	.	3.7	4.4	2.9	4.3
Switzerland	7	1.2	1.0	1.5	2.9	1.6	3.1
United States	8	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.2	2.4	2.4
Russia	9	1.8	4.0	2.2	2.5	2.0	2.1
France	10	1.5	1.2	2.2	1.6	3.0	1.9
Spain	11	1.2	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.7
Macedonia	12	2.2	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5
Poland	13	0.1	0.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4
Bulgaria	14	2.4	2.8	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.4
Austria	15	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2
Croatia	16	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.1
Romania	17	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.1
Kosovo	18	.	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.1
United Kingdom	19	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.0
Canada	20	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.0

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/7.8 / Kazakhstan: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	9,319	22,371	45,387	67,254	63,761	59,800
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	6.7	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.5	6.7	5.4	6.2	5.0	4.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	52.8	70.1	71.7	69.9	76.3	77.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	1.1	1.9	4.4	3.8	3.6	3.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26.9	16.7	13.0	14.0	9.8	8.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	2.2	1.2	0.6	1.4	1.5	1.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2.0	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.3
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	5,330	13,939	23,440	36,065	36,740	31,078
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	7.1	5.7	8.0	7.8	7.7	8.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.8	2.0	1.3	2.3	1.5	2.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	11.4	11.9	9.9	10.8	11.2	5.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	10.2	9.3	11.9	10.3	10.5	11.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.8	21.6	18.1	19.7	20.1	18.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	39.7	41.5	40.1	38.0	37.4	41.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.4	6.5	9.1	9.4	9.8	11.8
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1

1) Officially registered trade.

2) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/8.16 / Russia: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	369,563	388,722	411,693	290,968
of which EU-28, EUR mn	.	.	247,828	273,095	310,866	219,211
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2014)</b>						
Cyprus	1	.	36.6	34.8	34.2	28.5
Netherlands	2	.	8.2	10.9	11.4	14.5
Luxembourg	3	.	4.0	5.8	7.6	11.0
Ireland	4	.	0.8	3.7	5.1	7.5
Bahamas	5	.	5.0	5.7	5.7	5.9
Bermuda	6	.	10.2	6.1	5.3	4.1
Virgin Islands, British	7	.	10.4	9.9	4.7	4.0
Germany	8	.	4.7	3.7	3.4	3.3
Switzerland	9	.	1.3	1.3	1.2	3.1
United Kingdom	10	.	1.6	1.4	4.1	3.0
France	11	.	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.5
United States	12	.	1.1	0.7	3.3	2.5
Austria	13	.	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.2
Jersey	14	.	0.1	1.1	0.9	1.2
Finland	15	.	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.9
China	16	.	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8
Sweden	17	.	3.7	3.0	2.9	0.5
Belgium	18	.	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3
Japan	19	.	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Korea Republic	20	.	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)3)</sup>	.	41,879	87,819	102,681	91,742	.
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 1)</b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.6	.
B Fishing	.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
C Mining and quarrying	.	25.9	17.6	14.3	16.5	.
D Manufacturing	.	39.0	40.6	32.5	36.7	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	0.5	3.0	3.3	3.9	.
F Construction	.	1.1	2.6	5.0	2.2	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	6.6	9.5	9.8	9.6	.
H Hotels and restaurants	.	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	.
I Transport, storage and communication	.	7.3	3.5	4.2	5.8	.
J Financial intermediation	.	7.2	5.0	13.1	5.0	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	10.2	15.6	15.7	17.7	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
M Education	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
N Health and social work	.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	.
O Other community, social and personal services	.	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	.
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) According to BPM6, asset/liability principle.

3) Registration data taken from Federal State Statistics Service: Coverage of the investigated enterprises is undefined.

Table III/9.17 / Serbia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	.	.	<b>-2,037</b>	<b>-3,671</b>	<b>-2,098</b>	<b>-1,985</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	.	<b>-4,729</b>	<b>-5,523</b>	<b>-3,845</b>	<b>-3,645</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	.	<b>-4,719</b>	<b>-5,634</b>	<b>-4,159</b>	<b>-4,111</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	.	6,856	8,376	10,515	10,641
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	.	11,575	14,011	14,674	14,752
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	.	<b>-10</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>465</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	130	116	144	162
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	-12	-2	8	16
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	.	-156	-79	-29	-11
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	.	-119	-87	-49	-25
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	.	147	163	240	323
<b>1.A.b Services, credit</b>	.	.	<b>2,659</b>	<b>3,093</b>	<b>3,422</b>	<b>3,810</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	142	137	159	180
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	30	40	42	54
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	.	595	730	812	885
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	.	605	719	792	863
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	.	1,287	1,467	1,617	1,828
<b>1.A.b Services, debit</b>	.	.	<b>2,669</b>	<b>2,981</b>	<b>3,109</b>	<b>3,344</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	12	21	16	18
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	42	42	34	37
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	.	751	808	841	895
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	.	724	805	841	889
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	.	1,140	1,304	1,377	1,505
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	.	<b>-658</b>	<b>-1,097</b>	<b>-1,419</b>	<b>-1,343</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	.	110	133	139	138
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	.	-768	-1,231	-1,557	-1,481
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-335	-725	-919	-795
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-52	-122	-251	-375
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	-567	-563	-518	-425
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	185	179	130	115
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>1.B Primary income, credit</b>	.	.	<b>431</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>642</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	.	124	164	176	179
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	.	307	501	431	464
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	96	254	266	323
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	2	1	3	4
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	.	25	67	32	22
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	185	179	130	115
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>1.B Primary income, debit</b>	.	.	<b>1,089</b>	<b>1,763</b>	<b>2,025</b>	<b>1,985</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	14	31	37	40
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	.	1,075	1,732	1,989	1,945
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	.	430	979	1,185	1,118
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	.	53	123	254	379
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	.	592	629	550	447
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.17 / Serbia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	.	<b>3,351</b>	<b>2,949</b>	<b>3,166</b>	<b>3,003</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	.	3,621	3,292	3,537	3,400
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	.	271	343	372	397
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	.	<b>0</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>5</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	0	-8	15	7
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	.	-2	.	-2
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	.	<b>-1,553</b>	<b>-3,353</b>	<b>-1,630</b>	<b>-1,707</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-1,133	-753	-1,298	-1,236
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	145	256	250	264
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	.	1,278	1,009	1,548	1,500
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-67	-1,676	-1,883	-369
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	.	30	21	29	73
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	.	97	1,697	1,912	442
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	27	2	-1	-6
3.4 Other investment, net	.	.	549	212	855	1,701
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	.	392	638	273	1,338
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	.	-157	426	-581	-363
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	.	-929	-1,137	697	-1,797
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	.	<b>485</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>273</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.